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Japanese immigrants photographed by Eduard Arning at the Honolulu immigration station on 15 February 1885. The original glass plates of Arning’s photographs are held by the Museum für Völkerkunde in Hamburg, Germany. Copies of the photographs are in the Hawaiian Historical Society collection.

## Abbreviations

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<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABCFM</td>
<td>American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AH</td>
<td>State Archives of Hawai‘i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BH</td>
<td>Board of Health, AH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BHL</td>
<td>Board of Health Letters, AH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BHM</td>
<td>Board of Health Minutes, AH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BPBM</td>
<td>Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BPRO</td>
<td>British Public Record Office</td>
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<tr>
<td>CCM</td>
<td>Cabinet Council Minutes, AH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DB</td>
<td><em>Daily Bulletin</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>DPI</td>
<td>Department of Public Instruction, AH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EB</td>
<td><em>Evening Bulletin</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td><em>The Friend</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>FO &amp; Ex</td>
<td>Foreign Office and Executive File, AH</td>
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<tr>
<td>FOLB</td>
<td>Foreign Office Letter Book, AH</td>
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<tr>
<td>HA</td>
<td><em>Honolulu Advertiser</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>HAA</td>
<td><em>Hawaiian Almanac and Annual; also called Thrum’s Annual</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>HBC</td>
<td>Hawai‘i State Bureau of Conveyances</td>
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<td>HG</td>
<td><em>Hawaiian Gazette</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>HHS</td>
<td>Hawaiian Historical Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>HJH</td>
<td><em>Hawaiian Journal of History</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>HMCS</td>
<td>Hawaiian Mission Children’s Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSB</td>
<td><em>Honolulu Star-Bulletin</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Interior Department, AH</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDLB</td>
<td>Interior Department Letter Book, AH</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDLF</td>
<td>Interior Department Land File, AH</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDM</td>
<td>Interior Department Miscellaneous, AH</td>
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<tr>
<td>MH</td>
<td><em>Missionary Herald</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Polynesian</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCA</td>
<td><em>Pacific Commercial Advertiser</em></td>
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<td>PCR</td>
<td>Privy Council Records, AH</td>
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<tr>
<td>PP</td>
<td><em>Paradise of the Pacific</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>RHAS</td>
<td>Royal Hawaiian Agricultural Society</td>
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<td>SIG</td>
<td><em>Sandwich Islands Gazette</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>SIN</td>
<td><em>Sandwich Islands News</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSB &amp; A</td>
<td><em>Sunday Star-Bulletin and Advertiser</em></td>
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