



VOL. VIII.—NO. 1.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, MONDAY, MAY 28, 1888.

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 Invariably in Advance.  
 HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,  
 Honolulu, H. I.

**Advertisements.**  
 N. P. BURGESS,  
 Pressman and Drayman,  
 117 King Street, Honolulu.

**A. H. RASEMAN,**  
 BOOK BINDER,  
 Paper Ruler and Blank Book  
 Manufacturer,  
 117 King Street, (Up stairs) 117

**LEWERS & COOKE,**  
 Importers to Lewers & Dickson  
 Dealers in all kinds of Building Materials,  
 117 FORT STREET, Honolulu. 117

**W. McCANDLESS,**  
 Dealer in—  
 Beef, Veal, Mutton, Etc.,  
 117 Queen Street, Fish Market.

**ALFRED MAGOON,**  
 Attorney-at-Law,  
 117 Merchant Street, Honolulu. 117

**VAILLANCOURT ASHFORD,**  
 Attorney, Solicitor, Agent to Take  
 Acknowledgments, Etc.,  
 117 Capital Building, adjoining General  
 Post Office. 27-30

**JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,**  
 Importer and Dealer in  
 GENERAL MERCHANDISE,  
 117 Queen Street, Honolulu. 117

**H. HACKFELD & CO.,**  
 General Commission Agents  
 Cor. Fort & Queen Sts., Honolulu. 117

**BEAVER SALOON,**  
 Street, Opposite Wilder & Co.'s,  
 H. J. NOLTE, PROPRIETOR.  
 Fine Lunches Served with Tea, Coffee,  
 Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Milk.  
 Open from 3 a. m. till 10 p. m.  
 Patrons' Requests a Specialty. 117

**R. W. FRAZER,**  
 MERCHANT TAILOR,  
 Cor. King and Alakea Sts., Honolulu.  
 Charge good workmanship and a  
 fair price guaranteed. 117

**GERMANIA MARKET.**  
 M. GAUFF, PROPRIETOR.  
 117 Fort Street, Honolulu.

**MUTTON AND VEAL.**  
 Fresh Sausage, Pork, Etc.,  
 Ready on hand. Shipping served on short  
 notice. 117

**HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.,**  
 Steam Engines,  
 Sugar Mills, Casters, Brass  
 and Lead Castings,  
 Machinery of every description made to  
 order. Particular attention paid to ships' black-  
 iron work. Job work executed on the shortest  
 notice. 117

**THE ROYAL SALOON,**  
 Nuuanu and Merchant Streets  
 Under the Management of  
**E. H. F. Wolter,**  
 Always in stock a variety of the best Wines,  
 Beer, and Ice cold beers on draught at  
 25 cents per glass.  
 Call and See Us. 117

**J. C. MARCHANT,**  
 (Successor to Thos. G. Thrum)  
 BOOK BINDER,  
 Paper Ruler and Blank Book  
 Manufacturer,  
 117 Bethel Street, Honolulu.  
 172-3

### Advertisements.

**LEWIS & CO.,**  
 FORT STREET,  
 Importers, Wholesale and Retail  
 Dealers in  
**Groceries and Provisions.**  
 Ice House Goods a Specialty 181-117

**D. MCKENZIE & CO.,**  
 Commission Merchants,  
 SHIP CHANDLERY,  
 Naval Stores and Groceries,  
 Bricks, Lime and Cement.  
 Families and Ships supplied on most reason-  
 able terms. Island orders solicited.  
 Mutual Telephone 292. P. O. Box 479.  
 No. 26 FORT STREET, opposite Oceanic Steam-  
 ship wharf. 216-37

**B. LEVY & SON,**  
 Importers, Wholesale Dealers and  
 Commission Merchants  
 In Foreign and Domestic  
**FRUITS AND PRODUCE.**  
 We are prepared to fill orders of all kinds in  
 our line, and make a specialty in packing all  
 kinds of fruit for long distance markets.  
 Hawaiian Island patronage will receive special  
 attention.  
 528 and 530 Sansome St., San Francisco.  
 P. O. Box 1742.  
 E. L. MARSHALL, Honolulu,  
 118-6m Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

**PIONEER**  
**Steam Candy Factory**  
 —AND—  
**BAKERY.**  
**F. HORN,**  
 Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker.  
 Rich and Delicious Ice Cream made by Steam.  
 71 Hotel Street.  
 Both Telephones 74.

**JUST RECEIVED!**

—INVOICES OF—  
**Galv. Corrugated Iron,**  
 6, 7 and 9 Feet Long. For Sale by  
**H. HACKFELD & CO.**  
 117

**REMOVAL NOTICE**  
**THOMAS LINDSAY**  
 Has Removed His Manufacturing  
**Jewelry Establishment**  
 From Nuuanu Street to  
**Thomas Block, King Street.**  
 Particular attention paid to repairing.  
 604

**NOTICE.**  
**To Arrive per Australia to day.**  
 Apples, Sweet and Baking.  
 Pears. Prunes.  
 Jams and Jellies.  
 Canned Fruits.  
 Potatoes, Onions.  
 Garlic, Cabbages.  
 Cauliflower, Etc.

**PECAN NUTS!**  
 Walnuts, Hazel Nuts.  
 Italian Chestnuts.  
 Almond Nuts.  
 We have now a steam nut roasting  
 machine in full running order.  
 Twenty-five extra heavy corn fed  
 turkeys on hand.  
**California Fruit Market.**  
 King Street, Honolulu. 61

**MACFARLANE & CO.,**  
**WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GEN-  
 eral Jobbers in WINES and LIQUORS**  
 No. 12 Kaahumanu Street,  
 HONOLULU. 28-1

### Advertisements.

**The Liverpool & London & Globe**  
**INSURANCE COMPANY.**  
 Assets \$36,030,000  
 Net Income, 1887 9,078,000  
 Claims Paid 112,569,000  
 Having established an agency in Honolulu for  
 the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are  
 prepared to write risks against fire on buildings,  
 merchandise and dwellings on favorable terms.  
 Dwelling risks a specialty. Detached dwellings  
 and contents insured for a period of three years,  
 for two premiums in advance. Losses promptly  
 adjusted and payable here.

**BISHOP & CO.**  
**PACIFIC**  
**Hardware Company, Ltd.**  
 FORT STREET,  
 Are just opening a fine line of Baskets.

**BASKETS!**  
 Picnic, Hand, Butchers', Garden,  
 Sponge, Flower, Stocking, Biscuit,  
 Indian Linen Buff Hampers,  
 White Hampers, Barrel Shape.  
 Basket Tables, Dress Stands  
 Work Baskets, Knife Baskets,  
 Dutch Baskets, Sand Baskets,  
 Brush and Comb Baskets,  
 News Stands, Letter Baskets,  
 Carpenters' Baskets, Etc.

**LARGE ASSORTMENT.**  
 Call early and make selections.  
 50-1212 Pacific Hardware Co. Ltd.

**GOO KIM! GOO KIM!**  
**GOO KIM!**  
**CUT STEEL JEWELRY**  
 At Greatly Reduced Prices.

**THE LATEST NOVELTIES**  
 JUST RECEIVED FROM PARIS.  
 The Finest and Most Exquisite Workmanship  
 Guaranteed. No imitation, but real  
 GENUINE CUT STEEL.

Just Received, per S. S. Australia,  
 A VERY FINE LINE OF  
**Dry and Fancy Goods!**  
 At Astonishing Low Prices. No trouble  
 to show goods.

**GOO KIM,**  
 138 Cor. Fort and Hotel Sts.  
**JUST ARRIVED.**  
 Household Sewing Machines, with  
 latest improvements and attachments.  
 Hand Sewing Machines.  
 One Washing Machine, New.  
 Musical Instruments, Aristons, Ac-  
 cordeons, Guitars, Violins.  
 Bigophones, a new and conical instru-  
 ment, can be played by anyone.  
 Guitar and Violin Strings.  
 Velvet Carpets and Rugs.  
**Ed Hoffschlaeger & Co.**

**Just Arrived.**  
**FLENSBURG STOCK BEER,** in quarts  
 and pints.  
**CHAMPAGNES OF—**  
 Joseph Perrier Fils & Co., in quarts and  
 pints.  
 Carte d'Argent. Bouzy Mousseaux,  
 Grand Vin Mousseaux.  
**VEUVE AMIOT—**  
 Carte d'Argent. Carte Rose.  
**ACKERMANN—LAWRENCE—**  
 Carte Noir.  
**Ed. Hoffschlaeger & Co.**  
 KING AND BETHEL STREETS.

### Advertisements.

S. N. CASTLE. J. B. ATHERTON. G. P. CASTLE.  
**CASTLE & COOKE,**  
**Shipping and Commission Merchants,**  
 —IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN—  
**General Merchandise.**  
 —ALSO, AGENTS FOR—  
 Grove Ranch Plantation, Kohala Sugar Co.,  
 H. Halstead's Plantation, Haiku Sugar Co.,  
 A. H. Smith & Co., Koloa, Kanai, Paia Plantation,  
 G. F. Blake's Steam Pumps. Papaikou Sugar Co.  
**Union Fire and Marine Insurance Co., of San Francisco.**  
 Etna Fire Insurance Co., of Hartford.  
 The New England Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Boston.  
 D. Weston's Patent Centrifugal Machines.  
 The New York and Honolulu Packet Line  
 The Merchants' Line, Honolulu and San Francisco.  
 Dr. Jayne & Sons Celebrated Medicines.

**Wileox & Gibbs, Remington and Wheeler & Wilson**  
**SEWING MACHINES.**

**G. WEST & CO'S, 105 Fort St.**  
 Is the place to go to for all kinds of  
**FURNITURE,**  
 Toys, Baseball Goods, Crockery, Etc., Etc.  
**G. WEST & CO'S, - 105 Fort Street.**  
 Is the Place to Buy Pianos, Organs and  
 Every Kind of Musical Instrument.  
**G. WEST & CO'S, 105 Fort St.**  
 Is Where Everybody Goes to Buy  
 Baby Carriages, Dolls, Toy Dishes, Etc.  
 When You Want a Picture Frame or a Cornice Pole, go to  
**G. WEST & CO'S, 105 Fort Street.**

**FOR SALE!**  
**EX. BARK JAMES S. STONE,**  
 —And Just Landed in Fine Order.—  
 Galvanized Barb Wire. Barrel Hooks and Heads,  
 Galvanized Cut Nails. Ax Handles,  
 Galvanized Cut Spikes. Pick Handles,  
 Galv. Clinch Boat Nails. Hoe Handles,  
 Iron Cut Nails (asst'd) Canal Barrows,  
 Horse Shoe Nails. Nests Trunks.

**Second-hand Iron Safes.**  
 Oak Lumber, Ash Lumber, White Pine Lumber.  
 Walnut Lumber, Cases Matches, Oakum,  
 Pitch, Tar, Cotton Waste, Italian Packing,  
 Metallic Paint, Fire Clay, Marble Dust.

**"Electric" Kerosene Oil.**  
 "Downer's" Oil, "Belmontine" Oil, Lard Oil,  
 Gasoline, in Drums, (2-5 gallons in each).  
 Plaster, Rosendale Cement, Portland Cement,  
 Dairy Salt, Bales Excelsior, Tubular Lanterns.

**Cumberland Coal.**  
 Straw Wrapping Paper, 20x30in., Grindstones,  
 Hair Mattresses, 40x25 lbs., Lamp Black.  
 Three-quarter Rubber Hose, 3-ply, Ox Bows,  
 Franklin Stove Coal (in bulk and in casks),  
 Drain Pipe—3, 4, 6 and 8 inches.

Hand Carts, Baby Carriages, Sashes, Blinds, Doors, and Five Extension Top  
 Carriages—the best ever consigned to us—and a First-class Carriage.  
**C. BREWER & CO.**  
**H. E. McIntyre & Bro.,**  
 IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN  
**Groceries, Provisions and Feed.**  
 EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS.  
 New Goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California  
 Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the  
 city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Postoffice Box No. 416  
 Telephone No. 92. 609-17

### Entertainment at Spreckelsville.

Mr. EDITOR:—Dear Sir: There was a literary last evening at Mrs. Morrison's of Spreckelsville, which will bear reporting. The railroad train had arranged to take people over from this part of Maui; and at 6:30 we were at the depot, and the ride over was accomplished in good time and without accident. We found numbers of Makawao people waiting. As the car at the depot was filled with the people of Wailuku, Waikapu and Waihee, another car was attached at Kahului, which was also filled with the elite of that place.

It was near the full of the moon, and the weather was pleasant. The fitting landscape was dimly seen, and suggested the spiritual nature of the whole affair. The company increased till there was more than a house full, but the spacious verandas were sufficient to accommodate those who could not find room within.

Hon. H. P. Baldwin performed in an able manner the duties of chairman; and the exercises opened with a solo on the piano by Rev. A. D. Bissell. After him followed a recitation by Willie Dickey, and an essay on "Faith Cures" by Mr. Lawes.

Then more solos and recitations, among which Miss Paris gave "The Senator," and Mrs. Wilder a solo. An intermission of twenty minutes followed, which was profitably filled up by chatting over an excellent cup of coffee and sandwiches furnished by the hostess.

Then came the cream of the evening; a tableau, or transparency, giving a spirited representation of a love scene in which feathers and horses figured; and it seemed to result in an elopement, broken hearts, etc.; although, as we were behind the scene, we may not have caught its full significance.

The concluding exercise was indeed the crowning one.

The hostess distributed over one hundred neatly printed catalogues of her picture gallery, to which the guests were invited. It proved to be a novel sort of art to some of us; but it provoked unbounded mirth and admiration when the crowd had had time to realize the very ingenious devices by which the subjects were characterized. The number of subjects on the catalogue extended from 1 to 1,000, though I honestly doubt if all the numbers between were filled. Eight hundred and eleven, Saxe the poet, was represented by some gunny bags; 202, Burns, by a burning tallow candle; an ancient king of the Sandwich Islands, by a king card set upon some sandwiches in a dish of water; and the Plains of the Red Sea, by some carpenter's planes near the letter C in scarlet; 500, The Great American Desert, could only be represented by pumpkin pie, of course. But it required a real sketch of a bridge, etc., to show a "prominent gentleman of Wailuku."

On the whole, this concluding half hour was very pleasant; but it was brought to an abrupt close by the whistle of the train; to which we betook ourselves without delay, and were soon at home. Whoever furnished that train deserves special commendation; and as we bowed along through the glorious landscape, we could not but remember that those who toiled up the hill to Makawao, or wended their dreary way to Haiku, were worthy of our very quiet commiseration. Think of forty years ago; here were ministers, a doctor, teachers, planters and a large range of business men in an assembly set off by "beauty" and seasoned by age; whereas, then, all around the fine dwelling of the hostess was a desert.

B.  
 Wailuku, May 23d.

**The True Epicure.**  
 The true epicure would no more dream of taking away the sharp edge of future appetite by over indulgence than a barber would of opening a tin can with a razor. He weighs his pleasures and pains too nicely to be caught in such vices. A fallacy is that an epicure always needs the choicest delicacies to stimulate his appetite. On the contrary, the art of the epicure consists in the ability to get pleasure out of the most commonplace articles of food by preparing and eating them properly. Of course the epicure prefers Chamberlain to Macon, canvasback duck to roast goose, for the same reason that he prefers the fragrance of a wood violet to that of a coarse hot house flower; but, on the other hand, he knows what an oriental rose garden of magic perfumes may be found in the simplest crust of whole meal or graham bread and butter, though ordinary mortals may easily convince themselves of their existence by eating a slice and allowing the exhaled air to pass slowly through the nose.—San Francisco Argonaut.

**The Lime Kiln Club.**  
 The fourteenth assistant agriculturist of the agricultural department forwarded a communication in which he inquired what particular laws of "hyjean" the Lime Kiln club followed to preserve its general health. If it had any particular rules laid down or programme mapped out the government would like to have them.

"De secretary will answer dat we ar' simply guided by common sense," replied the president. "We wash our feet occasionally. We take a dip in de rain bar'l when it ar' not too cold weather. We hand our green melons ober de fence to de nuyburs. When it snows in July we put on obercoats, an' when de daisies blossom in January we lay aside our red flannel shirts. We neither stuff nor starve. If dis gov'ment wants to be healthy let it pour lager beer into a rat hole an' cold water down its front—eat less sweet cake and drink mo' buttermilk—sleep mo' hours an' do less poker playin'."—Detroit Free Press.



LEGISLATURE OF 1887.

Extraordinary Session.

In accordance with the powers in the President of the Legislature vested, notice is hereby given that the Extraordinary Session of the Legislature convened November 3, 1887, will meet for the transaction of business on MONDAY, May 28, 1888, at 11 o'clock a. m., in the Hall of Aliolani Hale, in Honolulu. Members are requested to take notice and be present.

WILLIAM R. CASTLE, President.

J. A. MAGOON, Clerk. Dated Honolulu, May 26, 1888.

Sale of Lease.

ON THURSDAY, June 14th, 1888, at the front entrance of Aliolani Hale, at 12 o'clock noon, will be sold at Public Auction, the Lease of land known as KOU, at Waiehu, Maui, containing an area of 611 acres.

Terms—Lease for 10 years. Upset price—\$250 per annum, payable semi-annually in advance. (Signed) L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, May 12, 1888. 243 1218-5t

Sale of Government Land.

ON THURSDAY, June 14th, 1888, at the front entrance of Aliolani Hale, at 12 o'clock noon, will be sold at Public Auction, a certain tract of land situate at Omokaa, South Kona, Hawaii, which lies between Grants 1568 and 3079 to Kiekie, containing an area of 45 acres.

Terms—Upset price \$45. (Signed) L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, May 12, 1888. 243 1218-5t

Sale of Lease of Government Land.

On WEDNESDAY, June 13, 1888, at the front entrance of Aliolani Hale, at 12 o'clock noon, will be sold at public auction, the Lease of land at Keonepanee, Kalibi, adjoining Grant 2921 to J. Syiva, and containing an area of 4 1/2 Acres.

Terms—Lease for ten years. Upset price—\$30 per annum, payable annually in advance. (Signed) L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, May 8, 1888. 1218-4t 239-6t

Sale of Lease.

On THURSDAY, June 21, 1888, at the front entrance of Aliolani Hale, at 12 o'clock noon, will be sold at public auction, the Lease of Land known as "Alewa," situate on ridge on north side of Nuuanu Valley, and containing an area of 174 1/2 Acres, more or less.

Terms—Lease for eight years. Upset price—\$75 per annum, payable annually in advance. (Signed) L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, May 17, 1888. 247-5t 1219-1d

Sale of Lease.

On THURSDAY, June 21, 1888, at the front entrance of Aliolani Hale, at 12 o'clock noon, will be sold at public auction, the Lease of Land in Nuuanu Valley, opposite J. H. Woods' Ranch, containing an area of 36 acres.

Terms—Lease for five years, subject to termination by the Government upon six months notice. Upset price—\$120 per annum, payable semi-annually in advance. (Signed) L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, May 16, 1888. 246-4t 1219-4t

Sealed Tenders

Will be received at the Interior Office until THURSDAY, May 31st, at 12 o'clock noon, for the construction of a Reservoir in Nuuanu Valley.

Plans and specifications for the same can be seen at the Office of the Superintendent of Public Works.

The Minister of the Interior does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any bid.

L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, May 17, 1888. 247 6t 1219-1t

THE PLANTERS' MONTHLY.

THE MAY NUMBER IS NOW issued and contains a select variety of articles on sugar and other topics of general interest.

CONTENTS:

- EDITORIAL AND GENERAL.—Notes and Variety Pineapples, Mangoes and Pears for Export A New Invention CORRESPONDENCE AND SELECTIONS.—French Laws and Regulations Regarding Forestry Pen Pictures of Cuba and Cuban Sugar Plantations Hamle Culture in Guatemala My Experiment with Coffee Fiber-bearing Plants Waste in the Sugar-house Wine and Fruit Trade with England Interesting Statistics of the United States Sugar in Brazil Poetry—Mush and Milk Profitable Fruit Growing

Island subscriptions.....\$2 50 per year. Foreign " (including postage) 3 00 "

H. M. WHITNEY, Editor.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., Publishers. 1217-3t 221-7t

Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Be just and fear not: Let all the ends thou aim'st at be Thy Country's, thy God's, and Truth's.

MONDAY, : : : MAY 28, 1888.

With the present issue of the DAILY ADVERTISER it passes into new hands. The Gazette Company have, as has been stated elsewhere, purchased the ADVERTISER, which they will hereafter publish in connection with the weekly Gazette, and as a substitution for the Daily. The change in the management will be accompanied by a change in the policy and position of the paper. Although we do not consider ourselves in any way committed to any previous expression of opinion in either journal, yet the two papers will continue to present an independent criticism of public men and affairs from what will probably be essentially the same point of view as that which the Gazette has expressed for many years past.

Perhaps the present is not an inopportune occasion to indicate the general lines upon which the Gazette and ADVERTISER will proceed. We shall advocate 1. The economical administration of public affairs. This is not intended as a glittering generality, for we proceed at once to the corollary, viz.; the necessity of abolishing the island governorships, as well as every other useless means of dissipating the public funds. 2. The conduct of the civil service on strictly business principles. There should be no removals except for cause. No party or partisan consideration should be allowed the least weight in appointments or removals. 3. The conservation of the political privileges already secured, with a view to their future extension.

The Gazette and ADVERTISER pledges itself to support these views to the best of its ability, and it will support no one who does not in its opinion represent them. There are, of course, other topics on which we shall formulate a policy as occasion arises. We have purposely confined ourselves here to the statement of a political creed broad enough to unite all the genuine lovers of reform. It is of infinite importance just now that the Reform Party should be reminded of what unites it and makes it essentially one, before individuals begin to tall out over matters of detail.

The foregoing brief confession of faith will suggest to every one of any intelligence in just what sense we profess and strive to be independent. Our independence is as to men, organized parties, particular Cabinets. Independence as to ideas, measures, principles, the independence of venality or indifference,—is something to which we neither pretend nor aspire. On the contrary, the Gazette and ADVERTISER is heart and soul with the Reform movement, and pledges itself to every measure which will in its opinion tend to carry out the spirit or contribute to the success of that movement.

The huge sensation which Mr. Bowen's little find made last week, gives no signs of subsiding. The lawyers are at it now, and we believe they stand the best chance of getting it finally. Almost everyone will file a claim. There are Mr. Bradley's heirs, eager for the fray, with two rocks to plant their feet on; first, ownership of the soil and all that it contains down to the very bowels of the earth, and second, evidence that it was Mr. Bradley's own special plant. Then comes the sovereign, whoever that may be, claiming property in all mines, gold, silver, and by implication greenbacks also, as they are merely the legal representatives of gold. But who is the sovereign? Perhaps a year ago it might have been easy to answer that question, but now we prudently reserve any opinion as long as the great suit of the Minister of the Interior vs. the Kamehameha Trustees is pending. One sees the hungry eyes of His Majesty's assignees on one side, and the representatives of an impetuous Government on the other, all claiming their rights (and other people's, too). Last of all comes the unfortunate finder, also, the source of all the bother, with the most threadbare claim of all. Rumor says now that he remembers burying the treasure twice (evidently a lawyer has joggled his memory). There are a good many big fees in \$7,000, as well as a great deal of law, and the law will probably last as long as the fees do.

U. S. Half Dollar 1853.

MR. EDITOR:—For the information of your correspondent who desires to know the value of a U. S. silver half dollar of 1853—would state that the premium is only given for the coin having no arrows as there are two kinds of half dollars of 1836, 1838 and 1853. The premium is on 1836 with no letters on the edge, on 1838 with the letter O between bust and date, and on 1853 on the one having no arrows at the side of date and no rays on back of eagle, the premium is from \$8 to \$12. HERBERT ADAMES, P. O. Box 441. May 26th.

A fine stock of gents' neckwear at Fishel's.

Ladies, call at Fishel's and see his stock of trimmed hats.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the statements made, or opinions expressed by our correspondents.

Mr. Hartwell's Views.

MR. EDITOR:—Believing enclosed communication contains matter of such importance to the public as to be worthy of publication, I would ask space for it in your paper.

A prominent citizen of Maui remarked to me recently that Mr. Hartwell was not himself unless he was conservative. He evinces an earnest desire for a good government, and a careful recognition of the rights of all. No citizen who enjoys the benefits of an enlightened, liberal government ought to be satisfied without giving something in return, yielding a cheerful and hearty support.

The administration of the government at this time, I believe, compels respect and confidence. However wide we may differ on questions of public policy, yet we are bound to believe that the present conduct of affairs is a vast improvement on the old. We must not drift back to the old thing, which made every honest and intelligent man blush.

Don't let us forget what we were less than a year ago, or to appreciate the new order of things. Each and every citizen should be mindful of the duty of holding up the hands of our faithful public servants. I think that radical changes in our government should not be made for the present, except with the utmost care and deliberation. Too much legislation will not add to the public confidence.

GOODALE ARMSTRONG.

Wailuku, May 20.

HONOLULU, April 3, 1888.

To Mr. Goodale Armstrong, Wailuku, Maui.

DEAR SIR:—I am delighted to learn that the voters of this country,—beginning with Maui—mean to assume their proper responsibility under the present form of government. There was no sort of use formerly in public discussion of public affairs, as long as the King had the power under the so-called constitutional forms, to do precisely as pleased the easily influenced mind of His Majesty. But now that the power has passed out of his hands, never to return, it is essential that the brains and wealth of the country see to it that the political power which is thus set free, be properly distributed, and its exercise by different departments of government properly guarded and checked.

You and I were born and bred in a country which started off with a strong, highly cultivated and intelligent self-governing people. Our ancestors went from their English homes which were dear to them, to seek in the savage wilderness for the blessings of liberty. They founded as nearly an ideal Commonwealth as the world ever saw, and notwithstanding the flood of European immigration, bringing the ignorant, debased, wealth-hating and yet wealth-seeking crowds of voters, to pollute the very fountains of civil liberty, still we all have faith in the permanent and general prosperity.

But in seeking to establish here a self-governing commonwealth, under the monarchical form, which I think was wisely retained, we must bear in mind that we have not the same material which made up the British American Colonies. We have here many Hawaiian, Portuguese, and Asiatic elements, which are unused to self-government and which only to a limited extent will for many years be capable of self-government. The intelligence of the country must devote itself then to working out a system of government, by which political power shall be safely distributed and used in such manner as fairly to distribute all the burdens of taxes, to develop the national resources without doing harm to any class, or nationality, and to cause the laws to be honestly, impartially, and effectively administered. All this may be called useless generalizing or theorizing; but it is not. We cannot ignore facts, if we would.

Now the attempt and intention of those who sincerely took part in the Revolution, to make the King merely the ornamental and representative head of the nation, somewhat like the position of the English Sovereign, was all right, and based on correct political reasoning. It was the only thing to do, if Hawaii is to remain an independent nation. But much remains yet to do. I think it wise to adhere to the new Constitution with scrupulous care, to amend it slowly and cautiously, as experience may justify and require.

The turn which the veto question took was a disappointment to many, myself among them. But I am not now prepared to advise an amendment of the Constitution by which to secure, beyond doubt, the control of the veto power with the Cabinet. I think it would be well to amend the Constitution so that two-thirds of a quorum of the House—and not two-thirds of all the elective members—can override a veto. This would give the Legislature sufficient control over its own enactments, and also secure that later second consideration of its bills which is not required by the present system of a one-house assembly.

I also am inclined to think that Ministers should be elected members of the House of Nobles, so as to require them to go directly before some electoral district, and defend their course and policy. This is the English method, and I see no reason why it would not work well here. But it ought to be carefully considered. If the above mentioned amendments are made, I think that the calling of the Legislature between its biennial Sessions may properly rest with the Ministry.

As for the Governors, most of my friends thought they were a useless force. They reasoned well that if the outer districts could get on as they have done, with the functionaries which have been appointed of late years, they could get on with none. They also deemed that the country is too small for such a complicated official system as it has had, and that the beginning of reduction of offices would well be made with Governors.

I think, notwithstanding those facts, that a well regulated gubernatorial system, with men required to give substantial bonds, elected in each gubernatorial district, for a definite term subject to removal for cause by the Legislature, and placed in general charge of the assessment and collection of taxes, roads and bridges, and the administration of the local affairs of their respective districts, would not only well repay the outlay, but secure far better results in every way than are obtainable without such system. The people must become used to the suffrage. The qualifications of electors for governors should be the same as for

election of Nobles. This, in my view, would tend to a good beginning of local self-government.

Chinese immigration, or, and I think preferably, Japanese immigration seems to be requisite for carrying on the sugar industry on which almost exclusively the revenue and resources of this nation depend. I think a large proportion of females ought to be required to come with the men, in order to avoid the startling dangers of an exclusively male population of that class. It seems unfortunately to be true, that intelligent skilled labor is not available for sugar production. Asiatics are more tractable, more readily held under the laws, if fairly and impartially made and administered, than are Europeans of the same grade in society.

Retrenchment of public expenses sounds well: if it means honest and intelligent expenditure of the public funds, it is what must be insisted on; if it means smaller outlays for public and worthy objects, it is unwise and impracticable. We ought to have much larger appropriation for public education, especially for industrial schools. The teachers ought to be better paid and of a higher grade of ability than many of them are. The Chinese, Japanese, Hawaiian and Portuguese ought to be taught English free of charge.

The difficulty in remodeling the judiciary, so as to have a Supreme Appellate Court composed of judges who decide questions of law which lower Courts, and not one of themselves, have passed on, is in the scant available material for new judges. But I hope that this object, which is really very desirable, may yet be attained. The same difficulty applies on nearly all of the islands, in securing for each island a resident circuit judge of legal ability and character sufficient for holding jury trials, and deciding all matters in equity, admiralty, probate and law, which come before him originally or on appeal. And yet that is an end to be attained when practicable. Such a resident judge could correct many of the abuses which are believed to prevail with ignorant and often corrupt magistrates.

I have kept for the last, your enquiry concerning the temperance question, and restricting liquor licenses outside of Honolulu. The people in the outer districts ought to be able to govern themselves and decide for the best, whether to have such licenses.

I think the sale and use of bad liquors ought to be controlled. High license fees with large bonds required of the licensees, would lessen the number of liquor shops or saloons, and make it easier to detect and punish abuses or violations of a law framed so as to restrict liquor selling and public drinking. This, I am afraid, is as far as public sentiment will now go.

I have written the above in much haste in the press of office duties. It may or may not contain things worthy of general thought and discussion; but it is one kind of contribution which I think every man of intelligence owes to the country in which he lives. You are free to make such use of it as you think fit, and it is utterly immaterial to me whether you keep it private or not.

But keep up public discussion. The old New England Lyceum and Town Meeting were the best educators of the people. There is no reason why we should not have this benefit here.

Sincerely yours,

ALFRED S. HARTWELL.

THE BASEBALL MATCH.

A One-Sided Game—Honolulu 17, Hawaii 4.

The first baseball match of the season between two of the old clubs took place at Makiki on Saturday, when the Honolulu and the Hawaii Clubs contested the honors. There was not so large an audience as usual, but still a goodly crowd watched the play from first to last. Parker, who had pitched for the Honolulu for seven years, having fallen out with them, was taken by the Hawaii in exchange for Meek. This was a great gain for the Honolulu, but the contrary for the Hawaii club. Parker was a good pitcher in his time, but his former comrades have become thoroughly up to his play, as they showed on Saturday by batting him with general facility. On the other hand, Meek effectively baffled his own club associates with remarkably clever pitching, as well as throwing them out at first base with unerring precision and watching all the bases with the vigilance of a veteran. The Honolulu, moreover, evinced the superiority, in all respects, which was to have been expected from their frequent practice and match games during the two seasons in which their opponents' organization has been dormant. In consequence of these conditions, as the score below testifies, the game was a losing one for the Hawaii throughout:

Table with columns: NAMES, T, R, H, B, T.B, P.O., A., E. Rows include Wodehouse, Lucas, G. S., Whitsney, Markham, Bright, Oat, Low, Moore, Meek, Total.

Table with columns: NAMES, T, R, H, B, T.B, P.O., A., E. Rows include Kair, Kabal, Desha, Moehoua, Bright, Rosa, Park, Moore, Lushwa, Total.

Table with columns: SCORE BY INNINGS, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. Rows include Honolulu, Hawaii.

Passed balls—Wodehouse 5, Moehoua 2. Wild pitches—Meek 2, Parker 2. Hit by pitcher—Moore. Stolen bases—Honolulu 6, Hawaii 3. Earned runs—Honolulu 2, Hawaii 1. Two base hits—A. Lucas 3, Oat 1, Moore 1, Lushwa 1. Struck out—Oat 2, Low 1, Meek 1, Rosa 2, Moehoua 1. Time of game—1 hour and 55 minutes. Umpire—G. E. Boardman. Scorer—J. W. Winter.

WOLFE & CO., KING STREET. Have Just Received an Assortment of GROCERIES, PROVISIONS AND FE... Such as—Dunpe Hams and Bacon, Kits Pig Pork, Kits Salmon Belles, Eggs, Herring, Kegs Sauerkraut, Limberger Cheese, Mettuns, French and American Green Cheese, Pork and Beans, Boston Brown Bread, French and American Peas, Sugar Corn, Barrels Sprouts, Salmon, Oxford Sausage, Corned Beef, Table and Pie Fruits, Olive Oil, Pickled Olives, Oysters, German, Rolled Oats, Pearled Wheat, Oat Meal, Cracked Wheat, Corn Meal, &c., &c. OATS, BRAN, CORN, WHEAT, BARLEY, &c. Fresh Grapes, picked every day and sold for 25 Cents per... Leave your orders, or ring up 194 or 349.

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Has won for them the Verdict of Travelers that Aerated Waters are Excelled by None.

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Brick, Stone and Wooden Building estimates given.

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Every description of Plain and Fancy

## Bread and Crackers

Fresh Soda Crackers

Saloon Bread,

Always on hand.

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"The Queen of Table Waters,"

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## Coffee & Lunch Rooms

NUUANU STREET, NEXT DOOR TO COSMOPOLITAN SALOON.

Chops and Steaks Cooked to Order.

OYSTERS COOKED IN EVERY STYLE.

Open all Night!

LIND & DOHERTY.

## RUBBISH!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN in the business for the past 15 months, and now being appointed by the Board of Health as Rubbish Collector: I hereby wish to thank the public for their liberal patronage, hoping a continuance of the same with a more extended list of customers. I shall as heretofore have my rubbish carts go on each street where required three times each week, except in very rainy weather, then two times each week. After this month each cart will carry a bell to announce its appearance on the street, that no one will have an excuse for not setting out their dirt.

PRICES AS HERETOFORE—Ordinary house rubbish and yard sweepings, 50 cents. 75 cents and \$1.00 per month, if put in containers.

The above prices arranged according to the amount of rubbish taken away. Tree trimmings and horse litter will be charged extra. Horses, bullocks, hogs and dogs will be buried at reasonable rates.

N. F. BURGESS.

P. S.—Anyone knowing of one who is required to have their rubbish removed, who is not able to pay the tax, if the party or parties will let me know I will do their carting free of charge. (193-1m) N. F. B.

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Broiled Chops and Steaks

A Specialty. No Chinese Employed.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT!

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The New Process!

To make the Best of POI with hardly any trouble.

THE HAWAIIAN FRUIT & TARO CO., of Waialua, Maui, will be prepared to supply the public of Honolulu and the other islands, on the 2d day of April, 1888, with a new preparation of Taro Flour, called COOKED TARO FLOUR. This article is far superior to the old raw Taro Flour. This article is already cooked and it requires hardly any work to make the best of Poi and other receipts. By adding Cooked Taro Flour to boiling hot water like preparing corn meal your Poi is made at once. Those desiring sour Poi will have to let it stand 24 hours. If too thin or sour add fresh paste of Cooked Taro Flour. Our receipts with each bag will give full particulars. If our directions with each bag are strictly followed it will not fail to make the cleanest and best of Poi. This new process of Cooked Taro Flour is made by machinery so there cannot be any dirtiness or filthiness in this way of making Poi. All grocery stores will be furnished with Cooked Taro Flour on the above date. Our retail price per 5-lb bag will be FORTY CENTS PER BAG in Honolulu. Any over-charge will be refunded by notifying W. H. Cummings, Bell Telephone No. 225. All orders from the other islands can be filled by sending your order to

W. H. DANIELS, MANAGER, Waialua, Maui, or

W. H. CUMMINGS, AGENT, Honolulu.

The Company is prepared if so desired, to supply hard Poi, not including lots of water, in one or more barrels or bag lots, at lowest possible prices. 206-1m

C. BREWER & COMPANY

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F. HORN is the only Practical and Experienced Ornamentier here who furnishes WEDDING CAKE at prices to suit both the elite and the poor.

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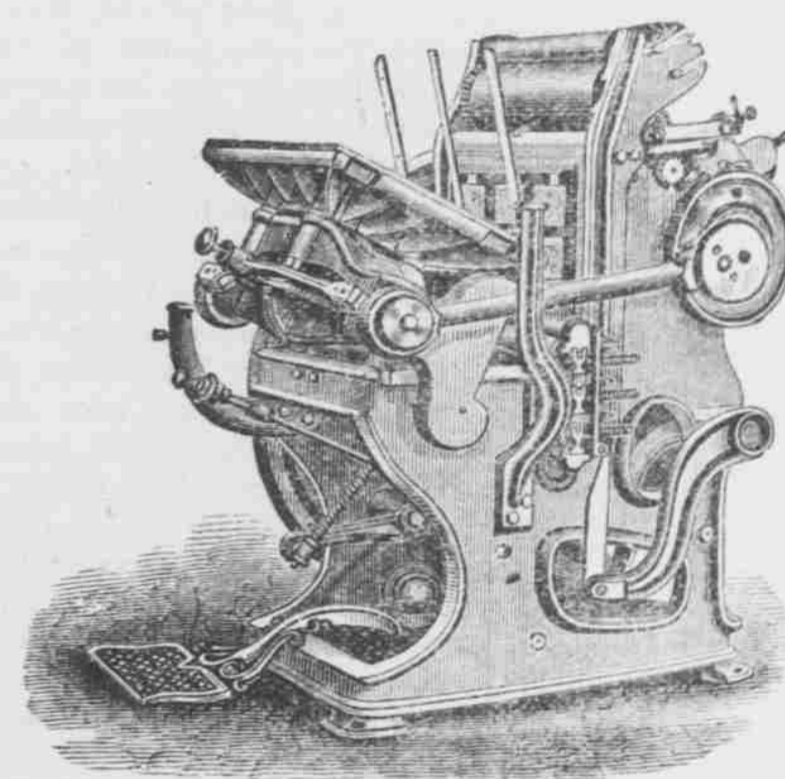
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