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PLAIN AND FANCY
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING
OUR HEADS, VESTINGS, BUSINESS AND ADDRESS CARDS printed in the highest style of the art.

Hawaiian Mele Haui ka Lanii, or "The Overthrow of the Islands," by the Poet Kealanukoua, (1716-84).

The Isles' dominion to the chief belongs,
He holds the highlands and seacoast below,
His is the darkness night, and lightning day,
The rainy winter and the sunny summer,
The lunar months of the revolving year,
All valuable property whatever,
All lands and stable property he owns,
The jetsam, and the bird that lights on land,
The rickshaw, the head-dress, turtle and the whale,
The fish that swims, and yearly shoots of fish,
Long live the chief! long may he reign supreme!
Ere he goes forth in his chariot of gold,
Let such greet him and the nation's dance,
The hula-up and down, throughout the isle,
Rising and falling like rough hills' road
Which passes on from ridge to ridge in bounds,
Ke-n and Puna are equal in his hands,
They mutually treat each-other's flesh,
And, like a brood of chickens, love to peck
The one on the other, acting shamefully;
They gloried in their wealth and their slaves,
And later disappointment in their fate,
The shame of Ke-la-lua is much less,
In Kona, Ka-lua's shame at last,
The shamelessness of heart is not so great,
At wily Ke-a-toa's war, hence the chief
And at Le-to-a-piki, Puna false.
Puna Hilo at the sands of Ka-la-lua,
Puna Hilo's hands are bound below,
Puna is slain, the wretched wretch,
In Ke-a's uplands, in Ke-a's side,
Useless the live people, without rights,
Their very bodies slain, until their land,
Cut up in patches, seized they avenge!

The chief commands an island sacrifice!
O Ma-he-ho-mo, O Pa-he-ho-mo,
Ka-lua, Ka-ha-nu-e, and Na-ka,
And Iou, Ka-ha-nu-e, Ka-he-ho-mo,
The water prayer to the one-father make,
The victims slay, an oxen slain in sight,
From all the districts hinder dragged in bonds!
Who is the man, a chief, now doom'd to die?
Hark! O Ke-a-toa, to the cry!
The victims of death must be
A fitting sacrifice to the whole land!
The chief's young, opening buds is his own child,
To prey, both day and night is for the priest,
Aking's law the people must obey,
The tale to tell, hence the chief
Puna and Kapu-o-kaha'i waste
In sacrifice; for there the air is dry,
The land is bare, the wells no water hold,
Puna's desire are gathered in the night,
To the heavens-borne chief belongs the tale!
Who dwells with Ke, and is by Lono lov'd,
The darling of the fifty thousand gods,
From Puna-Hilo, and Ke-a-toa-e,
Conquer'd and born in holiness and grace,
Even from his birth he strove for glory,
The taboo'd coo-ut with purposed flight,
The worship of the gods in previous days
Dropt, is now the glory of the isle!
Their images, by men in reverence held,
Are set up in the temples of the gods.
Our men have harkned to the words of light,
A sound of island fight it seem'd to be,
Not long ago the island people fled,
First, at the hour of sunset, Hilo fled;
Puna, at morn; at highest noon, Ke-a.
The sea was composed in a single day,
His fighting men were quickly overthrown,
Tand' by the chief's brave host was Hawaii!
As the Ke-a's blossom curls the eye
The light grows dark, so leads the chief the land;
Its silences cease, and fall no more its tears,
The tale, before the conquest of the isle,
Was wild and savage; now, it has been tam'd!
Like to a fish caught with a hook and line,
Or tang'd in the meshes of a net,
The Isle of Hawaii has seized the bait,
In Ma-he's net it has been choic'd.
The chief has savor'd the little fish and fry,
Like also caught, their mouths with honey stir,
The common people follow him in crowds,
The ruler, untor'd of children of the soil,
Rush round him like a pack of hunting dogs,
From Ke-a-toa-kannu shall the land
Escape, the bravest soldier ever!
He is a warrior without a peer!
The hair upon his head stands erect,
It betwixt the Ke-a's and the Ke-a's,
His skin of a dark red hue all over,
A fierce wild hair he has, a roaring howl,
He has uprooted with his tusks the Isle,
The chief has won it with his valiant arm!

(To be continued.)

VARIETY.
Plaid stockings are both beautiful and handy, for two years girls can sit up half the night playing checkers with half a pair and a handkerchief.—N. Y. Herald.
Never trust a man.—A good many men would admit that honesty is the best policy, because they have never tried it, and don't want to be placed in a false position.
A citizen of Georgetown, Mass. has a cow which has contracted a habit of eating tobacco. The animal will leave hay at any time in order to eat the stems and refuse leaves of a cigar factory near by.
A married man up town had blue glass put in his wife's sitting room—to watch her eyes he said. She returned the compliment by having red glass put in her husband's library—to watch his nose she said. He didn't seem to appreciate the compliment.
Johnny was telling his ma how he was going to dress and show off when he was a man. His ma asked, "Johnny, how do you expect to get your living when you get to be a man?" "Well," said Johnny, "I'll get married and live with my wife's pa."

How to find it.—As the late Dr. Barnard, of Philadelphia, was walking down Chestnut street, a gentleman asked him, "Sir, can you tell me how to find the Sherrif's office?" "Yes, sir," was the reply; "every time you earn five dollars spend ten dollars."
Most felly.—An Eastern philosopher holds that there is a stern righteousness in life slumbering beneath the countenance of romance, and a man is most fully impressed with the fact when he happens to smell of his fingers after he has been handling a smoked herring.
Might want another.—Scene—Breakfast table. Professor (contemplating a very small potato) "Waiter! Waiter! (with dignity)—"Do you know where you got this potato?" Waiter (dejectedly)—"Yes, sir, I do!" Professor (with intensity)—"Well, by heavens! if you want to remember, for I may want another." Discontented waiter returns amidst a roar of laughter.
How's that mat on the Wabash?—Inquired the Executive Officer of that frigate of a Naval Constructor, who had been making an investigation. "I must on the Wabash!" repeated the rear. "I know all about that. The beach-mat is all gone, the acorn poor, and if it weren't for the shell-barks they wouldn't get grease enough out of their pork to fry a corn-cake," and the great Secretary disappeared humming.
A life on the ocean wave.—
A home on the rolling deep."

Business Cards.

- DILLINGHAM & CO., Importers and Dealers in Hardware, Cutlery, Dry Goods, Paints and Oils, and General Merchandise. No. 92 King Street, Honolulu, I. I.
- HYMAN BROTHERS, Importers, Wholesale and Retail. Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Furnishing Goods, Ladies' and Gents' Boots and Shoes, Tanse Notions, &c., &c. Capt. Swan's Building, No. 2, Merchant St., Honolulu, I. I.
- IRA RICHARDSON, Importer and Dealer in Boots, Shoes, Fine Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Perfumery, &c. Corner of Fort and Merchant St. [ap21 ly] Honolulu, I. I.
- FRIEL & BUSH, Grocers and Provision Dealers, Family Grocery and Feed Store. 17 Old Emery St. [ap21 ly] Honolulu, I. I.
- WILDER & CO., Successors to Dowsett & Co. Dealers in Lumber, Paints, Oil, Nails, Sash, and Building Material. [ap21 ly] Honolulu, I. I.
- ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO., Importers and Commission Merchants. [ap21 ly] Honolulu, I. I.
- GREEN, MACFARLANE & CO., Importers and Commission Merchants. [ap21 ly] Honolulu, I. I.
- DRS. ENDERS & LATHROP, Office, WALLUKU, MAUI. [ap21 ly]
- C. H. DICKEY, Attorney at Law, HAIKU, MAUI. [ap21 ly]
- S. MAGNIN, Nuanu St. [ap21 ly]
- OGIL BROWN, Attorney and Counselor at Law. [ap21 ly]
- AFONG & ACHUOK, Importers, Wholesale and Retail. [ap21 ly]
- EDWARD T. O'HALLORAN, Attorney and Solicitor. [ap21 ly]
- E. P. ADAMS, Auctioneer and Commission Merchant. [ap21 ly]
- F. HORN, Confectioner, No. 49 HOTEL ST. [ap21 ly]
- WILLIAM R. CASTLE, Attorney and Counselor at Law. [ap21 ly]
- W. G. IRWIN & Co., Commission Merchants and Insurance Agents. [ap21 ly]
- J. M. DAVIDSON, Attorney at Law. [ap21 ly]
- BROWN & CO., Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Wines and Spirits, at Wholesale. [ap21 ly]
- ALLEN & STACKPOLE, KAWAIIHAE, HAWAII. [ap21 ly]
- OHULAN & CO., Importers and Dealers in China Goods, Hats, Gaiters, etc. [ap21 ly]
- H. L. CHASE, Portrait and Landscape Photographer. [ap21 ly]
- OHUNG FAA, Dealer in all kinds of Gents' and Ladies' Hats, Gaiters, etc. [ap21 ly]
- D. N. FLITNER, Continues his old business in the five-story building. [ap21 ly]
- ALLEN & ROBINSON, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Lumber and all kinds of Building Materials. [ap21 ly]
- M. CLINERY, Importer and Dealer in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Jewelry, Perfumery, and every description of Gents' Superior Furnishing Goods. [ap21 ly]
- M. S. GRINBAUM & CO., Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing and Fancy Goods. [ap21 ly]
- M. PHILLIPS & Co., Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing and Fancy Goods. [ap21 ly]
- H. E. MCINTYRE & BROTHER, Groceries and Feed Store. [ap21 ly]
- IRON WATER WHEEL FOR SALE, Manufactured by THE MONIE'S. [ap21 ly]

Business Cards.

- FISCHER & ROTH, Merchant Tailors, 38 FORT ST. [ap21 ly]
- WING CHONG TAI & CO., Honolulu Bakery, Corner of King and Maunakea Streets. [ap21 ly]
- LEWERS & DICKSON, Dealers in Lumber and Building Material. [ap21 ly]
- THEO. H. DAVIES, Importer and Commission Merchant, Agent for Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters, Northern Assurance Company, and British and Foreign Marine Insurance Company. [ap21 ly]
- CASTLE & COOKE, Importers and Dealers in General Merchandise. [ap21 ly]
- C. S. BARTOW, Auctioneer, Sale Room on Queen Street. [ap21 ly]
- BOLLES & CO., Ship Chandlers and Commission Merchants. [ap21 ly]
- THURM & OAT, Importing and Manufacturing Stationers, Bookbinders and Book Binders. [ap21 ly]
- E. G. HITCHCOCK, Attorney at Law, Hilo, Hawaii. [ap21 ly]
- F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., Importers and Commission Merchants. [ap21 ly]
- A. W. PEIRCE & CO., Ship Chandlers and General Commission Merchants. [ap21 ly]
- J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S., Dental Office, Fort Street. [ap21 ly]
- CHAS. S. KITTREDGE, M. D., Begs to announce that he has returned from California, and intends to settle in Honolulu for the practice of his profession. [ap21 ly]
- JOHN THOS. WATERHOUSE, Importer and Dealer in General Merchandise. [ap21 ly]
- THE LAHAINA STORE, Lahaina, Maui. [ap21 ly]
- HAS ON HAND A SUPERIOR ASSORTMENT of General Merchandise, Lumber, and Recruits for Inter-island Trade. [ap21 ly]
- E. O. HALL & SON, Importers and Dealers in Hardware, Cutlery, Dry Goods, Paints, Oils, and General Merchandise. [ap21 ly]
- ALEX. J. CARTWRIGHT, Commission Merchant and General Dealer. [ap21 ly]
- H. HACKFELD & Co., General Commission Agents. [ap21 ly]
- A. S. OLEGHORN & Co., Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in General Merchandise. [ap21 ly]

Mechanical.

- C. SECELKEN & CO., Dealers in Stoves and Ranges, Tin, Sheet Iron & Copperware. [ap21 ly]
- WM. JOHNSON, Merchant Tailor. [ap21 ly]
- L. WAY, Carpenter and Joiner. [ap21 ly]
- STRATEMEYER & BURGESS, Painting in all its Branches! [ap21 ly]
- A. FOSTER, Bricklayer and Plasterer. [ap21 ly]
- J. H. WICKE, Cabinet Maker. [ap21 ly]
- P. H. TRIPP, Saddle and Harness Maker. [ap21 ly]
- M. T. DONNELL, Cabinet Maker, Turner, French Polisher and Undertaker. [ap21 ly]
- THOMAS LACK, Machinist. [ap21 ly]
- A Variety of Sewing Machines, Guns, Pistols, Shot, Ammunition, Machine Oil, Needles, &c., &c. [ap21 ly]
- CHRIS. GERTZ, Cabinet Maker. [ap21 ly]
- T. J. BAKER, Architect and Builder. [ap21 ly]
- P. DALTON, Saddle and Harness Maker. [ap21 ly]
- C. E. WILLIAMS, Manufacturer, Importer and Dealer in Furniture. [ap21 ly]
- HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO., Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Rollers, Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Castings. [ap21 ly]
- WM. WEIGHT, Ship & General Blacksmith! [ap21 ly]
- J. M. OAT & Co., Sailmakers. [ap21 ly]
- CARRIAGE REPAIRING done, and All kinds of Blacksmith Work For Ship or Shore on reasonable terms and with dispatch. [ap21 ly]
- BEST BAR IRON! At the Lowest Market Rates. [ap21 ly]
- M. LEWIS, General Blacksmith. [ap21 ly]
- G. W. BROWN, Civil Engineer. [ap21 ly]
- J. H. BRUNS, Coopering and Gauging. [ap21 ly]
- Coopersing and Gauging, At No. 32 Fort Street. [ap21 ly]
- Casks, Kerosene Oil Containers FOR TALLOW, &c., &c., ALWAYS ON HAND. [ap21 ly]

Insurance Cards.

- RHENISH WESTPHALIAN LLOYD INSURANCE COMPANY! Aachen & Leipzig, Rhine, Prussia. [ap21 ly]
- THE BRITISH AND FOREIGN MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY, Limited. [ap21 ly]
- NEW ZEALAND INS. COMPANY! FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE. [ap21 ly]
- THE SWISS LLOYD MARINE INS. CO. OF WINTERTHUR. [ap21 ly]
- CALIFORNIA INSURANCE COMPANY. [ap21 ly]
- THE NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INS. CO. OF BOSTON, MASS. [ap21 ly]
- THE UNDER-SIGNED, HAVING BEEN APPOINTED AGENTS of the above Company, are prepared to insure risks against Fire, on Buildings, and on Merchandise stored therein, on most favorable terms. [ap21 ly]
- UNION INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO. [ap21 ly]
- TRANSATLANTIC FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, of Hamburg. [ap21 ly]
- A GENT BREMEN BOARD of Underwriters, Agent Vienna Board of Underwriters. [ap21 ly]
- PHILADELPHIA BOARD of Underwriters! AGENTS for the Hawaiian Islands. [ap21 ly]
- NOTICE.—Masters of Vessels Visiting this port in a disabled condition and insured in any of the Boston and Philadelphia Offices must have their reports and accounts duly certified by us. [ap21 ly]
- BLACKSMITHS' COAL, IN CASKS, FOR SALE BY H. HACKFELD & CO. [ap21 ly]

Domestic Produce.

- SPENCER PLANTATION. NEW CROP OF SUGAR NOW COMING. [ap21 ly]
- WAIKAPU PLANTATION. NEW CROP OF SUGAR NOW COMING. [ap21 ly]
- PULUOA RANCH TANNERY. SOLE AND SADDLE LEATHER, TANNED. [ap21 ly]
- WAILUKU PLANTATION! WAILUKU, MAUI. CROP OF 1876. [ap21 ly]
- HONOLULU SOAP WORKS! Leleco. [ap21 ly]
- KAUPAKUEA PLANTATION SUGAR. NOW COMING IN. [ap21 ly]
- PIONEER MILL, LAHAINA. CAMPBELL & TURTON, Proprietors. [ap21 ly]
- MAKEE PLANTATION. ULUPALAKA, MAUI. CROP OF 1876-SUGAR & MOLASSES. [ap21 ly]
- METROPOLITAN MARKET, G. WALLER, PROPRIETOR. [ap21 ly]
- CITY MARKET, W. AULD, PROPRIETOR, HEAD OF CHAPLAIN LANE. [ap21 ly]
- HONOLULU STEAM BAKERY! R. ROVE & BROTHERS, Proprietors. [ap21 ly]
- HAWAIIAN SOAP WORKS. [ap21 ly]
- GREY & CO., Manufacturers and Dealers in ALL KINDS OF SOAPS! [ap21 ly]
- GARRIAGES! [ap21 ly]
- GARRIAGE MATERIAL! [ap21 ly]
- HICKORY SPOKES, [ap21 ly]
- OAK AND HICKORY RIMS, [ap21 ly]
- FINE ASSORTMENT HUBS, ALL SIZES. [ap21 ly]
- CARRIAGE HARDWARE [ap21 ly]
- FINE ASST. OF OVAL MOULDINGS [ap21 ly]
- CROSS STRAP MOUNTINGS—consisting of Diamond Centres, Buckles, Strap Holder Lugs—gold & nickel. [ap21 ly]
- BASKET PHAETON BODIES! [ap21 ly]
- CARRIAGES ALWAYS ON HAND [ap21 ly]
- FINE ASS. OF OVAL MOULDINGS [ap21 ly]
- WEST & CHAYTER, Russian Caviar and Roedreu Champagne. [ap21 ly]

Table with columns for Rates of Advertising, specifying space measured in Nonpareil Type and prices per line for various durations.

Foreign Advertisements. CORBITT & MCKEAY, Shipping & Commission Merchants, 13 and 15 Front St., and 12 and 13, Portland, O.

By a thorough knowledge of the natural laws which govern the operation of digestion and assimilation, and a careful application of the best prepared food... PADDY IS RICE.

INDIA RICE MILL! CORNER OF MISSION & FREMONT STS., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

UNCLEANED RICE! In the most Uncleaned Manner, The Price for Hulling and Dressing Paddy has been Reduced 20 Per Cent.

GREY & CO., Manufacturers and Dealers in ALL KINDS OF SOAPS! Leleco, King Street, Honolulu.

HICKORY SPOKES, OAK AND HICKORY RIMS, FINE ASSORTMENT HUBS, ALL SIZES.

CARRIAGE HARDWARE, BASKET PHAETON BODIES!

NEW CIGAR STORE OPENED BY H. J. NOLTE, On Fort Street

Reciprocity!!! NEW CIGAR STORE, On Fort Street

Reciprocity!!! NEW CIGAR STORE, On Fort Street

COMMERCIAL.

FRIDAY, MAY 18, 1877. ARRIVALS from abroad since our last have been—13th, Am...

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS. May 12—Am bk Victor, Steved, 26 days from Port Gamble...

DEPARTURES.

May 12—Schr Marion, Christian, for Kona & Waimea. 12—Schr...

VESSELS IN PORT.

NAVAL. H. M. S. Fantome, Commander Macquay. MERCHANTS...

MEMORANDA.

REPORT OF AM WH B THOMAS POPE, LAYERS, MASTER—Left New Bedford Dec 18, 1876...

IMPORTS.

FROM PORT GAMBLE—Per Victor, May 13—440776 lb sugar...

EXPORTS.

FOR PORTLAND—Per Jane & Falkenberg, May 12—Bananas...

PASSENGERS.

FROM HAWAII—Per Kilauea, May 13—Capt Jas Makee, H. E. Sheldon...

BIRTH.

In this city, May 17th, to the wife of Mr H Grabe, a son.

DIED.

FADAN ALIAS WILLIAMS—Drowned in the harbor of Honolulu on the night of the 17th of May...

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, MAY 19.

THE PROBABILITY of the speedy introduction of East Indian families into these islands, as a laboring class...

Vedic religion does not allow them to go abroad. They forthwith lose caste, by so doing...

A BRIEF TRIP TO KAUI.

"Once more upon the waters" and on the Kilauea, this time for a flying trip to the island of Kauai...

Leaving port at 5 o'clock P. M. with the usual trade winds blowing, under sail and moderate steam...

A couple of miles inland from Nawiiliwi are situated the mill buildings of the Liluae Plantation, one of the most successful sugar estates on the islands...

"Twas a goodly scene— The river, like a silvery snake, lay out its coil in the sunshine lovingly..."

English rulers, or of the Tahitian by French. Even supposing that the Republicans of the United States of North America...

When upon a more practical minded member of the party, with a taste for figures, upset all the romance in a jiffy...

When expressing our surprise and gratification at finding such large and splendid lands for agricultural purposes yet to be developed on this island...

In our last issue, we alluded to the necessity of raising money by a foreign loan, for the purpose of reducing the interest on the national debt...

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GEORGE GRAY, MACFARLANE & CO.'S LINE. THE FINE NEW A 1 CLIPPER SHIP ESKBANK.

WITH A FULL ASSORTED CARGO OF GOODS OFFERED ON OR BEFORE ARRIVAL AT LOWEST MARKET RATES!

THE FOLLOWING MERCHANDISE, BEST ENGLISH STEAM COAL AND BLACKSMITH COAL!

SUGAR MACHINERY! Of Mirrless, Tait & Watson's well known make:

GREEN, MACFARLANE & Co. AGENTS.

VENI! VIDI! VICI! The success with which we have met since the opening of our Establishment...

SHOES, SHOES, SHOES! MARK THE FOLLOWING PRICE LIST:

GREAT EASTERN AUCTION HOUSE! FORT ST., bet. KING and HOTEL.

OIL, OIL, OIL! STRAINED SPERM OIL! POLAR and Walrus Oil, Shark Oil, Paint Oil, Kerosene Oils, &c.

List of Advertisers Letters REMAINING IN THE GENERAL POST OFFICE.

FOR SALE! THAT TRACT OF LAND SITUATED IN THE DISTRICT OF Hilo, Hawaii, known as KUKUAU 2d.

Just Received, EX BARK CORINGA, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

BUILDERS' HARDWARE! Mechanics' Tools, Tinware, Cordage, Belting, Rubber Hose...

TROTTER WAGONS!

WEST & CHAYTER Received ex Coringa, fm Boston, A FINE ASSORTMENT OF SKELETON WAGONS AND SULKIES!

PLOWS! PLOWS!!! E. O. HALL & SON Just Received per Coringa!

STEEL PLOWS, HALL'S FURROW PLOW, Also, THE GRUB PLOW.

REVOLVING STEEL COULTERS, Also, IRON PARIS PLOWS, Agricultural Implements!

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

Offer for Sale an Invoice of
**ENGLISH, GERMAN
AND
FRENCH GOODS!**

Carefully Selected for this Market, and
Just Rec'd per Haw. Bk. Ka Moi,

FROM BREMEN.

ASSORTMENT OF PRINTS:
HEAVY BLUE AND STRIPED DENIMS,
Hickory Stripes, Blue and White Ticking,
Browns Cotton Drill, Blue Cotton Drill, White Cotton,
Herrings' Long Cloth, Brown Cottons, Assorted,
Turkey Red, Linen & Cotton Sheeting, Linen & Holland
White Molesters, Blue Flannel, Victoria Lawns,
Mosquito Netting, Scotch Water-proof,
German Water-proof, Bedford Cord, Silicas,
and Cotton Twines.

BLACK DOESKINS:
Black and Blue Broadcloths, Cashmeres, Diagonals, Ac.,
Black Lasting, Black Coburgs, Italian Cloths,
Black and Colored Merinos, Linen and Cotton Thread,
Silk, Linen and Cotton Handkerchiefs,
Linen and Cotton Stockings and Socks,
Merino and Cotton Stockings and Socks,
Assortment of Shawls, Umbrellas and Parasols,
Large Assortment of Shirts and Under-shirts.

LARGE ASST. OF SUPERIOR CLOTHING:
Red Quilts, Blankets, Rugs, Cavers,
Assortment of Turpise, Twines, Bags and Gunnies,
and other articles.

FINE ASSORTMENT OF SADDLES,
Blacked French Calfskins, Gun Powder, No. 12 Shot,
and other articles.

HARDWARE:
Patent Sheep Shears, Tin Plates, Rabbit's Metal,
Bacon Tin, Butcher Knives, Pen and Pocket Knives,
Sawyers, Charcoal Irons, Spurs,
Galvanized Tube and Fails, Ladders,
Sheet Zinc, Fence Wire, Hoop Iron, Nivets,
Nails, Perforated Brass,
Mussel's Yellow Metal and Composition.

WRAPPING PAPER,
FINE ASSORTMENT OF RHINE WINE,
Champagne and Sparkling Hock, German Ale,
Bavarian Brown Beer, Gin, in cases; Gin, in Baskets;
Alcohol, 50 per cent.

PIPES, HAVANA AND GERMAN CIGARS,
Perfumery, Hair Oil and Soap, Brushes and Combs,
and other articles.

SMALL INVOICE OF JEWELRY, New Styles,
and other articles.

TOYS, FANCY GOODS, &c.,
Harmoniums, Feather Dusters, Blank Books,
Printing Paper, Cards, Horse Ropes,
Spongers and Feathers, Castile Soda, Palm Oil,
Hobcock's Best Paints and Paint Oils,
Red Lead, Venetian Red, Yellow Ochre,
Market Baskets, Demijohns, 4 to 5 gallons;
Coal Tar, Stockholm Tar, Bricks, Staves.

PORTLAND CEMENT, WHITE BROTHERS,
Empty Petroleum Barrels, Empty Syrup Barrels,
New and Old Oil Shooks, Rain Containers,
Oak Boats, Cutch and Gumbler, Birch Browns,
and other articles.

ALL GOODS AT LOWEST MARKET RATES,
AND ON A LIBERAL CREDIT!
Orders from the other Islands promptly executed. (307) 07

THE UNDERSIGNED

OFFER

For Sale, to Arrive,

THE CARGO

Of the Bark Mattie Macleay!

NOW DUE FROM PORTLAND, OREGON,

—CONSISTING OF—

Cases Oregon Fresh Apples,
Boxes Herrings, Cases Lard, Cases Beef,
Cases Bread, Bags Oatmeal,
14 M. Feet Flooring, 49 M. Shingles,
Barrels Oregon Flour,
Half Barrels Columbia River Salmon,
Sacks Bran, Sacks Wheat,
Kitts Salmon Bellies, Cases Salmon,
Cases Bacon,
Cases Hams, Cases Dried Beef,
&c., &c., &c., &c., &c.

GREEN, MACFARLANE & CO.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

New Goods!

GRAND OPENING

OPENED TO-DAY!

MY GOODS JUST ARRIVED FROM EU-
ROPE and the EASTERN STATES—Come one, come
all, and see and buy at one price, as I bought only from
manufacturers for Cash

LADIES FANCY GOODS!
Ladies' Garments, Misses' Garments, Children's Garments.

NEW FRENCH PRINTS!
Gentlemen's Clothing, Boys' Clothing,
Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps.

COME ONE, COME ALL TO

S. MACNIN, Nuuanu St.

I will Still Keep my Three Months' System

Don't be Led Astray by New Comers.

COME ALL AND SEE!

Before Purchasing Elsewhere.

S. MACNIN, Nuuanu Street,

3517 H NEAR KING STREET.



PHILADELPHIA!!

AND AS YOU SEE HAVE PROVIDED

ELEGANT SOLID SOLE LEATHER TRUNKS!

which will stand the baggage masters, and which are only to be had at the

STORE of M. McINERNY

Where can be found any or

EVERYTHING IN THE TRUNK LINE

—Among which are—
Ladies' Solid Sole Leather Trunks, riveted edges;
Ladies' Solid Leather Trunks, riveted edges;
Ladies' Solid Leather Trunks, sewed edges;
Ladies' Elegant Leather Covered Sarungas,
Ladies' Composition Sarungas,
Ladies' Embossed Quilt Sarungas,
Ladies' Travelling Dressing Cases,
Ladies' Embossed Leather Shopping Valises,
Ladies' Bags and Baskets in all sizes,
Ladies' Canvas Covered Trunks,
and other articles.

LADIES' STATE ROOM TRUNKS!

An article much in demand, storing neatly under the state room berth.
Solid Sole Leather Trunks, riveted edges;
Gent's Solid Leather Trunks, riveted edges;
Gent's Leather Trunks in all sizes;
Gent's Bound Edge Trunks,
Gent's Solid Leather Valises,
Gent's Bound Leather Valises,
Gent's Patent Corner Valises,
Gent's Patent Carpet Valises,
Gent's Patent Canvas Valises,
Gent's Patent Canvas Trunks,
Travelling Cases,
Tourist and Traveller's Bags and Valises,
and other articles.

In fact everything in the above line and at

at Red Rock Prices.

ALSO, JUST TO HAND!

AN ELEGANT LINE OF

GENT'S SHOE WARE

Among which are the

CELEBRATED CORK SOLE GAITERS!

Just the thing for the weather.
The Neatest Style of Men's Slippers!

Ever offered here. Among which are the celebrated Everett Slippers, and in fact everything in all well appointed Boot and Shoe Stores.

All the above lines of Goods will be Sold at

Prices to suit the Times.

These Goods are well known here and need no recommendation. Every Pair Warranted.

M. McINERNY,
Corner of Fort and Merchant Streets.

WILDER & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

LUMBER!

BUILDING MATERIALS!

ALL DESCRIPTIONS!

NOR' WEST SCANTLING,

BOARDS,

PLANK, BATTENS, PICKETS,

FENCING!

REDWOOD

Scantling, Boards, Plank,
Battens—1x3, 1x4, 1-2x3, and 1-2x2,
Pickets—Rough and Fancy,
Surfaced Boards and Plank, 7-8 to 2 in.

CLAPBOARDS, LATTICE,

TIMBER, FOR SHIP USE!

CLEAR NOR' WEST, FOR PLANTERS' USE

EASTERN WHITE PINE,

California & Eastern Doors, all sizes

White Lead & Zinc!

PAINT OIL & SMALL PAINT, CHEAP.

Putty and Varnish,

Wall Paper and Borders,

METALLIC & FIRE-PROOF PAINT,

**Locks, Butts & Hinges,
Bolts, Screws,
Hooks and Eyes, &c.**

C. BREWER & CO.

Offer for Sale per
AM. SHIP CORINGA,
FROM BOSTON!

JUST ARRIVED, THE LARGEST AND

Most Complete Assortment

—OF—
General Merchandise!

Ever Imported into this Country, consisting in part of:
Siam Coal, Red Oak Chalks, forty gallons each,
Camden Coal, 20 lb. Extra Timbers, White Beans,
Card Matches!

A CHOICE SELECTION OF GROCERIES!
Namely: Corn Starch, Cream, Lemon Syrup,
Green Peas, Tomato Ketchup, Mackerel, Pickled Meats,
Cider Vinegar, Green Corn, LA CHOUX BRAND,
White Cube Sugar, Mock Turkey & Tomato Soups,
Barrels and Cases Salt, Family Pork, in barrels;
Sperma Candles, Mason's Blacking, Gold Leaf Tobacco,
Ox Bows, 14, 12, and 2 inches;

A Choice Assortment of FIRE WORKS!
Consisting of Rockets, Bengolas and Roman Candles,
An Envoice of Gun Balls, 25 lbs; Curr. Ace Handies,
Hot Handies, Hand Carrs, light and heavy;
Culivators, Red Mill Flows.

PARIS PLOWS,

Leather Belting, six inches, Fairbank's Reapers,
Hunt's Hatchets, axe and shingling! AXES,
Cotters, Rabbit Metal, Hemp Twine,
Hatchet Ropes, 1-2 inch, Hemp Packing, Solder,
3 Ply Rubber Hose, 4 inch, for garden use,
CHAMBERLAIN'S IRONS, Nine Collars,
Brass Wire Sieves, Centrifugal Linings, Grindstones,
Burgs, Black and Green Brasses, Zinc Wash Brasses,
Maynard & Noye's Ink, Yellow Metal & Sheathing Nails,
No. 100 Case Drivers, 12 lbs and 15 lb Size,
New Bedford Cordage, 6 threads to 4 1/2 in. White Line,
An Invoice of Refined Iron, cast, siles; Norway Shapes.

A VERY CHOICE SELECTION OF

FURNITURE:

Consisting of: Rolling Top Office Desks,
Black Walnut Wardrobes, Library Cases, Secretaries,
Ash and Black Walnut Washstands,
Ash and Black Walnut CHAMBER SETS,
Ladies' Black Walnut Dressing Tables,
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Easy and Rooking Chairs,
Folding Chairs, Folding Tables,
Painted Chamber Sets, imitation of chestnut and oak;
Black Curled Hair, an ass. of Dining and Office Chairs.

A well selected Lot of Dry Goods:
Consisting of: Brown & Bleached Cotton & Sheeting,
Clintons Percales, Cardinal Robes, Hamilton Prints,
Ameskear, Pearl River and Hay Makers' Denims

Ticking, Amoskear Shirting, Brown Flannel,
Blue Drilling, Overalls, Denim Pants and Jumpers,
Yield Shirts, Plain Leaf Hats, Lawrence Duck, Nos. 1 to 10;
Raven's ditta, Cotton Twine,
500 Cases Pratt's Kerosene Oil,
300 Cases Boyer's Kerosene Oil, Black Walnut,
Ash Plank, Nest Trunks, Oakum.

EASTERN KEG and BARREL SHOOKS!

Hoop Iron, 1 1/2, 1 1/4, 1 1/8 inch; Caustic Soda, Palm Oil,
The LARGEST ASSTM'T. OF CARRIAGES
ever imported in one vessel, consisting of:
1 Jumpseat Carriage, 2 Extension Top Cabriolets,
2 Spring Top Baskets, 1 Carriage Wagon,
1 Express Wagon, 1 Park Wagon.

THREE OF THOSE JUSTLY

Celebrated Wood's Organs!

DIFFERENT STYLES,

An Ass't. of Ready Made Clothing,
from the house of Messrs. Isaac Penno & Co.
An Invoice of McMurphy's Fresh Oysters,
A full ass't. of Knives, Patent Steam Pumps, Nos. 2 to 6.

All of the above Merchandise
HAS BEEN CAREFULLY
SELECTED EXPRESSLY FOR THIS MARKET!
Purchased for Cash, and will be sold at VERY LOW
RATES upon reasonable time, or a Liberal
Discount for Cash.

1817 3m C. BREWER & CO.

THEO. H. DAVIES

IS NOW LANDING FROM CALIFOR-
NIA, ex MARY BELLE ROBERTS, and other late art
vials, and offers

FOR SALE CHEAP!

Oregon Salmon in Bbls.
Tobacco, "Cable Coil,"

California Raisins,
Honey in Comb,
Honey in Glass,
Dried Apples,
Dried Peaches,
Dried Plums,
&c., &c., &c., &c.

DICKSON'S ART GALLERY!

MAY BE FOUND,

His Large & Varied Stock

Photographs!

PICTURE FRAMES, &c.

AN ELEGANT & EXTENSIVE STOCK

Rare & Beautiful Corals

WHITE, RED, PURPLE AND BLACK!

Rare Specimens!

FINEST PINK SHELLS!

In Great Variety.

HAWAIIAN FERNS,

BEAUTIFULLY MOUNTED, IN SETS; AND

A LARGE SUPPLY OF RARE SEA MOSSES

OF THESE ISLANDS.—GIVE US A CALL

CHAS. T. CULICK,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
AND
AGENT TO TAKE ACKNOWLEDGMENTS FOR
LABOR.

CHAMPAGNE!

JUST RECEIVED PER KA MOI'S

HEIDSIECK & CO'S
Grand Vin Royal,
In Quarts and Pints. For Sale at Agents' rates by
H. HACKFELD & Co.,
Sole Agents for Messrs. Heidsieck & Co.,
Rhinis.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.
SATURDAY, MAY 19.

THE EASTERN WAR REGION.

The Government of the Sultan—A Few
Words on Turkey.

Turkey, or the Ottoman Empire, includes large
portions of the continents of Europe, Asia and
Africa, and consists of Turkey Proper, which is
under the direct rule of the Sultan, and of numerous
dependent and tributary States, governed by
their own Princes. Turkey Proper is partly in
Europe and partly in Asia, and is divided into a
number of provinces, or eyalets.

The total area of the empire comprises 1,812,-
044 square miles, divided as follows:

Turkey in Europe.....	207,439	18,000,000
Turkey in Asia.....	960,500	100,000,000
Turkey in Africa.....	644,105	500,000,000
Total.....	1,812,044	27,100,000

The States dependent upon Turkey are either
subject to hereditary chiefs—as Egypt, Servia, and
Montenegro—or electors, as is the case with those
appointed by the Sultan, must acknowledge his
sovereignty, and pay tribute; in all other res-
pects they are on the footing of independent
rulers.

Turkey Proper, as the immediate possessions
of the Sultan are called, is bounded by the Aus-
trian dominions, Roumania, and the Black sea
to the north; by Persia, the Persian gulf, and
the Red sea to the east and south; by the Red
sea and its outlet, Egypt, the Mediterranean
Greece, the Adriatic sea, and the Austrian Em-
pire to the west and south.

Turkey in Europe, the smaller of the two di-
visions of Turkey Proper, is generally hilly and
undulating, traversed by a mountain system
which has its origin in the Alps, whose eastern
extension, the Julian Alps, enters the country
at its northwest corner, runs in a southwest di-
rection as the Dinaric, also keeping parallel with
the coast line, and after entering Albania, where
it becomes Mount Pindus, assumes an almost
southerly direction till it reaches the Greek front-
ier. This range, which forms the water-shed
between the Adriatic and Egean seas, has its
culminating point in Mount Dinara (7,458 feet),
and sends out numerous offshoots over Monte-
negro and Albania.

The great river of Turkey is the Danube,
which with its tributary, the Save, forms the
northern boundary, and receives in Turkey the
Bosna and Drina from Bosnia, the Morava from
Servia, and the Iska and Osmia from Bulgaria.
The Maritza whose basin is formed by the great
northern boundary, and receives in Turkey the
Balkan and its two southeastern branches, the
Struma and Vardar, in Macedonia, and also
considerable rivers, but those which are situated
to the west of the Dinaric Pindus range are,
in general, of little value for agriculture, and
insignificant in size.

On the highlands the cold is excessive in winter,
owing to the northeast winds, which blow from
the Black and icy steppes of Southern Russia,
and the heat in summer is also unpropitious
in the western valleys. Violent climatic chan-
ges, on the whole, the rule in European Turkey;
but those districts which are sheltered from the
cold winds, as the Albanian valley, enjoy a
comparatively equable temperature. Although
the soil is for the most part very fertile, but
little progress has been made in the art of agri-
culture, and the most primitive implements are
in common use. The cultivated products are
maize in the south; rice, cotton, rye, barley in
the center, and millet in the north; the natural
products are the pine, beech, oak, linden and
ash, with the apple, pear, cherry, and apricot in
the Danube basin; the plum, maple, almond,
sycamore, walnut, chestnut, carob, box, myrtle,
laurel, etc., in the provinces south of the
Balkan; large forests of fir and pine in the north-
west; the olive, orange, citron, vine, peach, plum
and other fruit trees in Albania; and abundance
of roses in the valley of the Maritza. The mine-
ral products are in abundance, argentine silver,
iron, lead, copper, sulphur, salt, alum, and a little
gold, but no coal. The wild animals, are the
wild boar, bear, wolf, wild dog, civet, chamois,
fox, and various other species which are generally
distributed in Europe. The lion was formerly
an inhabitant of the Thessalian Mountains.

This portion of the Turkish Empire is more
hilly than the other; the two almost parallel
ranges, Taurus and Anti-Taurus, which form
the basis of its mountain system, cover almost
the whole of the peninsula of Asia Minor or Anato-
lia, with their ramifications and offshoots form-
ing the surface into elevated plateaus, deep
valleys and inclines. In Turkey, the chain of
the Lebanon range proceeds southward
parallel to the coast of Syria, and diminishing
in elevation in Palestine, terminates on the Red
sea coast at Sinai. Besides the Euphrates, Tig-
ris, Orontes, the only important rivers of
Turkey in Asia are the Kizil Irmak, which rises
on the borders of Cilicia, and after a devious
course across the peninsula, falls into the Black
sea near Samoun; the Mander and Sarabat,
which flow to the Egean sea, and the Sakarya,
which empties itself into the Euxine. On the
whole, Turkey in Asia is ill supplied with
water; and though the mountain slopes afford
abundance of excellent pasture, the plains and
many of the valleys, especially those of the Tig-
ris, and Jordan, are reduced by the parching
droughts of summer to the condition of
sandy deserts.

The fertile portions produce abundance of
wheat, barley, rice, maize, tobacco, hemp, flax,
and cotton; the cedar, cypress, and evergreen oak
flourish on the mountain slopes; the sycamore
and mulberry on the lower hills; and the olive,
fig, citron, orange, pomegranate and vine on the
low lands. The mineral products are iron, cop-
per, lead, alum, silver, rock salt, coal (in Syria),
and lime-stone. The fauna includes the lion
(east of the Euphrates), the hyena, lynx, pan-
ther, leopard, buffalo, wild boar, wild ass, bear,
wolf, jackal, jerboa, and many others; the
camel and dromedary increase the ordinary list
of domestic animals. Notwithstanding the pri-
mitive state of agriculture in Turkey, the exten-
sive fertility of the soil, and the rapidity with
which a field to one hundred fold, makes am-
ple amends for this defect, and supplies materials
for the comparatively unimportant manufactures
and industries of the country. The products are
wax, raisins, dried figs, olive, oil, silks, red
wool, dressed goat skins, excellent carpets, car-
pets, dyestuffs, embroidery, essential oils, attar
of roses, plum brandy, etc. The commerce of Tur-
key is extensive and important, and under the
influence of the numerous regulations is rapidly
increasing. Detailed statistics are not obtainable.
The average annual value of the imports of Tur-
key in Europe are estimated at \$92,500,000; and
the exports at \$80,000,000. The exports are
the surplus of the above-mentioned goods, and
manufactured products of the country, also wool,
goats' hair, meerschaum clay, honey, sponges,
drugs, madder, gall-nuts, various gums, and
resins and various wines; the imports are
manufactured goods of all kinds—glass, pottery,
arms, paper, cutlery, steel, amber, etc.

The merchant marine included, in 1875, 224
sailing vessels of a total burden of 34,711 tons,
and 68 steamers, aggregating 3,049 tons. The
total tonnage of the merchant marine is estimated
at 180,000.

The sovereign is commonly styled Sultan, but
has also the titles Padi-Schah, Grand Seigneur,
Khan and Hunkar, though nominally absolute,
his power is limited by the Sheikh-ul-Islam,
the Chief of the Uleamas, who has the power of
objecting to any of the Sultan's decrees, and
frequently possesses more authority over the
people than his sovereign. The supreme head of the
administration and the next in rank to the
Sultan, is the Grand Vizier (Sadri-Azam), under
whom are the members of the Cabinet or Divan
(Menshyi-Divani), namely, the Presidents of
the Supreme Council of State (Alkiam-Adle),
and of the Janizary, the Seraskier, the Capudan
Pasha, or High-Admiral, and the other heads of
the department of the administration. The Gov-
ernors of the eyalets, or provinces, are styled
Walis, each eyalet, is divided into sanjaks or
livas, ruled by Kalms, each livas containing a
number of cazas, or districts, and each caza
number of nahiyehs, composed of villages and
hamlets.

According to the budget for 1875-6 (the year
1291, according to the Turkish calendar), the
estimated public revenue was 4,775,288 purses,
of 500 piastres each; the expenditure, 5,785,-
819 purses. The foreign debt of Turkey
amounted in 1875 to \$924,908,900; the
internal and floating debt has been estimated

SUGAR MACHINERY, &c.

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE PREPARED
to make at the HONOLULU IRON WORKS, or to be im-
ported from GLASGOW by a vessel to leave about July
of August next, or by another vessel to leave in February, 1876.

THEY HAVE ON HAND!

And For Sale,
ONE SUGAR MILL & GEAR,
Twenty by Thirtysix.

Second Hand Sugar Mills,
Gear and Power, which may be delivered in a few months.

ESK BANK!

FROM GLASGOW, DUE IN JUNE NEXT
6 500 Gallon Cisterns,
Four Pairs Weston's Centrifugal Machines.

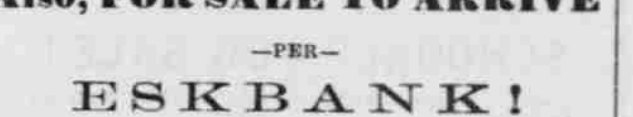
ALSO, ON HAND AND FOR SALE,
China Building Bricks, Portland Cement, Fencing Wire,
Hoop Iron, Best Assorted Bar Iron, East India Rice,
China Mattings, &c.

Which will be sold in quantities to suit, at the
Lowest Market Rates.

N. B.—Those planters who are contemplating increasing the
capacity of their mills may find it profitable for their old
mills, gear and power, by an early application to the under-
signed.

THE OLD CORNER

Coffee and Billiard Saloon,



ESTABLISHED IN 1858,

OFFERS FOR SALE A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
HAVANA, GERMAN & MANILA CIGARS

Light and Hard Pressed
NATURAL LEAF TOBACCO,

Fine Cut