



By Authority



**Tenders for Purchase of Hawaiian Government Bonds.**

Notice is hereby given that under authority of Chapter 33, Session Laws of 1888, "An Act to give greater security to Depositors in the Hawaiian Postal Savings Bank," the Postmaster-General offers for sale \$50,000 of Coupon Bonds of the Hawaiian Government, such bonds to be issued in the denomination of One Thousand Dollars each, redeemable in not less than five years nor more than twenty years, with interest at six per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, principal and interest payable in U. S. gold coin, the bonds to express on their face that they are issued as security for the Postal Savings Bank Deposits.

Tenders for the purchase of the whole or any part of said bonds will be received at the office of the Registrar of Public Accounts, Finance Department, up to 12 o'clock noon on Tuesday, 20th day of April, 1892.

The Postmaster-General does not bind himself to accept any tender, or the whole of any tender.

WALTER HILL,  
Postmaster-General.  
Dated April 11, 1892.

Approved:

- H. A. WIDEMANN,  
Minister of Finance.
- SAMUEL PARKER,  
Minister of Foreign Affairs.
- C. N. SPENCER,  
Minister of Interior.
- W. AUSTIN WHITING,  
Attorney-General.  
3045-134

**THE ADVERTISER CALENDAR.**

April, 1892.

Su.	Mo.	Tu.	We.	Th.	Fr.	Sa.	April 3, 1892.
					1	2	First Qu'rt'r
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	April 11.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	April 19.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Last Qu'rt'r.
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	April 26.
							New Moon.

**THE DAILY**

**PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER**

**SIX-PAGE EDITION**

Be just and fear not;  
Let all the ends thou aim'st at be  
Thy Country's, thy God's, and Truth's.

THURSDAY, APRIL 21, 1892.

**A FRENCH PAMPHLET ON THE ISLANDS.**

Henry Jalhay, consul at Brussels for the Republic of Columbia, and member of the Society of Commercial Geography of Paris, has published a pamphlet in French on the Hawaiian Islands, which is a fair resume of the leading historical, geographical and statistical facts about this little kingdom. The work opens with a concise description of the soil, climate, fauna and flora, after which follows a brief sketch of the history from the time of Cook's discovery to the present. Comparative statistics as to population, exports and imports, plantation labor, customs, duties, etc., are borrowed from Thrums' Annual, for which credit is duly given. A description of the principal characteristics of each island follows, and a list of Honolulu publications completes the work. The National motto is also appended, which the author translates with "Justice is the Keystone of the State." The limits of this pamphlet do not of course permit more than a superficial treatment of the subject. It gives, however, a very tolerable idea of the islands, and seems, as far as our examination goes, to be fairly accurate. It is well printed, on handsome paper and does credit to the publishers.

**THE COMING FIGHT.**

The Presidential contest in the United States is rapidly approaching and the Democratic party does not seem to be ready for the fray. Two years ago it was united, and won one of the most sweeping victories known to the history of American parties. To-day it seems to be disorganized and divided, uncertain as to its policy on the very questions of most vital importance to the welfare of the country. It seems in a measure to have lost its grip on the tariff, and the silver question has rent it in twain.

Unless it can make up its mind to a sound financial policy and take up its position of four years ago on the tariff, under the leadership of Mr. Cleveland, it can hope for nothing but defeat in November. The Hill boom seems, according to the latest accounts, to be collapsing, and this probably accounts for the utterance attributed to Mr. Hill, in which he states that he is not a candidate for the nomination, because he could not be elected. Mr. Cleveland is undoubtedly by far and away the strongest candidate in the field, but he has lost in some degree his leadership, and it is not impossible that the opposition of Hill will defeat his chances for the nomination. He is the natural, the only, leader of the party, the one man who was able to rescue it from the sloth and insignificance into which it had sunk, and to make it a respectable organization, standing for a definite idea. The Republicans are strong, confident and united, and they know just what they want. It seems to be generally conceded that Harrison has made a creditable President, and his chances not only for re-nomination, but for a second term, seem, with the foe divided, very flattering.

**NEW DOCUMENTS IN RE CAPT. COOK.**

A letter from Theo. H. Davies, printed on the sixth page, contains the interesting information that some manuscripts have been resuscitated in the office of the British Admiralty which shed fresh light on the visit of Captain Cook to these islands. Of the importance of these documents—original memoranda by officers of Cook—there can be no doubt, and the kindness of Mr. Davies in sending copies of them to the Bishop Museum will awaken the jealousy of the Historical Society.

That these documents, however, prove that Captain Cook was unconscious that he was being made the object of divine honors, one may well be permitted to doubt. One can hardly read the account in Professor Alexander's History without feeling that the homage of the savages was so extraordinary, so ceremonious and so continuous, as to admit of no other explanation. The history does not directly say that Cook was aware of the significance of the conduct of the natives, but the narrative makes it almost impossible to conceive that he could have really misunderstood it.

One cannot read the story of Captain Cook's visit without feeling that he deserved and brought upon himself the death which he suffered. He and his crew acted as too many foreigners have wherever civilized man has come in contact with savages—he abused their simplicity and gave rein to the spirit of lawlessness. Kalani-oppu threw his own magnificent feather cloak around Cook's shoulders. In return Cook presented the King with a cutlass and a linen shirt. One cannot read the account of all the transactions between the parties without being filled with the liveliest sympathy with the Hawaiians, and feeling that if Cook had acted as Vancouver afterwards did, he would have been held, like that good commander, in grateful memory instead of suffering death at their hands.

**NEW GOODS TO THE PACIFIC HARDWARE Co., Ltd.**

Picture Mouldings. A new lot of Mouldings of the latest patterns direct from the factory ex "Mariposa." If you want a picture framed in the latest style call on the undersigned.

The fact that the VACUUM OILS will save more than their cost over any other oils is an established fact. The United States Navy have made this the STANDARD. As also some of the largest manufacturers of machinery in England.

Reliable Goods at reasonable prices at the

**PACIFIC HARDWARE CO.,**  
FORT STREET.  
2889-1 8230

**ED. N. HITCHCOCK,**  
HILO, H. I.  
(Successor to P. L. Lord.)

—DEALER IN—

**ISLAND VIEWS**  
HILO, PUNA, AND VOLCANO VIEWS.

Assortments sent, on application, to responsible parties for selection.

Developing and Printing for Tourists, a specialty.

P. O. address, Hilo, H. I. 3047-3m.

**New Advertisements.**

**Hawaiian Opera House**  
**Saturday Evening, April 22d**

**GRAND CONCERT!**

And Complimentary Benefit given by  
MISS N. von GERICHTEN,  
Assisted by the

Royal Hawa. and U. S. F. S. San Francisco BANDS.

Among the numbers of the programme are:

- Song.....Serenade by Frantz Apt Miss Gerichten.
- Tyrolean Dance.....
- Master Emilie Berndt, Little Bertha Heine and Little Maud Stevenson, pupils of Miss Gerichten.
- Piano Solo—Invitation a la Valse..... Carl M. von Weber Miss Gerichten.
- Gypsy Tambourine Dance (in costume), from the Opera Bohemian Girl..... Little Maud Stevenson.
- Recitation—The Whiskers..... Miss Gerichten.
- The Highland Fling (in costume.)..... Little Bertha Heine.
- Violin Solo—Home Sweet Home, with variations..... Miss Gerichten.
- The Irish Washerwoman. A comical dance (in costume.)..... Little Maud Stevenson.

Miss Gerichten will also do her famous Hornpipe and Sailor song (in costume) with Hawaiian Flag. There will also be other fine features, including singing, musical solos, etc.

Reserved seats and tickets can be had now, at Mr. L. J. Levey's store, \$1.00, 75c., and 50c.

Come one! Come all!  
3053-14

**YOU, or SOMEONE**

of your family are, no doubt, troubled with headaches. If you are in doubt what to use to relieve it, possibly some one of the following remedies might be of benefit to the sufferer:

**MEGRIMINE CAPSULES** consist of a combination of several of the best known medicines obtained from the vegetable kingdom.

**WAMPOL'S BROMO-PYRINE**, a combination of bromides with antipyrine is, no doubt, an excellent remedy. It resembles the Granulated Citrate of Magnesia, the well known laxative. It is administered in the same manner. It has an agreeable taste; and is considered especially useful in case of headache—attended with mental exhaustion and nervous depression.

**PHENACETINE TABLETS AND ANTIPYRINE TABLETS** are well known remedies and are considered safe and efficient in most cases.

**BROMO-CAFFEINE AND BROMO-SODA** are remedies which have a very large sale. They are particularly good in nervous complaints and have been found useful as preventatives in seasickness.

There is only one way of using these remedies for latter trouble and that is to commence a day or two before going to sea.

**EYE GLASSES OR SPECTACLES** are sometimes found to be in many instances, the remedy for headache, poor eyesight being the cause of that trouble. Call at the new Drug Store for any one of these articles should you need them.

**HOBSON, NEWMAN & CO.,**  
**Druggists,**  
Cor. Fort and King Sts.  
2920 1401

**THE PACIFIC IRON WORKS CO.**

Having acquired the property of the UNION IRON WORKS CO.

**Offer for Sale,**  
AT REDUCED RATES:  
**Hardware and Merchandise!**

—AS FOLLOWS—

- Bar Iron and Steel, large assortment;
  - Gas pipe and fittings;
  - Brass valves, globe, angle and check;
  - Iron and Steel Plates, large assortment;
  - Machine Bolts, large assortment;
  - Blank Nuts, hexagon and square, hot and cold pressed;
  - Boiler Tubes, Boiler rivets;
  - Brass Rod and Brass Pipe, etc., etc.
- Also, all surplus stock of Machinery.
- SMALL CASTING, JOBBING AND REPAIR** work attended to with despatch.
- For terms apply at offices, Queen Street, or P. O. Box 380; Mutual Telephone No. 487.
- PACIFIC IRON WORKS CO.**  
3045-2w

**Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd.**

Monday, April 18, 1892.  
The weather this week is likely to be dry and slightly warmer.

The business outlook for the present quarter is not half so bad as the cry of the croakers would indicate. It's the people who think, think, think without doing; people with not enough energy in them to get out of the office and go forward and wait on customers; people who think advertising doesn't pay that are going to tell you that business is not what it was when sugar sold at \$90 a ton. To make times better the business man must watch every honest opportunity to secure customers—and dollars. Merely to look after the customers and let the coin look after itself is not good business. The better way is to sell fewer goods and sell to people who you can collect from without adding lawyers fees and court expenses to the end of the bill. Weed out the bad paying customers, offer inducements to those who are willing to pay cash and the buyer and seller will have fewer sleepless nights. This action would be the preliminary step to a strictly cash business and there would be no necessity to jump, abruptly, from the credit to the cash system. Where, as in Honolulu, business has been conducted for a half century on a credit basis, merchants will find many obstacles in the way of a sudden change of system.

Besides all this you must have the goods, both in quantity and quality, that the people demand. We have been successful in our effort to secure just such things as the people want—things useful and ornamental, things for the parlor as well as the kitchen. The result is that seldom during the working hours is our store without the breezy hum that goes hand in hand with busy times.

We've made it a rule to make customers feel at home when inside the store no matter whether they come merely to inspect the Haviland China or Fischer Steel Range or buy an Aermotor. Our treatment of them is the same; and they're pleased in consequence. *We're selling goods.* If the man with an ossified liver would look to his physical ailments the cry about hard times would not be heard; bad liver, you know, means the blues. *Look to your liver.*

We have en route a big supply of Haviland. Probably while you're reading this we are unpacking the goods. So many demands have been made upon us lately for Haviland that, should it increase, our stock would be depleted. In this, as in every instance, we took time by the forelock and sent off orders for a larger stock than ever. In addition to the "2196" we have ordered another pattern. Our reason for this is because some people do not want the same pattern that their neighbors have, and others wanted a different pattern to sandwich in for a salad or fish set. These people can be accommodated in a very few days—*possibly now.*

Another "leader" with us is the Fischer Range. We make it a leader because it is a good article, one that is sure to please the purchaser. We've sold them ever since the Company has been in existence—we have used one for years and years. We didn't ask our friends to buy them until we found out by experience that they were quite the best range on the market. Six of them went to our customers last week. One of them to a couple just embarking on the matrimonial sea. That couple is beginning life as life should be begun. As the gentleman remarked when he bought it he "didn't want any dyspepsia in his'n." He knows that dyspepsia lurks in badly cooked food and not in food cooked on a Fischer Range.

**General Advertisements.**

It's no trouble at all to make them shine if you use any one of the



**LABOR-SAVING COMPOUNDS**

To be found at our store. We have

**Sapolio, Rogo, Callustro and Pearline**

Either one of them will take the dirt off and put the shine on.

**HOLLISTER & CO., DRUGGISTS**

109 Fort Street.  
2804-q

**CASH STORE!**

**EGAN & GUNN, 100 Fort St.**

Just Received

Steamer Caps, 75c. each in White and Blue

**LADIES' BLACK HOSE,**

Best value in town, 3 pair for \$1.00.

**CHILDREN'S FAST BLACK SOCKS ALL SIZES.**

A FULL LINE OF GENT'S STRAW HATS,

**Low Prices for Cash!**

2848 1389-q



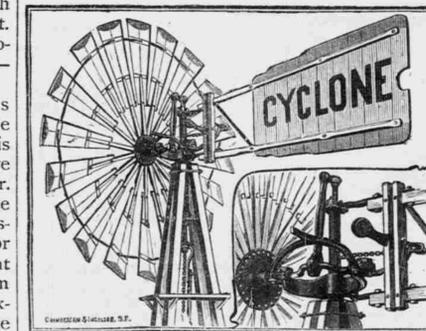
**YOU FURNISH THE FEET WE DO THE REST.**

That's all we ask you to do—furnish the feet. We will not only do the rest, but we will do it well. You know what the young man said to his sweetheart as he bade her goodbye. He grasped her cordially by the hand and exclaimed: "Be good to yourself, my girl!" Perhaps that advice was unnecessary. Be good to your feet. Perhaps that advice is unnecessary, but we hit the target in the bull's eye when we say that nothing in the world is better for your feet than our \$3.00 Ladies' French Kid Tie. It is a shoe that's fit for the foot, fits the foot and, what is just as much to the point, fits the pocketbook.

THE MANUFACTURERS' SHOE CO.,  
Wholesale and Retail Shoe Dealer.

2961-q

**PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., Ltd.**



Get the Best

The CYCLONE does the most work, requires less care. Has run three months without oil and continued in good order. Practically indestructible. The saving in repairs and oil over other machines will pay the cost of the mill. Consult users of the Cyclone if you wish to know what it will do.

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., (LTD.)  
2804 1423-q

**The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser**

ARE THE LEADING PAPERS OF THESE ISLANDS.

**General Advertisements.**

**WHY PAY RENT?**

If you own a lot (clear) I will Build you a House at any figure desired.

You do not have to belong to a Building Association when you can get money to build on better terms than they offer you.

\$25,000 has been placed in my hands by a local capitalist for investment.

I will furnish plans, specifications, etc. for any design of a home you may wish.

Regarding the payment of the money Advanced, the terms are most LIBERAL.

For further particulars call at my office,

130 FORT ST.

**J. L. MEYER,**

Carpenter and Builder.  
3015-4f

**HONOLULU**

**CHINESE TIMES**

The Leading Chinese Paper of the Kingdom.

Advertising at Reasonable Rates—

CARD AND SMALL

**JOB PRINTING!**

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Subscription - \$4.00 per year.

53 Nuuanu Street.  
3047-4f

**C. Brewer & Co**

(LIMITED.)

OFFER FOR SALE

**CUMBERLAND**

(BLACKSMITHS')

**COAL!**

\$17.50 per Ton in Bulk,

—AND—

\$19.00 per Ton in Bags.

**C. BREWER & Co.**

3029-1m

**PALMER & RICHARDSON**



ARCHITECTS.

Designs in Stone, Brick, Iron or Wood

Modern, Cheap & Artistic Cottages a Specialty!

Plans, Specifications, Contracts Drawn and Estimates complete for every description of Building. Also, thorough superintendence of construction.

Buildings Appraised and Lots Surveyed.

Office: Room No. 9, Spreckels' Block.  
2807

OAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO.'S

TIME TABLE.

FROM AND AFTER FEB. 1, 1892.



TRAINS

Table with columns for destination (Honolulu, Pearl City, etc.), departure time, and arrival time.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

FOREIGN MAIL STEAMERS.

Table listing foreign mail steamers, including ship names, destinations, and dates.

Tides, Sun and Moon.

Table showing tide and moon information for various days of the month.

Meteorological Record.

Table with columns for date, barometer, thermometer, wind, and other weather-related data.

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

ARRIVALS.

Text listing arrival information for various ships and dates.

DEPARTURES.

Text listing departure information for various ships and dates.

VESSELS LEAVING TO-DAY.

Text listing vessels leaving today, including ship names and destinations.

VESSELS IN PORT.

Text listing vessels currently in port.

FOREIGN VESSELS EXPECTED.

Text listing foreign vessels expected to arrive, including ship names and dates.

PASSENGERS.

Text listing passenger information for various ships.

IMPORTS.

Text listing import information, including ship names and cargo.

The Behring Sea Dispute.

Article discussing the controversy over the Behring Sea and the rights of the United States and other nations.

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

For labor saving compounds go to Hollister & Co's. The Crescent and Kamehameha clubs will cross bats on next Saturday.

AN ACCIDENT.

Admiral Brown narrowly escapes Having a Broken Limb. Yesterday afternoon Admiral Brown of the Flagship San Francisco narrowly escaped breaking one of his legs.

TRUNKLESS.

Mr. Jones mourns the Loss of a Friend and a Trunk. Several weeks ago a Mr. Jones with the classical given name of Ullyses decided to take a trip to Koolau for his health.

CONSUL RAND'S CASE.

It is Claimed That a Quarrel With Spain is Threatened. PARIS, April 6.—The Journal des Debats to-day says that a serious quarrel is threatened between Spain and the United States.

THE THRIFTY COOK.

He Was Seen On Board the Australia Yesterday. The ADVERTISER published an account the other day regarding some alleged sharp practice on the part of Frank Stanley, the cook on board the Albert.

PIANO WANTED.

TO RENT OR BUY A J. & C. Fischer Piano in good order. Address R. W. A., ADVERTISER Office.

\$200 REWARD.

THE ABOVE REWARD WILL BE paid to any one giving information leading to the arrest and conviction of the party or parties guilty of murdering the Chinese (male, name unknown) whose body was found in the Honolulu harbor Sunday morning the 17th inst.

TO LET.

COTTAGE TO LET CONTAINING 2 Rooms, apply to A. PIERCE.

Furnished Cottage Wanted.

A GENTLEMAN DESIRES a furnished cottage containing two or three rooms. Address X this office.

BOY WANTED!

A SMART ACTIVE BOY TO WORK in a store. Inquire at this office.

CHAS. V. E. DOVE, Surveyor and Engineer.

Office with C. J. McCarthy, Merchant St., opposite ADVERTISER Office.

Horsford's Acid Phosphate.

Advertisement for Horsford's Acid Phosphate, highlighting its benefits for health and agriculture.

WHARF AND WAVE.

Diamond Head, April 20, 9 p. m.: Weather hazy; wind, fresh N. E.

The dredger has given up attempting to haul up all the old iron which she came across last Sunday morning. The iron lies in 30 feet of water, and almost out of the way of incoming and outgoing vessels.

THE CONTEST.

Who Will Get the Most Votes and Secure the Prize? To-morrow afternoon the ballot box at the ADVERTISER office will be opened for the first time and counted by a committee appointed for that purpose.

SPECIAL BUSINESS ITEMS.

The Ladies ought to call at Ka Maile and see the lovely NEW GOODS which have just arrived by the Australia.

NOTICE.

Per S. S. Australia, April 19th, for The California Fruit Market, Frozen Oysters, Fresh Salmon, Celery, Cauliflower, Apples, Naval Oranges, Sicily Lemons, Mexican Limes, Nuts, Raisins, Etc. On hand, Turkeys and Chickens (fat).

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.

that I have this day sold to Liu Lee my rice plantation at Kehala, Kameohe, and will not hereafter be responsible for any debts incurred by or in connection with such plantation.

FOR SALE OR LEASE.

ON AND AFTER MAY 1st, 1892, the new and desirable modern residence of the undersigned on Thurston Avenue, containing Large Parlor, Dining Room, Conservatory, two Bed Rooms, Dressing Room with Stationary Washstand and Cedar Wardrobe, Bath Room with Patent Closet and hot and cold water attachment, Pantries, China Closet and Kitchen with new range, hot water boiler and all attachments complete.

TO LET!

A FURNISHED DWELLING, situated at the corner Kapiohoni and Lunaliio streets, containing double Parlor, 2 Bed Rooms, Dining Room, Kitchen, Pantry, Bath Room, etc.

DOG LOST.

A NEWFOUNDLAND pup, about seven weeks old. Shaggy coat black and white. Disappeared during the night of the 16th inst. A liberal reward will be paid for the return of same to the residence of E. D. TENNEY.

Carriage for Sale!

A CONVENIENT CUT UNDER Family Carriage in good order will be sold at a bargain for want of room. Price \$175. Can be seen at 120 Beretania street, residence of T. G. THURM.

TO LET.

A PLEASANT ROOM NEWLY furnished, with Bath, on Beretania st., between Pihoi and Keamoku sts. Call pass the door. Terms \$7 per month. For particulars address "F." this office.

Pacific Coast Home Supply association of Honolulu.

Copartnership Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that F. E. Marsh, W. R. Davidson and James Sharp, all of San Francisco, California, and Evelyn M. Oliver of Honolulu have this day entered into a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on the business of Retail Merchandising at No. 111 King Street, Honolulu under the firm name of Pacific Coast Home Supply Association of Honolulu.

Money to Build Homes.

IF YOU HAVE A LOT, I will build you a house, and furnish the money on easy terms. J. L. MEYER, 130 Fort Street.

Firewood for Sale!

CUT AND SPLIT ALGEROBA firewood for sale cheap at the ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL.

MISS SUSANNE PATCH, TEACHER OF VOICE AND PIANO.

Has removed to Mrs. Chapin's, (Haalea Premises), corner of Hotel and Richard Sts.

For Lease.

CORNER LUNALIIO AND PIHOI Street—House completely furnished, containing Double Parlor, Dining Room, 2 Large Bed Rooms, Dressing Room, Bath Room, with large yard set out with trees and flowers, containing Stable, Carriage House, Servant House, etc.

Firewood for Sale!

C. B. RIPLEY ARCHITECTS. Office—SPEARCKLE BLOCK, ROOM 5, HONOLULU, H. I.

Plans, Specifications, and Superintendence given for every description of Building.

Old Buildings successfully remodelled and enlarged. Designs for Interior Decorations. Maps or Mechanical Drawing, Tracing, and Blueprinting.

For Lease.

CORNER LUNALIIO AND PIHOI Street—House completely furnished, containing Double Parlor, Dining Room, 2 Large Bed Rooms, Dressing Room, Bath Room, with large yard set out with trees and flowers, containing Stable, Carriage House, Servant House, etc.

Painter!

IF YOU WANT A FIRST-CLASS JOB of painting of any description done call on the practical Painter, J. L. MEYER only. 130 Fort St. P. O. Box 387. Mut. Tel. 662.

Trespass Notice.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN to go on the lands of Waiakeka and those adjoining and lying between the property of Hon. C. P. Iaukaia and Kahuwai and the land of Waialoa granted to E. H. Rogers in Manoa Valley, Oahu, without the written permission of the undersigned, otherwise action will be taken for trespass.

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WHARF AND WAVE.

Diamond Head, April 20, 9 p. m.: Weather hazy; wind, fresh N. E.

The dredger has given up attempting to haul up all the old iron which she came across last Sunday morning. The iron lies in 30 feet of water, and almost out of the way of incoming and outgoing vessels.

THE CONTEST.

Who Will Get the Most Votes and Secure the Prize? To-morrow afternoon the ballot box at the ADVERTISER office will be opened for the first time and counted by a committee appointed for that purpose.

SPECIAL BUSINESS ITEMS.

The Ladies ought to call at Ka Maile and see the lovely NEW GOODS which have just arrived by the Australia.

NOTICE.

Per S. S. Australia, April 19th, for The California Fruit Market, Frozen Oysters, Fresh Salmon, Celery, Cauliflower, Apples, Naval Oranges, Sicily Lemons, Mexican Limes, Nuts, Raisins, Etc. On hand, Turkeys and Chickens (fat).

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.

that I have this day sold to Liu Lee my rice plantation at Kehala, Kameohe, and will not hereafter be responsible for any debts incurred by or in connection with such plantation.

FOR SALE OR LEASE.

ON AND AFTER MAY 1st, 1892, the new and desirable modern residence of the undersigned on Thurston Avenue, containing Large Parlor, Dining Room, Conservatory, two Bed Rooms, Dressing Room with Stationary Washstand and Cedar Wardrobe, Bath Room with Patent Closet and hot and cold water attachment, Pantries, China Closet and Kitchen with new range, hot water boiler and all attachments complete.

TO LET!

A FURNISHED DWELLING, situated at the corner Kapiohoni and Lunaliio streets, containing double Parlor, 2 Bed Rooms, Dining Room, Kitchen, Pantry, Bath Room, etc.

DOG LOST.

A NEWFOUNDLAND pup, about seven weeks old. Shaggy coat black and white. Disappeared during the night of the 16th inst. A liberal reward will be paid for the return of same to the residence of E. D. TENNEY.

Carriage for Sale!

A CONVENIENT CUT UNDER Family Carriage in good order will be sold at a bargain for want of room. Price \$175. Can be seen at 120 Beretania street, residence of T. G. THURM.

TO LET.

A PLEASANT ROOM NEWLY furnished, with Bath, on Beretania st., between Pihoi and Keamoku sts. Call pass the door. Terms \$7 per month. For particulars address "F." this office.

Pacific Coast Home Supply association of Honolulu.

Copartnership Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that F. E. Marsh, W. R. Davidson and James Sharp, all of San Francisco, California, and Evelyn M. Oliver of Honolulu have this day entered into a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on the business of Retail Merchandising at No. 111 King Street, Honolulu under the firm name of Pacific Coast Home Supply Association of Honolulu.

Money to Build Homes.

IF YOU HAVE A LOT, I will build you a house, and furnish the money on easy terms. J. L. MEYER, 130 Fort Street.

Firewood for Sale!

CUT AND SPLIT ALGEROBA firewood for sale cheap at the ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL.

MISS SUSANNE PATCH, TEACHER OF VOICE AND PIANO.

Has removed to Mrs. Chapin's, (Haalea Premises), corner of Hotel and Richard Sts.

For Lease.

CORNER LUNALIIO AND PIHOI Street—House completely furnished, containing Double Parlor, Dining Room, 2 Large Bed Rooms, Dressing Room, Bath Room, with large yard set out with trees and flowers, containing Stable, Carriage House, Servant House, etc.

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IF YOU WANT A FIRST-CLASS JOB of painting of any description done call on the practical Painter, J. L. MEYER only. 130 Fort St. P. O. Box 387. Mut. Tel. 662.

Trespass Notice.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN to go on the lands of Waiakeka and those adjoining and lying between the property of Hon. C. P. Iaukaia and Kahuwai and the land of Waialoa granted to E. H. Rogers in Manoa Valley, Oahu, without the written permission of the undersigned, otherwise action will be taken for trespass.

WHAT IS A LADY?

THE WORD ORIGINALLY SIGNIFIED "THE BREAD SERVER."

The Lady Who Kicked Another Lady Out of the Shed—The Washlady—A Good Woman a Better Than a Fine Lady—Excuse Me, Lady!

Copyright, 1892, by American Press Association.

AM sometimes tempted to wish that the word lady had never been invented, or at least had been confined to its original significance, one of the raised one, i. e., raised by marriage to a condition superior to that of birth and worthy of a little consideration even from the lords of creation. The other derivation of lady is from an old Saxon word meaning the distributor of bread, that is to say the housewife and general domestic manager. According to the former derivation, the wife of King Cophetua is the most prominent lady on record, and I fancy it would hardly suit the dignity of an American woman to claim the same title on the same grounds.

Nor would there be any eager scramble for the honors of the "bread server," since, unfortunately, housewifery is an almost forgotten art among us, and if practiced is generally so subservient to other interests and pursuits, at least in large communities, that few indeed would care to be addressed habitually as Housewife So-and-so.

But since the original meanings are obsolete and altogether inappropriate to modern ambitions, what definition takes their place, and what does "lady" really mean among us?

Why it means absolutely nothing at all, and had better be abandoned than misused as it is.

A friend of mine who devotes herself to missionary labor on the east side of New York tells me some funny stories illustrating these statements, and they are absolutely true.

One of the white wife of a negro whom she visited the other day, and found lying in bed and covered with plasters and bandages. Asking for an account of this condition, she was told that "the lady as lives on the floor above has a great way of getting tight an cuttin up rough on washlady, an when me an she was hangin out on clothes on the one shed we fit some, an in the end she kicked me down the steps an broke my head the way you see."

Trying to find a nurse to care for this poor creature my friend was told by a respectable woman in the same alley that—

"You won't find a lady, mum, that will go an nuss a body that's took up with a dark man, unless it's another lady like herself."

A second dame complained that "an other lady" was living with her (the complainant's) husband, and they had turned the "childer" into the street to beg for their living.

Trying to trace one of her clients who had temporarily disappeared, my friend was told: "Oh, you wants the lady that's gone to the Island for a simple drunk. Well, she's gone, but there's another lady in her room very bad with 'the snakes,' an maybe she'll do you just as well."

And yet another had attacked her neighbor tooth and nail because she had told her she "was no lady."

We all have heard of the new servant in some western town who announced herself as "the lady that came to work for a woman by the name of Brown, if you're sho."

And I myself, in sending for a laundress, was informed that the washlady I wanted had come.

It is not uncommon to see placards in the windows of milliners and dry goods dealers to the effect that salesladies are wanted within, and in one large establishment I noticed a placard, "No conversation with salesladies in business hours."

But I think the drollest use of the word I have yet heard of was when I good naturedly accompanied a friend into an intelligence office and heard the head of it inquire among his charges:

"Is there any lady here that would accept a place as kitchen maid?"

One lady was found willing to condescend so far, and was brought into the room where we sat. A conclusion was reached, and the man, opening his book, took down my friend's name and address, and then turning to the candidate for the part of kitchen maid, inquired:

"And your name, young lady?"

"My name's Brennan."

"Ah, yes! Well, Miss Brennan, you will call at this address as soon as possible, won't you?"

But here my friend interposed, quietly saying:

"I fancy there is some mistake. I want to hire a kitchen maid and not a young lady, and my domestics are always called by their first names. Do you quite understand?"

But hereupon the "young lady" became abusive, the official tried to be jocular, and we retreated minus the kitchen maid.

To which I reply: Certainly I do not. In fact, I place the things you mention above the things I mention, but I consider them as characteristics of womanhood and not of ladyhood. A person may be a perfect lady in the exact sense of the word, and yet be a very contemptible woman, and she may be an admirable woman, and a most valuable member of society, and yet not a lady. Why, then, must everybody be classed under the title of conventionality and despise that of nature, especially as the former is much more within our control than the latter?

Any woman can make herself an honor and a glory to her sex by developing the inborn power and beauty of her womanhood; any woman can rise by her own persistent efforts to the first rank among the women of the world with far more certainty than, as is often boasted, any free born American man may rise to the presidential chair. She has but to use the faculties, the will, the mind and the persistence which are hers by birth, but it is not every woman who can become a lady by her own efforts, and self made ladies are never very satisfactory to themselves or to anybody else. There is an ease, an unconsciousness, a gentle assurance of manner and a calm expectation of consideration from other people which are seldom if ever obtained except by birthright, and the lack of which are fatal to the perfection of ladyhood. As I said before, these traits may be joined to a bad heart and a shallow brain, but still the person remains a lady, just as the Caucasian remains a white man, although he commit every sin under the Decalogue. Would any one willingly confess to the bad heart and shallow brain for the sake of being called a lady? I think not. Then why struggle so blindly for a title which may mean both?

You will say that all ladies are not of this description, and that many women, not ladies, are just as bad. True enough, but then we have no choice as to being women; no matter how fine or how good a lady is, she is primarily a woman, and has it in her own power to be a good woman in the eyes of all men, and the advantage of this side of the question is that a good woman is obviously one; you can't mistake her; she carries the air of it about with her, as if it were a robe of office. How often I have smiled into the face of some dear old, toll worn, weather beaten creature whose good honest soul looked out through her poor tired face, and all unconsciously proclaimed, a good woman lives in this uncomely body, and I have given her a friendly word, or pleasant look, or perhaps a little present in appreciation of the honor she did my sex. But I never called such an one a lady, nor would she have called herself so: she was something better.

Now I do not mean to say that ladies are never placed in lowly situations, or that they are any the less ladies for filling them. One lady of my acquaintance became so reduced in circumstances that she was glad to accept the position of scrubber to the floors of some of our public buildings, and did the work faithfully and well until something better was offered; nor was she any the less a lady while on her knees washing those floors than she had been when, robed in silks, she received her guests and did honor to her station.

Many a lady, too, has followed her husband to the western wilds, and while he delved and hewed and conquered the wilderness in one fashion, she cooked and washed and scrubbed and sewed and made that same wilderness to blossom like a rose with the grace and charm of her ministrations. But the gentleman did not cease to be a gentleman nor the lady a lady because of their rough toll; they simply found it easier on that account to rise up to the true nobility of manhood and womanhood.

But although every woman cannot achieve for herself the ease and unconsciousness and nameless air that are the birthright of certain of her sisters, she may with care and thought become ladylike, and often, very, very often, one meets ladylike women among those industrial classes who are the backbone and vitality of our community. But a woman of this description, especially if quite young, is often sorely puzzled to know just what manners, what occupations and what use of language are ladylike and what are not, and perhaps if any such chance to read this paper they will not resent a few friendly hints upon the subject.

In the first place, then, the true lady is always self controlled; she has her temper, her bodily movements, her modes of speech just as much in hand as a good coachman has his horses; she may be very much exasperated, but unless she chooses she makes no demonstration whatever of the fact; if she does choose, she often utters very cruel and cutting words, but she utters them in a quiet, restrained voice, without gesture, and certainly without raising her voice; nothing is so absolutely unladylike as scolding, by which one means loud, noisy and uncontrolled vituperation, and the genuine lady does not know how to show her feelings in that way if she wished; another thing impossible for a lady to do is to push and elbow her way, to scramble and wrangle for a seat or a front place in a crowd, or for any other desirable thing only to be obtained by such methods; self respect is one of her chief characteristics, and no front seat would repay her for even its temporary loss; another mark of a lady is her readiness to accept an apology, and also her readiness to make one in case of any accident, such as having her shoe rubbed torn off, or her toes stepped on, or her precious bit of china smashed upon an awkward visitor.

One need not perhaps go quite so far as the lady well known in New York, who, when a visitor dropped one of an almost priceless set of plates, immediately managed to smash another, exclaiming: "Oh, these brittle things! One can't touch them without their breaking! I shall be glad when they are gone!" It was heroic, but to my mind a really amiable smile and a few words of gentle reassurance to the mortified guest would have been sufficient.

Another mark of ladyhood easily enough acquired is a refined code of table manners, and a woman cannot be called ladylike, however transcendent her virtues and Christian graces, if she gobbles her food, or talks with her mouth full, or makes a mess of all sorts of incongruous viands upon her plate or does not leave it tidy and with the knife and fork properly laid upon it instead of sprawling all the sides.

When one comes to habits of speech the distinctions are so delicately graded that the self made lady rarely succeeds in grasping the whole theory. Some forms of language are perfectly grammatical, and yet a thoroughbred lady

would never use them, and rather shudders when she hears them used; and yet there is no law except the usage of good society forbidding us to exclaim, "I want to know," or "Let me fix you some lemonade," or "I guess I'll have to go now." One awful stumbling block in this direction is the use of this very word "lady." An edious habit among us Americans is using it as an address instead of the French madame or the English madam. The employees in shops or stores, in hotels or ticket offices and public vehicles constantly inquire "What will you have, lady?" or "Here's your change, lady?" or "Your street, lady?" and I have often been accosted by well dressed and well meaning women in the street with, "Will you tell me where such and such a street is, lady?" or perhaps, "You are losing your veil, lady."

Kindred to this fashion is that of calling a girl's fiancé or admirer her gentleman or her gentleman friend, and no lady ever speaks of herself as a lady, as "I and another lady were going," etc., instead of "A lady and I were going."

I have spoken of salesladies and I think the compound an absurd Americanism, but I would not for a moment go upon record as disparaging or belittling that great class of young women who serve in our shops. Very many of them are as ladylike and far more useful and to be respected than their sisters born to luxury and carefully trained from the cradle into all the refinements of life, but why is it not sufficient in such a position to be known as a woman, a saleswoman if that is the proper prefix?

If I were to find it necessary to earn my bread a better by selling ribbons or gloves or bonnets I should be neither less nor more of a lady than I am now, but I would by no means allow myself to be called a saleslady. I should say: "No, I am a woman doing womanly work, and I glory in it. I may be a lady also, but I do not need to insist upon that view of the case."

A great deal more might be said on this subject, but my paper has reached its limits and must close with this one word:

Cling to the good solid bone and marrow of womanhood and don't drop it to snatch at the delusive shadow of ladyhood.

MRS. FRANK LESLIE.

HAWAIIAN BASE BALL ASSOCIATION GROUNDS

PIIKOI STREET.

On Saturday, - April 23

- At 3:30 P. M. -

Crescent vs. Kamehameha

Admission 25c. Children 10c.

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Bock Beer

We have JUST RECEIVED per S.S. Australia, our annual consignment of the famous JOHN WIELAND

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5 and 10 gal. Kegs.

At Wholesale and Retail.

Send in your order early as the supply is limited.

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LAWRENCE H. DEE, Proprietor.

"KA MAILE,"

IN THE McINERNEY BUILDING, FORT ST.

Is open now and offers an unexcelled Stock of Fancy Goods. We make a specialty of Stamping Patterns and are now ready to take orders in that line. A brand new stock of Silk Embroideries, Art Linens, Tassels, Fringes, Draperies and other artistic goods are offered to the ladies of Honolulu.

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Cleaning, Repairing and Dyeing

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New Series PATRONIZE

—OF THE—

H. F. WICHMAN HOME

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SO MANY OF MY OLD Club members have asked to join other Clubs, that I shall continue to run Watch Clubs in connection with my regular business until everyone is supplied with a good Watch.

In a few weeks more, the last number in my first Clubs will have drawn, closing a most successful season of popular Watch Club Drawings.

The total membership, in all nine clubs, was nearly six hundred—scattered over the different islands—a larger number than I ever anticipated having.

The NEW SERIES will be conducted on precisely the same plan, and I again shall allow members not desiring Watches, to take such goods as they may select from my stock.

Club No. 8 began drawing two weeks ago. There are several places open yet, and all those desiring to join will find it to their advantage to do so now.

H. F. Wichman 2909

Now is the Time to Set Eggs and Get Good Returns.

EGGS FOR SALE!

FROM THE FOLLOWING THOROUGHBRED STOCK:

Plymouth Rock, White Faced Black Spanish, White Leghorns, Brown Leghorns, Wyndotts, Handans, Buff Coachins.

All orders attended to. Inquire at Waikiki Poultry Yard, or C. W. MACFARLANE, P. O. Box 287. 3038

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The cost is trifling, and the returns are large. The application is most simple. Good results have been obtained in numerous Plantations and testimonials speak highly of its merits. No Plantation can afford, particularly at present low prices of Sugar, to be without it. It is an expenditure that gives the best returns on any Plantation.

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If you want a good Hack with a competent driver ring us up. After 10 P. M. call "Club Stables." 3038-4f

General Advertisements.

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You have only to pay the lowest CASH PRICE for the best and most popular Bicycle in use, paying

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For 60 Weeks.

A wheel is drawn every second week until every member has drawn his "wheel."

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1 19-ft. Vapor Launch

2 H. P. A Splendid Craft. Also, one 4 H. P.

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These Engines cannot be equalled where power is needed.

All orders will receive prompt attention. Apply to JOS. TINKER, CITY MARKET, NUNANU ST. 2993-4f

HAWAIIAN Steam Soap Works,

LELEO, HONOLULU, T. W. RAWLINS, - - Proprietor.

NOTICE.

WANTED KNOWN ALL OVER the Islands that THOS. W. RAWLINS, the only Practical Soap Boiler in all of the Hawaiian Islands, from and after January 1, 1892, has REDUCED PRICES to

\$4.50 per Case of 100 lbs.; \$4.00 per 100 lbs. in Bulk.

50 Cents each allowed for empty containers returned in good order.

If your agent does not keep my brand of Soap, order direct from me. Send Postal Card or letter for amount of Soap required and I will fill your order with promptness and dispatch.

T. W. RAWLINS, Lelelo, Honolulu. 2967 1409-1y

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The Planters' Monthly

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Beneficial Bugs. Cultivation of Pineapples. Cultivation and Manipulation of Sugar Cane in New South Wales and the Hawaiian Islands. A City of Palms. Meteorological Summary for 1891.

FEBRUARY.

Notes. An Antidote for Coffee Blight. Letter from R. A. Macle, Jr. Sugar Supplies for 1892. What are the Profits of Sugar Refiners. Purity of Cane Sugar. The Bounties on Sugar. Cane—How the Plant is Cultivated. Growing Camphor Trees. Facts about Nutmegs. Progress of the Cane Sugar Industry. The Sugar Industry of Antigua and Barbuda. The Bureau of American Republics. The Sugar Business. Valuable Eggs. The Sugar Monopoly. The Sugar Refining Industry. The year 1891.

MARCH.

Restriction in Beet Sugar Cultivation Hawaii Viewed from Abroad. The Coffee Blight and its Remedy. Deterioration of Cane Seeds. Sisal Hemp in the Bahamas and Florida. Letter from a Hawaiian from Southern California. Dried Bananas and Plantain Meal. Concerning the Coffee Blight and its Enemies. Proposed Restriction by Mutual Agreement of the Area under Beet Cultivation. The Possibilities of Our Sugar Industry. Seeding Sugar Cane. Remedy for the Coffee Blight.

APRIL.

The American Sugar Trust. With Our Readers. The Central Factory System. Foreign Sugar Items. Vacuum Pan; or, the System of Sugar Boiling. Stanford University Lectures on the Fruit Industry. Deterioration of Cane. Combustion of Finely-Divided Bagasse. Improvement of Cane Seed. Banana Cultivation in Florida. Rambles amongst Sugar Cane in Fiji. Cinnamon. Mr. A. Sinter's Experience with Lady Birds on his Coffee Plantation. A New Sugar Process. Seeding Cane in Mauritius. Production and Consumption of Vanilla. Agricultural Cuba.

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THE HAWAIIAN GUIDE BOOK 1892. - - 1892.

ILLUSTRATED TOURISTS' GUIDE

Through the Hawaiian Islands

H. M. WHITNEY, Editor. Price in Honolulu, 60 Cents per Copy

The Guide will be mailed to any part of the islands for 64 Cents per Copy.

Or, to any foreign country for 75 Cents.

The Book has 176 pages of text, with 20 Full Page Illustrations of Island Scenery, and a description of the Pearl Harbor Railway enterprise, and surrounding country.

It has also FOUR MAPS of the larger islands, prepared expressly for it.

The GUIDE gives a full description of each of the principal Islands and Settlements in this Group, and will prove an invaluable hand-book for tourists, and for residents to send to their friends abroad.

Some of the illustrations in the new book are very fine specimens of the Phototint process of engraving, and accurately represent the scenes portrayed.

For sale at Hawaiian News Company, and T. G. Thron's Up-town Stationery store. d&wd

Published by the HAWAIIAN GAZETTE PUBLISHING CO., 46 Merchant St.,

TO OTHER WORLDS

Is Inter-Planetary Communication Possible? Description of a Signal by Which Messages may be Flashed Across the Abyss of Space.

By E. ELLSWORTH CAREY.

[Written for the ADVERTISER.]

An attempt to communicate with another world would probably appear to many as absurd as did the proposition of Columbus to the people of his day, that he could circumnavigate the globe. Yet it may be no more difficult than was the task Columbus set about to undertake.

Contrast the lot of Columbus with that of the modern navigator. Stanley found Livingstone in darkest Africa, but Livingstone was there first. The adventurous explorer pushes towards the pole, but his path is plain—it stretches away ahead, marked by skeletons, wrecks and cairns.

An ancient book, in speaking of the doings of the sons of men, uses these words:—

Nothing will be restrained from them which they have imagined to do.

Man stops at no obstacle. The investigator of to-day has the courage of past decades. The whole world pushes him on. We are hungry for new discoveries.

The problem of inter-planetary communication appears difficult only because we are ignorant. There is no inherent difficulty, no impassable obstacle that arises from the nature of the case.

There are many things concerning which we are densely ignorant. Suppose a continuous insulated copper wire were wrapped all around the earth, and the ends connected with an instrument for measuring electrical manifestation: does any one know what would be observed?

Then the instruments used to-day in scientific research are but rude prototypes of those which future generations will construct. Compare the immense glass that crowns Mt. Hamilton with the little tube through which gazed Tycho Brahe, and then imagine the instruments that futurity will produce.

It is believed that magnifying glasses for astronomical purposes were known as early as A. D. 1400, but it was 500 years later before a three foot glass was attempted. The discovery of hieroglyphics, similar to those of Upper Egypt, cut into a plain on the planet Mars was not announced until glasses fifteen feet in diameter were made, A. D. 1900.

Before we can communicate with another planet certain conditions must exist therein. 1. The planet must be inhabited by sentient beings. 2. These beings must possess a certain degree of intelligence.

condition, the reader should remember that intelligent beings may exist under circumstances entirely different from any with which we are acquainted. Intelligence may, and doubtless does, exist amidst other environments, and in other forms and conditions of matter than those seen on earth.

If dwellers exist on any of the planets they may be far in advance of mankind in knowledge and attainments; as far in advance of mankind as mankind is in advance of the lower orders of animals; or, they may occupy an intellectual level far below that of humanity.

1. Signals. 2. Projectiles. 3. Space navigation. 4. Etheric messages. 5. Occult agencies.

The last method mentioned relates to agencies not yet generally accepted or admitted; at least not understood, and consequently will not be here considered.

The fourth mode, etheric messages, also concerns forces and agencies not clearly within the present domain of science, and it can therefore be passed by.

But there is nothing to prevent a projectile from being thrown to the moon, or to a planet, or to the sun. The question is not so much, how can it be done? but, what would be accomplished by so doing?

It seems reasonable to suppose that should such a signal be seen by ultra-mundane observers, that they would make an attempt to answer or duplicate the same; but this brings us to a phase of the question about which we can only speculate.

We agree to perform all operations in Dentistry in a skillful manner, to-wit: A full upper set of Teeth on rubber base (no better can be made) from \$15 to 30.

WINTER & WINTER DENTISTS, COR. FORT AND KING STREETS. 2836-1387-1q.

Messages by means of visible signals will now be considered. How could a signal be arranged that would be visible to a distant observer, and how would that observer know that it was operated by intelligent beings?

PIANO TUNING! W. H. BENSON. Leave orders on slate at Room 13, Arlington Hotel, Hotel St. 3048-1m.

this illuminated area is to form an immense flame surface, of great brilliancy, that will appear to an observer on another planet as a bright point or area. The dark covering, above mentioned, would intensify the brightness and give distinctness and outline to the signal light.

Let us imagine a case. Suppose the telegraph flashes from Mount Hamilton to the four quarters of the globe the strange news that a peculiar manifestation was visible on Mars.

1. Mars is inhabited. 2. These inhabitants constructed a flash light visible on the earth. 3. This light is maintained as a signal designed to attract the attention of the dwellers of some other planet.

Now, having our hypothetical case, let us consider the plan under discussion. If the signal flame were flashed at certain intervals, the length of intervals and flash forming series or progressions, arithmetical, geometrical, harmonic, etc., what conclusions could the distant observer formulate?

It is not likely that our knowledge of planetary existence will ever rise any distance above zero until a generation arises that loves wisdom more than wealth.

If you don't take the ADVERTISER you don't get the news. J. W. WINTER, SR., DDS. W. G. WINTER, MD., DDS.

WINTER & WINTER DENTISTS, COR. FORT AND KING STREETS. 2836-1387-1q.

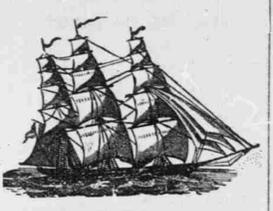
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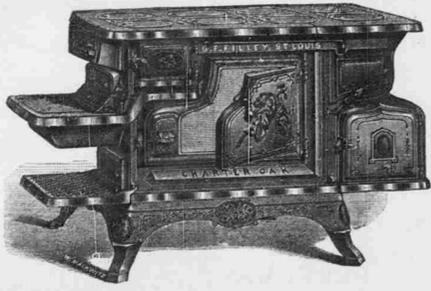
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IMPORTANT DISCOVERY.

T. H. Davies Forwards Documents to the Bishop Museum From the British Admiralty.

Attempt to Rehabilitate the Character of Captain Cook.

SIR: I have recently had the good fortune to receive from the Admiralty, in London, extracts from two manuscripts which have lain there apparently for a hundred years, and which are of great importance to those who are interested in the Hawaiian Islands and the tragic death of their great discoverer. I am sending full copies of these manuscripts by this steamer to Mr. C. R. Bishop, for the Bishop Museum, but there are one or two points of such general interest that I venture to address you in regard to them.

The first manuscript is from the journal of Captain Charles Clarke, R. N., who succeeded Captain Cook in command of the Resolution on the death of the latter, February 14, 1779. The original pages have apparently been torn out of the journal kept by Captain Cook and continued by Captain Clarke. They were then conveyed to Kamschatka by a Russian man-of-war. Hence they were transmitted to the British ambassador at St. Petersburg, who forwarded them to the Admiralty, in London, and I understand that they now see the light for the first time. The second manuscript is a pocket diary of one of the junior officers of the Resolution, who gives a graphic description of the events surrounding Captain Cook's death. There is no name attached to the diary, and one can only infer the rank of the officer who kept it.

The chief points upon which light is thrown by these documents are:

1. There can have been no consciousness on the part of the officers of the expedition that Captain Cook was regarded with idolatrous homage.

2. It is made perfectly clear that there was no room for suspicion of cannibalism.

3. There was neither treachery nor animosity on the part of the Hawaiians. I am sure the documents will be read with much interest, but I may recite here the paragraphs which prove the points I have stated.

Captain Clarke writes (page 11): "The extraordinary friendship and attention of these priests since our first arrival among them has been such as we never before met with, nor could expect from any Indians, or indeed I believe I may say any nation or people in the world. They abound in the riches of their country, which they deal out with a most liberal hand. Our astronomers and people on shore were fairly kept by them, and they were continually sending presents of hogs, fish, fruit, etc., to both Captain Cook and myself, at the same time were so perfectly disinterested that it was frequently with difficulty we got them to accept of any return at all adequate to their donations."

The officer's diary (p. 8) speaks of the natives promising to bring the body of "the Orono, meaning Captain Cook."

Both the above extracts and their contexts are inconsistent with any consciousness of divine honors to Captain Cook, and there is no likelihood that the officer knew what "the Orono" meant.

With regard to the second point, the diary is very explicit (p. 11): "It had been the opinion of some of the gentlemen . . . that these people were cannibals; this melancholy business I think has proved the contrary, as when we interrogated them about the bodies of the deceased, we did not let slip the opportunity of satisfying ourselves that they have not that savage custom."

I am convinced that the perusal of these documents will be regarded as vindicating the name of Captain Cook from the charge of blasphemous consent, and the name of the Hawaiian from that of either cannibalism or treachery. And the frank way in which the young officer speaks of the wanton cruelty of some of the sailors, and shows his sympathy for the natives, bespeaks for him, anonymous though he be, the frank and honest character that makes us "all love Jack."

I very much regret that I am unable to personally accompany these manuscripts, but it is with singular satisfaction that I forward them to Hawaiian custody.

I am, sir, faithfully yours, THEO. H. DAVIES. Palace Hotel, San Francisco. April 11, 1892.

The HAWAIIAN GAZETTE (10 pages, 60 columns) is the only recognized weekly newspaper published in the Hawaiian Islands. Issued every Tuesday morning by the Gazette Publishing Co., at 42 Merchant-st., Honolulu.

Daily Advertiser 50c. per month.



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