

ESTABLISHED JULY 2, 1864.

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HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, THURSDAY, JANUARY 29, 1903.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

## DENGUE FEVER IS BECOMING AN EPIDEMIC HERE

It Has Been in Honolulu at Least Twice Before Under Another Name.

The Disease Is Not Fatal But Is Painful---Local Doctors Are Kept Busy Calling on Fresh Victims.

The leading physicians of the city report that dengue fever is increasing at the rate of about ten cases per day. This is about the ratio of the spread of the epidemic that has been expected ever since the disease was first identified. The first cases of the disease now so prevalent were believed to have been those noted in the practice of Dr. Mays, and occurred about three weeks ago.

"I had three cases of the disease," said Dr. Mays, last night, "and they all occurred in the same house. I was puzzled by it at first. It was something entirely new in my experience here. I observed that the cases were each followed by a rash, and yet upon inquiry found that the patients had all had the measles—and also all had been through scarlet fever. I was inclined, then, to diagnose the cases as 'German measles,' but asked Dr. Pratt to look at the patients. When he saw them, however, the rash had all gone. Those patients got well, but the cases were followed by others, and in some of these it was reported that there was no rash. I think, however, that it will be found, by careful observation that there is a rash in all cases, although in some patients it will be so slight as to escape the patient's own perception. As the cases continued to appear, in my own practice and in the practice of my colleagues, we had a consultation about it, and came to the conclusion that it was the dengue fever. It is not a seriously fatal disease, although very painful symptoms attend upon it, and the authorities are agreed that it is followed by no serious after effects.

"By the way, this is not the first time that the dengue fever has visited Honolulu, although it was not properly identified at former visitations. About ten years ago, and prior to that time some years, there were epidemics of a fever raging principally among the natives, that became known as 'Boohoo fever' from the expressive manner in which the afflicted ones described the pain that attended upon their attacks. They would cry when the pains struck them, in fact, and the name 'Boohoo fever' was most aptly descriptive. As nearly as I can learn, the first epidemic of this kind ran through the Islands about twenty years ago.

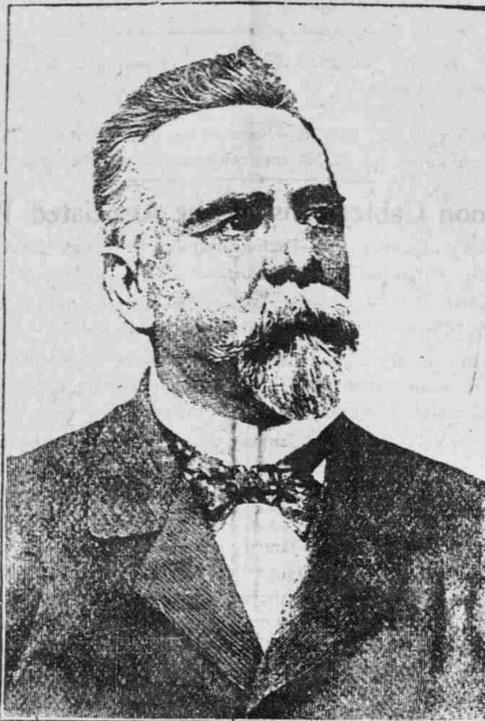
"My own opinion is that the dengue fever, which is a disease of the tropical and sub-tropical regions, is something akin to the grip in its action upon the human system, and particularly in the pains that are noted among the first symptoms, although there is none of the evil after effects of grip."

Dr. Mays turned to "Hughes' Practice of Medicine," and read as follows: "On the first appearance of the grip, in 1889, the similarity of its early symptoms to those of the dengue fever were particularly noted."

"There," said the doctor, "I had not read that but it bears out what I find in the local cases."

The local physicians, none of them, have as yet found the germ of the dengue, although all are believers in the germ and Dr. McDonald, bacteriologist of the Board of Health, is getting ready to make some cultures. The dengue bacillus, however, has been found and isolated. Dr. McLoughlin, a Texas physician, found the germ some years ago, and describes it as "an isolated micrococcus, the period of incubation varying from a few minutes to several days, or even a week." It has been supposed that the disease came originally from Africa, and its origin has been ascribed to very nearly every tropical country under the sun, but the books say that it was first observed in Java prior to 1829. That would seem to establish it as one of those things for which the world is indebted to the East Indies. It is a disease peculiarly of the tropics and subtropics, rarely being found and never thriving above latitude thirty-two. It derives its name, "dengue," meaning dandy, from the stiff and mincing gait assumed by convalescent patients in walking, and the person who has had it becomes immune for a certain period from a second attack, but the immunity does not endure. The disease is acutely contagious, but the rate of mortality is very low. In fact, excepting in the cases of persons with weak hearts, there is really nothing to dread from dengue fever beyond the pain and discomfort of it.

(Continued on Page 2.)



DR. D. MANUEL F. CAMPOS SALLES, THE PRESIDENT OF BRAZIL.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CABLEGRAM.)

RIO DE JANEIRO, Jan. 28.—The Brazilian government is actively engaged in making war preparations.

## FIRST CAR TO WAIKIKI WILL TRAVERSE ROAD SATURDAY AFTERNOON

This One Will Carry Stockholders to View the Improvements---The Line Will Open for Business on Sunday Morning.

The first car over the Waikiki extension of the Rapid Transit road will be run Saturday afternoon. In fact two cars will make the inaugural trip, and these will convey the stockholders of the line the entire length of the completed road.

This plan was decided upon yesterday at a meeting of the directors of the road, when they received reports of the practical completion of the extension. The laying of the track is finished and there remains little of the electrical connecting to be made before the whole system will be in working order. This is now arranged to be done before the close of the week.

The inaugural run will be made commencing at 2 o'clock, and the cars will proceed at once to the extreme end of Kapiolani Park. There will be little of formal ceremony connected with the excursion, but the stockholders of the line will be given an opportunity to look over the roadbed and to see just how good a road has been put down.

The opening of the line for traffic will take place Sunday morning. When the horse cars, which now connect with the electric cars, make their last trips on Saturday evening, they will be laid off and it is not expected that visitors will go to the beach district by mule ark again. The regular trips will be made on the usual schedule of the King street line.

## Conferring Over Venezuela.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CABLEGRAMS)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—Minister Bowen held a late conference with the representatives of the allied powers with a view to settling the Venezuelan question and providing for an early administration of the customs by a neutral power. Considerable progress was made in the negotiation.

## Silver Bars Stolen.

EL PASO, Jan. 28.—Forty thousand dollars' worth of silver bars have been stolen from a bonded car on the Southern Pacific railroad.

## The Collision Epidemic.

TUCSON, Jan. 28.—In a collision on the Southern Pacific near here, twenty persons were killed and a number injured.

## Killed by a Snowslide.

SALT LAKE, Jan. 28.—In a snowslide at Park City three were killed and several injured.

## CANADA'S FIGHT AGAINST JAPAN IMMIGRATION

A Proposal to Increase the Tax on Incoming Orientals Made At Ottawa.

The Dominion Is Not Pleased at the Admission of So Many Little Brown Men Through the British Columbian Gate.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CABLEGRAMS.)

OTTAWA, Canada, Jan. 28.—A bill has been introduced into the Canadian Parliament raising the amount of poll tax that Orientals must pay on entering Canada. The bill is the result of recent trouble that Canada has had with British Columbia over the admission of Japanese.

A dispatch from Quebec on Dec. 20th stated: "The obstinacy of the British Columbia Government threatens to get Great Britain into dispute with Japan."

"For many years past the increasing Japanese immigration has been a source of trouble to the Government and people of British Columbia. They attempted in vain to obtain legislation by the Dominion Government against the admission of Japanese immigrants. Then they legislated against it themselves, but having no constitutional authority to do so, their enactment was disallowed.

"An appeal was made to England by both British Columbia and Japan, and the latter being on most friendly terms with Great Britain, the decision was against British Columbia. Nevertheless the British Columbia Legislature, recently enacted a law to provide against the admission into the country of any immigrants who could not speak one European language. This was also disallowed at Ottawa on Dec. 5, and notice to that effect was forwarded to the Lieutenant-Governor.

"It now seems as if the British Columbians were determined to set the Canadian Government at defiance, for official information has been received to the effect that nineteen Japanese have been arrested and jailed in the Pacific province, under the provisions of the statute which has been disallowed.

"Orders have been sent from Ottawa to Victoria, for the release of the imprisoned Japanese, and a conflict of authority is feared. The Japanese Government is understood to be in communication with Great Britain on the subject."

## Ankeney Is Senator.

OLYMPIA, Washington, Jan. 28.—The peculiar three-cornered fight that has been waged in the Senate here over the election of a United States Senator to succeed Senator Turner, the fusionist, resulted tonight in the election of Levi Ankeney, a capitalist, who had secured many of the Democratic votes. His opponents were Harold Preston and former Senator John L. Wilson. The contest has been a bitter one and assertions were made that Senator Ankeney used money to secure his election. Ankeney has been an avowed candidate for the senatorship for some years.

## Composer Planquette Dead.

PARIS, Jan. 28.—Robert Planquette, composer of some of the most famous operas, died today. Planquette was fifty-three years of age. The success of his life was the "Chimes of Normandy" which met with instantaneous success when first performed in Paris in 1877. Since then the opera has been heard in nearly every part of the world. Planquette's successful operettas were "Valet de Cour," "Le Serment de Mme. Gringoire," and "Paille d'Avoine." His most recent efforts were "Rip Van Winkle," "Le Chevalier Gaston," and "Nell Gwynne," the latter having phenomenal runs in English playhouses.

## A Statehood Amendment.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—Senator Quay has offered an amendment to the appropriation bill admitting New Mexico, Arizona and Oklahoma as States.

## Criticises the Alliance.

LONDON, Jan. 28.—H. H. Asquith, the Liberal leader, severely criticised in a speech today the Anglo-German alliance against Venezuela.

## Gaelic Leaves San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 28.—The Gaelic left port for Honolulu and the Orient at 2 p. m.

## A Prince Astray.

LONDON, Jan. 28.—Prince Arthobald Mokena is missing.

## The Price of Sugar.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 28.—Sugar three and eleven sixteenths.

# Cheer Up

We're making things bright for many people by enabling them to use paints lavishly.

The Sherwin-Williams paints are reasonable and are easy to put on.

You select the color and we furnish the paints.

The result will satisfy you and make all your neighbors want to paint at once.

For floors there is nothing like S W-Floorlac.

Sherwin-Williams goods found only at

## E. O. HALL & SON,

....LIMITED....

Corner Fort and King Streets.

THIS WEEK, FOR SIX DAYS ONLY

Unheard of bargains at special sale of

### Laces and Embroideries

See our window display, one of the finest ever made in Honolulu.

## A. Blom,

PROGRESS BLOCK  
Fort Street.

### Come See Our Store

The whole arrangement of our place shows cleanliness, convenience and beauty. Canned and bottled goods are arranged so that the different brands can be seen by our customers. A telephone order will insure a quick delivery of anything from our store.

## H. MAY & CO.

22--Telephones--92

## GOLF SHIRTS

New and complete line has just arrived, also latest novelties in Gentlemen's Neckwear.

### IWAKAMI'S

HOTEL STREET, OPPOSITE BETHEL.

### Delectessen Counter

We have just received a fresh shipment of table delicacies which our patrons will find of exceptional merit. The list includes:

California Cream Cheese; all kinds of Sardines in oil and spiced; German Haddies; Smoked and Salt Salmon; Imported Pomeranian Goose Breasts; Imported and Domestic Cheeses; Queen Olives, green and ripe in bulk.

Crystal Springs Butter always on hand; also the best of Island Butter; Fresh Sour Krout received weekly.

## Metropolitan Meat Co.

LIMITED.

TELEPHONE MAIN 45.

### K. Fukuroda,

Robinson Block. Phone White 2421. 14 Hotel Street.

WE SHALL HOLD A

Special Reduction  
Sale for 2 Weeks

Beginning Saturday, Jan. 31st.

Just received by last steamer  
direct from Japan

NEW GOODS  
New Patterns in  
KIMONOS

## Read the Advertiser.

## CARRIE WANTS DAMAGES FOR ROUGH TREATMENT

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CABLEGRAMS.)

LAWRENCE, Kas., Jan. 28.—Mrs. Carrie Nation has brought suit in the Federal court against the city of Wichita, claiming \$10,000 damages for injuries caused by mob violence in 1901.

### Plague in San Francisco.

VICTORIA, B. C., Jan. 28.—The British Columbia Board of Health declares that bubonic plague exists in San Francisco and that a force of men is employed there collecting rats that have died of the malady.

NEW YORK, Jan. 28.—This city is preparing to regulate the use and sale of matches.

SYDNEY, C. B., Jan. 28.—Snowstorms have proved no obstacle to the free transmission of Marconi telegrams across the Atlantic.

### Afternoon Cablegrams of the Associated Press

DURBAN, January 28.—Factional fighting is reported among the the Kaffirs. Forty have been killed.

NORDHAUSEN, Prussia, January 28.—Prince Stollberg's death was due to suicide. He was despondent over the death of his father.

PARIS, January 28.—Belgium will undertake the administration of the Venezuelan customs in behalf of the allied powers, thus relieving the United States of any responsibility in the matter.

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 28.—The representatives of the allies have cabled their governments to accept the proposition made by United States Minister Bowen, regarding Venezuelan customs, as a preliminary to further negotiations.

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 28.—Senator Joseph L. Rawlins of Utah, calling for information regarding the court martials in the Philippines, this morning made the statement in the Senate that Father Augustin had been murdered in cold blood by soldiers, and charged that cruelties had been the practice. Senator Beveridge of Indiana replied hotly in defense of the army.

## DENGUE FEVER

(Continued from Page 1.)

It was very prevalent in the American army before Manila at the time of the Spanish war, and some of the local physicians express the opinion that it may have come here on the transports from Manila, the germ being carried in the clothing of the soldiers, or even in letters and papers. Dr. Herbert, however, suggests that it is very probable that the contagion was brought here by the Porto Ricans. As the dengue fever rages, more or less, all the time on that island, this solution of the origin of the epidemic is as probable as any.

However it came, it is here, and the doctors are kept pretty busy combating it. Fortunately it is not a disease to which a fatal ending is to be feared.

### SCHOOLS WILL NOT CLOSE.

What shall be done with the schools was made a question yesterday, when Superintendent A. T. Atkinson asked the President of the Board of Health, Dr. C. B. Cooper, for his opinion on the matter. There is no intention, it is said, to make any trouble over the appearance of the disease, and the response from the health officials seems to warrant the belief that the subject is practically closed. The entire correspondence follows:

Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands, January 28, 1903.

C. B. Cooper, Esq., M. D., President of the Board of Health.  
Dear Sir:—In view of some anxiety expressed about the present epidemic of fever, variously spoken of as dengue or breakbone fever, I should like an authoritative opinion from yourself as to how this Department should act.

On Monday at my request Dr. Rodgers and Principal Scott consulted with Executive Officer Pratt, and laid the matter before him. His reply was that he did not consider it necessary to exclude children from school when there are cases of the disease in the same house.

I have also consulted several physicians in general practice, and the consensus of their opinions has been that there is no danger.

I am anxious to protect the school children but want to avoid causing an unnecessary alarm. If you will kindly give me authoritative advice or ruling upon the matter I shall be obliged.

Yours faithfully,  
(Signed) ALATAU T. ATKINSON,  
Supt. Public Instruction.

Honolulu, Hawaii, Jan. 28, 1903.

Alatau T. Atkinson, Superintendent Public Instruction.  
Dear Sir:—I am just in receipt of your request for an authoritative opinion from myself as President of the Board of Health as to how your Department should act in the present epidemic of dengue.

The disease generally appears in epidemics and is almost exclusively confined to tropical and semi-tropical countries.

Dengue is an acute disease, considered by those who have had opportunities of studying it, as both contagious and infectious, a general inference being that it depends on a specific germ. It is characterized by febrile paroxysms, pains in joints and muscles and generally a cutaneous rash.

I shall not take the time to go into the etiology, pathology, symptoms and course of the disease. It is said to be seldom if ever fatal, therefore no observations have been made upon its pathological anatomy. As to diagnosis there can seldom be any difficulty when an epidemic exists, after the occurrence of the first cases.

Granting that it is both an infectious and contagious disease, from the favorable prognosis and results, I should not deem it necessary in the interest of public health to allow it to interfere with the public conduct of the public schools.

Parents should isolate their children suffering from the malady and when that is done the danger of conveying the disease to others is minimized if not altogether effective.

It appears to me that unless the epidemic assumes alarming proportions excluding children who have been in contact with the disease or the closing of the public schools would create a feeling of universal disquietude that is altogether unwarranted by the usual favorable termination of the disease.

Faithfully yours,  
C. B. COOPER,  
President of the Board of Health.

## L. B. Kerr & Co., Ltd.

### Our Premises

Corner Fort and Queen Streets

### Will be Closed

ALL THIS WEEK

Preparing for:

### Slaughtering Sale

OF WHITE HOUSE STOCK

WHICH BEGINS ON:

### Monday Morning

NEXT AT 9 O'CLOCK

## L. B. Kerr & Co., Ltd.

## The Triangle Store

Corner of King and South Streets.

### GOODS CHEAPER THAN EVER

FOR

### SPOT CASH

AT

## The TRIANGLE STORE

## S. OZAKI'S

Linen Doilies, Table Scarfs, Center Pieces and Small Table Covers heavily embroidered in Chrysanthemums, Birds and Vines.

### RICHEST STOCK OF JAPANESE GOODS

in the city. China, Cloisonne and Satsuma Wares, Japanese Silks and Curios.

Hotel Street Store. 178 Hotel St. Phone Main 197

### YOUR MONEY'S WORTH

Everytime if you purchase

### Epicurean Goods

put up in cans

Fish, Fruits,  
Vegetables

SOLD BY ALL GROCERS

## FRENCH LAUNDRY

J. ABADIE Prop.

258 Beretania Street. Opposite Hawaiian Hotel.

### Fred Philp & Bro.

Phone Main 90, Harnessmakers  
Box 133. Waverley Blk., Bethel St.

## Don't Think That We're Bragging



When we "talk-up" STEIN-BLOCH Clothes. We know that there are none ready-to-wear as good, and mighty few made-to-measure. The made-to-measure clothes that are as good, cost so much money as to put them beyond the reach of the majority of men who wish to dress well. All our arguments in this paper will not accomplish as much to convince you of the excellence of STEIN-BLOCH Clothes as five minutes spent in our store devoted to an inspection of some of the new

### SPRING SUITS AND TOP COATS

that have just arrived from these famous tailor shops.

Suits and Top Coats, - - \$15 00 to \$35 00

**M. McInerney, Limited**  
CLOTHIERS

## THEY ALL WANT LAND

### Jared Smith Gets Queries From Farmers.

### Anxious to Settle in Territory of Hawaii.

### Land Commissioner Boyd Preparing Circular of Information for Settlers.

If all the promises of farmers who have written to public officials in Hawaii are carried out, there will be such an influx of new settlers that the available public lands will be insufficient for their use.

Yesterday Land Commissioner Boyd received a batch of letters on the subject from prospective settlers which had been sent to Director Jared G. Smith of the Agricultural Department.

So great has been the demand that Land Commissioner Boyd has decided to get up a circular letter setting out just what there is in Hawaii for the American settler. "I am at work upon the circulars now," said Mr. Boyd yesterday, "and they will be distributed quite generally through the States, as well as in answer to letters of inquiry."

"This will be simply a statement of facts; there will be no exaggeration as to the possibilities of the country. It will be simply a statement as to the area of available land, the price at which it can be taken up, and the information as to what can be produced upon it."

The applications for information as to the land which may be taken up here are from many different States.

John H. Lehr, of Brooklyn, N. Y., who says he is a practical farmer of fifteen years experience, wants to know the possibilities for "an American farmer with limited means and modern methods." He asks, "Is there a ready market for farm products, and are the prices generally good? Can improved farming implements be purchased there or must they be imported from the States? When would be the best time for starting in?"

C. E. Philbrick of Kane, Pennsylvania, says: "I see by the papers they are about to throw open to settlers a large area of land in Hawaii. Now what would be the expense of getting there and by what route? Also what can a competent man command in wages? Are there many Americans in Hawaii, and what are they chiefly engaged in?"

Fred D. Conrick speaks of a party of Belgians, but naturalized American citizens, in San Antonio, Texas, who would like to emigrate to Hawaii. He says that in Texas the Belgians are farming on leased land for which they pay twenty-five dollars an acre annually and they would like to make a change. He inquires about the land, climate and general possibilities of the islands, particularly in regard to vegetable gardening. "By giving this information in answer," he writes, "you will oblige some good honest people, who are willing to work, and if things are good we might bring over there a class of white people proud to be under the American flag."

Robert Buffington of Bantam, Ohio, writes: "After reading an article in the Cincinnati Enquirer on the Hawaiian Islands, it seems that the islands would be a good place to emigrate to, if the article has not 'stretched it' a little on the farming possibilities and remuneration for farm products. I would like to get information as to the farming possibilities, fertility of the soil, water supply and markets. Whether grazing lands are or have to be made, in fact all the information that can be given about farming and cattle raising in the islands. Would also like to learn the laws of the islands as to homesteading land there, whether citizenship is required, government guarantees if any, in short all I can be told about acquiring lands in the islands individually or as a small colony."

Leslie Brand of Muncie, Indiana, says he wants "information concerning lands, how secured, what grows there and thrives in the islands. There are probably ten or twelve parties who are seeking locations from our city."

George L. von Carlezon of Dayton, Ohio, wants to know "about land, prices, etc., also about homesteads. How would it be for a first class landscape gardener?"

H. W. Chase of West Chester, New York, also asks for information concerning lands, conditions, etc.

#### WHAT STARTED IT ALL.

The following special correspondence, written by a member of the Advertiser

staff and widely telegraphed, started the inquiries:

"HONOLULU, Dec. 17.—Hawaii is about to throw open its public lands to settlers from the States. There are some 1,200,000 acres of government land in the territory, though only half of it is unoccupied and not all of the remainder is available for agricultural purposes. These public lands belong to the local and not to the United States government."

"Several attempts have been made to place these great areas under the supervision of the Washington authorities, but the opposition on the part of the islands has prevented this, it being claimed that the national land laws could not be put into force here without causing great injury to present residents. The land laws of the territory are even more liberal than those of the United States, however, and under the order just promulgated lands can be taken up by any citizen of the country whether having a residence in Hawaii or not."

#### GREAT VARIETY IN CROPS.

"Everything will grow in Hawaii. Though sugar is the staple of the islands, every product of every state in the union, north and south, is under cultivation here, and crops are raised which cannot be duplicated in any other country. Excepting in the sugar industry there is plenty of room for American farmers with modern methods, and even in the cultivation of sugar there is much money to be made in growing the cane on a profit-sharing basis."

"The bulk of the farms of the islands are at present in the hands of Portuguese, Chinese and Japanese. Their methods of farming are of the crudest. On the island of Maui three and four crops of potatoes and corn are raised every year, yet the hoe and the shovel are the only farming implements in use. Jared G. Smith, United States agent in charge of the agricultural station, has just ordered a corn planter, a cultivator and a corn cutter. Experiments are now to be made with fertilizer and rotation of crops in an endeavor to teach the natives improved methods of farming."

#### HAWAII THE MOST FERTILE.

"Hawaii is the most fertile of the islands, and, being the largest, has the greatest quantity of farm lands which are ready to be opened to settlers from the States if they desire to come. Cabbage grows the year round and to an enormous size; cauliflowers can be marketed three times a year; parsnips, parsley, artichokes and celery grow to a fine size and of the finest quality. All garden vegetables do well and two to four crops a year is the rule. Strawberries are on sale in Honolulu for the entire year and olives, figs and all sorts of fruits grow in profusion."

"In spite of the fertility of the soil and the ease with which vegetables and fruits can be cultivated, nearly all these things are imported from California and little of the local produce finds its way into the cities. The reason for this is the high freight rates between the islands themselves, which it has been suggested can be remedied with the aid of the government."

"Dairying and chicken-raising are other profitable uses to which the homestead lands could be put by farmers from the older states. Nearly all the butter used is imported from the East, as well as poultry and meats. A few big ranches here are making enormous profits. There are many pests to contend with in Hawaii, but the farmers seem to combat them successfully."

#### LAND LAWS ARE LIBERAL.

"The territorial land laws are extremely liberal. Homestead leases are given for 999 years, but application must first be made in writing. A home must be maintained on the land and a small percentage cultivated. The land is divided into first-class agricultural, second-class agricultural, wet land, first-class pastoral, second-class pastoral and pastoral agricultural land. No payment is required excepting a \$2 application fee. Lands are leased also with a right-to-purchase clause at a nominal figure. The purchaser is given twenty-one years to make the purchase. Then there are cash free holds and cash sales lands which can be purchased outright at a merely nominal figure."

"Eggs sell the year around in Honolulu from 50 to 60 cents a dozen; butter is thought to be cheap at 40 or 50 cents a pound. Chickens bring from \$1 to \$2 apiece and beef and pork sell all the way from 15 to 35 cents a pound. Celery is 25 cents a bunch, cabbage 10 cents a pound, potatoes and onions 3 and 4 cents a pound, apples 10 and 15 cents a pound and other fruits in like proportion. Corn, oats and stock foods are always high and there is a ready market for all these things."

#### URSUS MAJOR.

The Lick observatory on Mount Hamilton, through its famous astronomers, has given to science more data than any other astronomical point of vantage has in recent years. A new discovery in the cerulean depths is now spread on the records of the world's ledger and has made for the observer an immortal name. In December last a faint, purple, intelligible design was clearly thrown upon Heaven's screen. As Professor Dightout translated it: "It means that the DOUGLAS PATENT CLOSET guaranteed against leakage and the annoyance of running water, is the BEST and can be obtained from BATH, the PLUMBER, 165 King street, opposite Young building."

## THIS WEEK'S BARGAINS

### Glove Sale

Victoria Brand Kid Gloves.

Colors, Tan, Mode and Grey; sizes 5 1/2 to 7 1/2. Our regular \$1.50 glove, this week only at 95c pair.

Real Chamois Gloves.

Washable, Best Brand. Our \$1.50 glove on sale this week at 75c pair.

### Ready Made Sheeting and Pillow Casing

#### Note Our Prices

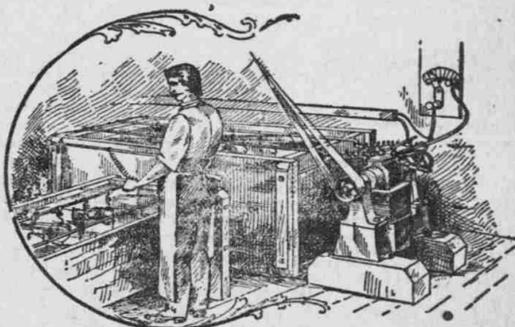
8-4 Sheeting, ready for use, 65c, 72x90.

10-4 Sheeting, ready for use, 75c, 90x90.

Pillow Casing 20c, ready for use.

All our Sheeting is washed and ironed ready for use.

**Pacific Import Co.** Fort Street, Model Bk



**Honolulu Automobile Machine Shops**  
Union Street, Near Hotel Street. C. E. Moore, Manager.  
Telephone Main 315. P. O. Box 603.

### Plating of All Kinds

National Cash Registers, Bicycle Parts, Revolvers, Pistols, Sword Scabbards, Lamps, Flat Irons, Carriage, Buggy and Hearse Trimmings, Dentist's and Doctor's Surgical Instruments, Coffin Trimmings, Harness Trimmings, Furniture and Store Trimmings, Harness Specialties, Sewing Machine and Typewriter Parts, Musical Instruments, Bar Goods, Gas and Electrical Fixtures, Show Window Fixtures, Plumbers' Goods, Manufacturers' Novelties and Specialties, also Metal Goods of all kinds.

Automobiles assembled and repaired; Bicycles repaired; Models made; shop and road tests. All light machine work with dispatch. Experts on call for outside work.

ESTIMATES GIVEN. PROMPT DELIVERY. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

## Good Printing

Always

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Art Printing and Engraving

65 S. King St.

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Subscribe for the Sunday Advertiser. 25 cents a month, delivered by carrier.

## Sterling the Painter

Has added to his Paint Shop a large stock of

### WALL PAPER

Also an Experienced Paper Hanger as salesman, who will be pleased to give information about Paper Hanging and Decorating.

Competent Paper Hangers employed and always on hand.

Reasonable Prices. SAME OLD STAND, UNION STREET

**Union Oil Co. of California**  
Fuel Oils

Office of Hawaiian department, room 307, Stangenwald Bldg.

C. C. PERKINS, Supt.

Main office, Mills Bldg, San Francisco.

JNO. BAKER, Jr., Mgr.

**MRS. E. M. TAYLOR, FLORIST**  
Choice line of Wall Vases and Grave Decorations  
At Honolulu Drug Co., Fort Street Main 304.

## VERY HANDSOME AND RICHLY CARVED TEAK AND EBONY WOOD CABINETS

Many beautiful designs received by last steamer

AT

## Oriental Bazaar

ALSO

Carved Ebony Chairs, Writing Desks, Parlor Furniture, etc. Fine Hand Decorated China Tea Sets, Cups and Saucers of the finest ware.

Waity Bldg., King Street, Opposite Advertiser Office. Phone White 2746.

## A Well Known Business Man

(whose name is withheld for prudential reasons) has just purchased a large lot on the

### PAWAA TRACT

just opposite B. F. Dillingham's on BERETANIA AVENUE. Plans are now being prepared by W. M. CAMPBELL for a residence that for uniqueness and oddity of design, will be an ARCHITECTURAL TRIUMPH for HONOLULU.

Only 225 ft frontage now left on this AVENUE in this POPULAR and WELL-KNOWN TRACT.

As the ELECTRIC ROAD will shortly be built on this beautiful thoroughfare, see

**W. M. Campbell,**

at his office, before it is too late. 1634 Young St., Phone White 2111, or special agent,

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Most up-to-date and largest stock in the islands. Dress-making in the latest creations of Paris and New York styles.

THE PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser

WALTER G. SMITH - - EDITOR

THURSDAY JANUARY 29

ONE LEGISLATIVE TONGUE.

Editor Advertiser: Will you please insert the following in your valuable paper:

I have read your editorial of the 28th inst. under the heading of "A One-Language Legislature," which of course attracted my attention. Before proceeding further, I wish to state that I am a Republican and I think that a statement as you now propose that the Hawaiian language ought not to be considered for a moment in legislative proceedings, was made known to the people in the last election, the party would not have won the glorious victory on that 2nd day of November last year. That glorious victory was attained only and due to the prince, Kuhio Kalaniana'ole, who fought strenuously and persistently that the right of his people be respected and that the same to be maintained. Surely enough such an article as you now propose such an article as you now propose and now unfavorable to the Hawaiian people and it would have been far better had it not been published.

But it is too late. It has been published and sent throughout the breadth of the land. The Hawaiian newspapers of the city will have the editorial translated and will be sent throughout the group and before the coming campaign of 1904 draws nigh said editorial will ripen the fruit of jealousy and revenge in the heart of the Hawaiian people. It is undebatable to state right here that legislative proceedings in the future will be conducted in the English language, but to poke it before the face of the Hawaiian people at the present time on the eve of our governmental change, the writer cannot express his feeling in words.

In conclusion I would say that if the Hawaiian language is prohibited in legislative proceedings at the coming session, which is to convene in February, it would only be the beginning of the downfall of the Republican party in Hawaii and the re-crowning of the unknown party, "Home Rule," with the wreath of victory who will in the coming campaign of 1904 sweep everything from north to south. "Woodman, spare that tree," destroy not the language of the soil.

BERNARD M. KELEKOLIO.

Because the Home Rule legislature broke the organic law by conducting its proceedings in two languages, is no reason why the Republican legislature should follow suit. To ensure the validity of the acts passed, the regulations made by Congress to govern the proceedings of the legislature should be obeyed to the letter.

An additional reason is that the necessary laws cannot be made if time is wasted on interpretation. The hardship on native members cannot be great because the most of them understand English.

PUBLIC LOANS.

There seems to be an impression abroad that by the fire claims act Congress has authorized an issue of bonds which will not be charged up against the quota which the organic act authorizes the Territory to emit. This impression is incorrect.

The organic act specifically limits the objects for which the Territory may incur a bonded debt. Payment of the fire claims was not within the enumerated class, consequently the Hawaiian legislature could not issue bonds for their payment. Congress has now passed an act allowing the local legislature to issue bonds with which to pay these claims. No change is made in the limitation on the total amount of bonded indebtedness which may be incurred, consequently the limitation stands as originally enacted. The words of the limitation are:

"The total of such indebtedness incurred in any one year, shall not exceed one per centum upon the assessed value of taxable property \* \* \* and the total indebtedness for the Territory shall not at any time be extended beyond seven per centum of such assessed value."

The assessed value of the real and personal property of the Territory for 1902 was \$125,909,471.

The legislature can authorize the issue of bonds this year up to one per cent of this amount, equal to \$1,259,094, and no more. If bonds to the amount of \$500,000 are authorized to be issued to pay fire claims, the quota allowed to be issued during 1903 will be decreased by that amount, leaving available for all other purposes \$759,094.

THE SAKE CASES.

The matter involved in the sake cases now before the Board of General Appraisers in New York is whether sake is a beer or a wine. If a beer it is subject to an import duty of twenty cents a gallon, and if manufactured in this country to an internal revenue tax of about six cents per gallon. If a wine it is subject to an import duty of fifty cents per gallon, and to no internal revenue tax at all. The Internal Revenue department holds it to be a beer, and the Customs department holds it to be a wine. Colonel Fitch—who is nothing if not scriptural—in his argument, held up a bottle of sake in view of the court, and said: "At the marriage feast at Cana to quote an English poet—the conscious water saw its God and blushed." It has been said that "the age of miracles is past." The author of that proverb is not up with the times, for the miracle of the Saviour is repeated by the officials of the Treasury department who turn beer into wine and wine into beer by carrying it from the office of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue to the office of the Collector of the Port.

MUNICIPAL CORRUPTION.

The failure of municipal government in the United States rarely lacks a new illustration. Minneapolis afforded one not long ago, which is the theme of a review article summarized in The Outlook that ought to be read by all students of the municipal idea in politics. The story is less hackneyed than the tale of Tammany misgovernment in New York, and it shows what may be done in a city where wholesome people are in a majority, though divided on National party lines, by the organization under one intelligent head of the corrupt forces in all parties.

This "intelligent head," Dr. Ames, for four terms mayor of Minneapolis, had such a hold upon his following that he could twice change his politics in six years and yet be re-elected. His first three terms were not particularly venal. He was a "spender," not a "grafter," and the men who profited by the outlay became his firm supporters. Insisting upon and procuring open primaries, a potent agent of corrupt politics, he was soon able to carry conventions under any political name and reward both his Republican and Democratic friends with offices.

At the beginning of his fourth term, perhaps foreseeing the end of his public career, Ames set out to feather his own nest. His method was the licensing of vice. Putting his brother, a cashiered army officer, into the service of chief of police and appointing a former gambler chief of detectives, he was soon able to remove all the honest men from the police force and supplant them with political hirelings. A young medical student named Gardner was made collector from the women of the town. Thieves were liberated from jail with the aid of a "Success to Crime" judge, and given to understand that they might ply their trade so long as they divided profits with the mayor. "Gambling," says the writer of the review article, "went on openly, and disorderly houses multiplied under the fostering care of Gardner, the medical student. . . . (Even before this) disorderly houses were licensed by the city, the women appearing before the clerk of the municipal court each month to pay a 'fine' of \$100. Unable at first to get this 'graft,' Ames's man Gardner persuaded women to start candy stores, which sold sweets to children and tobacco to the 'lumberjacks' in front, while a nefarious traffic was carried on in the rear. But they paid Ames, not the city. . . . But the money still paid direct to the city fines, some \$35,000 a year, fretted the mayor, and at last he reached for it. He came out with a declaration, in his old character as friend of the oppressed, that \$100 a month was too much for these women to pay. They should be required to pay the city fine only once in two months. This puzzled the town until it became generally known that Gardner collected the other month for the mayor.

The gambling houses yielded much spoil, and when the breakdown of the Ames gang came through internal dissensions, some illuminative figures of profit were found in captured books. Here is an excerpt from the ledger of one concern:

ACCOUNTS, NOVEMBER 18 TO 25. Expenditures. November 18: Mayor Ames.....\$500.00 Gardner..... 50.00 (Detective) Norbeck..... 50.00 Chief Ames..... 20.00 Wood..... 1.00 Kerosene oil..... .25 Orrin..... 25.00 Nut of joint.....\$646.25 Receipts. Monday.....\$533.00 Tuesday..... 269.00 Wednesday..... 622.00 Thursday..... 575.00 Friday..... 321.00 Saturday..... 352.00 Sunday..... 45.00 Forty-five per cent steers bld.\$1,123.10 Balance joint.....\$1,494.90 \$646.25 Balance to credit.....\$848.65

But Ames went even further than this excerpt indicates, for one of his confidential policemen was caught standing guard while thieves, engaged in a profit sharing game, robbed a merchant's safe. When the public robbers fell out among themselves, the grand jury, which had hitherto been chosen by an Ames judge, was selected by lot, in the ordinary way. This was the beginning of the end. H. C. Clarke, an honest man of great force of character, was chosen foreman of the grand jury. Before he had gone far with his investigation, Clarke was offered \$28,000 to stop. This only spurred him on. Evidence was sought from many distant places, and the jurors spent their own money in collecting it. Pretty soon indictments and convictions came. The chief of police, the chief of detectives, and Gardner, the medical student, went to jail. Two heads of departments disappeared and finally Ames himself, who had also been indicted and put under bonds, left the State. After that it was easy to get the government of Minneapolis into good hands where it still remains.

The moral of it all is that the best municipal constituency, if indifferent to its public duties, may go under the rule of thieves; to which may be added that the worst municipal conditions may be remedied by concert of action among a few determined men who

have a respectable force of votes behind them.

The happiness of Bishop Willis should now be complete. Though far away from Hawaii where he fumed and fought for nearly thirty years, he is once more breathing his native air of controversy. He must have feared that the South Seas would prove too peaceful for him, but any uneasiness on that score has been dispelled. He is now not only at odds with the Wesleyan church which controls the Tonga mission but with the Bishops of New Zealand who hold to the wise policy of not interfering with the mission work of other Christian bodies and thus presenting, to the native mind, the spectacle of rival sects. Accordingly the New Zealand Bishops oppose the affiliation of Bishop Willis with their branch of the church and "entirely disassociate" themselves from him. For this happiness Bishop Willis cannot be humbly thankful, for humility is not in his line; but that he will rejoice as the strong man about to run a race cannot be doubted for a moment.

Mt. St. Elias has lost its primacy as the highest peak on the continent of North America. Mt. McKinley, a giant dome of intrusive rock in Alaska has lately been measured by officials of the United States geological survey and is found to rise 20,000 feet above the sea level. Details of the routes of approach to the mountain are soon to be published by the government.

Instead of using Kalihé camp as a tenement, which may at any time become infected, why not clean it up and keep it for use as a quarantine station in case of epidemics?

Land Commissioner Boyd will make a vigorous effort to get American farmers. He could not be in better business.

CLUB STABLES CASE ON TRIAL

The trial of the Club Stables suit, C. Bolte and others vs. Charles Bellina, et al, was commenced yesterday morning before Judge De Bolt. The complaining stockholders allege that the salaries paid Bellina, who is manager, and his assistants are exorbitant. Bellina was on the stand for the greater part of the day for the plaintiff, and told all about the livery business. He testified that his salary was not exorbitant, and that the business was being conducted as economically as possible. He was followed by James Carty, also a liveryman. The witness said he was not able to tell what the services of a foreman in a stable similar to the Club Stables was worth, but stated he was able to give information concerning only his own company.

James Quinn was also put on the stand as an expert. He testified that the services of a foreman could be obtained for from \$80 to \$100. He thought \$300 a month was a fair salary for the manager. It depended, however, on the manager. If he didn't make the business pay he didn't believe the manager was worth \$50 a month. All the livery men testified that there is a depression in the business at present, which they attribute to the coming of the Rapid Transit.

GRAND ATHLETIC TOURNEY

and scientific exhibition of the manly art of self defence

THE ORPHEUM On Saturday Evening, Jan. 31, 10 Round Glove Contest

Kid de Lile VS. Jimmie O'Neil

Marquis of Queensbury Rules. \$2,718.00

6 Round Glove Contest W. Donovan VS. F. Lathrop

Marquis of Queensbury Rules. There will be several 4 round contests between local celebrities. Box office opens Thursday.

NOTICE. All stationary engineers or those interested, are hereby notified that there will be a meeting of engineers in the Elite Building, Saturday evening, Jan. 31st, 1903. 6389

LOVEJOY & CO. WHOLESALE Wine and Liquor Dealers 900 and 902 Nuuanu Street. Telephone Main 308.

NOTARY and CORPORATION SEALS W. Beakbane, 129 Hotel Street.

NEW FAMILY DRUG STORE Accuracy, Purity and Experience are necessary, and we have them.

STURTEVANT DRUG CO 160 Hotel Street Oregon Block

Aching Joints

In the fingers, toes, arms, and other parts of the body, are joints that are inflamed and swollen by rheumatism—that acid condition of the blood which affects the muscles also.

Sufferers dread to move, especially after sitting or lying long, and their condition is commonly worse in wet weather.

"It has been a long time since we have been without Hood's Sarsaparilla. My father thinks he could not be without it. He has been troubled with rheumatism since he was a boy, and Hood's Sarsaparilla is the only medicine he can take that will enable him to take his place in the field." Miss ADA DORTY, Sidney, Iowa.

Hood's Sarsaparilla and Pills

Remove the cause of rheumatism—no outward application can. Take them.

We Can recommend Dr. Bigelow's ANTISEPTIC SKIN SOAP as the best soap for medicinal and toilet use. TRY IT Per cake, 25c. Per box, 50c. Hollister Drug Company. Fort Street.

WATCHES The Timekeeping Kind \* \* \* We sell a fine heavy solid gold, hunting or open face, plain or engraved, with 17-jewel movement for \$50.00. Also much cheaper ones; but there's a difference, of course. For perfection of time keeping and sterling worth you cannot do better than to purchase one of our specials at \$50.00. H. F. Wichman, Fort Street.

WM. G. IRWIN & CO., LTD. Wm. G. Irwin... President and Manager Claus Spreckels... First Vice-President W. M. Giffard... Second Vice-President H. M. Whitney, Jr... Treasurer and Sec. George W. Ross... Auditor Sugar Factors and Commission Agents AGENTS FOR THE Oceanic Steamship Company Of San Francisco, Cal. AGENTS FOR THE Scottish Union & National Insurance Company of Edinburgh. Wilhelma of Magdeburg General Insurance Company. Associated Assurance Company of Munich & Berlin. Alliance Marine & General Assurance Co., Ltd., of London. Royal Insurance Company of Liverpool. Alliance Assurance Company of London. Rochester German Insurance Company of N. Y.

IDLE MONEY is like idle folks—no use. If you want that idle money of yours made productive, talk to HENRY WATERHOUSE TRUST CO., Ltd., about it. Office corner Fort and Merchant streets, P. O. Box 346. Telephone Main 313.

El Principe de Gales NOW KING OF HAVANA CIGARS Made in Havana and Tampa. IMPERIAL CIGAR STORE, Distributors.

Pacific Hardware Co., Ltd. HOUSEHOLD DEPT. BETHEL STREET. THIS WEEK WE OFFER SOME STARTLING CUT PRICES TO CLOSE OUT A LOT OF ODDS AND ENDS. Japanese cups and saucers, blue decorations, assorted patterns. Regular price 25 cents. Four choice 15 cents. Odds and ends in china, including plates, platters, covered dishes, saucers, etc., just half price. Decorated pitchers, all kinds, shapes and sizes; different colors and designs. Your choice while they last: 20 cents, 25 cents and 50 cents each. Individual salts, several kinds. Always sold at 60 cents a dozen, now 25 cents a dozen. Wine set, consisting of decanter, 6 glasses and glass tray. Reduced from \$1.00 to only 75 cents. Japanese vases, very handsome, all sizes. Marked just half price to close. White china butter plates. Always sold at 75 cents a dozen. Special price this week only, 25 cents a dozen. Glass set, consisting of butter dish, sugar bowl, spoon holder and cream pitcher. Always sold at 50 cents a set. Half price, 25 cents a set. Glass nappies, square, round and oval. Worth \$1.50 a dozen. Special price for this sale, 10 cents each, \$1.00 a dozen.

Volcano Mineral Water This Fine Mineral Water is Bottled Directly at the Springs at Puna on Island of Hawaii. TERMS: One Case of 100 Bottles (pints) \$8. One Case of 50 Bottles (pints) \$4. A rebate of One Dollar will be made upon the return of shipping case and 100 bottles. TELEPHONE MAIN 270.

For the NEW YEAR Why not figure on putting in and maintaining Incandescent Lamps in your home? They don't cost as much as you probably think and consider the convenience. We will be pleased to give you an estimate. Hawaiian Electric Co., Ltd. King Street, near Alakea. Telephone Main 390.

Hustace & Co., Ltd. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN Firewood, Stove, Steam, Blacksmith's Coal Also Black and White Sand. Telephone Main 295. Special Attention Given to Draving.

W. W. Ahana Co., Limited Merchant Tailors Waity Bldg. King St. Phone Blue 2741. Opposite Advertiser Office American and Foreign Worsteads. WM. G. IRWIN & COMPANY, Ltd. AGENTS FOR Western Sugar Refining Co., San Francisco, Cal. Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia, Pa. Newell Universal Mill Co., Manufacturers of National Cane Shredder, New York, N. Y. Paraffine Paint Company, San Francisco, Cal. Ohlandt & Co., San Francisco, Cal. Pacific Oil Transportation Co., San Francisco, Cal.

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Arouse Yourself. Feel the Spark of Life in Your Nerves. Recover the Vigor You Have Lost.



Would you not like to have your friends point to you as they used to and say, "There goes a strong man?" Do you not wish your eye to be so bright, your step so firm and your form so erect that men and women will admire you and remark at your manly bearing? These are the thoughts uppermost in the minds of modern men—physical and mental perfection, strength and power.

Who does not like to be strong, to feel that he is equal in strength to any man of his age? You can be if you will obey the appeal here made to you.

Drugs have been tried and have failed. You know that. But Dr. McLaughlin's Electric Belt cannot fail; it is Electricity, and "Electricity is Life." It gives you the oil with which to set the machinery of your body in motion, and a few months' use of it will assure you health and happiness for the rest of your life. "It is worth its weight in gold to me," says a recent letter. "I would not sell it for all the gold in this State," writes another grateful patient. It will cure all Nervous and Organic Weakness, Rheumatism, Lame Back, Kidney and Bladder Troubles, Indigestion, Dyspepsia and all ailments following the effect of dissipation. It will prove of great value to any man who suffers from these ailments.

Call today and test it free, or send for my book with full description. I will send it closely sealed if you will inclose this ad.

Dr. M. G. McLaughlin, 906 MARKET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.



# Budweiser BEER

The uniform quality, exquisite taste and flavor of Anheuser-Busch's Budweiser has made it the recognized leader of all beers. It is known by the civilized people at all points of the globe and more of it is used than of all other brands of beer.

Sole Agents for the Hawaii Territory.

## H. Hackfeld & Co., LIMITED.

### The Best Island Views and Calendars

They are to be found at our store because we handle not only our own but those of all the other dealers in town.

In making your selection you have all the best work of Honolulu before you and can make your selections by comparison.

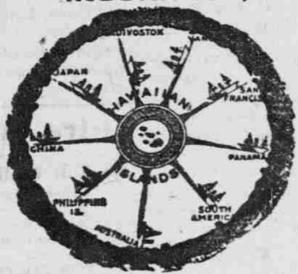
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KEEP WARM ON

## COOL PRIMO IN WINTER

It tones the whole system, adding life to the blood and making it do its work better. Prescribed by doctors as a tonic because it is pure.

No beer sold in Hawaii will stand the chemists' test for purity with Primo—the beer that's making itself famous in Hawaii.

Buy from the Brewery if your dealer does not sell it.

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## A.B.C. BOHEMIAN

Pure, Pale and Sparkling. Bottled Only at the Brewery in St. Louis. SOLD EVERYWHERE.

# Read the Advertiser.

## LANDS AND LEPROSY

### Memorials Which Go Forward to Congress.

### Opinions and Arguments of Business Bodies Mailed.

### Conditions Which Should Affect the Houses of Congress in Their Action.

Memorials addressed to the chairmen of the committees of the Senate and House which have to do with matters affecting this Territory, were sent forward in the Alameda mail yesterday and will reach their destination at the close of next week. The memorials are those touching upon the leprosy and land questions, and represent the opinions held by the leading bodies of the community.

The memorial on the subject of leprosy is an able paper, drafted by Mr. W. O. Smith on the eve of his departure for the Capitol, he having before that time drawn up the paper touching on the land matter, and placed it in the hands of the committee of the Chamber of Commerce, which was appointed for the purpose of dealing with the matter. The leprosy memorial deals with the subject at large and bears the signatures of C. M. Cooke, vice-president, and J. G. Spencer, secretary, of the Chamber; F. W. Macfarlane and W. W. Harris, president and secretary of the Merchants' Association; A. Gartley and J. H. Craig, president and secretary of the Builders and Traders' Exchange, and Clarence L. Crabbe, chairman of the Republican Central Committee. The land memorial has the names attached of the officers of the three organizations which lead on the other memorial, only. The papers are as follows:

To the Chairman of the Committee on Territories, House of Representatives, United States Congress.

Sir: The undersigned Memorialists of Hawaii respectfully represent:

That the suggestion that the management, control and expense of the Leprosy Settlement on the Island of Molokai be by law transferred from the Territorial Government to the Government of the United States, and that the Settlement be declared and set apart for a leprosaria for the protection and subsistence of lepers from the Territory of Hawaii and from the mainland of the United States, meets with their earnest protest.

Leprosy was introduced into the Hawaiian Islands from a foreign country, and owing to various conditions and circumstances was spread among the native population until it became a matter of great national concern. In the year 1864 a law was enacted by the Hawaiian Legislature for the segregation and treatment of lepers, since which time over six thousand persons have been taken to the Settlement at Molokai and cared for at public expense.

Of the one thousand and ten thus confined on the first day of January, 1901, there were:

Hawaiians	950
Chinese	34
Whites	9
Other nationalities	17

The task of dealing with this national calamity, of the care and treatment of the afflicted, has taxed the powers of the local government and the skill of physicians. The problem presented was a very serious one, and the more so because of the natural objection of people to being separated from their friends, husbands from wives, and parents from children, and there were raised questions which at times threatened the authority of the Government; but wise and thoughtful consideration for the wants of these unfortunate people has enabled the law to be thus far carried out.

At the Settlement cottages have been provided for the sick, the home life has been maintained as far as possible, all the wants of the inmates being supplied by the Government at public expense, and a community of over a thousand persons live there in peace and harmony.

It would be a great wrong to the Hawaiians who live at the Settlement to have people from foreign countries, unacquainted with them, their language, habits, traditions and sympathies, forced upon them, and, perhaps, in considerable numbers. Furthermore, the introduction of such people would doubtless become a disturb-

ing element in that peaceful community.

And to send lepers from the United States to Molokai would be a great wrong and injustice to those thus sent. To the great majority of the people of the United States these islands are a foreign country, and to send persons afflicted with disease to a foreign country from three to five thousand miles from home, among a strange people, whose language they cannot understand, with whose customs, ways and food they are unacquainted and unaccustomed, would in any case be outrageous, but especially with leprosy, a disease which in so many cases gradually renders the person unable to care for himself and needing the assistance of others, and with the depression and woe that comes from the hopelessness of the case.

But what could a person from New England or Louisiana or the Northwest do, if brought so far from home and friends and associations, and forced into these strange environments and so hopelessly and completely buried?

It is hard to believe that the proposition can seriously be considered by intelligent and responsible persons. The responsibility is upon each State and Territory to care for its own sick and helpless, and what right has even the Federal Government to force upon one community those afflicted with a loathsome disease?

Each State can provide a place for its lepers and care for them in the country and under the surroundings with which they are familiar, where they can communicate with and receive the sympathy of their friends and those dear to them.

The only possible reason that can be given why the lepers from the other parts of the country should be sent to Hawaii, is that this little country has worked out its own problem so well, and provided so intelligently for the afflicted ones, and solved the difficulty so wisely, that others desire the benefit of the provision that has been made for lepers here.

Why cannot each State make provision for its own, taking lessons and profiting by, if necessary, the experience and example of Hawaii, but facing its own responsibilities and duties?

Under the wise and humane course pursued in these islands, leprosy is disappearing, and there is cause to hope that in time it will be wholly eradicated. The task has been surrounded with the greatest difficulties and has taxed the powers of the Government and the skill of physicians. To have new and additional obligations and burdens added at this stage, in the manner proposed, we submit would be a grievous wrong.

If it were a fact that lepers could be cured only at Molokai a very different question would arise; but it must be conceded that it is not necessary for any purpose to send them to Hawaii from the Mainland, for every community there can easily segregate its lepers and thoroughly protect its own people from danger. To bring them here would not be a matter of necessity but only a mere matter of convenience to communities on the mainland.

We submit, further, that it would be unfair, that the United States, sovereign though they be, should saddle upon any one community the inevitable opprobrium that would follow the selection of the Island of Molokai for a leprosaria of the nation; it has no right to brand a fair and beautiful and peaceful country with the name of the

"Leprosy Islands" or the "Leprosy Reservation," or the "Plague Spot of the Pacific." These islands are not generally known by their respective names; people generally have no knowledge of any part save Honolulu, and, perhaps, the "volcano," the only names that come within their general hearing. It would not be simply the "Island of Molokai," but rather "The Islands" that would be connected in nearly every mind with the loathsome name and disease of leprosy, and what would be the direct and unjust result?

No longer would tourists and travelers, generally, seek this place, and the benefits now brought by their coming would be lost; no longer would the products and merchandise exported from here be received on an equality with that of other states and countries, and the now fair and prosperous outlook of this new Territory would be darkened, and the grossest injustice perpetrated upon its people, who have only within a few years past applied for admission into the United States, believing in its bounty, munificence and justice.

At what instance was this idea or proposition raised? Not because of a universal cry and clamour of the people of the United States, for there is no such call. The good or safety of the nation does not require it; the benefit to the great mainland would be infinitesimal. On the other hand there is not one person in the islands who has their good at heart, who could give even a reluctant assent to such a plan.

Dated Honolulu, January, 1903.

The extension of the United States general land laws to the Territory of Hawaii appear to your memorialists inadvisable for the following reasons, which, though stated as briefly as possible, will be found to be substantiated by the published articles and opinions of those who have had long experience and have been directly connected with land matters in this Territory.

The existing Hawaiian land laws were enacted under a full and complete understanding of all the peculiar conditions of the country, and under the leadership of men anxious for the up-building of homes and small holdings. They were adapted to a country presenting enormous differences in contour of lands, accessibility and value.

They were modeled largely after the laws of New Zealand, than which, no country has shown a more ardent adherence to the cause of the small land owner, and were intended to conserve and make best use of the remaining public domain, which, though nominally large, was, on account of the immense amount of barren, waste and inaccessible land, small for the purposes for which the law was intended.

They made stringent provisions for cultivation and residence in order that the lands should not be acquired by speculators and the purposes of the law defeated, and by special terms provided a class of inalienable holdings, intended primarily to protect the native Hawaiian from his own imprudence.

The framers of these laws recognized the value and necessity of a lease system under proper restrictions, which has proven to have been not only a needed source of revenue to the

(Continued on Page 6.)

### WE ARE MARCHING ON.

It is strange, yet true, that most of the diseases of middle age and advanced life are efforts on the part of the system to purify the blood. Yet because of the feebleness of the liver, kidneys and bowels these well meant efforts are often in vain and lives come to an end which might have been prolonged for many pleasant years. There was, formerly, no remedy which could be depended upon to prevent or overcome this condition. But within the past decade we have been making progress. Truth is mighty and will prevail. The old notions and moss covered superstitions must fall before new facts and new discoveries. Nothing thus far known to medical science is as effective in purifying the blood through its action on the excretory functions of the body, as

### WAMPOL'S PREPARATION

It quickly scatters and overcomes the following familial and dangerous symptoms of impure blood and torpid circulation: The languid, tired feeling; pain in the head; dry skin; bad taste in the mouth; weak stomach with nausea, etc. It is palatable as honey and contains the nutritive and curative properties of Pure Cod Liver Oil, extracted by us from fresh cod livers, combined with the Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites and the Extracts of Malt and Wild Cherry. It relieves and cures many ailments that have been abandoned as hopeless. The reasons are—its power over the digestive and assimilating process, its action in expelling impurities from the blood, and its consequent ability to vitalize and rebuild the whole structure. No slow or doubtful action. "You cannot be disappointed in it. The first bottle proves its virtue. Genuine is sold by chemists here and every where throughout the world."

### Honolulu Iron Works Co.

STEAM ENGINES  
BOILERS, SUGAR MILLS, COOLERS, BRASS AND LEAD CASTING and machinery of every description made to order. Particular attention paid to ship's blacksmithing. Job work executed on shortest notice.

### C BREWER & CO., LTD.

Sugar Factors and Commission Merchants.  
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### ALL KINDS OF Rubber Goods

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### USE Asti Wines

Best Table Wines in Use. Sold at all Liquor Dealers.

# SUNDAY ADVERTISER

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HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., LTD., Publishers.

**RESEYE DEFECTS**  
**RESBYOPIA OR OLD SIGHT**  
 Loss of accommodation for close range—a natural condition. Does not affect distant vision. Begins about the age of forty years—sometimes earlier, and of rarely later. Corrected by use of a convex lens which aids the falling muscles of accommodation.

As we advance in years our bones become brittle, muscles unpliant, brains less active. In accordance with the laws of life, no organ is exempt from decay. Yet one hears numerous complaints on why so many glasses are worn, leading us to conclude that the eye is the organ of sight should deteriorate. Those who have the eyes throughout life are those who more protect them at the proper time—when nature demands help. Pride has ruined more eyes than disease.

**EXAMINED. GLASSES FITTED.**

**A. N. Sanford,**  
 Manufacturing Optician,  
 Boston Building, Fort Street,  
 Over May & Co.

Honolulu, Jan. 2, 1903.

Dear Fathers and Mothers:  
 Our new line of Baby Carriages arrived this morning by the "Albert." This is the finest we have ever received and we are anxious to give you the first choice.

Your's for the baby,  
**von Hamm-Young Co.,**  
 New Young Building.

**Castle & Cooke, Ltd.**  
 HONOLULU.  
 Commission Merchants.

**SUGAR FACTORS.**  
 AGENTS FOR—  
 The Ewa Plantation Co.  
 The Waiwala, Agricultural Co., Ltd.  
 The Kohala Sugar Co.  
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 The Fulton Iron Works, St. Louis, Mo.  
 The Standard Oil Co.  
 The George F. Blake Steam Pump Co.  
 Weston's Centrifugals.  
 The New England Mutual Life Ins. Co.  
 The Aetna Fire Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn.  
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Will Make Your Clothes Look Like New

IF YOU TAKE THEM TO THE  
**EAGLE**  
 Cleaning and Dyeing Works.  
 Fort St., Opposite Star Block.  
 Tel. White 2362.

**M. CHIYA**  
 Japanese Curios,  
 American Furnishing Goods,  
 Silk Kimonos  
 Cor. Nuuanu and Hotel Sts.  
 Phone White 3311

**Q. Yee Hop & Co.**  
 Ahikinul Meat Market and Grocery  
 FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.  
 Beretania Street, corner Alakea.  
 Phone Blue 2511.

For Honest Work at Low Prices have the Up-to-Date Expert Dentists, Hotel Street, front Young Building, look after your teeth. The best and most complete dental offices in the city.

**"BAREFOOT BILL" AGAIN**  
 Believed to Have Touched a Till.  
 An Officer Trails Him But He Robs Anyway.

Lovejoy & Co.'s Store Entered and Kanaka Believed to Have Done It.

Lovejoy & Co. were robbed Tuesday night of four dollars and fifty cents, and Deputy Sheriff Chillingworth thinks that "Barefooted Bill" is again at his old tricks. Lovejoy & Co.'s wholesale liquor house is but a stone's throw from the police headquarters, but that didn't affect the daring burglar in the slightest.

In fact "Barefooted Bill," if he it was, had been playing hide and seek all evening with the police, but the slippery native finally managed to elude the policeman who was following him, and the robbery is thought to have been the result.

One of the officers was detailed about a week ago to keep track of "Barefooted Bill" and the hero of many past thefts has been under constant surveillance since that time. Wednesday evening a white police officer was sent to shadow the native. He kept on the track of "Bill" during the earlier part of the evening without much trouble. At the corner of King and Alakea streets the shadowed and shadower met face to face. They exchanged a pleasant good evening and the officer walked up Alakea street, "Barefooted Bill" following a little while afterwards. The policeman dropped out of sight in a hall way, and allowed his quarry to pass him. When the police officer started out again "Barefooted Bill" met him at the corner of the Young Building, and he again said "good evening." Then the officer started down Bishop street, but no friendly alley in the Young Building could be found in which to hide away. When he found that "Bill" was not following, he returned to where he had last seen him, but no trace could be found.

The robbery of Lovejoy & Co. was reported to the police yesterday. The burglar entered through the old iron works and forced open a shutter. Nothing was disturbed but the money in the cash drawer, and not a drop of liquor was discovered to be missing. The police have no evidence to connect "Barefooted Bill" with the crime, though they are certain he had a hand in the game.

**HEARKEN YE!**

To the Voice of Honolulu People.

If you will but listen to your friends and neighbors they will tell you how the pains and aches of a bad back, the annoyances of urinary troubles, the nervousness, the restlessness which come from kidney ills can be relieved and cured. Read what one Honolulu citizen says:

Writing under date of January 10th, 1899 Jurgen Walter of this city tells us as follows: "My age is 79—well past the ordinary span of life—and I am the parent of eight children. Being so far advanced in years, I regard the relief obtained from Doan's Backache Kidney Pills.

I suffered from a lame back for years, but after taking some of the pills (procured at Hollister's drug store) was greatly benefited, and I am satisfied the pills did me much good."

Our kidneys filter our blood. They work night and day. When healthy they remove about 500 grains of impure matter daily, when unhealthy some part of this impure matter is left in the blood. This brings on many diseases and symptoms—pain in the back, headache, nervousness, hot, dry skin, rheumatism, gout, gravel, disorder, eyesight and hearing, dizziness, irregular heart, debility, drowsiness, dropsy, deposits in the urine, etc. But if you keep the filters right you will have no trouble with your kidneys.

Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all chemists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box, or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

**Card of Thanks.**  
 Mr. and Mrs. John Neill and family take this means to return thanks to the many friends for contributions of flowers and kind expressions of sympathy in their late sad bereavement in the loss of their son George Neill. Afternoon papers please copy.

**THE DURBAR AT DELHI**



Lady Curzon, accompanied by the Maharaja of Srinagar, at her left, and General Raja Sir Amar Singh, at her right.

**LANDS AND LEPROSY**

(Continued from Page 5.)

country, but to have been instrumental in developing otherwise wholly unproductive lands.

The law has been commended by bona fide homesteaders as being a fair and just one, well suited to the conditions.

Although the results under this law have not realized all the hopes of its advocates, the reasons are not far to seek. Homesteading in Hawaii is a difficult proposition—not from the difficulty of acquiring land, but from the difficulty of profitably using it. Many failures and few successes have been the rule, and the homesteader in general has been only too ready to alienate his homestead as soon as his title was perfected. Where a measure of success has been attained it has been where the homesteaders have been contiguous to some plantation, which furnished some sort of a market for products and more or less employment to the homesteader.

The local market is limited, competition with products raised in California and other of the United States out of the question, and inter-island transportation expensive.

The land laws of the United States government were enacted to meet the

requirements of a country possessing millions of fertile acres, capable of producing the staple crops of a vast country, and were on a scale of liberality that has now practically exhausted what once seemed an almost limitless domain. These laws served their original purpose well, but successive modifications have been evident recognition of the need of adaptation to special local conditions. Aimed to make the acquisition of land the easiest possible, the good results which might come about in a country where the homesteader can count on reasonably sure reward for his industry might easily be turned to evil if the opposite conditions exist.

Applied to these Islands, we cannot but believe that one result would be to stimulate the taking up of land by people unfamiliar with the true conditions, with disappointment to them as one result and a more pronounced consolidation of lands as another and later result. Applicants would not be wanting for favored spots, but too many would have in mind other purposes than those of bona fide homesteading. It is not contended that these evils would exist only in the case of the extension of the United States land laws, but that the existing laws are better safeguards against these results in Hawaii.

The uniform valuation of lands, according to class, would not reasonably apply to this country, where astonishing differences of quality and value exist within the limits of a very small

tract, and where location is an important factor.

The laying out of roads, without which, in this mountainous country, the homestead proposition can hardly be seriously considered, is not, so far as we are informed, contemplated under the United States system of homestead surveys, but is directly provided for under our present laws.

Under the existing laws as to leases, a lease of forest or grazing land may be made for the term of twenty-one years, by sale at public auction after due notice for thirty days. If it be agricultural land, the term of lease is limited to five years. In the twenty-one year leases are provisions for protecting the land from waste, for fencing and preserving forests, and for resumption of any portion of the same for settlement or other purposes. The present income of the Territory from all leases is in the neighborhood of \$100,000 per year, and this considerable income is, in many cases, derived from lands of which no other good use can be made, as they are adapted to profitable use only by expensive irrigation works, requiring large capital for their erection and maintenance. In a considerable number of cases these leases are the basis for prosperous plantations, giving employment to all classes of the community and making homesteads possible in their vicinity. A suspension or prohibition of these leases, which every one admits should be made with scrupulous consideration of the public interest, and which we claim are so made, would not only deprive the Territory of a much-needed income, but would seem a positive loss of value and a detriment to this community not easily estimated.

In conclusion, your memorialists can only express their firm belief that the existing laws, enacted to meet the actual conditions here, are better calculated than those of the Mainland to preserve the interests of the community as a whole; elastic enough to meet the needs of any bona fide settler, without working injury to any existing industry, and likely to be best approved by those having the fullest acquaintance with their operation.

We would urge that, in any case, before radical changes are made in a matter so important to these Islands, the whole subject be investigated by officers trained in the practical working of land laws. Ample time should be taken to visit the various public lands on the several Islands and make careful and deliberate investigation.

A cough is not a disease, but a symptom. It indicates that the lungs and bronchial tubes are inflamed. This inflammation often leads to pneumonia. The surest way to ward off pneumonia is to use Chamberlain's Cough Remedy on the first appearance of the cough or cold. It always cures and cures quickly. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., wholesale agents, sell it.

**Free Trip to the Volcano**

THE KILAUEA VOLCANO HOUSE CO. will give to the person submitting the best design and matter for a folder advertising the Volcano trip, A FREE TICKET, covering all expenses of a visit to the Volcano, including steamship fares going one route and returning another, stage and railroad fares, hotel accommodations, etc., etc.

For particulars call on or address RICHARD H. TRENT, General Agent, corner Fort and Merchant streets. P. O. Box 346.



**THE END OF HARD TIMES.**  
 KIND-HEARTED OLD PARTY.—"Hello, my little boy! Has some one been kind to you and given you that basket of eggs and vegetables?"  
 LITTLE BOY.—"No, mum; pa worked for it. He played Hamlet at the theater last night."

**BISHOP & CO., BANKERS**  
 ESTABLISHED IN 1858.

**Banking Department.**  
 Transact business in all departments of banking.  
 Collections carefully attended to.  
 Exchange bought and sold.

Commercial and Travelers' Letters of Credit issued on the Bank of California and N. M. Rothschild & Sons, London.  
 Correspondents: The Bank of California, Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney, Ltd., London.

Drafts and cable transfers on China and Japan through the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation and Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China.

Interest allowed on term deposits at the following rates per annum, viz:  
 Seven days' notice, at 2 per cent.  
 Three months, at 3 per cent.  
 Six months, at 3 1/2 per cent.  
 Twelve months, at 4 per cent.

**Trust Department.**  
 Act as trustees under mortgages. Manage estates, real and personal. Collect rents and dividends. Valuable papers, wills, bonds, etc., received for safe keeping.

**Accountant Department.**  
 Auditors for corporations and private firms. Books examined and reported on. Statements of affairs prepared. Trustees on bankrupt or insolvent estates. Office, 924 Bethel street.

**Savings Department.**  
 Deposits received and interest allowed at 4 1/2 per cent per annum, in accordance with rules and regulations, copies of which may be obtained on application.

**Insurance Department**  
 Agents for FIRE, MARINE, LIFE, ACCIDENT and EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY INSURANCE COMPANIES. Insurance office, 924 Bethel street.

**THE Bank of Hawaii**  
 LIMITED.

Incorporated under the Laws of the Territory of Hawaii.

**Paid-Up Capital . . . \$600,000**  
**Surplus . . . . . 200,000**  
**Undivided Profits . . . 48,000**

**OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS.**  
 Charles M. Cooke.....President  
 P. C. Jones.....Vice-President  
 C. H. Cooke.....Cashier  
 F. C. Atherton.....Assistant Cashier  
 H. Waterhouse, F. W. Macfarlane, E. D. Tenney, J. A. McCandless and C. H. Atherton.

**Commercial and Savings Departments.**

Strict attention given to all branches of Banking.

Judd Building - - - Fort Street

**THE FIRST American Savings & Trust Co.**  
 OF HAWAII, LTD.

Capital, \$250,000.00.  
 President.....Cecil Brown  
 Vice-President.....M. P. Robinson  
 Cashier.....W. G. Cooper  
 Principal Office: Corner Fort and King streets.

SAVINGS DEPOSITS received and interest allowed for yearly deposits at the rate of 4 1/2 per cent per annum. Rules and regulations furnished upon application.

**Fire Insurance**

**THE B. F. DILLINGHAM COMPANY, LTD.**  
 General Agents for Hawaii.

Atlas Assurance Company of London.  
 Phoenix Assurance Company of London.  
 New York Underwriters Agency.  
 Providence Washington Insurance Company.  
 Phoenix Insurance Company of Brooklyn.

**ALBERT RAAS, Manager.**  
 Insurance Department office fourth floor, Stangenwald building.

**Hawaii Shinpo Sha**

THE PIONEER JAPANESE PRINTING office. The publisher of Hawaii Shinpo, the only daily Japanese paper published in the Territory of Hawaii.  
 C. SHIOZAWA, Proprietor.  
 Y. SOGA, Editor.  
 Editorial and Printing Office—1029 Smith St., above King. P. O. Box 907. Telephone Main 97.

**NOTICE.**

ANY WOMAN OR GIRL NEEDING help or advice, is invited to communicate, either in person or by letter, with Ensign Nora M. Underhill, matron of the Salvation Army Woman's Industrial Home, Young street, between Artesian and McCully streets, mauka side, Honolulu. 6062

**Rupture**  
 Dr. Pierce's Electric Cure is a Marvel. Nothing like it. Best Laxative on earth and a Genuine Cure for Rupture. World renowned. 27 improvements. If ruptured investigate at once. Call or write for "BOOKLET No. 1" MAGNETIC. E. TRUSS CO., 33 West 24th Street, New York, N. Y., or 206 Post Street, San Francisco, Cal.



It's an easy job for the barber to part the hair on a head like this. It's just as easy to prevent baldness if you only do the right thing. Baldness is almost always a sure sign of neglect; it is the story of neglected dandruff. Dandruff is untidy, unnecessary, and unhealthy.

### Ayer's Hair Vigor

cures dandruff and prevents baldness. You save your hair and you are spared the annoyance of untidy clothing. It also stops falling of the hair, and makes the hair grow thick and long. Do not be deceived by cheap imitations which will only disappoint you. Make sure that you get the genuine Ayer's Hair Vigor.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass., U.S.A.

HOLLISTER DRUG CO., Agents.

### M. S. Grinbaum & Co. LIMITED.

Importers and Commission Merchants

SOLE AGENTS FOR

### Little Jack

Smoking Tobacco  
5c and 10c packages

Agents for  
BRITISH AMERICAN ASSURANCE COMPANY, of Toronto, Ontario.  
DELAWARE INSURANCE CO. of Philadelphia.

### FOR SALE.

One 5-Roller Mill with cane and trash carriers complete, of the following dimensions:

One 3-Roller Mill, 26"x54", built by Tait & Watson, Glasgow, with engine, built by same firm.

One 2-Roller Mill, 30"x60", built by Honolulu Iron Works, with Putnam Engine, 14"x26".

The above machinery is guaranteed in first class order, (almost as good as new), will be sold at a bargain, in whole or in part to suit purchaser.

Apply  
PAAUHAU SUGAR PLANTATION COMPANY.

Or  
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

### STAR SODA WORKS COMPANY

QUEEN STREET,

Is now under the management of D. T. Bailey, S. L. Horner and John Schief, and are prepared to furnish

LEMON SODA,  
ROOT BEER,  
GINGER ALE,  
ORANGE CIDER,  
BAILEY'S SASSAPARILLA  
AND IRON,

and all other popular drinks. Will deliver to all points in the city and suburbs. All orders receive our prompt attention.

PHONE BLUE 871.

### Removal

LEWIS & COMPANY, Ltd., beg to notify their customers that they will occupy their new store in

LEWIS & CO. BLOCK  
KING STREET, on  
FEBRUARY 1st, 1903

LEWIS & CO.  
LEADING GROCERS

### HOME MADE CANDIES

—at—

Miller's Candy Co.  
King St. opp. Metropolitan Market

### OAHU ICE & ELECTRIC CO.

Ice Delivered to any part of the city. Island orders promptly filled. Tel. Blue 3151.

Hoffman & Markham,  
P. O. Box 600. Office: Kewalo.

COTTON BROS. & CO.  
ENGINEERS AND GENERAL CONTRACTORS.

Plans and Estimates furnished for all classes of Contracting Work. Boston Block, Honolulu.

## ENDORSE PLAN FOR TOURISTS

### Business Men Pass on the Reports Submitted.

### Question Is Now Up to Shipping Men for Funds.

Vice Pres. Cooke and Pres. Macfarlane Will Name Governing Committee at Once.

Both the Chamber of Commerce and the Merchants' Association, without dissenting voice, yesterday endorsed the proposals of the committee which has framed a plan for the pushing of the advertising of Hawaii as a tourist resort, and under the resolutions passed by each body, the presiding officers will at once name a joint committee, under whose direction the work will proceed. The matter of the placing of the tax on imports, which has been done for three years with the object of keeping the port clean, for the purpose of maintaining the tourist bureau proposed, will be taken up by the joint committee and the shipping agents at once, and it is believed that the outcome will be favorable.

Harmony as to the main purposes and only the slightest differences as to details, marked the meetings. That of the Chamber of Commerce, announced to be held at ten o'clock yesterday morning and put over until two p. m., on account of the mails outgoing, was first held. There was a large attendance, the interest in the subject matter of the special meeting being sufficient to draw men from almost every business house in the city. As soon as Vice-President C. M. Cooke had called the meeting to order Col. W. F. Allen moved that the memorials sent to Washington be given to the press and this was passed without dissent. Chairman Cooke then presented the matter of the report of the tourist committee and it was read entire as follows:

#### REPORT AS RECEIVED.

Honolulu, T. H., January 13, 1903.  
Mr. C. M. Cooke, Vice President Chamber of Commerce; Mr. F. W. Macfarlane, President of Merchants Association, Honolulu T. H.—Gentlemen: Your committee, appointed to recommend the best means for promoting tourist travel to "The Islands," beg leave to report as follows:

First—A tourist agent should be employed, with headquarters at Honolulu, whose duties shall be to supply tourists with full and correct information as to hotels, points of interest, means of transportation, and such other information as may be asked for, and we recommend the engagement of Mr. E. M. Boyd for this position.

In view of the proposed reorganization of the tourist matter, we recommend that the contract entered into with Mr. Weedon and the commercial bodies be not renewed.

Second—Suitable quarters should be provided and furnished for tourists headquarters. These rooms should be

#### AFTER EQUINOX

The season has changed. Cold winds, damp air, coughs, colds, grippe, pneumonia—that's the order of events.

This is the time of year for those with weak lungs or a tendency to heavy colds to fortify themselves against exposure by taking Scott's Emulsion.

Regular doses give great protection to the throat and lungs. What's the use of staying near the edge when such easy treatment will keep you out of danger.

For obstinate colds, for old coughs, for catarrh and bronchitis Scott's Emulsion is a standard remedy. You can feel the effects of even a small bottle.

We'll send you a little to try, if you like. SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl Street, New York.

## OLD HONOLULU DAYS



(Photo by Williams, 1878.)

### The Old Hackfeld Building, Formerly the House of Government.

fitted for a display of the agricultural resources of "The Islands," curiosities, relics, maps, etc.

Such rooms can be secured for \$60 per month, including janitor and lights, in the Alexander Young building, possession to be given about the 1st of March, and your committee recommend that they be taken.

Third—An agent or agents should be employed in California, more particularly in San Francisco and Los Angeles. One hundred and fifty dollars per month would probably secure such services, and a further expenditure of from \$25 to \$50 per month for office room might be necessary. As this agent would be subject to a future committee it is recommended that the matter of his selection be placed in their hands.

Fourth—Attractive literature should be distributed at all points from which tourist business can be secured; 100,000 copies of a suitable folder will cost about \$2,000, and it is recommended that this matter be taken up immediately.

We recommend that all matters pertaining to printed matter and printed advertisements be referred to a permanent committee.

The matters heretofore referred to touch in the briefest manner this question. In addition to the expenses mentioned, other expenditures will undoubtedly be required in the immediate future. As the whole community will be benefited through the tourist business, it is recommended that steps be taken such that the present charge of 10 cents per ton on incoming freights be applied to this work.

In order to insure a healthy and growing business, steps must be taken to make the visits of tourists enjoyable from beginning to end. "The Islands" have unlimited resources in the way of scenery, bathing, canoeing, fishing, and hunting, to say nothing of the "Volcano" and our climate; which in other countries have brought in millions of dollars. Like any other business, it will require careful and continued attention and it is recommended that a committee be appointed for one year with full powers to act in this matter, to consist of five members, two from the Chamber of Commerce and two from the Merchants' Association, they to select the remaining member.

C. L. WIGHT, Chairman.  
F. J. LOWREY.  
GERRIT P. WILDER.  
WM. W. HALL.  
P. R. HELM.  
FRED. L. WALDRON.

F. J. Lowrey suggested that it would be wise to first hear from the special committee named to look into the matter of the diversion of the present tax on imports for quarantine purposes to the prosecution of the tourist business, as it is from that source that the money for the new enterprise must come.

F. W. Macfarlane, who was named the committee for this purpose at the last meeting, reported that he was with information on the subject, owing to the fact that J. A. Gilman, to whom he had addressed his letter asking for the facts, was at home ill and nothing could be ascertained. Mr. Macfarlane suggested that the committee in charge was one of the shipping men, but it was pointed out that this committee was one of the Chamber, and had been appointed by the chairman of the body.

W. M. Giffard called attention to the

fact that there exists some difference as to the propriety of diverting the money received from the quarantine tax to the tourist business. He was not ready to pledge the shipping agents to any course, but thought the best results would follow the selection of a committee from the chamber to confer with the agents to reach a conclusion, so that there would be a definite settlement.

On motion of W. W. Dimond, seconded by A. J. Campbell, the report was then read section by section.

When the first section was read J. A. Kennedy asked why it was thought wise to have headquarters in Honolulu, instead of on the mainland. The question was answered by Chairman Cooke, who responded that the joint committee deemed it best that all the operations be under the control of the committee here, that there be as well a central office for the reception of visitors, and the dissemination of information concerning the islands.

W. M. Giffard thought the cost of a headquarters here would be considerable while the tourists whom it is hoped to secure, were on the mainland and must be reached there. He thought it wiser that the office be maintained at some point closer to the source of the supply of the tourists, so that there would be no scattering of force.

Mr. Cooke said that he had talked with Governor Dole concerning the securing of quarters for the use of the committee in some government building, and that while nothing definite could be stated there was a strong possibility that the Territory would try and provide such quarters, perhaps in Honolulu Hale, either rent free or at a nominal fee, for the purpose of accommodating the business community in carrying out a plan which made for the good of the entire community.

#### AS IS DONE ELSEWHERE.

E. Faxon Bishop favored the establishment of such an office here, as it was necessary not only to secure the visitor, but to make such an impression on him that he would be satisfied with his journey. In Tokyo, he said, there was a place maintained where the visitors were received and all needed information furnished. As to the sending out of advertising matter, it was unimportant or not whether it emanated from this city or from San Francisco. Every man who has been well treated here, he said, would go away as a standing advertisement of the islands. He urged that the proper place for the inauguration of the work was here in Honolulu.

W. W. Hall endorsed this view, saying that the selection of an agent to work here would mean that there would be some one to meet the steamers, greet the visitors and supply all information, and that at the same time there would be such officer here as was needed to keep in touch with the visitors, agents who would be employed to work elsewhere.

On motion of W. M. Giffard, seconded by Mr. Bishop, the first section was passed, with the observation that no agent should be employed until the funds had been secured. The clause recommending the closing of the contract with Mr. Weedon was adopted without discussion.

Section two brought out some little discussion, owing to the feeling that there might be secured quarters on the ground floor, and further that the per-

manent governing committee should have the choice of the location. With the striking out of the second clause, which designates the site, the section was passed, as were those referring to securing of agents in California and the issuance proper advertising matter under the direction of the permanent committee.

This brought the discussion again to the matter of the ten cent tax on imports, and this was adopted, with the recommendation that the settlement of the matter be placed in the control of the permanent committee.

The section providing for the appointment of the committee of two to represent the chamber was then adopted, as was a resolution that the appointment be deferred until the chairman of the meeting have time to confer with the chairman of the Merchants' Association.

#### MERCHANTS ACT UNANIMOUSLY.

As soon as the Chamber of Commerce had adjourned the Merchants' Association met, and immediately took up the matter of the report. There was little discussion over the matter, as many of the members of the Association had been present and had taken part in the meeting of the Chamber. The report was read and President Macfarlane laid before the Association the changes which had been recommended by the Chamber. The report was adopted practically without discussion, and the changes which had been made by the Chamber were made as well by the Merchants' Association.

The resolution that the chairman of the meeting name the two members of the committee was likewise put through and the official was given time to make his selections for the places in the governing body. It is understood that conferences have been held between the two chairmen and that they will act in the premises at once, so that organization may proceed.

### WILLIAM M'KINLEY LODGE NO. 8, K. OF P.

THERE WILL BE A REGULAR CONVENTION OF THE ABOVE NAMED LODGE SATURDAY EVENING, JANUARY 31, IN HARMONY HALL, AT 7:30.

#### TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS.

Members of Oahu No. 1 and Mystic No. 2 and all sojourning brothers are invited to attend.

A. S. PRESCOTT,  
K. OF R. & S.

### SAILORS' HOME SOCIETY.

THE ADJOURNED ANNUAL MEETING of the members of the Honolulu Sailors' Home Society will be held at the office of the undersigned on Friday, the 30th of January, 1903, at 10 a. m., and immediately after adjournment the Board of Trustees will hold its annual meeting.

F. A. SCHAEFER,  
Secretary.

#### LESSONS IN CHINA PAINTING.

Classes formed and private lessons given in China Painting. Firing neatly done.

Orders taken for special China Painting by

MRS. ROBERT L. MORE.  
Phone White 2061.  
6357

## BY AUTHORITY.

### PUBLIC LANDS NOTICE.

The sale of the lease of the land of Omaopio, in Kula, Maui, is hereby indefinitely postponed.

E. S. BOYD,  
Commissioner of Public Lands.  
Public Lands Office, Jan. 26, 1903.  
6357

### MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORECLOSE AND OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

In accordance with the provisions of a certain mortgage made by James Nott, Jr., to Hawaiian Supply Co., Ltd., dated May 24, 1902, recorded liber 239, pages 1, 2, 3, now held by said Mortgagee, notice is hereby given that the mortgagee intends to foreclose the same for condition broken, to wit: non-payment of principal when due.

Notice is likewise given that after the expiration of three weeks from the date of this notice, the property covered by said mortgage will be advertised for sale at public auction, at the auction rooms of Jas. F. Morgan, in Honolulu, on Friday, the 13th day of February, 1903, at 12 noon of said day. Further particulars can be had of Wm. L. Whitney, attorney for mortgagee.

Dated Honolulu, January 14, 1903.  
HAWAIIAN SUPPLY CO., LTD.,  
Mortgagee.

The property covered by said mortgage consists of:

- 1 large bay horse, called "Frank."
- 1 large sorrel horse, called "Charlie."
- 1 dapple bay mare, called "Belle."
- 2 business wagons.
- 1 brake.
- 2 sets harness.
- 1 Diebold safe.
- 1 cornice brake, 8".
- 1 square shears, 30".
- 1 bar folder, 30".
- 1 large burring machine.
- 1 small burring machine.
- 1 large turning machine.
- 1 wiring machine.
- 1 heading machine.
- 1 grooving machine.
- 12 pipe tongs.
- 5 sets Armstrong dies.
- 6 sets Armstrong dies, small.
- 4 plumbers' furnaces.
- 1 stake.
- 1 bench vice.
- 5 malleable pipe vices.
- 1 small turning machine.
- 1 setting down machine.

HAWAIIAN SUPPLY CO., LTD.  
6377—Jan. 15, 22, 29, Feb. 5.

### ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

AT THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING of the stockholders of the Palolo Land & Improvement Company, Limited, held January 23rd, 1903, the following persons were elected the Board of Directors, for the ensuing year, namely:

- A. F. Cooke.....President
- M. D. Monsarrat.....Vice-President
- Harry Armitage.....Secretary
- W. L. Howard.....Treasurer
- B. F. Beardmore.....Auditor
- C. H. Cooke.....
- T. McCants Stewart.....

HARRY ARMITAGE,  
Secretary Palolo Land & Improvement Company, Limited. 6357

### ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

AT A MEETING OF THE MEMBERS of the Honolulu Home for Incurables, held January 23rd, 1903, Messrs. W. O. Smith, S. E. Damon and C. H. Atherton were elected Trustees; and at a subsequent meeting of the Trustees on the same date, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

- President.....Mr. A. Young
- First Vice-President.....Mr. W. O. Smith
- Second Vice-President.....
- Treasurer.....Mr. C. H. Atherton
- Secretary.....Mr. S. E. Damon
- Auditor.....Mr. T. C. Davies
- Auditor.....Mr. J. P. Cooke

T. C. DAVIES,  
Secretary. 6356

### MEETING NOTICE.

#### PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.

The regular quarterly meeting; and annual and quarterly meeting (continued from December 19th, 1902), of the Pacific Hardware Company, Ltd., will be held at the office of the B. F. Dillingham Co., Ltd., Stangenwald Building, on Friday, January 30th, 1903, at 3 o'clock p. m.

JAS. GORDON SPENCER,  
Secretary.  
Honolulu, January 23, 1903. 6354

### NOTICE

AT A MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., held this date, the following were elected officers for the ensuing year:

- Geo. W. Smith.....President and Manager
- J. H. Fisher.....Vice-President
- S. L. Rumsey.....Treasurer
- A. J. Gignoux.....Secretary
- J. A. Kennedy.....Auditor

ALEXIS J. GIGNOUX,  
Secretary.  
Honolulu, Jan. 26th, 1903. 6357

### ANNUAL MEETING.

#### HONOLULU RAPID TRANSIT & LAND CO.

BY ORDER OF THE DIRECTORS the annual meeting of the Honolulu Rapid Transit & Land Company will be held at the Assembly Hall over Castle & Cooke, Limited, corner of King and Bethel streets, Honolulu, T. H., on Friday, January 30th, 1903, at 3 o'clock p. m.

J. A. GILMAN,  
Secretary Honolulu Rapid Transit & Land Co. 6352

### MEETING NOTICE.

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING of the stockholders of the Honolulu Soap Works Co., Ltd., will be held at the office of M. W. McChesney & Sons, Queen street, on Friday, January 20th, 1903, at 10 o'clock a. m.

JAS. L. M'LEAN,  
Secretary.  
Honolulu, Jan. 23rd, 1903. 6354

**SURPLUS STOCK SALE NO. 2.**

**Table Crockery and China Ware.**

French China Decorated, 4 designs.  
French China, White.  
English China, White and Gold.  
English China, White.  
English Printed Ware, 5 designs.

All at a reduction of 25 per cent.

It is your opportunity now to buy a Dinner, Breakfast or Tea Set, or replace breakage, as you will no doubt find in this sale patterns to match yours.

**W. W. Dimond & Co., LIMITED.**

**Your Money Savers**

- BARGAINS IN OFFICE SUPPLIES**
- Hoosier Letter Files.....45c
  - 500 Sheets Typewriting Paper...\$1.00
  - Stenographer's Note Books.....10c
  - Cedar Lead Pencils, per doz.....15c
  - Typewriter Ribbons.....1.00
  - Scratch Pads, good size, per doz...50c
  - Rubber Daters, medium size.....50c
  - Rubber Stamp Pads, any color...25c
  - Pocket Receipt Books, each.....1c

**Blank Books** from 25 pages to 1,000 pages.

**Cable Code Books** Leave your order with us.

**Rubber Stamps** We turn our work out very promptly and guarantee entire satisfaction to our customers.

**Inks Inke** The most important office item. We keep the kind you want.

**Wall, Nichols Co., Ltd.**



**Save Your Hair.** Nothing will keep you from being bald if you do not cure your dandruff. Pacheco's Dandruff Killer is an infallible cure. Sold by all Druggists and at the Union Barber Shop. Tel. Main 232.

**Order Your**

- Lemon Soda,
- Root Beer,
- Ginger Ale,
- Cream Soda,
- Orange Cider,
- Pineapple Cider,
- Komel,
- Strawberry,
- Sarsaparilla
- and Iron

from an old house with an established reputation. Free delivery to all parts of the city and Waikiki.

**Consolidated Soda Water Works COMPANY, LTD.** Telephone Main 71. Works 601 Fort street.

**A. R. GURREY, JR**



**C. R. Collins** Established 1891. Manufacturer and Importer. Fine Harness and Saddlery. Island Orders Solicited. Telephone Main 144. P. O. Box 507. King Street near Fort.

**THE CABLE FROM PRATT MEANS SENATE BILL 6216**

**Full Text of the Measure Which the President Has Signed--Saving of Interest Money to Territory--Dole Awaits Advices.**

Governor Dole yesterday received a second cablegram from J. G. Pratt explaining the first message in giving the fire claims bill which passed Congress. This was the Foraker Senate Bill No. 6216, which, as Governor Dole understands it, gives to him and the Secretary of the Territory the right to issue bonds without action on the part of the legislature.

The following are the two cablegrams sent to the Governor by Mr. Pratt, and which are self explanatory:  
WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 25.—To Dole, Governor, Honolulu.—If Territory desires me to represent it in arranging issuance and sale of bonds and payment of fire claims, cable Secretary Interior and me accordingly. I suggest no further payment be made from Territorial Treasury. Balance of interest money can be held to adjust insurance claims of Territory later, if so determined. Advise me exact amount of claims unpaid so can tell how many bonds required. PRATT.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 28.—To Dole, Governor, Honolulu: Act signed identical with Foraker Senate bill 6216. Copies there. PRATT.  
The bill No. 6216 referred to by Pratt in his second message is as follows:

**A BILL**

To pay in part judgments rendered under an act of the legislative assembly of the Territory of Hawaii for property destroyed in suppressing the bubonic plague in said Territory in eighteen hundred and ninety-nine and nineteen hundred, and authorizing the Territory of Hawaii to issue bonds for the payment of the remaining claims.  
Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the sum of one million dollars is hereby appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to pay in part the judgments rendered under an act of the legislative assembly of the Territory of Hawaii by the fire claims commission of that Territory for property destroyed in the suppression of the bubonic plague in said Territory in the years eighteen hundred and ninety-nine and nineteen hundred.

Sec. 2. That the governor and secretary of said Territory are hereby authorized to issue the bonds of that Territory in such sum, not exceeding five hundred thousand dollars, as, together with the money hereby appropriated, may be sufficient to pay all of said judgments. Said bonds shall be payable in gold coin of the United States of America of the present standard weight and fineness, shall bear interest at the rate of four per centum per annum, payable semi-annually, and be redeemable in not less than five years and payable in not more than fifteen years from the date of issuance. The principal and interest of all bonds shall be exempt from any and all taxes, and the payment thereof shall constitute a charge on the revenues of the Territory of Hawaii. Said bonds shall be sold at not less than their face value, and the proceeds thereof shall be applied to the payment of the judgments aforesaid and to no other purpose, and they shall be of such form and denominations and be issued and sold under such rules and regulations as the Secretary of the Interior shall prescribe.

Sec. 3. That under no circumstances shall any such judgment claimant, or anyone claiming through him, be re-

quired to pay, nor shall any attorney or agent be entitled to charge, demand, or receive, directly or indirectly, more than ten per centum upon the amount recovered as compensation for services or labor of any kind or character in the prosecution or establishment of the claim, and in cases of contracts or agreements providing for payment of less than ten per centum the payment shall not be increased above the percentage so agreed upon. Before any such judgment shall be paid hereunder the governor of said Territory must certify that the same is genuine and was duly rendered in pursuance of the act of the legislative assembly of the Territory; and the payment of said judgments shall be in full satisfaction and discharge of any and all claims or demands against said Territory or the United States on account of any property destroyed in the said suppression of the bubonic plague.

Sec. 4. That this Act shall take effect from and after its passage.  
Governor Dole has not replied to Pratt's second message as yet, and stated yesterday that he was undecided as to what action to take in the matter. He is not exactly certain as to what authority Pratt desires, as the bill provides simply for the signatures of the governor and secretary. What Pratt desires probably, is authority to arrange for the form of the bonds, so that they may be approved by the Secretary of the Interior, thus avoiding the long delay which would result, if the bonds were gotten up here, and had to be sent to Washington for approval. Mail advices will however probably be received from the Secretary of the Interior and from Pratt on the next steamer, so that everything now unintelligible will be explained away.

**PETERS WILL BE ANDREWS'S DEPUTY**

E. C. Peters, who has been practicing law in Hawaii for the past four years, is to be the deputy attorney general, according to information which was current yesterday. There has been no announcement made of the selection, and none would be made last evening by Attorney General Lorrin Andrews, but from political sources the report is given credence.  
It is understood that there will be no further changes for the present at least, as the remainder of the force is believed to be ready to continue in office. The absence of Assistant Attorney General Douthitt in Hilo, renders his stay in office problematical, though friends insist that he will not make any change just now. As soon as he returns Mr. Andrews will have a conference with him, and he will then be invited to remain in his place.

Emil C. Peters, the new Deputy Attorney General, is one of the brightest of the younger members of the bar in Honolulu. He is a graduate of Stanford University, following which he entered the Law Department of the University of California in 1897. He was admitted to practice in California, after an examination by the State Supreme Court in the following year, and before he had completed his law studies. While attending school he was engaged in the service of Denson & Schlesinger, a firm of prominent San Francisco attorneys; and graduated with honors in May of 1899 with the degree of Bachelor of Laws. In September of the same year he came to Honolulu, and entered the law offices of J. A. Magoon. He remained there for two months at which time he became a member of the firm of Andrews, Peters and Andrade. When the firm was dissolved about six months ago, Mr. Peters entered into partnership with Mr. Magoon.

Mr. Peters since his coming to the Territory has been engaged in much important litigation. He has given particular attention to the criminal side of the law practice, and his ability in that direction was recognized by Mr. Andrews, who, when he was appointed Attorney General, immediately sought Mr. Peters as his assistant.

**Merchants Choose Officers.**

At a well attended meeting of the Merchants' Association held yesterday in the rooms in the Judd building, nine directors to serve for the ensuing year were chosen. There was a very full vote cast, and the directors elected received a large majority. The new directors are as follows: F. W. Macfarlane, W. W. Dimond, W. W. Harris, J. G. Rothwell, J. F. Humburg, P. R. Helm, G. W. Smith, E. A. McInerney, and H. F. Wichman. The board will meet and select the officers from this list within the coming week.

**NEW YEAR OPENS WELL**

**Chinese Turn Out In Honor of Occasion.**

**Large Receptions Are Held by Leading Societies.**

**All the Big Houses Entertain Their Visitors With the Customary Lavish Hospitality.**

Chinese New Year passed without an incident to mar the enjoyment by the Oriental population of its one holiday of the year, and there was not a single one of the thousands perhaps but made it a day of perfect merrymaking. Until evening there was not a drop of rain, and by that time the stated functions had been passed and the downpours affected only the late comers and the crowds which gathered about the theaters.

Ushered in with noises of bomb and gong, the day continued until its close one marked by the constant roar of fire crackers without and the dispensing of good cheer within. Despite the belief that the bad year would have its effect upon the celebration, there seemed to the visitor in Chinatown no diminution in the interest of the residents in their holiday. In all the stores of the rich companies there was a gathering of the friends to smoke and drink and pass the compliments of the season. The rich embroideries were all in evidence and the walls bore the same bright banners as of old. There were spread the most delightful dishes of sweetmeats, but in every case, where the visitor was a foreigner, the explanation was made that all the candied fruits were made in Honolulu and the only imported articles were the Li Chee nuts which were left in their shells. And all was excellently prepared and the fullest enjoyment taken out of the feasts by those who made the round of calls.

The principal public function was that of the United Chinese Society. At the rooms of the organization, decorated with the great dragon banner of the Empire, there gathered the heads of the society to welcome their friends. President C. K. Ai was flanked in the receiving line by Lau Tang, Lam Fai, Wong Leong, H. Ahin, C. Kam Hon, Y. Ah In and Chuck Hoy, while at the door to receive the guests was Chun Ming and a delegation of others to greet and introduce the visitors.  
Soon after 11 o'clock when the first of the guests had arrived, President Ai, Cheung Leong, the Rev. Wong Yuk Sing and Dr. Li Kai Fai made short addresses, bearing upon the condition of the Chinese colony and predicting future prosperity. Wine and dainties in candied fruits were served, but there was no luncheon as in former years. The band came at noon and for an hour played for the receiving party.

At the Bow Wong Society there was a great gathering early in the day. The greeting of the holiday consisted of a salute of twenty-one bombs and then the reception took place. The hall had been decorated with flags and greens and President Wong Leong was surrounded by prominent Bow Wongs as he received the congratulations of some two hundred of his friends. The first thing was the reading of the message sent to the Emperor through the American minister after which speeches were made by Wong Leong, Dr. Akana and Dr. Li. Refreshments were served.  
At the house of the See Yip Society, where banners and lilies constituted the major portion of the decorations, President Chu Gem received several hundred of the members of the society and all enjoyed the morning with refreshments and passing the compliments of the season.

The club houses of the Yi Yee tong, the Kan In Kwok tons, the Kwok On tong and others were all open during the day for callers and an orchestra, at most places, supplied music during the day and evening.

Last night the center of the pleasures were the theaters which were crowded, and there was the usual gambling, which was kept well under cover however.

Today Vice Consul Goo Kim Fui will receive at the Consulate from noon till two o'clock. The band will play.

The greatest danger from colds and influenza is their tendency to result in pneumonia. If reasonable care is used and Chamberlain's Cough Remedy taken, all danger will be avoided. It will cure a cold or an attack of influenza in less time than any other treatment. It always cures and cures quickly. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., wholesale agents, sell it.

**JAS. F. MORGAN, Auctioneer and Broker**  
42 QUEEN STREET.  
P. O. Box 594. Telephone 72

**1903 WALLPAPERS**

Have just arrived and there are more coming. The latest in design, finest in finish. There are all grades at all prices and a style and price to fit the taste and pocket of everyone.

**Lewers & Cooke Ltd**  
177 South King Street.

**Rice!**

Japanese Rice, large quantity in stock. Also all kinds of

**Japanese Provisions**

Wholesale only. Dry Goods, Etc.

**SAYEGUSA**

1220 Nuananu St, near Hotel St. Phone White 3271.

**Hawaiian Japanese Ballasting Co.**

Office: 1018 Smith St., near King. **BLACK SAND** Delivered for \$2.00 to \$3.00 per load, according to distance.

Filling in material either earth or coral, furnished at a very low price, as we have a large stock on hand.

**CONCRETE WORK** guaranteed, and done at a very low price.

Special low price in CRUSHED ROCK of all grades from No. 1 to No. 5, or rock sand.

COMMON DRAY, \$5.00 per day. LARGE DRAY, \$8.00 per day.

**You Need Them These Warm Days**

Plain Soda, Vichy, Carlsbad, Seltzer, Congress, Lithia and German Mineral Water (containing all the properties of Apollinaris), manufactured from chemically pure water put up in 28 oz. Syphons, \$1.25 per doz., 75c per half doz.

**The Fountain Soda Works, Sheridan Street.**

**The Wonder Millinery at Half Price**

Today and all the week. If you wish Stylish Dress and Street Hats Now is your chance. Do not miss this sale. You can save money.

**The Wonder**

1160 Fort Street.

**Keystone-Elgin WATCHES**

DURABLE AND ACCURATE

The Keystone Watch Case Co. ESTABLISHED 1855 Philadelphia, U.S.A. America's Oldest and Largest Watch Factory

For sale by The Principal Watch Dealers in Hawaiian Islands

**Wing Wo Chan & Company, Commission Merchants**

Nuananu between Merchant and King Streets.  
Ebony Furniture  
Bamboo Screens  
Chinaware  
Vases  
Pongee Silks  
Linen Goods, etc.

**Again Open for Business.**

RIVER MILL CO., Pauahi street near River, Contractors and Builders, also House Material and Furniture. Orders promptly attended to. Tel. Blue 546. P. O. Box 990.

**FURNITURE AUCTION**  
ON FRIDAY, JAN. 30th, AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M., At the residence of Mr. G. B. McClellan, Hastings street, at head of Anapuni street, in Makiki, I will sell at Public Auction, Household Furniture, comprising: Koa Tables, Oak Dining Table, Oak and Wicker Chairs, Piano Lamp, Tapa Cloths, Single Beds, Refrigerator, Oil Stove, Kitchen Utensils, Ferns, Etc., Etc.

**JAMES F. MORGAN, AUCTIONEER.**

**Household Furniture At Auction.**  
ON SATURDAY, JAN. 31, AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M., At the residence of Dr. J. M. Holt, Beretania street, near Piikoi street, I will sell at Public Auction, Household Furniture comprising: Large Center and Sofa Rugs, Rattan Settee and Parlor Chairs, Dining Table and Chairs, Oak Bureaus, Iron and Brass Bedsteads, Lounge, Office Table, Garland Stove and Utensils, Crockery, Ice Box, Meat Safe, Etc.

**JAS. F. MORGAN, AUCTIONEER.**

**For Rent**

Premises of MRS. S. W. LEDERER, 782 Kinlau Street. Three large bedrooms, parlor, dining room, pantry, kitchen and bath. Large yard. Stables and servants' quarters.

Good drainage. On high side of street.

**JAS. F. MORGAN, 42 Queen Street.**

**James F. Morgan Auctioneer and Broker**

42 QUEEN STREET. P. O. Box 594. : : Tel. 72

### BAND WILL PLAY AT MOANA HOTEL

The following is the program for the band concert tonight:

- PART I.**  
 March—"The Thunderer" ..... Sousa  
 Overture—"Semiramide" ..... Rossini  
 Selection—"Jerusalem" ..... Verdi  
 Vocal Selections—  
 (a) "Mikioi."  
 (b) "Ua Hiki No Me A'u."  
 Miss J. Kelliaa.  
 (c) "Like No a Like."  
 (d) "Malu i Ke Ao."  
 Mrs. N. Alapai.  
**PART II.**  
 Selection—"Old Folks At Home" Dalbey  
 Intermezzo—"Hiawatha" (by request)  
 Fantasia—"Rosita" (by request)..... Moret  
 Waltz—"Waikiki Beach" ..... Berger  
 "The Star Spangled Banner."

### WILL NOT GO INTO COURTS

Vice Consul Okabe, representing the Japanese government, is perfectly content to permit the order of Collector Stackable, governing the use of flare lights at the mouth of the harbor, stand, without any protest on his part. He said yesterday that he had taken only the usual steps in the case. The order and subsequent action under it had been reported to the Japanese Minister at Washington, under whose jurisdiction the consulate here is operated. The order and advice to the subjects of His Majesty, the Emperor of Japan, to follow it, involving as it does the recognition of the authority of Collector Stackable, has been published by Consul Okabe in the Japanese newspapers and with that the case will rest, for the present at least. Mr. Okabe said he would not take the matter into the courts here, but would permit any protest or appeals to come from his regular report to the Minister at Washington.

### BUSINESS LOCALS.

The "Songs of Hawaii," published by the Bergstrom Music Co., are sold for \$1.50.  
 A neat cozy cottage at No. 319 Vineyard street is offered for rent. See our classified ads for particulars.  
 A six-room cottage in Piikoi street offered for rent on easy terms to good tenant. See our classified ads today.  
 A fine lot of laying hens just received from the Coast and offered for sale cheap at the California Feed Company, Queen street.  
 For light touch, speed, endurance and visible writing, use the Underwood typewriter. Sold by Pearson & Potter, Ltd., Oregon block.  
 Auction sale of household furniture and effects at the residence of J. M. Holt in Beretania street, near Piikoi, Saturday next at 10 o'clock.  
 If you want to save money in household goods, crockery, etc., read the Pacific Hardware Company's ad today giving the reduced prices of odds and ends in their Bethel street store.  
 The temporary premises of L. B. Kerr & Co., Ltd., corner Fort and Queen street, will be closed all this week to prepare for a grand clearing sale of the stock of the American Dry Goods Association, which is to be sold at a big discount. The sale commences on Monday morning at 9 o'clock.

### Bishop Willis in Trouble.

Bishop Willis's application to affiliate with the church in New Zealand has drawn a protest from four New Zealand bishops, who do not regard his work in Tonga with favor. These bishops say that it is the rule of the church that no missionary should intrude into places occupied by a missionary of another religious body, in order that the spectacle of a divided Christianity might not be presented to the natives of the various islands. In accordance with this principle, they deprecate the ministering by any clergyman of their church to the natives of the Tongan Islands, seeing that these islands were evangelized by the Wesleyan Mission, and that its agents are still at work, except for grave reasons which have first been submitted to careful consideration.

### Y. M. I. Installation.

The installation of officers of Damien Council, No. 563, Y. M. I., for the ensuing term was conducted last evening (January 28) at San Antonio Hall, Vineyard street, by W. P. Barry, D. D. S. P. for these islands.  
 The following are the newly installed officers: President, J. A. Hughes; first vice-president, P. J. Travens; second vice-president, C. J. Cooper; recording secretary, F. D. Creedon; corresponding secretary, F. L. Johnson, Jr.; financial secretary, M. K. Cook; marshal, F. W. Weed; treasurer, M. A. Gonsalves; inner guard, M. Costa; outer guard, F. J. Linderman. Executive committee, J. McGuire, J. A. Thompson, C. H. Rose, W. H. G. Arneemann, J. H. Flynn.  
 The box office at the Orpheum will be open this morning at 10 o'clock, for the sale of seats for the boxing tourney which will be held on Saturday evening. The men are all in training and some good sport is expected.

### LOCAL BREVITIES.

H. L. Kerr, the architect, is at work on plans for Achi's new fish market.  
 The Wahiawa colonists are experimenting with the culture of the castor bean.  
 Marshal Hendry was able to be at his office yesterday again after several days' illness.  
 Porto Ricans made an attempt to enter George Sea's place Tuesday night but were frightened away.  
 Supt. Cooper is daily in receipt of more applications for the position of superintendent at Kailhi camp.  
 The high winds increased in velocity last evening and were accompanied by rain. There were several lively squalls.  
 The Hawaiian Missionary Children's Society will meet at the residence of Rev. W. M. Kincaid Saturday evening at 7 o'clock.  
 The adjourned annual meeting of the Sailors' Home society will be held at the office of F. A. Schaefer tomorrow at 10 o'clock.

There is some talk now of a consolidation of the various livery interests in the city. The scheme has not as yet taken definite form.

Stationary engineers of the islands will organize. A meeting for that purpose is called for Saturday night in the Elite Building, Hotel street.

A discontinuance has been filed in the appeal case of David Watson vs. Fugi et al. This was a dispute over fishing rights and the parties have compromised.

There is to be a meeting of the Board of Education this morning at which will be considered the advisability of closing the schools because of the prevalence of breakbone fever.

It was reported last night that Dr. Wm. E. Taylor, who has been seriously ill for some time past, has so far progressed toward recovery that he may be said to be convalescing.

C. H. Brown, administrator of the Camarinos' estate, found over \$50 in gold the other day under a book in the late Mr. Camarinos' room. It had evidently been put there and forgotten.

The meeting of the Life Problem Club of the Y. M. C. A. this evening at 6:40 o'clock will be devoted to the address of Dr. J. T. McDonald, whose subject will be: "Intemperance in its various forms—drink, food, excessive fatigue, etc."

John Goren was locked up yesterday on a charge of assault with a dangerous weapon, made by J. Anguelo. The charge is the result of the razor cutting affray, when Goren assaulted Anguelo and a woman as well, in his rooms in Fort street. The woman denied that she was Goren's wife.

J. Rothenberg, the barber of the Alameda, who was fined \$500 for having lottery tickets, left yesterday on the Alameda, though he is under bond to appear next Monday in Circuit Court. Unless a continuance is granted by Judge De Bolt the bail will be forfeited. J. A. Magoon has signed the bail bond.

The negro cutting affray reported to have occurred in a saloon on the makai-Waikiki corner of Nuuanu and Hotel streets was improperly described at to location. Nothing of the sort took place there. Larry Dee, who owns the Hoffman, wants it understood that the place is respectable and has no accommodations for razor artists.

### THE Knickerbocker

### New York's Swell Shirt Waists

A sample lot of 1903 styles: One hundred shirt-waists and no two alike; size 36; white and colored; made of the very latest material; they are swell and up-to-date.

We will place the lot on our counter Monday morning. Remember that they won't last long.

Our great DRESS GOODS SALE will be continued for a few days more. Big cut in prices. An opportunity of buying fine black and colored crepons, fancy mohair, camel hair plaids, ladies' cloth, etc., at HALF PRICE

Extra special bargain in fancy flannels.

**N. S. SACHS' DRY GOODS CO., Ltd.**

The Philharmonic Society

Meets for rehearsal every Friday at 8 p. m. in Paunahi Hall, Oahu College. New applications for membership received.

F. A. BALLASEYUS, Musical Director.



Renowned for Its Wearing Qualities

\$4.50

MADE IN VICI KID OR VELOURS CALF AND WE RECOMMEND IT AS A SHOE POSSESSING FULL VALUE.

Manufacturers' Shoe Company, Ltd. HONOLULU.

### THEY ALL SAY GOOD WORDS FOR TAROENA FOOD.

Oakland, Cal. I have used Taroena in stomach and bowel troubles of both children and adults with excellent results.

AUSTIN CLARKE, M. D. C. G. KENYON, M. D., San Francisco.

"I am satisfied that Taroena is an excellent food for dyspeptics, because I have personally tested it. I shall use it at St. Luke's Hospital."

Los Angeles, Cal. It has given me great pleasure to be able to recommend your Taroena. It has proved of the greatest value to me in all cases where a food is wanted that is a system builder, easily digested, and agreeable to all patients suffering from dyspepsia.

L. S. THOMPSON, M. D.

Watsonville, Cal. Being a sufferer from fermentative dyspepsia, I used Taroena with many doubts as to so starchy a food agreeing with me. To my surprise Taroena and my stomach have always remained on the best of terms—to my great satisfaction and comfort.

JAMES STIMSON, M. D.

PRICE 50 CENTS Sold at all Drug and Grocery Stores.

### HOBSON DRUG CO

Ehlers' Block, Fort Street

Sachs' Block, Beretania and Fort  
 Hawaiian News Compy, Ltd  
 BOOKSELLERS and STATIONERS  
 Merchant Street

### The Underwood



### PRACTICAL VISIBLE WRITING

The Underwood has the lightest touch of any machine on the market. Every machine sold kept in thorough repair for one year free of charge.

Pearson & Potter Co., Ltd. Phone Main 317. Cor. Hotel and Union Streets.

### MEMORIALS

Latest designs in any stone known to the trade. Monumental works of

J. C. AXTELL,

1048-1050 Alakea street, between King and Hotel. PHONE BLUE 1501.

### New York Dental Parlors

1057 FORT STREET



Full Set of Teeth, \$5. Gold Filling, . \$1 up Gold Crown, . . \$1. Silver Filling, . . 50c

ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

Painless Extractions

### Fresh Island Rhubarb

AT

OCCEIDENTAL FRUIT STORE

521 King Street cor. Alakea.

### Whitney & Marsh, Limited

LAST WEEK OF THE GREAT CLEARING SALE

### Whitney & Marsh, Limited

### Baby Carriages and Go-Carts

THE BEST AT LOWEST PRICES

### Coyne Furniture Co., Ltd.

Progress Block. Corner Fort and Beretania Streets.

### This Week's Offer . . .

JANUARY 26 TO 31st . . .

### Muslin Underwear

—can be had at greatly reduced price—

CORSETS 25c PAIR

### STOCKINGS

Our special sale of Hosiery will continue this week.

### E. W. Jordan & Co., Ltd.

Fort Street.

### A New Home Sewing Machine

Is generally regarded as the best machine on the market today. In these days while some manufacturers are flooding the country with worthless sewing machines and issuing circulars wherein they have copied the legitimate claims of reputable companies, many purchasers become bewildered and puzzled and find it difficult to make a selection. The popularity that the NEW HOME MACHINES have earned and which they maintain throughout the world is evidence of their superiority and as we have always enjoyed the enviable reputation of handling only first-class machines, there need be no hesitation in buying from us. We also handle the PAN-AMERICAN HAND SEWING MACHINE.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ltd.

### GINGER ALE

of Superior Quality and Flavor. None so popular. Bottled by—

### HAWAIIAN SODA WORKS

Emma and Vineyard Streets. Phone Blue 1371.

Canadian-Australian Royal Mail Line

Steamers running in connection with the Canadian-Pacific Railway Co. Due at Honolulu on or about the following dates:

FOR FIJI AND AUSTRALIA. 1903. Mlowera... Feb. 14. Aorangi... March 11. Moana... April 11.

Pacific Mail S. S. Co., Occidental & Oriental S. S. Co., and Toyo Kisen Kaisha

Steamers of the above companies will call at Honolulu and leave this port on or about the dates below mentioned:

Oceanic Steamship Co. TIME TABLE

The fine passenger steamers of this line will arrive and leave this port as hereunder:

W.M. G. IRWIN & CO., Ltd.

Commercial Advertiser Entered at the Post Office at Honolulu, T. H., as second class matter.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES. Per year... \$12.00. Six months... 6.00.

Published every morning except Sunday by the HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., LTD.

CAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO. TIME TABLE

Table with columns for Stations, Sun, and P.M. for various routes including Honolulu, Pearl City, Ewa Mill, Wai'anae, Wai'anae, Pearl City, Honolulu.

MAIN 140

That's the number to call up if you want the choicest table wines and liquors to be had in town.

Gomes & McTighe

Wholesale Wine and Liquor Merchants. 93 and 95 King Street.

HOUSES MOVED, HOUSES RAISED, HOUSES REPAIRED, NEW HOUSES BUILT

W. T. Paty Contractor and Builder

HORSE CLIPPING AT Club Stables

FREIGHTER STRIKES A SCHOONER TERRITORY GETS LAND

Odd Fellows Sell Fort Street Piece.

Superintendent Cooper received a letter from J. O. Carter, representing the trustees of the I. O. O. F.

Damage on Result of Collision Slight.

Good Job Getting the Freighter Into Port.

Alameda Sails for San Francisco With Small List of Passengers.

It was a good job of piloting, bringing the big freighter Californian into port yesterday morning.

The Nebraska, Captain Lyon, of the same line, also came into port from San Francisco yesterday.

Sailing of the Alameda. The Oceanic Steamship Company's steamer Alameda sailed for San Francisco yesterday.

Mikahala Arrives. The steamer Mikahala came in from Kauai ports yesterday with the following list of passengers.

From Molokai Ports. The steamer Lehua, Naopala, came in early yesterday morning from Molokai ports.

Would Sell Waterworks. Superintendent Cooper has received a proposition from the Gear Lansing trustees for the sale of the water system.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is indicated especially for coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough and influenza.

BORN. In Waimea, Kauai, on January 25, to the wife of Dr. B. F. Sandow, a daughter.

HONOLULU STOCK EXCHANGE.

Table with columns: NAME OF STOCK, Capital, Val., Bid, Ask. Includes Mercantile, Sugar, Steamship Co's, Miscellaneous, Bonds.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

ARCHITECT. W. MATLOCK CAMPBELL—Office 1634 Young street.

ATTORNEYS. D. KALAUOKALANI, JR.—With T. McCants Stewart, Counselor-at-Law.

DENTISTS. ALBERT B. CLARK, D.D.S.—Beretania and Mill; office hours, 9 to 4.

ENGINEERS. ARTHUR C. ALEXANDER—Surveyor and Engineer, 409 Judd bldg; P. O. box 732.

INSURANCE. THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF NEW YORK.

MUSICIANS. COOK'S MUSIC SCHOOL—Love Building, Fort street.

PHYSICIANS. DR. MARY F. BARRY—Office and residence No. 144 Beretania street.

TYPEWRITERS. FOR SALE and rent at C. A. COWAN, Union St., opposite Pacific Club.

NOTICE. PERSONS needing, or knowing of those who do need, protection from physical or moral injury...

Pacific Transfer Co. JAS. H. LOVE, MANAGER. MAIN 58.

The Pacific Hotel 1182 Union St., opp. Pacific Club. Newly Furnished Rooms.

Globe Navigation Co. Ltd. Remember we connect with the G. N., N. P. and C. P. Rys.

REMOVAL NOTICE. DR. F. L. MINER HAS RETURNED and resumed practice.

SPECIAL NOTICE TO STOCK-HOLDERS. Inter-Island Telegraph Co., Lt.

ROOM AND BOARD. GOOD room and board at Wahiawa; \$10.00 per week.

Halstead & Co., Ltd. STOCK AND BOND BROKERS

Money Advanced on Sugar Securities. 921 Fort Street. Tel. Main 188.

For Rent

Good house of seven rooms in Makiki Street, \$25.00 per month, or for sale.

For Sale

Lots in large number in Kalihi, at very reasonable terms. Large tract of land in Kalihi, as a whole or in part.

GASTLE & LANSDALE

Real Estate, Insurance, Investments. STANGENWALD BUILDING Rooms 506 and 7, Fifth Floor.

FOR SALE KING STREET

LOT—52 ft. front 120 ft. deep 100 ft. on back line 9100 square ft.

McCully Land Co., Ltd.

204 Judd Building.

"KAIMUKI"

\$500 will purchase a desirable building lot in above residence district, on easy terms of \$50 cash, \$10 per lot, monthly installment, no interest. Water laid on.

Honolulu French Laundry

Still remains at 1104 King street, near Piikoi street, and has NO connection with the Beretania street laundry.

CHAS. BREWER & CO'S NEW YORK LINE

Regular Packets Sailing from NEW YORK to HONOLULU at regular intervals.

BEAVER LUNCH ROOM

H. J. NOLTE, Proprietor. Fort Street, Opposite Wilder & Co. FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS SERVED.

Hawley's Millinery Parlors

Always the very LATEST MILLINERY at Hawley's Millinery Parlors Boston Bld., Fort St.