THE PACIFIC
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BY J. H. BLACK.

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PLAIN AND FANCY
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING
☞ BILL-HEADS, VISITING, BUSINESS AND ADDRESS CARDS printed in the highest style of the art.

THE PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser.

VOL. XXIV--NO. 37. HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, MARCH 13, 1880. WHOLE NO. 1241.

Helen of Tyre.

What phantom is this that appears
Through the purple mists of the years,
Itself but a mist like these?
A woman of cloud and of fire;
It is she; it is Helen of Tyre.
The town in the midst of the seas!

O Tyre! in thy crowded streets
The phantom appears and retreats,
And the Israelites, that sell
Thy lilies and lions of brass,
Look up as they see her pass,
And murmur "Jezebel!"

Then another phantom is seen
At her side, in a green gabardine,
With beard that floats to his waist;
It is Simon Magus, the Seer;
He speaks, and she pauses to hear
The words he utters in haste.

He says: "From this evil fame,
From this life of sorrow and shame,
I will lift thee and make thee mine!
Thou hast been Queen Candace,
And Helen of Troy, and shalt be
The Intelligence Divine!"

Oh, sweet as the breath of the morn,
To the fallen and forlorn
Are whispered words of praise,
For the famished heart believes
The falsehood that tempts and deceives,
And the promise that betrays.

So she follows from land to land
The wizard's beckoning hand,
As a leaf is blown by the gust,
Till she vanishes into night!
O reader, stoop down and write
With thy finger in the dust.

O town in the midst of the seas,
With thy raft of cedar trees,
Thy merchandise and thy ships,
Thou, too, art become as naught,
A phantom, a shadow, a thought,
A name upon men's lips.

—*Henry W. Longfellow.*

VARIETY.

Edison has named his electric machine "The Tramp"—we presume because it won't work.

Speaking of nautical terms, was Noah's wife his first mate?—*Waterloo Observer*. No, but Ham was.

A man is always wanting some one to tell him how handsome he looks. A woman will just stand before a glass and see for herself.

"Py Shimminy, how dot boy studies de languages!" is what a delighted elderly German said when his four-year old son called him a blear-eyed son of a saw horse.

A young man sent twenty-five cents to a New York firm for the purpose of learning "how to get along without a blotter in writing," and received this reply: "Write with a lead pencil."

There is a Spanish proverb which says: "When you choose a wife, shut your eyes and commend your soul to God." In other words, go it blind.

When the devil put a tack, business side upwards, on a chair, and waited for some one to sit down, he gravely called it "a harbinger of spring."

A little girl of four years was recently called as a witness in a police court, and in answer to the question what became of little girls who told lies, innocently replied that they were sent to bed.

Mr. G. W. Child draws $1,000 profits a day from the Public Ledger; Mr. J. G. Bennett draws $1,500 a day from the Herald. And the San Jose Herald got two dollars for a single advertisement not long ago.

"Is a ship's rudder a necessity?" asked an exchange. That depends on what you want to do. If you want to drive a cow out of the back yard, a ship's rudder is not a necessity.—*Exchange.* Suppose you were trying to get a steer out wouldn't a rudder come in handy.

Married.—Clergyman—"So, I hear you've got married again, Jacobs?" Jacobs—"Ees, sir; I thought as how winter was coming on, and Betty, she'd got one blanket, and I got t'other, we might as well make 'em a pair, and be more comfortable like."

An exchange says "striped parasols have taken the place of striped stockings." We don't believe it. The idea of a woman holding a striped stocking over her head to keep off the sun, and wearing parasols on her—Oh, no! we don't believe the story.

A California boy stood an umbrella in a public doorway during a religious meeting. To this umbrella was attached a strong cord, an end of which the boy held in his hand. Eleven different people are said to have carried the umbrella to the length of the string.

A would-be-editor was advised once to try the effect of his writings upon the folks at home, without confessing its authorship. His mother fell asleep, his sister groaned, his brother asked him to shut up, and at last his wife tapped him on the shoulder with the sweetest possible, "Won't that do?"

The touching sentiment, "Our first in Heaven," appeared after an obituary notice in a Philadelphia paper, and the father of the child came into the house raging mad. It was the third death in the family, and he desired to know of the clerk, where he supposed the other two had gone.

An Auburn boy, whose mother is very near-sighted, bought two dozen T. D. pipes the other day, and after breaking the bowls off, took the stems home and put them in the maccaroni box. The next day his mother boiled them for ten hours trying to make them tender. She said she never knew before that maccaroni would freeze so hard that you couldn't thaw it out.

The theology of childhood is very peculiar. The only difference between us and the little ones is that while we think just as many funny things as they do, we never speak of them, while they put them into words. We are reminded of this fact by reading of the boy who asked his mother if God made monkeys as well as men. When she naturally replied in the affirmative, he quickly remarked: "Well I guess He must have laughed when He got the first one finished."

WILL BE HAPPY.—Butchers find it difficult to furnish each customer meat free from bone. They have also found it exceedingly difficult to cut up more than half a thousand-pound bullock into tenderloin steak. Printers, on a popular journal, have also found it quite difficult to furnish each enterprising advertiser with a special and favorite position in the paper. Another thing over which the craft struggles heroically is its efforts to set up an ad, and properly display, in a half column space, matter that should be spread out in a whole column. Still another difficulty is to give to each advertising patron larger type than an other occupies. Whenever all of the above problems are solved printers and butchers will be equally happy.—[Stanislaus News.

NEW USE FOR THE TELEPHONE.—A proud grandmamma is awakened in the dead of night by the inexorable bell. 'Mamma dear,' comes to her the frightened voice of her beloved but inexperienced daughter, "I am sure baby has a croup. What shall I do with it?" Grandmamma replies that she will call the family doctor, and be with her anxious daughter in a moment. She awakens the doctor and tells him the terrible news she had learned from her daughter. He in his turn requests to be put in telephonic communication with the too anxious mamma. "Lift the child to the telephone and let me hear it cough." "That's not the croup," he declares, and declines to leave his house on such small matters. He advises grandmamma also to stay in bed, and, all anxiety quieted, the trio settle down happily for the night.

Business Cards.

ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Corner of Fort and Merchant Streets. mh13 80 1y

THEO. H. DAVIES,
IMPORTER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. AGENT FOR
Lloyds' and the Liverpool Underwriters, Northern Assurance Company, and British and Foreign Marine Insurance Company.
mh13 80 Fire Proof Buildings, Kaahumanu & Queen Sts. 1y

CASTLE & COOKE,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS
fe14 No. 80 King Street, Honolulu, H. I. 80

C. S. BARTOW,
AUCTIONEER, SALESROOM ON QUEEN
fe7 Street, foot of Kaahumanu. 80

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. ja24 80

M. McINERNY,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN CLOTHING, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Jewelry, Perfumery, Pocket Cutlery, and every description of Gent's Superior Furnishing Goods. ☞ Benkert's Fine Calf Dress Boots, always on hand.
N. E. CORNER OF FORT AND MERCHANT STREETS. ja10 80

CASTLE & HATCH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.—W. R. CASTLE, NOTARY PUBLIC.
Will attend all the Courts of the Kingdom. Particular attention paid to the negotiation of Loans, Conveyancing, Collecting, etc. ☞ Money to Loan on Mortgage.—OFFICE. 37 Fort Street, over Dillingham & Co's, Honolulu Hawaiian Islands. ja17 80

C. AFONG,
IMPORTER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Dealer in General Merchandise Fire-proof Store, Nuuanu Street. ja3 80

H. E. WHITNEY. J. W. ROBERTSON.
WHITNEY & ROBERTSON,
(Successors to H. M. Whitney.)
STATIONERS, PUBLISHERS, NEWS DEALERS & BOOK BINDERS.
ja17 80 Merchant Street, Honolulu. 1y

J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S.
DENTAL OFFICE, FORT STREET, corner Hotel, in Brewer's New Block. d20 79

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
n29 Makee's Block, Queen Street. 79

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
214 CALIFORNIA STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.
Special facilities for and particular attention paid to
CONSIGNMENTS OF ISLAND PRODUCE
n29 79

E. O. HALL & SON,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN HARDWARE, Dry Goods, Paints, Oils, and General Merchandise.
no15 Corner Fort and King Sts. 79

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing and Fancy Goods. (no15 79) No. 11 Kaahumanu St., Honolulu

BROWN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN ALES WINES AND SPIRITS, AT WHOLESALE.
9 Merchant Street, [n1 79] Honolulu, H. I.

A. S. CLEGHORN & Co.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
General Merchandise,
Corner Queen and Kaahumanu Sts.
o4 79 1y Nuuanu St., and Corner Fort and Hotel Sts.

CHULAN & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN CHINA GOODS
Of all descriptions, and in all kinds of Dry Goods. Also, constantly on hand, a superior quality of Hawaiian Rice.
o4 Nuuanu Street, Honolulu. 79

DR. F. LESLIE MINER,
SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR. OFFICE with Dr. E. Hoffmann on Merchant street, Honolulu. oct11 79

ALLEN & STACKPOLE,
KAWAIHAE..............................HAWAII.
WILL CONTINUE THE GENERAL MERCHANDISE and SHIPPING BUSINESS at the above port, where they are prepared to furnish the justly celebrated Kawaihae Potatoes, and such other recruits as are required by whale ships, at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms. (au30 79)

HOLLISTER & CO.,
NO. 68 NUUANU STREET, HONOLULU. Importers and dealers in choice Cigars, Tobacco and Snuff. Sole agents for the Hawaiian Islands for P. Lorillard & Co. Tin Tag and Wm. S. Kimball's Vanity Fair Tobacco. Also, manufacturers of Mineral Waters, &c. my17 79

RICHARD F. BICKERTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW. Will attend the Terms of Courts on the other Islands Money to lend on Mortgages of Freeholds. ☞ OFFICE, No. 23 Merchant Street, 2 doors from Dr. Stangenwald's. my 17 79

G. W. MACFARLANE & Co.,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Robinson's Fire-proof Building, Queen St., Honolulu, H. I.
AGENTS FOR
The Puuloa Sheep Ranch Company,
The Spencer Plantation, Hilo,
The Waikapu Plantation,
Huelo Sugar Mill,
Mirrlees, Tait & Watson's Sugar Machinery.
John Hay & Co's Liverpool and London Packets,
my3] The Glasgow and Honolulu Line of Packets. [79

S. ROTH,
MERCHANT TAILOR, 38 FORT ST.
my 3 Honolulu, H. I. 79

CHAS. T. GULICK,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
AGENT TO TAKE ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TO LABOR CONTRACTS and
General Business Agent.
Office in Makee's Block, corner Queen and Kaahumanu Streets, Honolulu ap5-79 1y

DILLINGHAM & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN HARDWARE,
Cutlery, Dry Goods, Paints and Oils, and General Merchandise.
ap26 No. 37 Fort Street, Honolulu. 79

HYMAN BROTHERS,
IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats Furnishing Goods, Ladies' and Gents' Boots and Shoes Yankee Notions, &c., &c,
Capt. Snow's Building, No. 20 Merchant St. Honolulu. ap26 79

BISHOP & CO., BANKERS,
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS. DRAW EXCHANGE ON
THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO,
— AND THEIR AGENTS IN —
New York, Boston, Paris, Auckland.
THE ORIENTAL BANK CORPORATION, LONDON,
— AND THEIR BRANCHES IN —
Hongkong, Sydney, and Melbourne.
And Transact a General Banking Business. ap19 79

A. W. BUSH,
GROCER AND PROVISION DEALER, Family Grocery and Feed Store,
☞ Orders entrusted to me from the other islands will be promptly attended to. 52 Fort Street, Honolulu. [ap12 79

WILDER & CO.,
DEALERS IN LUMBER, PAINTS, OIL, Nails, Salt, and Building Materials, of every kind.
ap5 79 Corner Fort and Queen Sts. 1y

CASKS HAMS AND BACON,
CASES LARD, 5lb and 10lb Pails.
se6 BOLLES & CO.

Business Cards.

BOLLES & CO.,
SHIP CHANDLERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
Importers and Dealers in General Merchandise, Queen Street
fe14 Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. 80

CECIL BROWN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW. NOTARY PUBLIC and Agent for taking Acknowledgments of Instruments for the Island of Oahu.
No. 8 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I. fe7 80

THOMAS TANNATT,
[With Thomas Lack, No. 40 Fort St., Honolulu.]
WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY and FINE MACHINERY carefully repaired in a workmanlike manner.
☞ Orders from the Other Islands promptly attended to. ja24 tf

FRANK GERTZ,
BOOT & SHOEMAKER
Merchant street, No. 26, next to Thos. G. Thrum.
☞ Boots and Shoes made to Order of Best Material, and at reasonable prices. ja10 80

JAS. GAY,
SURVEYOR, WAIMEA, HAWAII.
N. B.—Surveys of importance on other Islands attended to. ja3 '80 tf

JAMES M. MONSARRAT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW. Special attention paid to the negotiating of Loans, Conveyancing and all matters appertaining to Real Estate.
Commissioner of Deeds for the State of New York.
Office above Whitney & Robertson's Bookstore,
HONOLULU, H. I. ja3 '80

A. W. PEIRCE & CO.,
SHIP CHANDLERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS. Importers of General Merchandise.
Agents for Brand's Guns and Bomb Lances, Perry Davis' Pain Killer, Pierce's Magnetic Truss, Whalemen's Shipping List, &c. Queen Street, Honolulu. (ja3 80)

E. P. ADAMS,
COMMISSION MERCHANT AND AUCTIONEER.
AGENT CALA. FURNITURE MANUFACT'ING COMPANY
ja3 80 OF SAN FRANCISCO.

WONG LEONG & CO.
Corner of Nuuanu and Marine Streets, Honolulu, H. I. Dealers in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Fancy Goods, etc. Have also constantly on hand, Hawaiian Rice in quantities to suit. Also China Choice Tea, China Seine Twine, China Silk Handkerchiefs and Sashes, etc.
Agents—Kailua Rice Plantation, Kaopa Rice Plantation, and Palama Rice Plantation. ja10 80

JOHN H. PATY,
NOTARY PUBLIC!
FOR THE ISLAND OF OAHU.
COMMISSIONER OF DEEDS FOR THE States of California and New York.
d6 79 OFFICE WITH BISHOP & CO.

O. S. CUMMINGS, M. D.,
SURGEON AND HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN. Office and residence, corner of Fort and Beretania streets, opposite the Fort Street Church. no29 79

E. WELLER,
Practical Watchmaker,
Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I.
With M. Eckart, Jeweller. n15 1y

DR. NEILSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. OFFICE. North-east corner of Fort and Hotel Street.
☞ Especial attention given to Diseases of the Eye, Ear and Throat. n8 tf

C. V. HOUSMAN,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR. Late Canadian Pacific Railway Survey. Office, corner Fort and Merchant Streets. oc25 79

THOS. G. THRUM,
IMPORTING AND MANUFACTURING Stationer, Bookseller, News Dealer and Book Binder.
oc4) MERCHANT ST., NEAR FORT, HONOLULU. (79

H. HACKFELD & Co.
GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.
o4 79 HONOLULU.

H. E. McINTYRE & BROTHER,
GROCERY AND FEED STORE. Corner of King and Fort Streets,
o4 79 Honolulu, H. I.

S. B. DOLE,
LAWYER. Corner Fort and Merchant streets, Honolulu.
au16 '79

LAINE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
HONOLULU, H. I.
DEALERS in HAY, GRAIN AND GENERAL Produce. GRAIN GROUND TO ORDER.
Orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed—Storage for Goods. OFFICE, Fort street, below Lucas'. au16 '79

C. BREWER & CO.,
COMMISSION AND SHIPPING MERCHANTS.
Honolulu, Oahu, (au30 79) Hawaiian Islands.

JOHN THOS. WATERHOUSE,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
au30 Queen Street, Honolulu. 79

J. G. DICKSON. ROBT. LEWERS. C. M. COOKE
LEWERS & DICKSON,
DEALERS IN LUMBER AND BUILDING
au9 Materials. Fort Street. 79

ALEX. J. CARTWRIGHT,
COMMISSION MERCHANT AND GENERAL SHIPPING AGENT,
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands au9 79

R. W. MARREN, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. OFFICE,
au2 79 WAILUKU, MAUI. 1y

JNO. S. WALKER, Z. S. SPALDING, WM. G. IRWIN.
WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,
Sugar Factors and Commission Agents,
HONOLULU, H. I.
— Agents for —
Naalehu Plantation, Hawaii, | Makee Plantation, Maui,
Honuapu Plantation, Hawaii, | Waihee Plantation, Maui,
Hilea Plantation, Hawaii, | West Maui Plantation, Maui,
Star Mills, Hawaii, | Makee Sugar Company, Kauai,
D. R. Vida, (Union Mills) Haw | Kealia Plantation, Kauai,
Greig & Bicknell's (Fanning's Island) Cocoanut Oil,
Union, Fire and Marine Insurance Co. of New Zealand
Swiss Lloyd Marine Insurance Co. of Winterthur,
jy19 79] North Western Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee.

ALBERT C. STANDART, M. S., M. D.
MAKAWAO, MAUI.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE AT GROVE RANCH.
(jy19 79 tf)

S. GRANT. T. ROBERTSON.
GRANT & ROBERTSON,
(Successors to A. S. Cleghorn & Co.)
DEALERS IN FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS of every description. Millinery and Dressmaking Department attached. Orders from the other islands promptly attended to. Corner of Fort and Hotel Streets.
jy5 79

A. L. Smith,
44 Fort Street,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Meriden Triple Plated Ware, Glassware,
King's Combination Spetacles & Eye Glasses,
Brackets, Vases, Lustral Wire Ware,
Fancy Soaps, Picture Frames,
Wostenholm's Pocket Knives,
Scissors, Pistols, Powder, Shot & Ammunition,
Clark's Spool Cotton, Machine Oil,
All Kinds of Machine Needles!
"DOMESTIC" PAPER FASHIONS.
Sole Agent for
THE UNIVERSALLY ACKNOWLEDGED
"LIGHT RUNNING DOMESTIC"
ap12'79 SEWING MACHINE. 1y

Mechanical.

C. C. COLEMAN,
BLACKSMITH AND MACHINIST.
Horse Shoeing,
Carriage Work, &c.
ja3 Shop on King street, next to Castle & Cooke. 80

C. WEST,
Wagon and Carriage Builder, 74 and 76 King St.,
Honolulu. (ja24 80) Island orders promptly executed.

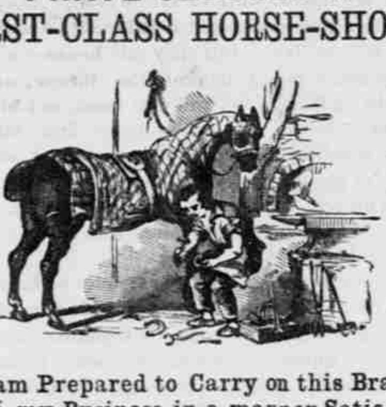
E. B. THOMAS,
BRICKLAYER & BUILDER.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO Setting Steam Boilers, Furnaces, Baker's Ovens and Ranges, and all kinds of Heating Apparatus. Also, Variegated Concrete Sidewalks. All Work entrusted to me will be executed promptly, and on reasonable terms.
Address through the Post Office. fe7 80

F. J. O'BRIEN,
PRACTICAL
PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.
TIN SMITHING,
COPPER SMITHING,
METAL ROOFING
Ship work and Jobbing promptly attended and satisfaction guaranteed.
☞ Orders should be left at Shop, Merchant St. near Fort.
n22 6m

P. H. TRIPP,
Saddle and Harness Maker,
CORNER OF
Fort and King Streets.
All Articles in his Line Manufactured with
ja3 80 Neatness and Dispatch.

Contractor & Builder,
L. WAY,
Shop Opposite Hopper's New Rice Mill. Orders
n15 '79 Promptly Attended to.

I HAVE SECURED A
FIRST-CLASS HORSE-SHOER



And am Prepared to Carry on this Branch of my Business in a manner Satisfactory to my Patrons.
OWNERS OF FINE STOCK
Will do well to give me a Call.
Horses sent to my King Street Shop will be Faithfully attended to.
Honolulu, April 27th, 1878. C. WEST.
oc25 79

G. SEGELKEN. G. ENGLING.
C. SEGELKEN & CO.,
NO. 5 NUUANU STREET,
Dealers in Stoves and Ranges,
Tin, Sheet Iron & Copperware!
KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF TINWARE
Galvanized Iron and Lead Pipe,
ap19 79 India Rubber Hose, &c., &c.

J. H. WICKE,
Cabinet Maker,
ALAKEA STREET,
ONE DOOR BELOW HOTEL STREET.
Furniture of all descriptions made and repaired at reasonable rates. Good workmanship guaranteed. ap26 79

W. E. FOSTER,
SADDLER and HARNESS MAKER,
Fort street, next door to T. Lack,
HARNESS AND SADDLES CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
☞ Orders from the other Islands promptly attended to.
ap5-79 1y*

J. M. OAT & Co., Sailmakers.
Queen street, in Makee's Block, over the U. S. Consul's Office, Honolulu, H. I.
Sails made in the Best Style and Fitted with Galvanized Clues and Thimbles.
Flags of all descriptions made and repaired.
Thankful for past patronage, we are prepared to execute all orders in our line, with dispatch and in a satisfactory manner.
mh8 79

THOMAS LACK,
MACHINIST
NO. 40 FORT STREET,
will attend to all orders in the
LOCK, GUN & GENERAL REPAIR LINE
He will give special attention to cleaning, repairing and regulating Sewing Machines, and all other kinds of Light Machinery and Metal Work of every description. Blacksmithing, &c
ALSO, ON HAND AND FOR SALE CHEAP,
A Variety of Sewing Machines,
Guns, Pistols, Shot, Ammunition,
MACHINE OIL, NEEDLES, &c., &c,
Sewing Machine Tuckers, Binders, and all other extra and duplicate parts of Machines supplied on short notice
☞ Best Machine Twist. ☜
SOLE AGENT IN THIS KINGDOM FOR
The Florence Sewing Machine, from $40 to $80.
White Sewing Machine, from $45 to $75.
Home Shuttle Sewing Machine, $18 to $35.
Including all extras. au9 79

C. E. WILLIAMS,
Manufacturer, Importer and Dealer in
FURNITURE
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Furniture Ware Room on Fort street; Workshop at the old stand, Hotel street, near Fort.
N. B.—Orders from the other islands promptly attended to.
au16 79

P. DALTON,
Saddle and Harness Maker,
KING STREET, HONOLULU.
Harness, Saddle & Shoe Leather, Constantly on Hand.
Orders from the other Islands promptly attended to. au9 79

WM. JOHNSON,
Merchant Tailor,
Kaahumanu St., H. I., opposite Godfrey Rhodes.
ap26 79

S. M. WHITMAN,
GENERAL BLACKSMITH,
King Street, near Bethel, Honolulu.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO
Horse-Shoeing & Carriage Work
jy5 79

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO
STEAM ENGINES, SUGAR Mills, Boilers, Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Castings.
Machinery of Every Description made TO ORDER.
Particular Attention paid to Ship's Blacksmithing
☞ Job Work executed on the shortest notice. au9 79

OARS!
WHITE ASH OARS. THE REGULAR Article, direct from New Bedford—assorted sizes—per Amy Turner. (o18 79) For Sale by BOLLES & CO.

Insurance Cards.

Boston Board of Underwriters!
AGENTS for the Hawaiian Islands,
mh6 80 C. BREWER & CO.

Philadelphia Board of Underwriters!
AGENTS for the Hawaiian Islands,
mh6 80 C. BREWER & CO.

NOTICE. MASTERS OF VESSELS VISITING this port in a disabled condition and insured in any of the Boston and Philadelphia Offices must have their reports and accounts duly certified to by us.
mh6 80 C. BREWER & CO.

UNION
Fire and Marine Insurance Co.,
OF NEW ZEALAND.
CAPITAL, : : : . $10,000,000.
HAVING ESTABLISHED AN AGENCY at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.
Losses promptly adjusted and payable here.
mh6 80 WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

HAMBURG-MAGDEBURG
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HAMBURG.
BUILDINGS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE and Machinery insured against Fire on the most favorable terms.
A. JAEGER—Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.
ja3 80

NORTH GERMAN
Fire Insurance Company,
Capital, Five Millions Reichsmark.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN appointed Agents of the above Company, are now ready to
Issue Policies against Risks of Fire on Buildings,
Merchandise and Furniture,
on terms equal to those of other respectable companies.
Losses paid for and adjusted here.
For particulars, apply to
ja3 80 H. HACKFELD & Co. Agents.

F. A. SCHAEFER,
AGENT Bremen Board of Underwriters,
Agent Dresden Board of Underwriters,
Agent Vienna Board of Underwriters.
Claims against Insurance Companies within the jurisdiction of the above Boards of Underwriters, will have to be certified to by the Agent to make them valid. ja10 80

New York
Life Insurance Company.
THIRTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT.
ASSETS (Cash)..............................$38,000,000
ANNUAL INCOME.............. 8,000,000
CASH SURPLUS........................ 7,000,000
H. HACKFELD & CO.,
General Agents,
C. O. BERGER, Special Agent,
For the Hawaiian Islands.
The only Company that issues
Tontine Investment Policies,
Being practically an Endowment Policy at the usual Life Rates. au30 1y*

The
SWISS LLOYD MARINE INS., CO.
OF WINTERTHUR.
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE AUTHORIZED TO INSURE
ON CARGO FREIGHT and TREASURE
From Honolulu,
TO ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD
— AND UPON —
COASTERS, BY SPECIAL PERMISSION
On the most Favorable Terms.
W. G. IRWIN & CO.
d13 79 Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

CALIFORNIA INSURANCE COMPANY.
THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS OF THE above Company, have been authorized to insure risks on
Cargo, Freight and Treasure,
from Honolulu to all ports of the world, and vice versa.
n1 79 H. HACKFELD & Co

HAMBURGH-BREMEN
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING BEEN Appointed Agents of the above Company, are prepared to insure risks against Fire on Stone and Brick Buildings and on Merchandise stored therein, on most favorable terms.
For particulars apply at the office of
o4 79 F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.

UNION INSURANCE COMP'Y
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
MARINE. INCORPORATED, 1865.
CASTLE & COOKE, Agents
o4 79 FOR THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

WILDER & CO.,
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands,
— OF THE —
MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF NEW YORK,
Largest, Safest, and Most
Economical Life Ins., Co.
IN THE WORLD!
Assets, (1876) $80,000,000
ALL CASH!
Now is a Good Time to Insure.
NONE BUT FIRST-CLASS RISKS TAKEN
ap5 79

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE CO.,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
ESTABLISHED, 1809.
CAPITAL........................£2,000,000
Accumulated and Invested Fund. 1,097,248
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN APPOINTED AGENTS for the Sandwich Islands, and are authorised to Insure against Fire upon favorable terms.
Risks taken in any part of the Islands on STONE AND WOODEN Buildings, and Merchandise stored therein, Dwelling Houses and Furniture, Timber, Coals, Ships in harbor with or without cargoes or under repair.
[ap5 79] ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.

MANILA CIGARS,
IN BOXES OF 500, 200, AND 100 EACH. The Genuine Article. For sale by
my24 BOLLES & CO

KENNEDY'S FANCY CRACKERS,
JUST RECEIVED PER AMY TURNER, direct from Boston. These Crackers are the Finest Article in the Market, and we have a Good Assortment.
o18 79 For Sale by BOLLES & CO.

SUGAR,
CALIFORNIA CUBE IN 25lb BOXES. Kegs of powdered sugar.
ja1 '79 For Sale by BOLLES & CO.

Insurance Cards.

THE BRITISH AND FOREIGN
MARINE INSURANCE COMP'Y,
(LIMITED,)
ACCEPTS RISKS AT THE LOWEST RATES. The clauses in the Policies of this Company are specially advantageous. THEO. H. DAVIES, Agent.

THE NORTHERN ASSURANCE COMP'Y
Issues Fire and Life Policies
ON THE MOST LIBERAL TERMS.—ALL Claims for Losses settled with promptitude.
no15 79 THEO. H. DAVIES, Agent.

BOSTON BOARD OF UNDERWRITERS.
THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS OF THE Boston Board of Underwriters, notify Masters of Vessels and others that all bills for Repairs on Vessels, and all bills for General Average purposes, must be approved by the Agent of the Boston Underwriters, who must also be represented on all surveys, or such bills will not be allowed.
n1 79 C. BREWER & CO., Agents.

Established, 1836.
THE LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE
Fire
INSURANCE COMPANY!
Unlimited Liability of Stockholders
ASSETS, $26,740,105.70.
LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED, AND PAID AT ONCE
o25 79 BISHOP & CO., Agents.

TRANSATLANTIC
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
of Hamburg.
Capital, Six Million Reichsmark.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN appointed Agents of the above Company are now ready to
Issue Policies against Risks of Fire, on Buildings,
Merchandise and Furniture,
on terms equal to those of other respectable companies.
Losses paid for and adjusted here.
For particulars apply to
o11 79 H. HACKFELD & CO., Agents.

THE
New England Mutual Life Ins. Co.
OF BOSTON, MASS
Incorporated, 1835.
The Oldest Purely Mutual Life Insurance Co., in the United States.
Policies issued on the most favorable terms
EXAMPLE OF NON-FORFEITURE PLAN,
Insured Age, 35 Years—Ordinary Life Plan
One Annual premium continues Policy 2 years 3 days
Two Annual premium continues Policy 4 years 12 days
Three Annual premium continues Policy 6 years 27 days
Four Annual premium continues Policy 8 years 46 days
Five Annual premium continues Policy 10 years 56 days
Assets, $13,500,000!
Losses Paid through Honolulu Agency $59,000!
CASTLE & COOKE, AGENTS
o4 FOR THE HAW'N ISLANDS. 79

RHENISH WESTPHALIAN LLOYD
INSURANCE COMP'Y!
OF M. GLADBACH, RHENISH PRUSSIA.
Aachen & Leipzig Ins., Co. Limited,
OF AACHEN. (AIX-LA-CHAPELLE.)
ALL CLAIMS FOR PARTICULAR AVERAGE sustained by goods arriving here and insured in the above companies, have to be made with the cognizance of and certified to by the undersigned, in order to be valid.
mh1 79 J. C. GLADE, Agent.

Domestic Produce.

WAILUKU PLANTATION!
WAILUKU, MAUI. CROP OF 1878
For Sale by C. BREWER & Co.,
ja31 80 Agents.

KAUPAKUEA PLANTATION SUGAR
NOW COMING IN,
AND FOR SALE IN LOTS TO SUIT PURCHASERS, BY
ja24 80 C. AFONG.

HONOLULU SOAP WORKS.
Leleo, Honolulu.
The Business of the above concern having been transferred to
T. W. RAWLINS,
He hereby gives notice that the manufacture of
All Kinds of Soaps
Will be continued by him. SOFT SOAP always on hand. Will buy beef, mutton and soap grease, and solicits consignments of the same from the other Islands.
ja10 '80

OLOWALU PLANTATION,
WEST MAUI, G. ARMSTRONG & CO., Proprietors. Crop now coming in.
d13 79 H. HACKFELD & Co., Agents.

PIONEER MILL, LAHAINA.
H. TURTON, PROPRIETOR. Crop of Sugar of superior quality, now coming in and for sale in quantities to suit by
no 15 79 H. HACKFELD & CO.

HONOLULU STEAM BAKERY!
R. LOVE & BROTHER, Proprietors,
NUUANU STREET.
PILOT, MEDIUM AND NAVY BREAD, always on hand and made to order.
Also, Water, Soda and Butter Crackers,
JENNY LIND CAKES, &c.
SHIP BREAD REBAKED on the shortest notice.
FAMILY BREAD, made of the Best Flour, baked daily and always on hand.
N. B.—BROWN BREAD OF THE BEST QUALITY
o4 79

METROPOLITAN MARKET,
G. WALLER,
Pure Bred Aylesbury Ducks. Home Fed Turkeys.
KING STREET, HONOLULU. o4 79

WAILUKU POI FACTORY,
BEST QUALITY OF PAI AI MANUFACTURED constantly. All orders filled with dispatch.
BAILEY & COLCORD,
my10 79 Wailuku, Maui.

FAMILY MARKET,
G. WALLER, Proprietor,
HOTEL & UNION STREETS.
CHOICE MEATS FROM THE FINEST Herds. Fish, Poultry, Vegetables, &c. furnished to Order. Shipping supplied on short notice. jy19 79

HAWAIIAN SOAP WORKS

GREY & CO.,
Manufacturers and Dealers
IN ALL KINDS OF SOAPS!
Leleo, King Street, Honolulu.
Beef, Mutton and Goat Tallow Wanted!
☞ Orders left with Bolles & Co. will be faithfully executed and with dispatch. ap12 79

JUST RECEIVED per STORMY PETREL
FROM GLASGOW,
6 STEAM CLARIFIERS, 500 GALLONS EACH.
For sale cheap by (se6 tf) H. HACKFELD & CO.

THE PACIFIC
Commercial Advertiser
PUBLISHED AT
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

Rates of Advertising.

Space measured in Nonpareil type.	1 w.	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
6 Lines, (half inch)..	$1 00	$2 00	$3 00	$4 00	$ 6 00	$10 00
12 Lines, (one inch).	1 50	3 00	4 00	5 00	8 00	12 00
24 Lines, (two inches)	2 00	4 00	6 00	7 50	10 00	15 00
36 Lines, (three do.)	3 00	5 00	7 50	10 00	14 00	18 00
48 Lines, (four do.)	4 00	6 00	10 00	16 00	18 00	25 00
Quarter Column......	6 00	10 00	14 00	18 00	30 00	40 00
Third Column......	8 00	12 00	16 00	22 00	35 00	50 00
Half Column........	12 00	18 00	24 00	30 00	45 00	75 00
Whole Column......	18 00	30 00	45 00	75 00	100 00	150 00

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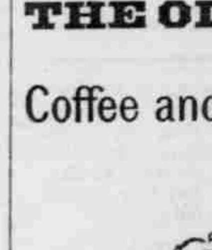
☞ Business Cards, when PREPAID FOR A YEAR, are allowed a discount from these rates, which are for transient advertisements when paid or charged quarterly.
Single copies of the ADVERTISER, Ten Cents; when charged Fifteen Cents; by the dozen, One Dollar.

Advertisements.

WILDER & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
LUMBER!
— AND —
BUILDING MATERIALS!
OF ALL KINDS.
NOR'WEST LUMBER
Comprising all the usual Stock Sizes in
SCANTLING,
TIMBER, PLANK, BOARDS,
FENCING and PICKETS.
ALSO ON HAND:
A Most Complete Stock of
DRY REDWOOD!
Scantling; Plank, surfaced and rough;
Boards, surfaced and rough; Battens,
Pickets, Rustic, Lattice, Clapboards.
ALSO, IN STOCK,
A Fine Asst. of WALL PAPER
LATEST STYLES.
NAILS, LOCKS,
BUTTS, HINGES,
BOLTS, SCREWS, &c., &c.
PAINT & WHITE WASH BRUSHES!
WHITE LEAD,
WHITE ZINC,
PAINT OIL.
METALLIC and other PAINTS
GLASS,
SALT,
FIREWOOD,
COAL
DOORS, SASH, BLINDS
OF CALIFORNIA AND EASTERN MAKE, ALL SIZES.
For Sale in Quantities to Suit
AND AT
LOW Prices.
ja25

G. LUCAS,
Contractor and Builder,



Honolulu
Steam
Planing
MILLS
ESPLANADE, Honolulu, H. I.
Manufactures all kinds of
Mouldings, Brackets, Window Frames, Sashes, Doors Blinds and all kinds of Woodwork finish.
TURNING AND SCROLL SAWING.
All kinds of
Planing and Sawing,
Morticing and Tenoning.
ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED,
and Work Guaranteed.
Orders from the other Islands solicited.
Honolulu, May 2, 1879. my3 tf

THE OLD CORNER
Coffee and Billiard Saloon,

TOBACCO & CIGAR STORE!
ESTABLISHED IN 1858,
OFFERS FOR SALE A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
HAVANA, GERMAN & MANILA CIGARS
Light and Hard Pressed
NATURAL LEAF TOBACCO,
Fine Cut Chewing Tobacco
AN ASST. OF CUT SMOKING TOBACCO
And a Large Assortment of
BRIAR WOOD AND OTHER PIPES!
Tobacco Pouches, Pipe Stems,
Amber and Horn Mouth Pieces,
Pipe Buttons, Cigarette Paper, etc., etc
H. J. NOLTE,
ja11 '79 qr Corner of Queen and Nuuanu Sts.

UNION SALOON,
E. S. CUNHA.......................PROPRIETOR
MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU.
Choice Ales, Wines, Liquors, Cigars, &c
ap5 79

P. M. S. S. Co.'s Time Table for 1880.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.	FOR SYDNEY AND AUCKLAND.
Zealandia.....Jan 19	City of New York.....Jan 26
City of Sydney.....Feb 16	Zealandia.....Feb 23
Australia.....March 15	City of Sydney.....March 22
City of New York.....April 12	Australia.....April 19
Zealandia.....May 10	City of New York.....May 17
City of Sydney.....June 7	Zealandia.....June 14
Australia.....July 5	City of Sydney.....July 12
City of New York.....Aug 2	Australia.....Aug 9
Zealandia.....Aug 30	City of New York.....Sept 6
City of Sydney.....Sept 27	Zealandia.....Oct 4
Australia.....Oct 25	City of Sydney.....Nov 1
City of New York.....Nov 22	Australia.....Nov 19
Zealandia.....Dec 20	City of New York.....Dec 27

COMMERCIAL.

FRIDAY, MARCH 12, 1880.

With the return of comparatively good weather, sugars are beginning to come forward freely, although there are some localities on Hawaii from which no shipments can yet be made, on account of the heavy surf at the landings. The receipts of sugar at this port since last Friday amount to 7,250 packages.

We have three arrivals to report during the week from abroad, one lumber vessel, one whaler, and one (the J. D. Spreckels) from San Francisco, with assorted merchandise, the imports amounting to about $25,000 in value. There has been but one departure—the W. H. Meyer, for San Francisco, with sugars valued at $52,804.19.

The schooner Jessie Nickerson is due from San Francisco, with one or two days later dates.

The steamship Australia will be due from the Colonies on Monday next.

ALONG THE WHARVES.

The Am Missionary Packet Morning Star, is at Tibbets & Sorenson's wharf; She is having a new Foremast and Fore yard and undergoing a thorough overhauling, painting &c. She will sail about the middle of June, on another trip to Micronesia. Also at the same wharf the Haw sch Warwick is having a new rudder, keel &c.

The Haw bk Mattie Macleay is lying off Tibbets & Sorenson's wharf, destination uncertain.

The Am bktne Grace Roberts is at the old Custom House wharf, loading for San Francisco, and will probably sail for that port on Tuesday or Wednesday next.

The Raiatea sch Vivid—her Fannings Island Packet—is at Judd's wharf, repairing, painting &c.

The Am tern W L Beebee is discharging lumber at Allen & Robinson's wharf.

The Am bgtne John D Spreckels arrived from San Francisco last Saturday, having made the trip from that port in 10 days and 19 hours. This puts us in mind of the days when the Yankee, and Comet, used to run in that line, arriving here any wheres from 9 to 12 days from San Francisco. The John D Spreckels is discharging at the old steamship wharf; she will sail for San Francisco again about next Saturday.

The Am bktne Fremont, loading at the Esplanade; may sail for San Francisco to-morrow or next day.

The Am bk Rainer is discharging lumber at the foot of Fort street; she will sail for Port Gamble about the middle of next week.

The Am ship Otago is taking in ballast at the foot of steamer Likelike's dock, and will be ready for sea in a few days.

The Haw bk Kale is at P M S S Co's dock discharging coal.

The following vessels are in the stream:

The Am tern Hera, bktne Eureka, and sch Cassie Hayward, waiting for cargoes.

The Am sch Jessie Nickerson is hourly expected from San Francisco, with later news.

The P M S S Australia will be due from the Colonies on Monday.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

Mar 5—Am tern W L Beebee, Erechen, 17 days from Port Townsend.
6 Am bgtne John D Spreckles, Hansen, 10 days 12 hours from San Francisco.
7 Am tern Hera, Monson, from Kahului.
7 Am bk Rainier, Wulff, 17 days from Port Gamble.
7 Am wh bk Coral, Barker, 17 days from San Francisco.
10 Raiatea sch Vivid, English, 10 days from Fannings Island.

KAHULUI, MAUI.

Mar 8—Am bk H W Almy, Freeman, 12 days fm San Fran
11—Am sch Bonanza, Miller, 15 dys fm San Francisco

DEPARTURES.

Mar 9 Am schr W H Meyer, Jordan, for San Francisco.
10 wh bk Coral, Barker, cruise and north.

Vessels for Honolulu from Foreign Ports.

Am ship Gen Butler, Newcastle, NSW. Mar 25-31
—Fannie Fisher, New Castle, over due
Ger bgtne Nicholas, South Sea Islands, due
Am bk Ceylon, Boston, due April 20-25
Am bk T F Whitton, New York, due May 20-25
Am schr C Spreckles, San Francisco, via Fiji, due Mar 10-15
P M S S Australia, Sydney and Auckland, due March 15
P M S S City of Sydney, San Francisco, due Mar 22
Am bk H W Almy, San Francisco, fr Kahului, due Mar 10-15
Am sch Jessie Nickerson, San Francisco, due
Am sch Alice, Port Blakely, for Hilo, due
Am bk Lizzie Marshall, New Castle, N S W due
Am bk Annie, New Castle, N S W due
Am bktne Emma Augusta, Port Gamble
Brit ship City of Madrid, Liverpool, loading Jan 22
Am bk Jenny Pitts, Port Gamble, due Mar 10-15
Am sch Bonanza, San Francisco, loading Feb 24
Am sch American Girl, San Francisco, loading Feb 24
Ger bk ——, Honkong, due March 10—15
Haw bk Hawaii, South Sea Islands, due April 1-15
Haw bgtne Storm Bird, South Sea Islands, due April 1-15

VESSELS IN PORT

Haw bgtne Pomare, for sale
Am schnr sch Louisa, DeMer
Haw sch Julia A Long,
Am sch Honora, Seegers
Am ship Otago, Harding
Am miss bgtne Morning Star, Bray
Am bktne Grace Roberts, Ohlsen
Haw bk Kale, Ahlborn
Am schr Cassie Hayward Blake
Am bktne Eureka, Nordwer
Am bktne Fremont, Nickerson
Haw bk Mattie Macleay, Boig
Am tern W L Beebee, Erchen
Am bgtne John D Spreckles, Hansen
Am tern Hera, Monson
Am bk Rainier, Wulff
Raiatea sch Vivid, English

IMPORTS.

From San Francisco, per John D Spreckels, March 6—260 pkgs paints and oils, 110 pkgs liquors, 143 pkgs Chinese goods, 300 cases coal oil, 150 pkgs provisions, 100 sks tan bark, 1140 sks flour, 1400 sks grain, 100 coils Manilla cordage, 9 pkgs furniture, 85 m brick, 100 sacks potatoes, 28 mules, 34 bales hay, 4 horses, lot hardware and carriage material.

EXPORTS.

For San Francisco, per W H Meyer, March 9—6250 pkgs sugar (624,552 lbs). Dom value, $52,804.19.

PASSENGERS.

From San Francisco, per John D Spreckels, March 6—John O'Connor, William Webster, Mrs E C Rowe, Mrs C B Carter, C H Carter, A P Williams, — Harvey, E Chamberlain.

Per Coral, March 8—John W Fischer.

For San Francisco, per W H Meyer, March 9—James McQuillan, T E Peiser, Arthur Peterson.

For Fanning's Island, per Vivid, March 11—John T Arundel and 3 natives.

MEMORANDA.

REPORT OF THE HERM. Brig JOHN D. SPRECKLES.—The "John D. Spreckles" left San Francisco at noon, on the 24th of February, in company with the Schooner "Claus Spreckles" bound for Hilo. The first 12 hours had light adverse winds and calms; at midnight the Farralones bore W. S. W. 19 miles, from thence to port had moderate and variable winds. Arrived off Diamond Head at 1 A. M. March 6th, and hove to until daylight—10 days and 13 hours passage. Left in port the Schooner "Jessie Nickerson" to sail the next day for Honolulu.

HANSEN, Master.

San Francisco—Arrived: Feb 22—Brit bk Lady Lampson, Marston, hence Jan 27; 23—Am schr Dashing Wave, McCullough, hence Feb 2; 24—P M S S City of Sydney, Dearborn, hence Feb 16.

BIRTH.

At Nilhau on the 28th ult., to the wife of George S. Gay, a son.

MARRIED.

CLARK—WOOLSEY—In this city, on the 9th inst., by the Rev. H. H. Parker, Mr. D. W. CLARK to Miss MARY E. WOOLSEY, all of this city.

LONDON, February 16.—Spurgeon, in a sermon yesterday, said England's rulers were making bloody wars and oppressing nations; that they encouraged and consoled themselves with the reflection that "We are a great people, and, by jingo, do what we like, it will all come right in the end;" but they should remember that pride went before a fall.

For some years past the Mormons have been anxious to secure a foothold in Mexico, and they recently dispatched one of their prominent men to confer with DIAZ on the subject. The reply obtained is honorable to the Mexican Government. Mormon emigrants will be protected in their worship, but polygamy will not be tolerated. It is not at all probable that the Saints will find Mexico even so desirable a land as Utah. The abandonment of polygamy is only a question of time.

A UNIVERSAL SMASH.—A gloomy Cincinnati philosopher, who has been sharply observing the stars while the most of his fellow-citizens have been killing hogs and packing pork, publishes a startling prediction. He announces what is already well known, that in the latter part of the year 1881 there will occur a conjunction of the four principal planets, "an event that has never been recorded in the history of the world," and he therefore proceeds to prophesy in a diabolical strain that would cost him his life in some countries. He thinks that if the electrical equilibrium of the earth's axis is disturbed by this planetary conjunction, the earth will either "be shattered into infinite space, and fall in meteoric fragments," or that all animal or vegetable life will be destroyed by terrible upheavals and other calamities too appalling to enumerate. What he thinks people ought to do about it he neglects to state. If there is any way to postpone that planetary conjunction, the matter should certainly be attended to. Similar predictions have occasionally been thrown out on the same subject, in the past year or two, but in terms more vague, by astronomers who have some regard for people's feelings, and are backward about scaring everybody to death. There should be immediately organized a Society for the Prevention of Planetary Conjunctions, to which should be connected a subordinate Society for the Preservation of the Electrical Equilibrium of the Earth's Axis. If the Cincinnati man's views are correct no time should be lost in organizing.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, MARCH 13.

WE UNDERSTAND the Government have been considering the necessity of issuing a Proclamation placing ten per cent duty upon Silver Coins imported into this Kingdom, pursuant to the currency Law of 1876. This may be done before the end of this month, and should act as a caution to those who are largely importing Mexican and other silver coins.

IT is unfortunate for the *Gazette* that it has become so bewildered and distressed over the recent editorial utterances of the ADVERTISER concerning the Ministry; but really we cannot afford the time to write articles and then explain them for the special benefit of the somnolent brains of the *Gazette* staff. The general public very clearly understood and appreciated our mode of treatment of an important subject; and moreover it had the desired effect in certain quarters. For the rest, we have neither space nor inclination to bore our readers with long attempts to be witty at our neighbors' expense, albeit they afford us never so good an opportunity.

THERE is a certain trait in some of the writers for the *Gazette* for which we commend them, and that is the neat way in which they drop a subject when it becomes too heavy.

We may not have treated the currency question with such well-turned periods or pretty phrases as our neighbor, but we are convinced that the public have received more light from our homely handling of the subject than from t'other illuminator. The street appears to lean our way, if any; but the subject is one upon which everybody seems to have a pet idea. All we ask is that strong common sense may be brought to bear on the subject, rather than theories. We cannot as a community afford to experiment.

THE EXPERIMENT which is about to be thoroughly made in these Islands of sinking artesian wells, is one of paramount interest in connection with the development of our resources. Mr. James Campbell's well at Honouliuli, though measurably successful, can scarcely be considered a conclusive experiment, for is depth its inconsiderable. We understand that Mr. Peirce, the engineer to whom we referred last week, is of the opinion that in order to obtain a good flowing well, a depth of from 750 to 1000 feet must be reached. It is scarcely necessary to suggest to our readers the immense benefit that would result to the country if flowing wells could be obtained on the Waikapu Commons at East Maui, at Kau, Hawaii, at Mana, Kauai, and some other localities that might be mentioned.

During the last session of the Legislative Assembly a bill was prepared but was not presented, providing for a bonus by the government to any party who should first obtain a constantly flowing artesian well which should deliver sufficient water to properly irrigate a given extent of land. We trust that some such measure will be brought forward the coming session.

UNDER the head of By Authority in to-day's paper will be found the Royal proclamation convening the Legislative Assembly for its regular session, beginning on Friday, the last day of April. On the opening day the Royal Speech is delivered, after which the House proceeds to organize by the election of officers. There are in all forty-seven members—nineteen Nobles, including the four Cabinet Ministers, who hold seats ex-officio, and twenty-eight Representatives. As we understand that Government will bring forward the biennial bill of appropriations early in the session, and as they will be prepared beforehand with such measures as they intend to propose, it may reasonably be expected that the Assembly will be ready for final adjournment by the end of June. But experience has taught us that the native members as a rule are interminable speechmakers, and there is no telling what impossible measures or frivolous questions may be brought up with which to fritter away the time. On the part of the Government we understand that one of the principal measures to be brought forward will be an act for the amendment and consolidation of the taxation laws, and as a corollary to such act, a revision and consolidation of the election laws. These are much needed measures. It is further in contemplation to revise and consolidate the license laws, particularly these regulating the traffic in wines, ales and spirits. It is probable that a proposition will be made to repeal the restriction on the sale to native Hawaiians, but as we are advised it will not come from the Ministry. In the same way, the question of again licensing the sale of opium to the Chinese will probably be brought forward. We hear also that there is some talk of an act for the establishment of a mint for the coinage of Hawaiian dollars and halves, that will stay with us. A good move. Numerous propositions for internal improvements will of course be ventilated by country members. Altogether, the session will be an important one.

"Chinamen come hither without families, and so have none to support, while most of the white laborers have wives and children to provide for. In this country the family is the unit of society. It is the family that makes the home, and the homes of our people are the citadels of our liberty. It is there that respect for law and the love of freedom are fostered until they become so much a part of the nature of the child that when he reaches manhood he is a useful portion of the political fabric. The Chinese know nothing of this American home culture, and we believe they are incapable of comprehending it. Hence they never can become American citizens in the true sense of the word."

THE foregoing well-chosen and strikingly truth ful words are taken from the inaugural address of Governor Perkins, of California, and constitute only a small portion of much more to the same effect. Practically, they are as applicable to our case at the Islands as to that of our neighbors over the sea; with this difference however, that in addition to all the other evils attendant upon the presence of the "heathen Chinee," he here comes in contact with a weaker race, and with all his demoralizing influences. The Anglo-Saxon is a stronger race in every respect than the Mongolian; but it is a question of life or death with our people, with the odds in favor of the latter. If the Chinese shall continue to come, the native Hawaiian must go. The superior industry, cunning and thrift of the former, when brought in contact with the unthrift and improvidence of the latter, will invariably get the best of it. This, however, is only the material view of the case; the moral view is still more deplorable. Coming here without females, the Mongolians debauch the native women, who are already largely in a minority in the population, and ruin all the young and half-grown native girls that come within their reach. If this condition of things shall be permitted to go on much longer unchecked, the much-talked-of extinction of the Hawaiian race may be sooner accomplished than the most positive assertors of that theory ever dreamed of.

We are aware that there are some—and we are happy to believe they are but few in number—who are utterly indifferent to such a result, and indeed, judging from their acts and words, would like to see it brought about. But there is no right-minded man, with a spark of true humanity in his composition, who can look with indifference upon the threatened destruction of a race which, with all its faults, possesses so many amiable and generous traits of character as the Hawaiian. Is this sentimentalism? If so, we are proud to be enrolled among the sentimentalists in this regard. And if we are not greatly mistaken, it will be found when the Legislature meets that it is a sentiment shared by a large majority of the members, and that some measures will be proposed for the purpose of putting a stop to the further immigration of Chinese unaccompanied by their women. Even if he comes with his woman, the Chinaman is not a very desirable immigrant; but coming as a single man, he is a menace to the independence and the very existence of the Hawaiian.

The subject of Chinese immigration is beginning to attract serious attention in Europe. In a thoughtful article in the *Annales de l'Extreme Orient*, published in Paris, it is boldly predicted that the Chinese question will become as urgent in Europe as it now is in America. The isolation of the Chinese is a thing of the past, says the writer, and in a century, if not sooner, we are told the Chinese will become the principal workman element, not only in America, but in Europe. The European race, says the *Annales*, is aristocratic; generally disliking manual labor; it aspires to everything except the obscure life of the working man. Moreover, the future generation will find itself face to face with the question of how to procure hands for handwork. It is here that the Chinese race will come admirably in to fill up the gap. In fifty years steam navigation will transport the Chinese at fabulous low prices to all parts of the world. We shall see arise in the cities of Europe Chinese quarters, which will cause discontent among our working classes, with whom they will have seriously to reckon, and the Chinese element will end by fixing itself among us like the Jews. This Chinese emigration, we are told, is no Utopia, and we shall see the Chinese workmen in Europe sooner than we think.

C. AFONG, Esq., known officially as Chun Fong, Esq., the Chinese Commercial Agent of the Chinese Empire in the Hawaiian Kingdom, displayed, on last Thursday, the 11th inst., from a flagstaff placed in the grounds connected with his elegant residence on Nuuanu Street, the official flag designating his position in affairs *diplomatique*, and was the first unfolding on Hawaiian soil of the Chinese Imperial standard. The occurrence was highly gratifying to the feelings of our Chinese merchants of the city, and they, to add eclat to the occasion, furnished the Royal Hawaiian Band, while the Look Sun Foon (Chinese Theatre) complimented Mr. Chun Fong also by being present. Precisely at noon the typical emblem of Celestial power displayed itself to the gaze of the gathered throng, being hoisted into position by His Excellency Chu Wo Kwin, a Chinese Minister, who arrived here lately from Washington.

The flag is in the form of a right-angled triangle, or burgee, the groundwork yellow, with blue edges, and in the center is a blue dragon, having the imperial appendages of nine claws. During the afternoon their Excellencies Samuel G. Wilder, Simon K. Kaai and John M. Kapena, paid an unofficial friendly visit, while His Majesty the King tendered his congratulations through the Minister of Foreign Affairs. After the flag raising, refreshments were served, and as an addenda to commemorate the occasion the Chinese Theatre Company kept open doors and allowed free entrance to all visitors to performance during two days. We are indebted to the politeness of Mr. Chung Lung for the foregoing particulars. We learn also, that Mr. Afong has resigned his position as a member of the King's Privy Council of State.

THE SUCCESSFUL inauguration and prosecution so far of the plan of immigration of South Sea Islanders, has been regarded with much favor by the community generally, not only as promising to supply our labor market with good and tractable material, but moreover with their women and children this cognate race was confidently expected to largely assist in the work of recuperating the Hawaiian. And in view of the radical changes which these people have to undergo in leaving their native islands and coming hither—changes of climate, of diet, and of general habits of life—it was understood and conceded by all that they must be treated by those employing them with more care and consideration than is found necessary with our own people. To those of our planters who have had South Sea Islanders employed belongs the credit, so far as we are informed, of having adopted this line of policy in their treatment of the new comers, and we believe the result has generally been quite satisfactory.

The public mind was therefore not a little excited on Monday morning last, and expressions of indignation were heard on every side, when it was known that a South Sea Islander had died the evening before on the deck of the steamer *Kilauea Hou*, under circumstances that had very much the appearance of culpable neglect if not downright inhumanity, on the part of the master of that vessel. The man, who it appears was one of the crew of the steamer, had been sick on shore at Kahului for a month or more, and had been sent to this city by the owner of the steamer for the purpose of being placed in the Queen's Hospital. On the arrival of the vessel on Sunday morning, the master (according to his published statement), having been told by his owner to "see Mr. Wilder" about getting the man into the Hospital, "not wishing to trouble Mr. Wilder on Sunday," went off for the day, leaving the sick man practically alone on board, with his body naked, to fare the best way he might. The master says he "did not consider the man as dangerously sick, and allowed him to remain on board." The poor fellow who was thus generously "allowed" to remain on board and die of neglect, would probably have been unable to get off the deck to the wharf without assistance. The master evidently lays great stress upon the fact that he was told by his owner at Maui to "see Mr. Wilder." And had he so far sacrificed his scruples about its being Sunday (or was it his own case) as to have gone to Mr. Wilder, no one who knows that gentleman's characteristics will question but that the man would have been promptly conveyed to the Hospital, and perhaps his life might have been saved. But at all events, there was the office of the surgeon of the Hospital within a stone's throw of the vessel, always open on Sunday morning, where—if the master had understood or desired to perform his duty to a suffering fellow man—he could have made known the circumstances of the case to that official, which would have fully answered the same purpose as "seeing Mr. Wilder." The master would thereby have escaped the grave imputation, which must now cling to him, of having facilitated the work of death by his inexcusable apathy and neglect. After the man was dead, however, the master informs us that his consideration and kindly feeling was such, that he put a watchman in charge of the inanimate corpse during the night, (shutting the stable door after the horse was stolen) and had the body properly interred the next morning—actually all this without "seeing" anybody.

But unfortunately, the death of this poor, friendless South Sea Islander, under such peculiar circumstances, may possibly result in more serious and lasting consequences than appears at a first view. If his fellow-countrymen in their far off island homes shall learn—as they very likely will, and in a much exaggerated way—that in coming to Kalakaua's Kingdom they are liable to sickness, neglect and a miserable death, they will not be so ready to emigrate as they have been. And moreover, there is a certain great maritime Power, whose war ships are constantly and jealously watching the labor traffic in this ocean; which has a "High Commissioner" for the South Sea Islands, and which is a sort of self-constituted guardian of all the islanders. It behooves us to be very careful and not provoke, by omission or commission, an official or other inquiry into our treatment of these immigrants. At all events, we should be always prepared to meet any such investigation, fearless of any blame. The Board of Immigration should vigilantly and constantly see to it that their wards—for such they must be considered—are properly cared for by all who employ them.

LAHAINA, Feb. 28th, 1880.

To the Editor of the Pacific Commercial Advertiser:

DEAR SIR: Our foreign mail arrived at 11 P. M. Friday night, the mail bags remaining on the wharf until seven o'clock next morning. My clerk called for our letters and mail matter, but there was no postmaster on duty. Mr. Atwater (my clerk) called on the Postmaster at his house, and asked him for the mail, and he was told that after he had taken his breakfast he would proceed to deliver the mail at office hours, nine o'clock. This is laziness personified, and quite characteristic of the man and Government officer. Now, Mr. Editor, I wish to ask through your columns if it would be possible to find some enterprising man to fill this very important office? The duties consist of eating three meals per day and one hour's work; pay $70 per month, and one policeman to attend on him—i. e., the Postmaster, Sheriff, Coroner and Collector.

Yours truly, H. TURTON.

P.S.—We received the mail at quarter past eight.

[Communicated.]

Licentiousness.

In the Hawaiian Islands ancient heathenism had more protection, (such as it was) for the family than has modern civilization. Low as were the ideas and conceptions of the family, such as they were, they were sacred, and they were maintained by a merciless tabu. Licentious as were those old times, still Licentiousness had a limit, a "thus far and no farther," because the inexorable tabu penalty was death. No adult, no child dare violate that inevitable tabu. The land was then full of people. The cry of the child then came from every hut; even infanticide was in practice to diminish a too great population. The Gilbert Island and the Marshal Island pagan family is likewise protected. The execution of the law by their custom is in the hands of every head of a family, and the penalty for invading the rights of a family is death.

In these modern days of chaste christian law more immoralities are prohibited than of old; indeed, all immoralities are forbidden, but none are now tabu in the original sense of the word *Kapu*. The penal code is so often evaded, its penalties are enforced so unequally, that the law is a hissing and a contempt. Practically the native family has no protection. Unless old, or otherwise out of request, no native woman is absolutely safe, not even a native school child.—over ten years of age.

The churches, the ministers, are not entirely in fault in this, because every effort to enforce the law made by them, (and they have not been objectorder remiss) has been so met as to result in—not success nor yet failure, but so as to be abandoned. The higher judges of the Kingdom and its higher police are not at fault in this behalf. They have acted in all cases brought to information and judgment without fear. But they fail because a power interposes, a power behind the throne; an iron hand in an iron glove, and that hand not black; it is joined to an arm that touches first families, whose sensitive members on any general enforcement of the law ask, "Where will this end?" While others, less timid, say with contemptuous scorn, "Let them throw stones who have no glass in their houses!"

The evil is so ancient, it has gone so far and so long, its roots are so deep and wide spread, that no common remedy seems adequate. The land has come where it seems as if a pure native Hawaiian home was impossible; as if all the Christian care of girls in our seminaries and private schools was labor thrown away. The increase of the Hawaiian race is a minimum and its perpetuity apparently impossible. To such a humiliating pass have the people come that the sad question can be asked, what native husband's honor is secure? What native father, what native mother is perfectly or ordinarily sure they are able or will be able to protect the honor of their daughter in early womanhood?

"The Hawaiian race is doomed to extinction," say many intelligent observers, and so also say some of the Hawaiian people themselves. But this dreadful fatality is not because of leprosy, nor from hereditary taint or impurity in the blood; but because the righteous laws that protect the Hawaiian home and the Hawaiian families have no terror to the hoodlum, the stranger from abroad, or to the low minded at home. Why? Because they are not and cannot be equally enforced. Again. Why? Because of the white hand in the iron glove. Is there no remedy? Yes; one remains. Self defense is a first law of nature. Self defense is a right inalienable. Killing in self defense is justifiable homicide. The wild beast fights for its cub; the wolf and the bear will die in defense of their family. And here the question rises: May not a father, a mother or a brother fight to maintain the purity of their home. It is not a pleasant thing to say, or to believe, but the killing of one seducer of an Hawaiian wife or daughter by an outraged man will do more to maintain and to protect the purity of native girls and women than all the present police. And the knowledge by the native that whosoever in defense of his family honor does violence, even to the maiming and killing of the white seducer or the dark skinned adulterer, will be pardoned by the King, acquitted by a jury and sustained by all moral people, will do more to save this people than all the laws and courts in the kingdom. This would be a form of tabu revived. Shall this be taught? And if so, how? And by whom?

ANTI-CHINESE BILLS.—Senator Neumann to-day introduced three bills, embodying his ideas of effective Chinese legislation. His Free Migration bill provides that any one who prohibits or interferes with free migration from the State is guilty of a felony, punishable by imprisonment for not more than five years or by a fine of not less than $1000 nor more than $10,000, or by both. Corporations interfering with free migration are guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine not less than $5000, nor more than $20,000. Fines constitute a lien upon the property of corporations. The Mongolian bill enacts that no person nor corporation holding or using any special privilege or valuable franchise, from this State shall employ, in or about the business connected with or relating to such privilege or franchise, any Chinese or Mongolians. Violation of this Act is a misdemeanor, punishable by forfeiture of franchise and a fine of not more than $1000. The Act is to take effect thirty days after passage. The third bill provides that no corporation shall hereafter be formed unless its articles set forth that neither it nor its employes will employ Chinese.

PESTILANCE IN SEWERS.—The authorities of one of the largest hospitals in London lately took measures to ventilate all the drains and sewers connected with their institutions. Up to the time these alterations were made, pyæmia and erysipelas had almost driven this medical staff to despair. When the whole of the ventilation was completed, and as soon as the pressure was removed from the traps of the closets and lavatories, no fresh case was found to occur. For months the hospital wards were free from both erysipelas and pyæmia. Suddenly, however, there was a fresh outbreak of these diseases, but it was noticed that the epidemic was confined to one of the surgical wards, built apart from the main building, on the pavilion plan, and having only one story. Close investigation proved that the ventillation pipe in this wing had been stopped up by a careless workman. When this was remedied all traces of the epidemic disappeared.—[San Jose Tribune.

The British postal system is considerably in advance of ours. Its latest novelty is to be the issue of postal notes of small denominations, which can be purchased by the package and sent through the mails with all the order of a Postoffice order. The convenience will be in obviating the necessity of purchasing an order every time a small sum requires to be mailed. The American system might be naturally improved.—Cal. paper.

An epidemic in India is not an affair just important enough to warrant the liberal abuse of some Board of Health. Neither is it just severe enough to make the doctors look cheerful and wise. It creates a vacancy in human ranks. By the fever that spread through the northwestern provinces of that country, a few months ago, 400,000 people perished. Nevertheless there is an overplus of population there.

NEW YORK, Feb. 17.—A *Herald* cable from Naples says: A correspondent of the *Herald* had an interview this morning with Professor Nordenskjold, who arrived here in the *Vega* Saturday afternoon. The interview was necessarily brief. The explorer referred to the pleasure he had derived from his visit to the United States in 1876. He touched upon his former expeditions to the Arctic regions, and showed his work thereon, which has recently been published. He will endeavor to publish within a year his account of the present voyage, simultaneously in Swedish, English, French, and German. He is convinced of the practical utility of his discoveries in opening Siberia to commerce through the Obe and Yenesei as navigatable rivers to the Atlantic and the Lenas as navigatable to the Pacific. He thinks a passage around Cape Celinshen will be open every summer until August or September, and pronounces the region to be rich in whales, seals and fish. Accidental delay and an early freeze were the reasons that the *Vega* was caught in the ice. Adverse winds were met in the Red Sea. The explorer is much gratified by his enthusiastic reception at Naples. There is to be an official dinner this evening and a soiree at San Carlo, all the foreign Consuls being invited. Tomorrow there is to be a grand excursion to Pompeii and Vesuvius.

NOTICE.

SUBSCRIBERS TO THE MUSICAL HALL ASSOCIATION are hereby notified that the Stock is ready for issuance, and the first installment of 25 per cent. payable at the office of the undersigned.

mar13 3t A. McWAYNE, Treasurer.

NOTICE—MERCHANTS & PLANTERS!

THE SUBSCRIBERS TO THE FUND for the Reception and Ball, to be given at Aliiolani Hale, in Honor of GEN. GRANT, are hereby notified of a MEETING to be held at the **Rooms of Mechanic Engine Co. No. 2, THIS DAY, AT 11 A. M.**, for arranging Committees, etc. 1t PER ORDER.

NOTICE.

AT A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF Trustees of the Musical Hall Association, held in Honolulu, March 10th, 1880, the following gentlemen were elected Officers of the said Corporation:

President.....Sam'l. G. Wilder,
Vice President.....H. A. Wilemann,
Secretary.....J. A. Hassinger,
Treasurer.....A. McWayne.

mar13 3t J. A. HASSINGER, Sec'y.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE FIRM KNOWN AS BAILEY & COLCORD is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All accounts due said firm, and all debts of said firm, will be collected and paid by E. H. Bailey, who will continue the business of Manufacturing Pai-ai at the Wailuku Poi Factory as usual.

E. H. BAILEY,
Wailuku, Mar. 5, 1880. (mar13 4t) C. A. COLCORD.

FOR SALE!

PAIRS OF STEERS, 3 AND 4 YEARS OLD From Tame Milking Stock, by

fe21 tf cow J. H. WOOD.

WANTED

BY A YOUNG LADY, JUST FROM SAN FRANCISCO, an opportunity

To Give Music Lessons on the Piano,

To a few Pupils, at their own Homes. Terms Moderate.

Address A. B. C., Post Office Box 190, Honolulu. [mar13 1m

MacBETH & Co.,

MERCHANT TAILORS,

Have Just Opened a New Tailoring Establishment, at No. 89 Hotel St.,

And are Prepared to Furnish,

AT LOW PRICES,

FIRST CLASS GOODS!

—AND—

GOOD FITTING GARMENTS.

mar13 1m

NEW DRUG STORE,

ON NUUANU STREET,

Hollister & Co.

RESPECTFULLY INVITE

The Attention of the Public

TO THE FACT, THAT THEY

Have Opened at Their Old Stand

No. 85 Nuuanu Street, a Full Line of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS,

—AND—

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,

—INCLUDING—

THE CELEBRATED CELLULOID

TRUSSES.

THE LARGEST AND

Most Complete Asst. of Perfumery

IN THE CITY.

The Prescription Department

Is in Charge of MR. J. L. ROYSTON, a Pharmaceutist of Large Experience, Thoroughly Competent and Reliable. ☞ Prescriptions Compounded at all hours of the Day or Night.

NIGHT BELL ON THE FRONT DOOR!

mar13 tf

ALCOHOL! ALCOHOL!!

96 PER CENT. PROOF.

In Demijohns of Five Gallons Each

mar6 4t At F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.'s

CALIFORNIA CLARET,

CALIFORNIA WHITE WINE,

In Ten Gallon Kegs,

A Fresh Lot, Just Rec'd.

mar6 4t At F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.'s

CHAMPAGNE, CHAMPAGNE!

DUC DE MONTEBELLO,

CARTE BLANCHE,

In Quarts and Pints.

Direct from Messrs. Alfred de Montebello & Co. Chateau de Mareuil sur Ay, at

mar6 4t F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.'s.

FOR SALE!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE

All that Tract of Land Situated in Kalihi Valley,

Oahu, containing an area of 33 1-10 acres, being a portion of premises described in Royal Patent No. 604, issued to Alexander Adams. The above is a valuable Tract of Land, containing some Kalo Land, and extends from the pali on the east side of the Valley to the stream. Apply to the office of Castle & Hatch. (fe21 1m*) JOS. S. CANARO.

THE HAWAIIAN BARK

R. C. WYLIE,

M. RAKEMANN, Master.

Has Just Arrived from Bremen,

122 days Passage, and is now discharging her

Cargo of New Goods

—COMPRISING—

A Large Assortment

—AND—

VARIETY OF MERCHANDISE

IN EVERY LINE.

Above Goods are offered to the Trade AT LOW RATES and on LIBERAL TERMS by

oc4 H. HACKFELD & CO.

FOR SALE!

California Beef, California Pork,

By Late Arrivals. For Sale Low, by

se20 tf A. W. PEIRCE & CO

GROCERIES,

A LARGE ASSORTMENT, NEW AND FRESH. For Sale by

ja1 '79 BOLLES & CO.

DOCTOR A. DESCHOWITZ.

LATE PROFESSOR OF LANGUAGES AT the University in Woodland, Cal., wishes to give instruction in the FRENCH, GERMAN, SPANISH and HEBREW LANGUAGES in schools, classes or private. High references. ☞ Address as above, care this office.

mar13 1m*

DR. E. STEVENSON,

HOMŒOPATHIC. MEMBER COLLEGE of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, Canada.

☞ OFFICE AND RESIDENCE, Hotel Street, near the Royal Hawaiian Theatre. mar13 tf

NOTICE.

I WILL PAY NO DEBTS CONTRACTED in my name without my written order. KAILIWELA.

Honolulu, March 13th, 1880. mar13 4t

FOR SALE.

MANGO GROVE, IN KANEOHE, OAHU, containing Five or Six Acres, well fenced, Two Cottages, Out Buildings, Shade and Fruit Trees, &c. For particulars, enquire of (mh6 tf) S. W. POGUE.

FOUND!

IN THIS CITY, ON THE AFTERNOON OF the 1st inst; an Order drawn by the Hawaiian Agricultural Society, in favor of Lawrence Dee. The owner can have the same by applying to RAYMOND REYES, at the Wharf Store of J. T. Waterhouse. mar6 2t*

FOR RENT.

FURNISHED ROOMS, AT NUMBER 5 mar6 KUKUI STREET. 2t*

Cottage for Rent and Furniture for Sale.

ENQUIRE AT LYNCH'S BOOT & SHOE EMPORIUM, No. 80 King Street. 1t*

WANTED.

A MAN WHO UNDERSTANDS DRIVING Oxen and Plowing, by (fe21 tf) J. H. WOOD.

A MEETING

OF THE STOCK HOLDERS OF THE MUSICAL HALL ASSOCIATION will be held at the Interior Office **On Monday Evening, March 15, at 7 o'clock**

mar6 2t J. A. HASSINGER, Sec'y.

AROUND THE WORLD WITH GRANT

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE APPOINTED Agents for the only authentic and authorized edition of **Around the World with Grant**, by J. Russell Young, issued by the American News Co., to be complete in 20 parts, to form 2 vols. All other editions puporting to be Grant's Tour, are spurious.

mar6 2m WHITNEY & ROBERTSON, THOS. G. THRUM.

CAUTION TO THE PUBLIC.

IN BEHALF OF THE PUBLISHERS OF the Edinburgh Subscription Edition of the ENCYCLOPÆDIA BRITANNICA, Ninth Edition, Messrs. A. & C Black, and their American Agents, Messrs. Chas. Scribner's Sons, I am authorized to receive subscriptions for their *Genuine Edition*, and to guard the public against the spurious edition now offered by an Agent who purports his edition to be the correct one.

Subscriptions will be received only for the entire set of 21 volumes, and are payable on delivery of each vol. as delivered.

feb28 2m THOS. G. THRUM, Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

FOR SALE!

THE TWO-STORY DWELLING HOUSE situated between the Fort St. Church and Queen Emma's residence on Beretania Street. The premises are in perfect order with water laid on, with galvanized iron pipes, throughout. There are two Stalls, two Carriage Rooms, Harness Room, Wash Room, and two Servants' Rooms attached. Terms made easy.

feb28 Inquire of BOLLES & CO.

PAINTS AND OIL,

JUST RECEIVED: ATLANTIC LEAD, in Packages of 1 Pound to 50 Pounds—in tin cans and wood. Also, Paint Oil, boiled and raw. For Sale by

mar13 '80 BOLLES & CO.

FANCY PAINTS,

CHROME GREEN, CHROME YELLOW, Verdigris, Patents Dryer, Vermilion, &c., with a General Assortment of Fancy Paints For Sale by

mar13 '80 BOLLES & CO.

LARD OIL,

IN BARRELS AND FIVE GALLON TIN CANS. For Sale by (mar13 '80) BOLLES & CO.

CASTOR OIL,

FOR LUBRICATING. IN

AUCTION SALE

BY E. P. ADAMS.

This Day.

MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF SALE.

BY DIRECTION of JAMES CAMPBELL the mortgagee named in a certain Indenture of Mortgage dated February 7th, 1878, made by William Johnson to said James Campbell, I will sell at Public Auction on

Saturday, the 13th Day of March

At 12 M., at my Salesroom in Honolulu, All that certain piece or parcel of land situate, lying, and being on the north-western side of Kaahumanu St., in Honolulu aforesaid, described as follows: Commencing at the east corner of this lot on Kaahumanu Street aforesaid, joining lot No. 5, and running north 36° 15', west 25 feet 2 inches along lots No. 5 and 4 to iron bolt to lot 3 to north corner of this, thence south 58° 20', west 33 feet 9 inches on lot No. 3 to iron bolt at west corner of this, thence south 32° 30', east 85 feet 2 inches, along lot No. 7 to iron bolt at Kaahumanu Street to the place of commencement, containing an area of three thousand one hundred and eighty-two and three fourths feet.

For further particulars enquire of
E. P. ADAMS, Auct'r.
Or CECIL BROWN, Attorney for Mortgagee.

MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF SALE.

BY DIRECTION OF A. J. CARTWRIGHT the assignee of a certain mortgage dated Dec. 24th, 1877, made by Wm. P. Lumaheihei and Kaniu, his wife, and others, to Thomas Cummins, and by said Cummins assigned to the said A. J. Cartwright, I am directed to sell at public auction, for a breach of the conditions in said mortgage deed contained,

On Monday, the 15th day of March,

1880, at 12 M., at my Salesroom in Honolulu, those certain pieces or parcels of land situate in Kona, Island of Hawaii, and known as the Ahupuaas of Maihi and Kalahiki. Also, that certain piece of land at Kona Akau, and described in Royal Patent 1855 and containing 6 50-100 acres. Also, that certain piece of land situate at Honokaa, Hamakua, Hawaii, and described in Royal Patent 1955, and containing 39¼ acres. Also, those certain pieces or parcels of land situate in Honolulu, Island of Oahu, and being Apanas 2 and 3 of Royal Patent 1602 and Apanas 4 and 7 of Royal Patent 1604.

For further particulars, enquire of fe14
E. P. ADAMS, Auctioneer.
Or CECIL BROWN, Attorney for assignee of mortgage.

REGULAR CASH SALE!

ON FRIDAY, MARCH 19th,

At 10 o'clock, a. m., at Salesroom, will be sold,

An Assortment of Dry Goods,

White and Brown Cottons, Fine White Shirts, American Prints, White Quilts, White and Red Wool Blankets, Fancy Goods, Men's Socks, Ladies' Stockings, Fancy Wool Shirts, Clothing, etc.

Also, Fresh Groceries and Canned Goods!

McMurray's 1 and 2 lb. Oysters, Lobsters, Salmon, Jams & Jellies, Golden Gate Table & Pie Fruits, La Croix Corn, Olive Oil, French Olives, ½ & ¼ Sardines, Lard, Hams, and Bacon, Mixed Pickles, Soap, Pork and Beans, Tins Milk and Soda Crackers, Eagle Condensed Milk, Kegs and Bags Sugar, Bags Corn, Oats and Bran, Bbls. & Hf. Bbls. Salmon, Cases Cooked Corned Beef, Boiled Beef.

E. P. ADAMS, Auctioneer.

MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF SALE!

BY ORDER OF J. HYMAN, ASSIGNEE OF a mortgage from Laea, (w) and Kaala, (k) to Chung Waa, dated the 26th of April, 1879, and by Chung Waa assigned to J. Hyman, on the 3d of Jan. 1880, I shall sell at public auction, for a breach of the conditions in said mortgage contained,

On Saturday, the 20th Day of March, 1880

At 12 M., at Salesroom, the premises on Fort Street, Honolulu, next makai of the premises of Mr. Louisson, including an area of 7444 square feet, and bounded as follows: From the SE side of Fort Street S 21° 50' W, to 142 feet from the school house spire, run S 43° 50' E, to 76 3-10 feet, S 42° 20' W, to 89½ feet; N 42° 20' W, to 93½ feet along the lane; N 53° 20' E, to 87 3-10 feet along Fort Street to starting point. Together with all the easements and improvements belonging thereto.

For further particulars apply to
E. P. ADAMS, Auct'r
Or S. B. DOLE, Attorney for Assignee. mar6 3t

MORTGAGEES NOTICE OF SALE.

BY DIRECTION of STEPHEN SPENCER and H A Widemann, the mortgagees named in three certain indentures of mortgage dated respectively November 25, 1876, April 20, 1877 and September 22, 1877, made by Keano E. Eldredge and David P. Eldredge, her husband, to H. A. Widemann and Stephen Spencer, I am directed to sell at public auction on WEDNESDAY, the 24th day of Mar. 1880, at 12 M., at my salesroom in Honolulu, that certain tract of land situate in the District of Kula, Island of Maui, and known as the Ahupuaa of Kaonoulu, and said to contain 10,000 acres, more or less, and being the land awarded to one Hewahewa by Kuleana, Hein 3257.

For further particulars enquire of
E. P. ADAMS, Auctioneer,
Or CECIL BROWN, Attorney for Mortgagees. ja24 7t

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

BY ORDER OF THE HON. CHAS. C. HARRIS, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, made on the 12th day of January, 1880, the undersigned will sell at Public Auction, at the Auction House of E. P. Adams in Honolulu, on

Saturday the 10th Day of April

At 12 o'clock noon of said day,

The following Tracts of Land, being a portion of the estate of the Hon. W. L. Moehonua, deceased, in order to pay the debts of said estate, viz:

1—The mauka portion of the Ahupuaa of Pulehunui, situated on the Island of Maui, L. C. A. 5230, containing an area of about 11,550 acres. This portion of the ahupuaa runs from the mountain to the sea, and has a boundary on the sea wall of about 1001 feet. Plans and surveys of said premises may be seen at the office of Castle & Hatch.

2—Premises at Palolo, Island of Oahu (1) All tract of land described in Royal Patent No. 2539, containing 1 acre 1 20-100 sq. chains. (2) All those premises described in Royal Patent No. 2553, 10 48-100 sq. chains. The above premises having been conveyed to said Moehonua by deed of Kinopu, recorded in liber 21, folio 178.

3—Premises at Manoa Valley, Island of Oahu. The Ahupuaa of Puuiena, Royal Patent No. 7263, containing 34 4-10 acres, less the following pieces sold by said Moehonua, viz: 7½ acres sold to Apeo et al., deed recorded in liber 6, folio 26. Lot sold to Hani, deed recorded in liber 21, folio 266. Lot sold to Kaiwi, deed recorded in liber 21, folio 334. Lot sold to Puaiole, deed recorded in liber 27, folio 81.

CHARLES T. GULICK,
Administrator of Estate of W. L. Moehonua, deceased.
E. P. ADAMS, Auct'r.

GERMAN LLOYD

Marine Insurance Company of Berlin!

FORTUNA

General Insurance Company of Berlin!

THE ABOVE INSURANCE COMPANIES have Established a General Agency here, and the Undersigned, General Agents, are authorized to take

Risks Against the Dangers of the Seas at the Most Reasonable Rates, and on the Most Favorable Conditions.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,
Honolulu, March 1st, 1880. (mar6 3m) General Agents.

INSURANCE NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE PREPARED to write upon Merchandise, per First Class Vessels between this and Coast Ports, covering loss or damage, if amounting to 10 per cent. or more, on the sound value of the whole shipment at port of delivery, upon favorable terms.

BISHOP & CO.,
Agents of the Firemen's Fund Insurance Co.
Honolulu, Jan. 30th, 1880. ja31 3m

NURSE AND MIDWIFE.

MRS. WARD, ON SCHOOL STREET, between Fort and Nuuanu Sts., hereby notifies the citizens of Honolulu, that she is prepared to act as NURSE in cases of SICKNESS, having had many years experience in the Hospitals at Stockton and Virginia City. And is also a practical MIDWIFE, prepared to attend patients in case of need.

Any applications for her services either at her home or through the Post Office will be promptly attended to.

d27 3m* MRS. WARD, School Street.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS, INDEBTED TO THE STORE on Nuuanu street, known as the WHITE HOUSE, lately under the management of S. L. LEWIS, will please make immediate payment at the Office of M. Phillips & Co., No. 11 Kaahumanu St.

All accounts not paid within Thirty Days, will be placed in the hands of our attorney, who will use rigorous measures to collect the same.

d27 tf M. PHILLIPS & Co., 11 Kaahumanu St.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

1 GOOD WIND-MILL, 1 BRASS PUMP, 2 Iron Tanks, capable of holding 500 gallons each; 1 Solid Frame, for above tanks; also, Pipe Work, Connections, etc., complete. This Mill can be seen in working order by applying to (n29 tf) H. J. AGNEW.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE IN NUUANU Valley, containing ten rooms, servants' houses, horse and carriage stables. Also, three acres of good pasture land. A great variety of fruit trees and a large flower garden. Government water laid on. The premises are in a good condition. Address: P. O. Box 169, or enquire of
n8 S. MAGNIN.

FOR SALE.

A HOUSE AND LOT IN KAPALAMA. For particulars, inquire of
n1 tf H. HACKFELD & CO.

THE PARISIAN RESTAURANT

WILL BE KEPT OPEN hereafter EVERY EVENING (except Sunday) until Ten O'clock, where the best of Oyster Stews, Fancy Roasts, Fried and Panned Oysters, and all other delicacies can be had. (o25 tf) L. DEJEAN.

OREGON BREAD,
OREGON FLOUR!

EX JANE A. FALKINBURG.

FOR SALE BY
jan 11 tf CASTLE & COOKE.

PIANOS, PIANOS.

From L. Neufeld, Berlin.

Just Received in Splendid Order

And for Sale by
my17 tf H. HACKFELD & CO.

AUCTION SALE

BY C. S. BARTOW.

This Day.

OLD LUMBER

At Auction,

SATURDAY, : : March 13,

At 12 o'clock noon, at the wharf of Tibbets & Sorrenson, a lot of

SHIPS LUMBER

SHIP'S KNEES, ETC., ETC.

C. S. BARTOW, Auct'r.

Room Sale!

ON THURSDAY, MARCH 18,

At 10 a. m. at Salesroom, will be sold.

Dry Goods & Clothing,

HOSIERY, HATS,

Choice Groceries!

Tins of Superior Sardines, Lobster, Corn Beef, Lunch Tongues, Salmon, Red Salmon, McMurray's Oysters 1 & 2 lb, Eagle Milk, Bottles of Oil, Pickles, Mustard, Boxes of Soap, Candles, Superior Tea, Tins of Fine Crackers & Biscuit

And Other Fresh Groceries!

LOT OF

FURNITURE.

C. S. BARTOW, Auct'r.

MORTGAGEE'S SALE of REAL ESTATE

SITUATE AT HILO, HAWAII.

IN PURSUANCE WITH A POWER OF Sale contained in a certain mortgage deed dated 15th day of February, 1878, made between S. Kipi of the one part, and Rev. E. Bond of the other part, and recorded in Liber 54, pages 141, 142 and 143, and assigned to C. R. Smith, Mr. C. S. Bartow is instructed to sell at Public Auction, at his Rooms in Honolulu, on

SATURDAY, March 20th, 1880, at 12 O'clock Noon,

All that certain House Lot in Pihonua, Hilo, together with the Houses, Structures, Improvements and Appurtenances therewith belonging.

Also, all those certain tracts and parcels of land situated in Wainaku in said Hilo, described in Royal Patents Nos. 2505 and 1553, together with all Buildings and Structures thereon, and all crops of Cane growing thereon, and all Appurtenances thereunto belonging. For further particulars apply to

RICH'D F. BICKERTON,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Or C. S. BARTOW, Auctioneer. fe28

Elegant Furniture!

AT AUCTION,

ON THURSDAY, APRIL 1st,

At 10 O'clock, A. M.,

AT THE FRENCH LEGATION,

104 Beretania Street.

Effects & Household Furniture of Mr. E. D.,

Sold on Account of His Departure from this Kingdom,

— COMPRISING —

Superior Parlor and Bedroom Furniture!

1 Magnificent Parlor Set, 6 pcs.; 2 Lounges, 4 Large Arm Chairs, in Morocco, Leather & Black Walnut; Mahogany Secretaire, Centre Table; Card Table, Square Tables, Sofas, Marble Top Stands, Arm Chairs, Walnut, Ratan and Other Chairs, Mirrors, Cheffoniers, Fine Cheval Glass, Tapestry, Carpet, Mats, Chandelier, Louis XIV. Candlesticks, Superior French Marble Clock, Lamps, Ice Chest, Platedware, Knives, Forks & Spoons, Tea Caddy, Kitchen Range, Bath Tubs, Garden Hose and Sprinkler, Paris Fowling Piece, Rifle and Cartridges, Fencing Foils and Swords, English and French Books, Various Articles of Bedding, Clothing, etc.

Superior Horses and Carriages

Will be Presented for Sale.—At 12 M., the well known

Saddle Horse Kossack,

Gentle, Sound, and Most Valuable Saddle Horse,

The Fine Chestnut Mare Violet!

A Perfect and Showy Carriage Horse, Fast Traveler, Perfectly Kind.

One Basket Park Phaeton, Eastern Made, with Two Moveable Tops. One Basket Victoria Phaeton, Double Seat, Eastern Made, Nearly New.—Also, Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Bits, Stable and Coach Room Implements.

C. S. BARTOW, Auctioneer.

FOR SALE!

One Hygrophant,

The only Instrument of the kind on the Islands, which records the moisture in the atmosphere, with a view to successful planting. (fe28) C. S. BARTOW.

FOR SALE.

ONE COTTAGE PIANO, A GOOD toned instrument.
fe28 C. S. BARTOW.

FOR SALE!

Two Iron Safes, One Iron Tank, a Lot of Casks.
n1 C. S. BARTOW.

FOR SALE!

Valuable Real Estate.
se20 Enquire of C. S. BARTOW.

NOTICE.

THE LAW OFFICES OF THE UNDERSIGNED will be closed EVERY SATURDAY at 1 P. M. on and after Saturday, the 7th of February, 1880.

EDWARD PRESTON
CASTLE & HATCH,
S. B. DOLE,
RICH'D F. BICKERTON,
W. C. JONES,
CECIL BROWN,
ja31 3m JAMES M. MONSARRAT.

HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE.

SITUATED IN WAIEHU, MAUI, NEAR the premises of Judge Widemann. The Lot contains one acre, with a good dwelling and all other necessary out-houses. Title good. Inquire of
ja24 3m T. H. PARIS, Wailuku, Maui.

Bain Wagons!

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A FEW more of those Justly Celebrated Wagons, carrying capacity 3500 to 4500 lbs. The demand for these Wagons is increasing. Of all we have imported, none have failed to GIVE PERFECT SATISFACTION. Although Goods of every description have advanced in price,

We Shall Sell This Lot of Wagons at OLD PRICES!

We also have one DEMOCRAT SPRING WAGON, two Spring Seats, with Pole, **Well Made, Strong, Durable and Cheap.**

We have a few more of those CORTLAND BUGGIES, open, and with top.

ONE TWO SEAT WAGON, WITH TOP, POLE & SHAFT.

These Cortland Wagons are Noted for their Strength and Durability, and we are authorized to guarantee them in this respect. They are sold at from 25 to 50 per cent. lower than any other vehicle, of same style, offered in this market. We have sold a large number of these Wagons and Buggies. Those who have tried them say there is NO BETTER Vehicle made.

Send for Circular of Prices, or Call and be Convinced.
mar6 DILLINGHAM & CO.

A Rare Chance

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE, THE

BUSINESS, SHOP, TOOLS AND STOCK

Belonging to the Estate of the late J. T. CHAYTER.

The Shop is a Two Story Brick Building!

With Buildings in the Rear.

It is well supplied with all the Tools

Necessary for Carrying on

A General Blacksmithing, Shipsmithing, Jobbing and Carriage Business.

AMONG THE TOOLS IS A

Large Punch and Shearer, Upright Drill Press, Spoke Tennoning Machine,

A Stutevant Blower is Attached to the Forges!

— AND —

Everything is in Perfect Order

To Commence Business at Once.—The Stock Consists of

Five to Six Tons Iron, asstd. sizes; Oak & Elm Hubs,

Oak and Hickory Spokes, all sizes; Felloes, Rims, Shafts and Poles, Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Paints, Varnishes, Tube Colors, Clinch Rings, Malleable Carriage Irons,

And a Large Variety of Goods Needed in the Business not Mentioned in the Above.—Also,

2 NEW EXPRESS WAGONS,

AND 1 SECOND HANDED,

Which will be SOLD CHEAP FOR CASH.

The Stand is well known, is situated in the right part of the town for business, and it is a chance which will not be in the market long.

For further particulars, apply immediately to
C. T. DILLINGHAM,
mar6 1m Administrator of the Estate.

Shipping.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

The Elegant New Clipper Brig

JOHN D. SPRECKELS!

HANSEN, Commander.

Built Expressly for this Trade, and Having Very Superior Accommodations, will be dispatched for the above port.
mar13 WM. G. IRWIN & CO., Agents.

For San Francisco.

THE FINE AMERICAN SCHOONER

Cassie Hayward,

BLAKE, Master,

Will have Quick Dispatch, to be followed by the American Barkentine

"EUREKA,"

NORDBERG, Master.

For freight and passage apply to
fe28 H. HACKFELD & CO., Agents.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE AMERICAN BARKENTINE

"Grace Roberts,"

OLSEN, Master,

Will Have Quick Dispatch for the Above Port

For freight or passage, apply to
fe21 THEO. H. DAVIES.

FOR SALE!

THE AMERICAN

SCHOONER "HONORA!"

72 Tons Register, in good order and ready for sea. Apply to
mar13 H. HACKFELD & Co., Agents.

THE FINE FAST SAILING AM. BK.

"Amy Turner,"

NEWELL, Master,

Will leave BOSTON for HONOLULU on or about June 1st next.

Parties desiring to ship goods by this opportunity will please forward their orders at an early date.
ja17 C. BREWER & CO.

For Sale or Charter.

THE HAWAIIAN SCHOONERS

"LILIU," and "KALUNA"

Well found and ready for sea. For particulars, apply to
n22 A. FRANK COOKE, Agent.

New York & Honolulu Packet Line

W. H. Crossman & Bros.,

118 Chamber Street, New York—Agents.

THE NEXT VESSEL in this POPULAR Line will leave New York in all the month of December. Parties having freight for this port, will do well to patronize this Line, being assured of a good vessel and a low rate of freight. se27 tf

FOR SALE.

THE HAWAIIAN BRIG

POMARE,

Well Found Ready for Sea.

au23 Apply to H. HACKFELD & Co.

PACIFIC MAIL

STEAMSHIP COMPANY!

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SPLENDID STEAMSHIP

"AUSTRALIA,"

CARGILL, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu for San Francisco on or about Monday, March 15.

For Sydney, via Auckland!

THE SPLENDID STEAMSHIP

CITY OF SYDNEY,

DEARBORN, Commander,

ON OR ABOUT MONDAY, MARCH 22

H. HACKFELD & CO., Agents.

Goods for Shipment per Steamer can now be Stored, Free of Charge, in the Fire-proof Warehouse near the Steamer Wharf. ja1 79

TIME-TABLE OF THE

STEAMER 'LIKELIKE,'

KING, : : : : MASTER.

Tuesday, March 16, 5 p m.............................Hilo
Tuesday, March 23, 5 p m.............Circuit of Hawaii
Tuesday, March 30, 5 p m.............................Hilo

No Credit for Passage Money!

We positively decline to open accounts for Passages, and we particularly call the attention of the traveling public to the necessity of having Baggage and Freight plainly marked; the Steamer will not be responsible for any unmarked baggage or for any Freight or Parcels unless Receipted for.

FREIGHT MONEY DUE ON DEMAND!

In all cases of Freight for parties not responsible or unknown, the Freight Money will be required in advance.

PACKAGES OF LIQUORS AND WINES MUST BE PLAINLY MARKED

For the party whom they are for, or plainly stated in the receipt to whom they are consigned.

All demands for Damage or Loss, must be made within one month.

In no way liable for loss or accident to live stock.

Hack Drivers, Boys, and such like, will not be allowed on board the Steamer upon arrival, until after the passengers have been landed.

mh8 79 WILDER & CO.

S. C. ALLEN. M. P. ROBINSON.

ALLEN & ROBINSON,

AT ROBINSON'S WHARF. DEALERS IN LUMBER and all kinds of BUILDING MATERIALS Paints, Oils, Nails, &c., &c.

AGENTS FOR SCHOONERS

KULAMANU,
KEKAULUOHI,
MARY ELLEN,
PAUAHI,
HALEAKALA,
FAIRY QUEEN,
UILAMA,
LEAHI.

n29 Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. (79

A. FRANK COOKE,

AGENT OF THE FOLLOWING COASTERS:

Wailele, Malolo,
Waioli, Liliu,
Waiehu, Waimalu,
Kaluna and Gen. Seigel.

FLAG.—Red with White Ball. OFFICE, Corner of
ja18 79 Nuuanu and Queen Streets.

BOSTON & HONOLULU PACKET LINE!

C. BREWER & CO., AGENTS.

Favorable arrangements can always be made for Storage and Shipment of Oil, Bone, Wool, Hides and other Merchandise to New Bedford, Boston, New York and other Eastern Ports. Cash Advances made.
ja2 79 C. BREWER & CO.

REGULAR

DISPATCH LINE FOR SAN FRANCISCO

C. BREWER & CO., AGENTS.

Merchandise received STORAGE FREE and liberal cash advances made on shipments by this line. ja2 79 C. BREWER & CO.

NOTICE.

OWING TO THE PRESENT HIGH PRICES of materials in our line, we, the undersigned, have been compelled to raise the price for horseshoeing. On and after the 1st day of Feb., 1880, our prices will be as follows:

Hand-made Shoes	$3.00
Heel and Toe Shoes	3.00
Machine Made Shoes	2.50

ISAAC ODERKIRK,
S. M. WHITMAN,
G. WEST,
ROBT. BRIETTNER,
CHAS. B. WILSON.
Honolulu, Jan. 28th, 1880. ja31 tf

FOR SALE.

THE TWO STORY RESIDENCE, SITUATE on School and Emma Streets, Honolulu. Is in excellent order and repair, with good and sufficient pasturage for two or three horses. Half the purchase money may remain on mortgage for two or three years, at 8 per cent. per annum. enquire of (d6 tf) THOS. BROWN, Registrar's Office.

TO LET.

THE BRICK-STORE AND PREMISES on Queen street, belonging to Dr. R. W. Wood, at present occupied by the undersigned. For terms apply to
se 27-tf H. HACKFELD & Co.

FOR SALE.

THOSE PREMISES SITUATE IN HILO, opposite the Court House, suitable for a first-class Hotel. All in good order and repair. Apply to
J. H. CONEY, Honolulu,
fe8 79 or C. RICHARDSON, Hilo.

PAINTS AND PAINT OIL.

HUBBUCK'S PURE LEAD, HUBBUCK'S White Zinc, Hubbuck's Pale Boiled Oil, Boston Spirits Turpentine. For Sale by
ja1 '79 BOLLES & CO.

BY AUTHORITY.

Proclamation.

WE, KALAKAUA, by the Grace of God, of the Hawaiian Islands, King, do proclaim: That it is Our Pleasure, in pursuance of Our Constitution, that the Members of the Legislative Assembly of Our Kingdom do assemble at the Legislative Hall, at Our Capital of Honolulu, for the dispatch of public business, at 12 o'clock, noon, on Friday the Thirtieth day of April, A. D. Eighteen Hundred and Eighty.

Given under Our Royal Sign Manual at Our Palace, in the City of Honolulu, this First day of March, Eighteen Hundred and Eighty, and the Seventh Year of Our Reign.

{Royal Seal.}

KALAKAUA R.

BY THE KING:
The Minister of the Interior,
SAM'L G. WILDER. mar13

Board of Health Notice.

It having been made clear to the Board of Health, that the manner of burial or disposing of the dead, in many places in the Islands, by placing the Bodies in small buildings—above ground—or by a very slight covering of earth—is highly injurious to the health of all people living in the vicinity and a certain cause of sickness.

I therefore, as President of the Board of Health, give notice, that all bodies so interred, that are in any way offensive, must be properly put under ground, and from this date no interments will be allowed in a manner that can be construed as injurious to the Public Health.

One month from this date will be allowed to correct all nuisances now existing, and all Sheriffs, Deputy Sheriffs and Agents of the Board of Health throughout the Kingdom are hereby instructed to prosecute under the law regulating the Board of Health, any and all parties who do not conform to this notice. SAM'L. G. WILDER,
President of the Board of Health.
Honolulu, March 10th, 1880. Mar-13-1m

CAPT. ANDREW FULLER has been this day appointed Agent to superintend the shipping and discharge of native seamen, for the port of Honolulu.
SAM'L G. WILDER, Minister of the Interior.
Interior Office, February 28th, 1880. mar13

NOTICE.—Parties erecting fences on the Kulaokahua Plains are requested not to remove any granite or concrete posts marking corners.
SAM'L G. WILDER, Minister of the Interior.
Interior Department, February 24, 1880. feb28

IN accordance with the provisions of Section 231 of the Civil Code, a suitable enclosure has been constructed and set apart for the impounding of estrays in Halawa Valley, Island of Molokai, at a place called Kalaikauhuhu.
SAM'L G. WILDER,
Minister of the Interior.
Interior Office, February 24, 1880. feb28

In accordance with the provisiong of Section 232 of the Civil Code, I have appointed William Abr. Kiha as Poundmaster for the above named pound in Halawa Valley, Island of Molokai.
JNO. O. DOMINIS, Governor of Maui.
Office Governor of Maui, February 24, 1880. feb28

Sale of Government Lots.

On Saturday, March 27th, 1880, at 12 o'clock noon, at the front entrance of Aliiolani Hale, will be sold at public auction, the following Building Lots on Kulaokahua Plains:

Nos 175, 176. Upset price, $100 each.
Nos 173, 174. Upset price, $100 each.
Nos 317, 318, 319, 320. Upset price, $200 each.
Nos 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330. Upset price, $200 each.
Nos 331, 332, 333, 334. Upset price, $200 each.
Nos 335, 336, 337, 338. Upset price, $100 each.
Nos 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412. Upset price, $100 each.
Nos 404, 405. Upset price, $200 each.
No 406. Upset price, $100.
Nos 343, 345. Upset price, $100 each.
Nos 347, 349, 351. Upset price, $100 each.
Nos 364, 366. Upset price, $100 each.
Nos 371, 373. Upset price, $100 each.
Nos 375, 377. Upset price $400.
No 368. Upset price, $100.
Nos 270, 271, 288, 289. Upset price, $200 each.
Nos 92, 93, 98, 99. Upset price, $200 each.
Nos 217, 255. Upset price, $200 each.
Nos 190, 191, 192, 201, 202, 203. Upset price, $300 each.

These lands are sold with a distinct understanding that the purchasers are to improve the same. The Government declines to sell to parties desiring to hold for an advance.

Terms, one-fourth cash, one-fourth in one year, one-fourth in two years, and one-fourth in three years, with interest at 9 per cent. and mortgage on the property. Papers at the expense of the purchaser.
SAM'L G. WILDER, Minister of the Interior.
Interior Office, Feb. 24, 1880. feb28

UNDER and by virtue of the authority in me vested by Chapter 30 of the Laws of 1878, entitled an Act to amend Section 1 of an Act entitled "An Act to authorize the Minister of the Interior to take possession of whatever land and water may be required for the use of the Honolulu Water Works, approved on the 18th day of August, 1860, and amended by an Act approved on the 18th July, 1874.

Notice is hereby given that the several owners and occupiers of the several lands and parcels of land mentioned and specified in the schedule hereunto written are required to remove or cause to be removed on or before the 31st day of March now next ensuing, all cattle, horses and other animals depasturing or being on the said lands, and to keep the said lands protected from cattle and other animals, the waters on the said lands being required for the purposes of the Honolulu Water Works.

Schedule of Lands above referred to:

Ili of Opu—Haumakaawe, Poloke, Maunalaha, John Ii's Pawaa or Kanaha, Kalawahine, Kaakaukukui, Kaiwiokaihu, and such portions of Kewalo as lie mauka of Beretania street.

SAM'L G. WILDER, Minister of Interior.
Dated at Honolulu, Feb. 16th, A. D. 1880. feb21

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE,
Honolulu, Feb. 7, 1880.

ALL employees of the Government, and other persons to whom moneys may be due at the Hawaiian Treasury on or before the 31st of March, 1880, are requested to present vouchers for settlement on or before that date, and all persons having moneys on account of the Government are requested to make their returns promptly, in order that there may be no delay in closing the accounts for the fiscal period ending on the above date.

GODFREY BROWN,
feb7 2m Registrar of Public Accounts.

Licenses Expiring in March, 1880.

NOTICE is hereby given that all Licenses must be applied for direct to the Interior Office, and all parties are cautioned about failing to renew expiring Licenses, and all Sheriffs and Deputy Sheriffs have instructions to prosecute without discretion, any and all parties doing business without the proper License.

SAM'L G. WILDER,
Minister of the Interior.
Interior Office April 30, 1879.

RETAIL.

OAHU— 1 Laine & Co, Esplanade
6 Chung Wa, Nuuanu street, Honolulu
7 Ho Tin Hong, Punchbowl st, "
11 Sen Hong, cor King & Alapai sts, "
14 A W Richardson, cor Fort & Merchant sts, Honolulu
14 Quong Sam Kee & Co, King street, Honolulu
17 Wo Hop Co, Nuuanu street, "
17 Hop Chong, Nuuanu street, "
18 W P Akau, Nuuanu street, "
19 William Ing Fooe, cor King and Maunakea streets, Honolulu
19 G West, King street, Honolulu
21 Chun Sing, Queen street, "
31 D W Clark, Merchant street, "

MAUI— 1 C C Bennett, Wailuku
10 Ahoi & Co, Lahaina
10 Lum Sun, Wailuku
11 Chung Hoon & Co, Wailuku
12 Nee Shu & Co, Lahaina

HAWAII— 2 G W C Jones, Keauhou, Kau
2 C K Hapai, Hilo
6 Wai Ong, Hilo
8 Puuloa Ranch Co, Waimea
15 Ung Teng & Chum Sun Choy, Holualoa, Kona
23 L Ahlo & Co, Honomakau, N Kohala
28 F W Bartels, Honoapo, Kau
30 L Akamu, Punahoa, Hilo

KAUAI—18 O Scholz, Lihue
21 Goo Ka, Hanalei

WHOLESALE.

20 C Brewer & Co, Queen street

VICTUALLING.

12 Nee Shu & Co, Lahaina, Maui
13 Ake, Kahului, Maui
17 Hop Chong, Nuuanu street
17 M Maranda Smith, Nuuanu street
18 Chung Hoon & Co, Wailuku, Maui
19 Asiu, Onomea, Hilo, Hawaii

BILLIARD.

10 S E Ford, Wailuku, Maui

SHIPPING.

23 Henry J Hart, Honolulu

BUTCHER.

1 C Bertlemann, Hanalei, Kauai
10 J Sylva, Waikapu, Maui
22 W J Martin, Lahaina, Maui
25 J N Wright, Koloa, Kauai

SPECIAL NOTICES.

DR. E. H. THACHER, the dentist, who has been doing a flourishing business for some time in Central Block, has decided to remove to the Sandwich Islands, locating at Honolulu. He is a gentleman of first-class ability and takes with him the best wishes of his many friends in Oakland, who expect that he will become as popular in his future home as he has in his past one.—*Oakland Daily Times.* mar6

—Dr. Thacher will open an office on Wednesday the 10th, at No. 30 Beretania st. between Queen Emma's and Fort St. Church.

A general discharge of Chinamen appears to be in progress throughout the city. Whatever view may be taken of the constitutionality of prohibiting corporations from employing such labor, it is plain that the law must be obeyed until condemned by the proper tribunal.—*S. F. Chronicle.*

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, MARCH 13.

BRIEF MENTION.

Competition is the life of trade. We may soon hear of the engagement of the Chinese Band at the Royal Hawaiian Theatre on off nights.

The San Francisco *Commercial Herald* of February 19 has a full review of Mr. Thrum's "Almanac and Annual" for 1880, giving particulars of statistics, &c.

H. R. H. the Heir Apparent and suite returned from Kauai this morning, on the steamer *James Makee*. We are pleased to learn that the Princess is in good health.

The proposed Concert at the Lyceum, by Miss Bella Miller and others, which was advertised for this evening, we are requested to say will not take place.

THE KAU MURDER.—By a letter from Kau to Marshal Parke, received by the *Kauikeaouli* on Thursday, we learn that the seven Chinese who lived in the house where Hulihale was murdered, have all been committed for trial, and will be brought to Honolulu on the steamer.

During a recent visit to the valley, we noticed that in the new cemetery on the east side of the road, the walks are well sanded and kept in good order, presenting a marked contrast to the old cemetery across the road, where the walks and lanes are neglected and grass-grown. Why this difference?

THE ELECTIONS.—A correspondent at Makawao says: "The election in Wailuku district was decidedly crooked. There is no doubt but that at Ulupalakua there was perpetrated a most gigantic fraud in the little matter of ballot box stuffing, and if anything like justice is done, R. Wilcox will be seated. The elections all through the country may be fairly classed as 'funny.'"

CHINESE MUSIC.—Last Thursday the members of the Chinese Theatre Company marched through the streets to pay a visit to the newly appointed Commercial Agent, Mr. Chun Fong. They were accompanied by their band of gongs and kettle drums, which no doubt discoursed sweet music to their ears, although we felt like saying—

"Let it sound no more;
For though it have helped mad men to their wits,
In me, it seems, it will make wise men mad."

SURVEYED.—On Sunday the tern. *Hera* arrived from Kahului, on the reef of which harbor it will be remembered she grounded on January 19th. On Monday a survey was held in order to ascertain the extent of damage she had received. It was decided that there was no serious damage to the vessel beyond the loss of a portion of her false keel. The loss in cargo amounted to about fifteen tons of coal, thrown overboard to lighten her off the reef.

HUELO PLANTATION, EAST MAUI.—We learn from a correspondent that the mill at the above place, (Makawao District) put up by Mr. Calton for Mirrlees, Tait and Watson, of Glasgow, has commenced grinding cane for Mr. Akana, and everything works well. The full capacity of the mill has not yet been tested, as a delay in the arrival of bricks precludes the use of one pair of boilers. So far, the cane juice stands high—9½° and 10° Baum, and everything seems to point to a prosperous future for this enterprise.

STEAMER TIME.—The new brigantine *John D. Spreckles*, which arrived on the 6th inst., made the passage from San Francisco in the remarkably short spare of ten days and thirteen hours. She averaged 205 miles a day. The schooner *Claus Spreckles*, also a clipper, sailed on the same day with the brigantine, for Hilo, and we expect to hear that she also has given a good account of herself. Several years ago, the schooner *Bonanza* made the passage from San Francisco in 9 days and 20 hours.

A WHALER.—Whereas in old times we frequently had as many as fifty to a hundred whalers inside and outside this port at this time of the year, now the advent of a single ship is deserving of an item. The whaling bark *Coral* of New Bedford, from San Francisco bound to the Arctic, touched at this port on Sunday the 9th, and sailed for the Arctic on the 10th inst.

—The following whalers are expected to touch at this port during the spring months, en route for the Arctic: *Progress, Eliza, Ab. Barker, Tropic Bird*, and *Fleet Wing*, the latter doubtful.

LOSS OF THE "TOKATEA."—The British bark *Tokatea*, sailed from Newcastle, N. S. W. Oct. 9, with a cargo of coal for Wilder & Co. of this city. From a letter received by Theo. H. Davies, Esq., H. B. M's Vice Consul, written by the first officer from Tahiti, we learn that the *Tokatea* struck on Vostok Island, on the 1st of December, and a couple of hours after stranding she commenced to fill, the crew being obliged to take to the boats. They shaped their course for Tahiti, where they arrived all safe (eighteen in number) on the 17th of December.

BURGLARY AND LARCENY.—Last Saturday night the Chinese grocery and variety store on Hotel st., opposite Buffum's Hall, was entered by burglars, who gained access through an unfastened window. The articles stolen, so far as ascertained consisted of 12 boxes 500 each Manilla cigars and three gunny bags, each half full of tins of sardines, salmon and condensed milk. The goods were found on the premises of a neighbor, also a Chinaman, and one Sing Poon, lately from California, having been implicated in their removal thither, was arrested. There were evidently others in the affair, and the police expect to find them.

A JUNIOR SHIELDS.—One of our foreign born youths, of respectable parentage, and of an age that should presage the possession of the instincts of a gentleman, forgot himself so far as to wantonly and persistently insult, by lewd talk and actions, two foreign ladies who had occasion to pass along the street on the evening mentioned, in which street the young man resides. The absence of a male protector undoubtedly induced the cowardly and contemptible action, but the youthful aspirant for the place made vacant by the departure of "Major" Shields, may receive a visit from an indignant male friend, and the interview may not prove as satisfactory to his feelings as insulting unprotected females.

THEATRICAL.—The fortunes of the Gayton Combination have not been in the ascendency during the past week, the weather being unpropitious for full houses, and the plays produced being a repetition of what had been before produced. The players themselves deserve credit for the attempts made to please the patrons of each entertainment. Miss Gayton's benefit was to have taken place on last Thursday evening but severe indisposition debarred her from making her appearance, and also delayed the production of Mazeppa. This play, however, has been in active rehearsal, and the first performance will be given this evening.

—An Amateur Theatrical Company composed of residents of this city, under direction of Mr. E. F. Walton, are reported as soon to give a specimen of their abilities in Buffum's Hall.

FROM KAU.—A correspondent writing from this extreme part of Hawaii says: "With occasional good rains, we have fine weather here, but find it quite cold mornings and evenings. We had a rough passage up, and a rougher one from South point (where the steamer landed us) to this place. People who were at Kaalualu say it would have been better landing there than at South point; in fact they were surprised when the steamer went by, for she did not go near enough to the land to get into smooth water. It puts the community up here in a fix when she goes by, for they are left short of hard poi, and it ruins it to leave it at Kaawaloa for a schooner to bring,—if she should happen to come along. The fact is that our old coasting captains, like ——, who know the coast thoroughly, have left the coasting business to new men, and this is to the detriment of steamer owners and residents here. But we cannot blame the new Captains for being timid, when they are not well posted as to the coast, anchorages, &c."

BRIEF MENTION.

We are pleased to notice the form and face of our old friend Alec. McDuff again on the streets.

Messrs. Whitney & Robertson laid us under obligations for files of late papers per last arrivals.

ELDER JOHN G. HOOK, Evangelist, will (D. V.) preach in the Bethel Vestry, Sunday, March 14th, at 3 P. M. All are welcome. Come.

A COMET.—In our Eastern Exchanges we read that a comet is visible in the Southern hemisphere, approaching our Earth. Have any of our Island astronomers observed the stranger?

We learn that the native Hawaiian Theological Seminary of this city has recently received a donation of $500 from the Hon. W. Hyde, of Mass., and $50 from Miss S. R. Sage for books for the library.

GOOD YIELD.—A field of some fifteen acres of cane at Honokaa, Hawaii, turned out at the rate of about seven tons of sugar to the acre. What would Louisiana people say to that, with their one, and one and a quarter tons to the acre?

HONOLULU ROAD-MAKING.—As exemplified the past week, by gangs of prisoners: this consists of digging out the mud and earth accumulated in the gutters and throwing it back into the middle of the streets.

INFORMATION WANTED.—We have received a letter from Mrs. Marcella Nicholas, at Virginia City, Nevada, inquiring as to the whereabouts of one Mathew Nicholas, supposed to be in these Islands, and who will hear of something to his advantage by communicating as above.

The Hall of the Library and Reading Room Association was crowded last evening with a well-pleased audience, to listen to the lecture delivered by Dr. C. T. Rodgers and the excellent music by amateurs. Our limited space forbids more than this brief mention of a very interesting and instructive lecture.

WAIANAE.—This plantation, on Oahu, is grinding some one hundred acres of very handsome cane. We hear it reported that one acre turned out of first sugars, at the rate of over 6 tons to the acre. This is approaching to some of the best yields in Kohala—that *ne plus ultra* of districts for large crops.

A CRAZY CHINAMAN.—A Chinaman named Apana was locked up one day this week as being insane. His Chinese wife was delivered of a child, and it was with difficulty that he was kept from murdering the newborn babe. He could give no reason for his conduct, and was evidently insane. Opium, perhaps.

MUSIC.—The Band will play this afternoon at Emma Square, commencing at 4:30 P. M. The following is the programme:

Overture—The Concert at the Court	Auber
Duetto—Il Trovatore	Verdi
Polka—Victoria	Faust
Selection—Prince Methusalem	Strauss
Grand March—Rienzi ...new	Wagner
Quadrille—The Times ...new	Coote

HEAVY SURF.—Coasting schooners from Hawaii report a heavy surf on shore all along Kohala and Hamakua. During the early part of this week the weather was moderate, but the surf at most points was so high as to prevent landing freight. The steamer *Lehua* was still at anchor off Hapuu, Kohala, on Tuesday, awaiting an opportunity to discharge freight.

NATIVE ENTERPRISE.—Last Saturday morning, some fishermen at Kawela (on the northwest shore of Molokai) having made a large haul—a boat-load—of the fine fish called *oio*, resolved to bring them to the Honolulu market. Leaving Kawela at six o'clock in the morning in a whaleboat, they crossed the channel and arrived at Honolulu before sundown.

No wonder the *Gazette* is in a quandary with regard to what a "manageress" is, when it earnestly desires "our lady friends" to designate themselves in such a manner as to obviate the possibility of a mixture of the genders. "Our" lady friends will undoubtedly feel pleased at the keen perception displayed, and some of them may turn benefactress and send a grammar and dictionary.

NOT FORGOTTEN.—It is pleasant to be reminded occasionally that those who in former years have resided here and formed a part of our little Island community, still remember us with kindly feelings. Dr. R. W. Wood, who for a number of years resided in Honolulu and practised as a physician, and who now resides at Jamaica Plains, near Boston, Mass., has recently afforded us one of these pleasant reminders by liberal donations to several of our public institutions. These are—$1,000 for Oahu College; $500 for the Queen's Hospital; and $500 for the pastor of the Bethel Church.

A SAVAGE PIG.—During the last week in February some natives went up in the mountain back of Waihee, Maui, to hunt for wild pigs, which are somewhat plentiful in that locality. The dogs raised a good-sized grunter and fastened to him. One of the natives ran up, thinking to dispatch the pig, when it got clear of the dogs and made a rush for the man. He stumbled and fell, when piggy seized him by the shoulder and bit a piece square out, and then disappeared in the shrubbery. The hurt was not mortal, but the man will probably hunt wild pigs with a greater degree of caution hereafter.

THE LATE STORM.—The recent storm of wind and rain commenced here February 24th. In looking over our California files, we observe that a similar storm, though accompanied with less wind, commenced at Santa Barbara and all along the coast of California on February 22d, the rainfall for the twenty-four hours amounting to 1.64 inches in Sacramento city. All along the Central Pacific road as far as Truckee, snow fell generally in the mountains. For the present with us the weather has the appearance of being settled, with good trade wind breezes, but the usual equinoctial bad weather may be expected about the 21st inst.

THE ROADS.—What a fine opportunity was afforded during the recent muddy days to lay down black sand and broken coral on our roads and streets! Had this been done, generally and freely, the next heavy rains would not land us in such seas of mud. The black volcanic sand is plentiful in the suburbs, and near at hand are whole mines of coral concrete, and experience has proved that the two combined make the best of roads, which will shed water and remain reasonably firm under the action of carts and wagons. But it seems the wretched practice is still to be adhered to, of laying down large quantities of plain soil in the streets, which on the first rains becomes of the consistency of liquid mortar. Complaints and suggestions appear to be useless.

WELL-BORING IN COLORADO.—In the U. S. Senate last month, the member for Colorado, Mr. Hill, presented a very interesting report in advocacy of the passage of his bill looking to the reclamation of arid public lands by means of artesian wells. There are eight hundred millions of acres of land embraced in the arid region of the United States. But little will ever be realised by the Government from the sale of these lands until it is demonstrated that water can be supplied by artesian wells. Congress will be asked for an appropriation of $50,000 for boring. Once demonstrated that water for irrigation can be obtained in this way, and citizens will purchase the land from Government, and wells will be bored by individuals and corporations, and in time vast tracts of land will thereby be reclaimed. Should it be found that artesian well water can be made available, these lands, from being the most barren on the continent, will become the most attractive to farmers. Their crops would not be subject to the vicissitudes of rainfall and drouth. The chances of failure of crops would be greatly diminished. Senator Hill gives some statistics as to the cost of boring deep wells, and remarks that some of the ablest geologists in the country have expressed the opinion that flowing wells can be obtained in many localities on the plains east and west of the Rocky Mountains. He calls attention to the insignificance of the amount of appropriation proposed, in comparison with the magnitude of expected results, and in conclusion takes the ground that the bill under consideration is an experiment in the right direction, and should receive the early sanction of Congress.

We understand that Mons. Delos, the French Commissioner, has asked to be recalled, on account of ill health.

The sale by auction on Monday last, of imported horses, mules and carriages, realized the sum of $10,000.

Some prowlers of the night, bent on mischief, removed the sign and number from the dwelling of Mrs. C. F. Ward, on School Street, and have deposited them in a place unknown.

Our friends and patrons will find valuable and interesting reading matter in the supplement which we issue with this week's paper, and they should read both sides of the supplementary sheet.

If the public generally wish to enjoy a pleasant evening they should attend the benefit on next Monday evening of Miss Zoe Gayton the manageress of the Royal Hawaiian Theatre. Extra preparations have been made to fully satisfy all comers and a good bill is promised.

EMIGRATION STOPPED.—Intelligence was received by the last mail from China via San Francisco that the Chinese steamer which has been expected to follow the *Ho-chung*, after leaving Canton for Honolulu with emigrants for Honolulu, was stopped at Hongkong by Gov. Hennessy, and compelled to turn back. This would seem to be a stretch of authority on the part of the Governor of the British Colony of Hongkong.

COOL.—On Tuesday morning last, at a point about one mile from town in the valley, the mercury stood at 64°, and the air and water were both pronounced cold. People living in really cold climates, where the mercury at this time of the year falls below zero, would smile at our ideas of cold and heat; but we are used to an extremely equable temperature. The thermometer rarely shows a lower figure than that above mentioned, and as rarely a higher one than 80°, the average the year around being 75°.

CHINESE VS. SOUTH SEA ISLANDERS.—We learn from the native newspaper *Pae Aina*, that on Sunday last an affray occurred at Lahaina between some Chinese and the South Sea Islanders in the employ of the Pioneer Mill. The trouble arose about a vegetable garden. The Chinese made a rush with hoes, but the Islanders rallied with stones, which they threw with accuracy, compelling the Celestials to retreat in doors, with bloody noses. First blood for the Islanders. The overseer and the engineer of the plantation coming on the field of battle, restored peace.

Library and Reading Room Association.

During the brief time that this institution has been in existence it has exhibited a degree of spirit and enterprise on the part of its officers, and an amount of vitality in the organization generally, which has been quite a surprise to the sleepy heads among us, as well as to those constitutional croakers who were quite confident that the whole thing would "fizzle" in from six to twelve months. We speak from personal knowledge when we say that the present condition of the society and its future prospects are highly satisfactory and encouraging. We also know from personal observation that it is constantly growing in favor, and that the number of those who avail themselves of its advantages is steadily on the increase.

We fear however that there are still many persons in the community who, from simple inertia and indifference, fail to appreciate the value of the facilities here provided. We wish to remind such, whether strangers or residents, that here is a commodious and cheerful reading room always open, day and evening, every day in the year, Sundays included; that it is regularly supplied with about fifty of the best journals and periodicals from all parts of the world; that there is a circulating library, already containing over one thousand volumes and constantly increasing; that a very fair beginning has been made towards a library of reference; that conveniences for playing chess, dominoes and other games are provided for members, and that all the advantages of the society are to be enjoyed for the trifling sum of fifty cents per month.

It being found that the book-cases originally provided are already more than full, a space equal to nearly three hundred square feet has just been added to the rooms and fitted up with book-cases, arranged in alcoves in such a manner as to provide ample accommodation for about 3,500 additional volumes.

Report of the Queen's Hospital.

HONOLULU, March 1st, 1880.

To the Trustees of the Queen's Hospital:

GENTLEMEN,—I have the honor to submit the following report for the quarter ending 29th February:

The total number of patients at present in the Queen's Hospital is 70, viz., 59 Hawaiians and 11 foreigners, (9 paying), 41 males and 18 females, Hawaiian. Number of admissions during the quarter 149, viz., 101 Hawaiians 67 males, and 34 females, and 48 foreigners. Discharged 132—83 Hawaiians, 49 males, 34 females and 49 foreigners.

Deaths—2 Hawaiians, 8 Southern Islanders, 2 Portuguese (recent arrivals), and 5 foreigners. 5 dysentery, 5 general debility, 1 gangrene, 2 pulmonary consumption, 1 pyæmia, 1 collapse, 2 disease of brain, 1 abscess. The highest number of indoor patients was 98, the lowest 67; daily average 80. Number of prescriptions 4,929. The number of patients treated in the Hospital was as follows: Dec. 129, Jan. 143, Feb. 115. Calls at the dispensary 490. New names entered in dispensary books 72. Respectfully submitted.

ROBERT McKIBBIN,
Surgeon to the Queen's Hospital.

Encyclopedia Britannica.

To the Editor of the Pacific Commercial Advertiser:

SIR.—Four weeks ago I was enjoying the generous hospitality of the planters of Kauai, the remembrance of which and of the beautiful scenery of that island (which I rode around as far as a horse could travel) are indelibly imprinted upon my memory. The following notice, presumably of that island, may be of interest to some of my friends on Kauai. It is copied *verbatim et literatim* from the ninth edition of the "Encyclopedia Britannica," now in course of publication:

"ATOOI, one of the larger Sandwich Islands in the South Pacific Ocean. Towards the N. E. and N. W. the country is rugged and broken, but to the southward it is more level. The hills rise from the sea with a gentle acclivity, and at a little distance back are covered with wood; the central peaks attain an elevation of 7,000 feet. The chief ports are Waimea and Hanalei. The island was one of the stations chosen for the observation of the transit of Venus in 1874. It is nearly 40 miles in length, and contains about 10,000 inhabitants. Long. 159° 40' W., lat. 21° 57' N."

The article in the eighth edition of the same work is essentially the same, with the exception of some of the last sentences, mention of Waimea and Hanalei being absent, and the length of the island being given at 30 miles. Comment is superfluous.

Yours respectfully, RICHARD WEBB.
San Francisco, Feb. 5th, 1880.

MR. EDITOR:—Allow me to ask through the columns of your valuable paper if it is not with feelings of pride that our citizens point to the fact of our possessing, among other satellites which revolve round the Department of the Interior, one, whose office was created solely with regard to the public benefit, and the incumbent of which was supposed to be possessed of sufficient brains to allow him to fill the office of and perform the duties connected therewith with some degree of capability. The office is one capable of contributing greatly to the public health and benefit, and when filled by an incompetent, negligent or careless person, reflects greatly upon those having the appointment to this particular office in their power. The most potent, grave and many titled personage at present attempting to fill the position of Road Supervisor, might be named with feelings of pride and pleasure by his immediate friends and coadjutors, but the good opinion of the public has not been strengthened by the mass of mud which is laid on the roadbeds and on the sidewalks during and after the late rain storms, rendering foot travel almost impracticable, and dangerous to the safety of light wagons. The repairs of the roads have been attempted at great expense, and when the labor of months, paid for by taxes drawn from the people, make no better showing than that lately presented in our streets, it is in my humble opinion, high time for the head of the Department having this appointment under control to take such action as will place a more competent person, even if not encumbered with so many titles, in the office of Road Supervisor. VINDEX.

Foreign Advertisements.

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Sandwich Meats, Corn Beef, Tongue, Ham,
CUBE SUGAR, Family Pork, qr. bbls.;
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Axe Handles, Pick Handles,
Farmers' Boilers, Asstd. Oars, 15 to 22 ft.
An Invoice of Refined Iron,
Cut Nails, 3d to 60d;
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Fairbanks' Platform Scales
Leather Belting, Babbit Metal,
Rubber Packing,
MULE CARTS, COMPLETE!
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Hunt's Axes and Hatchets, Spunyarn,
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VANITY FAIR.

IT IS WITH PLEASURE WE ANNOUNCE that our Vanity Fair Tobacco and Cigarettes, in their various styles, have been adopted by the French Government. Below we quote from the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle:
"It is a matter of pride to Rochester, as well as to the firm directly interested, that yesterday a cable dispatch was received stating that the French Government had adopted the Tobacco and Cigarettes manufactured by Wm. S. Kimball & Co., of this city. We should explain, perhaps, that all Tobacco sold in France up to this time has been manufactured by the Government. Of late the demand for other makes has arisen, and the Government, to meet it, allowed English and American Manufacturers to enter goods for competitive test with a view to the adoption of the best. The fact that Wm. S. Kimball & Co. have come out far ahead of all other manufacturers in both countries, is unmistakable proof that their goods are the best the world produces. Their Tobacco and Cigarettes will henceforth be on sale in Paris as freely as in New York, but no other make, except the French, will be found there. In other words, the French Government, on the report of its experts, declare the goods of Wm. S. Kimball & Co. the best in the world."
HOLLISTER & CO.
ja4 Sole Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

MONUMENTS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RECENTLY received the Agency of Monuments, Headstones, &c., by special arrangement with the manufacturers, is able to furnish the same at lower figures than they have heretofore been sold.
Designs and Drawings can be seen at my store on Merchant St., one door from Bishop & Co.'s Bank. By pricing these articles, the enormous reduction will at once be seen.
The inducements I offer are such that people have no need of sending elsewhere.
n8 tf FRANK GERTZ.

BERKSHIRE PIGS
Of the purest imported strains, and of all ages,
FOR SALE,
Boxed and delivered to stmr. or schr.
At Moderate Prices.

Persons wishing to start with the Best Stock or to improve what they now have, can buy in pairs not akin.
d6 Address, A. HERBERT, Hawaiian Hotel.

W. C. BORDEN,
HILO, HAWAII.
Dealer in Canned Fruits, Meats, &c., and a full line of Choice Groceries.
PURE KONA COFFEE!
Roasted and Fresh Ground Everyday.
In Stock—a good assortment of Picture Frames, Chromos, Stereoscopes and Views, both Island and foreign, and a full line of
FANCY GOODS & PATENT MEDICINES.
And if you will give him a call, you will find,
That he has the Best Assortment of Candy & Nuts
To be found in Hilo.
Also—ON ICE—And always to be had **Ice Cold,** Fisher's Champagne Cider, and Hollister's Orange Cider, Ginger Ale, Soda Water and Sarsaparilla, and for those that use the weed,
Call and See the Best Assortment of
Cigars, plug and fine cut, smoking and chewing tobacco, and cigarettes and cigarette paper, &c. my17 1y

AT THE
Co-operative Tailor Store,
Fort Street, McIntyre's Block,
Another Invoice Lot of
FINE TAILORING GOODS,
CONSISTING OF
Diagonals, Broadcloth, Doeskins,
Serges, Tweeds and Trimmings,
Just Received, ex Bark Viola,
FROM ENGLAND.
Our Stock contains the Finest and Best Selected Material for Suits ever imported in this Kingdom.
CALL, EXAMINE,
AND
BE CONVINCED,
— THAT OUR —
Tweed Suits for $30.00!
Cannot be made elsewhere for the money, and just the thing for this climate,
Strong, Durable, Cool, Well Made,
Stylish and Perfect Fitting!
Country Orders filled with our usual promptness and dispatch.
n22

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE!
AT LOW PRICES,
LORILLARD'S
Tin Tag Tobacco,
Drawing Room Tobacco,
Old Judge Tobacco,
Old Judge Cigarettes,
And other Choice Brands of Tobacco and Cigars.
AT THOS. LACK'S,
a17 NO. 40 FORT STREET.

JUST RECEIVED!
EX FOREST QUEEN, A CONSIGNMENT OF
GROCERIES!
—SUCH AS—
Condensed Milk, Alderney brand; Camden Corn,
Superior Stearic Acid Candles,
Adamantine Candles, Amber Soap, in boxes of 20 bars;
Extra Olive Soap, in boxes of 12 bars;
Germania Starch, Dooley's Yeast Powder,
Superior Columbia River Salmon, in barrels & cases; etc
oc4 For sale by H. HACKFELD & CO.

PLANTATION SALMON!
FOR SALE AT LOW RATE IN QUANTITIES to suit, by
jan 11 tf CASTLE & COOKE.

OAKUM,
FIFTY BALES OF BEST NAVY OAKUM.
o18 79 For Sale by BOLLES & CO.

COTTON DUCK,
NOS. FROM 1 TO 10. COTTON SAIL TWINE, 5, 6, 7 and 8-ply, ex Murray this day.
se6 BOLLES & CO.

PROVISIONS,
BEEF, PORK, HAMS, BACON, CHEESE, Lard, &c., &c. For Sale by
ja1 '79 BOLLES & CO.

TAR, TAR!
FIFTY BARRELS WILMINGTON N. C., Tar, per Amy Turner. (o18 79) BOLLES & CO.

CHUTNEY,
THE REAL ARTICLE OF EAST INDIA Chutney in quart Bottle, assorted,
a1 '79 For Sale by BOLLES & Co.

MIXED RUBBER PAINTS,
OF ALL SHADES, IN LARGE AND SMALL Packages. For Sale by
ja1 '79 BOLLES & CO.

WHITE CEDAR BOAT BOARDS,
RECEIVED PER AMY TURNER, FOR (o18 79) Sale by BOLLES & CO.

GOLDEN GATE,
EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR,
Eldorado Flour at $2,
Corn Meal in 10lb bags
Cracked Wheat in 10lb bags,
Oat Meal in 10 lb bags,
Received this day by
se6 BOLLES & CO.

At J. H. Lynch's Manufactory
MAY BE FOUND.
First-Class Boots and Shoes!
Hunting and Riding Boots and Shoes,
Got up in First-Class Style, and A GOOD FIT Guaranteed.
—ALSO—
A GOOD STOCK OF ALL KINDS OF
Ladies, Gents, Misses and Children's Ware,
From the Best Eastern Manufactories!
Which Will Be Sold Cheap for Cash.
ALL ORDERS FROM THE OTHER ISLANDS PROMPTLY
o11 ATTENDED TO. tf

H. HACKFELD & CO.
—OFFER FOR SALE—
THE CARGO
— OF THE —
Haw. Bark "R. C. WYLIE,"
M. RAKEMANN, MASTER,
From BREMEN
(109 Days from Cape Lizzard.)
Now Landed in Splendid Order
—And Consisting in Part of a—
VERY LARGE ASSORTMENT
—OF—
New & Fashionable
DRY GOODS,
—SUCH AS—

PRINTS,
In 30 Different Styles and Colors.

Domestics,
Brown, white, blue and red cottons, drills, sheeting, Ticking, Horrock's gunuine A B & H cotton, Dark blue denims.

Dress Goods,
White stripes, Batistas, silks and woolens, French merinos, all colors and fancy, Flannels, " " Buckskins, doeskins, tweeds, and all other
TAILOR'S GOODS!
Velvets, barege, linens, lawns, mosquito netting, Towels, threads, Brooks, silk, &c.

Fancy Goods,
Neckties, trimmings, ribbons, silk, linen and cotton. Handkerchiefs, all colors; Socks and stockings of every description.

Clothing,
Pants and sacks, M jackets, and a large assortment of
Heavy Woolen and Cotton SHIRTS,
12 desirable styles.
Merino and cotton undershirts, Blankets, woolen and cotton, fancy quilts, Table covers, skirts, rugs, carpet bags, T R Coats, &c., Umbrellas in large variety, Florence hats, Hat flowers and feathers, shawls, Bright colors and white of every quality.

Stationery,
Slates, looking glasses, goldleaf

Perfumery.
Soaps, hair oil, Pomatum from Lubin, Rimmel and others, genuine Kau de Cologne, Vienna tooth brushes and combs, Harmonicas, Pipes and Playing Cards, Sydney Saddles, Calfskins, guaranteed, best brand; Leather Belting,
HEAVY COAL BAGS AND GUNNIES!
Burlaps and Twine, Wrapping Paper, large size; Printing Paper, Vienna Chairs and Sofas, Trunks,

PIANOS, black and walnut, from the celebrated manufactory of L. Neufeld:

GROCERIES: Pickles, Salt, Sultanas, Biscuits, Olive Oil, Candles, Crushed Sugar, Soap, Camphor, &c.

LIQUORS, &c.: Brandies, de Lauge Fils; Boutelleau; Gin—Key Brand, in baskets and cases;

The FINEST CLARETS & RHINE WINES.

CHAMPAGNE—Chas. Farre, Heidrieh's, Thoreau & Co.'s; Alcoholic Demijohns, Corks.

ALES & BEERS—St. Pauls' Ale, Bavarian Beer, Lager Beer.

PAINTS & OILS. POWDER—Gambier & Cutch.

HARDWARE—Galvanized Corrugated Roofing, 24 G. Tin Plates, Sheet Zinc, Banca Tin, Yellow Metal, Hoop Iron, Keg Rivets, Fence Wire, Galvanized Buckets, Tubs, Basins, Needles, Pen Knives, Hatchets, Axes, Picks, Shears, Scissors, Charcoal Irons, Lanterns, &c.

FIRE BRICKS. Slates, Files, Cement, Oak Boats, Empty Barrels, Coals, &c., &c.

☞ Orders from the Other Islands carefully executed and satisfaction guaranteed. TERMS LIBERAL. For particulars, apply to
H. HACKFELD & CO.
oc4

CHRISTIAN CERTZ,

BOOT AND SHOEMAKER,
Fort St., Below Lewers & Dickson's,
BEGS LEAVE TO GIVE NOTICE TO HIS Customers and the public in general, that
He has Just Returned from San Francisco,
Where He Personally Selected
A FINE STOCK OF GOODS IN HIS LINE
— WHICH ARE —
NOW OPENED AND OFFERED FOR SALE,
At Prices to Suit the Times.
The Invoice Comprises a Full Assortment
— IN —
Ladies' Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Slippers,
— IN —
Gents' Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Slippers,
— IN —
Youths and Boys Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Slippers,
In Children's Boots and Shoes.
☞ All of Best Workmanship and Style. Everything Warranted to be what it is represented to be. Orders from the Other Islands carefully attended to.
d20 3m

HONOLULU FIRE DEPARTMENT NOTICE.

The Fire Tower Bell will be Rung
AT 4:30 O'CLOCK,
On the Last Saturday Afternoon of Each Month, Till Further Notice!
Per Order: CHAS. T. GULICK,
Nov. 1st, 1879. (n1 tf) Sec'y H. F. D.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF the well-known UPHOLSTERER & DRAPER, MR. J. MARINBURK, the only first class Upholsterer in the Kingdom, (late of San Francisco), I am prepared to do all kinds of
Upholstering,
Etc., in the latest and best style.
WORK WARRANTED. CALL AND SEE
—OUR—
PATENT ROCKERS,
BED LOUNGES,
SOFA BEDS, &c.
N. B.—Mr. M. has selected a fine lot of Upholstering Goods, Parlor Suits and Lounges, Chairs, &c., of the latest styles, which have just arrived from San Francisco. I have also just received a new lot of
The Latest Styles of Furniture,
WINDOW SHADES,
PIANO AND TABLE COVERS,
PICTURE CORD, NAILS, &c.
All of which will be for sale cheap. ☞ It will pay you to call at **NO. 64** Fort street, and examine the goods before purchasing elsewhere. C. E. WILLIAMS.
jy19

Sugar Plant For Sale.
The Undersigned offer for sale the following
MACHINERY, viz:
Sugar Mill,
Boilers,
Engine,
Vacuum Pan & Pump!
which can be seen at the Honolulu Iron Works. Also,
Double Effect and Centrifugal Machines,
now on the way, and described as follows:

BOILERS!
Three (3) Compound Boilers, each 7 feet in diameter, and 25 feet long, with flue 48 inches in diameter, and containing 6 Galloway Tubes; Combustion Chamber, 2 feet in length; and 84 four inch Tubes, 8 feet long; Shells of Boilers ¼ inch; Flues, 7 1-16 inch; and Heads, ⅜ inch iron. Boilers stayed and riveted in the best manner, and complete with all necessary mountings and fixtures.
Also, two (2) Compound Boilers, each 6 feet in diameter, and 23 feet long; with Flue 40 inches in diameter, and containing 4 Galloway Tubes; Combustion Chamber, 2 feet in length, and 72 four inch Tubes; Shells and Flues of ¼ inch, and heads of ⅜ inch iron; all properly riveted and stayed, and complete with all necessary mountings, &c.

SUGAR MILL!
One (1) Improved Sugar Mill, with rolls 66 inches long and 30 inches in diameter, with the iron work for cane carrier, 40 feet long, and complete with all latest improvements and substantial double gearing to connect with Engine.

ENGINE!
One (1) Putnam Steam Engine, with cylinder, 18 inches in diameter, and 42 inch stroke of piston, fitted with reversing gear, heavy fly wheel, etc.

Vacuum Pan!
One (1) Cast Iron Vacuum Pan, 7 feet and 10 inches in diameter, 10 feet high, fitted with 4 four inch seamless copper coils, and arranged for the use of both exhaust and direct steam.
VACUUM PUMP!
One (1) Blake's Direct Acting Air Pump, with steam cylinder, 14 inches in diameter; air and water cylinder, 18 inches in diameter; and 24 inch stroke of piston.
DOUBLE EFFECT EVAPORATORS!
One (1) Double Effect Apparatus made by Pontifex & Wood of London, complete with all necessary Air Pumps, etc., and capable of evaporating juice to make 15 tons sugar per day.
Also, One (1) Double Effect Apparatus, as above, capable of evaporating juice to make 10 tons sugar per day.
CENTRIFUGAL MACHINES!
Four (4) Centrifugal Machines, Weston's Patent, with iron frames, made by Messrs. Mirrlees, Tait & Watson, of Glasgow.
JOHN S. WALKER,
J. O. CARTER,
n22] Executors of the Will of Alex. Hutchinson, deceased.

JOHN NOTT. SAM. NOTT.
NEW GOODS!
J. NOTT & CO.,
HAVE JUST RECEIVED EX LATE ARRIVALS,

STOVES & RANGES
The Most Complete Assortment,
— WITH —
LARGEST RANGE OF PRICES!
— TO BE FOUND IN —
HAWAII NEI!!
TIN & JAPANNED WARE,
Pumps, a large assortment; Kitchen Sinks, Door Mats, Slaw Cutters, House Water Closets and Cast Iron Soil or Waste Pipes, Yard Broom, Stencil, Marking, Dust and Whisk Brushes, Nests Wooden & Galv'd Tubs & Buckets, Garden Rakes, Tin Ware, Japanned Ware, a full assortm't; Ox Yokes and Bows, Lanes & Clements Planter's Hoes, Goose Neck Hoes, 5-8 shanks; Picks; Pick & Hoe Handles, Horse and Mule Collars, Trace Chains,
Cane Knives, Whitle-trees, Grindstones mounted on frames Ames' Shovels, Spades, assorted; Plantation Bells, Trash, Hay and Manure Forkes.

PLOWS.—Steel and Iron, ALL SIZES.
Cultivators, Knox's Horse Hoes, Hinge & Rotary Harrows, Fairbank's Platform and Counter Scales, Boring Machines, Iron Axles for Ox Carts, 2 to 3 inches;
Hubs, Fellows and Spokes, assorted sizes; Stocks and Dies Steam Cocks, assorted; Sash Weights, Portable Forges, Wheel Barrows, Lawn Mowers, Diston's Files,
Cylinder and Thermometer Churns, Kerosene Stoves, Tinned Tacks, 8 to 24 oz.; Chopping Trays, Hunt's and Crossman's Handle Axes and Hatchets, Pick Mattocks, Long Cutter do., Adzes, Broad Hatchets, Grub Hoes, Hide roller, Hay Cutter, Road Scrapers, Fence Wire, oiled and annealed; Galvanized Corrugated Roofing, Galvanized Water Pipe, ¾ to 2 in.; Sheet Iron, Sheet Copper, all sizes; Saucepans, Sheet Lead, Sheet Zinc.
SPECIAL.—Having a force of Workman employed, we are prepared to do work in
TIN, COPPER and SHEET IRON.
At lowest possible rates. Parties in need of work done in this line, will do well to give us a call. We shall be pleased to give Estimates on Work and Guarantee it to stand the test of *Steam* or *Konas*.
fe1 J. NOTT & Co.

THE HAWAIIAN BARK
R. C. WYLIE,
M. RAKEMANN, Master.
Has Just Arrived from Bremen,
122 days Passage, and is now discharging her
Cargo of New Goods
— COMPRISING —
A Large Assortment
— AND —
VARIETY OF MERCHANDISE
IN EVERY LINE.
Above Goods are offered to the Trade AT LOW RATES and on LIBERAL TERMS by
oc4 **H. HACKFELD & CO.**

FOR SALE!
California Beef, California Pork,
By Late Arrivals. For Sale Low, by
se20 tf A. W. PEIRCE & CO

GROCERIES,
A LARGE ASSORTMENT, NEW AND FRESH. For Sale by
ja1 '79 BOLLES & CO.

NEW GOODS, NEW GOODS

CASTLE & COOKE HAVE ON HAND
Just Arrived
Laura B. Burnham from New York,
— AND —
FREDERICK AND VIOLA FROM LIVERPOOL,
A Full Line of Goods Suitable
FOR PLANTERS, MILL OWNERS, TRADERS & OTHERS,
And to Be Sold as Low as the Lowest. Discounts for Cash!
PALACE AND VULCAN KEROSENE OIL.
THE BEST OILS IN MARKET. AND GUARANTEED.
Amoskeag Denims, Tickings, Drillings, Amoskeag Bleached & Unbleached Cottons, American & English Prints & Cottons
Finest Quality and Medium White and Unbleached Sheetings,

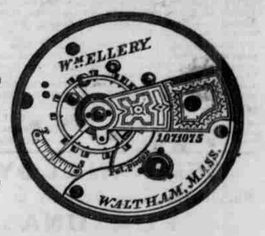
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Paris Plows, extra heavy breakers; Steel Breaking and Horse Plows, Cultivators, Ox Yokes, Ox Chains, Ox Bows,
Canal Barrows, Shovels and Spades, O-os, Cane Knives, Lane's Planters' Hoes, Extra Heavy Garden Hoes,
Hoes, O-o, Axe, Adz, Pick and Sledge Handles, Portable Forges, Plantation Bells, Feed Cutters,
Blacksmiths, Engineers and Carpenters Hammers, Axe Pattern, Shingling and Bench Hatchets, Ratchet Braces,
Coe's Wrenches, 6 to 21 in.; Pipe Tongs, Bolt Cutters, Babbet Metal, Sheet Zinc, Wheelbarrows, Leather Belting, 3 to 12 in;
India Rubber Hose, ¾ to 2 in.; Cut Nails, 3 to 60d; Wrought Nails, 2 to 4 in.; Cut Spikes, 6 to 9 in.; Finishing Nails,
Machine and Carriage Bolts, all sizes; Nuts and Washers, 3-8 to 1¼ in.; a Full Line of Carpenters' Tools, Saws, Planes, &c.
House Builders' Hardware, in full supply; Steam Packing, Asbestos Cement, &c., Giant and Common Blasting Powder,
Hubbuck's White Lead, Zinc Paint, Hubbuck's Raw and Boiled Linseed Oil, Assorted Paints, in oil; Red Lead, &c.,
Window Glass, Putty, Whiting, &c., Tubular Lanterns and Reflector Lanterns, a Large Assortment of Tinware, Flour,
Hard Bread, Table Fruits, Corn Starch, Tea, Soap, Soda, &c., Finest Assortment of Genuine Spices,
8-Card Boston Matches, Dairy Salt,—Agents for and Have on Hand.

Weston's Patent Centrifugals,
Blake's Steam Feed, Irrigating and Vacuum Pumps,
New Haven Organ Company Organs,
Woodward & Brown's Celebrated Pianos.
se20 79

JEWELRY, — AND — SILVER WARE!

WATCHES, DIAMONDS,

JUST TO HAND, A SPLENDID LINE
—OF—
WALTHAM WATCHES, BOTH GOLD AND SILVER
— OF —
EVERY GRADE,
MADE
At the Factory.



DIAMONDS OF THE PUREST & FINEST KIND!
No Chipped or Off Color Goods—all are Pure Brazilian Diamonds. The Finest Display of
GORHAM STERLING SILVER WARE!
Ever offered in this Market. Beware of Goods Stamped Coin Silver, which means anything from a Nickel to a Bad Peruvian Dollar. Such Goods can and are sold at any price. See that all Silver Purchases are Stamped Sterling, or 925 Fine. All Waltham Watches Guaranteed, and
SOLD at GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.
Ladies, Gents and Boys Watches. The Trade Supplied Cheaper than anywhere outside the Factory.
jy12 qr **M. M'INERNY, Agent for these Islands.**

NEW & DESIRABLE GOODS
Just Received Ex Laura R. Burnham,
A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF NEW GOODS!
Selected with Care and Bought for Cash,
— AT —
"ROCK BOTTOM PRICES!"
Before the Advance which is now Quoted at from 15 to 30 per Cent. According to the Class of Goods.

A Good Line of Hardware and Agricultural Implements,
Well Known to the TRADE & Consumers Generally.
Downer's Kerosene Oil and Palace Kerosene Oil. Scales weighing capacity from 240 to 2,500 lbs.
A LARGE LINE OF LAMPS!
Lamps, Chimneys, &c. An Extensive Line of Chandeliers, Hanging Lamps, &c.
Rubber Hose, Leather Belting, Cordage, &c., &c.,
Recently received from England, Hubbuck & Son's White Lead and Zinc, Paint Oil, Topsail Chain, Trace Chain.
A Large and Full Line of Files, Rasps, &c.
A Splendid Assortment of ENGLISH DOOR MATS,—So much Needed Just now.
A Superior Line of Pocket IXL Cutlery, Scissors and Razors.
Sauce Pans—Fry Pans and Tea Kettles, &c.
— FOR CHRISTMAS A CHOICE LINE OF —
Reed & Barton's SILVER PLATED WARE
Direct from the Factory—more on the way. A Liberal Discount will be made to Cash Purchasers.
DILLINGHAM & CO.,
no22 tf **37 FORT STREET, HONOLULU**

PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER SUPPLEMENT, MARCH 13, 1880

THE PACIFIC
Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, MARCH 13.

FOREIGN NEWS.

[PER "J. D. SPRECKELS," MARCH 6.]

ST. PETERSBURG, February 17th.—There has been an abortive attempt made to kill the Imperial family by exploding a mine in the Winter Palace. Five soldiers were killed and thirty-five wounded.

LONDON, February 17th.—A later dispatch from St. Petersburg reports that the mine was laid under the guard-room of the Winter Palace, which is immediately under the dining-hall. Owing to accidental delay the Imperial family had not entered the latter at the usual time. The explosion made a hole in the floor of the dining-hall ten feet long and six feet wide.

ST. PETERSBURG, February 16.—Gen. Gourka, Governor-General of St. Petersburg, was engaged at the Winter Palace the whole night of the 17th investigating the explosion. The dynamite was fired by an electric battery. Several pounds of that explosive material must have been used. The cellars of the palace have long been used for storing purposes, and appear to have been occupied by four workmen, three of whom are under arrest; the fourth is missing. Many arrests have been made in the Winter Palace and the immediate neighborhood.

ST. PETERSBURG, February 19th.—The *Novoe Vremya* publishes the particulars of the attempted assassination of the Imperial family, showing that dinner was appointed for six o'clock Tuesday evening. If it had not been accidentally delayed all would have been seated at the moment of the explosion. As it was, their escape was very narrow. The Emperor, accompanied by the Princesses of Hesse and Bulgaria, was about to enter the dining-hall through one door, and the other members of the Imperial family (except the Empress) by another, when the explosion took place. Two servants who were in the dining-hall were injured. The force of the explosion was such that numbers of windows of the palace and adjacent houses were shattered. The gas was blown out, and complete darkness prevailed.

The bodies of two more soldiers have been found among the debris, and of the forty-five injured several have since died.

LONDON, February 17th.—A dispatch from Lahore says: A Turcoman force, believed to be accompanied by Abdul Rahman Khan, has reached Akweba, in Afghan Turkestan. There is great excitement at Cabul over this report.

NEW YORK, February 14th.—The *Herald* says: The acquisition of "coaling stations" for the United States Navy at Golfo Dulce on the Pacific and at Chiriqui harbor on the Caribbean Sea, may prove but the entering wedge of a new foreign policy of transcendent importance. It is just possible, as more than one explorer has heretofore asserted, that the Chiriqui route may prove the best for a canal, and its magnificent harbor add largely to its feasibility.

LIVERPOOL, February 14th.—The London correspondent of the *Courier* says: Assurance is given me that the statement of the intention of Baroness Burdett-Coutts to devote £500,000 to the amelioration of the distress in Ireland is true. Contradictions have been made in most of the London daily papers, but the fact is incontrovertible. This money will be invested in the purchase of land in the district of Connemara, County Galway, to be afterwards let to small tenants in long leases and at moderate rents. A committee of Irish gentlemen interested in agriculture is associated in the scheme.

CHICAGO, February 16th.—A *Journal* Washington special says: The House Naval Committee to-day agreed to report the joint resolution authorizing the sending of a naval vessel to carry provisions and clothing to Ireland.

CHICAGO, February 17th.—George Augustus Sala said to a *Times* reporter that he wondered at American sympathy with Parnell, who is to Great Britain what Kearney is to America. He said: "Parnell disparages emigration to this country. Why, it is a land of milk and honey, a paradise to the Irishman. Paddy never knew what good victuals were until he migrated here, and what he has had has been a series of square meals beside the food in his own country." Sala refuted Parnell's assertion respecting the clouded ancestry of the Duchess of Marlborough, and stigmatized Parnell's motives as insincere and unpatriotic.

ROME, February 17th.—The Papal Encyclical argues in favor of the removal of the rite of marriage from all civil jurisdiction whatever. It traces the history of marriage from patriarchal to Catholic times, and declares that Christ elevated it to a sacrament which only his Church can administer. The attempts made under the various guises of the modern spirit of irreligion to rob the Church of her right either to bind or loose the marriage tie, must be resisted by the whole Catholic world. His Holiness indicates the conditions under which the separation of husband and wife may be sanctioned by the Church, and concludes with an exhortation to the universal Episcopate to communicate his teachings to the faithful for their welfare in both worlds.

ST. PETERSBURG, February 23d.—The official *Messenger* announces that the inquiry into the Winter Palace explosion has had the result of rendering it to some extent certain that the crime was committed by a person who passed as a workman, and that there is reason to suspect a connection between this person and the same individuals who were arrested previous to the explosion.

In view of possible explosions, the police have ordered citizens to be provided constantly with a sufficient supply of water for two days. The Nihilists have issued a proclamation threatening to set fire to the capital on the 3d of March. The Government has decided to increase the number of house porters, who will be instructed to be ready to guard against emergencies, especially on the anniversary of the Czar's accession to the throne.

BERLIN, February 18th.—It is said that General Skobeloff will command the Russian main army of invasion, numbering 20,000 troops, marching from Tashkend across Bokhara to Merv, with a view of operating in the rear of the Turcomans, while two other armies, from Tchikislar and Krasnovodok respectively, will form a junction with him before the end of May.

LONDON, February 23d.—In the House of Lords to-day, Earl Cairns, the Lord High Chancellor, introduced bills simplifying conveyancing, facilitating sales and leases of lands, and generally increasing the powers of owners for life to improve land. The principal one of these bills passed its first reading.

The *Standard* states that rumors were freely circulated on both sides of the lobby last night that the immediate dissolution of Parliament is contemplated. The *Standard* adds: These reports are at present premature, but if the business of the House continues to be systematically obstructed, the Government will have no alternative but to dissolve Parliament at an early day.

The Home Rulers will meet to consider Northcote's motion to check obstruction.

NEW YORK, February 16th.—The news to-day is mainly of a political character. The *Tribune* vehemently supports Blaine, and the *Times* Grant. There is a vague, untraceable rumor that Blaine will soon withdraw from the candidacy to make room for Grant, with expectations four years hence.

The *Sun* wants anybody nominated who can beat Grant, and says this of Bayard: If there is any one thing clear, it is that Bayard is an able and distinguished Democratic leader who cannot possibly be elected President. He is a Southern man, with an ugly Southern record. Besides, he voted for the Electoral Commission bill, hence Tilden men will rebel against him.

Davis, to-day, in Congress, introduced a bill providing that from and after its enactment a Customs duty of six cents per pound shall be imposed and collected upon sago and sago flour, tapioca and tapioca flour, arrowroot and arrowroot flour, manioc flour, corn starch, farina, and all starch made of any material whatever, or however used. The existing Tariff law imposes a duty of one cent a pound and twenty per cent. ad valorem on starch made from raw potatoes or corn, and of three cents a pound and twenty per cent. ad valorem on starch made from rice or any other material. Sago and sago flour, root flour, farina and tapioca, are on the free list. The Chinese now import to California, for use in their laundries, large quantities of low-grade starch under the name of root flour, sago flour, manioc flour, etc., which, although really starch, have until recently been admitted free of duty. Fifteen hundred thousand pounds of these substances were imported at San Francisco for use in Chinese laundries, and the Government having assessed duties on these importations, which have been protested, about 160 suits concerning them are now pending.

It is well known that one reason why the Chinese compete so successfully with white laundries is that the Mongolians use poorer and cheaper starch. It will be observed, therefore, that Davis' bill is calculated to subserve the several desirable objects of protecting white labor and our own products, increasing the Government's revenue, preventing litigation, and helping to make our country a less desirable place of residence for the Chinese.

The House Committee on Foreign Affairs instructed its chairman to-day to report favorably the House resolution making an appropriation for the relief of the suffering people of Ireland. The resolution was amended by the Committee, increasing the amount originally proposed to $300,000.

Good work has been done in the surveys for the canal, in which much and valuable assistance has been rendered to the Commission by the American engineers Colonel Totten and General Wright. The plans, which have been carefully revised and rearranged according to additional information obtained in the survey since the work commenced, will reflect American engineering skill and practical ideas as much as European plans and methods. The Commission holds daily sessions, and the discussion of plans, etc., is frequently prolonged and animated. Much harmony and good feeling is manifested, and although several nationalities are represented in the Commission, no sectional jealousies or general rivalries are exhibited. M. de Lesseps appears to be much gratified at the change apparent in public opinion in the United States since he has been on American soil, and believes that when his statement of his work and project shall be made in full, the Nicaragua and all other canal schemes will be abandoned.

BERLIN, February 23d.—The Reichstag, after a long debate, passed a motion requesting Bismarck to cause the suspension, while the session lasts, of the criminal procedures pending against Deputies Fritsche and Hasselmann, Socialists. Fritsche and Hasselman have returned to Berlin.

There was a debate on the second reading of the Budget bill. An item for the creation of a Consulate in Apia, Samoan Islands, was referred to the Budget Committee. The Federal Commissioner stated that the proposal was in no way connected with the bill relating to the South Sea Company.

The House adopted the war estimates, the Minister of War positively denying that the proposed increase of the army originated in an expectation of immediate war.

The *North German Gazette*, commenting on the reported intention of Russia to erect fortifications at Roano, Bialystock and Grodo, says: "This is done probably to create a belief among the Russian people that an attack on the part of Germany is feared."

Sugar Production in California.

BY PROFESSOR E. W. HILGARD, STATE UNIVERSITY.

The late rise in the prices of Sugars has once more directed public attention strongly to the possibilities of producing at home this important article, whose increasing consumption shows that it is more and more taking the position of an article of food instead of that of a mere condiment. The movement toward the large-scale culture of sorghum for this purpose at the East is significant of an intention to become independent, if possible, of the frequent and violent fluctuations in the price of a prime necessary of life, brought about partly by speculative operations, partly by the political troubles to which several of the Sugar-cane growing countries are periodically subject.

In California the matter of Sugar production was taken in hand at an early period; and considering the climates at command within the State, it is perhaps, a little strange that the first thought and attempt should have been in the direction of the manufacture of Beet Sugar instead of the cultivation of the Sugar-cane.

That in general, Sugar Beets of unusually high quality can be successfully grown in many regions of California, has now been sufficiently proved by the tests made up to this time, as well as by the practical working of the manufacturing establishments that have been managed with a reasonable degree of business tact and technical skill. That the probable production of Beet Sugar depends on a great many conditions besides that of the quality of the raw material, is too well known to need discussion. The Beets will not bear transportation to any distance, and in order to render them available for Sugar-making, their successful growing must, within a limited area, be coupled with cheap fuel, good and abundant water supply, and reasonably cheap and reliable labor.

It has often been attempted to free this industry from some of these restraints, by rendering the Beets transportable and capable of being kept all the year, by *drying*. But to do this by artificial heat is so costly an operation, that it can be made to pay only under peculiar circumstances; hence as a matter of fact, this expedient has been thus far but little resorted to.

The dry Summer climate of the interior of California, however, seems to offer exceptional facilities in this direction; for where *Raisins* can be made successfully, cut Beets can be dried without artificial heat. So far, no Raisin-making country has attempted the Beet-Sugar manufacture; hence the conditions offered here are entirely new.

The experiments made in Beet-drying in the open air in the Southern California during the past season, have demonstrated that Beets cut cross-wise into slices half an inch thick, can be reduced to about one-fifth of their original weight in the course of 40 hours. The resulting material for Sugar manufacture, containing from 50 to 64 per cent of Sugar, will of course keep indefinitely and bear transportation to any reasonable distance. Moreover, when extracted by the maceration process, not only is the resulting juice much purer than when obtained from the fresh Beet by grating and pressure, but it can be obtained in so concentrated a form as to diminish materially the cost of evaporation, and the dimensions and cost of appliances required: while an increased net outcome of cane Sugar from a given weight of fresh Beets, can hardly fail to be secured.

It thus appears that exceptional climatic conditions, combined with an exceptionally high average quality of the Beet root, concurrently tend here to place this industry more nearly on a level with that of the production of Sugar from the naturally richer and purer juice of the Sugar cane; while as regards sorghum, the only material advantage remaining would be the direct availability of the syrups for the market; Beet Molasses being unmerchantable.

In Hawaii, the cane matures at all seasons of the year, according to the time at which it has been planted. This removes the whole disadvantage of the "rush" and enable the planter to use his Sugar-house all the year around. Hence he can afford to invest a larger amount of capital in perfecting appliances, just as is the case with the Beet-Sugar manufacturer who can work on dried material all the year, instead of letting his capital invested in machinery lie idle during six months, as in most of the Beet-Sugar industry has required some protection by tariff regulations; and when the Hawaiian Treaty admitting the Sugars of that kingdom free of duty to the United States, was first proposed, it was predicted that it would be the death of the Beet-Sugar industry in America. Yet since that time, new factories have come into successful operation, while others that had lain dormant have been revived, by business men credited with at least an ordinary amount of clearheadedness.

The question is certainly a complex one, and it will require some years of actual trial to determine, which of the several Sugar-yielding crops will yield the highest profits in California. It can certainly not be solved by acrimonious discussion, nor is there any justification, in the conditions of the question, for improving the motives of any of those holding adverse opinions. As in all similar cases, the conflict of opinions will be of advantage in determining as possible, by experiment, the fundamental facts; and whatever individuals may gain or lose, the ultimate result can hardly be doubtful, viz: that from an *importer* of Sugar, California will before very long become an *exporter* of this important article of food.

The Senate Exodus Committee to-day examined Grier Ruffin, a middle-aged colored man from Wilson, North Carolina, and formerly a slave of ex-member of Congress Thomas Ruffin. He stated that he left North Carolina early in December and went to Indianapolis, and was now "aimin' to git back and jis dar." This Exodus was the "bomination of his race."

Supreme Court, in Equity—January Term, 1880.

HARRIS, C. J.; MCCULLY, J.

R. KEELIKOLANI VS. D. MANAKU.

Opinion by McCully, J.

The answer admits that defendant has set up an exclusive life estate in the land of Moanalua, subject to a charge or rent styled "Auhau ku i ka wa," and to a right of the plaintiff to reside on the land whenever she may wish. His claims are founded on the instrument of which we here give the original Hawaiian and the translation which we adopt as giving the literal and true meaning in the English language:

(*The Document.*)

E ike auanei na mea a pau ma keia, owau, o Luka Keelikolani ka hooilina hookahi i koe o na waiwai a pau o Kamehameha V i make, mamuli o ko'u pono, a i kulike ai no hoi, me ke ano o ka noho ana a ko maua kahu i aloha nui ia, oia o Kaleiluhiole, i make, ma ka aina o Moanalua, Mokupuni o Oahu, ma ka haawi ana aku a ko'u kaikunane Kamehameha V i make, a i hoomau ia aku no hoi e a'u i ko maua kahu ia Kaleiluhiole mahope iho o ka make ana aku o ko'u kaikunane o Kamehameha V; nolaila, i kulike ai me ke ano o ia noho ana o ko'u kaikunane Kamehameha V me kona kahu me Kaleiluhiole, ke hookohu a ke hoomau aku nei au ia pono a kuleana a pau maluna o ko'u kahu, ke keiki a Kaleiluhiole, oia hoi, o David Manaku, a mau loa, mai keia la 15 o Dekemaba, 1874, i ua aina la o Moanalua, mai ka uka a ke kai; aka hoi, ina e make e aku kuu kahu o David Manaku mamua o'u, alaila, e hoi mai no ka aina o Moanalua me a'u, a me ko'u mau hooilina.

A ma keia no hoi, e like me na pono i hookoe ia mai e ko'u kaikunane Kamehameha V, ma ua aina la, oia hoi, na auhau ku i ka wa a'u e makemake ai a me kou noho ana maluna o ua aina la o Moanalua, i na wa a pau a'u e makemake ai, pela no hoi au i hookoe nei ia'u a me ko'u mau hooilina e like me ia i hahaiia ae la.

No ka oiaio o keia ke kakau nei au i ko'u inoa ma keia la 1 o Feberuari, makahiki 1875.

R. KEELIKOLANI.

(*Translation.*)

Know all men henceforward by these presents that I, Ruth Keelikolani, the only heir of all the property of Kamehameha V deceased, in consequence of my right and in accordance with the manner in which our beloved Kahu (care-taker) Kaleiluhiole, deceased, lived upon the land of Moanalua, Island of Oahu, through the appointment of my brother Kamehameha V, deceased, which appointment I continued to our Kahu Kaleiluhiole after the decease of my brother Kamehameha V; therefore, in accordance with (just like) the manner of living of my brother Kamehameha V with his Kahu, Kaleiluhiole, I myself now appoint and continue all the said rights and privileges to my Kahu (superintendent or caretaker), the child or nephew of Kaleiluhiole, David Manaku, perpetually, from and after the 15th day of December, 1874, upon that land of Moanalua from the mountain to the sea; but indeed, if my Kahu (superintendent) shall die before I do, then the land of Moanalua shall return to me and my heirs; and further, in accordance with the rights reserved over that land by my brother Kamehameha V, that is to say, whatsoever I shall from time to time require, and my right of occupying that land at all times whenever I please, which I reserve to myself and my heirs as above set forth.

For the truth of this, I have hereunto set my name this 1st day of February, A. D. 1875.

(Signed) R. KEELIKOLANI.

It will be remarked at once that the instrument is essentially native Hawaiian in its character, although having a resemblance in phraseology and form to a common deed or lease. It would be difficult, and perhaps not possible, to give a reasonable interpretation and one which would reconcile every part to the whole without taking the point of view from the mind of the native Hawaiian. And I deem it right to do this on the principle of construction that contracts are to be interpreted according to the intention of the parties, as they have expressed them, and because the recitations of the instrument require to consider the peculiar Hawaiian relation subsisting between the grantor and grantee in this instrument and between the predecessors of both of them. Furthermore, counsel on both parts have assumed that this must be the mode of interpretation, and have offered testimony and made argument upon the nature of the Hawaiian relation of the parties. We do not by this support the idea that a contract made between Hawaiians, or to which a Hawaiian is one party, is free from the application of the settled principles of interpretation as known in Courts.

The first and controlling inference to be drawn from the instrument is that the plaintiff placed the defendant on her land of Moanalua in the same attitude and office as that held by one Kaleiluhiole towards the late Kamehameha V, and subsequently towards his heir, until 1874, when Kaleiluhiole died.

The recital is that the beloved kahu of the deceased brother of the plaintiff had lived on the estate in question, and had been continued there by the plaintiff after her brother's death till his own decease, and therefore the plaintiff was moved to appoint and continue the defendant, who was the nephew of Kaleiluhiole, in the same *status* as to the land and towards herself. The testimony as to what were the rights of Kaleiluhiole at and in Moanalua is not quite harmonious, but it is such that we arrive without hesitation at some conclusions of fact.

We first observe that Kaleiluhiole had been preceded by Kilinahe in the charge of the land. All the testimony is that he had the same holding as Kilinahe, who was summarily discharged by the owner because he was not pleased with his management. Yet there is nothing to support the idea that a life tenure had been abrogated. There is nothing to show that he was different from any other head-man, luna or konohiki in charge of a chief's land.

As to Kaleiluhiole, the testimony of Loloua (w), Henry Makanahoa, Henry Kahanu, Ohule, Nalimu, Malao and Heu is to the effect that so far as the land was cultivated, the crop was the property of the owner, the landlord, who disposed of it by contract with the prison and the barracks. The testimony of the Marshal is that in buying poi for the prison he dealt with Kamehameha and not with Kaleiluhiole.

A part of the land was leased to Dr. Ford for planting rice, but there is no intimation that Kaleiluhiole leased it as the life tenant. A salt-pond, supposed to be very valuable, was worked by and for account solely of Kamehameha. He employed Kaleiluhiole somewhat in this labor, but it is not set up that he required to get a concession from him, or that he made him any consideration whatever for the privilege of taking the salt. This does not look as if Ka[illegible]iluhio[illegible] had a life estate in Moanalua.

The defendant offers testimony to [illegible] Kaleiluhiole was placed in possession [illegible] in consideration of the affection and fe[illegible] of consanguinity entertained towards him by [illegible]amehameha in consequence of his mother havi[illegible] been a nurse and foster-mother. Let this be so. It does not follow that the measure of Kamehameha's gratitude was a life estate in this land. It may well have been a moving inducement for making Kaleiluhiole, rather than some other man, the head man of Moanalua. The place was one of reward and consequence to a Hawaiian. As the head man, he enjoyed the control of tenants who must work at his direction in labors of which he enjoyed a part of the result. While the yield of the land was only what may be called domestic produce, such as poi, pigs, poultry and fish from its ponds or sea front, the head man would partake of these liberally for his own use, without account. It was a superior position to that of the kanaka who labored on the land. Such a tenant of the land accepted the conditions of yielding to his chief, as an auhau ku i ka wa, as much of these products as he pleased to take, and of the chief's residence on the land, with the burden of entertaining him, for as long as he pleased, and still considered that he had been promoted to a desirable position in life. He would maintain the relation of an affectionate clansman, after the ancient Hawaiian custom, by rendering service, which was reciprocated by his occupancy of the land as the manager of it.

Such a holding as I have above spoken of was the *pono* or privilege of Kaleiluhiole or any other head man in charge. We have seen that whenever the land yielded or promised a valuable product, such as rice, salt or taro, in a quantity beyond what was needed for the chief and his retainers, the chief took such product or the proceeds, without pretension of a partnership with his head man. The testimony regarding the fisheries in the ponds and sea is that the cash receipts were at the call of the chief—they did not belong to any persons in charge.

It does not conflict with this conclusion that the poi used by the prisoners while at work at the salt-pond was not taken from Moanalua, for it does not appear that there was at that time a ripe crop at Moanalua; nor is it shown that it was the course of business for one employing prisoners to feed them; but otherwise it does appear that poi for the prisoners was delivered at the prison and taken account of there. The defendant bases his claim on a written tenure, which declares that he is *continued*, "hoomau aku," in the same privileges and position which was lately held and enjoyed by Kaleiluhiole, and it is testified that the written instrument was made at his request and given him as a certificate of his authority, which had been questioned by one of the tenants of the estate.

If the instrument had contained no other phrase, it is not likely the defendant would have claimed the exclusive estate (except the reservations) for life; but following the above quoted words, "hoomau aku," is "a mau loa," which may be interpreted "perpetually," and following is this sentence, "Aka hoi, ina e make e aku kuu kahu, o David Manaku, mamua o'u, alaila e hoi mai no ka aina o Moanalua me a'u a me ko'u mau hooilina," which translated is, "But nevertheless, if my kahu David Manaku shall die before I do, then the land of Moanalua is to revert to me and my heirs." But we have seen that no life estate has been granted. The words used are of appointment, and not of grant, and this provision for reversion is therefore repugnant or senseless. The strongest construction which could be claimed for them is that they intend an appointment as an agent irrevocable. But an agent is not the owner of a life estate, without obligation to account for rents and profits.

It is urged that the defendant's predecessors did not keep accounts nor render account. This is an inference not well supported by the evidence. They appear to have paid on demand the cash receipts of the fishery and to have given up the whole of the merchantable taro crops, and to have made no pretension to even manage the salt crop, so that if they kept no account it was not necessary, because the landlord took everything. Such would have been the dealing of an old-fashioned Hawaiian chief, and by defendant's admissions in argument this plaintiff might take everything under the denomination of "Auhau ku i ka wa," only it would be unreasonable to do so,—that is, in view of the tenant unreasonable, but perhaps not so in the mind of the owner.

It is to be observed that the times have changed and the mode of doing business since the death of Kaleiluhiole. The income of the land was then what might be produced by the labor of the kanakas or men living on it, who rendered koele labor. But the present manager has made cash leases to foreigners cultivating rice. The receipts have risen to more than three thousand dollars per year, which he claims for himself, under his appointment. This is something obviously unreasonable, without consideration, and not supported by the terms of the instrument.

Upon these views of the facts and the legal aspect of the case, I come to the same conclusion as that reached by the Chief Justice in the first instance.

Supreme Court, In Banco—January Term, 1880.

HARRIS, C. J.; MCCULLY, J.

J. P. MENDONCA VS. HAUPU.

Opinion of the Court by McCully, J.

This is an application to the Fence Commissioners of the district of Waialua, by the Plaintiff, Mendonca, against the Defendants, praying that they may be required to join with him in building a fence around the land in the possession of the Defendants, said land being conterminous with the Plaintiff's. On the 8th day of December last, the Fence Commissioners aforesaid rendered a decision that the fence should be built at the expense of the Plaintiff Mendonca and the Defendants said fence to be of wire, and to be built within six months from the date of the decision—(8th, December, 1879); that it should be five ft. high, capable of turning cattle. All of which is in accordance with the second section of the "Act to promote fencing." See page 424 of the Civil Code.

The evidence is, that the land in question is 112 chains long by 10 wide, running from the sea inland, and the Plaintiff says he has had law-suits with the Defendants, for the last two years, and now wishes to have the land fenced, that he may live in peace. It farther appears that a wire fence costs from $500 to $600 a mile, or as one of the witnesses says, from .62 to .75cts a fathom. The Plaintiff says that he estimates the value of Defendants' land at $3.00 an acre. And it farther appears that the Plaintiff is in possession of 5,000 acres of land which lies on both sides of the Defendants' land, and that, since the trouble between them commenced, the Plaintiff has frequently offered to the Defendants to exchange land with them on favorable terms, so as to make the Defendants' land more useful and more compact, and so that it could be fenced off inexpensively. But the Defendants have refused to do that.

The Defendants have taken this appeal from the Fence Commissioners, alleging that the building of the fence is "inexpedient" on account of the expensiveness of the fence in comparison with the value of the land, and cite section 4th of the same Act, which reads as follows: "In all cases, where, in the opinion of the commissioners it is "inexpedient" to establish a fence, between adjoining lands, either from the nature of the land, the scarcity of fencing materials, or the conflicting rights of land-owners, said commissioners shall, upon the application of either of such owners, decide how many animals each shall be at liberty to pasture upon his land, under a penalty to be specified by the commissioners, a certified copy of whose decision, filed with any District Justice of the District shall, upon satisfactory proof of a violation thereof, entitle the aggrieved party to judgment and execution as in civil cases, for so much of the penalty as such justice shall deem just."

It is argued that it would be *unjust* and *oppressive* to compel a man whose land is only worth $400 or $500, to build a fence of which his share would exceed the value of the land. But the hardship appears to us to be upon the other side. It must be apparent to any one that this long and narrow strip of land has been purchased with the design of not only enjoying it, but the adjacent land as well; and from litigation which has come from the District Court of Waialua to this Court, it is apparent that the present defendants have proposed, and do now propose to enjoy the Plaintiff's land as well as their own.

We apprehend that there is a mistake being made regarding what constitutes the "inexpediency" contemplated by the statute. It is not the poverty or wealth of the Defendant, but it is the natural circumstances of the land and the uses to which it is to be put. It would be very inexpedient if a man had a cane-field of one hundred acres, and another man had a five acre lot inside of it, upon which he chose to keep five head of cattle and when the owner of the cane-field applied to the Fence Commissioners, to build a fence around the five acres, for which the petitioner would have to pay one half of the expense, he should be answered that the other man is very poor, and therefore it is "inexpedient" for him to build, and he may pasture 5 head, and you may pasture 100.

It appeared in the course of this hearing and in the suits which led up to it, that the petitioner in this case, had fenced in a large portion, or perhaps the whole of his 5,000 acres; and the Respondents proposed in point of fact, to take advantage of his fences to restrain their cattle, and run as many cattle as they may see fit, on his land, because they hold, say, 112 acres inside this tract, or as an alternative that the Fence Commissioners decree them to run 12 horses or 15 head of cattle on their land; and the petitioner 750 head of cattle on his 5,000 acres, and every time he transcended the 750 head to be summoned before the District Justice to answer to the penalty of the bond prescribed by the statute. Or again, having obtained a decree of the commissioners similar to that above set forth, and afterward the petitioner fences in a thousand acres for paddocks, the Respondents in this action would sue him—this Petitioner—for preventing their cattle running over the whole 5,000 acres, or compel him to reduce his proportion by one-fifth, or if he should buy say 500 acres, he would be obliged to summon these Respondents to see how many more cattle he should run. Thus the whole of Mendonca's capital and industry is to be subordinate or sacrificed to the owner of the 112 acres inside. This would be very "inexpedient." The fact is, that the fourth section of this act was meant to apply to the regulation of affairs between conterminous land-holders, who were pasturing cattle on somewhat equal or like terms; and was very applicable to the state of the country as it existed at the time of the enactment, but is now growing obsolete, and for the most part inapplicable, and in the instance before us is especially so.

It would be especially unreasonable to hold that every man who might have a kuleana of 5 acres inside of an Ahupuaa, consisting of perhaps many thousand acres, is to summon the owner of the Ahupuaa and procure a decree of the District Justice that the kuleana owner should run two head on the whole tract and the Ahupuaa owner, say, a thousand and no more, because it is inconvenient for the kuleana holder to fence his land in, or even pay half the expense of fencing.

It appears to us that the words "adjoining lands" as used in 4th section, is used in the same sense in which the word "lands" was used almost or quite universally during the land commission investigations, and means large tracts of land, such as Ahupuaas—tracts of land being known by different names—and could not mean that every holder of a piece of land inside an Ahupuaa should have the means of harassing the owner of the Ahupuaa, in the manner brought to light by this trial.

Judgment of the Fence Commissioners affirmed.

Castle & Hatch, for Plaintiff, S. B. Dole, for Defendants.

Intermediary Court of Oahu.

TRIAL DAY, AUGUST, 1879.

AKOWAI VS. LUPONG, Trespass.—On appeal from the Police Court.—*Coram Mr. Justice Judd.*

BY THE COURT.—This is an action of trespass *quare clausum fregit*, for entering plaintiff's land at Waipio, Ewa, Oahu, and cutting and taking away a crop of rice growing thereon to the damage of the plaintiff $200.

The land in question is described in Royal Patent No. 6698 to Kuhiwahiwa, a little over an acre in extent, being situated in the Ili of "Homaikaia," which is an Ili of the Ahupuaa of Waipio. The land of Waipio as well as the Ili of Homaikaia was the property of the late Hon. John Ii, which he held from ancient times to his death, which occured May 2nd, 1870. Mr. Ii devised the Ili of Homaikaia to J. Komoikeehuehu. This territory is swamp land. It is proved by the testimony that the kuleana in question had been planted with taro in ancient times under the direction of Ii or his family, who are natives of this place, but no one remembers any cultivation in this locality since 1850, until 1873, when Komoikeehuehu commenced the cultivation of rice in Homaikaia. The swamp had grown up with bulrushes. One old witness named Huluhulu, who is a kamaaina and who has lived there since the time of Kamehameha I, says that he never knew Kuhiwahiwa or of his planting this kuleana. The date of the Award of this kuleana is April 30, 1851, and Huluhulu says that from the time of the small-pox which reduced the population very greatly in that district, all cultivation there ceased, and it is quite likely that Kuhiwahiwa never actually cultivated this kuleana. He probably died at or before the small-pox (1853.) The Royal Patent, upon confirmation of this Award, was taken out July 28th, 1875, by parties who claim to be the heirs of Kuhiwahiwa, and by them leased to the Plaintiff by an indenture dated March 15th, 1878.

The Defendant is lessee of the Ili of Homaikaia under Komoikeehuehu now deceased, and his widow as sole heir surviving, Kahikimua by name. The Defendant has had in cultivation for the past five years the whole of the Ili of Homaikaia including the kuleana in question. In the early months of this year surveys of this and of the kuleana were made. Defendant had plowed and prepared this kuleana, for planting in it a new crop of rice, when Plaintiff asserted his claim to the kuleana and entered it by force and planted two patches, which constituted about 2-3 of the kuleana. The Defendant planted the remaining patch. Both parties claim to have watered and tended the crop on this kuleana until its maturity. It was all harvested by the Defendant in June of this year, and he has the paddy resulting from it in his possession. The Plaintiff's witnesses estimate that the crop from the two patches which he planted would yield about 5000 pounds. It is worth 3c. per pound. The Defendant however swears that all three patches produced by actual weight 3200 pounds.

The Defendant by his counsel, Mr. Davidson, urges that the statute of limitations has run against the ownership of this kuleana, there being no evidence of any actual occupation or cultivation by the Plaintiff's grantors from 1850 to 1873, when defendant's grantors took actual possession of this kuleana and commenced cultivating it in rice.

The Plaintiff by his counsel, Mr. Brown, urges that the possession of the owner of the land in which this kuleana is situated is not adverse to the holder of the kuleana, and there must be visible and actual occupation by the Konohiki (or owner of the circumscribing land) of the particular kuleana in order to have the statute of limitations run against the owner of the Kuleana. To put it in another way, the Plaintiff's claim is that the abandonment of the kuleana for twenty years, it not having been taken into the actual occupation of the Konohiki for this period, does not extinguish the right of possession of the owner of the kuleana or his heirs in the same. This question is one of wide importance, and affects the owners of Estates throughout the Kingdom. The Court is aware that there are many kuleanas in the same position as this, totally deserted for over twenty years, hitherto deemed valueless by their owners, and only recently of any market value. I incline to the opinion that the position of the Plaintiff is sound. In order to bar the legal title to the Kuleana, the possession of the Konohiki of the particular kuleana in question must be *actual, visible*, notorious, distinct and hostile. (*See Manumanu and Mahuka vs. W. H. Rickard*, decided at the July Term, 1879, of the Supreme Court.)

The title for a kuleana under an Award of the Land Commission or a Royal Patent is distinct, complete, and the general possession by the Konohiki of the Ili or Ahupuaa in which it may be situated is not hostile to the owner of the Kuleana.

I find therefore for the Plaintiff, with damages for 3200 pounds of rice at 3c. per pound, $96.00 less cost of cultivation, $35.00,—$61.00 and costs.

Honolulu, September 6, 1879.

CHUNG HOON VS. LUPONG, Trespass.—On appeal from the Police Court.

BY THE COURT.—This case is precisely similar in principle with that of Akowai vs. Lupong, and is against the same Defendant. The Kuleana is awarded to Ai, who leased it to the Plaintiff. It consists of 32-100 of an acre, and the crop taken by defendant from it amounted to 700 pounds of paddy. Judgment for plaintiff. Damages $15 and costs.

Honolulu, September 6, 1879.

Sept. 9, 1879.—Appeal noted in both cases.

In the Supreme Court, in Banco, January Term, 1880—Harris, C. J.; McCully, J.:

January 24th, 1880. The Court having heard and considered the arguments of counsel in the case of Akowai vs. Lupong and Chung Hoon vs. Lupong, adopt the reasoning and confirm the judgment of Mr. Justice Judd herein above set forth. Judgment for Plaintiffs.

REMOVAL!

FRANK GERTZ, BOOT AND SHOEMAKER, has removed his business from Hotel Street to the Store on Merchant Street, formerly occupied by D. W. Clark. oc4

T. B. WALKER. W. K. METCALFE.

WALKER & METCALFE,
Contractors and Builders,

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID to the setting of all kinds of Steam Boilers, Furnaces, Ovens and Ranges, Brick or Stone Chimneys, any height; Composition Monuments and Head stones, marble or granite. ☞ Satisfactory References given when required. Address P. O. ja31

Fire Risks on Cane Fields.

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS for the UNION FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMP'Y Of New Zealand are authorized to accept Fire Risks on Sugar Crops in the field. For particulars, apply to WM. G. IRWIN & CO., Agents for Hawaiian Islands. d6 qr

COTTAGES TO LET.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEING ABOUT TO erect a number of Cottages, with garden land attached, a short distance from town in Nuuanu Valley, corner of School street, opposite Mr. Henry Waterhouse, also, on School street, as far as opposite Rev. S. E. Bishop's.
The rentals will be about Twenty-five Dollars per month. Tenants will have the right of purchase by payment in installments for three or five years, with a deposite of Twenty-five per cent., should any be sold.
Those requiring homes can secure the same by an early application to the undersigned, and if not too late, can have buildings to suit the intending occupants.
ja3 tf JOHN THOS. WATERHOUSE.

The Honolulu Book-Bindery,
DOES BINDING of ALL DESCRIPTIONS

The Work executed at this Establishment is under the supervision of MR. JOHN L. REES, who is well-known as an experienced workman, and *cannot be surpassed*.

Work Done at Lowest Rates
WHITNEY & ROBERTSON,
Stationers, Publishers, News Dealers and Book-Binders.
(fe22 '79)

BARING GOULD & JACKSON,

CIVIL ENGINEER, LAND & MARINE SURVEYORS AND DRAUGHTSMEN.
Mr. Gould, who has lately been Contractor's Engineer on the London and Southwestern Railway, and District Engineer on the Madeira and Mamore, the San Francisco and Tocantins, and the Conde d'Eu Railways, is always ready to undertake any Railway or Tramway Work.
Mr. Jackson (Retired Navigating Lieutenant R. N.) is prepared to execute any Marine Surveying or Draughting, and to attend Surveys on Vessels, &c.
Chronometers carefully attended to and rated by Transit Instrument and other Astronomical Observation.
N. B.—Chronometers to be left with D. W. Clark, Merchant Street.
Nautical Instruments carefully adjusted. Plans and Tracings made. ☞ Terms moderate.
OFFICE, corner of Fort and Merchant Streets, over Dr. Stangenwald's. d20 tf

HOUSE FOR SALE
.... ON ....
Emma Street.

THE HOUSE AND LOT ON EMMA STREET,
Belonging to the undersigned. Apply to
E. P. ADAMS,
ja10 tf Queen street

NOTICE.
THE UNDERSIGNED wishes it distinctly understood that he has no time to toot a horn, but will attend to Carriage Building in all its branches. Also, Blacksmithing of all kinds, Horseshoeing, Ship Smithing, Building and Bridge Work. The Ship Smithing Department will be managed by a Mechanic who is well known in his line as A 1; and being a Practical Horseshoer myself, all I ask is a trial. Ox Carts, Cane Wagons and Trucks, made from the Very Best Material, always on hand. Orders from plantations will have dispatch and satisfaction given.
ISAAC ODERKIRK,
Fort St., opposite J. A. Hopper's.
n1 tf

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HAVING PERFECTED OUR ARRANGEMENTS with one of the most responsible houses in San Francisco, we offer our services as Purchasing Agents to all who require

GOODS CHEAP!

Which will be of the BEST obtainable. Our Agent in San Francisco will fill our orders for

ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING,
Eatable, Drinkable, Wearable or Usable,
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At the Lowest Wholesale Prices

Owing to the High Price of Everything Here, we offer the greatest inducements to all, viz: A Saving of Money.

We Will Purchase Anything!
From a Paper of Needles to a Drove of Mules.
For further particulars, enquire of
fe14 3m LAINE & CO.

A NEW MARKET!

Messrs. Raupp & Schrader, Butchers,

HAVE OPENED A PLACE OF BUSINESS on Hotel Street, near Fort St., where they will have always on hand the best of

Beef, Veal, Mutton & Pork!
—And the Best of—
German Sausages!
Made Fresh Every Day.

Also special attention given to their BOLOGNA SAUSAGES, which are warranted to keep for any length of time. The attention of parties traveling is specially directed to these Bologna Sausages. They will serve their customers at the very lowest rates. Orders from the country promptly attended to. Shop kept open from 4 o'clock in the morning until 8 o'clock at night. d27 3m

NOTICE TO PLANTERS!

THE UNDERSIGNED, AS A MEMBER of the Staff of the Hawaiian Government Surveying Party, having carefully examined personally most parts of the several Islands of this Kingdom, now respectfully offers his services to Sugar Planters and others who may require

Railways, Tramways,

and other modes of transport, as a purchasing Agent or Advising Engineer.
He proceeds direct by this steamer to Boston, U. S. A., and having every facility for so doing, will furnish, on application,

Plans, Specifications and Estimates of Cost for Iron Bridges, Iron Houses, Railways with Bridges and Rolling Stock of All Descriptions.

Also, Machinery of Every Description
for the Manufacture of Sugar and Cleaning and Preparing Rice for the Market.
Address in Boston, LINCOLN CABOT, Civil Engineer, Room 6, No. 131 Devonshire Street.
P. S.—Inquiries addressed to C. T. Culick, in Honolulu, will receive prompt attention. my24 tf

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!

WE NOW OFFER THE
Ne Plus Ultra Spring Beds

At 20 PER CENT. below former prices.

In accordance with advices from the Manufacturer, who has new facilities for making these Beds at a much lower cost than formerly, we offer them to the public at the low price of

Twelve Dollars, Cash.
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
dec1 qr DILLINGHAM & CO., Agents.

REMOVAL!
BOLLES & CO.,

WOULD INFORM THEIR FRIENDS and the public generally, that they have
Removed to their New Fire-proof Store,
Which has just been completed, situated at the Old Stand, 34 Queen Street, where they have been making large additions to their stock of Ship Chandlery, Ship and Plantation Stores, which make their assortment large and varied.
Will be happy to have a call from their patrons, and they will assure them that no pains will be spared to attend to their wants in a satisfactory manner.
We have now in Stock: Cordage, hemp and Manila, an assortment of sizes; Cotton Duck, Flax Canvas, Hemp Canvas, Cotton Sail Twine, 5, 6, 7 and 8 ply; Flax Sail Twine, 3 and 5 ply; Blocks, Oars, Shieves, Hooks and Thimbles, &c., &c., all of which will be sold at Bed Rock Prices.
Honolulu, Nov. 23d, 1878. ja1 '79

1879—COLUMBIA RIVER SALMON.
EX J. A. FALKINBURG, IN BARRELS and half barrels; and a splendid quality of the Spring Catch, 1879. (se27) For Sale by BOLLES & CO.

A Full line of Ship Stores and Groceries,
PRESERVED FRUITS, MEATS, SOUP &c., &c., my24 BOLLES & Co.

KEROSENE OIL.
DOWNER'S. se6 For sale by BOLLES & CO.

EX CYANE
THIS DAY, CALIFORNIA HAY, OATS, Bran, Whole and Ground Barley. For Sale by
jan24, 80 BOLLES & CO.

JUST RECEIVED!
BY STEAMER, a Large Stock of
FIRST-CLASS BOOTS & SHOES,
— AT —
LYNCH'S BOOT AND SHOE FACTORY!
Also, a Large Lot of
FRENCH CALFSKINS!
WHICH WILL BE
SOLD VERY CHEAP FOR CASH.
o11 tf

HALLIDIE'S PATENT
Endless Wire Ropeway

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN APpointed sole Agents for the Hawaiian Islands for A. S. Hallidie's Iron and Steel Wire Rope of every description, Patent Endless Wire Ropeway for transportation of Ores, Merchandise, Sugar, Sugar Cane, &c. We have also been appointed sole Agents for the California Wire Works Co.
We have just received for distribution a few copies of the "Mechanical Miner's Guide, Transportation of Ore and other material by means of the Endless Traveling Wire Rope, Hallidie's Patent Endless Wire Ropeway, with suggestions as to its erection."
We would respectfully suggest to our Planters and their Agents that Hallidie's Wire Rope Tramway is just what they want for the transportation of Cane, and also for carrying Sugar to the landing, and transporting supplies from the landing to the Mill.
n22 tf DILLINGHAM & CO.

2240 Lbs. to the Ton!
COALS! COALS! COALS!
Planters will Take Notice.
Steamboat Agents will Take Notice.
Families will Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY the Undersigned at the Lowest Rates 2,200 TONS of the celebrated Wellington Mine
DEPARTURE BAY COAL!
Superior to all Soft Coal now in use, for Steam and Family purposes, and worth $1.50 per ton, more than Wallsend Coal in the San Francisco market. For family use it is highly prized, being so clean and free from dust, burns to a white ash.
ALSO, TO ARRIVE,
2,500 Tons Best Quality Wallsend Coal.
For Sale in lots to suit Purchasers,
AT THE LOWEST RATES.
2240 Pounds to the Ton.
n15 tf ALLEN & ROBINSON.
2240 Lbs. to the Ton!

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A Good Time to Buy!
PRICES VERY LOW!
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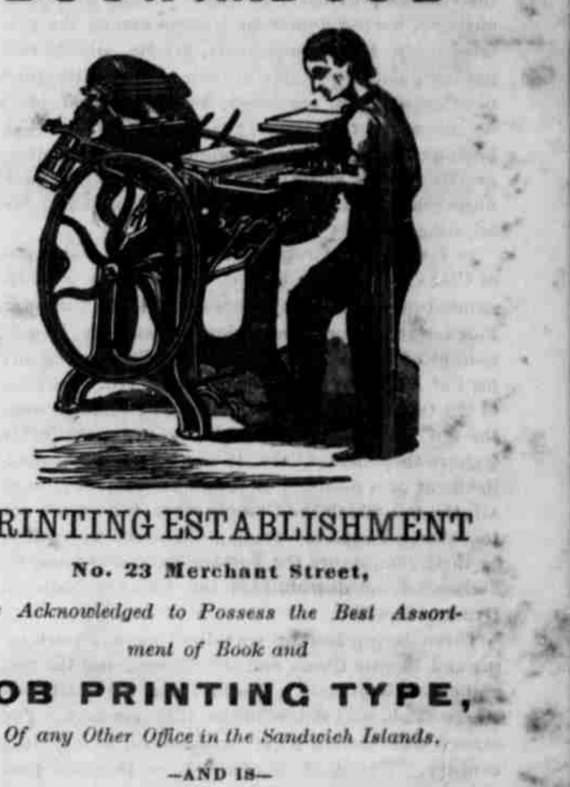

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With ample Materials of Newest Styles
FAST PRESSES, AND GOOD WORKMEN,
We seldom fail in giving satisfaction to our Patrons
NO. 23 MERCHANT STREET.
J. H. BLACK, Proprietor.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, MARCH 13.

We translate from a leading Italian newspaper, *Il Giornale delle Colonie*, published in Rome, the following correspondence from Peking, entitled: "The Family Laws of the Chinese."

The Family Laws of the Chinese have their origin in the Tahuism and in the doctrines of Confucius, Kong-fu-tze, which teach to venerate and respect old age, and especially towards the parents, the Mother in the first degree. These laws advise the man to marry, which they consider necessary and indispensable for the harmonious social progress. The people of the Celestial Empire are more reverent and more obedient to family laws than to those of the Government. An old man, Law-Yen, commands more respect and more obedience than a Mandarin, Kuan, than a literary man, Scien-tsean, or a pagan priest, Lama-Woossan, less advanced in age than he. Advanced age according to Chinese traditions, is a gift which Buddha dispenses only to his favorites. Advanced age is a virtue, especially if it be accompanied by corpulence. A fat man is a man of brains, for the reason that the Chinese believe that the brains is in the stomach and not in the head, he has not malignant spirits around him and the Sun, Tajan, is benign towards him.

A married man (no matter the number of his wives) has the right to the title of Law Yee, Esquire, as well as all the blind men have a right to such a title, and in China there are many of them —effect of the Variola—vaccination is not known there. A bachelor is simply called Chung-Kwo-Yen, or Man of the Middle Kingdom. In fact, except the Lama-Woossan, Priest, to whom it is not permitted to have a wife, they being compelled to shave their heads entirely and always remain in the pagodas to school children, it is difficult to find a celibate above the age of (18) eighteen, and an old maid is an extraordinary rarity; even the most homely find a husband in the land where the Sun rises.

Men and women who have the same family name cannot inter-marry. Considering that for a population of 400,000,000, only 375 surnames are known, this impediment looks almost insurmontable. In the course of past ages there were cities and villages in China composed of people who had all of them the same family name, consequently the men desirous of marrying had to emigrate. A remedy to mitigate these family Laws become an imperative necessity. During the reign of the Emperor Yung-Loo, (1403-25) the families who had taken part in the transport of grains of tribute from the vassals to Peking, have received the name of Military families, Chung-Chia, and the others have been called Min-Chia, viz: families of the people.

From that time to the present, the distinction between Chung and Min has been maintained and the marriages between a man of Min family with a woman of Chung family vice versa, having the same family name, has been permitted as the only exception to the above mentioned prohibition. These Family Laws are an Imperium in Imperio, are the safe-guard of the Dynasty, of the State of the social order and of the fat gleba prebenda of the Mandarins and Priests of every denomination who can be counted by millions in this vast Empire which has for population the third of the sons of Adam.

The ancient Cathay has always been a mystery to those who have studied her over books or from afar; is on the contrary a very easy thing to study for those who use the book of experience which is the best for judging a people, learn the language of the country, live in the midst of this people in the various provinces, associate enough with their customs, having numerous friends among the prominent Mandarins, merchants, priests, and literati, having good knowledge of their history, literature, politics, religion, resources, tendencies and ideas of this ancient, practical, sagacious, patient, laborious, enterprising, economical, thrifty, selfish, greedy, sharp, shrewd, sober, diffident, unequal, numerous, thinking, philosophical, non-artist, immitating, but not creating people.

In Italy two distinguished men wrote and spoke of China and of the Chinese, one was the ever-lamented philosopher my personal friend Giuseppe Ferrari, the other is the living Christopher Negri; neither of the two has ever been in China or in any part of Asia, both wrote and said errors, neither of the two knew the reason why the chinamen wear the tail, Pienzah, and with other unpracticable writers they thought that it was a personal embellishment or a national or religious emblem; not at all, the tail which the Chinese wear, is no more nor less than a badge of vassalage imposed upon them by their conquerors the Tartars-Manchous immediately after the downfall of the Chinese National Dynasty Tsh-Min.

Three daring Italian travellers have known intus and in cute China and the Chinese and the rest of the people of Asia. The first was the illustrious Marco Polo of Venice in the 13th century. The second was Matteo Ricci of Macerata in the 16th century. The third is a native of Dogliani province of Mondovi, and is living in this present 19th century. The names of these three Italian travellers are very favorably known in the Celestial Empire and all over the far east of Asia.

CELSO CÆSAR MORENO.

Immigration from the Line Islands.

MR. EDITOR: As the coming Legislature will doubtless take this matter into consideration, it is well that the public should have all the information on the subject that can be had. Having lately returned from a successful cruise from the Line Islands in the bark *Hawaii*, both from my observations at this time and in years back, I have no hesitation in saying that there is no difficulty in getting two thousand people each year for some years to come, and more if required. There are fifteen islands in the Gilbert group, and according to Wilkes' exploring expedition, there are about 150 square miles of dry land, and according to the same authority, there was in 1841, *estimated*, 60,000 inhabitants, making this group the most densely populated place in the world, where the people derived their subsistence from their own lands and surroundings. These populous islands are situated in from 1st. 3° S. to 3° N. of the equator, and in E. long. from 172 to 174. Wilkes surveyed ten of the islands, five they did not see.

The natives are much the same now as when I first saw them in 1852, and I have been at the islands many times since. On my last visit, had the ship been large enough we could have got a thousand, and more if wanted, from the island of Tarawa alone, and this is not the largest of the group. Tapiteues is the largest, and most densely populated. Apamama is the only one governed by an absolute King, with about 5000 subjects, and if I am correctly informed he wishes to send 2000 of them to Oahu, for two reasons—the first and most important being that they are rebellious, and not inclined to give all their cocoanuts to the King and go hungry. Secondly, if this 2000 are got rid of, there will be so much more copra. And this policy holds good with the two German firms that are working nearly all the Islands in the Western Pacific. It is their policy to depopulate all the cocoanut islands where they have stations, for as the people are removed the supply of cobra increases.

I was informed by Mr. Gravesmull, the Immigration agent of the Godefroy's at Samoa, that they keep 3000 of the Line Islanders at their plantations. The pay is $3 per month; time of service 3 years; and are all under the direct control of the German Consul at Apia, who sees that they are properly paid, and returned if they so wish.

Each immigrant vessel is officially measured and surveyed, and a license given to carry a certain number; the quantity of food and water specified in the license; and any immorality by any person on board the immigrant vessel is summarily punished.

I may here say that the Germans located at Godefroy's stations, with whom I came in contact, were gentlemen; I wish that as much could be said of others that are drifting around the islands of the Pacific.

The days of the "besch-comber" as they were known in years gone by are drawing to a close. Hayes and Pease could not now carry on their lawless practices. The two Hamburg firms are fast civilizing the natives with their trading stations in all parts of the Western Pacific. The Fijis and Queensland are fast taming the natives of the New Hebrides and Solomon Islands, by employing them as laborers on the plantations. The woolly heads are all true cannibals—the Line Islanders occasionally so. With all due deference to the Missionaries, I will say that the German traders are at present fast opening up fields for future civilization.

I think the missionaries will say with me that they have more to contend with from white savages than dark-skinned ones. In my late cruise, there was more to contend with from men calling themselves civilized than from the wild children of nature. The civilized man, living a few years among savages becomes one himself, and sinks as far below the wild man as he was above him when they came in contact.

In closing this rambling article, I will say to this government that they can unquestionably have all the people from the Line Islands they wish to send for, without employing agents and sub-agents; and furthermore that there are plenty of men in Honolulu as well posted about the Pacific Islands as any Colonial renegade that ever came here. Perhaps a man is wanted who is absolutely without a fault, but where such a one is found he is generally so good as to be good for nothing.

WALTER EDMUND WOOD.

Chinese Immigration.

The following, taken from the newly-elected Republican Governor Perkins' message to the California Legislature, will show what are the views of the more intelligent and conservative citizens of that State on this vexed question:

At the last election, in accordance with the statute providing therefor, a vote of the people of this State was taken upon the question of Chinese immigration—"for" and "against" the policy of permitting it to continue unrestricted, as at present. Out of a total vote of 161,405 only 883 votes were "for" such immigration. The ballot was secret—there was no extraordinary excitement on the subject; the result should be accepted as a fair indication of the real opinion of our people on this important question. It ought to be accepted everywhere as conclusive evidence that there is practically no difference of opinion among the people of this State relative to the policy of prohibiting the further increase of the Chinese element of our population. The question has ceased to be a political issue with us. Men of all parties are in perfect accord that immigrants from China are a curse to this country, and that some adequate restriction upon their coming ought to be imposed without delay.

It is seldom that voters or citizens of an American community so generally agree upon a question of such importance as in this instance. The result cannot be fairly attributed to ignorance or prejudice; fully two-thirds of the electors of this State are natives of the United States, and a majority of them are from the Northern and Western States of the Union. They are not affected by race prejudice. By education and association they have been well grounded in the principles of our free institutions, and fully appreciate the sacredness of individual liberty. In proposing to restrict immigration from China they are not disregarding American precedents nor running counter to the spirit of our republican Government. They remember that this country was discovered, and has been developed by people accustomed to the beneficent principles of the civil and common law; that our civilization founded by such people is entirely different from, as it is much younger than, that which prevails in China, and which seems to hold those born under its influence with a power that cannot be broken.

An experience of thirty years has convinced them that immigrants from China do not and cannot assimilate with our people. They come hither *without families*, with no accurate ideas of free government or Christian civilization; they retain their native dialects, their national prejudices, and even their race costumes. They take no interest in our political affairs, and manifest no desire to be identified permanently with the country, as do immigrants from other parts of the world. They are handicapped by labor contracts which reduce them to a condition worse than slavery, for the servitude cannot be abolished. Their contracts cannot be annulled by our laws, because they are founded upon the laws, customs and religious prejudices of China. The result is to renew in another form the "irrepressible" conflict between free and servile labor, which has already cost us one civil war. Hence the people of California say: Here is a new problem in American politics. Our republican Government has extended its jurisdiction across the Continent and stands face to face with the oldest civilization known to history. It confronts the most populous nation in the world—a country so populous that numbers equal to the entire population of the Union could be spared and their absence scarcely noticed. In all the Pacific States and Territories the population is less than one million and a half—utterly insignificant when compared to the 400,000,000 in China. It costs much less for the immigrant from that country to reach this State than it does for the immigrant from Europe, or even from the older States of the Union. Already nearly one-third of the men among us who make their living by their daily toil are Chinamen—Chinamen without families to support, while most of the white laborers have wives and children to provide for. In this country the family is the unit of society. It is the family that makes the homes, and the homes of the people are the citadels of our liberty. It is there that respect for law and the love of freedom are fostered until they become so much a part of the nature of the child that when he reaches manhood he is a useful portion of the political fabric. The Chinese know nothing of this American home culture, and we believe they are incapable of comprehending it. Hence they never become American citizens in the true sense of the word. Bound in servitude, they differ radically from the class of immigrants for whom our ancestors entertained so friendly a feeling, and whom we have always received with hearty welcome. A new evil arises, for which we must provide a new remedy; that remedy we believe is to restrict the immigration of this class of people; and it is for the Federal Government to apply it. The expression of opinion through the vote lately taken was intended for the purpose of influencing such action, and it is to be hoped that it may have that effect.

While we must look to the General Government for the complete redress of this evil, the people have attempted, in the new constitution, to find some relief through the action of the State Government, by directing certain measures to be applied. The attention of the Legislature is therefore respectfully invited to this subject, with the assurance that whatever can be properly and legally done in this behalf by the State shall have my hearty co-operation. Nothing should be done in anger, nor in a spirit of race prejudice, but everything with the fairness and dignity becoming a sovereign State of the American Union. Undoubtedly the time is rapidly approaching when the importance of this question will be recognized by the people of the United States, and then the public opinion of the nation will find expression in wise remedial measures. Surely the National Republican party, which has always been the champion of free labor, which had its origin in the struggle against slavery, and has heretofore so jealously guarded all the interests of the people, cannot long remain indifferent to this question, nor fail to recognize the necessity of speedily erecting a barrier against this new danger, which threatens the very existence of our civilization.

It is curious to watch the well-planned efforts of Blaine's and Sherman's friends to get Grant out of the way. He is the man that every other aspirant to the Presidency is afraid of. Nothing is more certain than that he will be nominated, unless he declines to go before the Convention. We don't implicitly accept the stories now being circulated that the Philadelphia gentlemen who proclaim themselves his best friends have any authority to speak for him. He has a way of speaking for himself.

Jim.

[Being the remarks of a Western Congressman to a stranger in Washington.]

Jim—
That's him—
Jim Blaine,
Of Maine.
D'yer never hear
How, in the year
Of Eighteen-eighty,
Jim stood an' fought 'em all,
Fought till he made 'em fall,
By his blows weighty?

No?
Sho!—
Stranger, luk y'ere:
Mos' cur'ous thing
F'even a political ring
To try to steal a State;
But, stranger, you
May chaw me in two
If 'tain't what they tried to do
In Maine,
Whar
The folks is plain,
An' don't travel at no hot rate;
But, yer see,
Ol' Jim—
He
Saw the'r glim,
An' know'd the'r tricks;
An' he gin that head o' his a thump,
An' sot his brains to work, on a jump,
An' spoilt the fix.

Eh? Blaine?
Why, stranger, he's all brain!
Brain's his—
That's what it is.
That's the sing—
It wear a big thing;
Stranger, you're right.
An', say, come up to-night
An' see him—
See Jim.
Bless yer, stranger, Jim ain't proud,
If he is President; an' he knows, in a crowd,
When a man's white.
That's Blaine,
Of Maine;
That's him—
Jim.

Foreign News Items.

The Pope has issued an encyclical letter condemning divorce.

It is said that serious complications have arisen between England and Persia touching Herat.

A Relief Committee has been formed in Paris under the Presidency of Cardinal Guibert.

The Governor of Wyoming has become unpopular, because of an alleged *liason* with a mulatto girl at Cheyenne.

Experts estimate the losses to the farmers of the United Kingdom during 1879 at from £100,000,000 to £150,000 000.

At Montreal, Mayor Rivard was reelected yesterday. He flatly refused, Saturday, to take any part in the reception of Parnell, and the friends of the latter endeavored to run an opposition candidate, but the effort failed.

A New York paper declares that the Princess Louise returned to Canada much against her will. She has never liked the country nor people, and went to England to stay, preferring London life and society, but was literally driven back by Queen Victoria.

LONDON, Feb. 16th.—The Duchess of Marlborough, in a letter to the Lord Mayor of London, says; The danger of famine appears to be over. If the charity of the public continues, no person in Ireland need be allowed to die for lack of food; but the Committee, to bring their labors to a successful close, must spend over £40,000 per week for six weeks.

There is considerable suffering among small farmers in Ulster, who are too proud to complain. Fever has appeared in some districts in the South, in Tipperary and West Cork, in consequence of destitution. Relief has been given, but has come too late, and is not of a kind suited to the sufferers.

The Duke of Edinburgh is ordered to the Coast Guard, in the West of Ireland, to take charge of relief stores and provisions deposited with them, and convey relieving officers to the islands off the coast.

In the House of Commons to-day, Edward Clark, the newly elected member from Southwark, took his seat and received a great ovation from the Conservatives. Upon motion being made for going into Committee on the Irish Relief bill, Synah, member for County Limerick, moved his amendment, objecting to the use of the Church surplus fund.

LONDON, Feb. 16th.—A despatch from St. Petersburg says it is stated on good authority that no measures for reorganizing the political administration are to be expected on the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Czar's accession to the Throne. All rumors relative to contemplated new financial measures are declared in well informed circles to be unfounded.

The London Times says: We shall learn, with pleasure, that the permission of the Government to Persia to occupy Herat does not involve a guarantee of secure possession. If England is to be liable for what may happen in the direction of Herat, there seems to be an almost endless vista of responsibility opening out more and more widely at each remove. A demonstration by Russia, which would have little or no meaning before, might be ground of very grave suspicion, in view of its possible effect on the state of affairs at Herat.

LONDON, Feb. 16th.—The sensation of the hour is "Bull Run" Russell's letter in the Telegraph, in reply to Sir Garnet Wolseley's charges. This has just appeared. It will be remembered that Wolseley accused Russell of "gross exaggeration and transparent untruth." That might have been endured. But Wolseley also charged that Russell was boxed. Russell makes a very strong presentation to prove that panic, bad discipline, cruelty to troops, drunkenness, theft, insubordination, pillage of property, even to chickens and church clocks, and insolence, were prevalent features of the campaign in South Africa, where he was the Telegraph's correspondent.

TUCSON, Feb. 16th.—The following specials have been received by the Star from Silver City, N. M.: A courier just in from the front reports that on the 8th, Captain Bucker, formerly Regimental Quartermaster at Prescott, in command of one of the columns in the field, after pressing the hostile Indians for ten days with his entire command in the direction of the San Andress Mountains, came suddenly upon them, strongly fortified in a narrow and rough canon. The troops were received by a heavy fire, under which several horses and men fell. Seeing their advantage, the Indians charged the troops, who gave way and retreated pell-mell. The Indians drove the troops across the river. In the retreat, rations and bedding were abandoned, which the Indians captured.

NEW YORK, Feb. 6th.—On Friday last, Mr. Kenneth Albro, a wealthy old Texan engaged extensively in cattle raising on two or three ranches in that State, arrived in this city on a business trip, requiring to use a large amount of ready money. On Saturday he went into Wall street, carrying with him a small satchel containing $125,000 registered bonds. While ascending the Sub-Treasury steps at about noon to ask for information as to the method of transferring registered bonds to purchasers, an unknown man told him he had dropped something. While Albro stooped to see what it was another man pitched him forward, twisted the satchel from his hand and escaped with the bonds.

Albro fell on the marble steps with such force as to make his nose bleed and daze him for an instant, and he lost his self-possession for a time, as he says he did not once realize that his satchel was gone. Some persons who saw him thought nothing serious had happened, and passed on. Albro offered $5000 reward for the return of the bonds, and no questions asked. He was answered as follows: "If you want your bonds back, offer a reward of $25,000 and put this in the personals to-morrow: I am willing; name the time and place. If you don't, you will never get your bonds. I will not alter. You must meet me alone and bring the satchel with you."

JUST RECEIVED!

EX FOREST QUEEN, A CONSIGNMENT OF

GROCERIES!

— SUCH AS —

Condensed Milk, Alderney brand; Camden Corn,
Superior Stearic Acid Candles,
Adamantine Candles, Amber Soap, in boxes of 20 bars;
Extra Olive Soap, in boxes of 12 bars;
Germania Starch, Dooley's Yeast Powder,
Superior Columbia River Salmon, in barrels & cases; etc

oc4 For sale by H. HACKFELD & CO.

PLANTATION SALMON!

FOR SALE AT LOW RATE IN QUANTITIES to suit, by
jan 11 tf CASTLE & COOKE.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED

EX ELLA, A CHOICE LOT OF

CHEVALIER BREWING BARLEY!

Which we will sell as cheap as the poor kind sold elsewhere. Also,

A SMALL LOT OF ALFALFA HAY

Mixed Feed, Cracked Barley, Oats, Bran, Wheat, Corn and Potatoes,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND. Orders solicited for the purchase of ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING. Also, for sale, a NEW MONITOR HORSE POWER, suitable for Grinding Cane, etc. LAINE & CO.
fe7 2m

H. HACKFELD & CO.

—OFFER FOR SALE—

THE CARGO

—OF THE—

Haw. Bark "R. C. WYLIE,"

M. RAKEMANN, MASTER,

From BREMEN

(109 Days from Cape Lizzard.)

Now Landed in Splendid Order

—And Consisting in Part of a—

VERY LARGE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

New & Fashionable

DRY GOODS,

—SUCH AS—

PRINTS,

In 30 Different Styles and Colors.

Domestics,

Brown, white, blue and red cottons, drills, sheeting, Ticking, Horrock's gunuine A B & H cotton
Dark blue denims.

Dress Goods,

White stripes, Batistas, silks and woolens,
French merinos, all colors and fancy.
Flannels, " " "
Buckskins, doeskins, tweeds, and all other

TAILOR'S GOODS!

Velvets, barege, linens, lawns, mosquito netting,
Towels, threads, Brooks, silk, &c.

Fancy Goods,

Neckties, trimmings, ribbons, silk, linen and cotton.
Handkerchiefs, all colors;
Socks and stockings of every description.

Clothing,

Pants and sacks, M jackets, and a large assortment of

Heavy Woolen and Cotton SHIRTS,

12 desirable styles.

Merino and cotton undershirts,
Blankets, woolen and cotton, fancy quilts,
Table covers, skirts, rugs, carpet bags, T R Coats, &c.,
Umbrellas in large variety, Florence hats,
Hat flowers and feathers, shawls,
Bright colors and white of every quality.

Stationery,

Slates, looking glasses, goldleaf

Perfumery.

Soaps, hair oil, Pomatum from Lubin,
Rimmel and others, genuine Eau de Cologne,
Vienna tooth brushes and combs, Harmonicas,
Pipes and Playing Cards, Sydney Saddles,
Calfskins, guaranteed, best brand;
Leather Belting,

HEAVY COAL BAGS AND GUNNIES!

Burlaps and Twine, Wrapping Paper, large size;
Printing Paper, Vienna Chairs and Sofas, Trunks,

PIANOS, black and walnut, from the celebrated manufactory of L. Neufeld;

GROCERIES: Pickles, Salt, Sultanas, Biscuits, Olive Oil, Candles, Crushed Sugar, Soap, Camphor, &c.

LIQUORS, &c.: Brandies, de Lauge Fils; Boutdeau; Gin—Key Brand, in baskets and cases;

The FINEST CLARETS & RHINE WINES.

CHAMPAGNE—Chas. Farre, Heidrieck's, Thorau & Co.'s; Alcoholic Demijohns, Corks.

ALES & BEERS—St. Pauls' Ale, Bavarian Beer, Lager Beer.

PAINTS & OILS. POWDER—Gambier & Catch.

HARDWARE—Galvanized Corrugated Roofing, 24 G. Tin Plates, Sheet Zinc, Banca Tin, Yellow Metal, Hoop Iron, Keg Rivets, Fence Wire, Galvanized Buckets, Tubs, Basins, Needles, Pen Knives, Hatchets, Axes, Picks, Shears, Scissors, Charcoal Irons, Lanterns, &c.

FIRE BRICKS, Slates, Files, Cement, Oak Boats, 2mpty Barrels, Coals, &c., &c.

☞ Orders from the Other Islands carefully executed and satisfaction guaranteed. TERMS LIBERAL. For particulars, apply to

H. HACKFELD & CO.

oc4

CHRISTIAN CERTZ,

BOOT AND SHOEMAKER,

Fort St., Below Lewers & Dickson's.

BEGS LEAVE TO GIVE NOTICE TO HIS Customers and the public in general, that

He has Just Returned from San Francisco,

Where He Personally Selected

A FINE STOCK OF GOODS IN HIS LINE

— WHICH ARE —

NOW OPENED AND OFFERED FOR SALE,

At Prices to Suit the Times.

The Invoice Comprises a Full Assortment

— IN —

Ladies' Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Slippers,

— IN —

Gents' Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Slippers,

— IN —

Youths and Boys Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Slippers,

In Children's Boots and Shoes.

☞ All of Best Workmanship and Style. Everything Warranted to be what it is represented to be. Orders from the Other Islands carefully attended to. d20 3m

A FULL SUPPLY

— OF —

Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes!

Just Received,

From San Francisco by the last Steamer, and For Sale very low, at

J. H. LYNCH'S BOOT & SHOE FACTORY
feb28 KING STREET.

TO ARRIVE

— BY THE —

"JESSIE NICKERSON,"

FROM SAN FRANCISCO,

50 Head of Fine, Large Missouri

MULES

— AND —

HORSES.

ALSO, A FINE LINE OF

Buggies and Harness!

From the Celebrated Eastern Manufactures.

te28 H. WASHBURN.

At J. H. Lynch's Manufactory

MAY BE FOUND.

First-Class Boots and Shoes!

Hunting and Riding Boots and Shoes,

Got up in First-Class Style, and A GOOD FIT Guaranteed.

—ALSO—

A GOOD STOCK OF ALL KINDS OF

Ladies, Cents, Misses and Children's Ware,

From the Best Eastern Manufactories!

Which Will Be Sold Cheap for Cash.

ALL ORDERS FROM THE OTHER ISLANDS PROMPTLY
o11 ATTENDED TO. tf

PANTHEON STABLES!

JAS. DODD, Proprietor,

CORNER FORT & HOTEL STS.,

HONOLULU.

TOURISTS

And others wishing Saddle Horses, (for Ladies or Gentlemen.) Carriage Horses, Single or Double Teams, &c., can be furnished with the same at any hour of the day or night.

JUST RECEIVED a large and roomy

FOUR HORSE PLEASURE WAGON,

Capable of comfortably accommodating pleasure parties wishing to visit the Pali, Waikiki, Kapalama, or other points of interest on the Island. Competent Drivers furnished when desired.

Particular care and attention given to the boarding of horses by the day, week or month.

No overcrowding, as my Stable has capacity for comfortably stabling fifty horses.

Reasonable Rates and Satisfaction Guaranteed in all transactions with me.

Give Me a Call!

ja17

JUST RECEIVED

— BY —

CONCHEE & AHUNG,

FORT STREET, ABOVE KING.

— IN —

CHINESE & JAPANESE WARE!

—ALSO—

LATEST STYLE OF

European Novelties in Jewelry!

— INCLUDING SOME —

Fine Sets of Tiger Claws.

SILK HANDKERCHIEFS.

(Hemstitched). All Colors & Qualities.

Fine Assortment of

JAPANESE LACQUERED WARE

ja10 2m

NOT THE

Prince of Tailors!

Honest Value,

Careful Attention,

— AND —

Good Workmanship!

WM. JOHNSON, MERCHANT TAILOR, has removed from those premises on Kaahumanu St., where he had for so many years received substantial proof of the patronage and approved of by his fellow citizens, to a more convenient and central position,

At 65 Fort Street,

ONE DOOR

BELOW Dr. STANGENWALD

He has determined, in accordance with the Spirit of the Times, to meet a continuance of past favors, whilst he hopes to gain many fresh supporters in his NEW STORE.

☞ As inducements, he offers to his patrons, an entirely NEW STOCK OF THOROUGHLY

Reliable and First Class Goods!

Purchased in the Best Markets, and selected from years of past experience as the most suitable in Texture and Style for the Climate of OUR ISLAND HOME.

HE DOES NOT PROFESS TO BE THE

SULTAN OF SNIPS

☞ Or the King of Cutters, but he guarantees a GOOD FIT and a well made Garment, of Good Material at a Reasonable Price.

He is not yet assured of GENERAL GRANT'S PATRONAGE, but hopes, by strict attention, reasonable and good work, to live and thrive, as heretofore, in Honolulu.

fe21 3t WM. JOHNSON.

Something New Under the Sun!

M. J. ROSE, KING STREET,

Tooting His Own Horn!

HAVING JUST TURNED OUT A NEW Style of DUMP WAGON for the Waimanalo Sugar Co. No one to say one word about it. Something useful for Plantations. It turns in less space than a two-wheel ox cart. Width of hind tires, 6 inches; front, 4 inches; built light, but very strong. Those wishing to send in large orders, and wish them got out on time, would do well to do it immediately, or they must stand back and wait their turn. mh15

FOR SALE.

ONE NEW EASTERN-BUILT FOUR-Wheeled Ox Cart of very superior make; just the cart for plantation use. (ja12) C. BREWER & CO.

HAY! HAY!!

A SMALL LOT OF SUPERIOR QUALITY in SMALL BALES, ex Murray. For sale low by
se6 BOLLES & CO

MEDIUM BREAD AND CRACKERS, RECEIVED THIS DAY BY
se6 BOLLES & CO.

McMURRAY'S OYSTERS.

CASES 1lb AND 2lb TINS. FRESH AND in perfect order.
se6 BOLLES & CO

NEW ZEALAND POTATOES.

PER STEAMER ZEALANDIA A SMALL lot of New Crop, just received.
ja4, 80 For Sale by BOLLES & CO.

OREGON, FAMILY, PIC PORK,

IN 50 lbs. KEGS, RECEIVED PER J. A. FALKINBURG. For sale by (d27) BOLLES & Co.

STOCKHOLM TAR,

WILMINGTON TAR. WILMINGTON PITCH. For Sale
d1 79 BOLLES & CO.

GOLDEN GATE,

EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR,
Eldorado Flour at $2.
Corn Meal in 10lb bags
Cracked Wheat in 10lb bags,
Oat Meal in 10 lb bags,
Received this day by
se6 BOLLES & CO.

OUR "NEW DEPARTURE!"

ADDS NEW CUSTOMERS TO OUR LIST OF THOSE

Who Have Found, by Experience,

THAT TO "BUY CLOSE," THEY MUST BUY FOR CASH.—Our Friends Write Us:

"Please Fill the Following Order at Your Lowest Price, C. O. D."

WE HAVE ON HAND A FINE STOCK OF GOODS!

Bought Very Low, and have received, ex Late Arrivals, a Large Addition thereto, Bought for Cash at Old Prices, and more on the way, All of which We Offer Cheap for Cash.

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR FINE STOCK OF LAMPS AND CHANDELIERS!

We keep Downer's Genuine Kerosene Oil, Palace Water White Oil, Red Cross Oil—All High Tests and Reliable Brands. Non-Explosive Kerosene Oil Stoves, something new. We have on Hand, and Soon to Arrive, a Very Large and Complete Stock of Paint, all kinds and colors, and of the BEST GRADES. Also, Paint Oil, Turpentine, Varnishes, &c. A Good Assortment of Carriage Paints and Varnishes, Lubricating Oils, Albany Cylinder Oil, Lard Oil and Castor Oil. BRUSHES, a Full and Complete Line of All Kinds, Just Received.

BUILDERS' HARDWARE, A NEW LOT AND MORE TO ARRIVE SOON!

Table Cutlery, Direct from the Celebrated Manufactory of Landers', Fary & Clark; a Fine Addition to our Stock of Mechanics' Tools, Pocket Knives, Razors, Scissors, Shears, a large assortment; Twine and Fish Lines, in great variety; House Furnishing Goods—under this head, House-keepers will find many Useful and Desirable Articles.

SILVER PLATED WARE,

a Choice Selection, Direct from the Well Known House of Reed & Barton, Manufacturers.

THE AVERILL MIXED PAINT

So long and favorably known in America, has become one of our Staple Articles of Trade—it sells on its own merits. Buy It! Try It! And you will want more.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS---PLOWS!

We have a Good Stock on Hand, and more on the way, from MOLINE and other Celebrated Makers. One of our specialties in this line is the

IMPROVED STEEL PARIS PLOW!

and the Regular Paris Breaking Up Plow. These Plows are said by some of our Customers to be

Superior to any Other Plow Ever Offered in This Market.

WE HAVE A GOOD STOCK OF

Spades, Shovels, Oo's, Forks, Rakes, Planters' Hoes, heavy and light; Crow Bars,
Grindstones and Fixtures, Pick Axes, Pick Mattocks, GRUB HOES, Bush and Grass Scythes,
Scythe Snaths, Scythe Stones, Bush Hooks, Grass or Rice Hooks, Cane Knives, Axes,
Hatchets, Wheelbarrows, Canalbarrows, Ox Chains, Trace Chains, Back Chains,
Topsail Chains, 3-8 and 1-2 inch;

Peter Wright's Anvils and Vises, Trenton Vises, Horse Nails,

Blacksmiths' Bellows, Portable Forges, Horse and Mule Shoes, Heavy Wrought Spikes,
Cut Spikes, Galvanized Nails and Spikes, Cut Nails, Small Rope, 1-2 to 1 3-4 in; Baleing Cord,

AND AN ENDLESS VARIETY OF GOODS NOT MENTIONED IN THIS LIST!

Can be had at 37 Fort Street. "CLOSE BUYERS" are recommended to call,

and they will buy their Goods of

mar6 DILLINGHAM & CO.

Home Again! A New Era!!

Good News for Honolulu!

MR. A. M. MELLIS has returned from the United States, after a most successful business trip. He has completed arrangements increasing his firm's facilities for offering

The Best Goods at the Lowest Prices.

1880 THE LATEST STYLES, 1880

THE LEADING FASHIONS.

MR. MELLIS has brought with him an elegant variety of new and attractive Goods. Having reached San Francisco in time to purchase from the creditors the remainder of the Stock of Messrs. Dunkel & Harper, bankrupt, he can offer the following Goods from their stock at

Thirty Cents on the Dollar!

FRENCH DRESS GOODS

—OF—

LATEST PATTERNS!

Dress Trimmings,

Fringes, Buttons,

Ribbons, Ornaments,

And all such appertaining to this Line!

MELLIS & FISHEL,

fe28 Corner of Fort and Hotel Streets.

D. W. CLARK,

No. 27 Merchant St., Importer and Dealer in

DIAMOND GOODS!

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S

Waltham & Elgin Watches

IN GOLD AND SILVER CASES;

SOLID GOLD JEWELRY,

Etc., Etc., in Great Variety;

WATCHES & CHRONOMETERS RATED!

—AND—

Magnifying Glasses, Sextants,

Quadrants, or Nautical Instruments,

Repaired and Adjusted,

With Accuracy and Dispatch, and

AT LOW RATES!

☞ Orders from the Other Islands Promptly Attended to, and Goods Forwarded C. O. D.

N. B.—Chronometers Carefully Cleaned and Rated.

By Transit Instrument and Other Astronomical Observations under the special control of Mr. GEO. E. JACKSON, Retired Navigating Lieutenant R. N., who will be in constant attendance. ☞ TERMS, HENCEFORTH,

CASH ON DELIVERY!

ja24 tf

CALIFORNIA RIVER SALMON.

THE GENUINE ARTICLE IN BARRELS and Half Barrels, For Sale by
ja24 80 BOLLES & CO.

CALIFORNIA

Furniture

Manufacturing

Company,

SAN FRANCISCO.

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS

— OF —

ALL DESCRIPTIONS

— OF —

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

PARTIES IN HONOLULU,

or other parts of the Islands,

DESIRING FURNITURE!

CAN HAVE THEIR

Orders Filled at Lowest Rates

By application to Mr. E. P. ADAMS, Queen Street, who has our Descriptive Catalogue with Prices.

ON HAND!

At Store of L. W. HOPP, King St.,

Black Walnut Bedroom Sets!

Black Walnut Sideboards,
Black Walnut Dining Chairs,
Oak Cane Seat Dining Chairs,
Cedar Bedroom Sets,
Pine Bureaus, &c., &c., &c.

E. P. ADAMS, Agent for Haw'n Is.

ja13 79

LIME!

CALIFORNIA LIME,
ja24, 80 For Sale by BOLLES & CO.