Unimperial land



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Payable Invariably in Advance

RELICS OF THE INCAS.

Numerous Evidences of the Industry and Intelligence of the Ancient Peruvians.

[Lima Cor. Inter Ocean.] All along the valley of the Rimac are the remains of Inca towns, temples, fortresses, and cemeteries, vast reservoirs of earth in which these prudent people used to hoard their surplus harvests for time of scarcity, irrigation ditches carved out of the living rocks, and terraces along the mountain sides, walled up with stone to catch and keep the drifting soil, every atom of which was necessary to sustain a people whose numbers were as the sands of their own deserts, and whose struggle for existence surpasses the wonder of modern times. There was no niche of sod from the mountain's base to its summit too small or too inaccessible to be utilized. Wherever a grain of maize could be lodged it was planted, and even with this perpetual war against the opposition of nature, they accumulated a wealth which it took a century of Spanish indolence and extravagance to waste. These hanging gardens, these rows of terraces around the mountains, as well as the ruined cities whose walls are a perpetual defiance to destruction and decay, teach a lesson that modern Peru will not profit by. The people of this republic have been too proud to work, but their ancestors were not too proud to steal and live for centuries upon the profit of Inca industry. The Chilians have been here and despoiled them as they despoiled the original inhabitants of this republic-

ethics, and in the science of self-government. A visit to the Inca cemeteries, where millions of bodies are buried in the drifting sand, gives a clow to the cateur -5 al. original population, as well as to their arts, their religion and their customs. The dead were preserved after the custom of ancient Egypt, and a few moments' toil with a shovel will disclose mammies whose features are perfectly preserved, whose eyes are petrified, whose fingers are clasped with rings and who are surrounded with such implements and utensils as those who buried them thought they would need in the other world. As the soldier takes his blanket and his cooking kit, his food and his portable treasures, so did the doctrine of future life cause the dead Incas to be equipped in their departure from one world to an-

In this rainless region, protected by the magnetic sand, nothing can decay, and the contents of the Inca graves are as well preserved as if their age was counted by days instead of centuries. Wood, vegetables, and flesh petrify; fabrics and articles of similar character are preserved. There is no moisture to produce decay, and there are no insects to consume. The contents of their sand hills are protected from every form of destruction, and their ext _ has never been measured.

Monk y: Who Mixed Their Drinks. opular Science Monthly.]

As well as the apes in general our baboons were passionately fond of strong liquors, and had a peculiar propensity for merisa, a kind of beer made of the grains of durrah by the inhabitants of the Soudan. Brandy was not to their taste, but unfortunately they made an exception one day. After having swallowed copious quantities of merisa each one of the troop was offered a big glass of date brandy, which he drank As a consequence they became completely intoxicated, insolent, passionate, bestial, and grinned and gamboled in a fearful manner; in a word, they offered the hideous caricature of drunken

The next day thirteen of the drunkards were suffering from the consequences of the spree, and looked sick unto death. All food gave them nausea; they turned away with disgust from merisa, and even from wine, a favorite beverage in ordinary times; the only things they accepted were lemons, of which each one ate an average of twenty pieces. In this wretched state they comforted themselves like men, and would doubtless have emjoyed a sour herring if it had been possible to secure this antidote in the country of the Mahdi. In the evening they felt better, and were all right the next morning. I hoped this hard lesson would teach my pupils the advantages of abstinence, but, alas! I was mistaken once more in my life. They drank and reveled all the same, and from that day drank brandy with predilection.

Negro and African. [Atlanta Constitution.]

It is a common mistake to regard the term negro as synonymous with African. The word negro does not denote a nation, but an ideal type constituted by the assemblage of certain physical characteristics exemplified in the natives of certain portions of Africa and their descendants in America and the West Indies.

In Africa the area occupied by the gen uine negro, men with black skin, thick lips, depressed nose, and woolly hair is exceedingly small compared with the remainder of the continent. As a rule the prevalent color in Africa is that of the Arab, the Indian, and the Australian. The true negro districts are the Senegal, the Gambia, the Niger, and the intermediate rivers of the coast, parts of Sudania, Sennaar, Kardofan, and Darfur. People who are certainly not negroes inhabit the whole coast of the Mediterranean, the desert, the Kafir, and Hottentot areas south of the line, Abyssinia, and the middle and lower Nile. This does not leave much territory for the typical

Business Cards.

Claus Spreckels.

Wm. G. Irwin.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,

BANKERS,

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the

Will receive deposits on open account, make

exchange business. Deposits bearing interest received in their Sav

ings Department subject to published rules and 77oc3tf

SUGAR FACTORS and Commission M. PHILLIPS & Co.,

WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing and Fancy Goods. No. 11 Kaahumanu Street,

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.
Queen St., Honolulu, H.L.

F. BANNING. W. MAERTENS. P OPFERGELT ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO., a race superior to them in morals, in Importers & Commission Merchants. Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

WM. McCANDLESS, ---- and atreet,

1 ish Market. Dealer in choicest BEEF, VEAL fUTTON, FISH, etc. Family and Shipping Orders carefully attended to. Live Stock furnished to vessels at short notice, and vegetables of all kinds supplied to order.

MACFARLANE & CO., WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GEN. No. 12 Kaahumann Street, HONOLULU. 19-11

M. S. Grinbaum & Co., __IMPORTERS OF___

General Merchandise and Commission Merchan's, Honolulu, H. I. No. 124 Cajifornia street, San Francisco, Cal. 104-Jy1-Iy

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co., STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,

Hawaiian Gazette Block.

Honolulu. H.I. 27 Merchant St.,

THOMAS LINDSAY

Manufacturing Jeweler,

No. 60 Nuunnu Street, Honolulu, H. I. Particular attention paid to repairing. 22tf

ALVIN B. RASEMAN, BOOK BINDER, Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer.

Bookbinding of all descriptions neatly and promptly executed, and at reasonable charge.

Cazette Building. MERCHANT STBEET.

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San Francisco, Cal. 12 and 14 Pine street, Agents for Kirby's Santa Cruz Tanneries. Sole Harness and all other kinds of leather. 1598e8 1Y

DR. M. GOTO,

Physician and Surgeon, osy, syphilis and skin disease a spec alty. Office, Maunakea street, in the residence fermerly occupied by Dr. Fitch, Honolulu. Office hours, 1 to 5 p. m. Sundays, 8 to 12 a. m. N. B. -Parties on the other islands can consult by let

LEVI STRAUSS & CO., 14 and 16 Battery street, San Francisco, Cal.

Importers of Foreign and Dom stic Drygoods, Hoslery, Ladies and Gent's Furnishing Goods. Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers of the cele-barted PATENT RIVETED CLOTHING.

Advertisements.

UNION Fire and Marine Insurance Co.

: \$10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo freights, bottomry, profits and commissions. Losses promptly adjusted & payable. WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

OF LONDON.

ESTABLISHED 1710.

INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY A description of property at the current rates

Total sum Insured in 1884 - - £318,599,316 collections and conduct a general banking and Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality,

The jurisdiction of the Local Tributas recognized G. W. Macfarlane & Co., 10d&wif Agents for the Hawaiian Islands

ROYAL INSURANCE COMP'Y OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL

UNLIMITED LIABILITY. Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premi

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O. BERGER,

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO., CITY OF LONDON INSURANCE COMPANY, (LIMITED). SOUTH BRITISH AND NATIONAL IN-SURANCE CO .- FIRE AND MARINE.

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO., COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY, FIRE AND MARINE.

> MACNEALE & URBAN SAFES!

Fire Proof, Burglar Proof, Fire and Burglar Proof.

THE CELEBRATED SPRINGFIELD GAS MACHINE. Gas Fixtures of Mitchell, Vance & Co.

C. O. BERGER, HONOLULU, H. I 10 0my29

N. CURRY & BROTHER,

I MPORTERS AND DEALERS IN SHOT guns, Rifles and Pistols, Colt Winchester, Kennedy and Martin Magazine Rifles. Remington, Sharps and Ballard Sporting Rifles. Agents for W. W. Greener, Colt. Parker and Remington of W. W. Greener, Colt. Parker and Remington boulder Cours. Colt. and Smith & Breech-loading Double Guns, Colt and Smith & Wesson Pistols, N. CURRY & BRO., 113 San-some street, San Francisco, Cal. 386-1y

COTTAGE TO

127 BERETANIA STREET. AT PRESENT occupied by A. Ehlers. Possession given May 1st. Inquire on premises or of 110tf L. WAY, Kinau street, in rear.

Ice Cream Parlor

---And---

Confectionery,

King Street, Lincoln Block.

A fine assortment of CANDIES and CAKES always on hand. Parties 141-tf-d-w

Advertisements.

BONE MEAL!! Of New Zealand. The undersigned are now prepared to re ceive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Ohlandt

> The following is a report of the compo nent parts, as obtained by Chemical analy-. 8.10 per cent Organic Matter..... 29.18 " " Silicious Matter 4.65 " "

San Francisco:

Nitrogen 2.7 per cent. Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention.

Carbonic Acid. 1.89 " "

W. G. Irwin & Co., Agents or the Hawaiian Islands.

EUREKA!

We have received a consignment o the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Stock, viz.:

COOKED LINSEED MEAL. It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer in use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent, of nu ritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent. 100 ha, of this meal is equal to 200 hs, of oats, or 318 hs, of corn, or to 767 hs, of wheat bran.

For Sale in Lots to Suit. Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.

LAINE & CO.

The Risdon Iron & Locomotive Works.

SAN FRANCISCO...... Howard Streets Builders of Steam Machinery, in all its branches; Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines and Bollers, High Pressure or

STEAM VESSELS, of all kinds, built complete with Hulls of Wood, Iron or Composite ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when ad-STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, ton-

nage and draft of water guaranteed SUGAR MILLS AND SUGAR-MAKING MA-CHINERY made after the most approved plans. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected WATER PIPE, of Boller or Sheet Iron, of any

size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together, or Sheets Rolled, Punched and Packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground. HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boller Work and Water Pipe made by this establishment, Riveted by Hydraulic Riveting Machinery, that quality of work being far superior to

hand work. SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Steam Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans. SOLE AGENTS and manufacturers for the Pa-c fic Coast of the Heme Safety Boiler. PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps, for Irrigation or City Works' purposes, built with the celebrated Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump.

N. S. WILLIAMS Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels Block. (Agent for Hawailan Islands)

THE

BEAVER SALOON.

NO. 7 FORT STREET.

[Opposite Wilder & Co.'s]

OPEN FOM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M FIRST-CLASS LUNCHES, COFFEE,

TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE, Cigars and Tobaccos OF BEST BRANDS Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from

the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Lovers o BILLIARDS will find an Elegant BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD

on the Premises. The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call

from his Friends and the Public generally who may desire a LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.

H. J. NOLTE

Advertisements.

TO PLANTERS.

We have just received, by the steamer ALA-Automatic Trash Feeding Furnaces.

For four and five foot furnaces, complete with grate bars, bearers and trash carriers. Machines of this make are now in successful operation a Spreckelsville, Makee Sugar Company and other PLANTERS AND OTHERS

Interested are requested to call and examine the above. For prices and further particulars apply to Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,

GRAHAM PAPER COMPANY,

Manufacture and Supply all kinds of Book. News.

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Flat and Label Papers, Binders' Boards, Twines, Etc. W. G. RICHARDSON.

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205 Leidesdorff Street. Telephone No. 47. SAN FRANCISCO. N B .- Special Attention given to Large Contracts. 58 tf.&w

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Queen & Edinburgh Streets, WHOLESALE & RETAIL Dealers lu

HAY AND GRAIN. Telephone No. 175.

Goods delivered promptly.

Island Orders Solicited.

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Alakea, near Queen St.

Contracting & Building MOULDINGS AND FINISH ALWAYS ON HAND

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FOR SALE BY Benson, Smith & Co.

Sample bottle free. TRY IT.

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Auctioneer

H. J. Noite, Propr. General Commission Merchant, Masonic Block, Queen St., Honolulu Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate and General Merchandise properly attended to. Sole Agent for American & European Merchandise.

T. J. SPENCE,

Special Agent for the

Michigan Portrait Co.

Producers of the finest grades of INDIA INK, WATER COLORS. CRAYON AND PASTEL PORTRAITS

OFFICE AT J. WILLIAM'S Photograph Gallery 102 FORT STREET. Honolulu - - Hawalian Islands.

Where a large variety of specimens can be seen at all times. Mr. T. J. Spence will frequently visit the several Islands of the group, when he will be pleased to show specimens and takeorders for same.

All meats delivered from this market are thor ougly chilied immediately after killing by means of a Bell-Coleman Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Meat so treated retains all its julcy properties, and is GUARANTEED TO KEEP LONGER AFTER DELIVERY THAN FRESHLY-142-ti

Advertisements

Employment Office.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS MOVED INTO the office of Mr. J. E. Wiseman, where he will be prepared to furnish household servants, collect bills, do Anglo-Chinese interpreting, and a

PACIFIC

TRANSFER COMPANY,

No. 110 Sutter St., San Francisco, Cal.

Upon arrival at San Francisco give your bag-gage in charge of this Company if you desire safe Agents of Company meet all steamers, deliver ing freight or baggage to all parts of the city, or shipped to any part of the world. As unscrupul-ous persons often represent themselves as agents of this Company, be sure the Company you give your baggage in charge has its office No. 110 Sut-

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

ter street.

CLARENCE W. VOLNEY V ASHFORD, ASHFORD.

Ashford & Ashford, ATTORNEYS, COUNSELLORS, SOLICITORS ADVOCATES, ETC. Office-Honolulu Hale, adjoining the Post 267d&wif

A. ROSA, A TTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUB LIC. Office with the Attorney General, Alli olani Hale, Honolulu, H. I. 67 mr26-12-tf

CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant

M. THOMPSON. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

And Solicitor in Chancery. Office, Campbell's Block, second story, rooms 8 and 9. Entrance on Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I. 405 tf J. M. MONSARRAT,

ATTORNEY AT LAW NOTARY PUBLIC. Real Estate in any part of the King-dom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn

No. 27 MERCHANT STREET, Gazette Block, Honolulu.

WENNER & CO. FOR SALE-Hard and Soft Stovewood, Cut 92 Fort Street. Have on hand New Foreign and Homemade Jewelry.

> !Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Lockets, Clocks, And ornaments of all kinds. Silver and Gold Plate Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.

ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY A Specialty. Repairing in all its branches. Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.

6-mar9-1y6

Sultable for Presentation.

Metropolitan Market

KING STREET,

PROPRIETOR O. J. WALLER,

Choicest Meats from Finest Herd.

Families and shipping supplied on SHORT

NOTICE and at the

Lowest Market Prices.

All meats delivered from this market are thor

Business Cards.

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

All accounts for Advertising and Job Printius

Pacific Commercial Ameriker Office will from this date be presented for pay

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All kinds of Machinery and Boilers. Specialtie

ICE AND REFRIGERATING MACHINERY, CORLISS ENGINES, BABCOCK & WILCOX BOILERS, DEANE AIR, VACUUM AND STEAM PUMPS, LLEWELLYN HEATERS, ETC., ETC.

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WHISKIES, WINES AND LIQUORS, 410 Front St., San Francisco. 57 If & W S. P. Taylor & Co.

Pioneer and San Geronimo Paper Mills. STRAW PAPER, BOOK, MANILA, ETC. Manufacturers and Dealers,

Agents South Coast Paper Mills. Proprietors

A. I. HALL & SON Commission Merchants, NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, SYDNEY.

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San Francisco, Cal. Deming Palmer Milling Co., PROPRIETORS OF THE CAPITOL MILLS
Office 202 and 204 Davis street, San Francisco
Manufacturers of and Dealers in Flour, Grains o

Walked Carpont Bran Middlings, Cornmeal
Hominy, Etc., Etc.

KLINE & CO.,

Importers of HATS and CAPS. Nos. 26 and 28 Battery Street, S. E. Cor. of Pine. SAN FRANCISCO.

ELLIS&MILLER Wholesale and Commission Dealers in Hay, Grain and Feed 25 and 27 SPEAR STREET,

J. W. MILLER.

Between Market and Mission, SAN FRANCISCO 80 Orders Solicited. 423dec29-ly Whittier, Fuller & Co., Manufacturers of PIONEER WHITE LEAD,

PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS and AR TISTS' MATERIALS, 21-23 Front St., : : San Francisco.

PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT,

American Exchange Hotel, Sansome Street, Opposite Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, one door from Bank of California.

portion of the city, and has been renovated and newly furnished throughout. But one block from the Oregon Steamship Company's office. The traveling public will find this to be the most convenient, as well as the most comfortable and respectable Hotel in the city. Board and Room, \$1 and \$1 25 per day

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

This Hotel is in the very center of the business

Hot and cold baths free. None but the most obliging white labor employed. FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOTEL. MONTGOMERY BROS.,

HENRY COWELL, ISAAC E. DAVIS. DAVIS & COWELL, MANUFACTURERS OF Santa Cruz Lime,

Proprietors.

211-213 DRUMM Street, bet, Clay and Washington, SAN PRANCISCO. 525-f23-87 P. O. Box 2,292.

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MENT, PLASTER, FIRE BRICKS, FIRE

Importers and Wholesale Dealers to Ship Chandlery,

38 and 40 Market St., San Francisco.

G. M. Josselyn & Co.,

Agents for Taunton Sheathing Metal Manufacturing Company, 528 fe23-1y WM. PLAGEMANN

YOLO MILLS, NE. Corner Mission and Main Streets, SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.

Telephone No. 568, Hinz & Plagemann, Manufacturers of Extra Family, Graham, Ry Buckwheat and Rice Flour; Rye, Oat, Corn and Feed Corn Meal; Sago, Tapioca, Farina, Buck-wheat Groats, Hominy, Cracked Corn, Pearl Bar

ey, Ground Feed, etc., etc. Dealers in Grain and Feed of all kinds. Grinding

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And not to individuals.

THE

Commercial Advertiser

Is now for sale DATLY at the Following Places:

.Merchant street J. M. OAT & CO WOLF & EDWARDS ... Cor King and Nuuanu sts C. J. MCCARTHY

WEDNESDAY : : : April 14th

Five Cents per Copy.

HAWAII A PACIFC POWER.

terest opponents of the Government will Merchant and King streets, and Richard to them to convey the small strip of approve of the wisdom of the course and Wilder streets, which is being graded frontage needed for the public improvetaken by it in relation to the influence of by the Government. The suggestion is ment in question. Hawaii in the Pacific, after reading the diplomatic correspondence on the subject to be laid before the Legislature next session. Indeed, not only must the policy in question be approved, but its ultimate and complete success cannot be gainsaid by any rational man. So far from the position assumed by the Hawaiian Government being distasteful to the Great Powers chiefly interested, its propriety has been recognized and its policy approved. Never before in the history of diplomacy perhaps has there been such a frank and generous recognition of the principle of race autonomy; never has there been so generous a response to the appeals of right and justice as in this case. While local politicians deepening the bar, by blasting out the Grand due for two planes-Rendo, op. 73...Chopin were assiduous in belittling the man coral reef from the fair way of the ention, and were competing in derisive al- the Public Works Department after the Violin Solo-2d Polonaise Brillante Wieniawski lusion to the country itself, the states- Legislature adjourns. The entrance once Air-Revenge, Timotheus Cries (Alexander's men of America and Europe were gravely | cleared of this obstruction, the tidal this Government, and deliberating upon | from the valleys, would ever after keep the means by which effect might be it open. given to them. And now it may be said without hesitancy, that the United States and England—the two greatest commercial and colonising powers on the earth-are in accord upon this important question of policy, and expect this country to prepare itself for the from satisfactory. It occasions great degreater destiny in store for it. We need not enter into details at this time, or days on the outside, and certainly imoutline any policy. It is sufficient to pedes the dispatch of business on the state the fact in concrete and await

developments. THE RECIPROCITY TREATY.

Although we do not regard the Reciprocity Treaty with the United States as in any greater danger now than it has been at any time since the arbitrary period of seven years expressed upon its face expired, it is barely possible that Congress may conclude that national interests require its abrogation, and that the Executive may give the requisite twelve months notice. We say this is barely possible; but being possible we should prepare for it. Assuming that products, say a twelvemonth hence, are careful people. put upon the tariff schedule with similar products from other countries, we should not therefore lose the Pacific Coast market. It would still be open to town, near Scotland, and a resident on us, and with our advantages in other | these islands since 1843, died on Monday respects we should hold it quite as firmly at his residence, Rose lane, at the ripe signment of eighteen mules—as fine a lot as we now do, although under modified age of 74 years. The deceased was born

ment has given the planters control of a place yesterday afternoon, the remains sufficiency of reliable labor to render | being interred in the Nuuanu cemetery. them independent of Chinese combination, which at one time was not only imminent, but threatening. It is not easy to estimate the saving in wages already affected by the introduction of Portuguese and Japanese, that is, the difference between the prevailing wages and what the dominant Chinese labor organizations would have exacted if they had been without check; but it must be a very large sum indeed. If the Reciprocity Treaty had been abrogated, therefore, while our planters were at the olulu Fish Market having been abandmercy of Chinese laborers, the result oned, the same will be re-sold at public would certainly have been disastrous; auction at the front entrance of Aliiolani warranted sound and perfect. Will be ofbut they are now standing upon safe | Hale at noon to-day by His Excellency | fered for inspection in a few days. ground. The visible labor supply is not the Minister of Interior. Terms will be only sufficient, but the sources of supply, | cash. outside China, are ample for all purposes. Under these circumstances the abrogation of the treaty, although N.Z., March 28th. They were to remain very reasonable price. Smokers of the greatly to be deprecated, would there about a week, and then leave for fragrant weed are invited to call and try not be nearly so disastrous as it Samoa and Honolulu.

might otherwise have been. The country has been built up by the treaty industrially; and if public sentiment in the United States is set so strong against it as to defy prudent resistance, while bowing to the inevitable we may con-

ripened experience.

position to stand at the head of a great | inconvenience as possible. Polynesian Confederacy of States, instead | It is also contemplated to proceed with

SUGGESTIONS.

Treaty than it was a few years ago.

an excellent one.

It has been suggested by several corand adorn the Palace grounds.

It has been suggested that the work of the very first things to be attended to by

Among other suggestions regarding the Post Office is the advisability of increasing the public convenience there by having a delivery and a receiving window. The present arrangement is far lay and unnecessary crowding on steamer inside. There should, if possible, be a division of labor within the Post Office at the windows.

A free port and an amended shipping registry law have been suggested-the first by the ADVERTISER; the second by the Collector General of Customs. These suggestions should certainly be acted upon. If carried into effect they would greatly increase the number of shipping frequenting this port, and stimulate trade and productive industries.

It is suggested that there would be less outcry for water for domestic use if greater care were taken to prevent its waste in irrigation. Water is allowed to the treaty with the United States has run to waste every day for hours in many been abrogated by the deliberate action places. If water becomes any scarcer of the Washington Government we from this cause meters will have to be would certainly lose the advantage we introduced and a charge made according now possess in the free entry of our do- to consumption. This will be equitable. mestic products into the States; but be- Those who use water only for necessary cause our sugar, rice, fruit and other purposes are paying for its waste by less

Death of Mr. John Russel.

Mr. John Russel, a native of Galli-November 12, 1812, and was well The immigration policy of the Govern- known in this city. His funeral took

----Admitted to the Bar.

In the Supreme Court, Mr. Edward F. Hopke appeared before His Honor the Chief Justice and presented credentials and asked to become enrolled as a member of the Hawaiian bar. Having taken the required oath and paid the usual fee, His Honor granted him a license to practice in all courts of the kingdom.

Fish Market Stalls. Stalls No.'s 2, 3, 5 and 17 at the Hon-

Street Improvements.

The removal of the old Kanoa buildings from the King and Merchant street gore has been a great improvement to that section of the city, and fully justifies the purchase of the block by the Govern gratulate the country that it is in a posi- ment. The lot and adjoining streets are tion to weather the storm, and go on being graded to the established level prosperously in the lines marked out for | under the direction of the Superintendit by public and private enterprise and ent of Public Works, Mr. Julius H. Smith, and when the work has been fin-And this brings us to the point that | ished the public will see precisely what the United States Government, in a vari- the official grade of the city, as deterety of significant ways, has conveyed the | mined by accurate survey, will be. The impression that it has no desire to annex | steam roller is now in use on the lot, and these Islands. It is solicitous that the every dispatch is being used to complete Hawaiian Government should be in a the improvements so as to cause as little

of cherishing petty ideas of aggran- the widening of Merchant street without dizement by the questionable policy of unnecessary delay. The Commissioners territorial annexation. Let us therefore | having made their award, the Minister manfully face the position, and accept of the Interior is losing no time in with a good grace whatever determina- giving it effect. The public spirit of tion the United States may come to re- Colonel Spreckels and Mr. A. J. Cartgarding the treaty. Should the issue of wright deserves special mention in this the contest in Congress be untavorable, connection. The net damages awarded the result will not have been dictated to Colonel Spreckels is \$1,416 20; and to by any unfriendly feeling towards this Mr. A. J. Cartwright the award was Kingdom by American statesmen. In a \$340 50, making a total of \$1,761 70. great democracy like the United States | These gentlemen, instead of demanding the waves of thought which influence | the amount of their respective awards, national policy are irresistible, and in at once volunteered to convey the ground the main the impulse is just and rational. to be taken from them for the widering Those who suffer from their influence are of Merchant street to the Government seldom philosophic enough to admit this free of cost, and directed the necessary fact, but we see no reason why we deeds to be made out. This was accordshould refuse to do so. Having done | ingly done, and we understand that the our best to present all the facts and ar- transaction was completed yesterday. If guments in favor of the Treaty, we must the other property owners on the line of rest content with whatever follows. But | Merchant street affected by the conthus much we may congratulate the templated improvements were to follow country upon: it is now in a much better | the liberal example of the gentlemen position to face the changes which would named, it would enable the work to be necessarily follow the abrogation of the done without drawing for compensation upon the public funds. When Merchant street has been widened as proposed and brought up to the official grade, the value of property on both sides of the "Palace Square" has been suggested street will be very greatly enhanced, We are inclined to think that the bit- as the name for the open space between This should be a sufficient inducement

The Campobello Concert Season.

At nine o'clock this morning the box respondents and visitors to the city, that | plan for the sale of season tickets for the it would be a great improvement if the six concerts to be given by Signor wall surrounding the Palace were low- Campobello at the Hawaiian Opera ered to a height of two feet, and sur- House, opens at the office of Mr. J. E. rounded by an iron railing of chaste and Wiseman, Merchant street. Already artistic design. This would open and quite a number of our prominent citizens enlarge the view, and permit all to enjoy | have signified their intention of taking the architectural beauties of the Palace | season tickets, and we predict a rare building and the sweep of lawn in the musical treat in store for our inhabitants. surrounding park. Indeed, it would Signor Campobello and his troupe of compel the appropriation of money artists will arrive by the Mararoa, due enough by the Legislature to improve on Saturday. The first concert of the season will take place Tuesday evening, April 20th, with the following pro-

The Misses Joran.

Signer Enrico Campobello.

INTERVAL OF TEN MINUTES. Song-The Lost Chord .. Signor Enrico Campobello. Piano Solo—Concerto G minorSaint Saens (Andante, Sostenuto, Allegro, Scherzando, Presto). Miss May Spring. Signsrs Campobello and Lencioni.

Police Court.

BEFORE POLICE JUSTICE BICKERTON. Tuesday, April 13th. Owaa (w) was fined \$5 and \$1 ccsts, and Itchi (Jap) forfeited \$6 for drunken-

H. Brown, for the same offense, was sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for seven days. Costs \$1. Brown is an Running race, %-mile dash, open to all horses bred in the Kingdom that have never run at any old offender.

Peke (w) was charged with deserting her husband, but after hearing the statement of parties and Mr. Dayton, the Court discharged her.

Iuni (k) was fined \$5 and \$1 costs for

assault and battery on Areka. Hamett, for assault and battery on Kipihea (w), was fined \$6 including costs. Hezekia Aea, charged with disturbing religious worship on Sunday last, at the Kawaiaho church, was found guilty and fined \$10, with \$1 50 costs.

Chan Guen was charged with larceny of \$11 50, the property of Cheong Get. He was found guilty in the 3d degree and fined \$20 and sent on the reef for nine months.

A Lot of Fine Mules.

The Hawaiian Hotel Stable Company received by the barkentine Discovery, March 29th, from San Francisco, a conof animals as anyone need wish to see. They were personally selected by Mr. E. R. Miles, and on arrival here were taken to Marshfield. Yesterday the company shipped eight of them to Mr. R. Hind, Kohala, Hawaii, by the Kinau, and the remaining ten have been sold and will shortly be sent away.

Salvage Sale.

Mr. J. H. McCooey, of the firm of Buchanan, Pearson & Co., London & Melbourne, has arrived with a large lot of goods purchased from the great fire of Messrs. Whitely & Co., Westburn Grove, London, consisting of English and Scotch tweeds, silks, satins, French and Paisley shawls, Irish linens, table cloths, towels, etc. The above goods will be sold at great bargains, as Mr. McCooey leaves for Australia as soon as possible. P. S.—All goods

Wing Wo Chan & Co. call attention to a a quarter mile dash; free for all three-year olds owned by members of the club. The cup to be very superior lot of Manila cigars in boxes The German men-of-war Bismarck, containing 50 to 100. It is the best cigar Gneisenau and Olga were at Auckland, ever imported here, and will be sold at a

Advertisements.



This powder never varies. A marvel of purity strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low-test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders, Soldonium Cans. Royal Baring Powder Co., 106 Wall-51, N. Y.

Assignee's Sale.

BY ORDER OF F. H. OEDING, ESQ., AS-

Meller & Halbe, We will sell at Public Auction

On Friday, April 16th, At 10 e'clock A. M., on the premises,

LINCOLN BLOCK, KING STREET the entire Stock and Fixtures, consisting of Marble Top Tables,

Show Cases, Chandellers, Vienna Chairs, Plated Ware, Assorted Candies, Preserves. Candy Boxes, Ice Cream Cans and Tubs, Counter Scales, One Revolving Bake Oven, Candy Machine, Etc., Etc.

E. P. ADAMS & CO., Auctioneers,

Third Annual RACE MEETING

-TO BE HELD AT-

June 11 and 12, 1886.

FIRST DAY, JUNE 11, 1886.

1-HONOLULU PLATE. Running race, half mile dash, open to all.

2-KAPIOLANI PARK PLATE. meeting of this Association.

3-KING'S PLATE Trotting and pacing, mile heats, best two in three; free for all horses not having a record of three minutes or better; to be owned and driven by

members of the Jockey Club. 4-HAWAHAN JOCKEY CLUB CUP.

Running race, a sweepstake of \$50 added; cup to be won by the same person twice, the second winning to be at any future Annual Meeting; one mile dash, open to all three-year-olds, sealed nominations, inclosing a fee of \$10, to be sent to the Secretary of the Hawaiian Jockey Club on or before 2 p. m. on the 4th day of June. Final acceptances as to the balance of sweep stakes on or before 2 p. m. on the 10th of June Second trial-Cup run for last year.

5-OCEANIC PLATE, Running race, one mile dash, free for all Hawalian bred horses. Maidens allowed five

6-WAIKAPU CUP. Running race, a sweepstake of \$25 added, threequarter mile dash, open to all two-year-old Ha-walian bred horses. Cup to be won by horse beating the two-year old record, 1:23.

7-KAMEHAMEHA PLATE. Running race, one and one-half mile dash, open

Running race, mile dash, open to all ponies of 14

SECOND DAY, JUNE 12, 1886. 1-GOVERNOR DOMINIS, PLATE. Running race, three quarter mile dash, free for

2-LUNAMAKAAINANA PLATE. Trotting and pacing, mile heats, best two in three; open to all Hawaiian bred horses. 3-ROSITA CHALLENGE CUP-\$ added.

Running race, mile dash, free for all; winner to beat the record of Rosita, 1:47%. Cup to be run for annually and to be held by the winner until his time is beaten at a regular meeting of the 4-THE QUEEN'S PLATE.

Running race, mile dash, free for all Hawaiian 5-THE HAWAIIAN PLATE,

Trotting and pacing, mile heats, best two in three; Money Broker. all horses having a record of 2:30 or better to go to wagon. 6-HIS MAJESTY'S CUP. Employment Agent, Railroad Agent and Running race, a sweepstake of \$50 added, one and

C. O. BERGER, Secretary Hawaiian Jockey Club. Adbertisements.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co TEMPLE OF

OFFER FOR SALE

Sugars.

DRY GRANULATED-In Barrels, Half Barrels, And 30-pound Boxes.

In Half Barrels And 25-pound Boxes. FOWDERED-

CUBE-

in 30-pound Boxes, GOLDEN C. (COFFEE)-In Half Barrels And 30-pound Boxes.

Teas. ENGLISH BREAKFAST

JAPAN. COLONG. POWCHONG

Soap.

BLUE MOTTLED. FAMILY LAUNDRY.

Salmon.

CASES 1-B TINS. CASES 2-16 TINS

HALF BARRELS.

Flour.

FAMILY (as quarter sacks), BAKER'S EXTRA (in built sacks)

Cases Medium Bread.

Lime and Cement.

and Boiler Covering.

SISAL CORDAGE.

25 "A TENTS, (suitable for camp-

THE REAL ESTATE GREAT __ AND ___

Kapiolani Park Gelela

J. E. WISEMAN,

HONOLULU, H. I. TELEPHONE 172 Established 1879.

The following various branches of business will enable the public on the Islands and from abroad to gain general information on all matters in the

following departments: Real Estate Department

Buys and sells Real Estate in all parts of the Kingdom. Values Real Estate and Property in city and mburbs.
Rents and leases Houses, Cottages, Rooms and Attends to Insurance, Taxes, Repairing and Collecting of Rentals. Draws legal papers of every nature-Searches

Titles, Records, Etc. **Employment Department** Finds Employment in all branches of industry connected with the Islands.

General Business Matters Keep Books and Accounts, collect Bills, loans or invest Moneys. Penmanship, Engrossing and all kinds of Copying done Procures Fire and Life Insurance.

Advertisements and Correspondence attended to. Information of every description connected

with the Islands coming from abroad fally Custom House Broker.

Merchants will find this Department a special benefit to them, as I attend to entering goods through power of Attorney and delivering the Soliciting Agent for the "MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK,"

Company in the world.

AGENT for the

AGENT for the "Great Burlington Railway Route," In America. Travelers journeying by rail in America will find this route the most comfortable and most delightful. The scenery is the grandest going East, and with the PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING CARS and good meals along the trip, polite attention from employees and reason able fare no route can excel this.

Hawaiin Opera House. Managers of first-class companies abroad wil address me for terms, etc.

DEPARTMENTS. Real Estate Broker.

Custom House Broker. Fire and Life Insurance Agent.

General Business Agent

WISEMAN, HONOLULU, H. I. Adbertisements.

61 and 63 Fort Street.

We are pleased to announce the arrival of our immense invoice of Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Laces, Ribbons, Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods, and are now offering UNPRECEDENTED AND UNRIVALED

BARGAI

In all our departments

LETTING DOWN THE PRICE.

Just received, 100 pcs of Very fine Victoria Lawn, at \$2 a pce. Just received, a very large assortment of new Spring styles in Lawn, 44 Batiste, Sateens, plain figured and brocades, White Pique, and a tull line of Dress Goods, the latest out. LACE BOUCLE, Ladies Tricot Cloth in all the new shades. 40 doz Ladles' Lisle Thread Hose, at 40c, the best value ever offered

CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.

Just received, all the latest styles in Boys' and Children's Suits. GREAT BARGAIN-Boy's Blue Flannel SAILOR SUITS at \$2 50 a suit. Just received from Eastern Manufacturers, Ladjes', Men's, Misses' and Children's SHOES, which

BEDROCK PRICES.

S. COHN & CO., Proprietors.

BARGAINS

MILLINERY

____AT THE---Popular Millinery House,

104 Fort Street · · · N. S. SACHS, Proprietor.

In order to make room for our immense stock of Summer Millinery Goods

To arrive per next steamer, we are now offering the entire stock now on

Ladies' and Children's Hats, TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED, AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

SPRING

OPENING DAYS

French Pattern Bonnets, New Straw Goods, Ribbons, Trimmings, Flowers, Feathers, Ornaments, Frames, Etc., Etc.,

SATURDAY, MONDAY and TUESDAY,

March 27th, 29th and 30th.

POT YOU ARE RESPECTFULLY INVITED TO ATTEND.

CHAS. J. FISHEL.

Corner Fort and Hotel streets



The eleventh of June is at hand, and I have, therefore, manufactured some of the finest single-strapped harness with key saddles, something never attempted before in this Kingdom, and which all good horsemen know the value of. I also have Skeleton and English Jockey Saddles, Hoods and Sheets of all kinds, and everything to fit out a first-class stable. I have always manufactured the best harness, and ter prepared than ever, as I have the best set of workmen I ever had or ever were in this Kingdom. My goods will be sold at moderate prices. Orders from the

CHARLES HAMMER, Proprietor Corner Harness Store,

MUTUAL TELEPHONE 299.

other islands promptly attended to.

HONOLULU.

Hawaiian Bell Telephone Co.

A CARD.

DETER DALTON, SADDLER AND HARness maker, does not need to tell the people of Honolulu that what he says he can substantiate and stand by. In the card published by another harness maker in this city, he states that no one can manufacture key saddles here but himself. Peter Dalton is compelled, in self defense, to say that he can and will supply key saddle harnesses as perfectly finished as any that can be manufactured here or elsewhere, and if his old friends will give him a call they can see a home manufactured article that will defy competition. The

factured article that will defy competition. The old hands in Honolulu do not care to stand at the

PETER DALTON, King street.

street corners blowing their own trumpets, but

or better than the new comers.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT PUB-lic Telephone Stations have been established in the districts of Ewa, Walanae and Wallua, which are available to nonsubscribers at the fol-

EWA......10 cts. per Message WAIANAE and WAIALUA...25 cts. per Message

Facilities for telephoning from town can be furnished at the Central Office, on Merchant street. GODFREY BROWN:

must let the public know what they can do as well President H. B. Tel. Co. Honolulu, March 31, 1886.



Foreign Office Notice. Official notice having been received that

J. W. PFLEGER, ESQ., Has resumed the exercise of his functions as His Imperial Russian Majesty's Vice-Consul at Honolulu, all persous are hereby required to give full faith and credit to all official acts of the said J. W. Pfinger, Esq., as Vice-Consul, as aforecaid

WALTER M. GIBSON, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Alliolani Hale, April 13, 1886. aplid&wit

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. 1.

ARRIVALS. TUESDAY, April 13.

Sturr C R Bishop, Nye, from Hamakua, Scur Mokuola, from Ewa

DEPARTURES.

TUESDAY, April 13. Stmr Kinau, King, for Hawali and Maui, at Stmr Likelike, Lorenzen, for Kahului, at 5 p m Stmr Mokolii, McGregor, for Molokai, at 4 p m Stmr Iwalani, Freeman, for Kaual, at 5 p m Schr Emma, for Hanalel

Schr Mary E Foster, for Kanal Brit bk Lady Lampson, Marston, for San

Vessels Leaving To-Day. Stmr C R Bishop, Nye, for Hamakua Hawaii, at 12 noon Schr Mokuola, for Ewa

FOREIGN VESSELS IN PORT.

Ger bark Apollo, H Groth, from Callao, S A Am bk Chas B Kenney, H M G Dahler, from Am bktne Katie Filckinger, Young, from New-Am bktne Ella, E M Howe, from San Francisco Am bark James S Stone, C F Barstow, from

Am bark Sonoma, B C Howes, from Newcastle, Brit bark Natuna, H Grahn, from Glasgow

Vessels Expected from Foreign Ports. Am bktue Nellie M Slade, from New York, Brit bark Lapwing, De Gruchy, from Liverpool,

due May 20-31 Brit bk Star of Devon, from Newcastle, N S W, due March 15-31 German bark Furst Bismarck, from Bremen. Am bktne Malay, from Sydney, due April 20-30 HBMS Heroine, from Callao, S A, due April

H B M S Satellite, from Callao, S A, due April HBMS Triumph, Baird, from Esquimault, due | reliable and valuable information regard-Brit bk Burmah, Jenns, from Glasgow, due R M S S Mararoa (Brit), James Eddie, from San Francisco, en route to Auckland and Sydney, due

Haw Miss steam-bktne Morning Star, I Bray, from Jaintt, S S I, via Hilo, Hawaii, due April Am bktne W H Dimond, H C Hondlette, from San Francisco, due April 20-30 A:a bktne Uncle Sam, from Newcastle, N S W, Steamship Rio de Janeiro, H C Dearborn, from

San Francisco, en route to Hongkong, due April British ship Kate Davenport, from Newcastle, N S W, due April 15-20 due April 20-30

EXPORTS.

For San Francisco, per bark Lady Lampson,

PASSENGERS.

ABRIVALS. From Hamakua, per steamer C R Bishop, April 13-Mr Hastle, J R Halliday, Geo Tremble, M Nagano and 22 deck passengers.

DEPARTURES. For Kahulul and Spreckelsville, Maul, per steamer Likelike, April 13—Col Claus Spreckels, wife and daughter, Hon G W Merrill and wife, J Mc-Keague, Mr Harrison, Mr Wm G Irvin, and about 60 deck passengers.

For Kauai, per steamer Iwalani, April 13-Hon E L Kauai, Rev J Kaapu, Rev Father Leonor, Dr H I Lightbody, Dr Wolters, Mrs Herbert, F L Clarke, Mr and Mrs Metcaife, Mr Lewis, W E Rowell, Mr Akkutsu and wife and 100 deck pas-

sengers. For Hilo and way ports, per steamer Kinau, April 18th.—Hon S G Wilder, Hon L A Thurston, Hon G E Richardson, W H Cummings, W H Dan-Hon G E Richardson, W H Cummings, W H Daniels, Col Sam Norris, H S Townsend, Miss B Von Holt, Mr Dunn, H Moller, W J Hill and wife, R Von Tempsky, C Afong, Mrs Hitchcock, Mrs Lyman, Dr Thompson, F May, W H Shipman, Mrs May and servant, J W Girvin, J N S Williams, Mr Deverill and wife, J A Beckwith, Mrs Wight, Misses B and M Woods, E M Walsh, S Decker, J W Gay and about 129 deck passengers.

SHIPPING NOTES.

The British bark Natuna was docked at Brewer's wharf, April 13th, to discharge her coal, The steamer Likelike returned the roller of the Reciprocity Sugar Company, Maul, April 13th. The bark Charles B. Kenney has finished dis. charging her coal near the Pacific Mall Company's

The steamer Kinen took eight mules for Kohala, Hawali, April 13th.

wharf, and is taking in sugar .

from Ewa, Oahu, April 13th, The schooner Emma sailed for Hanalei, Kanai,

for sugar, April 13th.

The steamer C. R. Bishop arrived from Hamakus, Hawaii, April 13th, with 3,584 bags sugar, which were transferred to the bark Charles B.

The brigantine John D. Spreckels, Captain Friss, will leave Kahului, Maui, this morning, with a cargo of sugar for San Francisco.

Francisco April 13th, with sugar valued at \$58,199 92, The bark Sonoma is still in the stream, waiting

for a berth to discharge her coal. The steamer C. R. Bishop salls for Hamakua, Hawall, via Hamoa, Maul, at noon to-day.

The bark James S. Stone commenced discharging her general cargo at the old Custom House

A Chance to Pay Up.

A short time ago a native named David Kaapa was arrested and charged with obtaining about \$140 under false pretenses from J. N. Madeira. In the Police Court yesterday, on the request of Deputy Marshal Dayton, Police Justice Bickerton granted a remand until moved on by the prosecution, to enable Faapa, having to pay a fine of \$20. He has who obtained the money by bad security, to restore the amount to Mr. Madeira. Kaapa will have to report from time to time to Mr. Dayton.

The Postmaster-Generalship.

There has been various rumors of late regarding changes in the Post Office, fore Mr. Justice McCully, the Hon. S.

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

The wrecked steamer Planter is reported By M. Thompson, of the Honolulu to be fast breaking up at Niihau.

The game of baseball on Saturday will be between the Honolulus and Benedicts. The book of the season. The Honolulu ALMANAC AND DIRECTORY FOR 1885. Price,

The foreign jury are required to attend in the Supreme Court this morning at 10 "Obedience" will be the subject of the

prayer meeting at the Fort-street Church

The steamer C. R. Bishop, which arrived

Do not forget the lunch between 11 a. m. and 2 p. m. to-day at the vestry of the that the payee shall have it, is sufficient, Bethel Union Church. At 10 o'clock this morning Messrs. E. P.

ture at No. 4 Adams Lane.

street to Mr. C. Bolte for \$1,500. United States Minister Resident, and Mrs. Merrill, were passengers by the Likelike any form of words. Byles on Bills, 76. yesterday for Maui.

The British bark Lady Lampson left for San Francisco yesterday with domestic produce valued at \$58,199 92. She carried fourteen letters from the Post Office. Mr. F. L. Clarke left for Kauai by the

steamer Iwalani yesterday for the purpose of making a collection of living specimens of fine ferns and plants on that island.

The lease of the Old Corner restaurant was sold yesterday by Mr. L. J. Levey to Mr. H. J. Nolte for \$50. The fixtures and cooking utensils were purchased by China-

Colonel Claus Spreckels, Mrs. Spreckels and Miss Spreckels left by the steamer Likelike yesterday afternoon for Spreckelsville, Maui. Mr. Wm. G. Irwin was of the

Messrs. Meller & Halbe, confectioners, having assigned all their property to F. H. Oeding, all claims against them must be presented to the latter at his offices 81 King

Mr. J. W. Pfluger, who returned from the Colonies by the Alameda on Saturday, has resumed the exercise of his functions as His Imperial Russian Majesty's Vice Consul at Honolulu.

ing the Hawaiian Islands in such small compass as the Honolulu Almanac and Directory, 1886. Price, 50 cents. Mr. J. Welch, proprietor of the Commercial Hotel, offers Boca beer on draught and

hour, and on Saturday evenings hot lunch with the best of liquors. Give him a trial.* By the Alameda news was received of the birth of sons to the wives of the Revs. It has been urged that upon principle C. E. Groser and W. A. Swan, both Am ship Excelsior, from Newcastle, N S W, formerly of Honolulu. The former event took place at Adelaide, the latter at Narra-

iced at 12% cents, a fine cold lunch at any

coorte, South Australia. On Friday, the 16th instant, Messrs. E. P. Adams & Co. will sell at public auction, by order of F. H. Oeding, assignee of the estate of Meller & Halbe, the whole of the stock and fixtures on the premises, Lincoln Block, King street.

The regular monthly concert will be held at the vestry of the Bethel Union Church this evening at 7:30 o'clock. Subject, 'Turkey." The pastor will deliver an address on "Mohammed and his religion," and Mr. Wm. Noble will also speak.

There will be the usual service at St Andrew's Cathedral this evening at 7:30 o'clock, conducted by the Rev. George Wallace, who will deliver an address. The choir will rehearse the Easter music after service, and a full attendance is requested.

A Chinese Thief.

On Saturday evening last a Chinaman named Chung Yip, living at Waikiki, was working in his banana patch, near the house, when a friend came and told him some one was in the house. Yip at once ran to the premises, when he saw a Chinaman run away. The former bill is payable to demand payment went into the house, and found that a tin box containing \$10 50, which was of the third, the parties to it will be PRINTING OFFICE placed in a large basket with a lid, was bound by such usage. 5 How., 317; 9 after the thief. The latter was caught at Paawa by a native policeman, and gave his name as Chan Yeun. He said he had stolen the money, but on being The schooner Mokuola brought 280 bags rice searched only \$10 could be found. He offered his coat as a pledge for the missing fifty cents, but it was refused and he was taken to the Station House. He tried to escape near the Police Station, but was quickly recaptured and locked

The news of the arrest soon spread through Chinatown, and it appears he is a man who has done considerable The British bark Lady Lampson sailed for San thieving of late. A Chinaman residing them. 1 Denio, 367; Story Pr. Notes, at Pauoa charges him with stealing nearly \$10 from him, while another one from Waimanalo says that Chan Yuen broke his trunk open and abstracted or notes payable on demand. 21 Am. Letter Heads. \$15 50 on the 1st of March last.

> On Monday evening a Japanese named Iuni was arrested for assault and battery on a fellow-countryman and taken to the | 2 P. A. Browne, 18; 4 T. B. Mour, 464; Station House. He was placed in the 26 Ala. N. S., 547; 5 Blackf., 319; 16 same cell with Chan Yuen. Some time Ohio, 408; excluding the day on which during the night the latter went through an act is done, when the computation is the Japanese's pockets and abstracted is to be made from such an act. 15 Ves. about \$10. The latter missed the money | Ch. 248; 1 Pick., 485; 3 Denio, 12; 19 soon after he owoke the next morning.

> Chan Yeun was tried yesterday morning for the robbery at Waikiki, and sent | Mass., 193; 18 How., 151; except where on the reef for nine months, besides the exclusion will prevent forfeiture; 2 been on the Islands about three years, and is und contract to Wong Leong for | cludes that day; 1 Pick., 485; 1 Blackf., seven years. He ran away from service | 392; 9 Cra., 104; 3 Penn. R., 200. But three times, and is a bad character.

The Madras Case.

In the Supreme Court yesterday, beand as usual these were somewhat wide B. Dole, counsel for plaintiff in the case of the mark. It is a fact, however, that of John Chapman vs. the Hawaiian the Hon. H. M. Whitney has tendered Government, made a motion that it be his resignation, to take effect on the 15th struck off the mixed jury list and placed instant, and that to-morrow at 9 o'clock for hearing by the foreign jury. The a. m., Hon. J. L. Kaulukou will assume motion was argued and submitted. His fit at Kilauea, Kauai, a week ago last Satthe duties of the office as Postmaster Excellency the Attorney General for the urday, is slowly recovering from the Hawaiian Government.

DIGEST OF HAWAIIAN LAWS.

NOTARIES PUBLIC, LAW MERCHANT,

BILLS AND NOTES, ETC. An instrument having the ordinary features of a promissory note, loses its character of negotiability, if, by some clause or stipulation in the body of the instrument such negotiability is limited or qualified. Martin vs. Shumate, 19 Reporter (Boston), 61, and authorities. Most of the rules applicable to bills of exchange equally affect promissory notes. yesterday, brings news of plenty of rain at No particular form is requisite to these instruments; a promise to deliver the

money, or to be accountable for it, or

Chitt. Bills, 53, 54. Bills of exchange and promissory Adams & Co. will sell the household furni- notes are usually, but it is apprehended not necessarily, written on paper. It is Yesterday Messrs. E. P. Adams & Co. | conceived that they might be written on sold the Daigle premises on Pensacola parchment, linen, cloth, leather, or any other convenient substitute for paper, His Excellency Hon. George W. Merrill, not being a metalic substance. They may be written in any language, and in

A bill or note, or any other contract, may be written in pencil, as well as ink. "There is," says Abbot, C. J., "no authority for saying, that when the law requires a contract to be in writing, that writing must be in ink." 5 B. & C., 234; 11 E. C. R.; 7 Dow. & R., 653, S. C.

The signature or indorsement of negotiable paper may be by a mark; 1 M. & M., 516 (22 E. C. L. R).

Neither is a date in general essential to the validity of a bill or note; and if there be no date, it will be considered as dated at the time it was made; 30 Ver-

An indorsee, in a suit against the maker, may prove that there was a mistake in the date of the note; 32 Maine, 524, and see generally Byles on Bills, p. p. 76-77, and notes and authorities.

There are two principal qualities essential to the validity of a note; first, that it be payable at all events, not dependent on any contingency; nor payable out of any particular fund; 3 J. J. Marsh., 170, 542; 5 Ark., 441; 2 Blackf., 48; 5 How., 382; 3 Pick., 541; second, it is required that it be for the payment of money only; 10 S. & R., 94; 47

Wisc., 551; 27 Mich., 191 A promissory note payable to order or bearer passes by indorsement, and, although a chose in action, the holder may bring suit on it in his own name. Although a simple contract, a sufficient consideration is implied from the nature of the instrument; 5 Comyn. Dig., 133, n. 151; 4 B. & Co., 235; 1 C. & M., 16. negotiable instruments are contracts binding by their own force, and not requiring any consideration; Langd. Con., otherwise in the form of a promissory note, for the payment of an attorney's fee for the collection of the note in case of dishonor, renders the instrument nonnegotiable. 84 Penn., 470; 71 Mo., 622. Contra: 33 Ill., 372; 32 Iowa, 184; 35 Ind., 103; 18 Kan., 433; 12 Bush, 180; 1 Dan. Neg. Just., 54. As to promise to pay a debt in specific articles, see 21

Am. Dec.'s 422. Days of grace are certain days allowed to the acceptor of a bill, or the maker of a note, in which to make payment, in addition to the time contracted for by the bill or note. They are so called, because formerly they were allowed as a matter of favor; but the custom of merchants to allow such days of grace having grown into law, and been sanctioned by the Courts, all bills of exchange are by the law merchant entitled to days of grace as of right. 6 W. & S., 176; Byles on Bills. Where there is an established usage of the place where the missing. He ran out and gave chase Wheat., 582; 1 Smith Lead. Cas., 417. Days of grace are, for all practical purposes, a part of the time the bill or note has to run, and interest is charged on Commercial & Legal Work them. 2 Cow., 712; 14 La. An., 265; 1 Dan. Neg. Inst., 489. The Courts always assume that the same number of days are allowed in other countries, and a person claiming the benefit of a foreign law or usage must prove it. 8 Johns., 189; 13 N. Y., 290; 9 Pet., 33; 4 Metc. (Mass.), 203. When properly proved, the law of the place where the bill or note is UVI payable prescribes the number of days of grace and the manner of calculating Of the Latest Styles, from the most Cele secs. 216 and 217. Bankers' checks are payable on demand, without days of grace; and the same rule applies to bills L. Reg., 7.

Time-Generally, in computing time, one day is included and one excluded. Mo., 60; 18 Conn., 18; including it, according to Dougl., 463; 3 East., 417; 15 Camp., 294; 4 Me., 298.

Time from and after a given day exsee 94 U.S., 560,

A policy of insurance includes the last | Orders, day of the term for which it is issued; L. R. 5, Exch., 296; 34 L. J. C. B., 11. Particular words, e. g., at, on, or upon a certain time, will be construed to a reasonable interpretation of the contract; 10

Mr. John Brown, who had an epileptic effects.

Supreme Court.

AT CHAMBERS-BEFORE JUDD, C. J. Tuesday, April 13th. In re estate of Akiona, of Wailuku Maui, bankrupt. The Court hears the application of J. F. Hackfeld, assignee, for approval of his accounts and discharge. The receipts have been \$601 42; paid for preferred claims, \$125 32; balance distributed among creditors, at the rate of 6 49-100 per cent, \$476 10. The total amount of claims proved were \$7,338 81. The accounts were approved house, with the intention of raising money and the assignee discharged upon filing

receipts of creditors in the sum of \$23 50,

being balance in Court remaining undis-

tributed. The assignee in person. In re estate of Aliu (Ch), late of Honolulu, deceased. Application of J. F. Hackfeld and Joseph Hyman; creditors, for letters of administration upon the estate. The Court hears proof of the intestacy of deceased, and orders that letters issue as prayed for to J. F. Hackfeld and I. Rubenstein under a joint and several bond of \$8,000. The debts of the estate aggregate about \$15,000, the business of which was extensively carried on in stores at Koloa and Hanapepe, Kauai, and in Honolulu. The proceeds of the business when realized upon is estimated at about \$6,000. The deceased left a widow and two young children in destitute circumstances. Hon. L. A. Thurston for petitioners.

In re estate of August Unna, late of Hana, Maui, deceased, continued from April 13th. Hearing on executor's petition for approval of accounts and discharge. Hon. Cecil Brown appeared for himself and co-executors, Hon. S. B. Dole for M. S. Grinbaum & Co., to oppose. Mr. Dole claims that the balance of cash in the hands of the executors should not be distributed among the heirs, but held as part of the assets of the Hana Plantation, a partnership concern, that there should first be a marshaling of the partnership debts. Mr. Brown argued that the surviving partners should first exhaust all other assets of the partnership before claiming any right to the funds in hand. After hearing counsel in the matter, the Court took time to con-

The Bethel Lunch.

The ladies' lunch in the vesiry of the Bethel Church was well patronized yesterday, and the good things quickly disposed of. Another lunch will be given to-day, between the same hours, with the following bill of fare: Rice and curry, cold meats, strawberry short cake, ice cream and cake, coffee, tea, homemade bread and butter and ginger ale on

Cricket.

In a few days H. B. M.'s S. Triumph, and probably two other British men-ofwar ships, will arrive at this port. There sec. 49. A stipulation in an instrument | is sure to be a cricket team on these vessels, and in order to be well prepared to meet them in a match, our cricketers ought to indulge in a little practice at their earliest convenience.

Advertisements.

ESSRS, MELLER & HALBE HAVING EXproperty to me, notice is hereby given to all per-sons having claims against them to present the same, properly authenticated, to me at my office 81 King street, Honolulu. F. H. OEDING. Dated Honolulu, April 13, 1886.

NOTICE.

PACIFIC

STEAM BOOK AND JOB

Is prepared to do all kinds of

CORRECTLY AND WITH DISPATCH.

Having just Received a Complete and New

brated Foundries of the United States, and employing only Experienced and Tasty Workmen, we are prepared to turn out

Bill Heads, Circulars, Note Heads.

Statements, Bills of Lading, Mortgage Blanks.

Leases. Shipping Contracts, (In Hawalian & English) Calendars,

Blank Checks, Bonds. Stock Certificates, Business Cards.

> Meal Checks. Milk Tickets, Bank Checks,

Marriage Certificates, Diplomas, And in fact everything which a First-

Class Office can do.

Aavertigements.

\$1,000 Reward.

Lost!

A small boy, about the size of a man, shoes in hand, empty bag on his back, containing two rail-road tunnels, and a bundle of bungholes. When

HARRY BYNG'S

Barter Shop, corner of King and Alakea streets, to get one of those far-famed and world-renowned shaves. Whosoever gives information concerning the above child (he has whiskers and mustache) will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law. Given under my Hand and Heel, this forty-fourth day of Septober, Anti-Peanuts Eight-een Hundred and Fast Asleep,

The Academic School FOR GIRLS.

THIS SCHOOL OFFERS THE BEST ADVANtages to the daughters of residents of the Hawaiian Islands. the best girls' schools in the Eastern States.

The teachers are MRS. E. B. C. WALLACE and REV. GEO. WALLACE. Both are graduof fine schools and are trained and experi

Girls from ten years upward are admitted. ory examinations, a certificate of graduation without extra charge added to that in English. A few boarding pupils are received. These en-Joy all the advantages of a superior boarding school. It is the aim of the school to train cui-The Summer Term begins Monday, April 26th,
By permission reference is made to Messrs. T.
H. Davies, T. R. Walker, J. B. Castle, Prof. M. M.
Scott, Major A. Rosa. 138-ap30

Australian Mail Service.

FO SAN FRANCISCO, Then and splendid A1 steamship

MARIPOSA,"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company, will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland

May 8th.

And will leave for the above port with mails and assengers on or about that date. For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS, apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,

For Sydney and Auckland.

The new and fine A1 steel steamship "MARAROA"

Of the Union Steamship Company, will be due at Honolulu from San Francisco or or about

April 17th,

And will have prompt dispatch with mails and passengers for the above ports.

For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS, apply to:

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,

AGENTS

Notice to the Ladies.

The Louvre of Brussels. Fort street, next doom to Mr. Spreckels & Co.'s Bank, has Just received an

elegant assortment of

Gentlemen's Furnishings In the latest style; also a quantity of Ladies' Goods,

In silk, French flowers and Austrian feathers, embroideries, linen and Spanish laces, trimmed bats, BOYS' AND YOUTHS' SUITS, And a large assortment of other goods too nu-Call early and examine

Chas. Michiels. Honolulu, March 11, 1886.

Prize Shooting Match!

OPEN TO ALL COMPETITORS. ?

To take place at the Fort-street Shooting Gal lery, now building near the Pantheon Stables, The following prizes will be given: First Prize. For highest score, a bronze plaster bust of Kalakana. Second Prize. For next highest score, a Kame hameha statue, three feet high, carved from Hawall wood.

bust of the late Queen Emma.

mobies on my account.

Fourth Prize. For the lowest score, a plaster latue of Kamehameha. The prizes are on exhibition at the shop of F. N. trembs. No. 130 Fort street, next door to Lane's marble shop, where competitors can register their

Third Prize. For the third best score, a plaster

Hereafter. One "Sighting" shot and five "Score" shots will allowed each competitor. Professional shots will be handicapped and put n par with amateurs

Date of Shooting to be Published

F. N. OTREMBA, Manager. NOTICE.

Mr. T. H. Bohme will canvass for competitors'

ames, and is authorized to receive fees and

TYNDER THE FIRM NAME OF TONG SHIN CO., the undersigned have started siness as CARPENTERS AND PAINTERS No. 54 King street. They are prepared to take works under contract; will do all work intrusted to them neatly and at moderate charges. Ready made Furniture always on hand,

AH HEE, WONG SEU. All orders promptly attended to by So Young, P. O. Box 2,292, SA [anager. 137-je6] P. O. Box 2,292, 525-f23-87 Adbertisements.

HONOLULU LAUNDRY STEAM

IS NOW COMPLETED.

The Drivers of the Company will notify Customs SEVEN DAYS prior to calling for Clothes.

NO CHINESE EMPLOYED.

H. B. TELEPHONE NO. 100.

P. O. BOX NO. 406.

BEG TO INFORM THE LADIES OF HONOLULU AND THE PUBLIC GENERALLY THAT I have opened an office in the Beaver Block, Queen street, of posite Messrs E. Hoffschlaeger & Co.

"SHAMROCK"



OF MORE THAN 100 YEARS REPUTATION. Unsurpassed for Excellence of Quality Unsurpassed for Durability in Wear, Unsurpassed for Beauty of Designs. Obtained Highest Awards, viz:

MEDALS-Belfast, 1844 and 1870; London, 1851, 1862 and (Gold) 1870; Paris (Gold), 1867; Dublin, 1865 and 1872; Philadelphia, 1876. Table Cloths from 2 to 7 yards in length, with napkins to match. The above are made of the BEST IRISH and Courtrai Flax; spun, woven and bleached in Ire-land; the patterns woven in the Table Lines are designed by IRISH ARTISTS, who have for nany years excelled those of any other conn-

Monograms and Crests inserted in Damask to order for very low rates. Also, D'Oylies, Tollet Covers, Glass and Tea Cloths, Pillow Lineus, Sheetings, Printed and Plain Lawns, Damask, Huck and Fancy Towels, Huck Towelling, Unbleached Damask, Drifts, Cambric and Hemstitched Handkerck. 's, suitable for ladies and gentlemen's use.

Any Length Cut.

Agent for THE YORK ST. FLAX SPG. CO., Ltd., Belfast; J. S. BROWN & SONS, Belfast; T. & G. A. WORKMAN, Belfast; H. E. HOUNSELL, Ltd., Bridport, Eng.

W. C. SPROULL,

Also, an invoice of BELFAST MUSLINS-new patterns, fast colors,

HOYT'S GERMAN

FRAGRANT AND LASTING.

A large lot of the above celebrated Cologne just received.

HOLLISTER &

Horsemen, Attention

PETER DALTON, Saddler and Harness Maker, Returns thanks to his numerous patrons in Honolulu and in the Hawaiian Islands for their liberal support during the last twenty years, and begs leave to state that he has

on hand and is ready to make to order SINGLE OR DOUBLE HARNESS of the very best quality, as far as material, mounting and workmanship can go. Following mount-Gold, Silver, Nickel, Rubber and Davis' Rubber. P. DALTON employs no middle men in the purchase of his stock, but pays CASH for all his goods. He denies that any one can sell cheaper than he can, and as a competent harness maker defies any one to give better work than he can.

A full assortment of Chamois, Brushes, Mane Combs, Oils and Dressings and all

articles needed for stable use always on hand. P. DALTON makes no statement on paper that he is not prepared to carry out in fact. Any article purchased from him and not found suitable, can be returned and the money refunded. Single Strap Harness with Key Saddle a Specialty.

Hawaiian Opera House.

TELEPHONE 111.

GRAND SOCIETY CONCERTS

To be given in Honolulu during the mouth of

April, under distinguished patronage Artists: SIGNOR ENRICO CAMPOBELLO. Of Her Majesty's Theater, London. MISS MAY MITCHELL SPRING,

MISS PAULINE JORAN, Violin Virtueso. MISSES CLISE AND LULU JORAN, Pianists.

The Young California Prima Donna.

It is proposed to give five concerts, for which a ubscription of \$10 is asked. Single tickets, \$2.50. These concerts are under the management of SIGNOR CAMPOBELLO, and will be given only in case a subscription of \$2,000 is raised. Full particulars can be had at the office of J. E. Subscriptions payable on arrival of company,

HENRY COWELL, ISAAC E. DAVIS. DAVIS & COWELL, MANUFACTURERS OF

Santa Cruz Lime, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH PORTLAND CE MENT, PLASTER, FIRE BRICKS, FIRE 211-213 DRUMM Street, bet. Clay and Washington, FOR SALE.

Those very desirable premises

109 Fort Street.

92 KING STREET.

Lot 100 by 300, Running Through to Young Street.

With good dwelling house of eight rooms—bath, kitchen, closets, etc., etc., Carriage houses, tables, servants' rooms and all necessary out Grounds well stocked with trees and shrubbery,

and supplied with artesian water.

Will sell low on easy terms. Apply to M. W. MCCHESNEY & SON. 42 Queen Street

To the Public.

The Pacific Transfer Co.,

Office with C. K. Miller, 42 Merchant street. Mutual Telephone 391. Bell Telephone 377.

I am fully prepared to do all kinds of drayage, hauling or moving work, all of waich I will guar-SAN FRANCISCO, antee to execute faithfully S. F. GRAHAM. Proprietor,

An Idea as Simple as the Result Is Wonderful-Details of the Mechanism-Wheels as Shields for the Gunner.

[London Letter.]

Conceive a weapon weighing only sixtyfive pounds, mounted upon a light tripod, which can be lowered, raised, moved laterally with one hand as easily as a garden hose, and which pours out auto-matically 600 shots a minute! There is no crank to turn; there is no labor of feeding. One man simply sets the frightful stream of bullets going, and then directs it at will, raking a whole regiment front if he likes, or keeping the fire within a range of five feet or five inches. This is a gun, too, which can not jam, which can

the recoil force to fire the next shot. Each time the recoil energy, instead of being wasted in kicking the gun over, is used to eject the empty cartridge, cock the gun, place the next cartridge and fire it. The idea is as simple as the result is wonderful. The cartridges are taken in characters have been a serious obstacle to from the bottom in a chain, just as the study, even since their adaptation to cast perfecting press takes paper from the roll. each of these chains has 233 cartridges packed in a box which is set in a groove word required new signs, and as the under the gun. The operator has simply number of these were enormously into start the gun-a matter of seven turns creased by the expansion of learning in of the hammer crank-and then, when Japan, the strain entailed upon the the chain of cartridges is nearly exhausted, fasten a new chain to the hook at the end, and push out the old box with a new by leading his memory with at least 4,000 full one. For the rest he can devote his attention solely to training the weapon. This contemplates the possibility of its being worked by one man-a characters, to familiarize himself with thing entirely feasible. Of course with which required six years of constant aptwo men, the one to point the gun around at will the other to connect the chains and shift the boxes at intervals of half a minute or so, the maximum speed could be kept up for an hour if necessary without fatigue or intermission. In a quarter of that time, resisting a charge for ex-ample, 9,000 balls would be hurled out of and government officials. A committee

the 45-inch barrel, but a casting for number of shots a minute, or to 200 or 600. Its position regulates the speed precisely. Then, on the same side, but at the back, there is a little crank with a half-motion. To start the gun the the tape of cartridges is attached underneath, and with the hand the crank is pushed backward, and forward in cover. cator to ten if you want that pushed backward and forward in seven motions. That takes up six cartridges into the magazine and puts one in position to be fired. Then you put the indicator where you want it, and the firing begins. If it be at a slow rate, the crank at the side slams back and forth with each revolution of the machinery, and a report follows each slam. If it be up to 400 or more the crank works so fast that the eye can with difficulty follow it, and the rattle of the firing is like a thousand packs of firecrackers being set off at once.

On the left side of this coffin shaped box is an aperture through which the empty

cartridge-shells are tossed. At its fastest there are always six of these shells in the gloomily.

air at once. At the end of the box is a "It is an brass handle with which the operator can move the gun about. Underneath are two simple systems of screws by which the levels of the gun may be accurately fixed and fine sighting done. When this is not needed, as in a charge or similar movement, a turn of these screws releases the gun so that it may be trained instantaneously to any point. Another feature is an arrangement by which a limited range between two given points can be fixed so as to sweep a bridge or ford or section of road, and then the operator could push the gun sidewise between these stops in utter darkness, if necessary, and still be sure of his range.

The forty-five inch gun of which I have spoken is for the field, and Mr. Maxim has invented for it a carriage which is almost as remarkable in its simplicity and novel value as the gun itself. With all the other machine guns the trouble and difficulty of transporting a shield has been great. Mr. Maxim makes his wheels two solid steel disks, and has these fixed on the axles that can be swung forward when a shield is needed, and by meeting in front can completely mask all of the gun except the muzzle. The prince of Wales said this was an even more remarkable discovery, considering its entire simplicity, than the gun itself, and the authorities at the Horse Guards are enraptured with it.

> How Trees Pump Water. [Chicago News.]

Some idea of the necessity for preserving our forests, in order to protect the valleys from disastrous inundations, may be gathered from the fact that Dr. J. M. zone within which water can be reached within a depth of 100 metres, and even here the borings that have been made Anders, in the orbicial report of the geological survey of Wisconsin, says that the average amount of water pumped from the earth and exhaled by soft, thin-leaved plants in clear weather amounts to about one and one-fourth ounces Troy per day of twelve hours for every square foot of surface. "Hence," says the doctor, "a moderate sized elm raises and throws off seven and three-fourths tons of water per sary to set about the sinking of new wells

Out in the Country.

[Harper's Bazar.] Little Elvira went to visit at her grandmother's. The country was a revelation to the child. Among other things that excited her wonder and interest was a lamb that came bleating to the door the evening of her arrival.

"Oh, Aunt Hatty," she cried, running in-doors, "there's a live sheep here that can talk as plain as anything. Do go out and hear it say 'Ma.'

Inhabited Houses in Great Britain.

Exchange.] The increase in the number of inhabited houses in Great Britain in the ten years 1871 to 1881 was, in round figures, from 4.500,000 to 5,500,000. The value had risen in a still larger proportion-namely: from 35,500,000 pounds sterling in 1858 to 122,000,000 pounds sterling in 1882.

materios Veterans.

The seventieth anniversary of the battle of Waterloo found few survivors of the memorable action. Three English officers are surviving who were present at Waterloo.

the lighthouses on the sea of journalism. It is the man who has the most prop. A single haul brings to land 5,000 salerty that has the greatest will power.

ROMANIZATION IN JAPAN.

Japanese Adopting the Roman Alphabet -A Society of Reform Organized. [New Orleans Times-Democrat.]

Japan offers perhaps the only historical

Instance of a nation voluntarily abandon-ing its manners, customs, beliefs and learning, within the short space of a generation, in order to adopt a foreign civili-zation, of which it recognizes the over-whelming superiority. "Old Japan" the Japan of the eighteenth century-has ceased to exist except in fragments of its antique arts, and in such legends as we have charming ex amples of in Milford's collection. The new Japan is a land of nineteenth century civilization. illuminated by electricity, traversed by railways, speaking through telephones, guarded by repeating rifles and breech-loading cannon and turreted navies of steel. The medical science of Paris and of Berlin is familiar to the students of Yokohama; the perfected press prints daily editions of Japanese papers; chemistry and dynamics boast scholars in Yeddo. At our own exposition not get overheated, and which could go on firing just the same if its operator was shot down at the start.

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The passing of the part shot down at the start shot without a feeling of profound respect for the intelligence and learning of our Orien-

tal brethern. Since then Japan has made another great stride in progress; she has adopted the Roman alphabet. The old ideographic type, fine pecimens of such printing being on exhibition here. As each new student's memory became something inideographic characters. But if he wished to graduate in a higher college, he had to learn not 4,000, but at the very least 8,000

The reform has begun—not so rapidly, perhaps, as could be wished; but upon a very solid bases. A society has been formed called the "Society of Romanization," with a membership of more than ample, 9,000 balls would be hurled out of a barrel which was sweeping the line as a telescope sweeps the sky. One need not see the gun itself to be able to realize what destruction such a capacity implies. Difficult as it is to portray mechanism with words, some idea of the Maxim gun's peculiarities may be gained by imagining a low-set photographic camera, with a long tube in front, and, instead of bellows like arrangement, a black, coffinshaped box stretched out behind. The tube is of brass, and contains not only the 45-inch barrel, but a casting for

various Oriental alphabets, special characwater, which prevents heating. The box is made of hardened steel, and its lids lift persian. Arabic and Sanscrit pronunciation adopted by Max Muller. But these chinery. On the right side of the box, well in front, is an indicator running on a half-guage, which has a number of figures on it, from ten on the right to 600 on the left. You push this indicator running on the left running run literation of the Si-Ka-Zen-Yo, that the

> We went up to see the other man whose specialty is cigars. He is obliged to examine the millions that arrive every week, and he smokes from fifteen to twenty-five and he smokes from fifteen to twenty-five cigars a day. He gave a recipe for heart-burn which I do not think is generally known. Very many smokers suffer from this distressing form of dyspepsia after having indulged in a cigar or two too many. I have often been hit pretty hard myself that way, and have absorbed vast quantities of bismuth, pepsin, baking-soda, carbonic water, Rhine wine and seltzer and the various other remedies seltzer, and the various other remedies which have been suggested from time to time. I asked the cigar man in the appraiser's office if he was ever troubled with heartburn, and he shook his head

"It is an awful penalty for too much smoking, and lots of men have it because they don't know of a very simple and pleasant remedy. '

"What is the remedy?" I asked.
"This," he said, dramatically; "I am suffering from heartburn, I hold out my left hand thus, knock some of the ashes of the cigar into the palm of my hand, allow it to get cool, touch my tongue to the ashes, and, presto! the heart barn is gone. You look as if you don't believe it, but it is an unfailing and accurate remedy.

There is hardly a smoker in Europe who is not acquainted with it, and I have never explained it to an American in my life but that he was surprised."

Artesian Wells in the Sahara.

[Boston Transcript.] is well known that such wells have been in operation there from a very remote period, and in the Algerian Sahara additional wells have been opened with considerable success by the French. Between Biskra and Tuggurt the 434 old wells yielded in 1879 64,000 litres of pure water per minute, the sixty-eight French ones 113,000 litres. The number of palms had increased from 359,000 to 517,000, that of other fruit trees from 40,000 to 90,000, the population 6,672 to 12,827. In December, 1881, the yield of water from the wells had risen to 200,000 litres per

But this success is confined to a narrow since 1881 indicate a diminution in the yield of water, making it appear as if the limit of production of the underground reservoirs had almost been reached. Many of the French borings, too, are getting stopped up by sand, and are of too small caliber to be cleaned out and re-stored like the wider Arabic ones. It is believed that it will be absolutely neceswith a wider bore.

Eccent ic King Ludwig.

[Chicago Tribune.] The Bavarians are beginning seriously to consider their position in regard to King Ludwig. His majesty's passion for building palaces and ordering "special performances" of dramas and operas, at which he constitutes in his august person the entire audience, together with mad extravagances of other kinds, have raised the public dissatisfaction to such a pitch that there is actually talk of a Hou. change of ruler. The next heir to the throne is admittedly insane, and the most desirable candidate is Prince Ludwig, cousin of the king. The only redeeming feature in the proceedings of the eccentric king is that he secludes himself strictly from the public gaze. He has become, says a Berlin correspondent, "more inaccessible than ever."

Rare Sport. Salmon-fishing around the islands be-tween Japan and Siberia is rare sport. A scientific traveler describes seriously the abundance of fish. "They exist in such numbers that during the summer Whitehall Times: Original ideas are and autumn seasons their fins sticking out of the water near the entrances of the rivers look like masses of tangled kelp."

Adbertisements.

HAWAIIAN FERNS

-AND-

Land Shells.

FOR SALE, HAWAHAN FERNS, MOUNTED or unmounted, as may be desired, at \$10 per complete set of 115 species, or at 10 cents per specimen for any number required. The ferns are named and put in neat cases sufficiently secure for mailing to any part of the world. Also, Hawalian land shells for sale at from 10 to 20 cents D. D. BALDWIN,

E. E. MAYHEW, Contractor and Builder,

86 Hotel Street, Honolulu, H I.,

(Opposite Fashion Stables). BELL TELEPHONE 53.

All work in my line faithfully done. Plans and specifications made. Jobbing in all details done at short notice. Good work and low charges is

INTER-ISLAND

Steam Navigation Co.

STEAMER W. G. HALL, (MALULANI,)

Will run regularly to Maalaea, Maui, and Koua and Kau, Hawaii,

STEAMER IWALANI,

Will run regularly to Nawliwill, Koloa, Eleele

STEAMER C. R. BISHOP, Will run regularly to Hamoa, Maui, and Kukul-

STEAMER JAMES MAKEE, Will run regularly to Kapaa, Kaual.

T. R. FOSTER, President.

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO., Limited).

> STEAMER KINAU, (King, Commander).

touching at Lahaina, Maalaca, Makena, Mahukona, Kawaihae Laupahoehoe, Hilo and Keauhou; Commencing on MONDAY, October 12th, and A correspondent of Ausland makes a thence on the first Monday following the arrival of the "Alameda" and "Mariposa," on the 8th dition of the artesian wells in Sahara. It The steamer Kinau will make the VOLCANO TRIP, reaching Keauhou on Wednesday mornthe VOLCANO HOUSE.
When the 8th and 22d of the month fall on Monday, the Kinan will leave that day.

TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP TO THE VOLCANO, FIFTY DOLLARS, WHICH PAYS ALL CHARGES. The Kinau will arrive in Honolulu Sunday mornings on Volcano trips. On Hilo trips, will leave Honolulu on Tuesdays, and return Saturday Kinau at Mahukona.

PASSENGER TRAINS will connect with the The Kinan WILL TOUCH at Honokaia and Paguhan on down trips from Hilo for Passengers of a signal is made from the shore.

STEAMER LIKELIKE,

(Lorenzen, Commander),

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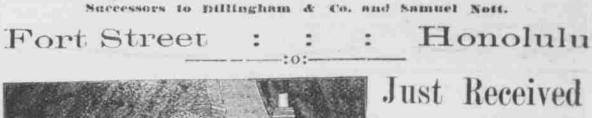
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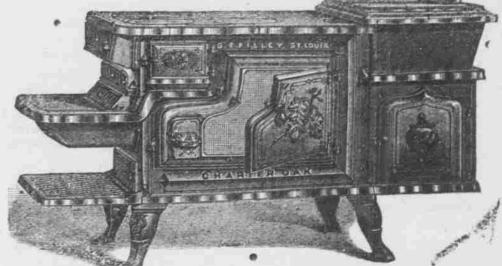
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