

THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. V.

HONOLULU, H. I., MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1897.

No. 734.

Oceanic Steamship Company.

TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO:	FOR SAN FRANCISCO:
AUSTRALIA.....NOV. 9th	MARIPOSA.....NOV. 11th
ALAMEDA.....NOV. 18th	AUSTRALIA.....NOV. 17th
AUSTRALIA.....DEC. 7th	MOANA.....DEC. 9th
MARIPOSA.....DEC. 16th	AUSTRALIA.....DEC. 15th

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

LIMITED.

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.

NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED

— THE NEW —

Improved Planters Hoe

Solid Cast Steel—Eye and Blade Forged Entire.

CYCLONE WIND MILLS, PUMPS, ETC.,
 HOWE'S PLATFORM AND COUNTER SCALES,
 NORTON'S BALL BEARING JACK SCREWS,
 PLOWS IN LARGE VARIETY,
 VISES, PIPE CUTTERS AND WRENCHES,

VACUUM OILS

The Standard of Merit.

Universal Stoves and Ranges,

PAINT, WALL & WHITEWASH BRUSHES, CALIFORNIA LAWN SPRINKLERS.

A Large Assortment of General Hardware.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

General Merchandise

— AND —

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Agents for Lloyds,
 Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,
 British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
 Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),
 Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,
 Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City
 ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

SAM'L GOMPERS ON CONTRACT LABOR AND ANNEXATION

Workmen of the Hawaiian Islands Would Become Slaves Under the Law of the United States.

In one of the state papers of Secretary of State Bayard, replying to a note to the British Minister, the former said: "The existing treaties of the United States and Hawaii create, as you are aware, special and important reciprocities, to which the present material prosperity of Hawaii may be said to owe its existence and, by one of its articles, the cession of any part of the Hawaiian territory to any other Government without the consent of the United States is inhibited."

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23.—In a few months from now, when Congress convenes, we shall hear more of the Hawaiian question discussed than at any time since the coup by which the monarchy of the Sandwich Islands was overthrown and the republic proclaimed. Our diplomatic agents have negotiated a treaty with the representatives of the Hawaiian Government for the annexation of the islands to the United States and the Senate will discuss the merits of the treaty. May we not earnestly hope that Senatorial etiquette will be thrown aside and in the interest of a better understanding of this entire question discuss it and vote upon it in an open session?

If I understand accurately the grounds urged in favor of annexation, they may be briefly summed up as follows: The Sandwich Islands are rich and fertile; we have large commercial interests in the islands; there are more American citizens in business on the islands than all other nations can claim, and that the Hawaiian Islands would prove a good coaling station for our war vessels.

There can be no doubt but what these are in themselves important considerations and incentives for favorable consideration of the question, but stripped of pleasant phrases and looked at beneath the surface there is nothing in them of real advantage to the people of our country either now or hereafter.

The resources of the Hawaiian Islands are now owned and controlled by private individuals for private development and private gain. If Hawaii were transferred to the United States by annexation their relations would not be changed.

The large commercial interests which our people have in the islands—whether the islands were governed by a black Queen or a white President—cannot change without the consent of the over-powering influence of the United States.

The ability of our people to supply the wants of the Hawaiians is indisputable. We hold our own in commerce and industry in these islands as against any country on the face of the globe. Recently it has been estimated that we possess in energy, measured in foot tons, nearly as much as Great Britain, Germany and France together.

In no country on the face of the globe do the people possess anything like the productive power of the workers in America. Hence for a safe market in the Hawaiian Islands for any surplus products which we may have none can enter into successful competition with our people. In so far as the preponderance of influence on the islands is concerned, so long as wealth shall hold sway in the councils of nations and inasmuch as the overwhelming number of wealth possessors on Hawaii are Americans, and, as we have seen, there is scarcely a possibility of their displacement, their rule will be dominant.

If we admit that the United States is to enter into the mad struggle of the world for the acquisition of territory, then the claim for the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands for coaling stations for our war

vessels is justified, but upon no other basis. But has not the time arrived when a halt should be called to this new spirit of jingoism which is subtly being injected into the life of our nation? Is there not grave danger that we are departing from the admonition of our best men, including Washington, to avoid entangling alliances?

Already we hear often the cry for a larger navy, larger armed forces for land and sea. We have now thousands of miles of coasts to defend and protect. With the annexation of Hawaii, removed nigh upon 1500 miles from the nearest point of our present territory, in order to protect and defend the islands, should they be annexed, it would require doubling—yes, trebling—of our naval forces, entailing vast expenditures and taxation, which must be borne by the people.

A people properly armed for defense is, under modern conditions, a pre-requisite to civilized life, but to acquire land so that the necessity may be created for increased armament is flying in the face of danger, unless behind this scheme there is lurking a hidden purpose to increase the armed land and naval forces of our country, in order to overawe and filch liberty from our people.

European powers urge vast standing armies and increased naval power, upon the pretext of preparation to resist invasion from foreign foes. Who knows but our American statesmen, drifting far apart from the true spirit of freedom and patriotism, are learning the lesson of their foreign prototypes and may urge the same reasons for the hidden purpose of subjugating the masses?

Of course, one cannot ignore the claims of some that it is possible for a foreign power to acquire the Sandwich Islands, should the United States fail or refuse to annex them; but, as a matter of fact, this is entirely out of the question. The only maritime power which could at all dispute with us for supremacy, both on the American continent and Hawaii, is Great Britain, but it was at the instance of her public men that we promulgated the famous "Monroe Doctrine," and it is not even questioned by her to-day.

In one of the state papers of Secretary of State Bayard, replying to a note to the British Minister, the former said: "The existing treaties of the United States and Hawaii create, as you are aware, special and important reciprocities, to which the present material prosperity of Hawaii may be said to owe its existence, and, by one of its articles, the cession of any part of the Hawaiian territory to any other Government without the consent of the United States is inhibited."

What nation to-day, or at any other time, dare dispute the soundness of this proposition or interfere with its execution?

But apart from the political consideration and more important than all is the question, "What effect would annexation have upon the large masses of our people? The native Hawaiians are at best but semi-civilized, with no conception of the privileges, much less the rights, hopes and aspiration of a republican form of government. Her laborers are docile and menial, their wants almost primitive; nearly one-third of the population are Japanese cooly laborers, brought to that country and working under conditions wholly at variance with any conception of American manhood; with an element of Chinese coolies and others equally as low in the economic, social and civilized scale. Who can honestly assert that they will become, under any form of government, congenial or assimilative to an enlightened homogeneity.

Within the past year the Supreme

Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres S. B. ROSE, Sec
 Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU.

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Lahaina, Maiala Bay and Makana the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same afternoon.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
Tuesday.....Nov 2	Friday.....Oct 29
*Friday.....Nov 12	Tuesday.....Nov 9
Tuesday.....Nov 23	Friday.....Nov 19
Friday.....Dec 3	Tuesday.....Nov 30
*Tuesday.....Dec 14	Friday.....Dec 10
Thursday.....Dec 23	Tuesday.....Dec 21
	Friday.....Dec 31

Returning will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock A. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae same day; Makana, Maiala Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoon of Tuesdays and Fridays.

Will call at Pohoiki, Puna, on trips marked *.

No Freight will be received after 5 A. M. on day of sailing.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance. Round trip tickets, covering all expenses, \$50.00.

Stmr. HELENE,

FREEMAN, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hanalei and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserves the right make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

CLAUS SPRECKELS. * WM. G. IRWIN.

Claus Spreckels & Co.

BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.

LONDON—The Union Bank of London Ltd.

NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.

CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.

PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris

BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.

HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.

VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For

(Continued to 4th page.)

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

TELEPHONE 841

Except Sunday

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year..... 6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIE, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.

Residing in Honolulu.

MONDAY, NOV. 8, 1897.

KAIULANI.

When the Australia is telephoned to-morrow an immense crowd of people will pass through the streets in the direction of the wharf, where the young *alii* of the Hawaiian nation will disembark from the big steamer, and after an absence of eight years receive the welcome of her countrymen and listen to their musical greeting "Aloha Oe."

In this instance the greeting comes from the hearts of the Hawaiians. There is no "politics" in it, and Princess Kaiulani can accept the cry of welcome from the people of Hawaii without compromising or stultifying herself from a political point of view.

We only care to know here that Likelike's daughter is coming. The young chiefess who by the will of the people was pronounced heir apparent to the throne of Hawaii is coming and for her every decent Hawaiian in his heart has stored a great amount of love and loyalty. The young girl, who left us as a child comes back now a clever, bright and charming woman. Let politics then be forgotten and let difference of opinion and the old fights be shelved for a few days during which the Hawaiians—dark or white—can join hands in bidding Princess Kaiulani a hearty welcome to her native hearth.

A Sensational Trial.

The alleged murderers of Dr. Smith and their accomplices will be taken to Kauai to-morrow where a special term of the Circuit Court will be held by order of the Chief Justice to try the men. Mr. W. A. Kinney will represent the Government, having being engaged by the Attorney-General who is unable to attend to the case on account of his relationship to the murdered doctor. Deputy Attorney-General Dole will be present at the opening of the Court on behalf of the authorities. The defendants in the case will be represented by Messrs Rosa and Robertson and it is believed that a strong fight will be made to save the necks of the men accused of the horrible crime.

Attorney-General Smith has refused to take any active part in the procedure which may bring the murderers of his brother to justice. If Mr. Smith goes to Kauai, it is to escort his sisters who necessarily will be witnesses in the case. A change of venue will probably be asked for and granted. It would be very difficult in this instance to find an unbiased jury on Kauai.

All men who believe in law and order in this community hope that justice will be done and the guilty punished.

Bed Spreads for single beds, extra good quality for \$1 at Sachs.

The Baltimore on Duty.

The U. S. S. Wheeling having steamed off to San Francisco on Saturday afternoon, the long-expected U. S. S. Baltimore steamed in yesterday forenoon to keep guard over us, drive away the naughty Japanese if they dare to pull the beard of the Prophet Dole, and to hoist the flag of the contractors and monopolists when Morgan's gang of filibusters are ready to make their final raid. They would dearly love to make us a New Year's gift of a brand new Stars and Stripes, if Providence permits.

The Baltimore is undoubtedly a noble vessel of her kind, although she did spring a leak on her voyage, and some of her officers and many of her men are old friends and will be cordially welcomed with the renewal of aloha. Her passage down of seven days and twenty-two hours was not a bad one for her calibre; it was only a day less than our inter-island steamer, but then speed was not required as the Naniwa was not in port and there were three other vessels to deal with her in addition to the troops of the Communards or the republicans.

As the Baltimore is here for an indefinite period we shall soon all of us be good friends, and then she can go away at the end of her time service leaving pleasant memories behind her, and a few cracked hearts to be patched up and a few "summer girls" with experiences of the benefits of annexation.

Her compliment of men is 361 or worth about \$4,000 a month to the town. We cannot estimate the value of the officers but they appear to be a capital set and will be quite an acquisition to our society population. Their names are:

Commanding Officer, Captain N. M. Dyer.

Lieutenant-Commander, G. Blocklinger.

Lieutenants, W. Braunersreuther, A. G. Winterhalter, F. W. Kellogg, J. M. Elliott and C. S. Stanworth.

Ensigns, G. N. Hayward, W. S. Whitted.

Naval Cadets, D. W. Wurtsbaugh, I. C. Wettengel, C. M. Tozer, T. A. Kearney, A. McArthur.

Medical Inspector, J. C. Wise.

P. A. Surgeon, F. A. Hesler, Asst. Surgeon, R. K. Smith.

Paymaster, E. Bellows.

Chief Engineer, A. Kirby.

P. A. Engineer, W. P. Winchell.

Assts. Engineer, H. B. Price, H. I. Cone.

Naval Cadet, (Eng. Div.) C. P. Burt.

Chaplain, F. S. Freeman.

Captain of Marines, O. C. Berryman.

First Lieutenant of Marines, D. Williams.

Boatswain, H. R. Brayton.

Gunner, L. J. Connelly.

Carpenter, Otto Barth.

Pay Clerk, W. J. Corwin.

Picturesque Hawaii

An article on Hawaii appears in the Midland Monthly magazine from the pen of Carmen Harcourt Austin. It is interesting, but not accurate as the following excerpts will show:

The natives have become absolutely reconciled to the present form of government, and have no hope or desire to return to the monarchical system. President Dole has proved a wise and beneficent ruler, and enjoys the esteem of native and foreigner alike. The cosmopolitan character of the population invites political upheavals and revolutions, and President Dole has shown rare discretion and judgment in his executive capacity. He is a Hawaiian by birth, of sturdy American parentage, and he is the peer of any sovereign on earth in culture, commanding presence, integrity, and honesty. Practically the United States established a protectorate over the islands in 1876, when the Reciprocity Treaty, allowing the free admission of sugar in return for exclusive naval facilities, was concluded. Honolulu has since been a home port for American ships, and American force has been paramount in Hawaiian waters. Geographically, commercially and socially the dominant power in the islands must be that of the United States. Annexation would prove a serious if not fatal blow to the sugar industry of the islands, as the system of con-

tract labor there is in conflict of the Constitution of the United States, and without this system sugar cannot be profitably grown there.

Volunteers Will Meet.

A number of prominent members of the old Honolulu Fire Department will assemble tomorrow afternoon at 1:30 o'clock at the Bell Tower, the use of which has kindly been tendered to them for the occasion by the Chief of the Fire Department.

They will meet there in response to a call from the old volunteers of Honolulu Engine Co. No. 1, of which the late Major Charles T. Gulick was an honorary member, to arrange for joint action of the old volunteers in honoring a faithful friend and member of the Honolulu Fire Department in attending the obsequies at the grave of Charles Gulick, whose funeral takes place tomorrow afternoon.

The volunteers of the H. F. D. were a most popular organization in days of yore. A gathering even now by them will illustrate the strength of an organization which at one time fought and ruled fire as well as politics in Hawaii nei.

Among the "volunteers" who sound the signal to the men of "No. 1." are C. B. Wilson, James Dodd, W. F. Williams, T. R. Lueas, C. J. McCarthy, M. T. Donnell, F. Wilhelm, Dan McCorriston, Geo. T. Robinson, B. Oadt, A. James and many others.

Severely Punished.

Judge Perry rendered a decision in the Milton manslaughter case this morning. John Burke who was found guilty of manslaughter in the 3rd degree, was sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for five years. His four companions, who had been found guilty of assault and battery, were each sentenced to imprisonment for one year. The community is satisfied with the action of the Judge, and it is hoped that everybody inclined to "brutality" will take a lesson from this apparently severe punishment.

Sunday Arrivals.

From Maui ports, per steamer Helene, Nov. 7—Jno Witcox, C W Bridgee, Mr and Mrs Moller, Miss A Reuter, H Howell, L Akana, G P Wilder, E W Craue, W Grant, T Lyons, Mrs Campbell, Bro Bertram H P Hose, J P Murphy and 58 deck.

From Kauai ports, per steamer W. G. Hall, Nov. 7—H W Schmidt, A Ingalsbe, S Mahaulu, wife and daughter, Mrs J Kenne, Mrs M Kamalu, Mrs S O King, Mrs A Jaouen, E J G Bryant and wife, Master Bryant, Geo Spaulding, W J Sheldon and 54 deck.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT, FIRST Circuit, of the Hawaiian Islands. In Probate. At Chambers. In the matter of the Estate of E. Helekunihui, of Haiku, Makawao, Island of Maui, deceased. Administrator's Notice of Sale. The undersigned, Administrator to sell the Real Estate of Elias Helekunihui, (k.), late of Haiku, Makawao, Island of Maui, deceased, by virtue of an order made by Honorable A. Perry, Second Judge of the Circuit Court of the First Circuit of the Hawaiian Islands, gives notice, that he will expose for sale at the front door of the Judiciary Building, in the city of Honolulu,

On Saturday, November 20, A. D. 1897, AT 12 O'CLOCK NOON.

All the right, title and interest of said Elias Helekunihui, in and to all that piece or parcel of land, situate at Papa ahuau, in the District of Hana, Island of Maui, being two portions which were set apart of the land described in Royal Patent (Grant), 1650, awarded to Maui, and the same were conveyed to said Elias Helekunihui by deed dated on April 22, A. D. 1879, and recorded in the Bureau of Conveyances in Honolulu, Liber 63, p. 409, and more particularly described as follows:

Apna 1. E hooma ka ke ana ma ke kahi o ka Pa pohaku mauka o ke Alanui Aupuni, ma ka hikina akau, a e holo ana Hema 7° Hi. 448 Kaula i ka Alanui Aupuni, He 81° Ko. 333 Kaula pili ia Paumano, Akau 7° Ko. 450 Kaula, pili ia Kamakahi, Ak. 82° Hi. 383 Kaula, pili ia Oloewa, i ke kahi o ka Pa me Alanui Aupuni i kahi i hoomakala ia i nona ka Ili 1.50 eka.

Apna 2. E hoomaka ke ana ma ka Pa pohaku ma kahi e pili ana me ko Kamakahi, ma ka Hik. Akau, a e holo ana Hema 7° Hik. 454 Kaula e pili ana me Kamakahi, Hema 8° Kom. 222 Kaula, e pili ana me Paumano. Akau 7° Kom. 450 Kaula e pili ana me Kapahu. Akau 82° Hik. 222 Kaula e pili ana me Oloewa a hiki i kahi i hoomaka ai, nona ka Ili 1 eka.

Said sale being subject to the confirmation of the Court.

Terms Cash, in United States Gold Coin. Deed at the expense of the purchaser.

S. K. KA-NE, Administrator.

Dated Honolulu, Oct. 25, A. D. 1897. For further particulars apply to J. K. Kahoakano, Attorney-at-Law, No. 115, Kahumann Street, Honolulu, Oahu. 723-4t oaw

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Nov. 4, 1897

O HAD I BUT

Aladdin's Lamp, if only for a day, I'd fill my house with fairy lamps and make the pixies pay. Not having that especial lamp in view, the next best thing to do is to bring light out of darkness by purchasing from our stock which is unexcelled for beauty of design and variety.

We have just received a new invoice of varieties in this line and the prices, as usual, are very moderate and agreeable to all tastes and purses. You can inspect handsome hanging lamps in brass, bronze, silver, nickle, porcelain and that exquisite black with Rochester burners; Piano lamps in brass, silver and nickle plated; Banquet and Boudoir lamps of the simplest or most recherche descriptions; Bracket and Hall lamps; Chandeliers with two, three or four burners and in most graceful shapes; Nickel plated and silver lamps of various styles; the great mammoth light that will eclipse the moon if you are near enough to it; pretty little hand chamber lamps convenient at all times and large street lamps, very useful for our suburbs. We have them all to perfection and cordially invite you to inspect them.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd
268 FORT STREET.

IT'S YOUR OWN FAULT!

If your friends talk about your home looking so shabby, when you can re-furnish it throughout with all that's necessary to make it

Bright, Cheerful and Convenient,
at such a small outlay.

'MAN WANTS BUT LITTLE HERE BELOW'

so 'tis said.

But the one little thing which he always wants, and which he is all times sure to find at our store, is

LITTLE PRICES
Combined with
First Rate Quality of Goods.

Call and Inspect New Goods per "Australia"
L. B. KERR, Queen St., Honolulu

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

It pays to buy at Sachs.

Band concert at Makee Island to-morrow evening.

Moonlight concert at Emma Square this evening.

Australia to-morrow with "distinguished" passengers.

Lookout for the Australia very early to-morrow morning.

The Keau Hou brought news of bad weather on Kauai.

The Philadelphia minstrel troup returned by the Baltimore.

The officers of the First Regiment N. G. H., meet this evening.

Free concert at Kaunakapili Church to-morrow evening.

The W. G. Hall brought 2761 bags of sugar and the Helena 146.

Pillow cases, all ready made extra good cotton, 5 for \$1 at Sachs.

If the wheelers wish to travel without lights make them use their bells.

The U. S. S. Yorktown is down to sail for San Francisco at 5 p. m. to day.

The Baltimore brings athletic recruits as well as the editor of "Sea Breeze."

Special bargains in Bed Spreads, Sheets and Pillow Cases this week, at Sachs.

Lawyer J. M. Poppo's Hawaiian class meets at the Y. M. C. A. this evening.

Extra size White Bed Spreads, hemmed, ready for use extra quality for \$1.25 at Sachs.

The schooner Norma was compelled to return to port yesterday, having sprung a leak.

The J. A. Cummins leaves for Koolau ports with a full load of freight at 8 a. m. to-morrow.

Bed sheets, full size for double bed, all ready made, extra quality cotton for 85 cents at N. S. Sachs.

The Cyclomere races have been changed from to-morrow to Thursday evening for several substantial reasons.

The outgoing passengers by the S. S. Warrimoo were Mrs. J. C. Cook, Miss E. Dixon, E. C. Dibble and J. B. Purdy.

Dr. C. T. Rodgers will take charge of papers or magazines for Molokai. The Queen's Hospital would also like a supply.

A meeting of the Sons of St. George will take place this evening at 7:30 o'clock. Important matters will be discussed.

Co. D won the Elvin trophy and Sergeant Harris of that company made the highest score of 44. The weather being unfavorable accounts for the low scores of the good shots.

The brig W. G. Irwin, Captain Williams, sails for San Francisco to-morrow morning. The brig takes the following cargo shipped by W. G. Irwin & Co., 5089 bags sugar, 400 sacks rice and 179 bags coffee.

The season sale of seats for the Frawley engagement will not close until Wednesday evening. This will allow a number of theatre patrons, who will return by the Australia, a chance to obtain season tickets.

The U. S. F. S. Baltimore saluted the Hawaiian flag at 8 a. m. to-day. At 10:30 a. m. Admiral J. Miller transferred his flag from the Yorktown to the Baltimore, the customary salute being fired of 13 guns.

The football game on Saturday attracted but a limited number of spectators and was very one-sided. Punahou calmly tossed the Regents about to a score of 42 to 6. The next game, on Saturday afternoon next, is between the Regents and Town boys.

The bark Martha Davis, Captain H. Friis is up to sail on Wednesday next for the Coast. Miss Friis, sister of the Captain returns by her to her home in San Francisco. The Martha Davis carries 100 tons of sugar shipped by C. Brewer & Co. About 150 tons of ballast goes in to-day to trim.

Great Britain Represented.

By the approval of Queen Victoria, Lord Salisbury has appointed Hon. W. T. Kenny, Commissioner and Consul-General for the Hawaiian Islands.

Mr. Kenny is one of the most trusted men in the diplomatic service of England, and his transfer to Hawaii from Formosa, the island obtained by Japan during the recent war, is very significant. Mr. Kenny will probably arrive to-morrow on the Australia.

DEATH OF A PATRIOT.

Charles T. Gulick Passes Away—His Fatal Illness Contracted In Dole's Pestiferous Bastille.

The community was not surprised yesterday when the message was sent forth, announcing the death of Charles T. Gulick, the man whose name was eminently connected with the recent history of the Hawaiian Islands.

The deceased, who was known as an active, healthy and energetic man during his long career in Hawaii was cast into jail during the so-called rebellion in 1895, to satisfy the personal enmity and grudge of a few men, clothed with brief authority and ever willing to forget old friendships in asserting their usurped power.

Charles Gulick died yesterday morning at his King street residence, attended to the last by his noble wife, his aged mother and a few intimate friends who had been apprised of the coming of the end.

Since he was permitted to leave Dole's Bastille and to doff the striped livery of our "president" Gulick was a sick man. The cancer, which was the immediate cause of his death, could not be stopped in spite of the best efforts of Dr. Cooper, whose services to the deceased will be remembered with the deepest gratitude by all the friends of the dead patriot. Gulick's constitution was undermined and all medical science could do besides prolonging his life for a brief spell, was in vain.

Major Gulick was born on the 25th of July, 1841, and was 56 years of age at the time of his death. He arrived in Honolulu when 9 years of age, with his parents, his father being one of the leading school teachers of the day, who with his good wife—now mourning the loss of her beloved son—did great good to the Hawaiians, and was recognized by them as a true friend.

Charles Gulick, after finishing his education, was employed in the Honolulu Iron Works, where he learned the trade of a practical machinist. His executive abilities were appreciated, and after serving as book-keeper for the Iron Works, he was appointed chief clerk of the Interior Department in 1870, a position he held for eight years.

He accepted a Cabinet portfolio in the Gibson administration under Kalakaua, and was one of the best Ministers during the reign of that lamented monarch. Under the reign of Liliuokalani he was again appointed a Cabinet officer and maintained his record of being a true, faithful Royalist, whose life was spent in advancing the best interests of the Hawaiians.

Major Gulick was a prominent free mason, and his brethren in that great society have taken charge of the funeral, which will occur to-morrow afternoon from his late residence.

He was also a prominent figure in the Honolulu Fire Department of volunteers, and in the old Honolulu Rifles, and the surviving members of the two organizations will pay their last homage to their departed friend to-morrow.

The deceased is survived by his wife, formerly Miss Duncan of this city and leaves no issue.

As soon as the sad news of the demise of Mr. Gulick reached the public many friends called at the house to express their sympathy and tender offers of assistance. Minister Damon, who was an intimate friend of the deceased in the days of their boyhood, was one of the earliest callers, and was visibly deeply grieved over the sad event.

The funeral has been placed in the hands of E. A. Williams, who embalmed the body, which is reposing in a handsome casket surrounded by profuse floral offerings.

The Hawaiian people mourn the loss of a good friend: a man who suffered and died for them in their noble struggle against tyranny and in defence of their independence and national honor.

The British bark Iredale is discharging at the Leeward wharf. The Andrew Welch at Brewer's wharf. Hay, grain and coal oil.

Cyclomere.

The attendance at this favorite resort on Saturday was by far the largest yet gathered there, and if it continues will compel the management to extend their accommodations around the track. The Quintette Club discharged their pleasant duties capably, but the strong breeze was uncomfortable and prevented any attempts at fast running.

The race between Sharrick and Jones was a disappointment, owing to the wind, let us charitably say. Sharrick won the two first heat and the race in 3:37 3-5 and 2:29 2-5. The beauties of the finishes partly atoned for other faults. Unfortunately at the close of the second race Jones had a nasty fall.

The first heat of the mile open was won by M. Rodrigues in 2:40 3-5 Nigel Jackson won the second in 2:47 3-5 and Rodrigues the final in 2:51.

Sylvester won the half mile professional in 1:07 with Whitman second. Martin and Sylva collided in the last lap and both were damaged Martin somewhat seriously.

F. Williams, a very promising young rider, won the mile open for boys in 2:46 4-5.

The first heat of the two-third mile handicap, amateur, was won by F. Damon with H. Giles, second. Time, 1:50. The second heat went to T. King with A. Giles, second. Time, 1:43. King took the final with Damon, second. Time, 1:48 2-5.

Tribly as usual pleased the spectators with his clever performances and with his now customary bath.

The following events have been arranged for Thursday evening:

Mile novice.

Three mile amateur relay race for three teams of two men each.

Two-thirds mile handicap, professional.

Oriental race, provided not less than six entries are received.

Exhibition one-third mile, flying start, paced; for island professionals. D. G. Sylvester.

Exhibition trick riding by Tribly Fowler.

Exhibition one-third mile, amateur, flying start, paced by Fred. Damon. Pacesetters: Lyle and Porter.

Kauehama-ha-Glee Club will be in attendance.

On Saturday evening, November 13, will occur the last races of the present season and should the conditions prove favorable, the professional riders will go after records.

NOTICE

APPLICATIONS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of the undersigned for the lease for a term of 50 years of Five Building Lots at Manoa, having a frontage of 100 feet each on the left-hand side of the Upper Road leading into the valley, and being a portion of the Estate of Chas. Long, deceased.

JOHN F. COLBURN,
Honolulu, Nov. 4, 1897. 732-tf

ELECTION NOTICE.

THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS OF Hart & Co. Ltd., have been elected to serve until the first annual meeting:

- Jan. Steiner, President,
- Geo. W. Smith, Vice-President,
- J. F. Clay, Secretary,
- C. J. Ludwigen, Treasurer,
- A. V. Gear, Auditor.

The above with Ed. Towse and Wm. Savidge will constitute the Board of Directors.

J. F. CLAY,
Secretary.
Honolulu, Nov. 5, 1897. 732-3t

GRAND International Cycle Meet - AT - CYCLOMERE PARK.

LAST PERFORMANCES

THURSDAY AND SATURDAY NOVEMBER 11 AND 13

AT 8 P. M.

DOORS OPEN AT 7 P. M.

General Admission, 25c. Admission and Grand Stand, 50c. Boxes for parties of six or nine.

Seats on Sale at Wall-Nichols Co.

BUSSES RUN TO THE GATES.
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Losses paid since organization over \$90,000,000.

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(FIRE AND MARINE)

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There are **MANY BEERS IN AMERICA!!**
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Sole Agents

Born.

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DAMON—In Honolulu, November 6, 1897, to the wife of Frank W. Damon, a son.

A GOVERNESS TO GO TO HILO TO instruct two girls. State salary, required and references. Address "L. P. O. box C. C. 719-tf

WE GAVE

J. T. Waterhouse.

SOME of the merchants a "BRUSH" last week—we will give you twenty kinds of BRUSHES this week, (5c upward). Paint or White-wash.

There are three brands of Jams and Jellies known to be absolutely pure. Crosse & Blackwells, Morton's and Code, Efelt & Co. During the pure food crusade in California the goods of the latter passed every inspection and now come out of the factory specially stamped "Pure Food." We have a complete stock of these goods and offer them to the public at very low prices.

Special Sale Goods—one to each customer:

- Medium-sized Hammers, 15c.
- Medium-sized Hatchets, 15c.
- Steel Screw Drivers, 5c., 10c., 15c., 20c.
- 8-oz. Tinned Carpet Tacks, 5c.
- Rim Knob Door Locks, 20c.
- 8-inch Steel English Shears, 25c.
- 6-inch Steel English Shears, 15c.
- 6-inch Nicholson's Saw Files, 5c.
- 5 6-inch Rule Carpenters' Pencils for 5c.

Our grocery department is full to the brim with reliable goods and our prices are low enough as to draw comment from other dealers. We buy for cash in quantities to suit the demand and consequently they are always fresh.

A Carpenter's Pencil for a cent is one of our bargains you should not miss:

We handle the celebrated Albert boneless sardines and the Palace brand of sliced bacon, two articles for the table that are unexcelled.

Don't risk sending around for these bargains, but come yourself—"There are others."

We carry a full line of table delicacies, English and American and promptly fill orders. Prompt delivery in all cases whether in person or by telephone and careful attention paid to the selection of goods.

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Von Holt Block QUEEN STREET.

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A new lot of the finest

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Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.

Also a new invoice of the Celebrated

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Specially manufactured for the tropic climate, second to none.

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Beers, Ale, Wines & Liquors

AT MOST REASONABLE PRICES.

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Corner King & Bethel Streets.

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(Successor to G. West)

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Wholesale and Retail

BUTCHERS

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Hawaiian Grown

Oysters.

The above delicacies are now being prepared in such quantities as required upon leaving orders with

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Per Day

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C. J. SHERWOOD, Proprietor.

There earth and air, and sea and sky,
With breaker's song, give lullaby.

King Street Tram-Cars pass the door.
Ladies and children specially cared for.

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BUILDING MATERIALS OF
ALL KINDS.

ALLEN & ROBINSON.

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND
BUILDING MATERIALS OF
ALL KINDS.

(Continued from 1st page.)

Court of the United States decided that under certain circumstances and conditions the fourteenth amendment to the constitution of the United States is not a bar to involuntary servitude; that when a contract has been entered into between workers and employers for services the services can be specifically enforced, though it may then be involuntary servitude. This decision is now held as the law of our land, and is predicted upon the supposition of the freedom of contract between the employer and employee. But in view of the conditions and environments of the laborers and workmen of the Sandwich Islands, who can claim that theirs is a fair opportunity for them to fairly and freely contract? A contract entered into presupposes that the parties are equals, and have an alternative choice. In our country this is rarely enjoyed by the worker. Inasmuch as the alternative to refusal to enter into the contract means lack of employment with all that that implies, how much more helpless the workers of Hawaii are in this regard is submitted to an intelligent public.

Of course it is not presumed that in the event of the annexation of Hawaii the condition of her laborers will become worse, but the fear is justly entertained that ours will and their rights be jeopardized. But there is another danger which confronts the workers of the United States in the event of the successful consummation of annexation. In all cases of controversy between the workers of Hawaii and their employers which may be brought before the judicial tribunals, and upon appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States, the danger confronts us that decisions may be even more drastic than those already rendered, and those which will be applicable to the laborers of Hawaii will be equally enforceable upon the workers of the United States.

Of course the advocates of annexation cover themselves with the mantle of patriotism and charge those who question the wisdom of that act with the lack of that principle, but when we bear in mind the fact that coincident with the passage of the law granting a bounty to sugar-growers in the United States came the demand of the sugar-growers of Hawaii for annexation, and when this further fact is considered that corporate power is endeavoring to invade acquired natural and constitutional rights, one is led to inquire whether there is not considerable force in our day in Johnson's cynical accusation that "patriotism is the last refuge of a scoundrel."

If annexation simply meant the glory and expansion of our country's power the proposition might be hailed with delight. If behind this cry of glory there exists real danger to the liberties of our citizens, perhaps the decadence of our republic and the degeneration of our people, we might call a halt and urge the people to look before they leap ere it be too late.

SAMUEL GOMPERS,
President American Federation of Labor.

—S. F. Call.

NOT ON THE TICKET.

A sensation was sprung at the Central Committee headquarters yesterday afternoon by the announcement that there had been an omission in the ticket filed and consequently the entire ticket would be illegal. After working everybody up to fever heat the member making this announcement stated that the omission consisted in the failure to include Rainier Beer on the list of candidates for popular favor. Rainier Beer, however, does not need to be on any ticket, as it was long ago voted to be the best beer made on the coast. Criterion Saloon

Bicycles On Ranches

Near Helena sheep-herders are using bicycles in their work, and claim that they are a great success. They tried them on horned critters, but when a mad steer took to the prairie there wasn't much left of the bike. But they are all right for sheep.—Fargo Forum.

The Question In a Nutshell.

All this talk about "giving Hawaii better government," "protection of Americans in Hawaii," and all the rest of the sugar-coated rottenness, means simply an attempt to justify an unjustifiable act—a bald, bare-faced, receiving of stolen goods. My neighbor is not cultivating his farm as I think he ought to therefore I walk in and take his farm away from him, teach him how to properly cultivate it by either keeping it myself or giving it to some confederate of mine, while he is supposed to look on in enforced silence; the banker in the next block is not handling his cash according to my notions—or, maybe, what suits my interest to call my notions—therefore I walk over to the bank, take possession of his cash, without a "by your leave" to the rightful owner, use it in a manner to suit myself, and leave him out of the deal entirely. That is simply the scheme of Hawaiian annexation in a nutshell.—The Santa Clara.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Subscribe for THE INDEPENDENT, 50 cents per month.

Fishtail ferns for sale in quantities to suit, apply this office.

Join our Suit Club, \$1 per week Medeiros & Decker, Hotel street.

"Doppelbrau," on draft is the finest beer in town. It is on tap at the Royal Saloon, and is pronounced a very healthy and refreshing tonic by all connoisseurs.

A lady, who is an accomplished teacher of music, desires to give lessons to a few pupils at their home, at 50 cents a lesson. Address, the editor of THE INDEPENDENT.

The favorite beverage of the nobility is Andrew Usher's whisky and Schweppes' famous soda. The Royal Annex, always up to date, is now responding to the frequent calls for "U. & S"

Paddy Ryan is now assisted by popular William Carlisle at the Anchor Saloon, where Seattle Beer is always on draught and other stimulants furnished. Pointers on all sporting events can be had, free of charge from the athletic manager of the Anchor.

The football season will open soon. The players are having their hair "elongated" and are getting in proper trim. For new points on how to twist and twirl the ball, call at the Pacific Saloon, where the latest in sports and in fine "brands" are always available to customers.

The Favorite has become the favorite resort in town. W. M. Cunningham carries an excellent stock of liquors and beers. Attention is called to certain brands which will be of special value to sportsmen during the game season, as they cause a steady aim and straight shooting.

From casks rotund, the mellow brew Of Pabst springs perfect to the light.

For nature sure and science true,
Conspire to brew it right,
The Royal and Pacific too,
Supply this perfect gem.
The Cosmopolitan is not behind
With checks which change with them

GREAT Reduction In Prices

Having determined to not only meet the Great Out in Prices that is now taking place among the Grocers of this City, but to go them one better, we invite the attention of Housekeepers to get Our Quotations and inspect Our Stock of

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We mean business and will as we have always been, be not only the

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FIRST-CLASS WORK ONLY.

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Bread, Pies, Cakes of all kinds, fresh every day.

Fresh Ice Cream made of the Best Wood-lawn Cream in all Flavors.

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JOHN PHILLIPS

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