

THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. V.

HONOLULU, H. I., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1897.

No. 738.

Oceanic Steamship Company.

TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO: FOR SAN FRANCISCO:

| | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| AUSTRALIA.....NOV. 9th | MARIPOSA.....NOV. 11th |
| ALAMEDA.....NOV. 18th | AUSTRALIA.....NOV. 17th |
| AUSTRALIA.....DEC. 7th | MOANA.....DEC. 9th |
| MARIPOSA.....DEC. 16th | AUSTRALIA.....DEC. 15th |

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

LIMITED.

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.

NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED

— THE NEW —

Improved Planters Hoe

Solid Cast Steel—Eye and Blade Forged Entire.

CYCLONE WIND MILLS, PUMPS, ETC.,
 HOWE'S PLATFORM AND COUNTER SCALES,
 NORTON'S BALL BEARING JACK SCREWS,
 PLOWS IN LARGE VARIETY,
 VISES, PIPE CUTTERS AND WRENCHES,

VACUUM OILS

The Standard of Merit.

Universal Stoves and Ranges,

PAINT, WALL & WHITEWASH BRUSHES, CALIFORNIA LAWN SPRINKLERS.

A Large Assortment of General Hardware.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

General Merchandise

— AND —

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Agents for Lloyds,
 Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,
 British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
 Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),
 Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,
 Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City
 ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

HORDES OF COOLIES CAMPED IN HAWAII WAITING TO COME.

With the Annexation of the Islands They Would Be Free to Enter the Ports of the United States—There Is No Power Under the Law That Could Keep These Yellow Slaves From Traveling To and Fro, Nor From Competing With Free White Laborers in America.

(From S. F. Call.)

There can be no question in the mind of any intelligent person, in the light of local history, that the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands would bring into California, and to the other States of the Union, a horde of coolies, many thousands in number, to compete with the American laborer. Such being the fact, the question is worthy of careful study from the standpoint of experience, i. e., of history. The annals of the last fifteen years have conclusively demonstrated that no law can be made so tight as to be proof against the attempts of Chinese coolies to evade its provisions.

They have also made patent the fact that no agreement or treaty or regulation promulgated by the Treasury Department of the United States has been a sufficient barrier to keep out the "little yellow men," even from the Pacific Coast of the United States, where public sentiment has long been decidedly in favor of the exclusion of the Mongolians. Where there has not been so much open opposition the Chinese have made "ducks and drakes" of American law enacted for their control. Detroit, Buffalo, and other American towns on the north, have been open doors, through which the coolies have streamed, a yellow, dangerous flood, as disastrous in effect upon American labor as an overflow of a great Chinese river has ever been to the hordes of yellow-skinned men having their homes along its banks.

These facts are so notorious and of such common understanding, that it would not possibly be necessary to call attention to them if no part of the country except the Pacific Coast were concerned. But American laborers from Maine to California, and from the northern boundary of the United States to the Gulf of Mexico, are menaced by the Mongolians. East of the Rocky Mountains lies a great field for the Chinese to appropriate to their own use. Thousands of workshops, mills and factories are there now affording work sufficient to support a vast population numbering millions.

Across the Pacific Ocean are 400,000,000 of Chinese, living for the most part in comparative poverty, to whom the prospect of earning even one American dollar per day is alluring. The question with them is "how to get into the United States." A half-way station would assist them immensely, and annexation would unquestionably make of Honolulu a half-way station for coolies.

The Eastern laboring man and artisan may not understand the facts and their bearing, but he is entitled to all the knowledge that the people of this coast, who have been taught in the practical school of experience can give to him. Cheerfully is the task of enlightenment undertaken by The Call.

Ten years ago Chinese were not to be found in many Eastern cities. Now they are an integral part of the permanent population of nearly all large American towns, and all cities. This last named circumstance, phenomenal in its nature, considering all the facts, ought to invite the earnest attention of all who are concerned in maintaining the price to be received for labor and having a patriotic desire to see our own citizens enjoy their birthright, a fair

chance to earn a living at home, and free from labor brought into this country to impoverish it.

For there have been restriction laws in existence for a period continuously, and an exclusion law of the most rigorous character for a considerable period of years. Yet it is a fact that there are not noticeably a less number of Asiatics on the Pacific Coast than there were ten years ago. There are less Chinese in California, but a greater number in the United States. There are many more Japanese on the Pacific Coast than there were ten years ago, and they have crowded out the Chinese to some extent, and are still crowding them out by cutting under them in the price for labor. The Japanese phase of the annexation question is very important, and will be treated but first the Chinese will be considered.

It is notorious that a vast sum of money is represented by the totals expended by the Chinese to break their way into the American labor market. It is equally clear and easy to perceive that any wholesale scheme to send into the United States thousands of Chinese in the future holds out a lure of attractive and dazzling size to those who may assist in promoting it. It is credibly reported that the price for running a Chinese person into the United States via the port of San Francisco, has been, in the past, \$200, all going to the ring concerned in that business. There are 20,000 of Chinese in the Hawaiian Islands, who, at the rate of \$200 per head, could be made to yield to a ring, or pool, made up at Honolulu, at least \$4,000,000. Probably not all of the Chinese at the Hawaiian Islands would come here, but that a like number and even a greater number might be forwarded from Honolulu in a very few years to the States is not only probable, but almost as certain as there are other great pickings possible in connection with the patriotic (C) scheme to annex the islands.

If there were any question lingering in the minds of the public on this point, a significant official utterance made public within the past few days should be sufficient to dispel any doubt.

The speaker is not a Californian nor a resident or native of any portion of the Pacific Coast. On the contrary he is an Eastern man, and he has resigned a lucrative Government position that he has occupied several years simply because he was disgusted with the frauds practiced, with the connivance or participation of white men, in connection with the immigration of Chinese to the United States. Citizens should not forget in this connection that the exclusion act is at this time supposed to be in active force, and actually is where there are officials who honestly are trying to see that its provisions shall be observed.

Colonel Thomas J. Scharff has been the Chinese Inspector employed by the Government for the Southern District of New York during the last four years. His position and an inquiring turn of mind have placed him in possession of a great amount of valuable information concerning the effectiveness or lack of effectiveness of the measures adopted to combat the efforts of the man-smuggling ring.

"Chinese," said Col. Scharff in an interview, "who have no right to come, are admitted all along the Canadian border, at the port of New York, at Seattle and at other points on the Pacific Coast. Men in the employment of the Government are making \$15,000 a year each from the illegal importation of Chinese. I have never been able to bring about the dismissal of any of the men who are engaged in smuggling Chinese in, aided by their official positions."

(Continued to 4th page.)

Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres S. B. ROSE, Sec
 Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Lahaina, Maui Bay and Makera the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same afternoon.

| LEAVES HONOLULU. | ARRIVES HONOLULU. |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| *Friday.....Nov 12 | Tuesday.....Nov 9 |
| Tuesday.....Nov 23 | Friday.....Nov 19 |
| Friday.....Dec 3 | Tuesday.....Nov 30 |
| *Tuesday.....Dec 14 | Friday.....Dec 10 |
| Thursday.....Dec 23 | Tuesday.....Dec 21 |
| | Friday.....Dec 31 |

Returning will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock A. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae same day; Makana, Maui Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoon of Tuesdays and Fridays.

Will call at Ponoiki, Puna, on trips marked *.

No Freight will be received after 5 A. M. on day of sailing.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance. Round trip tickets, covering all expenses, \$50.00.

Stmr. HELENE,

FREEMAN, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Naa, Kaupoo, once each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its steamers without notice and will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for money or valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

CLAUS SPRECKELS * WM. G. IRWIN.

Claus Spreckels & Co.

BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.

LONDON—The Union Bank of London Ltd.

NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.

CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.

PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris.

BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.

HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.

VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For

929-11

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

TELEPHONE 841

Except Sunday

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year..... 6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIS, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.
Residing in Honolulu.

FRIDAY, NOV. 12, 1897.

The hula dance of the Hawaiians, stigmatized and condemned as the emblem of the alleged gross immorality and heathenism of the monarchy by the pious men who established Mr. Dole's Government is now a leading feature in the semi-official entertainments given to the visiting statesmen, who may boom the annexation scheme. It is a pity, it is said that King Dole, the goddy goody, should find it necessary to use means prohibited by the laws of the land in entertaining the distinguished visitors to his realm. When Senator Morgan and the party of Congressmen were here they were entertained by exhibition of the "twist and the twirl" dance at Waipio and at Pawa under the auspices of the high officials whose duty it was to stop the hula. Senator Pettigrew and ex-Senator Dubois were introduced to a hula at Palama last night which was arranged for by a prominent official of the Dole Government. We hope the gentlemen enjoyed the entertainment and will remember it as a practical sample of the sincere Christianity of the men whose trump card in defense of their treason towards Liliuokalani has been the immorality of the monarchy. Hurrah for the hula. Get a move on girls. The missionaries are putting up. (Dr. S. E. Bishop, please copy.)

THAT "ROYAL" AUCTION.

There has been a great deal of talk about the sale at auction of a few effects belonging to former monarchs of Hawaii, which will take place on the 18th inst. at the auction rooms of J. F. Morgan.

The goods to be sold are the remnants of the auction sale held in February this year.

A great deal of unnecessary exaggeration has been indulged in and the papers have tried to make "capital" out of a sale which possibly will not bring more money than is needed to pay the storage bill of the auctioneer.

One paper states that the magnificent "green" set of crockery presented to Kalakaua by Napoleon III., and consisting of 6000 pieces was among the goods offered for sale. Napoleon was not Emperor of France when Kalakaua was elected King of Hawaii and the "green" set of the Kamehamehas which is to be offered for sale contains not 600 leave alone 6000 pieces all told.

Another paper had a yarn about Prince David and Mr. Colburn making demands on the Government and threatening injunctions, etc., etc. As a matter of fact nothing of the kind did happen and we are authorized by Mr. Colburn to state that the part of the alleged interview with him which appeared in the last Star referring to Kalakaua's diamond hilted swords, etc., etc., is simply the result of the reporter's over wrought imagination.

The following letter was forwarded to President Dole this morning and explains itself.

HONOLULU, Nov. 12, 1897.
His Excellency SANFORD B. DOLE,
President of the Republic of Hawaii.

Sir:—On behalf of Queen Dowager Kapiolani, I respectfully submit that it is her belief that some of the articles to be offered at sale by public auction on Thursday, Nov. 18, 1897, are the personal property of His late Majesty Kalakaua, and under his will, duly admitted to probate, she is sole heir of his estate, and thereby is now entitled to what he owned.

I therefore respectfully request the Government to grant me and such persons as are familiar with the articles, and also a person the Queen may nominate to inspect the articles intended to be sold with a view of removing what she believes is hers.

Awaiting your reply, I remain with assurances of high esteem and consideration,

Your obedient servant,
D KAWANAKOA.

There are several interesting mementos of days gone by among the property to be sold, and there is no doubt that the auction sale will be well attended. It will be specially amusing to the spectators of the sale to watch the Minister of Foreign Affairs if he repeats his performance at the last sale of chief assistant to the auctioneer.

Mr. Allan Herbert Speaks.

That the coffee industry on these Islands will be a success there cannot be a doubt, but it is folly to overestimate the advantages to be derived or to underestimate the difficulties that lie along the way.

What has been written about profit to be derived from small coffee ventures is incomplete and some of it very misleading. We cannot help but believe that these facts must be patent to the Government.

On our tour of inspection we noticed with regret that the castor plant is being used as a shade for the coffee trees. The castor plant was introduced into Southern California some seven years ago but it did not pay. It has now become with the people there almost as bad a pest as the laetana is with us here.

Plant the beautiful and healthful papaya instead. They will grow up in a very few months and give a better shade than the castor plant. They will also give food for both man and beast. Did you ever see blight or insects on a papaya tree? As mentioned above they will grow up in a very short time and the young coffee trees that are struggling along can be tied to their sturdy stalks and thereby receive the protection they need.

Send your address to "A. H.," Kailua and you will receive through the mail a package of Russian sunflower seeds, free of charge. They will give health and pleasure to yourself and neighbors. We grow them by the acre for poultry feed.

Cyclomere.

The present racing season at Cyclomere Park closes to-morrow evening with some very interesting events and the Hawaiian National Band will be present to furnish sweet and merry airs. The match race between Damon and King should be close and interesting. If the weather continues good some fine records should be made.

Concert at Punahou.

Tonight extra cars will run from town via Baretania street at 7:05, 7:15 and 7:25. A special car will leave the Vally at 7:20 arriving at the College at 7:48. A special will also run direct to the College from Palama. Extra cars will await the close of the concert.

The public is cordially invited.

Tompson.—"Was Locke much of a fighter when he was in the army?"
Hammer.—"No, hardly that. In fact, he managed to keep out of battle altogether. But then, you know, he was full of fight before he got to the front, and he has been full of it ever since the war was over. In the nature of things, a fellow must have a rest some time or other."

THE KAUAI MURDER CASE.

The Alleged Slayers of Dr. Smith to be Tried Here.

The W. G. Hall arrived this morning from Kauai having on board the people accused of the murder of Dr. Smith besides the officers of the law and attorneys.

Judge Hardy opened the special session of the Circuit Court called by the order of the Chief Justice, on Wednesday, at Waimea, Kauai. The jurors and officials of the Court were in attendance.

Mr. A. Rosa, who appeared for the defendants, objected to the jurisdiction of the Court, the cause of his objection being that the accused men were committed for trial to the "next" term of the Circuit Court on Kauai, meaning the one provided for by law to be held in March, 1898, and that they could not be legally tried at any other time. Mr. Rosa's objection was over-ruled and an exception to the Supreme Court from the ruling taken and allowed by the Court.

A postponement of the case was then granted until the following day (Thursday) when the accused people were again arraigned before the Court. Another objection to the jurisdiction of the Court was advanced, and after a somewhat heated argument between Mr. Rosa and the Judge the objection was over-ruled and an exception allowed. The Court at first expressed as his opinion that Mr. Rosa was trying to procrastinate, but it finally dawned on his legal mind that the trial would not be delayed until the points of law raised by the defendants had been decided by the Supreme Court but would go on according to regular routine.

A change of venue to the Circuit Court of Oahu was granted and this morning the accused persons were arraigned before Judge Perry, who is presiding over the present term.

On motion of Mr. A. G. M. Robertson, who with Mr. Rosa represented the defendants, a postpone-

ment was granted till to-morrow, when the celebrated murder case will be opened.

The defendants were indicted on Kauai but did not plead to the charges against them. Deputy Attorney-General Dole this morning in the Court announced that Mr. W. Kinney has been commissioned on behalf of the Government to act as prosecuting attorney in the case.

The case will be watched with a great deal of interest and it is expected that the courtroom will be crowded during the trial.

Necessarily Large.—"Oh, not at all," protested the Turk. "Ask any question you like. Yes. My trousers? Oh, they are rather large to be sure, but you should see the harem that goes through them every night after I'm asleep." As for the travellers, they were much bewildered by the strange things they were encountering.

AUCTION SALE

OF
Crown Silver, Glass,
AND
Chinaware.

Under instructions from the Hawaiian Government, I will sell at public auction, at my salesroom, Queen street, Honolulu,

ON THURSDAY, NOV. 18th,
AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M.

Glassware,
Chinaware,
Silverware,

and other Historical Articles from the Reigns of the Kamehamehas and Kalakaua

Articles on view at my salesroom on WEDNESDAY, November 17, from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

Jas. F. Morgan,
738-td AUCTIONEER.

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Nov. 12, 1897

SAFE SAFER, SAVED

A very safe topic to discuss at all times and under all conditions, for it embraces politics, religion, progress and morality and in fact from it can diverge a million conversational ideas.

At present we have only one idea in our mind: We are your savior, we have the safe and you will be saved if you inspect and buy one of our VICTOR SAFE and Lock Company's safes.

In all our experience we have never sold safes as rapidly and numerously as just now or given greater satisfaction. We have these VICTOR safes, all with COMBINATION locks,

BURGLAR PROOF AND FIRE PROOF

in six different sizes and can order other sizes. They are the LOWEST PRICED safes in the market. You can buy one for \$15 or you can pay more.

Call and see them.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd

268 FORT STREET.

IT'S YOUR OWN FAULT!

If your friends talk about your home looking so shabby, when you can re-furnish it throughout with all that's necessary to make it

Bright, Cheerful and Convenient,
at such a small outlay.

.....
' MAN WANTS BUT LITTLE HERE BELOW'
so 'tis said.
.....

But the one little thing which he always wants, and which he is all times sure to find at our store, is

LITTLE PRICES
Combined with
First Rate Quality of Goods.

.....
Call and Inspect New Goods per "Australia"
L. B. KERR, Queen St., Honolulu
.....

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

It pays to buy at Sachs.

Football and cricket to-morrow afternoon.

Healoni dance and Company D's high jinks this evening.

Bed Spreads for single beds, extra good quality for \$1 at Sachs.

Corporal G. McNicoll has been promoted Sergeant in Co. D.

Pillow cases, all ready made extra good cotton, 5 for \$1 at Sachs.

Hawaiian Recognition Day will be observed on Saturday the 27th inst.

Two or three good Hawaiian carpenters are required at the Railroad depot.

The Queen Dowager and Princess Kaiulani visited the maternity Home this morning.

The Star's linotype is manufacturing peculiar history for dissemination abroad.

The Portuguese will have a grand celebration on December 1st, at Lusitana Hall.

Bed sheets, full size for double bed, all ready made, extra quality cotton for 85 cents at N. S. Sachs.

Mr. Kenny has been officially recognized by the Government as Acting Consul-General for Great Britain.

Rehearsal of the choir of the Second Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral this evening at 8 o'clock sharp.

The Y. M. C. A. give a musicale on Tuesday evening. Mr. W. A. Love is Chairman of the Concert Committee.

The Oriental race at Cyclomere to-morrow is for a 1/2 mile, and only one heat instead of two as stated in the P. C. Advertiser.

The annexationists will probably learn the facts about the Anti-Annexation Commissioners to Washington after Dec. 15th.

The Hagey Cure men have sold their New Zealand rights for \$25,000 and are again moving on to fresh fields and pastures new.

The Honolulu Library and Reading Room Association meet this evening for the election of Trustees and other important business.

Rev. James Kibblin of Birmingham, England, will preach at the 9 a. m. Mass on Sunday morning at the Roman Catholic Cathedral.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co. is having quite a run on their splendid Victor Safes, the most popular, useful and lowest priced safes in Honolulu.

Senator Pettigrew and Mr. Dubois had a large number of visitors yesterday, but unlike Advocate Morgan; they listened to both sides of the Annexation question.

Princess Kaiulani will hold a reception to-morrow for her Hawaiian friends from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m. Next week she will be "at home" on Thursday and Friday.

The full Cabinet and other Government Officials attended the departure of the Kinau this morning to send away President Dole, Senator Pettigrew and Mr. Dubois.

THE INDEPENDENT thanks the Wall, Nichol Co. for a copy of Liliuokalani's prayer and serenade published by John H. Wilson and for sale at the music store of the firm.

The Kinau left this morning and will return on Thursday the 18th to give Senator Pettigrew and party a chance to catch the steamer due here on the 19th inst. en route for San Francisco.

Get Your Money Ready.

The season sale for the Frawley Company has now closed and on Monday morning, the line at the Wall-Nichols Co. store will remind one of election day, as undoubtedly the rush for tickets for the single performances will call forth quite a crowd.

The bill for the opening night, Thursday Nov. 18, is "Christopher Jr.," for the matinee the 20th, "Arabian Nights" and for the closing performance of the week, the great war play, "Shenandoah."

He Will Get There.

At Cyclomere Park to-morrow night Sharrick will go after Allen Jones' record of 39 seconds for one-third of a mile. Sharrick will be paced by Trilby and Whitman and you bet your bike, he will get there.

THE YOUNG HAWAIIANS.

They Instal Their Officers and Spend a Charming Evening.

The hospitality of the Y. H. I. is proverbial, the courtesy with which they treat their guests most cordial and success invariably attends their very pleasant social gatherings for they conduct them most admirably.

Last evening's entertainment was pleasanter than its predecessors and all who participated felt regret when the hour of parting arrived. The Foster Hall was crowded and the decorations were very pretty and tasteful and not too elaborate. Music and good fellowship kept good company. The retiring President, Mr. Charles Wilcox most appropriately reviewed the aims and objects of the Society and gave a resume of its excellent financial condition. He then amid applause introduced the newly elected President Dr. George H. Huddy who asked for the support of the Institute in the discharge of his important duties.

Mr. Henry Smith handled his subject "Benefits of Association" in a clever and masterly manner and spoken words of welcome for the home coming of Princess Kaiulani.

The very well rendered program was received with frequent recognition of its merits and contained numbers by J. W. McGuire and Mrs. J. L. Holt, Hennessey and Kaai, Misses Rose Parker and E. Kahele, Miss Kanoho and the Glee Club. J. M. Poepeo gave an interesting and witty discourse in Hawaiian which created intense merriment. The evening closed with refreshments and dancing.

The officers installed last night were: President, Dr. G. H. Huddy; vice-president, G. L. Desha; treasurer, Charles Wilcox; secretary, I. H. Sherwood; financial secretary, James L. Holt; marshal, James N. Keola.

The Education Bosses.

President Cooper presided over the yesterday's meeting of the Commissioners of the Board of Education.

Deputy Inspector Gibson introduced the schedule of proposed salaries for teachers and it was referred to the Committee on Teachers.

A brief discussion arose on the vertical system of handwriting and it was decided by Messrs Smith, Bowen and Holt.

A resolution by Mr. Bowen in reference to the attendance of reporters at the meeting of the Board was after some discussion laid on the table.

The request of the Portuguese for a holiday for their children on December 1 was refused.

Card of Thanks.

I wish to return my sincerest thanks to the many friends who were so kind during the illness and at the funeral of my late husband.

Mrs. C. T. GULICK.

Born.

KUHLMANN—At the Maternity Home, November 12, to Mrs. L. Kuhlmann a son.

THE Frawley Company

— FROM THE —

Columbia Theatre, San Francisco

Monday, November 15

Opens the sale for Single Performances.

THE PLAY FOR FIRST WEEK:

THURSDAY, Nov. 18th,

Christopher, Jr.

SATURDAY MATINEE, Nov. 20th,

Arabian Nights.

SATURDAY NIGHT, Nov. 20th,

Shenandoah.

SECURE YOUR SEATS!

735-1f

Research Club.

The program for the meeting of the Young Men's Research club at Rev. Dr. Birnie's tonight will include the following:

Experiences in the Zulu war of 1879, W. J. Cranwell.

Athletics of the past season, John Waterhouse.

Commercial Development of the Pacific, John T. Debolt.

The Eastern Question, Judge de la Vergne.

Review of Municipal Governments, Mr. Percy Pond.

The music will be arranged by Mr. Fletcher.

Thanksgiving Day.

President Dole has proclaimed Thursday, the 25th instant to be Hawaiian Thanksgiving Day.

"In view of the countless public and private blessings which have contributed to the condition of prosperity and peace enjoyed by our people during the past year."

The Favorite has become the favorite resort in town. W. M. Cunningham carries an excellent stock of liquors and beers. Attention is called to certain brands which will be of special value to sportsmen during the game season, as they cause a steady aim and straight shooting.

GRAND International Cycle Meet

— AT —

CYCLOMERE PARK.

LAST PERFORMANCES

Saturday, Nov. 13th,

AT 8 P. M.

DOORS OPEN AT 7 P. M.

General Admission, 25c. Admission and Grand Stand, 50c. Boxes for parties of six or nine.

Seats on Sale at Wall-Nichols Co.

'BUSSES RUN TO THE GATES.

718-3w

Our Latest Leader.

White Porcelain Dinner and Breakfast Plates at Five Cents each. Not more than one dozen will be sold to each customer. The entire stock is in our west, or Ewa, window.

We are going to give you a great display of holiday goods in a short time, comprising Sterling Silver Ware from the celebrated Whiting Manufacturing Co.

But Glass of the finest quality; Royal Worcester, Coalport China; Davish Pottery; Wedgewood Ware Real; Bohemian Glass, decorated and plain; French China Table Ware; Piano Lamps; Banquet Lamps; Hanging Lamps; Japanese Chinaware, Trays, etc.

W. W. DIMOND & CO.,

Queen Street.

INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA.

Of Philadelphia, Pa.

Founded, 1792. Cash Capital, \$3,000,000

Oldest Fire Insurance Company in the United States.

Losses paid since organization over \$90,000,000.

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.

(FIRE AND MARINE)

Established, 1859. Capital \$5,000,000

Insurance effected on Buildings, Goods, Ships, and Merchandise.

For lowest rates apply to

H. LOSE

General Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

There are **MANY BEERS IN AMERICA!!**

Good Bad and Indifferent.

BUT THERE IS ONLY ONE



SCHLITZ

Has Proven Its Superiority.

Noah's Certificate is Not Needed for the Best. The Consumers Are the Judges.

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Is World Renowned, Holds Its Own, and Don't You Forget It.

Macfarlane & Co., Ltd.,

Sole Agents

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A GOVERNESS TO GO TO HILO TO instruct two girls. State salary, required and references. Address "L.P.O. box C C" 719-1f

J. T. Waterhouse.

There are three brands of Jams and Jellies known to be absolutely pure. Crosse & Blackwells, Morton's and Code, Elfelt & Co. During the pure food crusade in California the goods of the latter passed every inspection and now come out of the factory specially stamped "Pure Food." We have a complete stock of these goods and offer them to the public at very low prices.

Our grocery department is full to the brim with reliable goods and our prices are low enough as to draw comment from other dealers. We buy for cash in quantities to suit the demand and consequently they are always fresh.

We handle the celebrated Albert boneless sardines and the Palace brand of sliced bacon, two articles for the table that are unexcelled.

We carry a full line of table delicacies, English and American and promptly fill orders. Prompt delivery in all cases whether in person or by telephone and careful attention paid to the selection of goods.

J. T. Waterhouse.

QUEEN STREET.

GREAT Reduction In Prices

Having determined to not only meet the Great Cut in Prices that is now taking place among the Grocers of this City, but to go them one better, we invite the attention of Housekeepers to get Our Quotations and inspect Our Stock of

Fancy and Staple Table Delicacies

We mean business and will as we have always been, be not only the **BEST, BUT THE CHEAPEST** Grocers in the City.

LEWIS & CO.

HAS THEM ALL

Telephone 240. Free delivery twice daily

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THE OCEANIC STEAMSHIP

"AUSTRALIA"

WILL LEAVE HONOLULU FOR THE ABOVE PORT ON

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AT 4 O'CLOCK P. M.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue Through Tickets from this City to all points in the United States.

For further particulars regarding Freight or Passage, apply to

Wm. G. IRWIN & CO., L'D.

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NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of the undersigned for the lease for a term of 50 years of Five Building Lots at Manoa, having a frontage of 100 feet each on the left-hand side of the Upper Road leading into the valley, and being a portion of the Estate of Chas. Long, deceased.

JOHN F. COLBURN,

Honolulu Nov. 4, 1907. 732-1f

Subscribe for THE INDEPENDENT, 50 cents per month.

JUST ARRIVED

A new lot of the Finest

Musical Instruments.

Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.

Also a new invoice of the Celebrated

Westermeyer Pianos.

Specially manufactured for the tropical climate, second to none.

MORE THAN 100 OF THEM SOLD

On the Hawaiian Islands during the last years.

ALWAYS ON HAND A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

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General Merchandise.

Also the choicest European and American

Beers, Ale, Wines & Liquors

AT MOST REASONABLE PRICES.

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The Leading

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ALL MATERIALS ON HAND

Will furnish everything outside steam boats and boilers.

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Carriage Manufactory,

128 & 130 Fort Street.

Carriage Builder

AND REPAIRER.

Blacksmithing to all its Branches

Orders from the other Islands in Building Trimming, Painting, Etc., Etc., promptly attended to.

W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

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Metropolitan Meat Co.

81 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER, MANAGER.

Wholesale and Retail

BUTCHERS

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Navy Contractors

Hawaiian Grown

Oysters.

The above delicacy can now be procured in such quantities as required upon leaving orders with

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T. KROUSE, Prop.

Per Day \$ 2.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation and the Finest Meals in this City

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Oceanic Steamship Comp'y
Of San Francisco, Cal.

W. H. RICKARD,

General Business Agent

WILL ATTEND TO

Conveyancing in All its Branches

Collecting and All Business
Matters of Trust.

All business entrusted to him will receive prompt and careful attention.
Office, Honokaa, Hamakua, Hawaii.

LONG BRANCH BATHS

WAIKIKI BEACH, - - - Honolulu, H. I.

G. J. SHERWOOD, Proprietor.

There earth and air, and sea and sky,
With breaker's song, give lullaby.

King Street Tram-Cars pass the door.
Ladies and children specially cares for.

Business Cards.

SAMUEL J. MACDONALD.

COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

204 Merchant Street (one door from
Fort Street.)

655 Honolulu, H. I. 4f.

WILCOX & SOBRERO,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL BUSINESS
AGENTS, ALSO SURVEYORS.

Office 7½ Konia Street, Honolulu.

R. N. BOYD,

SURVEYOR AND REAL ESTATE AGENT.

Office: Bethel Street, over the New
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JOHN NOTT,

PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET
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King Street, Honolulu.

ANTONE ROSA,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.

HAWAIIAN WINE CO

FRANK BROWN, Manager.

98 and 90 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.

ALLEN & ROBINSON,

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND
BUILDING MATERIALS OF
ALL KINDS.

Queen Street, Honolulu

(Continued from 1st page.)

Colonel Scharff resigned because he was convinced that he could not accomplish anything to shut out the Chinese who are making their way unlawfully into this country, and he did not wish, having reached this conclusion, to longer participate in a farce. Colonel Scharff is an ex-officer in the Confederate army.

These facts should be taken into careful consideration, for they are of the greatest significance when any plan is in view that tends to open new facilities for the coming of coolies to compete with the white labor of the United States. Very likely the fact that there are millions in sight for a Chinese-importing ring, certain to fall into the hands of a ring, has not been lost sight of by these patriotic (?) individuals, who are ready to dispossess the native Hawaiians of their country; but the fact has not before been mentioned, and the patriots (?) at Honolulu will not thank The Call for making it public at this time, when they fancy their plans are ripening.

For it is their purpose to make the public believe they are as far removed from purely sordid conditions as it is possible for high minds and lofty patriots to be. To suggest that annexation may give them a bonanza richer than the wildest dreams of avarice could suggest under any ordinary set of conditions may be unkind, but the virtue of patriotism is not, and luckily, monopolized by the Honolulu coterie of self-elected promoters and defenders of the interests of the United States.

There are unquestionably millions of the people of the United States who can show as good reason as any of the Honolulu schemers for belief in their personal patriotism, who will not be able to see any difference between men who are willing to sell out their country and men who are ready and equally willing to sell out their countrymen. The difference is only a verbal fiction.

The trick of assuming the mask of patriotism for the better purpose of feathering a nest is as old as the art of demagoguery. Therefore, the Honolulu schemers must be ready and competent to show that their title rests on something more than a brand of patriotism "blown in the bottle."

There were and are white men in San Francisco ready to assist the Chinese to enter the United States, who will also claim to be patriots, and their claim is just as well founded as is the claim of the followers of Dole who are arranging to move along the path blazed out by the same class of patriots, who were not compelled to go abroad, and seize from a friendly and confiding people the control of their native land to show that they were imbued with all the cardinal virtues of Simon-pure patriots, all wool and a yard wide.

To come to a bill of particulars: A vast sum of money can be made by the Dole people by exporting the willing Chinese to the United States.

The only persons to certify whether a Chinese person is entitled to enter the United States from Honolulu will be some person at Honolulu, the evidence being subject only to revision at this end of the line. This applies, of course, only to Chinese persons arriving directly from Honolulu at some port of the United States.

But this means little if any degree of protection against either the Chinese now residing on the Hawaiian Islands or against those who may elect in the future to make of Honolulu a half-way station. The favorite way for the Chinese to sneak into this country is not through the open door, through the ports of the United States, but the safer back-door route of Canada is preferred.

Let it then be conceded, and conceded it must be, as a matter easily within the understanding of even such patriots as may prefer convenient blindness to the enjoyment of normal vision, that Honolulu is

nearer to the United States than is Hongkong and that passage money is less for a steerage passage than from Hongkong or Yokohama; that the time needed to make a voyage from Honolulu is comparatively brief; that immediately bordering on the United States is British Columbia; that there can be no effective provision in a treaty between the Dole Government and the Government of the United States that can operate to regulate the immigration of Chinese to British Columbia or Mexico; that from both British Columbia and Mexico we have received thousands of Chinese as a part of the population of the United States; that if the United States can keep out Chinese from Honolulu, at its ports, it cannot keep them out from entering by the countries to the north and to the south of our own territory; that therefore the promise held out by the Dole Government that no Chinese shall come into the United States from the Hawaiian Islands is a sham, and is recognized in Honolulu by all fairly intelligent men to be a sham, consisting only of a promise that can have no practical effect upon immigration to the United States.

No one will contend that the United States will have any more inclination to refuse to clear a vessel at Honolulu for Victoria, B. C., or any port in the territory of the friendly republic of Mexico, than to make demur for clearing for Hongkong, or any other friendly port. Who will be able to say that the ring of speculators will not be able to ship Chinese in large numbers to Victoria? The sham is so transparent that no one but a guileless child will believe it has one moment of credence with the Dole Government. Four millions in sight if they can get the present Chinese population of the Hawaiian Islands into the United States through a back-door! other millions when annexation has made their pathway even easier! Profit and patriotism (?) pleasantly combined!

(To be Continued.)

NOT ON THE TICKET.

A sensation was sprung at the Central Committee headquarters yesterday afternoon by the announcement that there had been an omission in the ticket filed and consequently the entire ticket would be illegal. After working everybody up to fever heat the member making this announcement stated that the omission consisted in the failure to include Rainier Beer on the list of candidates for popular favor. Rainier Beer, however, does not need to be on any ticket, as it was long ago voted to be the best beer made on the coast. Criterion Saloon

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Fishtail ferns for sale in quantities to suit, apply this office.

Join our Suit Club, \$1 per week
Medeiros & Decker, Hotel street.

Special bargains in Bed Spreads, Sheets and Pillow Cases this week, at Sachs.

Extra size White Bed Spreads, hemmed, ready for use extra quality for \$1.25 at Sachs.

"Doppelbrau," on draft is the finest beer in town. It is on tap at the Royal Saloon, and is pronounced a very healthy and refreshing tonic by all connoisseurs.

A lady, who is an accomplished teacher of music, desires to give lessons to a few pupils at their home, at 50 cents a lesson. Address, the editor of THE INDEPENDENT.

The favorite beverage of the nobility is Andrew Usher's whisky and Schewpe's famous soda. The Royal Annex, always up to date, is now responding to the frequent calls for "U. & S."

Paddy Ryan is now assisted by popular William Carlisle at the Anchor Saloon, where Seattle Beer is always on draught and other stimulants furnished. Pointers on all sporting events can be had, free of charge from the athletic manager of the Anchor.

Buffalo Beer has proved its immense popularity at the Royal, Pacific and Cosmopolitan Saloons. The celebrated Pabst is also retained there in draft or in bottle. The interchangeable check system that has proved such a convenience to the patrons of these popular resorts is also in vogue.

TWO REASONS

Why people come long distances to buy at the

Palama Grocery

REASON 1—Because one customer tells another how much they have saved by dealing at this live and let live establishment.

REASON 2—Because the saving from their grocery bill helps them to pay the house rent.

If you don't believe what our customer say just give us a call and be convinced.

Hay and Grain

HARRY CANON,

Palama Grocery,

TEL. 755

Opposite Railway Depot

Merchants' Exchange

S. I. SHAW, Proprietor.

Corner King and Nuanuu Streets.

Choice Liquors

— AND —

Fine Beers

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Bruce Waring & Co.,

Real Estate Dealers.

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BUILDING LOTS,

HOUSES AND LOTS, AND

LANDS FOR SALE

Parties wishing to dispose of their Properties, are invited to call on us.

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(LATE B. LICHTIG.)

No. 22, Berefania Street, near Fort,
(Waring Block.)

Is prepared to do First-class Photographic work in the Latest Styles with Neatness and Dispatch. The only ground floor Art Gallery and Studio on the Islands. Correct Likeness and Good Views Taken.

None but experienced Hawaiian Artists Employed, and no Orientals

KUPIHEA & McCANDLESS.

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Jeweler.

IS PREPARED TO

Manufacture and Repair

All kinds of Jewelry.

FIRST-CLASS WORK ONLY.

509 Love Building, Fort St. 1f

F. HORN,

The Pioneer Bakery

Bread, Pies, Cakes of all kinds, fresh every day.

Fresh Ice Cream made of the Best Wood-lawn Cream in all Flavors.

The Finest Home-made Confectionery,

626-1f

IF YOUR

Horse or Dog

IS SICK

Call on A. R. ROWAT, D. V. S.

598 Office—Club Stables 1f

REMOVAL

JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from King street to the premises on

Hotel Street

Formerly occupied by W. W. W.

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71 4f

F. I. TRUSTA,

Manager