

THE HONOLULU REPUBLICAN.

VOLUME I, NO. 125.

HONOLULU, H. T., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1900.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

A GREAT REPUBLICAN MEETING LAST NIGHT

Over a Thousand Hear Speeches at the Drill Shed.

MAGNIFICENT TORCH PROCESSION THE STREET PAGEANT WAS A RECORD MAKER FOR THIS CITY.

Enthusiasm of the Crowds Shows Remarkable Interest in the Pending Election by All Classes.

The greatest political demonstration ever witnessed in Honolulu was carried out last night by the republicans. The torchlight parade was novel in many features and surpassed in its effects the hopes of those who labored hardest to bring it about. The crowds that lined the streets to see the republican demonstration and the vast audience that jammed the drill shed to overflowing was not perceptibly affected by the counter attraction of the independents at Emma square.

Under the direction of Grand Marshal Zeigler the pageant was formed on Hotel street among crowds of footmen, horsemen and carriages that were attracted to the spot early in the evening. There were platoons of torch bearers between which were sandwiched all kinds of special attractions from a brass band to a steam calliope. The marching men were provided with fireworks, which were exploded along the route. The two brigades that carried flambeau torches were admirable specimens in the column of torch bearers, who kept returning the salute of his friends who lined the sidewalks. Bringing up the rear, which was four or five blocks from the vanguard, came an improvised steam calliope. The whole procession was all right as a noise-maker, and the air was nothing if not patriotic.

The audience at the drill shed had filled every available seat and the first speaker of the evening had commenced his address before the marchers had completed their round. The entry of the band and Sam Parker with escorts was the signal for an outburst of applause from the audience. Everybody stood up. Hats were waved and men yelled themselves hoarse.

The band mounted the rostrum and played patriotic airs while the marching club and followers packed every inch of available space in the aisles and side rooms. The steam calliope wheeled up to the door and as the speaking proceeded, chimed in its shrill notes of applause.

Mr. Charles, who ably presided at this, the highest political meeting of the campaign, made his opening remarks brief and to the point.

The first speaker introduced was Kaulahou. He made an energetic speech and the reception given his words by the audience attested the high pitch of public feeling in the issues to be decided at the approaching election. He spoke entirely in Hawaiian.

R. D. Silliman was the next speaker. Judge Silliman had not spoken before in this campaign and his appearance awoke unusual interest in the audience. He had not proceeded far before he was interrupted by a native, who called for an interpreter and at the end of every period Silliman's words were applauded to the echo.

The speaker said: "When I learned that the people were being deceived and misled concerning the principles and policies of the republican party, I made up my mind to add my little mite to the republican work of this campaign. The republican party is the party that works, that does things, that accomplishes something. The democratic party does nothing. The democratic party does nothing, clear and brief speech compared the records of the two parties covering the past twelve or fifteen years. He went fearlessly into the part played by the republican party in the annexation of the Hawaiian islands. He treated the subject with fairness and was rewarded with hearty applause from the many Hawaiians present. He also treated all the issues of the campaign, sticking close to his text, that the republican party is a party of performance and the democratic party a party of words.

Judge Silliman's speech was along a plane quite different from the ordinary campaign oration and was without question a vote-winner.

He was followed by the Tuxedo quar-

ter, which rendered a number of its imitable songs.

Geo. A. Davis has been doing good work for the party in this campaign, but has been engaged at outside points. His speech aroused the audience to a pitch of enthusiasm that was refreshing to see. He dealt broadside blows and his hearers, whether white, brown or yellow, understood what he said without an interpreter and without studying about it. He tore into shreds the pretensions of the democrats that theirs was the party of the poor man, the friend of the downtrodden and the weak. He said: "The democratic and independent speakers remind me of a lot of grave diggers. They talk about issues that ought to be forgotten. I speak of living issues. What is to become of this young territory? We may criticize and we may abuse, but we must not forget that between 1887 and 1893 we had five attempted revolutions. Business was in a constant state of suspense. Now we are assembled here peacefully under the protection of the laws of the United States." Mr. Davis then launched into a clear-cut discussion of the records of the two dominant parties on the questions that involve the people of these islands. When he finished the audience rose to its feet in an outburst of cheering. The band played "The Star Spangled Banner" and everybody in the house was ready to vote the republican ticket.

The three speakers that followed were Kumalea, Sam Parker and T. McCants Stewart. Kumalea made his usual earnest and sensible speech, directed to the Hawaiians.

The appearance of Parker was an occasion for more cheering by the audience. He told a good story of his meeting William Jennings Bryan and how he compared notes with him on their comparative chances of sitting in the presidential chair. When the popular candidate sat down the audience came to its feet again and gave him a round of three hearty cheers.

T. McCants Stewart always makes himself intelligible. He referred to the obscure origin of the greatest republican leaders and the best presidents of the United States. He pointed out how annexation and the continued rule of the republican party opens to every Hawaiian the way to the highest offices in the government, a seat in the senate or a place in the highest councils of the nation.

The meeting was without question the most effective political effort of the campaign.

The crowd that could not find shelter under cover was greater than the one that packed the drill shed. A tent in the yard gave protection to a few hundred who were addressed by able speakers throughout the evening.

Vote first for Parker, then for all others on the republican ticket.

CIRCUIT COURT JURY FOR NOVEMBER TERM

The jury list of the circuit court for the November term has been drawn and the jurors are being served with the proper summons. Following are the names: Jos. O. Carter, Jr., Nicholas Brehan, John S. Andrade, Adam Parker, James Steiner, Charles Everett, Henry Vida, James K. Moresberg, Fitzhugh L. Ford, Manly Hopkins, Charles A. Bellin, Henry Zerbe, D. H. Hitchcock, Carl C. Rhoads, Nathaniel P. Burgess, Frederick Gaudie, Edwin H. Paris, Edward S. Hart, F. T. P. Waterhouse, J. W. Akana, Bernard Berenson, C. R. Dement, Charles R. Lemon, John Good, William L. Eaton, John Jones, Harlan G. Waity, Clarence M. White, Carl Widenmann, John C. Clancy, Charles Notley, Herbert S. Ewing, John Mitchell, George Haffner, Samuel P. Woods, George Macy.

Vote the straight republican ticket.

KANTIPPE FALL'S DOWN IN THE POLICE COURT

A family row of unusual proportions and abounding with fetching situations was on the boards at the police court yesterday. The rehearsal was a life-like reproduction of the brawl as it occurred last Sunday in the Makiki neighborhood.

Near the reservoir live Maeha and Kama Kikoo, joined in the holy bonds of a common law union. Some neighbors paid them a visit Sunday, taking along a half gallon of wine. Libations to Bacchus chased each other until the wine was gone. Kama Kikoo arose in wrath against her somewhat lord. She scratched his face, chucked his thumb, cracked bottles over his head and dived the hula over his prostrate form. The piece was a howling success as produced on the Makiki lawn and attracted a full house. When it was all over the leading lady, who appeared in the role of a Tantiipian virago, had her consent arrested on the charge of assault and battery. The case failed to stick and the meek and much abused Maeha was acquitted. A return engagement is promised.

Ah There, Ah Tim and Ah Tai.
Ah Tai owes Ah Tim \$1.15. Ah Tim wanted his money Wednesday. Ah Tai was not ready to liquidate. Ah Tim grabbed Ah Tai's hat. Ah Tai punched Ah Tim's face. Ah Tim hurled a teapot at Ah Tai and dragged him into police court. Judge Wilcox disapproved of Ah Tim's method of collecting bills and acquitted Ah Tai. Ah there!

Solomon Moses' Draft.
Solomon Moses, a native lad, was in the police court yesterday morning charged with breach of trust. The prosecution set out that young Solomon Moses had been entrusted with the sum of \$9 and that he had converted the same to his own use. His case will be heard today.

PRINCE DAVID OFF FOR MAUI'S COAST

Went by the Waialeale With Party Yesterday.

WILL RETURN HOME ON SUNDAY

VERY FINE MEETING AT THE HONOLULU IRON WORKS LAST NIGHT.

Independents March and Stand in Slush and Rain at Emma Park—A Strong Meeting.

Prince David and party have gone to Maui on a spell-binding tour. They left last evening in the Waialeale after holding an impromptu mass meeting at the wharf. The steamer was prettily decorated for the occasion and the band was present to play off the departing democrats. Colonel C. J. McCarthy, a little while before the vessel sailed, appeared on the upper deck and announced that before the steamer departed the crowd would have the opportunity of listening to a few short speeches. He then introduced E. K. Lilikalani, who addressed the crowd in Hawaiian, much to the delight of the listeners. Following him J. M. Sims of Kauai spoke in English. His was the same old song about what the democratic party had done for Hawaiians and Hawaii and he announced that as the next president of the United States would be William J. Bryan, there was no doubt in his mind but that the next governor of the territory would be David Kawananakoa. This declaration was met with rapturous applause from the people on the steamer. Sims lauded the leaders of the independent party over the coats and told how Wilkoki had made a failure of everything he had ever gone into. Then he touched George Markham up a bit and Sam Parker also came in for a few bonquets.

John E. Bush followed with an address in Hawaiian. His remarks were about the same as he has delivered heretofore, except that he failed to tell how he had been seized by the back of the breeches and the scruff of the neck and cascaded into the full enjoyment of American citizenship without his consent. Tom Clarke, the favorite speaker of the Hawaiians, then prepared the way for the coming of Prince David, who upon arrival was received with loud cheering. He mounted the deck with head bared spoke earnestly for a few minutes and at the conclusion of his talk there were many cheers and the steamer began to pull away from the wharf. As she moved slowly out the band played "Hawaii Pono," then "The Star Spangled Banner," and then there was more cheering and the crowd dispersed.

The Waialeale will first touch at Kaulahou and pick up the Maui candidates, who will join the party and go to Hana. Prince David, who promised to speak along the coast, had been unable to do so when last in Maui, and his trip there at this time is to fulfill his promise. From Hana to Lahaina stops will be made. At the latter place E. W. McClanahan and John Wise will join the party. They will come from Hawaii and leave the steamer at Waikoua and work overland to where the prince will be met. Taking the steamer at Lahaina, the whole party will go to Molokai and return here Sunday night.

The party which left yesterday consists of Prince David, Tom Clarke, W. C. Creighton, L. D. Timmons, F. W. Weed, Albert Nawahi, E. K. Lilikalani, R. L. Colburn and Adrian Moses. The quartet club, composed of J. Shaw, Kia Naholela, Ben Waialeale and Ben Jones, accompanied the party to furnish music.

The independent home rule party had a creditable parade and a very large meeting last evening. It was a large and an enthusiastic gathering. Moses presided, but Jupiter Pluvius finally disposed of the meeting, brutally breaking into Mr. Wilcox's speech. The principal speakers were John Emmeluth and Wilcox, though Mrs. Kalaukalani also added spice. She contended that the women should make their men folks vote the independent ticket. The lady so excited Emmeluth that he arose to crown her with a home rule ribbon, but instead of fastening it on her forehead, got it around her neck after the fashion of a hangman's noose, to the amusement of the crowd. Wilcox had barely begun speaking when the heavens opened and there was a tremendous downpour. In no sense was the meeting a failure, however. It showed the managers of the other two parties that the independents will have to be reckoned with in the pending contest. The managers who fail to do so are not "on to their job."

At the Honolulu Iron works meeting last evening, opened at 8.30, there were 300 men present. The speakers were well received and the audience was attentive and interested throughout. "Bill" Roe, Chas. Crozier and Clarence Graham conducted the session and those who spoke were L. L. McCandless, George R. Carter, Judge A. G. M. Robinson, Ed Towse and W. J. Coelho. Parker and all the republican nominees were repeatedly cheered. Music was furnished by Elona, the flute player.

Hanrahan, the Drunk.
A common drunk in police court yesterday morning was either in search of fame or scheming for obscurity. He

presented himself before Judge Wilcox under the euphonious nom de plume of Stephen Hanrahan. He had heard of Honolulu's celebrated Sherlock Holmes, and with the charming humor of the insubordinate, sought to win favor with the high sheriff in a name. On the other hand he wanted an alias to protect the name of his mother. In either case it made no odds with the judge; his fine was \$2 and costs.

Be a genuine republican. Be a straight ticket republican.

Circuit Court Calendar.

The following is the calendar of probate matters in the circuit court before Judge Humphreys at 10 a. m. today:

1. Guardianship Carl J. Hotting; petition for sale of real estate.
2. Guardianship C. Alai, et al.; final accounts and master's report.
3. Guardianship Kan Yee; annual accounts.
4. Guardianship Kealoahakalani; guardian to show cause.
5. Estate Ailona; petition for discharge of the temporary administrator.
6. Guardianship Edwin A. Jones' minors; master's report.
- Estate Bernice P. Bishop; master's report.

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News of the Courts.

The remittitur of the supreme court certifying the decision against the Transatlantic Fire Insurance company in the \$5,000 suit brought by Yee Woon Chan & Co. to recover from the fire at the time of the bulb-oven plague was filed yesterday with the clerk of the circuit court.

The inventory of John K. Prendergast, administrator of the estate of Naomi Kaahine, deceased, was filed in the probate court yesterday. It shows real property to the value of \$7,595; personal property, \$565.75, not including notes, which amount to \$2,439.50, bringing the total up to \$10,445.25.

William O. Smith, administrator of the estate of Henry D. Roberts, deceased, has filed his inventory with the probate court showing as resources to the amount of \$15,194, liabilities \$11,150.

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Republicanism means equal rights. Vote the ticket straight.

IT WOULD BE UNSAFE TO EXTEND THE TIME

POLLS MUST CLOSE PROMPTLY AT HOUR FIXED BY THE LAW.

Such the View of W. O. Smith, Former Attorney General of Hawaii—Evils of Proposed Plan.

"It would be inexpedient and unsafe to extend the time for voting on election day beyond the hour of 5 o'clock, as provided by law." These were the words of William O. Smith, former attorney general of Hawaii, who has been looking to the law relative to the announced determination of Secretary Cooper to keep the polls open as long as voters present themselves.

"There have been cases," continued Mr. Smith, "where polls were kept open a few minutes for the accommodation of a few in which the result was not affected by the number of votes cast after hours. Such action was not held to invalidate the election. As a general thing the requirements have to be followed to the letter."

"The rule seems to run through all the authorities in regard to the effect of irregularities of any kind and how far such irregularities would go toward rendering the election void is that slight and unimportant acts not affecting the result are permissible. Keeping the polls open does not invalidate the election unless enough votes are cast after the hour of closing to change the result."

"But it is a very unsafe thing to do, especially, for instance, in one polling place when the others are closed. Suppose as an illustration that one place is kept open until midnight while the others are closed and the result from those that are closed is known. It would make it possible to change the entire result by activity after hours."

"On the other hand, the statute provides for only three shelves or compartments in each polling place. Still it becomes manifest that with this number it may be impossible for all voters to have time to cast their ballots. It would seem that if any one or more shelves be put in, in order to afford necessary accommodations and all other requirements of the statute be observed such action would probably not render the election void."

To increase the number of shelves is in my opinion safer than keeping open after the time set by law for closing. The clause about the shelves I regard as more directory than mandatory. The law sets forth that the voter must register, that he must be a citizen, that he must be of age—these are mandatory. The details of carrying on the election are more directory in their requirements."

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WORK ON BUILDINGS STOPPED YESTERDAY

Carpenters Strike for an Eight Hour Day.

NEGOTIATING WITH CONTRACTORS

THE BOSSES SAY WAIT UNTIL THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.

Union Meets Tonight and May Order Formal Lockout Calling on Plumbers and Painters to Join.

They do not call it a strike, but the 120 members of the local carpenters' union did not go to work yesterday morning. Tonight the carpenters will have a meeting in their rooms on King street and if their terms are not met or a compromise effected a formal strike will be declared and official invitations sent to the painters and plumbers to join them.

The situation is as follows: Last August the carpenters of Honolulu organized and applied for a charter in the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America. The charter has not yet arrived, but the knights of the hammer and saw have an organization that works well, charter or no charter. Last August the carpenters decided to move for an eight-hour day. They gave notice through the newspapers that they would demand the eight-hour day on November 1. Yesterday morning they carried this notice into effect by walking out.

Besides the 120 members of the union a number of other carpenters quit, causing a suspension of the building industry in all parts of the city.

The contractors or boss carpenters say they favor the eight-hour day, but that they do not want it to take effect until after the completion of present contracts made on the nine-hour day basis. They held a meeting Wednesday at which about twenty of the leading builders were present. They discussed the situation and sent a written communication to the carpenters agreeing to come to the eight-hour day on January 1. The regular meeting of the carpenters will be held tonight and their answer to this proposition will be drafted. Their reply will be read at a meeting of the contractors tomorrow.

Yesterday at noon the contractors held a meeting at the Chamber of Commerce rooms. The doors were closed against reporters, but their proceedings were duly reported. The number of hours that should constitute a working day was discussed with vigor. The stand taken by the carpenters was also discussed and viewed humorously, seriously, angrily and tearfully. The consensus of opinion among the contractors was that eight hours should constitute a day's work. There was also a spirit of liberality in some of the speeches which at least give promise of a compromise.

A motion was made to submit a new proposition to the carpenters, fixing December 1 as the date for the shorter day to take effect. The vote on this, including the vote of Chairman Lucas, was 9 to 9. Peter High and the firm of Campbell & Pettus took the most pronounced stand against the carpenters' union. The latter firm came into line, however, when the vote was taken fixing January 1 as the date. This proposition carried almost unanimously. Peter High fought the proposition bitterly and threatens to leave the organization and hire Chinese rather than recognize unionism in any form.

From short talks with a number of carpenters it was easily seen that a disposition to meet half way is prevalent among them. They will stubbornly resist the effort to postpone the eight-hour day to the first of the year, but there are many among them who will favor going back to work if the contractors will accede to their demands December 1.

A prominent contractor said to a Republican reporter last evening: "It is only a question of getting out whole on present contracts which were made on a basis of a nine-hour day. The contractors are practically unanimously in favor of the eight-hour day. But we will enter a strict agreement that will bind every contractor and place us all upon the same basis."

Carpenters were busy at work yesterday on the E. O. Hall & Son building at the corner of King and Fort streets. The building is not being built on the contract system and the eight-hour demand was complied with at once. It is understood, nevertheless, that these men will be called off unless negotiations are satisfactorily concluded with the contractors.

Some of the buildings that were abandoned by the carpenters yesterday are: The postoffice addition, Campbell & Pettus, contractors.

The three Lucas cottages on Bevania street. Lutheran church, Bevania street; the Castle residence, Waikiki, and the Hackfeld block, Fort street. Fred Harrison, contractor.

Roston block, A. Harrison, contractor. Cottages on Lunalihi street and E. Faxon Bishop's residence, Nuuanu street. Beardlee & Page, contractors.

Cottages at the Hawaiian hotel and automobile barns, Campbell & Pettus, contractors.

Moana hotel, Lucas Bros., contractors. Should the contractors insist upon ad-

hering to their proposition to start the new arrangement January 1, the carpenters will more than likely order what they term a "formal strike" and tie up building operations indefinitely.

While no official communication has passed between the unions, it is known that the plumbers and painters are in sympathy with the carpenters and that a federated strike is imminent.

CONTRACTORS ORGANIZE A BUILDERS' ASSOCIATION

The boss carpenters are not to be out-classed in the business of organizing. At their meeting yesterday at the Chamber of Commerce active steps were taken for the formation of a Builders' association. A committee on organization was appointed consisting of the following members: John Oudekirk, J. H. Craig, A. Harrison, F. J. Withrow and Victor Hoffman.

This committee will report at the meeting tomorrow to be held at the Chamber of Commerce rooms.

The purposes of this organization, as outlined by one of its leading spirits at the secret meeting of the boss carpenters yesterday, is to open rooms at a convenient place down town, where all interested in building affairs may meet, arrange business appointments, etc. This is to be a sort of builders' club and will fill a long felt want for all members of the craft and those having business with them.

Republicanism means equal rights. Vote the ticket straight.

NEW HALL OF WORSHIP.

Salvation Army Celebrates Its Installation in Larger Quarters.

The celebration of the installation of a new hall of worship last night was a memorable one for the Salvation Army. For the past six months the barracks of the local band of street worshippers has been in rather cramped and out of the way quarters. The former barracks over the old I. X. L. was the one desired.

The members have been successful in their efforts. Carpenters have been at work preparing the platform and arranging the hall in proper shape.

Last night's meeting was made of special interest by a fine address from Major George Wood, division officer, whose jurisdiction extends over all the islands. Adjutant Mand Sharp also spoke. Two new recruits were enlisted. By a coincidence both are soldiers in the United States army stationed here. One is Hanson Early of the hospital corps. The other is M. H. Wensel of the Sixth artillery.

A coffee supper was served after the close of the meeting. This feature marked the end of the harvest festival which has been in course of celebration for some time.

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ANOTHER LIGHT DAY IN THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

There was little business for the governor's council to consider yesterday. The matter of keeping the polls open after 5 o'clock on election day was brought up and defended by Secretary Cooper. The subject was discussed by the various members of the council. The opinion seemed to prevail that Mr. Cooper's position that the rules of election are more or less flexible is correct. It was felt, however, that to allow the polls to be kept open after 5 o'clock would be ill-advised.

A letter was read by J. A. McCandless from Vincent & Belser asking for an extension of time for completing the sewer system. No objection was offered to the request.

Mr. McCandless also submitted a schedule of charges to be made for sewer connections with private houses. He also stated that the system would soon be ready for a limited number of private connections. Premises that are most in need of sewerage outlet will be given the preference in such order as the board of health may recommend.

An application for a light wine and beer license from A. E. Spencer of Waialeale, Kauai, was read by Mr. Lansing. The matter was referred to the deputy sheriff at that place.

HOLLAND CLUB MEETING.

Bible Class to be Organized by Y. W. C. A.—Miss Mueller's Paper.

The Holland club at the Young Women's Christian association hall last evening listened to an interesting paper by Miss Mueller, entitled, "Impressions of Holland." The observations were from traveling in that country by the speaker and had the advantage of being first-hand information. The paper was highly appreciated.

After the meeting of the Holland club next Thursday evening a Bible class will be organized. Any women who desire to join may do so by applying to Mrs. Coleman, the general secretary. The first work taken up will be beginnings in Bible study. "Faith and Conduct" will be the title of the course.

Miss Bacon's gymnasium class gave an excellent drill last evening, including barbell and Indian club swinging.

The board of directors of the Y. W. C. A. will hold its regular monthly meeting next Monday at 10 a. m.

Vote first for Parker, then for all others on the republican ticket.

Vote the straight republican ticket.

SUGAR COMPANY STOCK MUST BE RETURNED

Judge Humphreys Yesterday Took Summary Action.

ARE GUILTY OF WILLFUL PERJURY

REBUKE ADMINISTERED TO DEFENDANTS HUSTACE, EGAN AND FOSTER.

Wahiawa Sugar Company Files an Answer to B. F. Dillingham's Complaint—Other Court News.

The decision of Judge Humphreys is against the defendants in the Kamaha Sugar company case. Frank Hustace, J. J. Egan and Frank Foster will have to turn into the treasury of the company the \$120,000 in stock appropriated by them, or failing to do this, that amount in cash will have to be paid.

Judge Humphreys delivered an oral decision. In due time the decree will be filed. It will specify that either the 6,000 shares must be returned, which are rated at the par value of \$20 each, or the delinquent party must pay the money.

The court, in the course of remarks delivered yesterday morning, said that the testimony was quite ample. It applied equally to the \$35,000 in the original complaint, which amount was found to have been taken in cash, and to the \$120,000 in stock described in the amended bill of which this decision is the outcome. In the original bill only the \$35,000 had been asked, with a saving clause for such other relief as to the court might seem meet and proper. The evidence, says the court, showed as clearly that the stock was misappropriated as the cash. Yet the court held that the relief could not be granted under the original bill, hence the amended one.

The clause for general relief was not sufficient. No mention of stock was contained in the complaint. The motion to amend was granted by having the charge of misappropriation of the stock and the prayer for its return.

"The evidence of the defendants shows most willful and flagrant perjury and a criminal partnership to unlawfully convert the assets of this corporation," said the judge, with cool emphasis.

It was made to appear that Frank Hustace had refused to surrender the books of the corporation after his successor had been chosen, claiming as justification that the company still owed him \$6,000. Hustace's action was probably to fortify him in a suit, but it prevented the present plaintiffs from evidence of the misappropriation of the stock as well as the cash.

The court refused to hear new evidence which was offered by A. G. M. Robertson for the defense. W. A. Kinney, appearing for Foster, offered an affidavit that the relation of the three defendants were not identical. The permission was accordingly granted.

Answering a question of Mr. Robertson, the court said it would not be necessary for the amended bill to be served upon defendants. The rule from authorities is that when relief is due to complainants amendments to a bill in equity may be ordered even after the decree is entered. The decree will be ready within a couple of weeks.

THE WAHIAWA COMPANY HAS FILED AN ANSWER

The Wahiawa Sugar company has filed an answer to the suit of B. F. Dillingham for specific performance. It enters a denial to all of the material allegations of the complaint and goes into considerable detail to show that no legal agreement, written or otherwise, conveys the lease of the Haults to Dillingham of the Halemau ranch lands.

The defendant takes the ground that the written contract upon which Dillingham relies was never legally binding upon the signers because of the lack of any legal consideration passing from the plaintiff to James R. Holt, Jr., and others. Further, the sugar company alleges that Dillingham himself waived his rights in such a contract February 14, 1882, by making new offers to the Haults distinct from and inconsistent with the conditions set forth in his contract which bears the date of August 27, 1888. It is further claimed that that contract was delivered by James R. Holt, Jr., to A. J. Campbell with the distinct understanding that it should not be delivered to Dillingham until a payment was made to bind the bargain. But, according to the defendant, such a payment was never made in fact.

In the meantime John Emmeluth, acting without knowledge of Dillingham's contract, according to the answer, in entire good faith, entered into a leasehold contract for the lands at \$10,000 a year. The sugar company has this contract from Emmeluth, having paid \$1 in cash for it, together with 1,500 shares of stock at a par value of \$100 per share.

Upon these grounds a dismissal of the case is asked.

The Ballots All Out.

Wray Taylor sent out the last of the ballots yesterday. Those sent to the other islands twelve days ago have arrived at their destinations and have been received for. The outside precincts on this island were supplied the first of the week and those going yesterday were for the precincts in this city.

THE HONOLULU REPUBLICAN.

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EDWIN S. GILL - - - EDITOR

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HONOLULU, H. T., NOV. 2, 1930.

WEATHER YESTERDAY.

Mean Temperature—57.7 degrees. Maximum Temperature—74. degrees. Minimum Temperature—45. degrees. Rainfall—0.00 at P. M. Honolulu—0.00 at P. M. Mean Relative Humidity—65. Wind—S.W. Forecast for Today. Moderate winds, generally fair.

REPUBLICAN TICKET.

- For Delegate to Congress. (Unexpired Term 56th Congress.) SAMUEL PARKER. For Delegate to Congress. (Full Term 57th Congress.) SAMUEL PARKER. For Senators—Island of Oahu. W. C. ARCH. GEORGE BROWN. GEORGE R. CARTER. CLARENCE L. CRABBE. FRANK PAHA. HENRY WATERHOUSE. For Representatives—Fourth District. WILLIAM AYLETT. A. F. GILFILLAN. WM. H. BOOGS. J. W. KEIKI. JOSEPH KUMALAE. A. G. M. ROBERTSON. For Representatives—Fifth District. W. J. COELHO. H. R. HITCHCOCK. ENOCH JOHNSON. J. L. KAPLUROR. JOHN C. LANE. L. L. McCANDLESS.

THE SUNDAY REPUBLICAN.

The demand upon the advertising space in the Sunday Republican has been very heavy this week, but some choice positions in next Sunday's paper yet remain. If you want to take advantage of presenting your business opportunities to the most people for the least money you should arrange today for advertising space in the Sunday Republican.

It will be a great paper in every respect. Last Sunday's Republican was generally acknowledged to be the best edition of a daily paper ever printed in Honolulu and we promise you that the one for the coming Sunday will be fully up to the standard. As an evidence of how live advertisers and readers of a good paper look upon The Republican we append the following letter:

To the Editor of The Republican— Sir: You had a good paper Sunday—the best paper you have ever published. It was full of good, live news, and the different departments were especially interesting. A man will dig his nose in a paper like that. It is too bad that so few merchants here understand the real value of the Sunday paper as an advertising medium. I notice that only the larger advertisers take advantage of it. To show my appreciation I will state that for the short time you have carried my first ad the results have been surprising.

SUGGESTS A WAY.

To the Editor of The Republican— Sir: It is one of the proud boasts of the English common law that there is "no wrong without a remedy." Legal difficulties may arise that, for the moment, seem unremediable, but when approached in the light of the foregoing maxim the way over the barrier is made plain. So with reference to the confessed weakness of the arrangements for the coming election which involves the use of only three voting compartments in precincts where there are more voters than can possibly be accommodated in the booths.

MUST OBEY THE LAW.

Secretary Cooper is unfortunate in his citations in the endeavor to bolster up a weak cause, in that every one of them contains a proviso that "where no illegal votes are taken" or "illegal voters are allowed to participate." His proposal to continue the polls open after the legal hour for closing, opens the way for all manner of fraud and illegal voting and by the very citations he gives, an election held under such circumstances would be void.

In holding that the section of the law directing the hour at which the polls shall be opened and closed is merely directory he is clearly in error. Mr. Cooper, in taking this view, evidently overlooks the fact that section 80 of the election law, after saying that the polls shall remain open until 5 o'clock in the afternoon further says, "after which the polls shall be closed and the votes counted as hereinafter provided." This clause clearly makes the closing of the polls at 5 o'clock mandatory instead of directory. It is not analogous to the New York cases cited by him in which the law says that the polls shall be opened at sunrise and close at sunset, there being nothing in the New York statute declaring that at sunset the polls shall remain closed and the count proceed.

McCarty, on elections, says, section 101: "Those provisions of the law which fix the time or place of holding elections are to be construed as mandatory and not as merely directory." "In passing upon the same question the supreme court of the state of Michigan held: "It is of far more consequence to the people of this state and to the stability of our form of government that these provisions should be held mandatory than is the fact that occasionally the will of the people may be defeated by ad-

being to them. (Atty. Gen'l v. McQuirk 94 Mich. 429.) In Atty. Gen'l v. Sullivan, 108 Mich. 419, the court especially cited the former decision given above and said: "The law has attempted to provide uniform and strict regulations for elections." Then, discussing the case at issue, it further says: "The provisions of the law would be held mandatory and we think they should be in this instance."

In Major v. Barker, 99 Ky. 305, the court held that the provisions of the law requiring a voter to declare his disability under oath before the clerk could mark his ballot for him were mandatory and that "to permit the clerk or other election officers to assume, either from the voter's statement or their alleged personal knowledge that the voter was unable to mark his own ballot, was to open the doors for wholesale fraud."

In Varney v. Justice, 86 Ky. 889, the constitution of Kentucky provided: "That all elections by the people shall be held between 4 o'clock in the morning and 7 o'clock in the evening," one was held at 7 p. m., though the polling place was kept open until 10, and when closed the other party had the majority.

In Hutchinson v. Woodruff the New Jersey court held that "Even though the result may not have been affected, yet, if a radical change is made in the hours the election is held."

"The term election implies a choice by an electoral body, at the time and substantially in the manner and with the safeguards provided by law, of a qualified person to an office. The act of choice must be done, the election must be conducted, as prescribed by law and under the safeguards which the law affords. Without the existence of these, at least in substance, however unimpaired the fact of choice, there is no election in law. The act of election derives all its force and validity from its substantial conformity to the constitution and laws." (Foster v. Scott, 15 Ohio St., 522.)

"It is these provisions of the statutes relating to the time and place of holding elections, the qualifications of voters, and such others as are expressly made essential prerequisites to the validity of an election that are held to be mandatory; all others are directory merely: . . . But it is equally well settled that neglect of directory provisions of a statute designed to prevent fraudulent voting is ground for rejecting the entire vote of a precinct." (Russell v. McDowell, 83 Cal. 77.)

"The polls should be opened and closed at the hour, if any, fixed by the statute." (Am. and Eng. Enc. of L. p. 621.) "An election must not only be held at the time and place prescribed by law, but it must also be conducted substantially in the manner and with the formalities prescribed." (Supra, p. 620.)

It seems to us perfectly clear that any change in the hours for holding the polls open as provided by the election law of Hawaii would vitiate the election and lead to endless litigation and confusion. A more vicious proposition than that of Secretary Cooper could not have been set forth for the consideration of the people if he had been hunting for some reason which would invalidate the election and cause it to go for naught he could not have struck upon a more perfect method to accomplish such an object. It would hardly seem possible that Mr. Cooper could have had such an idea in view, though his position on this question has led many people to believe that the whole plan was, and is, a scheme to invalidate the election in case it failed to result in certain parties wished it to. We cannot bring ourselves to take this sordid view of the matter. Mr. Cooper simply overstepped himself and proposed to issue instructions for which he had, and has, no more authority to issue than any newsboy on the street.

Several plans have been suggested for overcoming the difficulty. One is to keep the polls open after 5 o'clock (the legal time for closing), if there are any voters who have been deprived earlier of the use of a compartment. Another suggestion is to build more than three compartments in the large precinct polling places.

The trouble with these suggestions is that they each run counter to an express prohibition of statute. Section 78 of the election laws provides for "not more than three voting shelves or compartments." Section 80 declares that the polls shall be kept open continuously until 5 o'clock in the afternoon, "after which the polls shall be closed."

To add to the number of compartments would be plainly against the statute, and it would be equally so to keep the polls open after the hour of 5 o'clock. Now, is there any method which would enable all of the voters to cast their ballots without any affirmative violation of the statute? It is believed that there is.

By way of preface it may be said that the so-called Australian ballot law of Hawaii is very brief when compared with the statutes of the states and territories of the country. It is silent in many respects especially with reference to any forfeiture of votes for failure to observe its requirements. The problem, then, is to so arrange as to permit of voting by all electors and yet not infract the statute to an extent that would endanger the vote as cast. For it must be conceded that unless there be at least some slight deviation from the statute, hundreds of people will be deprived of their right of suffrage.

From what has been said it is conceded that there should not be more than three voting compartments made, and that the polls should be closed at 5 o'clock.

Section 106 of the election laws reads as follows: "Upon receiving the ballot so folded as aforesaid, the voter receiving the same shall forthwith proceed into one of the compartments provided for the

THE KIND OF TALK THAT PAYS

WHEN the advertiser talks he is governed by three considerations—where to talk, what to say and how to say it. His medium of speech must be carefully picked from among many papers, his words must be skillfully chosen and must be attractively spoken to the public. When the talk is on paper the last consideration becomes exceedingly important. The right paper, the right words, and the right typographical display make advertisement profitable. The wrong words on the wrong display, or a combination of both, will lessen the advertisement's effect. It should occur from the use of the right paper—the REPUBLICAN is the right paper, its rightness is best shown when the right kind of advertising talk is used to claim the attention of citizens on the desired REPUBLICAN readers. The preparation of talk is a matter worthy of consideration.



If you are an advertiser in the REPUBLICAN and desire to make a profitable medium sell more profitably, but are in doubt concerning the most effective way of advertising to the public, consult our advertising department for a free estimate. We will gladly cooperate with you in making the increase of your advertising more profitable. Your profit is our gain—so kindly tender our assistance.

purpose and shall then and therein mark his ballot in the manner herein prescribed."

The provision that the voter "shall forthwith proceed into one of the compartments . . . and shall then and therein mark his ballot" is merely directory and not mandatory. Let the distinction between these terms be understood. Sutherland, on statutory construction, says: "The consequential distinction between directory and mandatory statutes is that the violation of the former is attended with no consequences, while a failure to comply with the requirements of the other is productive of serious results." Bishop on Stat. Crimes, section 254: "A statute is called mandatory when, if not all of its provisions are complied with according to their terms, the thing done is as to it, void."

While the statute directs that the voter shall mark his ballot while in one of the compartments, it is silent as to the consequences if the ballot be not there marked. In some of the states the election officers are required to decline ballots that are not prepared strictly in accordance with the statutory directions. Not so in Hawaii. There is nothing to vitiate the ballot or the vote at the precinct if any number of voters should choose to mark their ballots while outside of the little compartments, though within the prescribed enclosure so that to accommodate the crush of voters some of them could use a table or the wall or a book on which they could mark their ballots.

The provision for the secret compartment is a privilege intended for the voter and to protect him in preparing a secret ballot. The public has an interest in this secrecy only to the extent that the right may be exercised to the option of the individual voter. It is a right which the voter may insist upon and it is the duty of the election officers to see that he is so accommodated. But it is also a privilege which he may waive. The sanctity of the ballot and the fairness of the election are not involved in the failure to observe this method. There is nothing about it that could possibly vitiate the vote at the precinct where the plan was put into operation.

Bearing in mind that there must be a stretch of terms somewhere to get in all of the votes, the method described involves the least possible danger—may, it is believed to be absolutely safe as against legal attack.

In the Illinois supreme court it was held that if votes were cast at the polls after the hour of closing, sufficient to change the result, the irregularity is fatal. (Pratt v. People, 29 Ills. 54.)

The supreme court of Minnesota held that the votes of a precinct will be rejected if there is evidence that votes were cast after the hour of closing. (45 Minn. 274.)

More irregularities will not vitiate the votes at a precinct. Paine on Elections, p. 424, says "that a mere irregularity, in conducting an election, which does not deprive a legal voter of his vote, or admit a disqualified voter to vote, or cast uncertainty on the result and has not been occasioned by the agency of a party seeking to derive a benefit from it, should be overlooked in a proceeding to try the right to an office depending on such election."

In Vol. 18, Century Edition, American Digest, there is a long list of cases cited to support the proposition that "an election is not invalidated by an irregularity which is not shown to have effected the result."

While the keeping open of the polls after the regular hour of closing could affect the result, any variance in the number or absence of voting compartments could not possibly affect the result. In this connection the supreme court of the state of Washington held: "The fact that the election officers failed to have booths erected which complied with the law, found in the eighth finding, was an irregularity which could not vitiate the election." (Moyer v. Van De Venter, 50 Am. St. Rep. 900.)

SCRIPTIS LEGIBUS.

Why is Secretary Cooper, whose duties in relation to the election are merely clerical, presuming to direct how the election shall be conducted? If the governor, who is the executive officer of the territory and the only official who has the power to direct or instruct the inspectors as to their duties (or, rather, on Mr. Cooper's plan, as to the violation of their duties) is afraid of the legality of the proposition, why does he not call upon the attorney general of the territory for an opinion? Surely, Mr. E. P. Dole is quite as competent as Mr. Cooper to pass upon the election law of Hawaii, and certainly his opinion would be given much more credence and respect by the people. But, then, the attorney general is no doubt not willing to make himself so ridiculous before the public as Mr. Cooper is making himself just now.

McClellan, Pond & Co. Real Estate Insurance Investment.

Residence Sites on Prospect Street, Punchbowl Slope, are scarce, and held at increasingly high prices.

WE offer a very choice corner with cottage, commanding the . . .

Ocean View from the Harbor to Diamond Head.

PRICE \$3,700!

MCCLELLAN POND & CO. Tel. Main 69 - Judd Building

W. E. BIVENS REAL ESTATE STOCKS AND BONDS

All Island Stocks Bought and Sold on Commission. Orders promptly attended to.

FOR SALE. Lots on Fort St. Lots on King St. Lots on Hercules St. Lots on Kinau St. Lots on Lunallo St. Lots on Spencer St. Lots on Prospect St. Lots at Manoa. Lots at Punahou. Lots in McCulla tract. Lots at Waikiki. Eight acres land Nuuanu Valley, cheap.

Lots on the installment plan. Houses and lots everywhere and prices to suit.

5-room house and lot on installments— \$3,000

6-room house and lot, easy terms— \$3,500

7-room house and lot on installments— \$4,000

10-room house and lot, terms to suit— \$7,500

I have bargains in houses and lots, all sizes, shapes and prices, and will take pleasure in showing any or all of them. I have what you want if you will let me know what it is.

FOR EXCHANGE. A beautiful corner 200x200 feet situated in the best residence section of Honolulu. Will exchange for sugar stocks, Kibei, McBryde, Waiulua or any other of the old line of dividend paying stocks. This is an excellent chance to make an exchange to your advantage.

RING UP PHONE 806. Corner King and Bethel Streets.

R. W. ATKINSON EMPLOYMENT BUREAU

46 Merchant St. PEOPLE'S EXPRESS OFFICE.

Public Typewriter Stenographers HELP

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FINANCIAL. THE BANK OF HAWAII. -LIMITED-

Incorporated Under the Laws of the Republic of Hawaii.

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Solicits the Accounts of Firms, Corporations, Trusts, Individuals and will promptly and carefully attend to all business connected with banking entrusted to it. Sell and purchase Foreign Exchange, issue Letters of Credit.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT. Ordinary and Term Deposits received and interest allowed in accordance with rules and conditions printed in passbooks, copies of which may be had on application. Judd building, Fort street.

CLAUS SPRECKELS, WM. G. IRWIN Claus Spreckels & Co., Bankers.

HONOLULU, H.T. San Francisco Agents—The Nevada National Bank of San Francisco.

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Deposits Received. Loans Made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers' Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange Bought and Sold.

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TRANSACT A GENERAL BANKING AND EXCHANGE BUSINESS. Commercial and Travelers' Letters of Credit issued, available in all the Principal Cities of the World.

INTEREST allowed on fixed deposits: SEVEN days notice 2 per cent. (This form will not bear interest unless it remains undisturbed for one month.) THREE MONTHS 3 per cent. per annum. SIX MONTHS 3 1/2 per cent. per annum. TWELVE MONTHS 4 per cent. per annum.

WE WOULD CALL YOUR special attention to a full line of

S. S. CORSETS

ranging from \$1.25 to \$3.00 a pair (these are extra good value.)

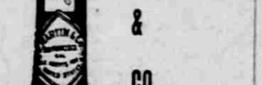
ALSO:-

A good assortment of Chicago and P. D. CORSETS always on hand.

E. W. JORDAN

No. 10, Fort Street.

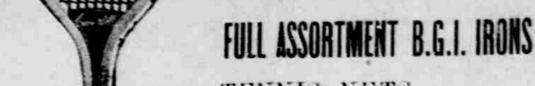
LOVEJOY & CO., Sole Agents Hawaiian Islands.



NEW LINE OF TENNIS AND GOLF GOODS

JUST RECEIVED. FULL ASSORTMENT B.G.I. IRONS TENNIS NETS RACKETS AND 1900 BALLS.

PACIFIC CYCLE MFG. CO. Ehler's Building, Fort St.



WE HAVE IMPORTED Goods for two years—that others follow us, prove their superiority. Our prices are the lowest.

WASHBURNS



WALL, NICHOLS CO., LTD.

By the Steamer Queen

We have received an extra choice assortment in ICE HOUSE GOODS Everything that the market affords in

FRUITS and VEGETABLES

Also Fancy Cream Cheese, Frozen Poultry and Oysters and our usual supply of Gruenhagen's Chocolate.

HENRY MAY & CO., LTD.

2-BIG STORES-2 THE WATERHOUSE STORE THE MCINTYRE STORE Bethel Street, Telephone 24 Cor. King and Fort Sts. Tel 82

K. ISOSHIMA.

KING STREET, ABOVE BETHEL STREET. SPECIAL SALE IN JAPANESE MATTING 15 to 25 cents a yard

Wool Mattresses! Wool Mattresses!!

Just the thing this wet weather to prevent rheumatism and other complaints. We have received 100 Mattresses per barquentine Wilder that we are selling at prices unequalled in this city:

No. 1 quality, satin tick.....\$6.00 No. 2 quality, three-quarter size.....4.00 No. 2 quality, single.....3.00 No. 2 quality, single.....2.00

Covenant three Mattresses from \$2.50. Hair, moss, excelsior and straw Mattresses in endless variety. Pillows from 25 cents; good feather Pillows \$1.00. Bedroom Sets, Children's Sofas, Book Cases, Ice Chests, 25 per cent off regular prices at

L. S. MATHEWS & SON. 26 Beretaria Street, between Fort and Nuuanu.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ltd. SUGAR FACTORS.

IMPORTERS OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE. COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

AGENTS FOR Canadian-Australian Steamship Line, Lloyds, British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co. Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life). Canadian Pacific Railway Co. Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

Pacific Import Co.

Incorporated.
Progress Block, Fort Street

SALE OF RIBBONS

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN RIBBONS, now is the time to take advantage of our Sale; we placed on sale this week about 5000 yards of the most desirable shades for fancy work in all silk Ribbons, positively for one week only at the following prices:

No. 7, all silk Ribbon.	8 1/2 cents.
" 9, " " "	10 "
" 12, " " "	12 1/2 "
" 16, " " "	15 "

See . . . Our Window Display Lawns at 5c and 10c per yard

We are closing out all our Crash and Covert cloths at a great reduction. Goods displayed in Window. 36 inch extra heavy quality Covert in all shades at 10c per yard.

Crash at 6 1-2c, 12 1-2c and 15c. Former price 20c per yard.

The Union Express Co.,

Office with Evening Bulletin.

210 King Street Telephone 86.

We move safes, pianos and furniture. We haul freight and lumber. We sell black and white sand. We meet all incoming coast steamers, we check baggage on all outgoing steamers.

W. LARSEN, Manager.

G. H. Brown, SANITARY PLUMBER,

Is now open for business on Merchant street, between Fort and Alakea streets.

Estimates made on everything in the plumbing line. Phone MAIN 48.

FRED HARRISON CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER

Jobbing Promptly Attended to

THE

A. Harrison Mill Co. Ltd

Kwaiahao Street, Kewalo.

MILL WORK IN ALL ITS BRANCHES. Telephone White 121 : P. O. Box 52 Orders Solicited. Prompt Service.

Ohia Wood For Sale.

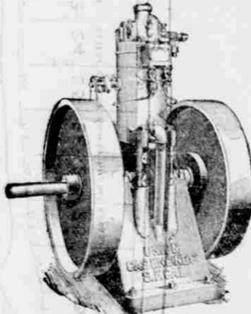
In any quantity. Apply to W. C. ACHI & CO., 10 West King Street. July 30 1900.

Astor House Restaurant

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Meals served at all hours. First class in every detail.

AH CHUCK, Proprietor.



Gasoline Engines

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For all Kinds of Work

(LAND AND MARINE)

Running Pumps, Dynamos and Machinery

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Sole Agents: THE VON HAMM YOUNG CO. LTD.

BAILEY'S BIKES

Telephone 398 P. O. Box 441

Bicycle Repairing Our Specialty.

We are the pioneers in this line in Honolulu and carry a very large line of parts for repairs. Now is the time to have your wheel overhauled and put in good shape; during this week you can spare it for a few days. Have the frame straightened. We can do you a job equal to factory work in appearance and far more durable than the average factory job. A pair of new pedals will add to the appearance of the wheel 25 per cent. cost, but \$1.50 upwards. Lamps from \$1.00 upwards, and a good article at that price.

GAS LAMPS REDUCED IN PRICE... \$3.50 Lamps \$2.00 Each, to Clear.

Sole Agents Milwaukee Puncture Proof Tires.

BAILEY'S HONOLULU CYCLERY CO., Ltd.

The Hawaiian Electric Co., Ltd.,

Has Removed its Offices and Showroom to Alakea Street, Makai Merchant.

BARGAINS IN ELECTRIC FIXTURES.

Electric Fixtures and Shades now in stock will be sold at a GREAT SACRIFICE to make room for shipment to arrive per Andrew Welch.

CONSTITUTIONAL POLICY AND EXPANSION POLICY

FIFTH OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES ON AN INTERESTING SUBJECT. Chief Questions Involved Discussed From the Standpoint of Law and History—A Careful Study.

(From the Baltimore Sun.)

With the propositions of law maintained by the supreme court in the case of Chief Justice Tansy in the case of *Shaw v. Raker* entirely coincided. In explicit and decisive terms the great Maryland jurist declared that the territories of the United States are part of the United States and that the Constitution of its own force applies to them, reserving to Congress in the exercise of its authority over them. The chief justice said:

"The power of congress over the person or property of a citizen can never be a mere discretionary power under our Constitution and form of government. The powers of the government and the rights and privileges of the citizen are regulated and plainly defined by the Constitution itself. And when the territory becomes a part of the United States the federal government enters in possession in the character of proprietor upon it by those who created it. It enters into it with its powers over the citizen strictly defined and limited by the Constitution, from which it derives its own existence, and by which it is controlled and regulated. It has no power of any kind beyond it, and it cannot when it enters a territory of the United States put off its character and assume discretionary or despotic powers which the Constitution has denied to it. It cannot separate for itself a new character separated from the citizens of the United States and the duties it owes them under the provisions of the Constitution. The territory being a part of the United States, the government and the citizen both enter it under the authority of the Constitution, with their respective rights defined and marked out; and the federal government can exercise no power over this person or property beyond what that instrument confers, or lawfully deny any right which it has reserved. A reference to a few of the provisions of the Constitution will illustrate this proposition. For example, no one, we presume, will contend that congress can make any law in a territory respecting the establishment of a religion or the free exercise thereof, or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press or the right of the people of the territory peaceably to assemble and to petition the government for redress of grievances. Nor can congress deny to the people the right to keep and bear arms, nor the right to trial by jury, nor compel any one to be a witness against himself in a criminal proceeding. These powers and others in relation to rights of persons which it is not necessary here to enumerate are expressed in positive terms limited to the general government. And the rights of private property have been guarded with equal care. Thus the rights of property are united with the rights of person and placed on the same ground by the Fifth amendment to the Constitution, which provides that no person shall be deprived of life, liberty and property without due process of law. So, too, it will hardly be contended that congress could by law quarter a soldier in a house in a territory without the consent of the owner in time of peace nor in time of war but in a manner prescribed by law. Nor could they by law forfeit the property of a citizen in a territory who was convicted of treason for a longer period than the life of the person convicted, nor take private property for public use without just compensation."

"The powers over person and property of which we speak are not only so granted to congress, but they are expressed in terms which are not to be construed to restrict them. And this is true in relation to the territories, but it is not confined to the territories, but it extends to the whole territory over which the Constitution gives it power to legislate, including those portions of it remaining under territorial government, as well as that covered by States. It is a total absence of power everywhere within the dominion of the United States and places the citizens of a territory, so far as these rights are concerned, on the same footing with citizens of the States and guards them as firmly and plainly against any inroads which the general government might attempt under the plea of implied or incidental powers. And if congress itself cannot do this—if it is beyond the powers conferred on the general government—it will be admitted, we presume, that it could not authorize a territorial government to exercise them. It could confer no power on any local government, established by its authority, to violate the provisions of the Constitution. (19 Howard, pp. 450-1.)

In these views all the judges of the supreme court expressed their concurrence. There was not a dissenting voice from the proposition that the territories of the United States, however acquired, are part of the United States, and that in legislating for them congress is strictly limited by the purposes, provisions and restraints of the Constitution. It had been contended in the argument of counsel in the case that Chief Justice Marshall by declaring that congress possessed the combined powers of the federal and state governments in creating a territory, implied that congress possessed unlimited discretion thereover. In reference to that contention Mr. Justice McLean said:

"Did Chief Justice Marshall, in saying that congress possessed the combined powers of the federal and state governments in creating a territory, intend that congress possessed unlimited discretion thereover? A government which could make white men slaves? Surely such a remark in the argument must have been intended to show that the power of congress over the territories is not unlimited. (Continued on Sixth Page.)

OFFICIAL NOTICE.

AT a meeting of the directors of the American Messenger Service, held October 15, 1900, the following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year: President, E. Henriques; Vice, L. A. Andrews; Secretary, F. J. Cross; Treasurer, C. H. Ramsay; Auditor, F. J. King. The above officers constitute the board of directors. F. J. CROSS, Secretary.

F.S.O. CO. Contractors & Builders

General Business Agency. All kinds of laborers' supplies. CURB STONES On hand ready to supply. Postoffice Box 878. T. HAYASHI, Manager. King Street, near Liliha (Ewa side.)

FOR SALE Kalihii Property

Two lots 50x100. One lot 100x100 on which is a house containing six rooms. For particulars apply to A. DAVID K. UYAKA, Writer, S. S. Warehouse, Esplanade.

SAILING NOTICE.

On account of election day, the steamers Kinohiki and Maui will leave Honolulu for their respective ports on Wednesday, November 1, at their usual hour of sailing. WILDER'S STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

HART & CO. (Limited)

THE ELITE ICE CREAM PARLORS Fine Chocolates and Confections. Ice Cream and Ices Water.

Purdy & Baron

SHIP CARPENTERS. Caulking, Smoothing and General repair Shop. Ships weighs for small Schooners. Scows built, repaired and rented.

J. H. FISHER & CO.,

Members of Honolulu Exchange. Advances Made on Approved Security.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd.

Importers and Dealers in Hardware, Crockery, and Glassware. 2, 3 and 4 Light Chandeliers and Electric Trolleys, Metal and Glass Lamps, Lamp Fixtures.

Paints, Oils and Varnishes.

Lard oil, Cylinder oil, Dynamite oils, etc. Powder, Shot and Caps, Agricultural Implements, etc.

House Furnishing Goods, Etc.

Silver Plated Ware of all descriptions. Table Cutlery, etc.

Plantation Supplies of Every Description.

Hart's Patent "Duplex" Die Stock for Pipe and Bolt Cutting; Rubber Hose, plain or wire bound, etc.

The Aermotor,

Made of steel and will last longer and give better satisfaction than any other make of fan.

Silent Barber Shop

SEVEN FIRST-CLASS BARBERS. Arlington Block. Hotel St. JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, Prop.

HONOLULU, OCTOBER 27th, 1900.

E. O. HALL & SON, Ltd.

Sole Agents for the Territory of Hawaii For Cleveland Bicycles

AMERICAN BICYCLE COMPANY. Cleveland Sales Dept. Per R. C. LENNIE.

Shipments of Men's and Ladies' CLEVELAND Bicycles with an assortment of extra parts were received by us per Zealandia and Queen. The Cleveland is a good bicycle.

E. O. HALL & SON, Sole Agts. KING STREET, HONOLULU.

THE BARGAIN STORE

WE LEAD IN BARGAINS

OTHERS FOLLOW.

Read the following prices and judge for yourself.

75 Dozen Men's Ballbriggan Underwear 50c. a pair former Price \$1.25

50 Dozen Men's Negligee Shirts 50c. each former price \$1.25

Other good bargains in Sheetting, Pillows Cotton, Sheets, and Pillow Cases.

Corner Fort and Beretania Sts., opp. Fire Station.

ALBERT BLOM, Prop.

Advances Made on Approved Security.

SOME PEOPLE...

ARE in need of a System Builder the year round and are continually seeking the Physician who only Prescribes Drugs which do more injury than good. What you really need is a Tonic of a Different Description. The Tonic we prescribe is

Johannis Water

A natural Mineral Water from Germany. Try a case and see if we are not correct.

SOLE AGENTS TERRITORY OF HAWAII W. C. PEACOCK & CO., LTD.

OUR NEW STORE

Cor. Fort and Hotel Sts.

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM OUR FRIENDS and the public generally that we have moved into our new store, Corner of Fort and Hotel streets, where we will be pleased to receive a continuance of former patronage. None but high grade goods kept in stock—BOX GOODS A SPECIALTY.

The Honolulu Tobacco Co., Ltd.,

Read The Honolulu Republican.



YESTERDAY was a busy day on the front. The only excitement to break the monotony was at the noon hour, when the politicians held their meetings at the different wharves. The dock laborers are getting restless along with their landladies these days and they rather seem to enjoy it.

In the evening the departure of the *Waiwaka* from the Navy wharf with *Prince Deod* and *Perry* for Maui drew a large crowd. The crowd left the *Waiwaka* about 10 o'clock and just as she pulled away from the wharf the Hawaiian flag was run up at the fore. When it was almost at the peak it was noticed that the *Jack* was at the bottom. This was heralded with a shout of dismay from the many who had gathered there, as it was hoisted again as an "evil omen." The *Waiwaka* sailed down and set right and then sailed again. The vessel was presently decorated with flags and streamers.

Make's Rough Trip.
The steamer *James Make* had a very rough time at Anahulu, where she was wrecked for a couple of days. All the time she was there she was cutting into the sand and when she was ready to depart several passengers who had managed to escape to her came to the landing, but were too rough to get away. Captain Talbot ordered out to sea and says that never before has he seen it so rough at Anahulu, which is usually rough. For about two hours the little steamer was in the hands of the breakers and finally got away. It was a ticklish job getting to sea and the vessel had to be very carefully handled to avoid accident. Coming across the Kaula channel there was a heavy swell to back all the way home.

Will Catch Many Fish.
Captain Freeman, who is going to take the steamer *Helene* to Laysan to fish for turtle and expects to be able to get some great tales of the fish that got away when he gets back. To make good a few of the yarns, the genial skipper is taking a lot of fish along with him, which he will bring back some of the fish caught. His many friends have been after Freeman to get him to bring them some fish, and as it is probable that the steamer will make but one trip, it is necessary that all the friends of the captain who want fish or birds' eggs should let him know at once. He will have been enough for a great many fish, and as there will be nothing much else for him to do while the vessel is landing but fish, he will have lots of time. The *Helene* will leave Saturday for the island. She will be gone about three weeks.

Mud From Nuuanu.
The rains of the past week have caused Nuuanu stream to run very full for a good part of the time. As a result of the muddy water that the stream has been carrying it is plain to be seen that the new wharf of the railroad company is going to be a source of a great deal of expense to the corporation, for dredging the stream as it enters the bay seems to take a direct course for the main side of the new structure, where the dredger has been at work making a channel. The other side of the slip along the sea wall bounding the government land is actively free from the current of mud that is carried to the stream far out into the harbor. At the present time there is a depth of twenty-six feet of water all along this wall from the old Fishmarket wharf, while on the other side, where the slips were dredged to a depth of twenty-five feet, the water is quickly becoming shallower.

Perry's Flagship.
It is a modest sum, ten thousand dollars, which Congressmen will ask Congress to appropriate for the patriotic purpose of raising Commodore Perry's flagship, *Niagara*, which lies in Lake Erie in only twenty feet of water. Considering the importance of Perry's victory over the British and the gallantry of the commander, his officers and men in that memorable engagement, the wonder may be expressed that the old flagship, or what is left of her, has not been raised years ago. Such a relic is entitled to the patriotic care and reverence of the American people. Divers report that the lower part of the *Niagara's* hull is intact, and if so there is all the more reason for raising it.

We have had great naval victories since but it is doubtful, considering the youth of the commander, the inexperience of his crew, the longer range of the British guns, as well as other disadvantages, if the annals of the American navy show a little more gallantly won than that of Perry on Lake Erie, September 10, 1813. The young commander went out to engage the British with the *Lawrence* as his flagship, and from the deck of that vessel directed the fight until out of her 91 officers and men only 18 were alive and uninjured, while all her guns were rendered ineffective and the vessel riddled with British shells. In this hopeless condition the undaunted commander transferred his flag to the *Niagara*, crossing to the vessel in a small boat under the concentrated fire of every available British gun. Under the inspiration of this act the commander of the fleet of Yankee ships, in all mounting but 54 guns, bore down upon the enemy, and opening a gallant fire on the British flagship *Detroit*, finally compelled her surrender. To-

gether with the *Queen Charlotte*, *Lady Provoost* and *Hunter*. The others of the enemy's ships sought to escape, but were soon overhauled and the complete annihilation of the American navy on the lakes was secured. It was here that Perry scrawled with a pencil, using his navy cap as a rest, the ever memorable dispatch to General Harrison: "We have met the enemy and he is ours." It is worth while to recall these details. There are things we cannot forget, but it is not amiss to stir the embers of memory's fire occasionally. The spirit of patriotism cannot be kept too much alive. It would have been a great thing for the people of Erie to have raised the riddled hull of Perry's old flagship and kept the sacred remains as their own, but as they have not done so, the federal government should do it.—N. Y. Marine Journal.

Shipping Notes.
The *Make* leaves for Kaapa today at 4 o'clock.
The steamer *Mary Foster* is on the marine railway.
The bark *Edward May*, with nothing but ballast, sailed for San Francisco yesterday.
The *Alto* Kimball is in commission again. She left on Wednesday for Kihou with a load of coal.
The *Koukou* and *Mauna Loa* will bring sugar for the *Martha Davis*. The former steamer is expected from Puna on Sunday.
The tug *Elen* did all the harbor work yesterday, as the *Fortuna* was laid up. The big boat will be ready for business again today at noon time.
The schooner *Surprise* did not get away yesterday, as she is waiting for some locomotives that are in the *Helene*. Brewer. They are going to *Eleoie*.
The *James Make*, *Waiwaka* and *Makaha* arrived from Kaula yesterday morning. For three days the *Make* was weather-bound, which accounts for her late arrival.
The *George Curtis* was docked at the Emma wharf yesterday to discharge. The bark *Donkion* hauled into the stream and will trim ballast and be ready for sea tomorrow.
The barkentine *Imagard* is waiting for news of the *Nooua*, which will arrive by the *Mauna Loa* today. If the *Nooua* is not weather-bound, the barkentine will wait for her to take some more sugar.
It is probable that there will be a great increase in the near future to the navy coal now stored here. Uncle Sam has about 10,000 tons of the navy coal now on hand here and a late Washington dispatch says that this will be increased to 20,000 tons.
The transport *Coneanough* will begin taking her horses and mules aboard today so as to be ready to sail tomorrow. Among the animals are some very wild and fierce ones. One of them, a splendid animal, has the reputation of having killed two men. Most of the horses are bronchos which have been ridden but once and the men aboard the vessel predict a lively time for the army men who attempt to ride the brutes on arrival in the Philippines.

Vote first for Parker, then for all others on the republican ticket.

A Village Blacksmith Saved His Little Son's Life.
Mr. H. H. Black, the well known village blacksmith at Grahamsville, Sullivan county, N. Y., says: "Our little son 5 years old, has always been subject to croup, and so bad have the attacks been that we have feared many times that he would die. We have had the doctor and used many medicines, but Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is now our sole reliance. It seems to dissolve the tough mucus and by giving frequent doses when the croupy symptoms appear we have found that the dreaded croup is cured before it gets settled." There is no danger in giving this remedy, for it contains no opium or other injurious drug and may be given as confidently to a babe as to an adult. For sale by Benson, Smith & Co., general agents, Territory of Hawaii.

Vote first for Parker, then for all others on the republican ticket.

DR. W. J. GALBRAITH.
Office and Residence:
CORNER BERETANIA AND ALAKA STS.
OFFICE HOURS—9 to 10 A. M., 2 to 4 P. M., and 7 to 8 P. M.
SUNDAYS—9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.
TELEPHONE 304.

THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK LIMITED
Subscribed Capital - Yen 24,000,000
Paid Up Capital - Yen 18,000,000
Reserved Fund - Yen 8,130,000
HEAD OFFICE - Yokohama
The bank buys and receives for collections Bills of Exchange, issues Drafts and Letters of Credit and transacts a general banking business.
Branch the Yokohama Specie Bank, New Republic Building, Honolulu, H.T.

TIDES, SUN AND MOON.

Day	High Tide	Low Tide	High Tide	Low Tide	High Tide	Low Tide
Mon.	7:20	1:15	7:37	1:32	7:54	1:49
Tues.	8:56	1:49	8:27	2:42	8:58	3:11
Wed.	9:58	1:51	9:10	3:14	9:35	3:35
Thurs.	10:59	1:43	10:01	4:47	10:38	4:09
Fri.	12:00	1:35	11:02	6:20	11:39	4:38
Sat.	1:06	1:27	12:03	7:53	12:40	5:10
Sun.	1:52	1:19	1:00	9:26	1:41	5:44
Mon.	2:38	1:11	1:46	11:00	2:27	6:20

First Quarter on the 20th at 9:47 p. m.

YESTERDAY'S WEATHER.
Diamond Head Signal Station, Nov. 1, 10 p. m.—Weather clear; wind fresh; north.

MOVEMENTS OF STEAMERS.
Steamers due and to sail for the next thirty days are as follows:

ARRIVE.

Steamers	From	Due
Peking—S. F.	Nov. 2	
Geolia—S. F.	Nov. 10	
Australia—S. F.	Nov. 17	
Hongkong Maru—S. F.	Nov. 20	

DEPART.

China—S. F. <th>Nov. 3</th>	Nov. 3
Durie—S. F. <th>Nov. 13</th>	Nov. 13
Nippon Maru—S. F. <th>Nov. 20</th>	Nov. 20
Australia—S. F. <th>Nov. 21</th>	Nov. 21
Warrimoo—Victoria <th>Nov. 21</th>	Nov. 21

Vote the straight republican ticket.

ROCK FOR BALLAST.
White and Black Sand In Quantities to Suit.
Excavating Contracted For.
Coral and Soil For Sale.
Dump Carts furnished by the day on Hour's Notice.
H. R. HITCHCOCK,
Bethel St., next to P. O.

Hawaiian Ballasting Co.
NO. 16, QUEEN ST.
H. L. EVANS,
MANAGER
Foundation Stone, Curbing, Black and White Sand AND Soil of all Description for Sale.
Drays for Hire.

1900 Model

DRUGS NEVER CURE

THEY only stimulate and break down the digestive organs. With my famous DR. SANDEN ELECTRIC BELT I cured over 8,000 weak and puny men during 1899, and have on file at my office testimonials from people in all parts of the world, who have been cured of such diseases as Rheumatism, Lumbago, Sciatica, Neuralgia, Lane Back, Varicocle, etc. As it has cured others, it will cure you. Being worn at night, it does its work while you sleep. Consult me free of charge.

My little book, sent sealed free upon request. It tells of my thirty year's practice and success in treating the above diseases by nature's own gift to man—ELECTRICITY.

Write to-day. Office hours—9 to 6; Sundays, 10 to 1.

DR. A. T. SANDEN, Corner Market Street and Grant Ave., San Francisco, Cal.

SILVA & VIVAS
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
NEAR POST OFFICE

OFFER FOR SALE—

- A beautiful piece of property, corner Beretania and Punchbowl streets.
- House and lot, Kawaiahao street.
- House and lot and one store, Queen street.
- A fine corner lot, corner Makiki and Wilder Avenue.
- Lot 75x140, Pawaan Tract, facing King street.
- House and lot on Waikiki Road.
- 15-acre land, Kalihi.
- Four desirable lots, Kalihi Waena.
- Four beautiful lots, Kapiolani Extension.
- Lot 100x100, Kawaiahao street.
- 1 2-10 acres on Kapahulu Road.
- 19 years' lease and six modern cottages, 5 minutes walk from Post Office.
- 15-acre land at Kalihi, near W. G. Irwin's property.
- Lot 80x95, at Kalihi.
- Lot 100x210, Kewalo street.
- House and lot, Kawaiahao street.
- House and lot, Lanewai street.

For further particulars apply to

SILVA & VIVAS,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
NEAR POST OFFICE.

GRAND CLEARANCE SALE
For one month only in all lines commencing
Saturday, September 29, 1900
Bargains in Grass Cloth (various colors), Handkerchiefs (embroidered), Heavy Pongee Silk for Shirts or Skirts, etc.

PACIFIC HEIGHTS

Beautiful and Refreshing at an Altitude of 200 to 500 ft Location.

The lots shown on this plot are located upon the Panoa Valley slope of PACIFIC HEIGHTS at an elevation of from 200 to 500 feet above sea level. They adjoin THE PACIFIC HEIGHTS Electric Railway, and have a frontage upon Panoa Road, now being widened and macadamized.

Attractions.
Located on high ground, excellent scenic and marine views are to be had from all lots, and being upon the line of our Electric Railway, power and electric lighting plants, ready transportation and electric lighting can be secured at very reasonable rates.

Water will be supplied at the rate of \$15.00 per year for each lot or at less than city prices—from our Pacific Heights water system.

To persons who will begin the erection of houses within 60 days, we will make special inducements in the matter of transportation of building material over our railway.

We can recommend this property as being especially desirable and attractive to persons seeking choice locations for homes of moderate cost.

Low Prices, Good Terms.
On MONDAY, October 1st, we will begin the sale of these lots upon following prices, terms and conditions:
Prices of lots range from \$400 to \$750 each according to size and location. One-fourth cash at date of sale, balance in installments and at terms to suit purchasers.

For further particulars apply to
Bruce Waring & Co.,
PROGRESS BLOCK.

EX HELENE

Fresh Cereals

Salmon Bellies, Mackerel, Holland Herrings, Armour's Tamales, Van Camp's Beans, Spiced Peaches

A Full Line of Crackers and Biscuits

Fresh Chocolate Bonbons and Candies, Hams, Bacon, Etc., Etc.

SALTER & WAITY

Tel. 680. Orpheum Block. Grocers.

The Porter Furniture Co.

BETHEL AND HOTEL STREETS

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Furniture and Upholstery

Chamber Suits

Chiffoniers

Chairs, Tables

Side Boards

Divans

China Closets

Extension Tables

Direct from Eastern Factories

EXTRA-ORDINARY BARGAINS IN



WE HAVE DOZENS of pianos taken in exchange which must be disposed of as we have no room for them in our salesroom.

PAY A LITTLE DOWN, balance in small monthly payments.

UPRIGHTS—

BORD	\$ 25 00
CHAPPEL	20 00
KNABE	150 00
FISCHER	165 00

SQUARES—

STEINWAY	75 00
BOURNE	25 00
BENSEN	30 00

Every piano guaranteed exactly as represented.

BERGSTROM MUSIC CO.

Old papers for sale at this office.

By Authority.

REGULATIONS

FOR

Hack and Passenger Vehicles and Rates of Fare.

By virtue of the authority in me vested and under the provisions of Section 794 of Chapter 55, of the Penal Laws of 1897, I, John A. McCandless, Superintendent of Public Works of the Territory of Hawaii, do make and declare the following Rules and Regulations to be observed by Licensed Carriers of Passengers in Hacks and other Passenger Vehicles, in the District of Honolulu:

1st. Every licensed carriage, dray or vehicle must be numbered, and this number must be placed on a conspicuous part of the carriage, dray or vehicle.

2nd. Every licensed carriage running at night must exhibit two lights, and the number of such carriage plainly shown on the glass of each lantern, in black figures, not less than one and one-half (1 1/2) inches in height.

3rd. Drivers of licensed vehicles must obey the orders of the police.

4th. On all stands set apart for licensed carriages the horses must be headed parallel to the street, and close to the sidewalk.

5th. No licensed horse and carriage must be left without a proper attendant, or properly secured.

6th. No licensed carriage will be allowed to be left on the street over night.

7th. STANDS SET APART FOR LICENSED CARRIAGES.

No. 1. Makai side of Beretania street, east side of Maunakea street.

No. 2. Makai side of Beretania street, from west corner of Nuuanu street.

No. 3. Makai side of Beretania street east of Nuuanu street.

No. 4. Makai side of Kukui street east of Nuuanu street.

No. 5. East side of Emma street, makai of Beretania street.

No. 6. Makai side of King street, east corner of Maunakea street.

No. 7. Makai side of King street, east from E. O. Hall & Son's store.

No. 8. Makai side of King street, east corner of Richard's street.

No. 9. Makai side of King street, west of Liliha street.

No. 10. Makai side of King street, west from Punchbowl street.

No. 11. Mauka side of Merchant street, east corner of Fort street.

No. 12. Mauka side of Halekui street, from east corner of Fort street.

No. 13. Mauka side of Allen street, opposite Oceanic dock and warehouse.

No. 14. Makai side of King street, from rear end of building at corner of Nuuanu street, and extending toward Maunakea street.

No. 15. On the east side of Bethel street, makai of King street.

No. 16. Makai side of Hotel street, between Konin and Maunakea streets.

No. 17. Ewa side of Maunakea street, between Punalui and Hotel streets.

No. 18. Waikiki side of Maunakea street, between Hotel and King streets.

No. 19. East side of Kekaulike street, mauka of King street.

8th. No more than ten carriages will be allowed at any one stand at any one time.

9th. Licensed carriages standing in front of the Hawaiian Opera House shall align on the mauka side of King street.

10th. Licensed carriages standing upon the Esplanade, near the Mail Steamer Dock, shall align upon the mauka side of the street to the corner of Kilanea street, and mauka along the east side of Kilanea street.

11th. Licensed carriages at the Court House Building shall enter on the eastern side of the drive, and align on the outer side of the circle awaiting their fare.

12th. Licensed carriages in waiting at the Honolulu depot of the Oahu Railway shall align along the Ewa side of the southerly grass plat, from King street to the mauka sidewalk, thence along the sidewalk to the corner of the Station Building.

Also along the mauka side of the central grass plat, facing Ewa.

Also along the northwesterly grass plat from King street, facing makai.

RATES OF FARE.

13th. To or from any point in or between Beretania street and the Harbor, and between Maunakea and Punchbowl streets, for either one or two passengers, 25 cents.

For each additional passenger, 10 cents.

14th. To and from any point between the Second Bridge, Nuuanu avenue, and Kanawai Lane on Liliha street and the Harbor, and between the Reformatory School, on the Ewa road, and the line of Victoria street, on the Waikiki side, not exceeding one mile from the starting point, for each passenger, 25 cents.

15th. Outside these limits, not exceeding two miles from the starting point, for each person, 50 cents; beyond two miles, 25 cents per mile, or fraction thereof, for each passenger.

Where not otherwise provided, to or from any point within the radius of one mile, 25 cents.

16th. Children three years old, or under, no charge; over three years old, and not more than ten years old, half price.

17th. For each vehicle attending a funeral, three dollars.

18th. When called by telephone the engagement commences with the receipt of the message. Service in answer to call by telephone may be charged one-half fare for the trip to any point beyond the 50-cent limit in addition to the regular charge for subsequent services.

19th. No extra charge shall be made to any passenger for ordinary hand baggage.

20th. For any other than ordinary hand baggage, each trunk or box, 25 cents.

21st. Every licensed driver shall have a silver or white metal badge, with his number plainly shown on it, as per sample at the Police Station House; said badge to be worn so as to be distinctly seen upon the left breast. (75) Insure uniformity these badges will be furnished at the Station House at cost price.

22nd. WHEN ORDERED SPECIALLY FOR KAPOLANI PARK.

One passenger, each way, \$1.00

Two passengers, each way, 1.50

Three passengers, each way, 2.00

WHEN SPECIALLY ORDERED FOR THE FALL.

One passenger, each way, \$3.00

Two passengers, each way, 4.00

Three passengers, each way, 5.00

WHEN SPECIALLY ORDERED FOR THE PUNCHBOWL DRIVE.

One passenger, round trip, \$1.50

Two passengers, round trip, 2.50

Three passengers, round trip, 3.00

SHOPPING OR MAKING CALLS, WHEN AT LEAST ONE-HALF OF THE TIME IS TAKEN UP IN DETENTIONS.

One passenger, per hour, \$1.00

Two passengers, per hour, 1.50

Three passengers, per hour, 2.00

Four passengers, per hour, 2.50

For each additional hour, 50 cents for each passenger, when more than one.

CONTINUOUS DRIVING BY THE HOUR.

One passenger, per hour, \$1.50

Two passengers, per hour, 2.00

Three passengers, per hour, 2.50

Four passengers, per hour, 3.00

Licensed drivers ordered to return for passengers left at any given point beyond the 50-cent limit, may charge a one-half fare for returning, in addition to the regular charges for subsequent services.

23rd. Between the hours of eleven (11) o'clock p. m. and five (5) o'clock a. m. the above rates of fare may be doubled.

24th. If any licensed vehicle shall be found standing in any place but on the appointed stand, the driver shall be liable to arrest by any police officer, unless said driver shall be under engagement.

25th. Any licensed driver who, when in charge of a licensed carriage, dray or vehicle, shall be intoxicated, or who shall use insulting or abusive language, who shall demand more than the authorized fare, who shall neglect, upon demand to show a card of rates of fare, or who, not being engaged, shall refuse a fare, or who shall contravene any of the within rules, shall, upon complaint to any of the police, be arrested and, upon conviction, be liable to the penalty set forth in section 795, Chapter 55, of the Penal Laws of 1897.

26th. Every licensed carriage, dray or vehicle must observe the "Rules of the Road" by keeping on the right of the middle of the traveled part of any bridge, road or other highway, and the driver of any such carriage, dray or vehicle violating this rule shall be liable to arrest by any police officer, and upon conviction be liable to the penalty provided for in Section 795 of Chapter 55 of the Penal Laws.

27th. There shall be at all times a Card of Rates placed in a leather pocket, firmly attached to the center of the back of the front seat of every licensed vehicle and the words "Rates of Fare" impressed on the front of said leather pocket in letters not less than one-half inch in size.

28th. No licensed driver shall leave his vehicle at any public or private hall or entertainment, place of amusement, or public assembly, or liquor saloon.

29th. No licensed vehicle will be permitted to stand on any steamer wharf on the day of arrival or departure of steamers.

30th. Any licensed vehicle, horse or harness, found in service at any time in an unsuitable or unsafe condition for performing the duties of common carriers will render the owner or driver, or both, liable to arrest and prosecution.

These rules shall have full force and effect on and after November 1st, 1900, and all former rules and regulations for the government of licensed vehicles conflicting herewith are abolished.

J. A. McCANDLESS,
Superintendent of Public Works.

PIANOS AND ORGANS

Tuned, Repaired and Polished

Also Photographs and Music Boxes put in order by

WM. E. SHARP

AT WALL, NICHOLS CO., Music Dept

Geo. A. Martin

Fashionable Tailor

Room 3

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HOTEL STREET.

"Little" by name!!

Great in result!!!

Is the CARBON

PAPER that the

Hawaiian News Co.

Ltd., is distributing samples of.

A large stock of same

received by the Australia.

For Sale by

HAWAIIAN NEWS CO.

LIMITED.

OUR GREAT SPECIAL SALE
OF
Ladies' Stanley Shirt Waists
AT
\$1.00 Each \$1.00

We will continue for a few days longer the above sale, as we have added a large quantity of fresh goods just arrived. We also include a line of manufacturers' samples of beautiful waists made of fine embroideries, dainty laces and fl de sole silks, worth up to \$12.00 each, which we offer at \$5.00 each.

Whitney & Marsh, Ltd.
519 Fort Street.

Honolulu Stock Yards Co., Ltd.

A Few Words

ABOUT OUR
HARNESS DEPARTMENT

We carry a complete line of stylish and up-to-date
CARRIAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS

With rubber trimmings and patent leather finish. These goods cannot be bought elsewhere for the price at which we offer them.

OUR STOCK OF—
Fly Nets, Lap Robes, Whips, Lamps, Sheepskin Mats, etc., is the largest in Honolulu.

Honolulu Stock Yards Co., Ltd.

Are leaves on the tree of commerce. You may pluck them or wait for them to fall. Easy, if you have something to do it with. The right kind of merchandise will attract customers as surely as a pruning-hook will cut away a leaf.

CUSTOMERS

==OURS IS THE RIGHT KIND==

THE WORTH OF OUR GOODS makes praise needless. Our Fall Furnishings are the latest patterns, the most stylish and best. Our clothing is widely known for its make, fit and wear. Our prices are the lowest possible for the high-class goods we carry. We pay KASH and sell for KASH. That is why we can afford to sell the best goods at prices you would have to pay others for the poorest.

THE "KASH"

TWO STORES, TWO STOCKS. TWO TELEPHONES, 96 and 676.
P. O. BOX 558.
7th and 11th Hotel Street, and Corner of Fort and Hotel Streets.

Five Grades of Distinction

ARE RECOGNIZED IN AWARDS GIVEN AT THE
PARIS EXPOSITION

The First, which outranks all Medals, is the Diploma of Grand Prix. Following this in order named, are the Gold, Silver and Bronze Medals and Honorable Mention.

The Remington Typewriter

has received the "Grand Prix." For exhibition at the Store of the Pacific Cycle & Mfg. Co., Ehlers Block, Fort Street.

H. Hackfeld & Co., Ltd.
Dealers for the Hawaiian Territory.

PACIFIC VEHICLE & SUPPLY CO. LTD.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE SHIPMENT OF:

Trucks,
Drays,
Dump
Wagons,
Dump Carts,
Farm Gears,
Express
Wagons and
Delivery
Wagons.

A new line of Surreys, Buggies, Runabouts, Phaetons, Buckboards, Harness, Whips, Lamps, Robes, Etc.

PACIFIC VEHICLE & SUPPLY CO., LTD.
DAY BLOCK - BERETANIA STREET - NEXT TO THE FIRE STATION.

BEVERAGES

SUPERIOR COLD
ANIMATING LUSCIOUS
CARBONATED FOUNTAIN DRINKS
(SODA WATER)
NUTRITIOUS DELICIOUS REFRESHING
IN THE HIGHEST DEGREE PERFECT

Great Variety of Flavors Novelties Added Frequently

Our Viehy a Special Feature
Natural Fruits Our Own Selection

Our Ice Cream "par Excellence" the Finest

FOUNTAIN, COR. FORT AND HOTEL STS.
Noted as the Coolest Corner in Town.

BENSON, SMITH & Co., LTD.

BOWER'S MERCHANTS' PATROL

—AND—
CONFIDENTIAL AGENCY

OFFICE: ROOM 4, MODEL BLOCK. TELEPHONE 708. P. O. BOX 284

Reliable and Confidential Watchmen furnished on short notice for Stores Residences, Property, Etc. First-class references furnished.

Read The Sunday Republican

Chunks of Solid Alcohol

That's Alcolia . . .

Newest and most useful traveling or pocket stove made. It make a very hot heat, it is perfectly safe; no leaking or spilling.

Alcolia is economical and therefore cheap.

It has everything to recommend and no disadvantages.

This little stove is indispensable in—
Afternoon Teas
Chafing Dishes
Curling Irons
Sick Rooms
Traveling
Yachting
Nursery
Camping.

Since we spoke of Alcolia last week the little stoves have been selling like hot cakes. You will want one sometime. Come in and see them used and all that we have said of them will be verified.

TWO SIZES,
25c and 40 cent.

HOBRON - DRUG - CO.
SOLE AGENTS.
FORT AND KING STREETS.

CHUNKS OF SOLID ALCOHOL

That's Alcolia . . .

Newest and most useful traveling or pocket stove made. It make a very hot heat, it is perfectly safe; no leaking or spilling.

Alcolia is economical and therefore cheap.

It has everything to recommend and no disadvantages.

This little stove is indispensable in—
Afternoon Teas
Chafing Dishes
Curling Irons
Sick Rooms
Traveling
Yachting
Nursery
Camping.

Since we spoke of Alcolia last week the little stoves have been selling like hot cakes. You will want one sometime. Come in and see them used and all that we have said of them will be verified.

TWO SIZES,
25c and 40 cent.

HOBRON - DRUG - CO.
SOLE AGENTS.
FORT AND KING STREETS.

PLATFORM OF THE Independent Home-Rule PARTY.

Adopted in Island Convention in Honolulu, H. I. June 7, 1900.

PREAMBLE.

"We believe that all governments founded on an independent basis should be assured of freedom without oppression. We believe in equal rights and freedom for all the people. We believe man was born with a right to be independent and that every person is equal in the eye of the law. We believe that he is endowed with all the privileges of life, liberty and the right to choose that which will contribute to his best advantage. We believe in protection against oppression. We believe that we should strive to secure equal rights for the people, by the people and of the people. "Equal rights for the people" is the motto adopted in the platform.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND EXPANSION POLICY

(Continued from Third Page.)

been inadvertently omitted. On the contrary, there is no power in the Constitution by which Congress can make either white or black men slaves. In organizing the government of a territory, Congress is limited to such measures as are necessary to carry out the objects of the Constitution. No power can be exercised which is prohibited by the Constitution, or which is contrary to its spirit. * * * This is the limitation of all the Federal powers. But Congress has no power to regulate the internal concerns of a state or of a territory, consequently, in providing for the government of a territory, to some extent, the combined powers of the federal and state governments are necessarily exercised. * * * If there is a right to acquire territory, there necessarily must be an implied power to govern it. * * * In such cases no implication of a power can be drawn which is prohibited by the Constitution, or which may be against the theory of its construction. * * * I would here simply remark that the Constitution was framed for our whole country. An expansion or contraction of our territory requires a change in the fundamental law. (P. 544-5.)

For Sale - Cheap

Real Estate in one of the best parts of Honolulu. Terms very easy. LIGHT POOL. Mason Building. Corner Merchant and Alakea Sts. 407

THE HONOLULU STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

WE BEG to inform our patrons and the general public that we have just installed New Machinery and have also succeeded in securing more First Class Workmen from the Coast. Our work in the future will give better satisfaction than before. We wash—

FLANNELS

and guarantee not to shrink them

No Chinamen Employed. OFFICE 509—Hotel Street—PHONE 583.

MONUMENTS

Marble, Granite and Blue Stone CEMETERY COPING

Monuments lettered and cleaned. Stone yard, between King and Hotel on Alakea Street.

SAFES . . .

THE MOSLER—The best in the world. Call and examine our stock. We have sold 250 SAFES since November 1st, 1899.

HAWAIIAN IRON FENCE & MONUMENTAL CO.

641 King Street. Phone 502

Oahu Ice &

Electric Co.

ICE delivered now to all parts of the city. OFFICE: . . . KEWALO. . .

YOUR ORDERS SOLICITED. HOFFMAN & MARKHAM Telephone 3151, Blue. P. O. Box 800

A CONVERSATION.

Said B to A the other day, Together as they sat, "Let's you and I Each do and buy." And A inquired, "Buy What?" "One of

Wiley's ironing Tables

That's What. "Don't you delay; Make haste," says A. The public does the same. Of all the tables in this town They bear the greatest name. For sale by H. F. BERTELMANN'S SHOP, Opposite Wall, Nichols Co.

Hawaiian Navigation Co.

GASOLINE SCROOERS. Surprise sails from Honolulu every ten days to Lahaina and Makaha, Maui, and all the Kona ports of Hawaii. Alternating (Tuesdays or Fridays) with Inter-Island Steamers, this gives Kona a 5 day service. Eolipoe sails from Honolulu as soon as possible after arrival for Kauai ports, Koloa, Eleole, Hanapepe, Makaweli, Waimea and Kekaha. The vessels carry freight and passengers and insure quick dispatch. For further information apply to the agents. M. W. McCHESNEY & SONS, Queen Street, Honolulu 34-36

Wm. G. IRWIN & CO. LTD.

Wm. G. Irwin, President & Manager. Olana Spreckels, First Vice-Pres. W. M. Giffard, Second Vice-Pres. H. M. Whitney, Jr., Treas. & Sec'y. Geo. W. Rose, Auditor.

SUGAR FACTORS

Commission Agents. AGENTS FOR THE Oceanic Steamship Co. Of San Francisco, Cal.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED—To rent furnished house, close in; must have three bedrooms; good opportunity for parties going away to secure A1 tenant. Call or address E. S. Gill, Republican office.

WANTED—Anyone seeking a position—Call on Atkinson, 46 Merchant Street.

WANTED—Young man typewriter from dictation and help over bookkeeping; good position for right party. R. W. Atkinson, 46 Merchant St., People's Express office.

WANTED—Thirty men, hackmen for Hawaiian Automobile Company. Intelligent men of steady habits and good references only required. Knowledge of streets a necessity. Young men preferable. Preliminary instruction in training school given while under salary. Uniforms furnished at cost. Good wages. Apply in person to Manager H. A. Co. at Rapid Transit Co's office, 411 Fort St., between 9 and 10:30 or by mail, Box 536.

FOR RENT—Two new brick stores, plate glass front on Hotel street. Apply to J. Oswald Luttid, New England bakery.

FOR SALE—One handsome Crown of ano in perfect order with hat and mandolin accompaniment. Has been used only five times. Can be had at a reasonable price by applying at the Orpheum Cafe.

FOUND—A pair of spectacles. Owner can have same by calling at The Republican office, proving property and paying for this advertisement.

FOUND—A safe key and a postoffice key. Reward for return to The Republican.

FOUND—By accidental gate opening, a large bay-colored Californian mare, weight about 900 lbs.; faint star on forehead; fat condition; a little pure Arabian-orientation of face, but bearing right hind foot a little white. Finder please notify police station and reward will be paid.

FOUND—A pair of spectacles. Owner can have same by calling at The Republican office, proving property and paying for this advertisement.

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The White House

420 Fort Street.

Fresh Cereals

A Full Line of Crackers and Biscuits

NEW AND UP-TO-DATE PATTERNS

CALICOS, 20 YARDS \$1.00

CALICOS, 16 YARDS 1.00

GINGHAMS, 12 YARDS 1.00

GINGHAMS, 8 YARDS 1.00

NEW AND UP-TO-DATE PATTERNS

AMERICAN DRY GOODS ASS'N, Ltd.

EGRY'S

Violin - Studio ROOM 4, LOVE BLDG.

Metropolitan Meat Co. 108 KING STREET. G. J. WALLER, - - - Manager.

Wholesale and Retail BUTCHERS and NAVY CONTRACTORS

DEMOCRATIC TICKET. Candidates -OF THE- Democratic - Party. For Delegate to Congress. (Unexpired Term 56th Congress. David Kawananakoa. (Full Term 57th Congress. David Kawananakoa.

SENATORS--Island of Oahu. HON. D. P. R. ISENBERG, JR. COL. JOHN D. HOLT, JR. ABRAHAM FERNANDEZ. HON. R. K. LILIKALANI. HON. E. C. MACFARLANE. WILHELM AULD.

REPRESENTATIVES--Fourth District. C. W. BOOTH. MAJOR J. M. CAMARA. S. WILLIAM SPENCER. HON. E. C. MACFARLANE. JOHN H. WISE. HON. JOHN R. RUSH.

REPRESENTATIVES--Fifth District. HON. SAMUEL M. DAMON. H. J. MOSSMAN. HON. FRANK BROWN. HON. H. H. HAYES. R. WILLIAM HOLT.

For Sale! THE PRICES ARE RIGHT. ONE PACING TEAM. ONE PACING SINGLE BRASS. TEN HAMP HACKHORSES. ONE FAMILY CARRIAGE TEAM.

Dr. W. H. MAYS Has opened an office for the practice of medicine and surgery at 319 Beretania street, next house beyond Central Union Church.

Notice. The carpenters of Honolulu in mass meeting assembled on the 31st day of August, 1906, declared it to be their intention to ask for a reduction of working hours from nine hours per day at the present time to eight hours per day on and after the first day of November, 1906, the pay per day to be the same as was on August 31, 1906. By order of the Carpenters' union.

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WILLARD E. BROWN, Member Honolulu Stock Exchange.

F. HALSTEAD.

HALSTEAD & CO. STOCK AND BOND BROKERS Money Loaned on Sugar Securities 407 FORT STREET

Walking Skirts...

Just What You Want for the Rainy Weather.

New Golf and Bicycle Skirts

Are Suitable Apparel for Any Kind of Weather.

Miss M. E. Killean

Hotel Street, Arlington Block.

LADIES' UNDERWEAR SALE!

For this we shall put on sale— Ladies' Lisle Thread Vests; low neck, no sleeves. 50 cents. Reduced to Four for \$1.00 Ladies' Heavy Lisle Thread Vests. 75 cents. Reduced to 50 cents a piece. Ladies' Woolen Ribbed Undervests with Drawers to match. \$1.50. Reduced to 75 and 50 cents. Ladies' Woolen Ribbed Union Suits. \$2.00. Reduced to \$1.25.

A SENSATION

Plaid Woolen Goods. \$1.50. Reduced to 75 cents. A line of Flannellettes, per yard 10 cents. Drapery Silks, per yard 90 cents.

RUGS

have been reduced at least 50 per cent.

LADIES' DEPT. UPSTAIRS

Pillow Tops, beautiful designs.

MILLINERY DEPT.

Ladies' Felt Hats in the latest shapes.

B. F. Ehlers & Co FORT ST.

City Furniture Store

H. H. WILLIAMS, Manager

Love Building, Nos. 534-536 : : : Telephone 846 FORT STREET.

A new line of BABIES' CRIBS, CRADLES and CARRIAGES. Parlor, Bedroom and Dining Furniture. Special attention paid to Undertaking and Embalming.

Wm. Savidge & Co. Real Estate Agents

FOR SALE.

\$3,500—House and lot on Liliha St., 56x118; 6 rooms. \$5,000—House and lot on College St., 75x125; house contains 7 rooms. \$5,000—House and lot on Alexander St., 106x190. \$3,300—House and lot on Vineyard St., 75x90. \$3,500—House and lot on Young St., 60x140. \$6,500—House and lot on Young St., 10 rooms, 90x140. \$2,900—House and lot on Kalia, 77 1/2 x 150. \$2,750—House and lot on Alapai St.; good view. \$2,600—House and lot on Kinau St., 50x100. \$1,000—Large lot at Kalia, 77 1/2 x 150. \$3,900—House and lot at Kalia, 155 x 150. \$5,500—Business property on Fort St., 47x98. \$6,000—Lodging house in center of city. \$7,500—Investment at Kewalo; monthly income \$110. \$4,200—Leasehold on Beretania St.; 2 large stores; 20 years to run. \$7,500—Large lot with buildings on Punchbowl St.; brings in \$90 per month. \$5,000—House and large lot on Queen street. \$1,400—Lot on Queen St., 50x100. \$8,500—Large lot with 6 cottages; monthly income \$125. \$1,250—Large lot at Kalia, 105x103. \$6,500—Elegant residence, 225 ft. front, on Makiki St. \$5,500—Residence on Punchbowl near Lunaliho Home, 120x150; a bargain. \$4,000—Leasehold on Beretania St.; 39 years to run; net income \$90 per month. \$900—Leasehold with building on Fort St.; 8 years to run. Lots near Peterson's Lane, Palama; all sizes and prices. Lots on Austin Lane, Palama; all sizes and prices. Lots at Kunawai off Liliha and Judd Sts.; all bargains. Lots at Kewalo from \$75 up, according to location. \$4,000—Large warehouse at Kewalo; recently built. \$4,000—Leasehold of city front lot on Queen St., near Fish Market wharf; 24 years to run. A cottage on Peterson's lane, Palama. Possession given on the 1st of October.

TO LET.

Three summer residences near city, at Tantalus, Pearl City and Ni'u.

WM. SAVIDGE & CO. Real Estate Agent, 206 Merchant St.

J. H. SCHNACK

Dealer in Real Estate, 223 Merchant St.

Offers Sale Lots in the Following Tracts.

MANOA HEIGHTS.

A few large choice lots with unequalled view; terms easy; prices from \$1,750 to \$2,900 per lot.

NUUANU TRACT.

Various lots 50x100 feet at \$250 to \$400 each, according to location; terms \$25 per lot down, balance in monthly installments of \$10 per lot each month.

NUUANU TRACT ADDITION.

JUST OPENED AND DIVIDED INTO LARGE LOTS of different sizes, which I will sell on easy monthly installments with a small cash payment down. These lots are almost level and have a rich soil, producing anything anybody may want to plant. They are only a couple of hundred feet from Nuuanu avenue and of easy access. A bus runs to the premises. This is a rare chance to get a good home cheap.

NUUANU VALLEY.

Five lots on lane just above the Queen Emma premises.

WAIKOAE.

Near Kanehameha school. Three inside lots on a 25 feet wide street on easy monthly installments; cheap.

KALUAPALENA, KALII.

A large lot with a fine view on a good street; price \$1,200; terms easy.

KEWALO.

Four adjoining lots; aggregate area 100x 200 feet; suitable location for warehouse; cheap for cash.

KAPALAMA.

A large lot on King street.

FOR LEASE.

One and one-third of an acre of land between Liliha street and Insane Asylum road, close to King street, affording room for a large number of cottages. A business site on Maunakea street, between Heta and Paahi street.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND EXPANSION POLICY

(Continued from Sixth Page.)

"In our opinion the Seventh Amendment secured unanimity in finding a verdict as an essential feature of trial by jury in common law cases, and the act of congress could not impart the power to change the constitutional rule, and could not be treated as attempting to do so."

The chief justice also declared: "It has been decided by the court that the Territorial Act of March, 1892, permitting this (i. e., judgments to be entered on verdicts returned by less than the whole number of jurors) was invalid because in contravention of the Seventh Amendment of the Constitution and the act of congress."

In the passage last quoted he referred to the case of American Publishing Company vs. Fisher (196 U. S., 464, 467-8), in which the court, per Mr. Justice Brewer, held:

"Either the Seventh Amendment to the Constitution or these acts of congress, or all together, secured to every litigant in a common law action in the courts of the Territory of Utah the right to a trial by jury, and nullified any act of its legislature which attempted to take from him anything which is of the substance of that right."

In the case of Thompson vs. Utah the court declared:

"That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States relating to the right of trial by jury in suits at common law apply to the territories of the United States is no longer an open question."

"It is equally beyond question that the provisions of the national Constitution relating to trials by jury for crimes and to criminal prosecution apply to the territories of the United States." (170 U. S., 343. See also to same effect 165 U. S., 694; 170 U. S., 588; 169 U. S., 264; 168 U. S., 151; 176 U. S., 484.)

In Callan vs. Wilson, which was a criminal prosecution by information in the police court of the District of Columbia, the accused claimed that the right of trial by jury was secured to him by the Third article of the Constitution, as well as by the Fifth and Sixth amendments. The court held that the article and amendments of the Constitution referred to applied to the District of Columbia, saying in part:

"There is nothing in the history of the Constitution or of the original amendments to justify the assertion that the people of the District may be lawfully deprived of the benefit of any of the constitutional guarantees of life, liberty and property. * * * We cannot think that the people of this District have in that regard less rights than those accorded to the people of the territories of the United States." (127 U. S., 549; and see to same effect 174 U. S., p. 5.)

It is submitted that the force of the above decisions establishing that the limitations of the Constitution apply to the Territories is not affected by the vague expression contained in the opinion of Mr. Justice Bradley, in the case of the Mormon Church vs. the United States (136 U. S., 44), as follows:

"Doubtless congress in legislating for the territories would be subject to those fundamental limitations in favor of personal rights which are formulated in the Constitution and its amendments, but these limitations would exist rather by inference and the general spirit of the Constitution, from which congress derives all its powers than by any express and direct application of its provisions."

In his dissenting opinion in that case Mr. Chief Justice Fuller said:

"In my opinion congress is restrained not merely by the limitations expressed in the Constitution, but also by the absence of any grant of power, express or implied, in that instrument. * * * I regard it as of vital consequence that absolute power should never be conceded as belonging under our system of government to any one of its departments. The legislative power of congress is delegated, not inherent, and is therefore limited."

That the Constitution is supreme over the federal government in all its branches and in all its operations and relations is also apparent from these decisions, in which the supreme court has repeatedly held that whatever may have been the force of the ordinance of 1787, when it was enacted, its authority and effect ceased and yielded to the paramount authority of the Constitution from the time that the latter was adopted. Such is the principle laid down in the cases of Pollard's Lessee vs. Hagan (3 Howard, 212), Parrott vs. First Municipality of New Orleans (3 Howard, 589), Strader vs. Graham (16 Howard, 82), Scott vs. Sandford (19 Howard, 499) and others.

Be a genuine republican. Be a straight ticket republican.

THE man that is content to whisper down a well. About the kind and quality of goods he has to sell, Will never make one-half as many dollars As he who climbs a tree and "HOLLERS."

ALL ABOUT THE NICE LUNCH

THE NEW ENGLAND BAKERY

Serves every morning and noon in its cool Lanai, and which only a first-class Bakery could afford to furnish at the price. Rooms reserved for ladies. We make up lunches, also cold sliced ham, cheese and sardine sandwiches, in any quantities, for basket picnics.

New England Bakery

J. OSWALD LUTTED, Manager. Hotel Street Phone 74

PERSONALS.

Vote the straight republican ticket. Newest fall styles in millinery at Mrs. Hanna's, King street.

Real estate in the best parts of the city is offered for sale on easy terms. Apply to J. Lightfoot, Mason building.

The Honolulu Steam Laundry has just installed some new machinery. They have succeeded in securing more first class workmen from the coast. Their work in the future will give even better satisfaction than before.

A. E. Cory, army secretary of the Y. M. C. A., who was sent to Manila on the transport Logan, will return by Saturday and Sunday afternoon will address the members and their friends at the association hall. His subject will be "A Report of the Trip."

Be a genuine republican. Be a straight ticket republican.

Assessment Notice.

The fourth assessment of 25 per cent on the capital stock of the Territory Stables Co., Ltd., will be due and payable at the office of C. Schuman, the treasurer, on November 1, 1900. C. F. HERRICK, Secretary Territory Stables Co., Ltd.

Dividend Notice.

A dividend is due and payable to the stockholders of the Inter-Island Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., at their office, Queen street, at 10 o'clock a. m. on Friday, November 2, 1900.

The stock books of the company will be closed to transfers from November 2d to the 5th, inclusive. C. H. CLAPP, Secretary. Honolulu, October 31, 1900.

Election of Officers.

At the annual meeting of the Olowalu company, held this 31st day of October, 1900, the following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year:

W. G. Irwin, president. W. M. Giffard, vice president. H. M. Whitney, Jr., secretary and treasurer. Geo. J. Ross, auditor. The above, with W. L. Hopper and Aug. Hansberg, comprise the board of directors. H. M. WHITNEY, JR., Secretary Olowalu Company.

Election of Officers.

At the annual meeting of the Waimanalo Sugar company, held this 31st day of October, 1900, the following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year:

W. G. Irwin, president. W. L. Hopper, vice president. W. M. Giffard, treasurer. H. M. Whitney, Jr., secretary. Geo. J. Ross, auditor. The above, with the exception of the auditor, comprise the board of directors. H. M. WHITNEY, JR., Sec'y, Waimanalo Sugar Company.

Your Credit Is Good

AT THE COYNE FURNITURE CO. PROGRESS BLOCK.

You Don't have to pay Spot Cash For Furniture at our store.

Our System

"A Small Cash Payment and A little each month."

FOR SALE...

3 sets of 250 HP Stirling Water-tube Boilers. 3 sets of GREEN'S Fuel Economizers for same. 1 set of GREEN'S Fuel Economizer, 400 tubes. Lot of FOWLER-STEAM PLOW Shares and Extras. 1 set of FOWLER STEAM PLOWS (16 HP) complete. 1 BURLEY DRILL outfit complete with Air Compressor and 40 HP Boiler. Lot of 4-inch Piping, 15,000 feet. 24-inch Water Pipe, 5,000 feet. Material for 26-inch Water Pipe, 10,000 feet. —ALSO—

Fine Lot of California Mules.

All the above can be had at a bargain.

C. BREWER & CO., Ltd. Queen Street.

THE PEOPLE'S PROVIDERS N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Ltd. JOBBERS AND RETAILERS

WE have bought for 25 cents on the dollar, the entire stock of Schweitzer & Co., wholesale drygoods dealers of San Francisco, and have placed same on sale at unheard-of prices, to-wit:

Infants' Bonnets: Muslin and Silk, usually sold at 50c, 75c, \$1.00; our price today, 15c, 25c, 35c Each. Ladies' Belts: In large variety; will be sold out at 10c Each. G. D. Corsets: And others that must be cleared out at 50c per Pair. Children's Summer Waists: Regular price, 40c; must be sold out at 10c Each. Ladies' Hose: A fine line of Ladies' drop stitch Hose in black or white, at 3 Pairs for 50c. Curtains: A nice variety of Window Screens and Curtain Nets; will go at 10c a Yard. Laces Ribbons: Prices have been reduced. We are selling laces worth 50c per yard for 10c per yard. Umbrellas: A small lot of men's umbrellas. Will be closed out at 50c each. Just one third the regular price. Boys' Waists: A small lot of Boys' Blouse Waists; to be closed out at 15c Each. Notion Department: Hooks and Eyes, regular price 25c a box. Our price today 10c per box. Bone Casings, per piece 5c. Needles, 5c a packet of 25. Pins, 5c a sheet or 6 for 25c. Hair Pins: A large assortment of Shell and Amber Hair Pins. Regular price 15c a card of 12. Our price today, 3 Cards for 25c. Gents' and Ladies' Neckties: Bows, Four-in-Hands, Bat-wings and Puffs in a variety of colors and designs, all to be sold at 10c and 15c Each. Corset Covers: We have sold 2,000 of these at 85 cents each; we offer them now for 50c.

WE HAVE THE SOLE AGENCY FOR THE CELEBRATED

Studebaker Goods

And have constantly in stock of their manufacture

PHLETONS SURREYS BUGGIES FARM WAGONS DUMP CARTS, ETC.

All goods of Studebaker make are guaranteed reliable.

G. Schuman

Merchant Street, between Fort and Alakea Streets.

Dr. A. E. Nichols DENTIST. OFFICE: Alakea Street, with Dr. Anderson. Hours—8:30 to 4. SEATTLE BEER On Draught or in Bottles at the "CRITERION"

Clothing and Men's Furnishing Dept.

We have just received the following special attractions:

Boys' Washing Suits 500 Dozen

About a dozen different styles; all sizes in Crash Galatea, etc.
65 cents.
Boys' Shirt Waists. Lowest price.

Men's Four Fold Linen Collars, all the newest shapes; why pay more; we offer these

2 for 25 cents.

1,000 Dozen

Men's Black Cotton Hose full finished. Hermsdorf dye; size 9 to 11 inches. Grand value
\$1.50 per dozen.

Boys' Tweed

R. B. Pants; any size for boys from 3 to 14 years. Please note the price
25 cents per pair.

We carry the largest and most complete assortment of Men's Shirts in the city. We invite special attention to a line of 100 doz. White Dress Shirts, open Front or Back. Impossible to be beaten at the price—
\$1.00 each.

Just unpacked another lot of latest Novelties in Gents' Neck Wear.

L. B. KERR & CO.

QUEEN STREET

The Robert Grieve Printing Co.

WILL FURNISH . . .
ARTISTIC PRINTING,
UP-TO-DATE BINDING,
FIRST-CLASS JOB WORK.

PLANTATION STATIONERY
Of All Kinds,
At Short Notice . . .

WE PRINT,
RULE OR BIND

Letter Heads, Bill Heads,
Statements, Envelopes, Cards,
Programs, Invitations, Circulars,
Posters, Pay Rolls, Manifests,
Plantation Blanks, Calendars,
Expense Accounts, Diaries, Bank
Blanks Ledgers, Cash Books,
Journals, Blank Books,
Check Books, Invoices, Bank
Books, Stock Books and Record
Books

OFFICE COMPLETE
IN EVERY BRANCH.

Having succeeded to the old established business of the late Robert Grieve, it will be our aim to uphold the reputation so long held by him for first-class work in every department of the Printing Office, while our increased facilities enable us to fill orders at much shorter notice than heretofore.

Business men will tell you that an ad in The Republican brings good results because the people read it.

BEAVER LUNCH ROOMS

H. J. Nolte has just received a new lot of celebrated

FIVE CENT CIGARS.

New York Capadura's, Washington Allston, Union de Cuba, Grand, Republic, Figaro, Jackson Square' Renown's, Etc.

Also:

Key West Cigars, La Deliciosa and El Mas Noble.

H. J. NOLTE,

FORT STREET.

BISHOP & CO., SAVINGS BANK

Office at banking building on Merchant street.

Savings Deposits will be received and interest allowed by this Bank at 4 per cent. per annum.

Printed copies of the Rules and Regulations may be obtained on application.

BISHOP & CO.

FIRE ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA

ASSETS \$6,430,863.38

J. H. FISHER, Agent Hawaiian Islands.

The Club Stables LIMITED.

518 Fort Street.

First class rigs at fair prices.
Telephone 477. Backstand "Phone" 319.

Holds an Important Post.
During the heavy diplomatic correspondence between this country and Turkey the authorized representative of Uncle Sam in Constantinople has been a tall, pale, slim, boyish looking young man of fine manners and mild



CAPTAIN LLOYD C. GRISCOM, demeanor. This is Captain Lloyd C. Griscom, who as charge d'affaires is managing things during the absence of Minister Straus on a home vacation. Captain Griscom is the son of Clement A. Griscom, president of the International Navigation company.

Making Sure.
Cashier—I cannot possibly live on the salary you are paying me!
Employer—H'm! Just as I thought: You must give me a bond tomorrow for \$5,000.—Puck.

Vote first for Parker, then for all others on the republican ticket.

October was a wet month, the wettest October ever known in Honolulu since the weather bureau was established eighteen years ago. At the bureau at Puna-hou the rainfall for the month was 6.88 inches. Up at the water works at Luakaha, half way up Nuuanu valley to the Paik, the rainfall for the month was 21.21 inches.

At about midnight last night the City of Peking from the coast was reported outside the harbor. She did not enter until this morning.

Republicanism means equal rights. Vote the ticket straight.

Dr. W. H. MAYS

Has opened an office for the practice of medicine and surgery at 319 Beretania street, next house beyond Central Union church.

Telephone 602.
OFFICE HOURS: 8 to 10, 1 to 3, 7 to 8.
SUNDAYS: 9 to 11.

HIS BOND IS INCREASED.

Wong Kwai Must Indemnify Ex-Queen Against Damage.

The motion of ex-Queen Liliuokalani for an increase of the bond of Wong Kwai in his suit against her was granted yesterday morning by Judge Humphreys. The amount of the bond is now fixed at \$4,000.

This was the result of an effort on the part of the ex-queen, who is defendant in a suit for specific performance of a lease contract by Wong Kwai. She established by affidavit that the former bond of \$1,000 was insufficient to protect her against loss in that the land over which the legal battle is being fought is of considerable rental value.

Vote first for Parker, then for all others on the republican ticket.

The Macadamizing of Queen Street.

Marston Campbell of the road department has some hard kicks coming against the property owners on Queen street, between Nuuanu and King streets. The department is ready to go ahead with the work of macadamizing, but the curbing has not been set. The improvement will be made as soon as property owners put in the curbing.

Vote the straight republican ticket.

How to Treat a Troublesome Corn.

To remove a troublesome corn or bunion first soak the corn or bunion in warm water to soften it, then pare it down as closely as possible without drawing blood and apply Chamberlain's Pain Balm twice daily, rubbing it vigorously for five minutes at each application. A corn plaster should be worn for a few days to protect it from the shoe. As a general liniment for sprains, bruises, lameness and rheumatism Pain Balm is unequalled. For sale by Benson, Smith & Co., general agents, Territory of Hawaii.



CHOCOLATE BONBONS

For Sale By
LEWIS & CO.,

Grocers Sole Agents

THREE TELEPHONES—240-240-240

TELEPHONE 96 P. O. BOX 791

D. O. HAMMAN,

CALIFORNIA HARNESS SHOP

Importer and Manufacturer of all Kinds of
HARNESS and SADDLERY
A Full Line of Horse Goods. Largest Stock Whips on the Island. Island Orders Solicited.
LINCOLN BLOCK. NO. 639, KING STREET

Henry Manufacturing Co.

Old Ice Factory, Young Street.

Manufacturers of and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Wardrobes, Chiffoniers,
Desks, Food Safes,
Bedsteads, Mattresses, Etc.

Repairing and Upholstering a specialty. Come and see us.

OAHU RAILWAY AND LAND CO.



TIME TABLE.

From and After January 1, 1900

Stations.	OUTWARD.				INWARD.			
	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Honolulu	7:20	9:15	11:05	7:15	9:05	10:55	12:45	1:35
Pearl City	8:05	9:55	11:45	7:55	9:45	11:35	13:25	14:15
Ewa Mill	8:35	10:25	12:15	8:25	10:15	12:05	13:55	14:45
Wahiawa	9:05	10:55	12:45	8:55	10:45	12:35	14:25	15:15
Wahiawa	11:05	12:55	14:45	10:55	12:45	14:35	16:25	17:15
Kahuku	11:35	13:25	15:15	11:25	13:15	15:05	16:55	17:45

G. F. DENISON, Superintendent.
P. O. BOX 791, P. & T. A.



GAS & ELECTRIC CO., Ltd

MAGOON BUILDING, Corner Merchant and Alakea Street.

Vote first for Parker, then for all others on the republican ticket.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co

LIMITED

Offer for Sale:

REFINED SUGARS.
Cube and Granulated.

PARAFFINE PAINT CO.'S
Paints, Compounds and Building Papers.

PAINT OILS,
Lincol—Raw and Boiled,
Lined—Raw and Boiled

INDURINE,
Water-proof cold-water Paint, inside and outside; in white and colors.

FER FILLIZERS
Alex. Cross & Sons' high-grade Scotch fertilizers, adapted for sugar cane and coffee.
N. Ohlandt & Co.'s chemical Fertilizers and finely ground Bone-meal.

STEAM PIPE COVERING,
Reed's patent elastic sectional pipe Covering.

FILTER, PRESS CLOTHS,
Linen and Jute.

SEMENT, LIME & BRICKS

Agents For

WESTERN SUGAR CO.,
San Francisco, Cal.

BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS,
Philadelphia, U. S. A.

NEWELL UNIVERSAL MILL CO.,
(Manf. "National Cane Shredder")
New York, U. S. A.

OHLANDT & CO.,
San Francisco, Cal.

BIRDSON IRON AND LOCOMOTIVE WORKS,
San Francisco, Cal.

Old papers for sale at this office.