

YESTERDAY'S WEATHER  
7 P. M. WINDY BUREAU,  
Feb. 19, 1917—Last twenty-  
four hours rainfall .00,  
Temperature, Min. 65; Max.  
75. Weather, pt. cloudy.

# Hawaiian Gazette

LATEST CABLED SUGAR QUOTATIONS	
	Cents Dollars
96° Centrifugal N. Y. per lb. per ton	
Price, Hawaiian basis	5.27 \$105.49
Last previous quota- tion	4.86 \$97.20

VOL. X, NO. 15

HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1917—SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NUMBER 4610

## SUDDEN DEATH STRIKES DOWN FUNSTON AT HIS TEXAS QUARTERS

Commander of Southern Department, Victor In a Score of Fights Caught Unprepared As He Plays With Child After Meal

SOLDIER VICTIM OF ACUTE  
INDIGESTION SAY DOCTORS

Physicians Believe That Death  
Came Without Pain and Instantaneously, Following Number of  
Minor Attacks of the Malady

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

SAN ANTONIO, February 20—Major Gen. Frederick Funston, U. S. A., commanding the Southern Department, with headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, died suddenly at his hotel here last night, dropping unconscious while with a party of friends and dying within a few minutes.

Physicians who hurried to the aid of the stricken soldier pronounced his case one of acute indigestion.

General Funston had eaten a hearty dinner and was chatting with his friends when the end came. At the moment he was seated at a table with a child, one of the after-dinner company, and appeared up to the time of his seizure in his usual good health.

Lieut. Col. M. W. Ireland, medical corps, who was one of the physicians summoned to the side of the stricken general, pronounced the attack one of angina pectoris, affecting the arteries of the heart. He gave it as his opinion that the general had suffered from this death striking him almost instantaneously. Slight attacks of indigestion had been experienced by General Funston during the past two weeks, but he nor any of his associates recognized his illness as at all serious.

Gen. John J. Pershing, who has just returned from leading a punitive expedition into Mexico, automatically succeeds General Funston in command of the Southern Department and of the troops on the border and will serve until a formal appointment to the command is made by the war department.

General Pershing, who is at El Paso, was notified immediately of the death of General Funston, the news coming as a great shock. "The nation can ill afford to lose his keen mind from the military councils of the Republic," he said, in discussing the sudden death of his chief.

"From the very beginning of the Spanish-American War, General Funston's services to the nation have been of the most distinguished character," said General Pershing. "He fully measured up to the expectations of his superiors in the service and fulfilled every hope of the nation in every task to which he was assigned. He retained the knowledge gained from each one of his tasks and this enabled him to bring a broader grasp to each new task as it confronted him. His death is a great loss to the American people."

Word was received from San Francisco last night that a conference of the Funston family had been held and it is the wish of his relatives that the body be sent to San Francisco for burial in the national cemetery at the Presidio. In accordance with this wish, the body of the dead general will be sent to the Coast city, to arrive there on Friday. The funeral will be held on Saturday.

## SOLDIER OF FORTUNE HE WON HIS SPURS

Major-General Frederick Funston was born in New Carlisle, Ohio, November 9, 1865. He was taken to Kansas while a boy and was educated in the University of Kansas, from which he was graduated in 1888. After a brief service as a reporter, he went as a botanist with the Death Valley expedition in 1891, and explored Alaska in 1893 and 1894, making a canoe trip down the Yukon. He joined the Cuban insurgent army in 1895, serving eighteen months, then became colonel of the Twentieth Kansas Infantry when the United States went to war with Spain. In the Philippine campaign he won the bars of a brigadier-general of volunteers by crossing the Rio Grande at Calumpit on a bamboo raft, and later was made a brigadier-general in the regular army for his capture of Aguinaldo, the insurgent chief.

The culminating event in his military career in the Philippines was the capture of the Filipino commander-in-chief, Aguinaldo, and for this he won his star in the regular army. He was in command of the troops at San Francisco following the earthquake and fire of 1906, and by his heroic shouldering of

MAJ-GEN. FREDERICK S. FUNSTON; the "biggest little man in the army" who died suddenly last night at San Antonio, Texas, where he has been stationed as commander of Uncle Sam's troops guarding the border line.



Washington Shocked By News of General Funston's Sudden Death

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)  
WASHINGTON, February 20—The death of General Funston in San Antonio came as a great shock to army officials here last night. Both President Wilson and Secretary of War Baker, expressed their sense of loss in the passing of this soldier of fortune who won such a real place for himself in the hearts of his countrymen and fellow soldiers.

President Wilson in speaking of the dead general said:  
"General Funston exemplified in his own person those traits which have been since the beginning of the history of our army the most signal of all its characteristics, the ability to think

quickly and clearly and act promptly and effectively."  
General Scott in speaking of his companion in arms said:  
"By his real military efficiency he earned the confidence of the war department."

General Funston won his general's stars by his sensational capture of Aguinaldo, the Filipino chieftain, following that step he frequently despaired of further promotion, as he was repeatedly passed over for promotion by both Roosevelt and Taft during their terms of office. His magnificent work in controlling the situation in Vera Cruz, in the face of extraordinary difficulties, brought him to the front once more, and he was made a major-general by President Wilson.

## Bill Appropriates Almost Two Millions For Army Work Here

(Special Wireless to The Advertiser)  
WASHINGTON, February 19.—Providing appropriations of nearly two million dollars for army post and harbor improvements in the Hawaiian Islands, the Sundry Civil Appropriation Bill was reported from committee today to the floor of the house.

Provisions made for the islands in the bill are \$1,770,000 for the completion of structures at Schofield Barracks, \$465,000 for cantonments for sea garrisons, and \$100,000 for work on Kahului harbor.

The two army appropriations mentioned in the above despatch are for work which will be in charge of Lieut. Col. Richmond McA. Schofield, of the quartermaster corps, who arrived on the transport Logan last week. He came direct from Washington with the plans for the work and the authority to start on the construction without delay.

The bill carrying these appropriations is practically certain of passage before the end of the session. The assurance of its adoption is indicated by the manner in which army heads are already started to work, with an officer here to take charge.

The army construction work provided for Oahu totals \$1,065,000 and includes eight concrete barracks at Schofield and almost a million dollars worth of work on officers' quarters at Schofield, Fort Shafter and other of the various coast artillery posts.

Orders have already been placed by Colonel Schofield for a large part of the steel, cement, lumber, hardware, paints and other materials.

Besides the barracks, administration buildings and officers' quarters at Schofield, Fort Shafter is to get some new buildings and it is understood, Fort Roger also is to see some new construction.

Officers' quarters, according to present plans, are to be built on the bungalow type, with spacious lawns.

## GERMAN SPY PLOT UNEARTHED BY AMERICAN AGENT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

NEW YORK, February 20—Agents of the department of justice last night unearthed what is alleged to have been a deep-laid German plot for securing military information in Great Britain, and the arrest of two of the alleged plotters followed immediately. According to statements issued by the agents, the arrested men are accused of violations of the neutrality laws of the United States by carrying on a military enterprise for a foreign country.

The plan of the plotters, it is reported, was to obtain the information desired in England and forward it to this country whence it was sent to Germany through neutral countries.

A number of maps and photographs are said to have been captured in the possession of the accused men.

## VON REVENTLOW IN BITTER ARTICLE ATTACKS GERARD

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

AMSTERDAM, February 20—In an editorial in his paper, the Tages Zeitung, Count von Reventlow, the exponent of frightfulness and chief spokesman for the "ruthless" advocates in the German government circles, has bitterly attacked the good faith of former American Ambassador Gerard, while in Berlin, declaring that the American envoy took advantage of his position to secure information which he forwarded under the seal of his office to Great Britain for military purposes.

The editorial says that the fact that the German government had given the American ambassador a free hand in the use of the cable and mails had enabled him to profit by the advantages of his position to send information via America which reached Great Britain.

## Washington Is Sure Cuban Revolt Is Now Being Crushed

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

WASHINGTON, February 20—That the revolt in Cuba will be crushed without the necessity of American intervention is the belief here today. The reports from the island are to the effect that President Menocal's troops are rapidly dispersing the rebels and have thrashed them soundly when ever the two forces have encountered each other.

It has been made plain here that the full moral support of the administration has been given to the federal government of Cuba in the present crisis, and the rebels appear to have been unable to make any real progress.

Reports from Havana yesterday said that the town of Jatibonico, Camaguey province, has been occupied by government troops. Four hundred prisoners were captured Saturday in a battle at Sancti Spiritus.

The government is considering a proclamation of amnesty.

## BRITISH WAR LOAN OVER-SUBSCRIBED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

LONDON, February 19—Honor. Law, the chancellor of the exchequer, announced in a financial statement in the house of commons today that the new money subscribed to the great war loan amounts to at least £700,000,000, exclusive of the contributions of the banks. He said also that 300,000 applications for subscription were received on the last day.

## Dutch Liners To Be On the Pacific Run

(Associated Press by Commercial Pacific Cable)

AMSTERDAM, February 20—The Netherlands Rotterdam Lloyd, the big Dutch transportation company, is about to inaugurate a Pacific service with its fleet of eight splendid liners, according to a statement published last night in the Amsterdam Telegraph.

The company, which has suspended its Atlantic sailings because of the submarine menace, is to reopen its business at once with a line of eight steamers having a Japanese port and San Francisco as its terminals. The liners will steam by way of Hongkong, Nagasaki and Honolulu.

## WORLD A-DANCE OPENS FIRST NIGHT OF BIG MID-PACIFIC FIESTA

THE world in a capsule, as Honolulu may be known to the traveler who sees in a dancing pavilion the natives of many lands are tossed for remaining passed in a dance revue on the steps of the old Iolani Palace before the eyes of a multitude Monday evening, when the Ball of All Nations was presented as the evening event of the first day of the Mid-Pacific Carnival.

In the orderliness of the crowd, in their patience for the performance to begin—and many came very early to be sure to get a seat—there was something really extraordinary. To an Irish policeman on the steps of the Iolani Palace leading to the Palace building, the spectators became performers, and danced to the tune of one-step and waltzes, some in costumes and some not, just as they wished.

Arthur Norbury and Miss Marion Gould danced the American society dance and Miss M. Cunningham and the Scottish, Miss Kennedy and John Cleary the Irish dance.

Mr. Dunbar gave The Advertiser the following statement at the conclusion of the entertainment:  
"I wish to offer my sincere thanks for the valiant work of the Boy Scouts and the splendid behavior of the crowd. Also to my assistants Neil Slatery and George McKinley who worked like Trojans to make the first entertainment a big success."

Stack To Schedule  
"We stuck regularly to the schedule and carried it through to the minute. The public appeared to be highly pleased with the performance."  
There was a little chaf moving about in the crowd, but more often bobbing up on the stage, because he should be mentioned here because he contributed more than a mite to the humorous things of the evening. He was "got up" like Charlie Chaplin and if he did not look like a miniature Charlie Chaplin, in dress and manner, the writer is greatly mistaken. But unfortunately, he slipped away without leaving his name behind him, which was the only thing about his appearance which did not make it seem that he was a born actor and moreover a comedian. With his little trimmed-down derby hat, loose pants, limp cane and misplaced eye-brow, he kept the crowd laughing for many joyous minutes.

One of the prettiest parts of the program was contributed by the Japanese in a goshia dance participated in by four pretty Japanese girls in delicate Oriental kimonos of pink and blue and gold, with cream obis which stood out beneath their shoulders so that from a distance they seemed for all the world like butterflies fancifully moving about and around an imaginable rose.

Their first dance was arranged especially for the occasion, and depicted the unity of feeling, the friendship and good-fellowship existing between the United States and Japan. The second was the dance of the fan, and the last was the favorite cherry-blossom dance of the Japanese.

The hula dance, which came near the conclusion of the program, and just after Miss Alague had given an artistic interpretation of the Spanish dance, was, from the standpoint of resounding applause, the "hit o' the show." There were three hula dancers and the spurd-beater.

Mayor Led March  
The night march of the grand march was struck up by the Twenty-fifth Infantry band, and Mayor Lane and Mrs. Lane walked down the Capitol steps to the driveway and led what was planned to be a grand march. But the audience did not quite grasp the situation, and the grand march died of inattention. And the first few one-steps were

## CRUDE OIL POURS ON UNTRoubLED WATERS

As a result of what is said to have been an open valve, neglected by the oil tanker Marion Chilton upon her departure yesterday, scores of barrels of crude oil were emptied into the harbor yesterday afternoon around Pier 17, 19 and 20. A thick coating of it rested there all night and will probably remain for some time to come. It painted an exaggerated water line on both the Ecuador and Wilhelmina, which were docked respectively at Piers 20 and 19. As it is an offense against harbor regulations to pour oil into the harbor, it is extremely probable that the harbor-master's office will start an investigation into the incident.

## PROTEUS IS COMING TO PORT WEEK-END

The naval collier Proteus, now at Pearl Harbor, is expected to come to Honolulu either Friday or Saturday, the former day being the first upon which she can be accommodated, owing to the week's press of shipping. The big vessel, which is en route to Cavite, Philippine Islands, will take on here 1600 tons of coal and 400 tons of freight. Her sailing-time for the Far East has not yet been set, but her departure will probably be expedited all that is possible after her arrival here from Pearl Harbor.

## VESSLS ARE DUE IN EARLY TODAY

Two liners will arrive the first thing this morning, the first probably being the Matson liner Mano. The Oceanic liner Ventura, from Sydney, is due at eight o'clock. She will be in to her agents, C. Brewer & Co., yesterday morning that she has six cabin passen-

## WILSON WANTS INFORMATION ON NATION'S WAR STRENGTH

Asks Army and Navy Chiefs For Real Data Regarding the Ability of the United States To Meet Imminent Crisis of Country

CONGRESSMEN ACTIVE IN  
RUSHING BILLS THROUGH

Army Appropriation Bill To Be Followed In Short Order For Other Preparedness Measures; Night Sessions Are Ordered

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

WASHINGTON, February 20—The condition of the United States for war, on land and sea, is being definitely ascertained for the President, according to orders issued last night.

The President has called upon the bureau chiefs of the Army and Navy to compile for him an exact appraisal of the present condition of the fighting forces of the country, with special reference to the readiness of the Navy to sail on active service and to the state of preparedness of the Army, both regulars and militia, to take the field.

Preparedness Steps  
These steps are but a few which the government is now taking with all possible speed to meet the crisis with Germany, which, it is felt here, is daily becoming more and more acute as the reports of illegal striking of merchantmen near come to hand and the talk of the unlawful acts of the Federal admiralty grows increasingly larger.

Congress and other departments of the government are now waiting on time in getting ready for the first fighting. The house tonight will hold the first of the night sessions it has decided upon in order to rush through the enormous volume of business that is pending. The Democratic leaders have reached the conclusion that nothing is to be allowed to interfere with the program which the administration has mapped out to put the country into a state of preparedness or to finish the mass of work that must be accomplished before the sixty-fourth congress comes to an end.

Army Bill Is First  
First on the list of bills that must become laws before March 4, is the Army Appropriation Bill, which was reported favorably by committee last night, and which is to be rushed through the house with all possible speed.

This will be followed by the Military Academy Bill, which also is scheduled for as speedy passage as the house can give it. The Sundry Appropriation Bill will follow that unless war breaks in on the program and forces the house to devote its entire time to the passage of measures providing the necessary sinews of conflict.

There was hot debate upon the administration's espionage measure, which the President wants passed. This bill includes also provisions for handling violations of neutrality. The debate was finished, and it is believed that the measure, which Senator Cummins declared is the "most drastic that ever was proposed to curb a free people in the names of peace and war," will probably pass today. The measure gives to the government the power to arbitrarily suspend any newspaper during war times. It is asserted by the opponents to the measure that the power to give the authorities is "absolute."

## BRITISH AND TURKS FIGHTING FIERCELY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

NEW YORK, February 20—Battling back and forth the British and Turks in the historic Mesopotamian country yesterday struggled for hours with but little change in their relative positions, according to the information reaching here last night.

The reports from London say that the British attacked the Turkish positions on the Irak front in Asiatic Turkey, and succeeded in driving the Ottoman forces back for a distance of some three hundred and fifty yards. Later they struck once more and drove the Turks back five hundred and forty yards.

Before they could consolidate their positions however, and the reports, the Turks counter-attacked in force and pressed the British back to their original positions.

On the other battle fronts there was little to report save the usual artillery fire and the minor raids and counter-raids of both armies.

# BRITISH HOLD FIRMLY GROUND GAINED IN HOT ANCRE FIGHTING

### German Counter Attacks Launched in Great Waves of Infantry Breakdown Before the Fierce Barrage Fire of Allied Gunners

### DETAILS OF BATTLE SHOW ENTENTE GAINS ARE LARGE

### French Beaten Back in Effort To Retake Positions Gained by Teutons Last Week, and Russians Keep on Fighting in East

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

NEW YORK, February 19.—Steadily rolling back the German forces on the River Ancre, the British are now within two and three quarters miles of Bapaume, and less than thirteen miles by direct road from the back door of Arras, one of the keys of the western front, and of the bloodiest of all the salients on that bloody front. The successful attacks of Saturday gained ground in the neighborhood of Miraumont, giving the British the commanding ground that they have been striving for for weeks, and making the position of the Teutons between that village and that of Bapaume almost untenable under the fire of the Allied guns.

### COUNTER ATTACKS FAIL

That the German commanders on this front realize the danger of allowing the British to hold the ground thus gained was evidenced yesterday by the fierce efforts they made to regain the lost positions. Time after time they launched attacks, which melted to nothingness under the barrage fire of the British guns, or dashed themselves to pieces against the now thoroughly consolidated Allied trenches.

The reports of the full details of Saturday's fighting are now beginning to come from London and Paris as well as from the British front, and show that the success at first reported was less than that which the Tommies under Sir Douglas Haig and Sir Hubert Gough, effected in their last attack on the German strongholds along the northern edge of the Ancre valley. These strongholds, which Sir Douglas Haig describes in his official report as "being as strong as two years of hard work and skill could make them." More than seven hundred and fifty prisoners were taken by the British, together with quantities of trench mortars, machine guns and other supplies and equipment.

### ARTILLERY ACTIVE

On the rest of the Somme line yesterday there was but desultory fighting, confined mostly to artillery exchanges, with some trench raiding by both armies. On other fronts in the western theater, particularly in Belgium, the artillery was active, but the infantry kept close to the trenches.

According to despatches from Berlin the French shelled the position taken from them in the Champagne district last week ineffectively, but were unable to launch the intended infantry attacks because of the tremendous artillery fire which the German artillery maintained.

There was but little fighting in the eastern front save at the lines of the Oltuz and Dvinsk rivers, where the Russians continued their recent attacks.

### CHICAGO POLICE QUELL RIOT OF GREEK SOLDIERS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) CHICAGO, February 19.—The police reserves were called out last night to quell a riot that broke out when more than one hundred former Greek soldiers attempted to break up a meeting that was being held by a number of followers of Venizelos. The gathering was in an uproar when the reserves arrived and arrested a number of the chief disturbers.

# RUSS PREPARING FOR AFTER-WAR CONTEST FOR MERCHANT MARINE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) NEW YORK, February 19.—Evidence of world-wide preparation in both neutral and belligerent nations for a commercial war for the control of the world's shipping business continues to accumulate. Russia is the latest nation to be added to the list of those rushing work to get its share of the maritime commerce that is expected to follow at the end of European hostilities.

The Russian minister of commerce has introduced a bill in the duma providing that the government set aside a hundred million rubles to be devoted to the rebuilding of a Russian merchant marine. The duma's dispatch from Petrograd, by way of London, telling of this bill says that the appropriation is to be used to encourage the establishment of shipyards in Russia and the manufacture of equipment and material for shipbuilding. The money is to be advanced to private individuals and corporations, says the dispatch.

Similar activity on the part of Germany, Great Britain, Norway and other sea-faring nations is reported in the despatches. Sir Walter Runciman, one of the most influential shipping authorities of Great Britain, president of the British board of trade and head of the well known Moor line, in an interview recently warned British authorities that their present policy would undermine their own shipping industry, the industry, in his opinion, that supports all other British industries. He pointed out that after-war conditions will be crucial for British shipping interests adding that shipowners in neutral countries have made enormous profits during the war and accumulated vast sums with which to replace and increase their tonnage.

# President Holding Firm To Policy Toward Submarines

### Washington Officialdom However Expects That He Will Appeal To Congress For Authority To Take Further Steps At Some Time Before March 1

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

WASHINGTON, February 19.—The administration is holding firmly to its policy of waiting for an "overt act" before adopting any further measures against Germany and the German "ruthlessness" campaign at sea. It was admitted, however, last night that the general opinion is that President Wilson will go to the two houses, in joint session, and ask for further authority to act before March 1. Just when he will take this move, it was stated last night, has not been definitely decided upon as yet, and the further statement was authorized that the President has not as yet made any definite plans regarding the submarine situation, but prefers to await further developments.

Meantime the submarine campaign continues to fall off in "frightfulness," and yesterday the total of ships sunk consisted of three. They were the British steamers Valdes, Rosalden and Worcestershire. The Valdes was sunk without warning and nine members of her crew were missing at last reports, and are believed to have been killed by the explosion or drowned later, when the vessel sank. There is no additional information regarding the Americans still in Germany, but despatches from Paris tell of the reception that is being given former Ambassador Gerard, who was the guest of honor at a luncheon given by Premier Briand, at which a number of distinguished diplomats were present.

# TRANSIBERIAN DEPOTS ARE REPORTED BURNING

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) BERLIN, February 19.—(German official wireless, via Sayville, Long Island)—Coal depots of the Transiberian railroad at Petrograd, are reported to be burning for a week. The probable loss is thirty million rubles.

# SAY DOCTOR RITTER ACTED ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) GENEVA, Switzerland, February 19.—Advices from Bern are to the effect that Doctor Ritter, the Swiss minister at Washington, acted on his own initiative concerning resumption of relations between the United States and Germany.

# Berlin Claims Total For One Diver Huge

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) BERLIN, February 19.—(German official wireless, via Sayville, L. E.)—One German submarine operating in the war zone is reported to have been particularly successful in its warfare. It sank Allied shipping amounting to 51,900 tons in one period of twenty-four hours. One of the vessels destroyed was a British auxiliary cruiser, twenty thousand tons, two transports of 13,000 tons each and one transport of 4000 tons.

German shipyards since the war began have built tonnage totaling three-quarters of a million. Official despatches to the United States government add that not only are all German shipping companies preparing for a resumption of business after the war, but that the German ship system is being improved and structural improvements are being made in the harbors of Bremen, Stettin and Hamburg.

The largest tonnage in the history of American shipbuilding is now under construction or under contract to be built in American shipyards, according to builders' returns to the bureau of navigation. The number of steel merchant vessels ordered or under construction on January 1 was 407, with an aggregate gross tonnage of 1,490,801. Of this total 357 vessels of 1,250,722 gross tons are to be launched before the end of the year, which will be more than double the output during any preceding year. With the wooden ships built here, it is confidently expected that the entire output of tonnage during 1917 will approximate 1,500,000 gross tons, which compares favorably with the average annual output of British shipyards.

During December American yards completed nine steel merchant vessels of 24,263 gross tons, the principal launches being on the Pacific Coast, and including three ships of more than 16,000 tons for Norwegian owners. The largest vessel launched was the H. C. Folger, a bulk oil steamer of 7185 tons, built by the Union Iron Works for the Atlantic Refining Company. New contracts for 29 vessels of 105,120 gross tons were received during the month. Six of these ships are stated to be ordered for foreign owners.

# Great Northern and Her Passengers Welcomed In Hilo

### Local Masons Send Delegation To Meet and Greet Visiting Knights Templars From the Coast; C. R. Forbes Returning On Steamer

(Special to The Advertiser by Mutual Wireless)

HILO, February 18.—The arrival of the Hill liner this morning from San Pedro was more of an event than hitherto, the presence on board of the large delegation of Knights Templars, with their ladies and families, increasing the warmth of the welcome which is at all times ready for the boat. "Sunny Jim" McCandless, Lester Petrie and other notable of Hawaiian masonry, making up a distinguished delegation of welcome, were at hand to greet the visiting knights. There were eighty-two in all in the party from the California commandery, and their entry into Hawaii was accomplished joyfully.

Eminent Commander L. B. McMurtry heads the Californian delegation. Guided by the kamaaina knights, the party took in the Volcano, which, in common with all things Hawaiian, has done the Carnival spirit, and made the rounds, also, of the other Hilo and Puna district sights. Among the returning kamaainas on board the Great Northern who will return to Honolulu on her tomorrow morning is Charles R. Forbes, superintendent of the department of public works, chairman of the board of harbor commissioners and of four loan fund commissions, and chairman of the public utility commission. He has recovered from his recent sickness and is glad to be back in Hawaii, especially now that the legislature is about to convene.

Mrs. Elijah McKenzie, head and founder of the Beretania Mission, is also on the Great Northern, returning to Honolulu after a long vacation on the mainland. There is a new officer on the vessel on this voyage, Doctor Harrington having succeeded the former ship's surgeon. A splendid trip is reported by officers and passengers, and social activities were indulged in generously during the entire trip. These came to a climax Saturday night with a great fancy dress ball in which the limitations of a ship's wardrobe were splendidly overcome. Costumes included such extremes as Oriental disguises and plain barrels secured from the ship's commissary stores, while more than one fair passenger got hit upon the idea of making if the occasion of introducing her bathing costume.

# RUSSIAN MINISTER OF MARINE IS ASSAULTED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) BERLIN, February 19.—(German official wireless, via Sayville, Long Island)—Admiral Grigolovitch, Russian minister of marine, was attacked in the streets of Petrograd yesterday, by two men armed with revolvers. He escaped unhurt.

# DON'T COUGH

It is absurd to allow a cough to hang on and sap your vitality when Chamberlain's Cough Remedy will cure you. You don't know where a persistent cough will land you. You can't afford to allow your throat and lungs to become diseased when it is such a simple thing to step into a chemist's shop and get a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. For sale by all dealers, Benson, Smith & Co., agents for Hawaii.

# SOL ON GRAVE HINTS AND DROPPING CLUSTERS

### Plenty of Investigating Is To Be Done To Hear the Members Tell of Plans On Hand

# WHARVES, FILIPINOS AND GOVERNOR INCLUDED

### Suburban Members Shy Away From Reapportionment and City Charter

There's a "hes on," legislatively speaking, if one may judge from more or less guarded hints left fall by members who arrived from the other islands yesterday and immediately proceeded to get into hole-in-the-wall conference with other legislators who were already on the ground.

Just what's coming off none is willing to say on the authority of his own name, but there is a fairly lively understanding that when it does come off, Governor L. E. Piskham, Superintendent of Public Works Charles K. Forbes, and the national guard higher officers will find a job cut out for them and there will be some tall and lofty explaining.

# Many Growls, Few Bites

Of course it is a general rule that many things are threatened just prior to the convening of the legislature which never come off. Which does not mean that they never amount to anything. Sooner or later they are intended merely as the basis for trading, and sometimes unruly senators and representatives are taken gently but firmly in hand by the men who really run things and are told just about where they get off.

However, as matters stand now, there is much talk of investigations—an investigation, for instance, of the national guard, with special reference to the gubernatorial funding of public expense, of a lot of Filipino businessmen. Members of the legislature from the other islands profess to view with great alarm the prospect of Filipino acquiring American citizenship.

For this reason there has developed a strong prejudice even against letting the Filipino dig trenches and bear arms, and the fact that the Governor has announced the guard is intended merely as the basis for trading, and sometimes unruly senators and representatives are taken gently but firmly in hand by the men who really run things and are told just about where they get off.

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# SAMOA CHIEFS WIRE TO DANIELS

### Messages To Secretary of Navy Passed Through Honolulu Last Friday

Wireless messages from the native chiefs of the Samoan Islands to Joseph Daniels, United States secretary of the navy, passed through Honolulu last Friday. The occasion was the formal taking over by the federal government of the big wireless station at Tutuila.

The station was opened to commercial messages some time ago, placing Tutuila in wireless connection with Honolulu, but it was not taken over by the government immediately. Now, however, all construction work has been completed, and the government has formally assumed control. Governor Poyer of Samoa, advised Secretary Daniels by wireless of the taking over of the plant, and the native chiefs sent to Secretary Daniels their thanks for his having put them into communication with the outside world. Messages between the United States mainland and Samoa will all pass through Honolulu and be relayed on.

# House Committees Chairmen Named For The Session

Chairmen of House Committees Finance—Clarence H. Cooke, Oahu. Public Lands and Internal Improvements—William K. Lyman, East Hawaii. Printing, revision and enrollment—Ed. Washburn, Maui. Health, police and military—Henry L. Kawehiwahi, West Hawaii. Agriculture, forestry, promotion and immigration—T. H. Petrie, Oahu. Education—C. R. Marques, Oahu. Journal—The Speaker (probably H. L. Holstein). Judiciary—Lorrin Andrews, Oahu. Accounts and Public Expenditures—A. F. Taveira, Maui. Miscellaneous—J. K. Lota, Kauai. Municipal, county and civil service—J. K. Kala, Kauai. Rules—B. E. Fernandez, Oahu.

It is conceded that H. L. Holstein will be speaker of the house of representatives during the session of the legislature that begins next Wednesday. That is, it is conceded by most people in touch with political affairs, though, as before stated in The Advertiser, there is on foot the biennial attempt to supplant him with somebody else. However, the betting is all that "Link" will, as usual, rule over the destinies of the lower house.

The question of who are to be the chairmen of committees in the house of representatives is one that has been agitating some of the members for some time. To set their doubts at rest, The Advertiser is able to publish the list above, with the assurance that, if as is more than probable, the Kohala man rules the roost, as he has ruled it for several sessions, the list will be found to be correct.

Representative Holstein is expected to arrive in Honolulu this morning on the Mauna Kea, and will take a leading part in the caucus of Republican representatives that is to be held at Republican headquarters at three o'clock tomorrow afternoon.

# CARPENTER FALLS AND FRACTURES HIS SKULL

While working on a frame building on the Waikiki side of Nuuanu Street, between Beretania and Kuku Streets, yesterday afternoon, Chung Kong lost his footing and fell headlong to the sidewalk, striking with his head. The injured man was removed to the emergency hospital and thence to Queen's Hospital, where he was found to be suffering from a broken shoulder, concussion of the brain and a badly lacerated skull.

# ITALIAN SHIP SUNK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) BERLIN, February 19.—(German official wireless, via Sayville, Long Island)—The Italian steamer Binago was sunk by a submarine January 12. Her crew was transferred to a Dutch steamer, which carried the men to port.

# Concert Auditorium Planned For Punahou—Gift of B. F. Dillingham

The question which Honoluluans have been asking each other with growing anxiety ever since it became certain that the old Hawaiian Opera House would be torn down to make way for the federal building, was possibly answered yesterday when it became known that B. F. Dillingham has donated \$75,000 to Oahu College for an assembly hall or a place where concerts and entertainments of that nature may be given.

While no definite plans for the building have been announced—it is said that no definite plans have been made yet—it was learned yesterday that a number of women in the city, anxious to have secured to Honolulu a suitable place for concerts, are working with the end in view of having the donation made by Mr. Dillingham mean something more than a school building, rather a place which will in some measure serve the purposes of the old Opera House. It was stated at the Oahu College yesterday that the trustees of the institution do not expect to make a de-

# BOURBON REVENUE BILL HAS A RIVAL

### Senator Weeks Introduces Measure Providing For Issuance of Government Bonds

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) WASHINGTON, February 19.—The Democratic Revenue Bill, as introduced by Representative Claude Ritchie January 27 is to have a rival, if Senator Weeks of California has his way. He has introduced a measure as a substitute for the other bill, which is recognized as the administration measure, which provides for the issuance by the government of \$720,000,000 worth of bonds bearing three and one-half per cent interest.

There is reason to believe that the Democratic majority in congress intends to abandon every measure on its legislative program except the indispensable revenue and appropriation bills, in order to finish its work by March 4 and avoid the necessity of an extra session. The senate steering committee has been attempting to patch up a plan of compromise for the remaining weeks of the session, but it seems certain that, whatever they agree upon, little legislation will be forced through except the routine measures that are absolutely necessary to keep the government running through the year.

# GERMAN MINISTER LEAVING PEKING

### Diplomatic Relations Between China and Berlin Not Severed

(Special Cablegram to Hippo Jiji) TOKIO, February 19.—The German minister at Peking, Count Von Hintze, and his staff is preparing to leave China, which has formally protested against Germany on the submarine policy, according to despatches from the Chinese capital, received yesterday. General Heung, vice-president of the Chinese republic, announced yesterday that the diplomatic relations between China and Germany are not severed yet, but that the republic is awaiting a definite reply from Germany. If Germany fails to give a favorable answer, relations will be broken at once, he declared.

# BRAZILIAN MINISTER SENDS BERLIN WARNING

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) PARIS, February 19.—Wireless despatches to this city from Bern, Switzerland, announced last night that the Brazilian minister at Berlin has formally warned the authorities in the German capital that they will be held responsible for any damage that may be done by German submarines to Brazilian steamers now on route toward the war zones. The message, it is reported, is couched in firm albeit polite language, and leaves no loophole for doubt as to the intent of the Brazilian government in case any of the vessels are attacked by a German diver.

# TEUTONIC LOSS MORE THAN FOUR MILLIONS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) LONDON, February 19.—Estimates of the losses suffered by Germany since the outbreak of the war were made public last night by British authorities. According to the figures which are based largely upon German returns and upon estimates made by Allied officials on the field, as well as upon known numbers of German prisoners taken by the Entente troops, the Kaiser has lost a total of 4,987,692 men. Of this number 988,329 are dead, and the remainder wounded, missing or prisoners.

# GREEKS STILL SUFFERING UNDER ALLIED BLOCKADE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) WASHINGTON, February 19.—The Greek legation in a formal statement to the Washington government has reported that despite the fact that Greece has agreed to all of the demands of the Entente Allies the blockade is still in force and that the poorer people are suffering frightfully in consequence. "They are compelled to live upon grasses and herbs," says the statement. There has been no relaxation of the blockade in spite of the compliance of Greece with all the demands made by the Allies, it adds.

# Schooner Stolen For Mysterious Voyage

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) GOLVESTON, Texas, February 19.—The schooner Galatesa, fifty tons burden, has been stolen from its owners at Pensacola and has secreted left port for the Gulf on a mysterious mission. Unfounded reports state that she is carrying munitions and supplies for the Cuban rebels, while others assert that she is bearing munitions and supplies for German submarines operating in the Gulf of Mexico.

# COWBOYS PLAN OWN VENGEANCE FOR MURDERED ROUGH RIDERS

### Cattlemen of Southwest Reported To Be Gathering in Hachita District Intent Upon Punishing Mexican Murderers of "Pals"

### CARRANZA OFFICIALS DOUBT REPORT OF VILLA SAILING

### Believe That Bandit Chieftain Is In Mountains Either Gathering Fresh Forces Or Recovering From Wounds In Recent Fights

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

EL PASO, February 19.—Unless the government interferes the cowboys of the Southwest will take into their own hands the avenging of the murder of three of their number by Mexican bandits last week. Such at least is the gist of the report that has reached this city from the Hachita district, where the murders took place. According to these statements cowboys, under the leadership of one Spilsbury, are now organizing a band of five hundred riders, who will follow the murders across the border as a punitive force, and if possible bring them to justice, either in this country or in Mexico.

Efforts were made by Spilsbury to organize a band immediately after the killing of the three cowboys was announced, but he found it impossible to gather more than fifty men, whereas it was known that the bandits numbered at least five hundred.

According to last night's rumor offers have now reached him from all along the border and men of known reputation as cowboys and rifle shots are coming forward with offers of their services, and that cattlemen from all parts of the Southwest are mustering for the chase.

# DOUBT VILLA REPORT

The report that Villa has left Mexico and is on his way to Japan is discredited by the officials of the Carranza garrison in Juarez, across the river from this city. They assert that it is their belief that the outlaw chieftain is now in the mountains either gathering fresh forces or resting and recovering from wounds, which he is reported to have received in some of the recent fighting. It is believed by the de facto officials that Salazar is acting independently of Villa for the time being, although ready to respond to the call of the greater bandit.

# CARRANZA AGENT IS HELD BY UNCLE SAM

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless) NOGALES, February 19.—That Carranza is preparing to extend his "sphere of influence" to Lower California, is the belief of United States agents who yesterday arrested and are now investigating one Enrique Goldbaum, who claims to be a major in the de facto government's employ and to be on his way to Lower California to act as Carranza's agent in that district.

# REAL HOMES FOR ZOO PETS ARE ASSURED

Supervisor Daniel Logan reports that after a canvass he has raised \$1500 for animal and bird cages at the Kapiolani Park zoo. The cages will be of a permanent nature and will be built by contract from designs made by Inspector Henry Freitas. Logan says the money for the work was cheerfully subscribed by the citizens, something the money he heard many criticisms and suggestions which he says he will take up with the parks committee.

Britain Will Be Glad When America "Comes In" Writes Harry Strange From Trench

Former Honolulu Man Sure Time Not Far Off When We Will Join War

LEUT. HARRY L. STRANGE, Honolulu businessman and British soldier, now fighting for the right on the Western front.



It's coming—of course it's coming, and how the blood will flow and the heart leap when the news comes the United States, too, is in the arena actively and before the whole world, fighting for right and decency and for the avenging of the many American men, women and children slaughtered without a chance.

December 29, 1916. "My Dear Mr. Matheson, Thank you for your letter and I do apologize for not writing before, but letter-writing time is scarce here and letter-writing moods still scarce. Not that there is nothing to say. Far from that. But it's the utter futility of being able to convey a true picture of scenes and happenings that make writing so hopeless.

Oh well that's only brick and stone and mortar. All right. "Bowed down with ceaseless toil—dirty, disheveled—there is an old-like old woman tilling the soil actually plowing right behind our trenches and there's a shell hole in the ground she plowed yesterday. She really ought not to be allowed in that danger; why the soldiers ever there take to the trenches. The Boche bombard continuously that way.

But, and please Mr. Matheson, write this big one and keep it in front of your editorial chair, every English and Allied heart knows in itself that the Allies are fighting for the right and just fighting and striving that there may be peace in the world in time to come that shall never be endangered by the greed or ambition of a few individuals: fighting and striving that small nations shall have an equal chance with their more powerful neighbors, to live and prosper without fear of being ground to dust because they happen, by merely existing, to bar the way to the attainment of the selfish and ambitious schemes of the bigger nations: fighting and striving that solemn, sealed and signed treaties shall not be torn up as worthless scraps of paper; fighting and striving that confidence shall take the place of mistrust, love of hate, and that the desire inherent in human nature to be kind one to another and to help less fortunate brethren shall reign supreme in every heart instead of bloody murder and the destruction of men, women and children by every conceivable barbarous method that the prostitution of science and knowledge has allowed.

To the Bitter End "That's what the Allies are striving and fighting for and will continue to strive and fight for as long as one single arm remains capable of lifting a weapon. It's a clear cut issue and much of this is just as much a fight for the future freedom of the United States as it is for the European world.

Some Betsy Examples "In the road where my sister rents in London, are many many Belgian families of refugees, all of whom have been clothed, fed and welcomed by the English people residing in that road. I don't know all their histories, but because they live next door, I do know of a large family of girls and boys each with a deeply stamped look of everlasting terror on their faces. They saw their father and mother killed, but they were not killed—horribly killed—bloody killed—by German shell fire and they lived in an absolutely unfortified town which put up no resistance to the invaders. Well we are fighting for that family, to put them back on their homestead and punish the murderers.

Rocks and Rocks "In another part of London, sits all day long with English friends a Belgian woman about forty. She just rocks and rocks, hour after hour, in a chair, with an utterly blank look on her face, but in her eyes the same haunting, everlasting terror. She's the last member of a prosperous middle-class family—all the others, killed, butchered, murdered, also bloodily; some stuck up against the wall, and that in cold blood, as an example of frightfulness. And her little girl was raped before her eyes, by I don't know how many Germans. Luckily the poor little thing died. I don't quite know what the poor insane woman has left that can be fought for; but the blood just comes to you when you think of it: so let's admit we just want an eye for an eye in her case.

Before Their Eyes "Oh, but here in France, every minute, every hour, every day—in front of your eyes—the Crucifix at the crossroads, the only reminder of a once prosperous village; a collar—all that's left of the chateau; a spire with the Virgin and Infant leaning over at a grotesque angle and—oh yes part of two walls all that remain of a famous cathedral.

DIORAMAS SHOW ISLAND WONDERS Pan-Pacific Pavilion Houses Paintings

Pan-Pacific Pavilion, situated in Bishop Square, called for the nose Pan-Pacific Plaza, is now open to the public, its chief attractions being the seven great dioramas of Hawaii.

The dioramas, a long, white structure, charged at one end into the American Hall and at the other into Pan-Pacific Hall, extends the length of Bishop Street, from King Street. These halls are filled with paintings by well-known masters, local and foreign, and which depict the beauties of Hawaii and other lands washed by the broad Pacific.

Surmounting the Pan-Pacific Pavilion is a great group of three surf-riders coming in on a giant blower, most effectively fashioned in plaster. The entire pavilion and its surroundings is the work of Gordon (Blue) Rose, son of the Very Rev. Canon Osborne of Honolulu, and who studied sculpture for several years in Paris.

The Pan-Pacific Pavilion and the dioramas may rightly be conceded to be two of the principal features of the Carnival, and of the conception and execution of the idea of the dioramas of credit must be given to Alexander Hume Ford, moving spirit of the Pan-Pacific Club, and pioneer and organizer of a score of auxiliary organizations. It is the first thing of the kind ever attempted in these islands, and is, it is safe to predict, the predecessor of Pan-Pacific activities, which are bound, in process of time, to establish Honolulu not only as the key city of the Pacific, but as one of the great cities of the world.

Structure Temporary Pan-Pacific Pavilion is but a temporary structure, but the way is paved by it for the erection of a permanent structure which shall house a Pan-Pacific Museum and be the council chamber and rostrum of the spokesmen of the Pacific countries, gathered at stated intervals in Honolulu in a Pan-Pacific congress, having for its aim and object the development and furtherance of Pacific enterprises and industries, and the enlightenment and betterment of mankind.

Painted by Joseph White from a study and under the direction of Lionel Walden. Waimea Beach, Oahu—Painted by Harry R. Marcelle from a study and under the direction of Lionel Walden. Halemauana—Painted by D. Howard

Hilo Bay is one of the fairest of the many fair scenes that these fair islands claim for their own. On the green plateau in the background the sugar cane in the sheen of the sun is a thing of fairy beauty. Even the plantation camps introduce notes of red and white which seem part and parcel of the picture.

Waikaloa, the famous and effulgent "House of the Sun," gives a splendid idea of the munificence and loneliness of the interior of the world's greatest extinct crater. It is a very morning scene, when the breezes that blow off the dunes have chased the cloud-flocks out of the great scarred bowl, the roiling winds have become still, and the heat-waves have commenced to quiver and dance in that amphitheater of elemental strife.

WAR SCARE HURT GREAT NORTHERN

Nearly All Eastern Reservations Canceled After International Break

Any other explanation than the threatened war for the fewer tourists on the Great Northern than expected does not hold good, according to officers of the Hill liner which arrived yesterday morning ahead of time from San Francisco via San Pedro and Hilo.

The total passengers arriving on the liner yesterday morning were 593, of which sixty-one first class, fourteen second class and seventy stowage were from Hilo. From the Coast there were 333 first class, forty-eight second class, and seventeen stowage.

Accounts of passengers and officers agree that in spite of jollity and good cheer this voyage of the Great Northern was ahead of any previous trip and the presence on board of eighty members of the Knights Templar party from the Californian commandery added to the gaiety of things.

Dancing was in order from the time the vessel left the Coast until her arrival here and every opportunity of killing dull care known to those who travel in ships was eagerly advanced.

Officers of the vessel have dubbed this voyage, which is number 6 of the season, the "Millionaire trip" with the explanatory note that if every person on board did not come in for a winning classification, they acted like it.

Threatening weather as expected spoiled the harbormaster's arrangements to put the Pacific Mail liner Ecuador to Pier 7 yesterday afternoon, and upon her arrival at half past four o'clock she was docked at Pier 20, the last one in the harbor.

There were three lay-overs for Honolulu—O. P. Johnston, Miss Emily Johnson and Miss Helena Tenare. Nine passengers will leave Honolulu with the vessel today.

Among the passengers going through the College of Agriculture of Cornell University, accompanied by his wife and daughter, are also passengers and were met at the wharf by a large delegation of Cornell alumni who will be returning here during their short stay.

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HONOLULU STOCK EXCHANGE

Monday, February 19, 1917.

Table with columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Mercantile, Sugar, and various commodity prices.

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Great Pageant Celebrates the Crowning of Carnival King

For more than a decade Honolulu has been having carnivals in the month of February. But the Carnival of today is not the Carnival of ten years ago.

The initial float was symbolic of the Hawaii not only of bygone days, but of today. It represented a gigantic surf-wave of curling green, wherein stood the King of the Carnival, appropriately Duke Kahanamoku, unequalled lord of Waikiki beach, wherein legend is erected majesty, the colorful waves of the Pacific.

After that the floats in language one may, perhaps, come down to earth and mention the effect of Honolulu's magnificent boulevards upon the exquisite but somewhat delicate floats. After dropping into the countless cauldrons that memorialize the wisdom of the city's lawmakers, and bumping over the mounds and hillocks that do their best to keep a spring cover our heated roads from being monotonous, many of the floats, by the time they reached the Capitol grounds, were nearly shaken to pieces.

And one other criticism—but a serious one—a fat man jauntily strolled in a grey jumper and overall adds neither beauty nor conviction to a float supposed to depict the life of a century ago; he is even more of a might when he stands in the midst of a crowd of gaily dressed girls who are all in character. The dirty-faced, grey-overalled truck driver was the fly in the ointment of the parade—but he was some fly.

The god of the weather was good to Honolulu. He had a lot of excess rain on hand the day before, but he was considerate enough to disperse it all during the night, with the result that the day was ideal. The sun did not shine brightly, as it does most days, but the slight dim over its face was comforting without being disquieting or detracting from the glory of the day. The weather was warm, but not too warm.

GUARD ORDERED OUT

The entire First Hawaiian Infantry, local regiment of the National Guard, has been ordered out tonight at the Armory.

The regiment will assemble at a quarter to eight o'clock this evening for instruction and all members have been ordered to report. The regiment will turn out as a whole again on Thursday morning.

WAIU EXCITED OVER BIG SHARK'S CAPTURE

Harry Gesner, who is some sport in the fishing line, caught a tiger of the deep, a regular man-eater, twelve feet long, off the cliffs at Kaunapali on Sunday afternoon.

He was accompanied only by his wife and August Raymond, of the Honolulu Ranch, but before he landed the shark around him seemed to be congregated round him to witness the exciting sport.

The carcass of a dead mule, donated by J. Foss, Jr., who has lost no less than three valuable mules in about a month through meningitis, appendicitis or some other causes, served as a bait. A big shark, more ferocious and hungry or less wise than the rest of his family, fell for it, was harpooned and successfully landed, to the great joy and satisfaction of all present, who received mention of the hunt in the form of shark teeth, and so forth.

THE HAWAIIAN GAZETTE

RODERICK O. MATHESON, EDITOR

TUESDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 20, 1917.

THE ADVERTISER'S SEMI-WEEKLY

"Aloha I Na Malihini"

DURING this week Honolulu's slogan is "Aloha I na Malihini," the translation of which is "Aloha to the Strangers."

The word "aloha" has too many meanings to be expressed in only one issue of The Advertiser; the malihinis will therefore have to accept our assurance that it means every kind of kindly salutation, from "I love you" to "hello," and every kind of good wishes for their welfare and pleasure, from "Here's looking at you," to "Our city is yours—take it home with you—in your hearts if not in your trunks."

If Honolulu's slogan for the week is "Aloha," its symbol is the Lei—the golden yellow ilima lei; which, whether made of the flowers of the ilima bush, or of silk ribbon or crinkled paper, has ever the same significance—"Aloha i na Malihini."

So, Honoluluans, let us this week demonstrate our city's motto by not only saying aloha to our strangers; but by showing them the visible symbol of the word, let them see and feel that we mean what we say. Let us not only wear leis ourselves; but decorate the malihinis with leis as well.

Let every auto also wear a lei in welcome to the malihini autos, of whom there are not a few.

So here The Advertiser's aloha to malihini and kamaaina alike and a "lei-aloha" to each and all.

Between the Lines

THE administration at Washington according to the despatches yesterday, does not know whether it has broken with Austria or not. At the same time, it does not know whether it has been sufficiently insulted by Germany or not.

It is quite true that the Austrians have violated the pledges given after the Ancona murders, just as it is beyond doubt that Germany has violated the pledges given after the Sussex murders. It is also quite true that an American sailor in uniform, representing the American government, has been subjected to gross insult at the hands of Austria, and that American consuls representing the American government are being subjected to unprecedented insult by Germany, while both countries have openly and formally defied the United States in the German notification of unrestricted submarine warfare and the Austrian announcement of adherence thereto.

The American people are long suffering and patient, but it is clearly evident, reading between the lines of the Associated Press despatches of the past three or four days, that the end of the rope for the people of the United States has been reached and that, with the President taking the initiative, the country is being rapidly prepared for the war that cannot be avoided longer with honor. And it is time.

There is a feeling that much of the trouble this country has been having with Mexico has been paid for with German gold. It has been stated with accompanying proof, that German agents have been busy in Cuba, now in the throes of a revolution, to the embarrassment of the United States. It is announced that the American ambassador to Belgium has been "requested" to lower the American flag from over his embassy, thus forcing the United States to recognize German sovereignty over a country the United States has been feeding and the Germans have been robbing of men, money and supplies.

Knowing all this and suspecting more, the administration, backed by the American people, is ready now to call a halt. The American people have accepted more than any other nation has ever been subjected to from an equal, appreciating Germany's position as a trapped animal, crazed with suffering and fighting in blind desperation. But there is a limit, even to what one may permit from the insane, that limit has been reached and long passed.

It should not be necessary to wait until it is the German pleasure to slaughter more Americans before the step is taken showing to the world that manhood in the United States has not ceased to be.

The Shifting Majority

THE revision of the voters' list of Oahu, now under way by City Clerk Kalauokalani, will give, for the first time, nationality totals in which the combined Hawaiian and part-Hawaiian vote of this island form the minority. When the lists were drawn up just before the last primary, the totals by nationalities gave the Hawaiian registration at 5354, out of a total registration of 10,591, or a majority for the Hawaiian and part-Hawaiian voters of 117 over all others.

Since that compilation, according to the records of the board of health, there have been 325 deaths of voters on this island, while four other voters have left permanently, a total of 329 names to be struck off the list. Of these, two hundred and fifteen are the names of Hawaiian voters.

On the basis of the last compilation, this will leave the list now standing: Hawaiian and part-Hawaiian voters, 5139; all others, 5123. Inasmuch as the new registrations are three to two in favor of the "all others," the list now stands with an expected growth of the city in the next eighteen months, it is not improbable that the Hawaiian and part-Hawaiian total on this island in the next legislative election will be in a minority of the total vote by at least five hundred.

Sermons In the Dioramas

ALEXANDER HUME FORD has done a big work for the city and has passed on to the rest of us large responsibilities. From conversations with those who saw the dioramas assembled in the Pan-Pacific Pavilion, it is easy to see the profound impression they made. They bring home to the tourist who gazes at them, as nothing else can, a realization of what these Islands have to show. They bring a literal gasp of wonder and amazement. And the first reaction from this shock is: "I want to see that. How do you get there?"

The Seven Scenic Wonders of Hawaii ought to be permanently kept on exhibition in this Territory. Their effect will be no less valuable on us than on those who are our guests. Possession of them will be a never ending sermon.

"How do I get there?" asks the tourist. "Well, how does he? What are we doing to make these seven wonders accessible? We have proclaimed them, we have stimulated the desire to see them, and now it most clearly devolves on us to gratify the appetite we deliberately have awakened. We know what the road around the Island is this very day. We know just how easy it is to make the trip to Haleakala or the Waimea canyon. We know just how good the accommodations are at the Volcano.

We know the abominable chuck holes just at the bend of the two sharpest, steepest turns on the road to the Pali—not the descent on the Koolau side, but the so-called good road on this side. Are we satisfied with these conditions? Do we intend that they should persist?

If we are and do, then further speech is useless; but if not, there is the legislature that meets this week, and there are the county elections coming up. The responsibility is ours, and the instrument to effect what we wish is in our hands.

John Azevedo and Balbina Freitas were married last night in Kawaiahua Church. The Rev. H. H. Parker performed the ceremony. Witnesses were M. T. Furtado and Marie Carreira.

Japanese Consul-General H. Moroi returned here yesterday morning on the Great Northern from his three weeks' inspection trip to Hawaii. Moroi has visited almost all plantations in the Big Island and wherever he went he spoke to gatherings of his country men.

Mills elab of Honolulu will have a sale of home made candy, Wednesday morning at ten o'clock at the entrance of the Odd Fellows Building, on Fort Street.

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One element of concern in the proposed plan, says The Friend, is that the boldness of it may take the people's breath away and so be the cause of its defeat. Our suggestion as to this is: Propose for the future a plan still bolder, involving a two-generation program, and then the Beach Boulevard plan, appearing small in comparison, may stand a better show of being voted through.

Consider what Los Angeles is doing in developing an immense mountain park. Honolulu is certainly as highly favored as that city in the mountain fastnesses which are practically within city limits, and certain features of the beautification scheme might be presented to persons of wealth in hope of securing their individual cooperation.

Begin with Punchbowl; why should not this be made a huge mound of night-blooming cereus, upon which, in season of bloom, search-lights would be turned while the whole city turns out to make a gala night of it. Some hardy flowering plant might be found which would flourish on that arid hill, and which would alternate in bloom with the cereus grandiflora. Then extend Prospect Street eastward past the location of the old powder house and across the gulch; over a rustic bridge through a "Caetosa Drive"; winding past the Agricultural Experiment Station around by the old road to the top, thus opening up once more the whole circuit of Punchbowl.

We have two or three climbing scenic roads now. The disappointing feature about them is that they do not connect. It is "up the Pali and down the same road," "up Pacific Heights and down again," etc. A junction should somehow be effected between two of these fine drives.

Then think of a drive continuing the new Tantalus road on its high level midway along the slopes of Tantalus and Olympus, encircling Manoa Valley with its waterfalls and its matchless rainbows, and connecting with the Beach Boulevard at Diamond Head or via Kahaialua.

This much at least should be included in our outlook. It is indeed a very modest plan for a city with such scenic and financial assets as belong to Honolulu, but to make the burden light it is proposed at the present time to undertake only a portion of this improvement scheme, and confine our efforts to the first and most imperative feature of it—building a Beach Boulevard which shall be a highway of health and pleasure, worthy of its location in the Paradise of the Pacific.

May the vision benefit so capture the imagination of city, county and Territory that its early realization shall be assured.

The French have decided to turn the clock ahead one hour, thus bringing nearer the time for their spring offensive.

The Deutschland having now been located at London, Rosyth and Plymouth, there can be no doubt in anyone's mind what has happened to her.

Great Britain is borrowing five billion dollars, Turkey is borrowing two hundred million and France is in the market for nearly two billion. As in Honolulu, the cry is "Vote the bonds."

It is a happy idea to have Washington's birthday the day after the legislature convenes. In giving all the members a clear twenty-four hours to study over the Governor's Speech from the Throne, to see what it is about.

Papers received in the last mail from San Juan, Porto Rico, state that labor recruiting agents from Venezuela and from Cuba have been busy in the sugar districts, the latter offering pay of \$1.20 a day, with free house and three free meals a day. With this before them, it is not unnatural that the Porto Rican plantation laborers should be out on strike for a dollar for an eight-hour day.

BREVITIES

(From Saturday Advertiser.)

Jack Hwa and Helen Brown were arrested yesterday and held pending investigation.

Dr. John J. Wadsworth, youngest brother of Ralph A. Wadsworth of Kahului, Maui died on January 29 at his home in Skowhegan, Maine, according to news received here last week.

John French was found in a helpless condition in his room at the skating rink yesterday morning. He was paralyzed with rheumatism. Medical treatment was given the old man and he is now being properly cared for.

Victor Alameda, a Portuguese boy, was taken to the emergency hospital yesterday morning, suffering from cuts and bruises on the head. He said that he had been knocked down by a hack near his home on Edward Street, Kahului, Monday night.

A question on the right of Pieneao & Gomes, contractors for the Hillbrand Glen project, to allow their employees to work overtime was the chief business at a meeting of the Oahu Loan Fund Commission yesterday morning. The commission discussed the proposition and ended by referring it to its engineer, Fred G. Kirehoho.

(From Tuesday Advertiser.)

Kwong Yung Chun was locked up yesterday as a vagrant.

Tom Ken was arrested yesterday on a charge of assault and battery.

Filomena Garcia was arrested yesterday on a charge of profanity.

Antone Louis Bisho was arrested yesterday and charged with profanity and using threatening language.

An inquest on the body of Captain Schlueter of the German steamer Staatssekretar Kraetke will be held at ten o'clock this morning.

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PERSONALS

(From Sunday Advertiser.)

F. J. Dutra left on Thursday for Hilo on business, and expects to remain on the Big Island at least two weeks.

Rev. S. K. Kamaiohili, assistant pastor of Kamaokapihi Church, returned at midnight in the Claudine from a short business trip to Maui.

Roderick Ross, former coffee planter on the Big Island, has been visiting in the islands the past six months, expects to leave in the Maonax next Tuesday on his return to the mainland.

Frank M. Corren, of Fernandez & Corren, was a passenger in the Claudine on Friday afternoon for Maui, and will return in the Mauna Kea on Tuesday morning.

Mrs. Marion Dowsett Worthington has returned from Maui, and is at present the guest of Mr. and Mrs. David Dowsett. Greatly to the pleasure of her many friends here, she is planning to be in Honolulu for a few weeks.

(From Monday Advertiser.)

Mr. and Mrs. H. Dillingham returned from a few days' visit to the Garden Island.

C. A. Horwill, of the Dearborn Chemical Company, returned yesterday morning from a brief trip to the Garden Island.

Daniel McCristian, of Theodore H. Davies & Company, returned in the Mikahala from a brief business trip to Molokai.

Mr. and Mrs. James D. Cook, of Waimea, Kauai, were among the arrivals in the steamer Kinau yesterday for a short stay in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gay, of Keonuku, Lanai, were among the arrivals in the steamer Mikahala from Kamaokapihi, Molokai. They expect to stay in the city for only a short time.

Frank Crawford, cashier of the Lylike branch of the Bank of Hawaii, Kauai, arrived yesterday morning in the steamer Kinau for a few days' pleasure trip to this city. He probably will stay until after the Carnival.

Among the arrivals in the steamer Kinau yesterday from Nawiliwili, Kauai, were George Wilcox, Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Wilcox, Charles Wilcox, Mr. and Mrs. Gaylord P. Wilcox, son and daughter, who are making a short stay in the city. They expect to leave shortly for their Garden Island homes.

MARKET FOR SUGAR IN NEW YORK IS EASIER

The following wireless report on the close of the New York sugar market last week was received yesterday by Alexander & Baldwin from the firm's New York house:

"Sales were 80,000 bags of Cubas for February delivery, 1000 tons for March delivery, 1300 tons of full duty sugars and 140,000 bags of Porto Rico for February and March delivery."

"The market was easier today. March deliveries were offered at 5.52 cents but refiners were not willing to pay that price. May options closed at 5.27."

"The Cuban situation is still indefinite and three centrals in Santa Clara have closed on account of the trouble."

HAWAII BOOSTER VISITING ISLANDS

J. Walter Scott, superintendent of the promotion committee's publicity bureau in San Francisco, and the man who is "keeping Hawaii on the map" among the railroad and steamship companies, arrived yesterday on the Great Northern, accompanied by his wife and daughter, Miss Adele Scott, and will remain at the Moana Hotel for three weeks. Mr. Scott came to Hawaii particularly to see the Carnival and to get in personal touch with the promotion committee in Honolulu, so that he will be well equipped for future publicity service on the mainland.

Mr. Scott is an exterior man, and his wide and influential personal acquaintance with the highest officials of railroad and steamship companies, not only on the Pacific Coast, but in the Eastern States, is one of the helpful factors in the work of the promotion committee abroad. Mr. Scott will attend an special meeting of the committee at noon today at the Commercial Club, when all members of the committee, including those of Hawaii, Maui and Kauai, will be present.

TO STRENGTHEN COMPANY

First Pacific Company E, Third Telegraph Battalion, Signal Corps, stationed at Fort Shafter, is to be strengthened by twenty-one men. Orders received from the war department yesterday announce that the commandant, The Army Service Schools, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, has been ordered to send a detachment consisting of twenty-one enlisted men of the signal corps to Fort McDowell, Cal., in time to report to the commanding officer and be sent to Honolulu on the March transport. Cpl. Frederick C. Brunner, signal corps, will have charge of the detachment. Upon arrival at Honolulu the men will be assigned to First Platoon, Company E, Third Telegraph Battalion, signal corps, stationed at Fort Shafter.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

take LUXATIVE BROMO QUININE (Tablets). Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDICINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

MARKET IS QUIET AND STOCKS WEAK

Sales Fall Off On Account of Holiday and Declines Are Fractional

Business on the local stock exchange yesterday was curtailed by the half-holiday observed by banks, brokers and business offices. Shares sold totalled 800 of which only 155 changed hands at the session.

Fractional declines featured the little trading there was. Olan lost an eighth to 15 1/2; McBryde declined three-quarters to 10 1/2, after selling at 11 1/2 before the session; Oahu dropped a quarter to 29 1/2, after selling up to 29 3/4 before the session and 29 1/2 at the session; Hawaiian Pines was without change at 41 on session sales. Waiulua between boards was without change at 34 1/2 while Ewa held at 32 1/2 and H. C. & S. dropped a quarter to 40.

Unrelated securities showed as little activity and price changes were minor. Mountain King, dormant for several weeks past, rose three cents to 30 with 30 Bid and 35 cents Asked. Engels advanced an eighth to 7.62 1/2. Madera dropped back from 33 to 29 cents. Mineral Products remained at 85 cents while Montana Bingham held at 46 cents.

COAST LUMBER KING ON GREAT NORTHERN

A distinguished party among the arrivals on the Great Northern yesterday, here to spend at least a month, is the Boutin family, consisting of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Boutin, of Spokane, with Francis Charles Boutin, a son, and his bride, and Miss Meta Boutin, a daughter. Mr. Boutin is one of the West's being controlling owner in the Coos Bay Lumber and Coal Company, the Wisconsin Logging and Timber Company, the Sheridan Lumber Company and the Boutin Timber Company, besides being vice-president of the Consolidated International Callahan Mining Company, a corporation which has paid \$7,000,000 in dividends during the past two years.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis C. Boutin are here on their honeymoon, their wedding having taken place in Spokane three weeks ago. Mr. Boutin is a young man who has had a distinguished college and business career. At the University of Wisconsin, where he was known as "Dode," he captained the varsity baseball nine as well as winning high scholastic and social honors. As a business man, he is secretary-treasurer of the Patuxent Mining Company of Idaho, the head offices of which are in Spokane.

SMITH-SABEY

Miss Gladys Irene, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Sabey of Pain, Maui, and James Smith were married at the home of the parents of the bride last Friday evening, the Rev. A. Craig Bowditch, pastor of the Pain Union Church officiating. Miss Dolly Honning was bridesmaid, while the flower girls were little Frances Carley and Helen Henning. The best man was John Sabey. The newly married couple came to Honolulu to spend a portion of their honeymoon and will probably leave in a week or so on a visit to the Volcano of Kilauea.

MAUI PLANTATION REPORTS FOR YEAR

Weather Conditions Give Some Trouble But Outlook Is Bright

Reports for the past year on Pain plantation, Haiku Sugar Company and Maui Agricultural Company were presented to shareholders yesterday at the annual meetings of the affiliated companies.

Officers elected to serve for both Haiku and Pain for the ensuing year were: H. A. Baldwin, president; J. P. Cooke, first vice-president; F. C. Atherton, second vice-president; John Waterhouse, treasurer; John Guild, secretary.

Maui Agricultural reports net profits for the year of \$1,707,276.51, which \$504,170.96 was carried to profit and loss account and the balance divided among the member plantations of the partnership. The balance carried forward for the year, including the balance as of January 1, 1916, totals \$3,208,497.29.

H. A. Baldwin, manager for Maui Agricultural, reports as follows on the crops:

The yield from the 1916 crop was somewhat better than we had estimated at the beginning of the harvesting season, although 5000 tons less than the 1915 crop. The estimate as given in last year's report was 35,000 tons, but the results were 34,011 tons.

Early Rain Was Heavy

Because of the tremendous rains early in the year there was considerable growth during the spring, but the juices were poorer than usual. The average purity of the first mill juice was 90.29, and for 1915 and 1914 it was 91.87 and 92.28 respectively. It took 6.99 tons of cane to make one ton of sugar last season, whereas during the previous year it took only 6.88 tons of cane to make a ton of sugar.

The average yield in sugar per acre for 1916 was 9.18 tons for plant and 6.57 tons for ratoons, averaging 7.50 for both plant and ratoons. For 1915 the average for both plant and ratoons was 9.03. We harvested for the 1916 crop 1714 acres of plant and 2782 acres of ratoons—a total of 4496 acres.

On account of the poorer yield and much larger payments for taxes and bonuses to laborers, the cost of production was high, but we cannot complain, as we received for the crop a net price of five cents less than \$100 per ton.

We will harvest this year 1,564 acres plant cane and 2673 acres ratoons, a total of 4237 acres and have estimated that the crop will be 36,500 tons.

We commenced cutting cane December 5. To date we have taken off 975 acres, the yield of which has been disappointing. The cane, on account of the cold spring, lacks in length and the prospects for realizing our estimate are not good unless cane that has not tasselled makes considerable growth. The Demerara 1135 planted at Hamakua-poko will yield heavy in cane.

We planted for this crop 1600 acres and are cultivating 3435 acres of ratoons; a total of 5035 acres. We did not finish planting until October 11; the weather since has been too cold and the last planted fields are backward. Most of the late plant is D-1135, H-109 and Bamboo, however, and should pick up quickly when we have warm weather. The young ratoons look well.

We plan to plant in the neighborhood of 2000 acres and to ratoon about 3000 acres to be taken off in 1919. Just what we are able to do will, of course, depend on coming weather and labor conditions.

Factory Results Are Good

Results in the factory were excellent. The extraction for the season was 98.31 per cent, which is the best average we have made. Although our crop was considerably less than that of 1915 and it took more cane per ton of sugar, the cost of manufacturing per ton of sugar was less.

During the year about 200,000 nursery plants were set out. A good deal of replanting had to be done, as the January storms killed a great many of last year's plantings.

Considerable has been spent clearing pastures of lantana and another variety of wild verbins, planting out and sowing foreign grasses, and the ranch accounts show a loss. A gain was made in the pine account and the prospects for the coming year are good.

The main improvement made during the year were in the factory, in addition to our camps. In the factory we changed over one of our coil vacuum pans to a calandria pan; put in four more crystallizers; four large mud presses; three large steel molasses tanks to replace leaky cisterns; enlarged our sugar warehouse to hold 5000 tons more, and other minor items.

A new general warehouse has been built and started made on a new machine shop on the site of the old warehouse. The substitution of sixty-pound rail for old thirty-five-pound rail on our main lines shows good results, and the purchase of a Best tractor is valuable for green soiling.

The erection of the cement making plant, authorized some little time ago, is 2 1/2 weeks under way and should be in operation by May this year. This will result in a big saving in the cost of cement for ditches and reservoirs and for all uses.

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OAHU AERONAUTICS BOOSTED BY COMING OF CAPTAIN CURRY

Will Command Squadron of Sixteen Sea Planes For Duty In the Territory

HOPES TO BE AT WORK BY MIDDLE OF THE YEAR

Machines Adapted To the Job On Hand; Will Carry Machine Guns

Aeronautics in Oahu have received a big boost in the

# CONSULS WILL BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE GERMANY IN A FEW DAYS

American Embassy at Berne so notified, but no word comes regarding the American civilians gathered at Bingen

## GERMANS BACK OF THEIR GOVERNMENT

Ready to defy America over submarines because anxious for speedy peace—Austria jealous of German strength

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

BERNE, Switzerland, February 18.—Pleasant A. Stovall, the American minister here, was officially notified by the Swiss ambassador at Berlin yesterday that the American consuls, who have been detained at the German border through inability to secure their passport from Germany, will be released on Monday and will commence to arrive in Berne, on their way to the United States, on Tuesday.

A large number of other Americans, civilians who have been living in Germany, are still being held by the German authorities. They are reported to be congregated at Bingen, on Lake Constance, waiting for such time as the passports they have applied for may arrive. Only a few have been allowed to cross the border out of Germany since Ambassador Gerard left. Whether the permission for the consuls to leave will include permission likewise for the civilian Americans to leave is not yet known.

A report has reached here that the American consulate at Warsaw has been closed by the German military authorities and sealed.

## GERMANS NOW UNITED

The correspondent of The Associated Press here has interviewed a number of the Americans who have recently arrived from various points in Germany, finding them unanimously of the opinion that since the severance of relations between Germany and the United States there is only one opinion held by the Germans, that being to stand solidly behind their government in its submarine campaign, regardless of the attitude of the United States.

There appears to be no danger of any internal disturbance in Germany, such as has been hinted, over the submarine question and the part being played in it by the Americans, although the state of public opinion regarding the continuance of the war and the desire for peace has been one of the pressing problems before the German government, especially during the past few months, when the food situation grew worse.

## PASSIONATE DESIRE FOR PEACE

There is a passionate desire on the part of the German people to get the war over with at the earliest possible moment and to get the men back from the fronts and engaged in their usual productive operations. This desire has brought into being a strong peace party, which expresses no open desire for any but an honorable, dignified peace, however.

## AUSTRIA VERY JEALOUS

It is an open secret throughout Germany, report the Americans interviewed, that Austria is bitterly jealous of the Germans and of the fact that it has been due to German arms alone that the Central Powers have not already collapsed. Germany has had to

# SUBMARINES ARE WORKING IN VAIN

Bernstorff and Party Undergoing Scrutiny of Canadians at Port of Halifax

TWO OF HIS PARTY MAY BE HELD THERE

Suspected of Being Involved in Dynamite Plot to Destroy the Welland Canal

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

NEW YORK, February 18.—The efforts of the German and Austrian submarines are being rendered abortive through the defensive actions of the Entente navies, or the shipping about is being very appreciably diminished, to judge from the dwindling results of the campaign of "ruthlessness." Yesterday the tonnage destroyed by submarine and mine was the least for two weeks, amounting in all to 7483 tons. The ships which fell victims to the war number only four, at least one of which was destroyed by a mine. These were the steamers Lady Ann, the steamer Marie Leonhardt, the steamer Marion Dawson and the steamer Queenswood, all British. Each of these crafts was small. So far as has been reported, there was no loss of life, although the captain and eighteen of the crew of the Lady Ann are still missing.

## No Maritime News

The American port officials are guarding all news of the arrivals and departures of shipping from the Atlantic coast, orders having been sent out from the treasury department yesterday to all port collectors to refuse information for publication regarding the movements of shipping. The order is to be effective for forty-eight hours from the time of its receipt, yesterday afternoon.

## Bernstorff in Canada

Count von Bernstorff, the erstwhile German ambassador, and his party are now at the Canadian port of Halifax, aboard the Danish liner Frederik VIII, which has put into the Canadian port for examination as to contraband in its cargo. The examination at Halifax facilitates the passage of the British blockade on the other side of the Atlantic.

## A Most Complete Search and Examination

is being made by the Canadian inspectors, the official party being made up of secret service men, custom house officials, immigration officers, interpreters and translators and women inspectors.

## May Impersonate Two

There are reports being received that the Canadians may take off two of the members of the Bernstorff party, Hans Tauscher and Wolf von Igel, implicated, according to the revelations of the trials of those accused of conspiracy to destroy the Welland Canal with dynamite, as being in that plot against Canada.

## Between Jail and Brewery

The Halifax reports state that it is probable that these men will be taken off the ship and held by the Canadian authorities, but no confirmation of this is obtainable. Von Bernstorff and his immediate party were early on deck when the liner docked, appearing to take a great interest in the appearance of this enemy's port. The view to be obtained from the deck of the liner is not an inspiring one, however, the outlook being bounded by a jail on one side and a brewery on the other.

None of the passengers from the line has been allowed ashore.

## FRANCE WILL SAVE ALL THE DAYLIGHT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

PARIS, February 18.—Clocks are to be moved ahead one hour throughout France. A bill making this change has been adopted by the chamber of deputies and will go into effect April 1.

exert very strong pressure upon Vienna in order to keep the Dual Monarchy in line and to prevent the Austro-Hungarians from suing for a separate peace.

The Austrians, it is known, have not acquiesced gracefully in the measures prescribed by Germany, but have been forced to accept them as absolutely essential to the joint success of the nations in the war.

## STATE DEPARTMENT IS CALM ABOUT IT

WASHINGTON, February 17.—The Swiss minister resident, who is in charge of Germany's diplomatic affairs here, today called on Secretary of State Lansing and informed him that every facility will be afforded for the departure from Germany of eighty-six former American consuls and their families and other officials affected by the break in relations.

No alarm is left at the state department here as to the reported detention of the Americans. No indignities to them have been reported.

# RAILROAD HEADS PREPARE TO ACT IN CASE OF WAR

Now Conferring With Army Department Heads and Arranging To Assist Government With All Resources Should Need Arise

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

NEW YORK, February 18.—If war comes between the United States and Germany, as now seems virtually inevitable, the great railroad systems of the country will be placed at the disposal of the government. President Wilson has been informed of this fact by the railroads, which made a formal statement to him in which they said they would place at the disposal of the government all of their immense resources.

## To further the work of preparedness

for war the officials of eighteen of the principal railroads of the country met here Friday and appointed a committee of national defense. The committee, it was specified, is to work in conjunction with the commanders of the four departments of the army in the four geographical divisions of the country.

## CUBAN REBELS DO NOT FACE FIRE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

HAVANA, February 17.—It was officially announced today that Colonel Pujol of the government forces has occupied Ciego Avila, the rebel headquarters in Camaguey province. The rebels fled at the approach of the government troops. The government now holds all the railroads and has captured sufficient equipment to transport the troops expeditiously. The rebels are reported to be broken up into small groups.

The administration claims that the revolution in Camaguey is broken.

## WASHINGTON, February 17.—Suspension of the money order service

between the United States and Cuba, from Havana, was ordered today by Washington at the request of the Cuban government.

## WOULD INTEREST AMERICAN BANKERS IN CHINESE LOANS

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji)

TOKIO, February 18.—T. Sugawara, administrator of the Nippon Hypothec Bank and former vice-minister of finance, will sail on an inspection trip to the United States on the Korea Maru, leaving here March 3. Baron Shibuzawa and the president of the chamber of commerce of Tokio have requested the banker to make an effort to canvass American financiers to interest them financially in various enterprises in China.

## TURKEY HOPES NO BREAK WILL COME

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

WASHINGTON, February 17.—Expressions of friendship for the United States and hope that friendly relations will continue have been given to American Ambassador Elkus, at Constantinople by the Turkish minister of foreign affairs. The despatch giving this news makes no mention of Turkey supporting Germany in the latter's submarine policy.

## JAPANESE SQUADRON TO SAIL FROM VICTORIA

(Special Cablegram to Hawaii Shiping)

VICTORIA, British Columbia, February 18.—The Japanese cruisers Tokiwa and Nishin are about to leave this port, where they arrived from Yokohama some days ago. The Iwata will not sail with her consorts.

## SOYEDA TO HEAD CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

TOKIO, February 18.—Juichi Soyeda, who is well known in the United States as one of the leading business men and publicists of Japan, has been selected as the next president of the Japanese chamber of commerce.

## BRITISH NAVY NEEDS A HOST OF SAILORS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

LONDON, February 18.—It was announced at the admiralty last night that the requirements of the navy for the coming fiscal year will call for the services of 400,000 men to man the new ships being put into commission and to keep the existing fleet fully outfitted.

## DON'T RISK PNEUMONIA.

Get rid of every cold as quickly as possible. It is the forerunner of all ominous trouble, and pneumonia may develop in a few hours. Take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. It is a simple thing to do, but the effect is marvelous. For sale by all dealers, Benson, Smith & Co., agents for Hawaii.

# VILLA ON WAY TO JAPAN SAYS THE LATEST REPORTS

Bandit Chief Sailed From Mazatlan Three Weeks Ago, According to Rumors

CARRANZISTAS SAY THEY KNOW NOTHING

Salazar, Left in Command, Grows Ugly and Threatens To Kill Americans

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

EL PASO, February 18.—The fact that Pancho Villa is not with his forces along the American border and has not been seen in any of the activities of his men during the past three weeks has led to a crop of rumors regarding his whereabouts and his present intentions.

One report which has gained wide credence is that the bandit chief has sailed from Mexico and is now well on his way towards Japan, on a diplomatic mission, probably to arrange for the purchase of arms for his army and possibly to endeavor to secure the recognition of Japan of his claimed government.

## Sailed From Mazatlan

That this report is true is vouched for by W. L. Crawford, a prominent cattle man of Dallas, who states that he has definite information that Villa made his way to Mazatlan three weeks ago and from thence took a steamer for Japan.

Villa's movements during the past three weeks cannot be traced nor are the Carranzas leaders able to throw any light on his whereabouts. They acknowledge that he has disappeared.

## Salazar Grows Ugly

The command of the Villistas along the border and in Northern Mexico has been exercised since the first of the month by General Salazar. Villa's right hand man had first lieutenant. Salazar now makes threats against the Americans, announcing that he proposes soon to attack Juarez and there put to death every American he can catch playing the racket. This attack, he says, he will make "some Sunday soon." Salazar now has his headquarters at Sabinilla, south of Juarez.

The gathering strength of the bandits along the border is alarming the American residents close to the line, who are within striking distance of a possible raid in force.

## TIME TO WITHDRAW ALL MILITIA REGIMENTS

WASHINGTON, February 17.—Demobilization of the entire national guard remaining in the federal service on the Mexican border, including Texas, Arizona and New Mexico regiments, was ordered today by the war department. General Funston is directed to send the organizations home to be mustered out as soon as possible.

## RECOVER BODY OF DROWNED CAPTAIN

Diver's Find Corpse of Kraetke's Master Beneath His Ship

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

NEW YORK, February 17.—The national council of the Boy Scouts of America is hard at work preparing to meet the international crisis should the Scouts be called upon. An appeal was issued from headquarters by the council yesterday to 600,000 members to prepare immediately for any unannounced service which the country may have need of as soon as the expected hostilities break out.

## HARVESTER TRUST IS UNDERGOING THE SQUEEZE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

WASHINGTON, February 17.—The federal government today filed a brief in the Supreme Court in support of its effort to secure the dissolution of the International Harvester Trust, which had appealed from the federal court of Minnesota, that court having ordered the dissolution. The government contends that a combination of three competitors in the harvester business gave the defendant eighty per cent of the trade, constituting an illegal monopoly under the Sherman law.

## TURKEY WILLING TO FIGHT FOR ANCIENT CAPITAL CITY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

LONDON, February 16.—A Renter's despatch this afternoon says that Talaat Bey, the new grand vizier of Turkey, in a statement to the chamber on the policy of the new Turkish cabinet, says that the country will fight to the last man to retain Constantinople. The chamber passed a unanimous vote of confidence in the government.

# GRIDIRON JOLLIFICATIONS ALONG PATRIOTIC LINES

WASHINGTON, February 18.—The regular annual dinner of the Gridiron Club was held in the hall of the press club last night, with the usual jollifications and fun at the expense of the heads of the government, but this year some portions of the entertainment partook of a patriotism in keeping with the situation faced by the nation.

President Wilson was again the especial guest of honor, his entry into the dining hall being marked by cheers. During the dinner, bugle calls interrupted the feast, bluejackets from the navy yard marching into the room, headed by the buglers. The sailors marched until they reached the chair of the President, when they came to a halt and presented arms. The President stood up to receive the salute, whereupon the entire company broke out into the strains of the Star Spangled Banner.

During the singing of the verses, flags were unfurled and waved and there were cheers for the President, for the Army and Navy and for the Nation.

# "Stick It Out" Is Motto Now of England Says Earl Derby, Calling For More Men

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

LONDON, February 18.—"There are three vital things which Great Britain must have in order to complete the victory that is now before us, men, money and munitions," said the Earl of Derby, secretary of state for war, in a speech delivered at Bolton yesterday. "Money and munitions have now been supplied in large quantities, leaving only men to be secured. Men we must have. We have not yet completed the army we must have to complete our victory."

The war lord expressed the opinion that the most critical period of the war is just ahead and will occur during the next few months. "I would be a false friend to you if I did not warn the country that the war is far from over. It will be a long continued struggle, much more bitter in the months to come than it has been in the past," he said.

"Our motto is to 'stick it out' and to stick it out to the bitter end, although that may mean that the people of England will feel privation before we are through. It is necessary that we stick it out, even though we may suffer now, because through what we do now the future generations will be given freedom from the horrors that have been experienced during the last two and a half years."

# Anyo Maru, Without Coal Sends Out S. O. S. Call—Rescuing Ship Starts

(Special to the Nippon Jiji)

TOKIO, February 18.—Reporting by wireless that she has exhausted her coal supply and is in desperate straits, the Toyo Kisen Kaisha steamer Anyo Maru has appealed for assistance. The company has sent a steamer to her rescue to either bunker her or tow her into port.

The Anyo Maru which is one of the liners on the South American route via San Francisco, left Honolulu on January 30 and is now close to Japan. She has on board twelve cabin passengers including some Peruvian consular officials, several American women tourists and some British business men from the Straits. She has several hundred steerage passengers and a valuable cargo.

# COMMITTEES FOR SUGAR PLANTERS ARE NAMED BY GEORG RODIEK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles)

The personnel of the standing committees of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association for 1917 was announced yesterday by Georg Rodiek, president. The committees are: Committee on cultivation, fertilization and irrigation of irrigated plantations; H. A. Baldwin, chairman, H. B. Penhallow, L. Weinzheimer, F. A. Alexander, B. D. Baldwin, A. Valentine, John Hind, G. P. Wilcox, E. K. Bull and James Gibb.

Committee on unirrigated plantations: David Forbes, chairman; W. Feller, C. F. Eckhardt, J. Campbell, E. A. Hatchinson, J. B. Myers, W. P. Naquin, A. Lidgate, John Fassoth and George Chalmers.

Committee on cutting, loading and general plantation transportation: L. Alexander, chairman; George F. Renton, J. M. Ross and George C. Watt.

Committee on labor-saving devices: W. W. Goodale, chairman; James Webster, Fred Meyer, B. Renton Hind, James Henderson, John A. McLennan, George H. Ewart Jr. and Andrew Adams.

Committee on manufacturing machinery: J. N. S. Williams, chairman, A. Gartley, B. Renton Hind, W. A. Ramsey, W. C. Hall and E. Kopke.

Committee on agricultural machinery and implements: J. T. Moler, chairman; George Gibb, Ernest Cropp, J. B. Myers, F. F. Baldwin, H. H. Renton, H. P. Faye, James Webster, Andrew Adams and E. H. W. Broadbent.

Committee on forestry: L. A. Thurston, chairman; David Forbes, H. B. Penhallow, Ernest Cropp, E. K. Bull, John Chalmers, James Gibb, H. H. Perry, Robert Hall and W. Pullar.

Committee on warehouses and storage of sugar: F. F. Baldwin, chairman; John A. Scott, George Chalmers, F. A. Alexander, George F. Renton, J. M. Ross and George C. Watt.

Committee on manufacture of sugar and utilization of by-products: R. S. Norris, chairman; A. Gartley, H. A. Baldwin, J. N. S. Williams, John A. Scott, C. F. Eckhardt, B. Renton Hind, W. W. Goodale, J. M. Ross and G. P. Wilcox.

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# DEUTSCHLAND AND HER CREW CAPTURED BY BRITISH TARS

### Famous Freight Carrying Submarine Sent Out From Bremen To This Country, Twice Successful, Reported Caught At Last

## ENGINEER OF MONGOLIA IS AUTHORITY FOR STATEMENT

### Says He Saw Diver With One Hundred and Eighty-six Submersibles of the U-Boat Type Tied Up At Plymouth Yards

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BALTIMORE, February 17.—Among the one hundred and eighty-six submarines that had belonged to Germany, but are now tied up in the British ship yards at Plymouth is the freight carrying submarine Deutschland, which twice dodged the British patrol fleet and carried cargoes back and forth between this country and Hamburg, according to the statement made here last night by William Palmer, chief engineer of the former Pacific Mail liner Mongolia, now engaged in the transatlantic service. Captain Koenig and his crew are in British detention camps, Palmer adds.

## England's Counter Stroke

The Mongolia got into Baltimore harbor yesterday, bringing this sensational report from Britain, with the additional information that since the outbreak of the war the British navy and special patrol boats have captured first and last more than four hundred of these pests, which Germany turned loose in the hope of effecting a blockade around England as effective as that which the British navy bids fair to squeeze Germany to her knees.

From time to time in the past two years, and with growing frequency of late, have come reports of the effectiveness with which the British naval officials are meeting the attacks of the German submarines, and of the tremendous losses which the Kaiser's divers are meeting in their perilous task of destroying the Allied food fleets.

## Confirms Reports

In his statement issued last night William Palmer bears out many of these reports, and his account is circumstantial to a marked degree. He declares that while in Plymouth he visited the huge British naval station there, one of the largest and best equipped stations of its kind in the world, and that in the basin, screened from the ordinary prying eyes, but secured and safely under guard, are one hundred and eighty-six U-boats, of the kind that sank the Lusitania.

More than two hundred additional submarines are secured at other naval stations in England, according to the information which he received from navy officers, who, however, declined to give him any idea of how the wholesale warfare against the underwater craft has been waged so successfully.

## Submarine Warfare

### May Cut Down Prices

"Jesse's Fighting Ships" the semi-official naval annual issued in England for this year, in speaking of the losses inflicted upon the German navy during the war says "the number of submarines lost is very large indeed, but precise information can not be obtained at present, and any attempt at a detailed list would be more or less misleading, owing to the frequent duplications of numbers." The annual then proceeds to give the names of eight submarines of the U and UC types, which have been officially reported destroyed in 1916.

## Housewives of American Homes May Benefit By Ruthlessness

## SWEDEN'S AUTHORITIES MOVE TO MEET FAMINE

## CUBAN REBELS QUIET

## GERMAN SPY CAUGHT

# FREIGHTER FIGHTS OFF DIVER FRENCHMAN MAY HAVE SUNK FOE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, February 17.—Officers of the French freighter Honduras, which has reached here from Bordeaux, reported to her agents here that on her outward passage from New Orleans with a cargo of sugar for the Allies, she was attacked by a German submarine on the morning of December 7. She was at that time about twenty miles off the coast of Florida, and kept up a running fight with the undersea raider and finally beat off the foe, and believes that she succeeded in sinking the German.

The Honduras is armed with a four inch gun astern for defense, and when the first shells of the submarine began falling about her bridge, she immediately unlimbered the gun and started

to return the fire. One of the shells of the submarine hit her bridge and wounded some of her crew, and others struck her in other places, but none of them managed to strike a vital spot.

Meanwhile she was keeping up full steam and speed for port and managing to keep the diver, so far asters that it would have been impossible for the latter to launch a torpedo, although she is believed to have attempted to do so.

Suddenly, say the officers of the freighter, the German raider stopped firing, and was observed to swerve from her course, and then slowly disappear. It is believed that one of the shells from the Frenchman's gun got home and that the submarine had been sunk. At least the Honduras had no further trouble with that submarine.

# Worse Things Than War Is Taft's Warning To Solons

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

INDIANAPOLIS, February 17.—Former President Taft in a spirited address here last night, urged his hearers to "back the President in whatever course he may adopt," and also urged in behalf of at least one year of military training for all American citizens.

The former President was speaking to a joint session of the Indiana State legislature, and he said, in part: "This is not the time, when the nation faces the crisis of the last generation, to harp on the factional differences of party politics. It is the time above all else when all true Americans will rally to the support of the President, and back him in his policies with all their might, with all their mind and with all their bodily strength. He is not the Democratic President. He is our President. He speaks for us and acts for us, and we must see that he

does not speak nor act without the support that loyal men owe their country's leaders."

The former President then spoke on the need for preparedness by the people of the United States, and urged the necessity of military training for all citizens of the country. He advocated at least one year of military work for every American between the ages of nineteen and twenty-four, able to carry a rifle.

"War is a horrible thing, a fearful and lathsome thing, and a thing to be avoided, but there are other things more horrible and more loathsome than war—war—other things far worse than the bloody war and one must be prepared would we avoid them."

He declared that the country should take steps to join any league of nations to enforce peace, should such a league be formed after the end of the present conflict.

# BRITISH WAR LOAN IS SUBSCRIBED MORE THAN TWICE

## Government Asked For Five Hundred and Six Million Pounds and People Have Offered One Thousand Million For the Carrying On of the War

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, February 17.—The new British war loan has been twice oversubscribed. The government has been asking the people to lend it 500,000,000 pounds in order that it might start the new fiscal year right. The people have offered the government more than one thousand million pounds as their response.

Such is the statement printed in the Nation this morning, following an interview with Mr. Chamberlain, in which that official declares that "this will be the bitterest pill that Germany has had to swallow for many months."

To complete the great war loan by popular subscription which has been under way for some time, officials and leaders of all classes have been making a tremendous effort to bring in every available shilling.

Advertisements, newspaper appeals, public speeches and personal solicitations are being used to swell the flood of money and pledges pouring in on the collectors. There is no question in financial circles that the loan will be a complete success, and there is hope that it will be substantially oversubscribed. About 500,000,000 pounds are needed to insure the government's annual slate on entering the new fiscal year, April 1.

Despatches from Paris yesterday announced that Alexandre Ribot, the new French minister of state for finance, has asked the chamber of deputies for an appropriation of 9,547,000,000 francs, or approximately \$1,900,000,000 to cover the government's expenditure for the second quarter of the current fiscal year. This is an increase of 900,000,000 over the appropriation for the first quarter.

German newspapers tell of a new war loan made by Germany to Turkey, according to a Reuter's despatch yesterday. The loan is for 42,500,000 Turkish pounds. David Bey, minister of finance of the Turkish government, is quoted as saying that the Teutons' advance since the beginning of the war to his government amounts to 79,000,000 pounds.

# PAPER MAKERS ARE HEEDING "REASON"

## Likely To Adopt Plan That Federal Trade Body Determine Fair and Just Price

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, February 17.—The proposal that the federal trade commission determine a fair and reasonable price for news print paper, during a period from March 1 to September 1, this year, has been taken under advisement. The commission says that the "offer not only promises lower prices and more equitable distribution, and means a saving of millions to publishers, but averts ruin which is threatening the smaller publishers."

It is understood that the manufacturers have taken the above proposal under consideration, with the understanding that the recommendation of the federal grand jury of New York that the department of justice begin proceedings against the paper makers for restraint of trade, be dropped. It is estimated that the total saving effected for the publishers by the suggested plan would amount to more than \$30,000,000 annually. It is generally believed that the plan will be accepted.

# BRITISH AID IN SHIPPING TIEUP

## Action of Admiralty Does Much To Relieve Congestion in the Ports

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, February 17.—The British admiralty's permission to neutral vessels, sailing from American ports to Europe, to undergo examination at Halifax instead of at Kirkwall or Falmouth, England, has brought immediate relief to the congested cargo situation.

Each reports from London yesterday added four vessels, all British, to the list of victims of the hostile submarines. They are the steamers Longscar and Greenland, the sailing vessel Percy Roy and an unnamed trawler. Lloyd's agency, which gives the news, mentions the crew of only one, the steamer Greenland, as having landed safely. Later reports told of the sinking of the British steamer Hopemoot.

## OAHU TO CONTINUE TO PAY SAME DIVIDENDS

Directors of Oahu Sugar Company met yesterday following the annual meeting of shareholders and organized. Formal announcement was made that the company would continue to pay regular dividends at the same rate as adjustments have been made during the past year until further notice.

Business and the reading of the annual report occupied the shareholders' annual meeting.

## BARKENTINE SAFE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SEATTLE, February 16.—The barkentine Retriever, which has been overdue, arrived at Port Townsend this morning, forced in after passing by Cape Flattery. The Retriever has been the object of search by coast guard cutters along the California coast.

# PLANS FOR WATER PAGEANT RAPIDLY ARE TAKING SHAPE

### Many Floats Have Been Entered Formally and Others Are Expected Soon

## FIVE THOUSAND LANTERNS WILL SET BAY AGLOW

### Jack Young In Charge of Arrangements Announces Prizes For Best Entries

The water pageant of the Carnival is taking form rapidly under direction of Jack Young, who is in charge. Many floats have been entered. Still more are desired. Mr. Young wishes owners of yachts, launches and motorboats of Honolulu to get in touch with him immediately with a view to entering their boats. They have not made the request, but he should have made, Mr. Young said, despite the action of others. Mr. Young has five thousand lanterns with candles and wire ready for any boats that may enter, to be supplied free of charge. He will assist in any way possible and may be telephoned at 2551 or 3328.

Prizes will be as follows: grand prize of fifty dollars, for the best decorated boat regardless of class; twenty-five dollars first prize and ten dollars second prize for floats; twenty-five dollars first prize and ten dollars second prize for motorboats; twenty-five dollars for canoes, one prize; ten dollars for boat clubs, one prize; and thirty-five dollars, twenty-five and fifteen for Japanese vessels—a total of \$250.

Submarines May Enter The four K-Class submarines are expected to come up from Pearl Harbor to enter the pageant. The cruiser St. Louis will enter a float. Among others that are expected are:

Oahu railway, a large float; Interlochen, a launch; Heolani, Outrigger, Kaula and Myrtle clubs; the boat of James W. Judd; the Na'ahi Case Daring; Fort Armstrong, with a large hand saw, the yacht Hawaii and a barge; the U. S. S. Alert with a float, which will be one of the most effective ever seen here; L. B. Reeves, customs boarding officer, with the Wiki, United States Engineers' crew, bearing a band; the launch of the United States engineers, for which Richard Quinn is arranging; an entry by W. E. Young; the Makala of Young Brothers, which will be decorated with Shiraz and Templar colors; and the Japanese section, which will be unusually spectacular, both the Hawaii Fishing Company and the Pacific Fishing Company, which were not represented in 1916, having entered.

Boats not decorated will not be permitted on the course, Mr. Young said. The pageant will start at eight o'clock sharp, next Saturday, February 24. Young Brothers have placed their boats at the disposal of the Carnival committee.

Judge Coké has accepted appointment as one judge and Judges Whitney and Robertson will be asked to serve with Judge Coké.

Lionel Walden and D. Howard Hitchcock were busy yesterday directing the work on the seven great dioramas of Hawaii at the Pan-Pacific Pavilion. The paintings, thirty feet by ten, have been hung and most of the material foregrounds have been placed. In order, mauka to makai end of the buildings, the paintings will be: Pali, Hilo Bay, Halaakala, Kilauea, Waimea Canyon of Kauai, Waimea Beach of Oahu, Oahu from Taanalu.

The Pali diorama sketch was made from up the shoulder of Konaahuani, the great twin-peaked mountain on the east of the Pali, and it looks down upon the Pali road. The Hilo Bay diorama, painted by Twigg Smith from Lionel Walden's sketch, shows Maunaloa and Mauna Kea in the background. The water effects of Hilo Bay are exceptionally fine. The foam of the beach seems to move. Lava boulders form the foreground. The Halaakala foreground is of lava rocks, and it blends remarkably well with the oil. Kilauea's foreground has black and blue lavas. Waimea Canyon has red earth and lava branches.

It is apparent that the dioramas require much depth for a proper appreciation. Persons who view them from the Pavilion platform should stand as far from them as possible. In the daytime during Carnival week the hangings of the building will be raised, and then the best place to view them will be from the new Bishop Street sidewalk.

# WIFE OF SCULPTOR RODIN VERY SICK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) PARIS, France, Feb. 16.—The Petit Journal reports the death at Meudon of Madame Auguste Rodin, wife of the noted sculptor. She died after a painful illness.

Some weeks ago there was a report that Rodin was dying, followed immediately by the news of his recent marriage and the illness of his bride.

# BRITISH STRIKE BACK AT FOE Admiralty Bottles Kaiser In Mine Field

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, February 17.—Formal notice that Great Britain is preparing to strike back at Germany for the "unrestricted submarine war" which she has waged, was received by the state department last night through the British ambassador here, Sir Cecil Spring-Rice.

It was the notice of a "danger zone" which the British mine layers have created in the North Sea because of the submarine activities. It says that because of the operations which the British admiralty is prepared to launch against Germany all shipping is warned that after today all waters off the coast of Holland, Denmark and the German ports are dangerous in the extreme, having been boomed and mined.

The new "dangerous area" is apparently designed to serve as a bulwark against the German fleet from the Kiel Canal and its various bases on the North Sea coast of Germany, for it is so delimited as to make a large area of water opposite these German bases dangerous to shipping, merchant captains being warned not to enter this region except at their risk. The new danger area starts about twenty miles east of Flamborough Head, on the British east coast, and spreads out in a fan-shaped form toward Jutland on the Danish coast and Terschelling on the Dutch coast of Holland. Everything south and east of this area is also within the dangerous zone. The northwestern limits of the new danger zone pass through the Dogger Banks.

By this action the British Government, for military and naval reasons, has barred to merchant shipping virtually all that area of the North Sea east of the Dogger Banks, between a point high on the Danish coast to the point where the Dutch coast makes its wide bend eastward. The only waters within this area safe for shipping are the Danish and Dutch territorial waters, that is the three-mile strip of water fringing the coasts of these two neutral nations, over which the British Government would have no jurisdiction.

How this area has been or will be rendered dangerous is not disclosed. It is believed that mines will be freely used here and that the British fleet will be so distributed as virtually to put a fighting cordon around the North Sea east of Germany.

According to the views of American naval experts, the purposes of the British naval authorities are as follows: First, to prevent the egress of German sea raiders, as well as the return of those recently, and perhaps still, roving the Atlantic.

Second, to enable the British fleet to deal better with the German high seas fleet, should it make another dash into the North Sea this spring.

Third, to prevent German raiding forces from making dashes across the North Sea to attack the coast of England.

Fourth, to enable the British navy to stop the voyages of the Deutschland and other German commercial submarines.

It is known here that the British admiralty officials regarding the manner in which the Mowee and other German sea raiders managed to elude the British fleet is that these commerce destroyers came out of the Kiel Canal or Wilhelmshaven, followed the line of islands along the Danish coast to the stretch of waters between the Blyand and Lyngvig lightships, and then dashed under cover of bad weather or darkness into the upper reaches of the North Sea.

It is suspected that the position of the northern point of the line, which is to include the new danger area, may be being taken to close up this exit for German raiders. The starting point, four miles from the coast of Jutland, is approximately the Lyngvig lightship, lying opposite the town of Ringkjoebing. From this point the line runs westward along the line of 56 degrees north to its intersection with the longitudinal line 6 degrees east of Greenwich. This line, if continued further westward, would intersect the British coast at the north latitude, 6 degrees east longitude, the line, marking the northwestern limits of the new danger area runs southwestward to a point opposite Flamborough Head. From this point the line recrosses the North Sea, ending at a point which is 37 minutes long latitude and 5 degrees east longitude, only seven miles from the Island of Terschelling.

# Price of Raw Sugar Soars In New York; Cubas Not Offered

The price of sugar soared on the New York market yesterday jumping the quotation affecting the Hawaiian basis for raws more than eight dollars a ton. Advice received here state that the market is showing the natural result of the double "bull" factors, the revolution in Cuba and the strike in Porto Rico of plantation laborers. No Cuban sugars are being offered for sale in the New York market.

The new quotation on the Hawaiian basis yesterday was 5.27 cents a pound or \$105.40 a ton, an increase of 41 cents a pound or 8.20 a ton over the last previous quotation of 4.86 cents a pound or \$97.20 a ton. This is the first time in three weeks that the Hawaiian basis quotation stepped back over the five-cent mark. It fell below the five-cent mark January 25 from 5.02 to 4.80 and quotations since have been 4.80, 4.75, 4.82, 4.80, 4.70, 4.64, 4.73, 4.71, 4.95 and 4.86 to 5.27. A wireless message received yesterday by Alexander & Beldwin from its New York house describes trading on the market as follows: "The market is firm. No Cubas are being offered. Refiners are buying at 5.32 cents. Porto Ricans are being offered at 5.20 and 5.39 cents. There was a sale today to an operator of Porto Ricans at 5.20 cents. May options closed at 5.42 cents. The Cuban situation is apparently more serious."

# MILLION AND HALF NEEDED BY BOARD

## Harbor Commission Decides On Budget For the Coming Two Years

One million and a half dollars will be asked by the harbor commissioners, in the loan fund bill to be presented to the next legislature. If all the items are passed, Oahu will get \$439,450, Hawaii \$450,000 and Maui \$250,000.

These figures were decided on at a special meeting called for that purpose yesterday morning. The meeting had been arranged for Thursday evening but was postponed.

Practically all the items included in the list represent improvements which the commission has discussed from time to time in the last year. The items are as follows:

Construction Pier 2, \$125,000; sheds on Piers 8, 9 and 10, \$235,000; dredging in Honolulu slips, \$25,000; fishermen's harbor, Kakaako, \$80,000; Allen & Robinson property, \$364,450; expense of purchase of same, \$10,000; Hilo wharf \$250,000; dredging Hilo Bay, \$100,000; Hana wharf, \$25,000; Lahaina wharf, \$225,000.

# GERMAN CONSUL TO SAIL ON TRANSPORT

## (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) MANILA, February 17.—Consul Zitelmann, who has been representing the German government here, and who has been ordered to leave this city, will go to Peking, via Nagasaki, the government of the United States having secured a safe-conduct for him from Japan. He will sail on the transport Thoms.

# Is Work Too Hard?



Many kinds of work wear out the kidneys, and kidney trouble makes any kind of work hard. It brings morning lameness, backache, headache, dizziness, nervousness, rheumatism and distressing urinary troubles. If your work is confining, or strains the back, or exposes you to extreme heat or cold or damp, it's well to keep the kidneys active. Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are reliable and safe. Thousands recommend them.

"When Your Back is Lame—Remember the Name." Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—ask distinctly for Doan's Backache Kidney Pills and take no other. Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and store-keepers at 50c a box, (six boxes \$2.50) or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., or Benson, Smith & Co., agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

# PRESIDENT IS PREPARING FOR OUTBREAK OF OPEN WARFARE

### Realizes Continuation of Existing Conditions is But Playing Into Hands of Germany, and That It Must Be Stopped At Once

## MEANS OF SOLVING PROBLEM ALREADY DECIDED UPON

### Time Not Yet Ripe To Move Is Reason Wilson Reported To Have Assigned For Further Waiting At Meeting of Cabinet

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, February 17.—While the official statements are to the effect that the President has decided that the time is not yet ripe for direct action on the part of the United States in response to the continued aggression of Germany, all signs point to war at an early date.

Throughout the country it is evident that the men at the head of such organizations as may be of use to the government in the event of war are being kept in closer touch with the international situation than the general public and all are bending their energies to prepare for the events to come.

Information by way of Paris and Bern indicates a growing hostility towards the United States in Austria and a conviction there that war is inevitable in the near future. To such an extent has this feeling developed, state the reports from these capitals, that Ambassador Penfield has notified all Americans to leave Austria and Hungary, the Paris despatch stating that this has been done on instructions from the state department here. This is denied at the state department.

The Swiss capital reports that Germany is continuing to hold the greater number of American consuls, and sailors now in that country, and on the heels of this came the report printed in the semi-official Berliner Tageblatt, to the effect that Ambassador Penfield in Vienna, has brought to an abrupt ending the negotiations between Austria and this country.

The government officials here last night admitted that the President and Secretary Lansing have been attempting to secure some official confirmation of these reports, especially of the statements that the German government is holding American sailors and consular officers, but added that so far no official confirmation has been obtainable.

Regarding the announcement from Switzerland that Penfield had broken off his negotiations with Austria, the state department announced last night that nothing official had come from our ambassador in Vienna, or that there has been any change in the status of the relations of the two nations. They deny reports that instructions have been sent to Penfield, ordering him to warn all Americans now in Austria to leave the country, and say that if he has done so, he must have acted upon his own initiative, and because of developments of which officials here are still in ignorance.

Worried For Sailors The department is much concerned regarding the whereabouts of the seventy-two American sailors captured by the German raider in the South Atlantic, and taken with other neutrals to Germany, where they were being held as prisoners of war. Reports from Berlin last night announced that these sailors have been released by the Teutonic government but to date this government has received no official word to that effect, although the state department yesterday forwarded to Berlin, through the Spanish ambassador, who is acting for the United States in the German capital, a formal request for some information that might be considered official.

The fate of the eighty-six consuls and their staffs and families in Germany is still uncertain. They were to have left Germany on a special train that was scheduled to depart from Berlin immediately after that bearing the former ambassador, Mr. Gerard, but so far nothing more has been given out regarding them from Germany. That they have been detained from some cause, deliberate or accidental is apparent on the face of things.

These and other developments of the day were among the matters which the President discussed at a conference with the members of his cabinet yesterday afternoon. The whole submarine warfare situation was thoroughly considered, it is said, and the conference lasted the best part of an hour.

## POSTAL FIGHT ENDS IN DEFEAT OF ANY RAISE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, February 16.—The proposed increase in postal rates for newspapers and magazines, and the provisions for a one cent drop in letter rates were eliminated from the postal appropriation bill finally today on a point of order. This is expected to end the fight.

POLYPHEMUS IN FROM WAR ZONES SCORNING DIVERS

Officers Tell of Drama Staged in Great Naval Theater of World Conflict

DESCRIBE TRAPPING OF GERMAN SUBMARINES

"Duplicate" Warships Built by Admiralty Fool Teutonic Spies and British Seamen Alike

Arriving yesterday from New York, via Kingston and the Canal, the Blue Funnel liner Polyphemus spent the forenoon and greater part of the afternoon in port, departing shortly after three o'clock for Vladivostok and Yokohama.

The Polyphemus left London on her way westward on December 10 and is comparatively fresh from the war zones through which she passed without sight or sound of a German submarine.

She sailed from New York on January 20 and from Balboa ten days later, she reached port here at six o'clock Saturday evening, too late to be entered and came in to take coal yesterday morning.

Used To Submarine Zones All of her officers have been sailing for the past two years in the submarine zones of Europe, and they all, from the captain to the youngest crew member, are German under water.

One officer stated that for two years he has been sailing within the limits of the war zone continually and has never seen a German submarine, but adds that that doesn't prove they are not there.

All of them, however, speak of the work of the British navy in terms of greatest awe and look upon its protective operations as nothing short of inspired. The marvelous velocity under which the British naval vessels are working, the abysmal silence of the Admiralty over every victory, and above all the mysterious end of the Teutonic submarines, particularly in the Pacific.

One of the officers yesterday told one illustration of naval movements which fairly typified the many others he called to mind. A great warship was building in the Clyde, after the war was well on its way, and as it neared completion the German submarines were reported with greater frequency waiting outside to "get" her on her first trip.

The vessel was a monster of its kind with a hundred-foot beam and built in proportion. Duplicate Pools Spies The day finally came for her departure for Liverpool, where she was to be placed in full commission and eventually ordered for the north of Scotland for duty.

No one ever discovered where the duplicate of her came from, but duplicate it was, a shell of a boat representing the real vessel's outline and little else, and during the time that the original was going into the battle line the submarine continued to wait outside for the duplicate.

The people of Liverpool, continued the same officer, see war vessels come in at anchor in the Mersey in their grim gray lines and remain overnight. The following day they are apparently still there, yet they are also on duty miles away, their places taken by exact copies for the benefit of the German intelligence department.

These actions have raised the British navy to the plane of the supernatural in the eyes of the Britisher, and the officers of the Polyphemus are not the only ones to bear the same attitude towards the fleet, for it can be felt on any British merchantman that has been in port.

The merchant officers know as little about the catching of the submarines as any other citizen but know they're caught, for they see them coming in. Their catching is another mystery of the British navy. There was no mystery about the capture of one undersea boat, however, say the Polyphemus officers.

This submarine was sighted cruising a short distance inside the Thames estuary by a British destroyer. The submarine was there for scout purposes only, and the destroyer took it calmly. She ran around in the rear of some sandbanks and had the lightship shifted a number of degrees, with the result that upon leaving the estuary the light ship and promptly ran herself on a sandbank.

At low tide the naval authorities coolly collected their booty and put the submarine on exhibition in a London dock at sixpence a throw, outside only. Captain Arrowsmith has another story on his vessel which gives a line

HILLO JAPANESE WELCOME CONSUL

Banquet Given in Honor of Moroi Shows Friendship Between Races

(Mail Special to The Advertiser)

HILO, February 17.—In honor of Consul-General Moroi of Japan the Japanese Board of Trade of this city gave a dinner at the Seaside Club last evening which was one of the noted affairs of the kind held here this year.

More than one hundred guests were present and the dinner was marked by the pointed talks made and the strong feeling of friendship among those of the different nationalities present.

H. B. Sakai, of the First Bank of Hilo, presided as toastmaster in happy style and called upon I. Kitagawa, president of the Japanese Board of Trade as the first speaker. President Kitagawa made a felicitous talk and called for a standing toast to the President of the United States.

Judge C. K. Quinn of the Fourth Circuit Court, who was one of the guests of honor, spoke directly to the point in his most happy style, calling attention to the fact that the Japanese of Hawaii are among the most law-abiding people in the Territory.

Mr. Moroi spoke seriously on the subject of the present and future of the Japanese in Hawaii, and expressed the strongest conviction that they would prove to be good citizens of the Territory.

It was with the greatest pleasure, said Mr. Moroi, that he saw the progress of the younger generation of Japanese in these islands towards American ideas and principles, and added that with the splendid educational facilities here he feels certain that this younger Japanese element will turn out to be true and loyal American citizens.

Among the other speakers at the dinner were Judge W. S. Wise and Attorney Henry Irwin, who rounded out the occasion with their bright addresses. Altogether the dinner was a most successful affair, and the guest of honor, Mr. Moroi, was delighted.

JUDGE QUINN URGES SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

Wants Boarding School To Establish An Annex

(Mail Special to The Advertiser.)

HILO, February 17.—Following a busy session of the Juvenile Court this morning Judge C. K. Quinn spoke emphatically in support of a proposition that the Hilo Boarding School establish an annex for the education of girls. Judge Quinn stated that this was one of the necessities which Hilo will some time have to face, not, he said, an industrial school, but one where a girl will have at least something of the same chance along practical lines in education that the boys of the Territory now have here at this splendid school.

Judge Quinn has already taken up the matter with Mrs. Levi Lyman who was once a teacher in the Kamehameha Girl's School, in Honolulu, and has also had a word with the Hilo Boarding School. He made the suggestion for the girl's annex and Mrs. Lyman is reported to have been much impressed with the idea and will be one of the advocates of such an addition to the educational facilities for girls here.

It is probable that the Board of Trade of Hilo will take up the matter and it is possible that some action will be taken by its legislative committee in seeking at least partial support in this matter.

GOVERNOR DIES

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SANTA FE, N. M., Feb. 17.—Gov. C. de Baca, recently elected governor of Mexico, died here last night. Governor de Baca was elected chief executive of the Democratic ticket in November, defeating H. O. Bursan, Republican candidate.

on the British navy. After leaving London he ran into Swansea for coal, his vessel at that time, (and at the time he left the other naval port of London) having the typical blue funnel of his line.

When Swansea naval authorities saw him coming in with a blue funnel they were extremely horrified and sent him a peremptory notice to appear at naval headquarters. There he was reprimanded for the blue paint and his explanation that London had no objection to it did no good. He was ordered to paint it black.

He said he had no black paint and was ordered to buy some. He explained that he had no authority to do that and was ordered to get it. So he went out and wired to the London office that the naval authorities had ordered him to paint the funnel black. The answer came back in two words, "Paint it."

So he painted it. It's still black. TIKLING IN THE THROAT. Even the slightest tickling or hoarseness in the throat may be the forerunner of a dangerous illness. Stop it at once with Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. For sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., agents for Hawaii.

MERCHANT MARINE A CHARITY AFFAIR

Uncle Sam Must Be Philanthropist Says Important Committee

(Mail Special to The Advertiser)

"Somebody must pay" is the subtitle under which the merchant marine committee of the national foreign trade council sums up its remarks on the American merchant marine fourth national convention. The committee has published a pamphlet on its researches which contains a great many generalizations but not as many essential facts as it might, although the report is such that it was bound to have a great effect on the foreign trade interests in the United States.

The report concludes in effect that the taxpayers must stand the difference of the cost of operation between foreign and American ships a fact which is usually recognized. The conception seems to be that the taxpayers will have to stand all the difference, including the poor business methods of the American ship owners.

One of the signers of the report is Robert Dollar, the ship magnate, whose action at the time the Seaman's Act was passed approximated the Dollar and Mail's, and who runs British ships in preference to American ones. The other signers were James A. Farrell and P. A. S. Franklin.

The most lucid part of the report about the American marine is as follows: "Somebody Must Pay"

Either by leasing of the government-owned vessel to private enterprise or by government operation, the shipping act embarks the United States in an industry normally costing more to conduct in the United States than under foreign flags. Under normal conditions of peace, it can scarcely be expected that private companies will undertake the operation of government ships unless the rate of lease or charter is sufficiently lower than the market to offset higher American operating cost. Somebody must pay the difference and under the proposed policy it will be the taxpayer, just as surely and completely as under a subsidy policy. If then, government aid is extended only through leasing of government owned vessels, the American flag in foreign trade may become a government monopoly except for such chartering as may be desired, as a matter of policy and protection, to own and operate vessels for the carriage of their own goods.

It is not generally realized that the authorization for a \$50,000,000 bond issue to give effect to the shipping act is the most unrestricted appropriation ever made by congress, for no regulations are laid down. A public building bill always specifies the location, amount of cost of post offices and custom houses. A river and harbor bill does the same for engineering works. The Shipping Board is in power to build, buy or lease vessels and to lease or sell them and with the funds derived it may build, buy and lease more, and again lease or sell them. The way is open for the government to assist private enterprise by chartering vessels to individuals or companies at less than the market rates, but a distinct danger lurks in the possibility of political influence being exerted to determine the recipients of such aid. The shipping board will require a maximum of independence and vision to resist such influence, for it is unlikely that the public will ever consent to sufficient appropriations for the government construction or purchase of vessels to render American commerce reasonably independent of foreign transportation after the war.

The government control of European shipping during the war has led to some projects for a similar control during the reconstruction period and permanently thereafter, and this has created a rather acute apprehension that European merchant fleets may spring with the return of peace, be again as thoroughly at the service of American commerce as before the war, but that by some cooperative policy the various belligerents will use their shipping only for the encouragement of their own commerce. This overlooks two important facts, that, importations from, and exports to, the United States will be the most important element of European commerce and second that when ships now impressed in government service and immobilized are released, there will probably be more ships than freight and unrestricted competition will serve the national interest of all countries better than European government control.

TWO VESSELS IN FOR PEARL HARBOR

With the number of merchant vessels in Honolulu harbor reduced to three, two have arrived since Saturday noon for Pearl Harbor and are discharging there, the details of their cargoes, or other data concerning them not being made public.

The steam schooner Jaqua arrived yesterday morning and was taken into the locks later in the forenoon. She has a cargo of lumber from Gray's Harbor.

The naval collier Proteus is also in the locks discharging for the navy but her time of sailing for the Philippines has not been announced, remaining uncertain up to last night.

WOMAN BADLY HURT

Saturday night a Filipino woman, Ramona Batista, was taken to the emergency hospital, suffering from a badly bruised face and body. She said that her husband had beaten her, and had drawn a knife and threatened to kill her. The man was placed under arrest.

PLANS NEW BID ON BATTLE CRUISERS

Bethlehem Steel Will Construct Two At Cost of Government-Built Ships

(Mail Special to The Advertiser)

PHILADELPHIA, January 13.—Edmund G. Grace, president of the Bethlehem Steel Company, told members of the Terrapin Club at a dinner in his honor tonight that the Bethlehem organization would shortly make a fresh offer to the navy department relative to the building of one of the four \$17,000,000 battle cruisers. This offer, he said, would be presented in this form: "If you will build the two battle cruisers in government navy yards we will build the other two at the accepted cost of building the ships in government yards, without additional expense or commissions of any kind. We will also contract to have our ships ready for service ahead of the government ships."

Mr. Grace said that the policy of the navy department seemed to embody an effort to discourage private enterprise and to divert all work for national defense into government plants.

"The situation in reference to the battle cruisers," he continued, "is a case in point. The Bethlehem Steel Corporation controls shipbuilding companies which build perhaps forty per cent of the tonnage of the United States. Knowing the purpose of the government to enlarge the Navy, we have liberally reserved a large part of our facilities—at the sacrifice of merchant contracts carrying with them very large profits—that it might be available to aid in carrying out the naval program."

"We bid on the battle cruisers summing up navy departments experts, after examination of our books and records, would yield a profit of less than ten per cent. The prices are now called 'exorbitant.' The secretary of the navy writes a letter to the house committee on naval affairs, and congress is asked to appropriate \$12,000,000 with which to equip the government navy yards to build these ships. The request is made without any assurance whatever that the government can build these ships any more cheaply than the private shipbuilders."

Huber Denies Rumor That Puts Irwin in Kemp's Office

A report in circulation that the friends of Attorney Harry Irwin are seeking to have him appointed assistant United States attorney for the District of Hawaii, succeeding Attorney Kemp, who has been promoted, is flatly denied by S. C. Huber, United States attorney for this district.

Attorney Irwin has been in Hilo for a week attending to several court cases and looking after probate matters. When seen Saturday, Irwin stated that it was true there had been a proposal that he seek the appointment, but he stated emphatically that he had not done so.

Mr. Huber, whose deputy Irwin would be if appointed, stated Sunday that he knew nothing about the proposed appointment of Irwin. He said it was probable that someone from the mainland would be appointed, although he had heard nothing to this effect. Irwin made the following statement: "Friends of mine have spoken to me about the appointment, but I have not received a direct offer. I am not seeking the office and do not propose to. Consequently, I cannot speak about the matter."

Piscatorial Joy Makes Aquarium Tanks Sparkle in Gay Color

There are fishes in the ocean. There are fishes in the sea. But the largest fish variety is out at Waikiki. In the big Aquarium glass tanks are the fish you ought to see.

In a thousand different shades and colors, representing seventy species of Hawaiian fish the inhabitants of the Aquarium at Waikiki Beach, are jubilant these days as they sport about in the big glass tanks, contemplating, no doubt, the many admirers who will come out to see their aquatic antics during Carnival week.

The kishiki, the spectacular black and red boys, are gayly flying their long white plumes in celebration of the event. The kumu, known as Moorish idol fish, have a self-satisfied look about them, resting assured that they will be admired more than all the other fish. Just across the way from them a tank of convict fish, the kikakapu, sportively swim about in the water, blissfully ignorant of their prison sentence and happy in captivity.

Manager Fred A. Potter, of the Aquarium, states that the tanks have been restocked during the past ten days and everything is in tip-top shape for the Carnival visitors. A specially good batch of squid is now on view. The eight octopi to be seen at the Aquarium are possibly the only devil fish in captivity in the entire world, with one exception of those in the aquarium at Naples. The octopi are very delicate when in captivity. They only live in the tanks about two months.

Two vessels are reported at Hawaii ports loading sugar for delivery to the Wilhelmshafen, which sails for San Francisco Wednesday. They are the Helene and Kaulani, the first being at Papekou and the second at Honoumua when the Mauna Kea passed those ports in ward bound. Their time of arrival here depends upon the facility with which the sugar is loaded.

Honolulu Wholesale Produce Market Quotations

ISSUED BY THE TERRITORIAL MARKETING DIVISION February 18, 1917. Wholesale Only.

Table with columns for various produce items like Island butter, Eggs, Beans, etc., and their corresponding prices.

Table with columns for various produce items like Cattle and sheep, Hides, Wet Salted, Dressed Meats, etc., and their corresponding prices.

Table with columns for various produce items like Corn, Wheat, Oats, etc., and their corresponding prices.

WEEKLY MARKET LETTER market, and very few island small whites or calicos. The Kula dried peas are not selling well, due to the fact that they are hard to cook. Another variety should be grown.

Record of Shipments Received At Honolulu From Other Islands

Table with columns for Item, Hawaii, Maui, Molokai, Kauai, and Total, listing various goods and their shipment counts.

FEWER VARIETIES OF TARO GROWN

Before Advent of Haoles the Hawaiians Raised about Two Hundred Kinds

For more than a century before the advent of the foreigners to these islands, the Hawaiians had under cultivation some 200 varieties of dry-land and wet-land kalos (taro). Gradually, however, the cultivation of many varieties has decreased year after year, and the average Hawaiian of today knows little or nothing about any kalos excepting those that are grown for commercial purposes.

When the trade of Kaula, Kapalama, Pauoa and Makiki were cut up into residence property, and the water rights taken over by the government, the kalo patches in those localities became a thing of the past, and one rarely saw a vial kalo offered for sale in our markets.

GOLDS CAUSE HEADACHES

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE is the cause. Used the world over to cure a cold in one day. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the FARRIS MEDICINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

G. O. P. LAWMAKERS ELECT HOLSTEIN SPEAKER AGAIN

Caucus of Republican Legislators Works Smoothly As All Caucuses Should Do

OTHER OFFICES FILLED BY SOLONS WITHOUT A HITCH

Hum of Regular Approval Only Sound That Proceeds From Locked Council Room

Working as smoothly as a well-oiled machine, as all good caucuses should, the Republican legislative caucus met yesterday and elected, or rather decided who would be elected by the legislature for speaker, vice-speaker, chaplain and other sundry offices of the session that starts Wednesday.

H. L. Holstein was chosen as chairman of the house by the caucus, and Wednesday the members of the legislature will go through the formality of officially voting him into office as if no one had ever said a word about the matter before.

Nothing unusual occurred at the meeting. No sounds emerged from the session, which was executive, other than the hum of regular approval of the slate as it was slipped through without a dissenting voice. The same was true of the proposed legislative measures that were caucused—measures following strictly the dictates of the party platform, such as homesteading laws, farm loan act, public improvements, sanitary measures and certain proposed measures to carry out the home rule idea.

Some Applause As Well From time to time applause punctuated the executive deliberations as the various officials for the session were chosen to be solemnly passed upon by the legislature in deliberative session. These were, besides Holstein as speaker, A. F. Tvorck, vice-speaker; Edward Woodward, clerk of the house; A. J. Bright, sergeant-at-arms; L. D. Kamehameha, chaplain, and I. S. Kain, messenger.

All that remains is for Governor Pinkham to address the joint session of both houses, and the legislature will be cheerily humming along on its sixty-day course of legislation.

This event will occur Wednesday afternoon, Thursday being a holiday, the legislature will adjourn to cogitate over the gubernatorial address and prepare for the worst that is to come.

The worst seems to be the promised investigations—those that will delve into the gubernatorial conduct of certain national guard matters connected with the Filipinos and the superintendent of conduct of Charles E. Forbes in the construction of Piers 8, 9 and 10.

May Be Investigations No one will say positively that such investigations have been decided upon. But there is a deal of talking of chopp over the thrills and excitement that may develop. And no one denies that the investigations will be made. Legislators are notoriously curious: as one member put it, and certainly there have been things about the pier construction that would excite the curiosity of the most base.

Speaker Holstein, who has been credited with the suggestion that there would be a probe of the pier construction said yesterday after the meeting: "I suppose there will be such an investigation. I suppose that there will be several investigations. However, it is up to the various committees under which these subjects come such as the public lands and internal improvement committee and the health, police and military committee.

"There has been nothing definite in the way of a show toward these investigations yet. Of course, the article about these matters created by the newspapers has awakened the legislators to the necessity of looking into certain things.

Money For Guard One of the problems before us this session is to get enough money for national guard armories. I am inclined to think that there is no need of reviving my bill on military training. The national guard has grown since the last session and I am inclined to think that the chief purpose now is to see that adequate facilities are provided. But I don't know where the money is coming from.

This is going to be an economical and efficient legislative session as the Territory has ever seen. There will be no waste of time or words and the session will get right down to business."

GUARD WITHDRAWN FROM GERMAN SHIP AT HILO

(Mail Special to The Advertiser.) HILO, February 17.—Following orders received from Honolulu Deputy Collector of Customs Byron K. Baird last Friday morning early gave up all jurisdiction over the German interned steamer O. J. D. Ahlers, and brought ashore the guard of seventeen men of the Twenty-Fifth Infantry, U. S. A. in command of Sergeant Jesse Williams, and shipped them to Honolulu on the Mauna Kea. Mr. Baird refused to make any comments upon the orders he had received, stating simply that there were no guards on the Ahlers and that the crew, under command of Capt. Eelbo, were again in full possession of the interned steamer.

### VANDAL LOOSE IN AVIARY PLAYS HAVOC WITH BIRDS

#### Kills Game Men, Scores Setting Geese and Pink-eyed Doves and Makes Ben Hollinger Mad As a Hernet

How would you feel if someone killed your pet game hen setting on eleven pheasant eggs, chased all your setting geese off their nests, let loose all your pet pink-eyed and blue-eyed doves, and generally played havoc in your pet aviary, built up by months of care and attention?

You'd feel like Ben Hollinger—sorry, so sorry that you would be speechless, as Ben was yesterday when he discovered what had happened in the Kapiolani Park bird cages during the night.

Someone, with little more than wanton destruction as a purpose, broke into the Kapiolani Park aviary between late Saturday night and early Sunday morning. Hollinger set aside all supervisory dignity yesterday in describing what would happen to the miserant should he be caught.

For the vandal hit Supervisor Hollinger in a vital spot when he chose to tear things up among the birds. Of all his charges in Kapiolani, not even excepting Daisy, none stand in higher favor with Supervisor Hollinger than the birds. Hence his inexpressible and justifiable anger and disgust at the destruction wrought.

The intruder tore out a section of the wire netting of the aviary and entered the cage devoted to the doves and sundry other birds. Here evidently Mrs. Game Hen put up a fight and was laid out cold with a blow on the head, thinks Supervisor Hollinger, for she was found dead this morning next the nest of cold and motherly pheasant eggs.

Dove nests were torn out and eggs scattered around, geese were chased off their nests, and the cages thoroughly ransacked. What was the purpose of the nest robbing Supervisor Hollinger is unable to say. He wasn't able to say much of anything yesterday except what he would do to the man if he caught him.

Yesterday morning George Conrad, the attendant at the park, discovered the destruction in the bird cages. He and Hollinger spent most of the day trying to coax the doves back into the aviary to their nests.

"It's a shame," said Supervisor Hollinger. "What's the use of trying to build up an aviary? It wasn't a dog or any other animal that broke into the cages. It was a boy or man."

After pulling out the wire netting in one place, he tore out another partition and wrecked things in another cage.

"The geese and all the other birds were frantic with fright this morning and we couldn't get near them they were so excited."

"The worst of it all was that the doves, twelve pair of them, pink-eyed and blue-eyed ones, all escaped."

### FRESH PILIKIA IN KAWAIAHAO CHURCH

#### Christian Endeavor Society Declines To Accept Nominee

The note of discord was again sounded in the congregation of Kawaiahao Church Sunday evening, when Mrs. Alice Kahokulani arose in the midst of the services and announced to the pastor that she and her followers, thirty-five members of the Christian Endeavor, would immediately hold a separate meeting in another room of the church.

They at once got up from their seats and proceeded to a separate part of the building and held a service, led by Elijah Bathura.

Rev. H. H. Parker, the pastor of the church, was not present at the regular services last night. The meeting was led by the Rev. Henry P. Judd.

The action last evening taken by the members of the Christian Endeavor, is a repetition of that which took place in the church at the Sunday evening service a week ago. The trouble started when David Kahalelo was appointed president of the Christian Endeavor. According to members of the congregation, Kahalelo does not belong to the society and is not entitled to be its president. Furthermore they will not accept him as such.

At a meeting of the board of trustees, or deacons of the church held last Friday evening it was decided that the disturbing members of the endeavor would be given another chance. The dissatisfied expressed at the services last evening by thirty-five members, a larger number than a week ago, proves that there is still discord in the congregation and it is growing.

When asked Sunday, after the meeting at the church, what the next action to be taken would be, Mrs. Kahokulani said that the board of deacons would probably hold another meeting Friday. She stated that the members of the Christian Endeavor would still continue to hold separate meetings until the Christian Endeavor Society meets the middle of this year and elects a president who is a member of the Christian Endeavor.

The board of deacons has appointed the following officers to conduct the business of the Christian Endeavor until the election: Solomon Kohala, president; E. K. Lilikala, vice-president; Gershon Naukans, secretary; J. K. Nakahi, treasurer.

### JOYLAND READY TO PUT NICKS IN YOUR NICKELS

#### Pampered Lot Are Chargers of Allied Forces On the West Front

Joyland will open its noisy portals tonight, and all the fun of the fair will again be on tap. Joyland certainly puts the nicks in the nickel, but as long as everyone has a good time, quel in ipse—what, being translated, means, "Whose blooming business is it, anyway?"

The various shows and illusions are introduced by a strong corps of barkers, of whose vociferous and imaginative efforts the following are a few specimens:

Spidola, the Spider Girl. There's not another like her in the wide world—she is positively the only specimen in captivity and her history dates back for ages. And she is a lady, ladies and gentlemen, she is a lady.

Men, women and children may view her with impunity, and I guarantee that inside the tent you will see exactly what the artist has depicted on the illustrated poster, with the exception that she is a live—she is a live.

The barker for the animal show lets go something as follows: "Absolutely the biggest show of its kind on earth, and contains specimens worth tens of thousands of dollars. First of all we will show you the marvelous porcupine. His head is shaped like that of a pig—that's why he is called a porcupine. On his back are hundreds of long, sharp-pointed quills which, should they enter the flesh, will make a bitter wound. The porcupine uses these quills for self-protection and at the sight of him the great gorilla flies to shelter in the lofty tree tops and the fierce Nubian lion quails with fear. His principal food is small birds which he shoots with the sharp-pointed quills discharged from his body, and his aim is deadly."

"Next we will view that wild, savage and ferocious beast, the Tasmanian devil, the incarnation of the blood thirsty and the horrible. This furry fiend has ravaged the great plains of Tasmania until other animal life has become almost extinct. This fearful beast it was who chased the kangaroo over to Australia and on whose head the Tasmanian government has placed a bounty of \$5000."

"In another cage you will see the bald-faced giant baboon known as the lion slayer. It seeks the lion in his den and squeezes the breath out of its body. On this account we have had to keep the lioness, which I hope you will all see, in a separate tent from the lion slayer, and it was only after great effort that the Matsun Steamship Company allowed us to ship both of them to Honolulu on the same steamer."

"There are other rare birds and beasts too numerous to mention, but which must be seen to be believed. There is a white alpine roon, white as the driven snow; there are some little lemurs, caught when kittens in the frozen wastes of the Arctic Circle; and last, but in no wise least, there is the bird of paradise. Yes, ladies and gentlemen, the real, genuine bird of paradise, the place where I hope that all of you will go when you die. Come in and see the gorgeous birds of paradise; ladies and gentlemen, and get introduced to it ahead of time. Come in, come in! They feed the animals at the next show, which is just about to start."

The African dodger, the dancing girls, the hoop-la, the racehorse game, the various wheels and spindles, the dancing pavilion, the refreshment booths and the merry-go-round, each and every one had its spicilee, and one cultured individual "spole" in three different languages.

Saturday night the "ring the lady's leg" layout seemed to have a strong appeal to the crowd. "The stocking you ring, the stocking you get, the stocking you carry away," yelled the barker, and when one eagle-eyed but captious individual complained that the stocking he had won wasn't real silk, he was howled down by the angry crowd.

"Two shots for a nickel, nine for a quarter," exhorted one leather-lunged concession owner, and when a mathematician butted in and pointed out that he figured didn't work, he was informed by half a hundred prospective patrons of the stall that he was crazy.

Everything went on Saturday night, even the man who offered to throw in a real diamond stickpin with a fifty-cent gold ring running out of jewelry before tea o'clock.

At one stall tiny goldfish were sold, each in a little globe. And before each patron would consent to hand over his quarter he needed to be assured and reassured that the fish were real gold.

Quite a number of local commission merchants have for the time laid aside value and sample case to gather in the easy money which is flowing into the concessions. Even Tom O'Brien, the debonair drummer of Kohala, has come to town and is to be seen at Joyland handing three shots for a nickel, roll, bowl or pitch, to sanguine individuals who seek to lay in a stock of smoking material by the apparently simple method of bursting balloons.

### PROPOSED PARK FOR HILO TO BE SURVEYED

HILO, February 14.—At a meeting of the board of trade last Tuesday afternoon the committee on parks was instructed to secure the surveying of the land along the Waialama River, in Waialana, for a proposed park. The committee was also authorized to have a bill drawn up for the legislature to have this land set aside by the Territory for the park.

The legislative committee, by E. N. Deyo, its chairman, reported that several meetings of the committee had been held and that all bills affecting Hilo or Hawaii would be submitted to it and would in turn be reported to the board of trade.

Two new members were elected, Julian Monserrat and Dr. Y. E. Colville.

### WAR-HORSES ARE WELL CARED FOR

#### Pampered Lot Are Chargers of Allied Forces On the West Front

(By The Associated Press.) WITH THE BRITISH ARMIES IN FRANCE, February 18.—It would be difficult to find a more pampered lot of beings than the war-horses. In the stress of battle they suffer with the men, but the number of equine "casualties" among the hundreds of thousands of horses employed is really very small.

There are veterans among the horses who have been three or four times wounded; there are even those who have suffered nervous breakdowns from the shattering shock of shells. If they were men in khaki they would have gold stripes of honor upon their sleeves, but the faithful old horses go back to the front time and time again accomplishing nothing in the way of rank or distinction.

What they get instead is the very best of food and plenty of it, the kindest of care and the keenest appreciation of the services they render. As to the battle zone invariably expresses amusement at the appearance and condition of the horses. Just now they are snug and warm under the self-protection of their long winter coats.

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### MOORE OUTPOINTS HIS MAN DE MOTT

#### Schofield Barracks Fight Fans Enjoy Big Ring Bee, Held Saturday Afternoon

Unannounced and without blare of trumpets, Schofield Barracks pulled off a most successful fight bee on the ball grounds of the Twenty-fifth Infantry Saturday afternoon, with an attendance running into the thousands and nine or ten events that were well received and afforded much enjoyment.

The card was arranged by Rev. Father Ignatius Early, chaplain of the First Field Artillery, U. S. Army, who presided over the event.

The main event was between Bobbie Moore of Company K, Thirty-second Infantry, and Ralph De Mott of the Fourth Cavalry. The go went two full rounds and although no decision was given it was conceded that Moore easily out-pointed his adversary.

On paper the bout goes down as a draw. Moore was particularly good on the springing and got his man frequently, while De Mott's main work came in the clinches, in which he did most of his hitting.

Robbie Burns, who claims the lightweight championship of Hawaii, was at one time a favorite four-round man in the Pacific Coast, particularly around San Francisco. Before coming to Honolulu he had eight fairly big fights winning decisions in seven of the number and a draw in the other.

The main preliminary of the afternoon was a six-round bout between Shuman of the First Company, Coast Artillery, of Fort Kaneohe, and Sears of the U. S. S. Alert. Sears has the reach and although he pressed his man hard throughout the fight Shuman gave his opponent all that he was looking for. This was also a draw, many believing that Sears outpointed his man, while as many thought that it was just the other way about.

A battle royal between five Twenty-fifth Infantry glove artists was the scream of the afternoon. All five were in real earnest. Hitting the floor and getting on their feet time and again the quintet walloped each other in a medley of flying arms and legs truly bewildering. Apparently they enjoy delecting themselves. The spectators certainly did.

The other six short fights were all fairly good, of ring science in spots, making them enjoyable in the extreme.

### Finishing Touches Put On Seven Great Dioramas

Finishing touches were put on the seven great dioramas on exhibition in the Pan-Pacific Pavilion, yesterday and Artists Lionel Walden, D. Howais, Hitecock and Joseph Whittle worked until dark.

A different lighting effect has been arranged for the Halemaunuu dioramas, which will show this splendid canvas to much better effect.

Work of the artists yesterday was principally in arranging the foreground of the seven great pictures, and for this purpose turf, earth, rocks, flowers ferns, bushes, grasses and trees, as nearly as possible identical with those found at the actual scenes themselves, have been carefully arranged.

The view from Makiki heights was painted by Joseph Whittle, from a study and under the direction of Lionel Walden.

Waimea beach was painted by Marcello, from a study and under the direction of Lionel Walden.

Halemaunuu was painted by D. Howard Hitecock, from a study and under the direction of Lionel Walden.

Haleakala and Waimea canyon were painted by D. Howard Hitecock.

Hilo Bay was painted by Twigg McDaniel, from a study and under the direction of Lionel Walden.

The seven scenic wonders of Hawaii will be on view all the week, day and night, and will undoubtedly be one of the big features of the Carnival. They will excellently demonstrate to the visitor the wonders and beauties of Maui, Hawaii, Kauai and Oahu, and will open the eyes of thousands of residents of this island who have never had the opportunity of seeing all, or perhaps one, of these great masterpieces of nature.

There will be no charge for admission to the dioramas, and everyone may come whenever or as often as is desired.

### SPORTS

### CHINESE DEFEAT "BABY" REGIMENT

#### Lieutenant Cohen's Thirty-Second Infantry Gives Home Champs Good Battle

Chinese 4, Thirty-second 3. A fair crowd of fans, excellent umpiring and the baseball were features of the game played yesterday afternoon in Athletic Park between the Chinese and the Thirty-second Infantry team.

The Chinese won out finally by the score of four to three runs but had to work hard up to the last to do so.

This was the first appearance of the "Baby Regiment" ball nine in Honolulu and the Schofield men found the diamond somewhat strange to them. While they were getting used to their new surroundings the Chinese cinched the game. The eighth and ninth looked good to the Thirty-second and their run in the eighth placed them within a point of tying the score.

Splendid support came from Hoon Ki, who "wired" for the homesters. The visitors gathered eleven hits, three of them and the only ones of the extra-base variety in the game, going for two sacks each. Mashaw was erratic yesterday and surprised his friends who know that he can pitch good tight ball. Jackson had to receive him and he held the Chinese scoreless from the time he went on the mound until the end of the game.

In the ninth Balls landed the ball outside of leftfield fence on a terrific drive but it went foul, otherwise the score would have been tied then and there. He died finally on a fly to Vernon Aysu to short.

Four errors by the visitors helped the home nine win. Early in the game Boyle, playing second, allowed a drive to escape between his stunts and this was disastrous, but he played tight ball over after, taking and making good on a number of hard chances. Stratton at first was also guilty of a bad one and this also helped the Chinese wind up at the big end of the score.

Barney keeps storm away. Although a rain storm threatened to break up the proceeding after the fifth inning, the moisture was not sufficient to make Barney Joy call the game. Here, too, Barney was there. He gave scorers when there were any and his umpiring behind the plate was as good, if not better, than has been seen here in a long time. The friends who went there to get Barney's Billy called dimly in this. There was no out there yesterday. Henry Chillingworth made good on a number of close base decisions.

There was good playing throughout the game, which was a fast one, all things considered. In the first inning the Thirty-second and the boys broke even, each scoring a run. The Chinese came through with another run in the second and one more in the third. In the fifth at bats the Chinese made their fourth and last run. The sixth saw the Thirty-second collect a tally and their third and last going ring came in the eighth. Jackson held the Chinese down to one hit and no run in the three innings he operated on the hill. He was altogether to the good in the box.

Lieutenant Cohen led Good Team. In the Thirty-second Lieutenant Cohen has a splendid team and should he meet the Chinese again those who saw them play yesterday are of the belief that Schofield Barracks would come out at the big end of the score. It is quite likely that the Thirty-second will be given the opportunity of meeting the Beavers some time in the future.

The box score and summary of yesterday's game will tell the rest of the story.

THIRTY-SECOND INFANTRY		CHINESE	
	ABRHSBPOA		ABRHSBPOA
Buckland, c.	5 2 3 1 6 2 0	Ken Yen, c.	4 0 2 2 0 0
Chief, p.	2 1 1 0 0 0 0	Moriyama, 2b.	1 1 1 1 4 0
Boyle, 2b.	4 0 1 0 2 5 1	Al Lee, 1b.	4 0 0 1 1 0 0
Hitecock, 1b.	4 0 2 0 0 0 0	Swan, 3b.	2 1 1 0 0 1 0
Jackson, 3b.	4 0 1 0 2 3 1	Ayan, ss.	1 1 2 6 5 9
Stratton, 1b.	4 0 1 0 1 1 0 1	Yen Chia, if.	3 0 0 6 1 0 0
McDaniel, p.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Hoon Ki, p.	4 0 1 0 0 0 0
Cassella, cf.	3 0 0 0 0 0 0	Mashaw, p.	2 0 0 0 0 3 0
Hollerson, cf.	2 0 0 0 0 0 0	Hollerson, cf.	2 0 0 0 0 0 0
Totals	35 3 11 1 24 17 4	Totals	35 3 11 1 24 17 4

Hits and runs by inning:  
32d Infantry 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 2  
Baselita 2 1 1 0 2 1 2 2 11  
Chinese 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 4  
Baselita 1 0 2 1 0 0 1 0 6  
Summary—4 runs, 5 hits, 22 at bats in 9 innings off Nelson; two-base hits, Hitecock, Buckland, Chief, scorching hit, Chief hit by pitcher, Yen Chia, double plays, Hoon Ki, Ayan, Al Lee, Chief, Boyle, Stratton; bases on balls off Chief, Boyle, Stratton; bases on balls off Hoon Ki, of Mashaw 4, Jackson 2; struck out by Hoon Ki 4, by Mashaw 2, Jackson 1; wild pitches, Mashaw; umpire, Joy and Chillingworth; time of game 1 hour and 22 minutes.

### DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS SEVERED BY BIG POWERS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) NEW YORK, February 19.—Announcement was made here yesterday that the American League had severed all relations with the Baseball Players' Fraternity and President Fultz of the latter organization was so informed. As previously announced, Fultz some weeks ago threatened that if the demands of his association were not granted he would call a baseball strike, to become effective from and after February 20.

Robert Folwell, head coach of the University of Pennsylvania football team, will not direct that team next fall, according to an announcement made in Philadelphia on January 29 by Dr. A. W. Goodspeed, the chairman of the faculty committee.

Folwell was indignant when he learned of the faculty committee's attitude. "I have known for some time," he said, "that the faculty committee was opposed to re-engaging me as coach, but felt that in some way the matter could be adjusted. Now that they have seen fit to make their repudiation of my name public, I am going to fight the matter to a finish."

He declared that the recent California trip of the Pennsylvania team was more of a "lark" for the men than anything else, and said he is sorry now that he took the trip.

Folwell came to Pennsylvania last year from Washington and Jefferson College.

### POST ENTRIES MADE IN WOMEN SWIMS

#### Cecilia Canario and Rose Soares Entered Without Objection

Bill Rawlins has announced the following post entries for this week's swimming meet:

Miss Rose Soares in the 50, 100 and 250-yard women events.

Miss Cecilia Canario in the 50 and 220-yard events.

Miss Canario may also show in a few diving stunts.

These entries came after the close on Thursday of last week and have been allowed because the contestants in these events have offered no objection to them, all being good sports, evidently.

Miss Ruth Stacker has taken the Hilo girl in tow and is putting her through a short course of training. She hopes to make a good showing at the meet.

While Cecilia Canario has been doing some swimming in Hilo, she has never entered in a meet of the magnitude of the coming one and her work is not known. Yet those who have seen her swim in Hilo are of the opinion that she will acquit herself most creditably. She may be the "dark horse," if this sport term may be used.

At the request of several interested parties the program for Thursday has been changed slightly, it has been announced.

On Thursday the first race called will be the fifty-yard for men, this race taking the place of the 880-yard previously announced to be run first. The 880 will be called twelfth on the program.

### JAPANESE SWIMMER WAS CHAMP AT HOME

#### Tomizo Tanikawa Says, Win Or Lose, He's In For It Now

"For the first time in the history of the game," says T. Hattori in the last issue of the Pacific News, "a Japanese swimmer will be seen in the aquatic races in Honolulu. This Japanese is Tomizo Tanikawa, known as one of the best swimming stars in Japan and in the local Japanese community."

"I wonder why Japanese swimmers have not participated in the races here before," said Tanikawa, when interviewed by the Pacific News. "Americans and other nationalities, women included, compete every year here, but I have never seen any Japanese swimmer enter."

"My swimming style is that particular to Japan and it may work here to advantage. I was a champion when I was in my native home in Kuma-motoko. I have been in Hawaii several years, but this will be the first time I have had a chance to go in a swimming meet, although I have kept in training all along. I do not know whether I will win, but win or lose, as the next mayor of Honolulu says in his advertisement, I'm in for it now and will do my best."

"Tanikawa is thirty-three years old," claims the Japanese paper.

### "JOSIE" CANARIO WINS HANDSOME LOVING CUP

J. W. Canario has won the possession of the handsome loving cup, presented to the Territorial for winning the championship of the Y. M. C. A. Commercial Bowling League, by rolling 616 in the contest among the seven members of the winning team. Carl Wickmer was second with 587 and C. H. Merriman's 555 landed him in third place. The scores:

	1st	2nd	3rd	Tot.
Tinker	180	122	185	487
Bent	151	171	181	503
Merriman	164	208	183	555
Andrews	171	157	157	485
Wickander	183	227	177	587
Canario	204	222	190	616
Morgan	175	196	179	550

### PENN COACH RELEASED; OREGON GAME BLAMED

Robert Folwell, head coach of the University of Pennsylvania football team, will not direct that team next fall, according to an announcement made in Philadelphia on January 29 by Dr. A. W. Goodspeed, the chairman of the faculty committee.

### Yale Alumni Club Names Chiefs For School Aquatics

William T. Rawlins, Herman von Holt and Herriek Brown have been appointed by the local Yale Alumni Club as a committee to arrange the details and program for the school swimming meet to be held this year in the big tank of the Y. M. C. A. The meet will probably take place next month. The sanction of the national body of the A. A. U. has been obtained, and the time and records made on the occasion will be recognized by the organization. A similar meet held last year was a most successful one, and the new committee in using all efforts to have the coming one as successful, if not more so.

The following freight was discharged yesterday by the steamer Kimo from Kaui: Four automobiles, seven thousand bags sugar, ninety bags taro, forty-eight empty barrels, forty sacks molasses feed, four drums molasses, thirty-two bundles green hides, twenty bags coconuts, 179 packages sundries.

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