

# The Independent

No. 7.

Honolulu, H. I., Wednesday, May 8, 1895.

5 Cts.

## THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED EVERY MORNING EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY

The Independent Association,

Corner Allen & Kekuanooa Street [near Custom House] Honolulu, H. I.

DANIEL LOGAN, Editor.

Residing on Alakea Street in Honolulu.

### Subscription Rates

Per month.....\$ 75  
Per 3 months in advance.....2 00  
Per 1 year in advance.....8 00

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## PEARL HARBOR.

The History of its Acquisition.

ITS LOCATION, APPEARANCE, AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

An Unorthodox View by a Student.

EDITOR INDEPENDENT:

Allow me space in your columns to publish an essay on Pearl Harbor which probably will seem very unorthodox and which in many ways differs in opinions and views from the well-established doctrine that the salvation of Hawaii lies in the cession of Pearl Harbor to the United States, and that the salvation of the United States lies in the possession of Pearl Harbor. I write at some length because I do not alone desire to convince you, Mr. Editor, but also the great numbers unacquainted with the harbor, of its uselessness to Uncle Sam as a naval station or as anything else. Thanking you in advance for the space you allow I remain yours against annexation.

STUDENT.

When, in the year 1886, while the treaty extending the alleged "Reciprocity" Treaty of 1874, between the United States and Hawaii, was under consideration in the United States Senate, Senator Edmunds secured the interpolation into its text, of an article providing for the cession by Hawaii to the United States, of the exclusive privilege of entering Pearl Harbor with its ships of war, and there establishing coaling and repair stations for the navy of the latter, he did an act whose consequences are not yet fully unfolded. That was a shrewd piece of strategy on the part of the Vermont Senator, and one which did not at all appeal to, or comfort the Cleveland administration of the day, as the writer hereof has ample means of knowing. But it rendered possible by the diversity of sentiment in the Senate, as to the renewal or extension of the then all but lapsed treaty, upon any terms; and the scale seems to have been turned in favor of such extension by throwing in that large sized bunch of national policy, of indefinite weight, but then supposed, by those who knew where Pearl Harbor was located, to represent a decisive strategic advantage to the United States.

As negotiated by President Cleveland's Secretary of State, Mr. Bayard, the new treaty was a very brief and unexceptional document, and merely extended, in terms, the then existing treaty, for a period of seven years from the date of the exchange of the ratifications therein provided for. The old treaty, as already stated, had then all but lapsed. Indeed, it was enjoying a most precarious tenure of life, for its stated term of seven years had long ago expired, and it was subject to abrogation upon twelve months' notice from either of the contracting powers. It was merely a tenant at sufferance in the American Treasury, liable to be served with notice to quit any day, and with a numerous and influential contingent in the Senate clamoring for the immediate service of such notice as would extinguish it, and would relegate Hawaii, that pauper pensioner upon the funds of Uncle Sam, to a position of self-dependence. It was felt, and most reasonably so,

that the treaty in question, which admitted Hawaiian sugar and rice to American ports duty free, in the face of a general duty of about two cents per pound upon those commodities, was nothing more or less than a bonus of so much money paid by the American tax-payers to the so-called "Hawaiian" planters, — under which innocent and convenient descriptive appellation were included planters of every nationality from China to Sweden, in an eastward course.

But when the document, submitted by the President to the Senate, came from that body with an amendment embodied in its text which completely changed its purport by calling for a cession by one to the other of the parties of a supposedly highly valuable but indefinite territorial advantage, it metaphorically knocked both the "high contracting parties," as represented by the Executive of either Power, still higher. President Cleveland pouted and sulked, as well he might, to see his little commercial contract transmogrified into a treaty of territorial accession by the Senate, whose sole function in the premises, was supposed to consist in either approving or rejecting the instrument submitted to it, without amendment or alteration. So much disposed was Mr. Cleveland to resent this unexampled invasion of the Executive domain, that his Secretary of State actually notified the Hawaiian Minister at Washington, that the President did not regard the treaty, as negotiated and agreed upon by the diplomats and as submitted by him to the Senate, as having been approved by the latter body in such manner as the constitution contemplated, nor so as to make it incumbent upon the President to proceed with the exchange of ratifications.

But, if the effect of the Senatorial aberration referred to was sullenness in the White House, it was consternation in Iolani Palace in Honolulu and in the halls of the sugar barons throughout the group. The administration of Prime Minister Gibson, though wont to flout the barons aforesaid upon all minor matters and occasions, seemed to realize that they must, in spite of the baronial opposition to and abuse of their general policy, so far mollify the barons on the treaty questions as to keep secure their grasp upon the United States treasury. Mr. Gibson was a shrewd old fox in matters political. He had taken the measure of the barons, and of their patriotic pretensions, and he knew that, while left to feed undisturbed upon the dividend pie for which they have shown such a relish, no real danger lurked behind their political moanings. Consequently, it was deemed of vital importance to Mr. Gibson's administration that the treaty should be extended upon some terms; but those proposed by the Senate, involving as they did a cession of territory and of course of sovereignty, would expose that administration, if accepted, to a new danger from its erstwhile supporters, the Hawaiian people, — who swore wild oaths against anyone who should sign away an inch of their territory.

And so it came to pass that the sulks into which the Edmunds amendment to the text of the treaty had thrown Mr. Cleveland, proved the salvation, for the time being, of the Gibson regime; for, quietly depositing the amended draft of the treaty in a pigeon hole of the State Department, the President set at rest, for a year or more all treaty agitation; the Louisiana senators

retired from the fight against its extension: the barons of Hawaii resumed the task of spending their dividends and clipping their coupons; and until the latter part of 1887 nothing further transpired as to the cession of Pearl Harbor.

In the meantime (June 30, July 1-1887) the first in the series of bloodless revolutions for which Hawaii has become if not famous at least notorious came to pass. Through it Mr. Gibson was forced out of the Government, a so-called Reform Cabinet was placed in office, the constitution was abrogated, and another promulgated in its stead whereby the King was reduced from a personal ruler to a virtual figure head. The sugar barons were in the saddle under the new dispensation, and at once negotiations were re-opened for an extension of the treaty. Mr. Cleveland, meantime, had outgrown the feeling of resentment incident to the Senate's having trodden upon his executive corns, and began to admit the advantage of proceeding to an exchange of ratifications of the treaty. This was accordingly done in November 1887, and so the treaty was given a renewed term of seven years, at the end of which period, in November of last year, and thereafter, either party may abrogate it upon the twelve months' notice to the other.

But the exchange of ratification last referred to was preceded and accompanied by a correspondence between the Hawaiian Government, acting through its Minister at Washington, and the American Secretary of State, Mr. Bayard, wherein was embodied what diplomatic gentlemen are pleased to term a "contemporary construction" of the meaning of the Article in the treaty which cedes to the United States the exclusive rights above referred to. In a few words, the effect of such correspondence was to declare that each of the contracting parties understood and interpreted that article to be coterminous, in point of time, with the rest of the treaty, and that it implied and involved no cession of sovereignty in any part of the ceded waters or territory, by or on the part of the Hawaiian Government to the United States. Just how onerous can cede to another exclusive privileges of occupancy of the territory of the ceding power without a cession or loss of sovereignty, or just how there can be a dual sovereignty in Pearl Harbor, in case it shall ever be occupied as contemplated in the article of the treaty now under discussion, is one of those puzzles which, perhaps, can best be answered by members of the Corps Diplomatic. In the meantime the United States Government through its naval officers on this station has been acting as though it intended to avail itself of the grant in question; and the balance of this article will be devoted to a description of the subject of the grant, its physical features, and other matters pertinent to an understanding of the situation in the world-famous Pearl Lochs.

To be continued

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Eating Crow.

We pray the Advertiser in its next issue to send us a receipt for our home circle notes, showing us how to take or boil crow, so as to make it most palatable. There can be no doubt that the official organ must enjoy the dish referred to and we can only admire the gusto, with which it devoured it in its columns yesterday.

A while ago, according to the Advertiser the American Administration was extremely bad and Mr. Gresham was a persona decidedly non grata. Hawaii as represented by the clique of ex-Americans was going to retaliate on account of Thurston's disgrace and there was an uncommon lot of blood in the eyes of our friends previous to this occasion when the warlike feeling took practical shape and they donned their armor and were ready to come down to Brewer's wharf and stop the U. S. marines from landing on our shores. A few days ago they seriously considered the advisability of sending Mr. Willis home and severing their connection with the United States, and they felt quite swaggy and their little heads swelled until they thought that they overshadowed President Cleveland's top-knot.

But what a change has come over their dreams? Where, oh where, is their heroic sentiment? Where the bluster and braggadocio? Poor Tiser, it had to swallow the dish of crow prepared by Lord Kimberley and whiningly creep to the footstool of the once despised Gresham and cry:

"What does the United States have to say in the matter?"

The matter refers to Great Britain's pronounced intention to protect British subjects in Hawaii and Great Britain's determination to decide who are her subjects and who are not.

The Advertiser virtually has the unmitigated cheek to call on the United States for protection against the countries which shortly will revenge outrages committed by our short-sighted government against their respective subjects residing here. The ruling clique seems to have forgotten its arrogance and its vituperations against the government to which it now cries for succor. The knowledge that the Nicaragua affair will be repeated in Hawaii has scared these heroes who used to lay down their lives and repeat the performance out of their wits. Now, America and Gresham are good enough if they only can save them from the consequences of their folly.

Be men; stand up and take your punishment; acknowledge your fault and try to make a reconciliation with the men who alone can save you from ignominy and injury—the men who have been outraged and persecuted. From the United States you can expect nothing.

A Smash-Up.

Rev. Dr. Hyde's horse ran away with his phaeton yesterday afternoon from the corner of Fort and King streets. There was no occupant in the carriage, which capsized and became a total wreck. No other damage done.

COUNCILS MEET.

LETTERS FROM THE BRITISH MINISTER ON NATURALIZATION.

Executive Refuses Assent.

There was a meeting of the Executive and Advisory Councils called for 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon. At 4:10 Dr. Rodgers, secretary, announced that illness prevented the chairman, Councillor Allen, from being present.

President Dole nominated Councillor Tenney to the chair, and on vote he was called to the position.

Present: President Dole, Ministers Hatch, King, Damon and Smith; Councillors Tenney, Hosmer, Ena, Wood, Castle, Smith, Morgan, Nott, Bolte and Kennedy.

Minister Smith presented the petition of J. Kamakani of Kau for restoration to civil rights. He was convicted in 1881 of forgery on grosscheat and served his sentence.

President Dole said the Executive, in recommending that the petition be granted, had taken into consideration the names of residents of Kau who endorsed the petition.

On motion of Mr. Kennedy, seconded by Mr. Hosmer, the petition was granted.

President Dole submitted a petition from the liquor dealers for compensation for losses incurred from the closing of saloons during martial law.

Referred to Judiciary Committee.

Mr. Hatch read the following communication that had been received from British Minister Hawes:

HONOLULU, May 4th, 1895.

With reference to my dispatch to you of the 23rd of February last on the subject of the nationality of Messrs. Rickard, Walker and Hewett, in which I informed you that I had decided to submit the whole question to my government and await their decision, I have the honor to inform you that Lord Kimberley has had under his careful consideration the question of nationality of the above named men and has come to the conclusion that in the case of Mr. Hewett there is no ground on which to support a claim to British nationality, as he appears to have made the proper application, given the requisite proofs and obtained a certificate of Hawaiian nationality. The case of the other two men has, however, been viewed differently.

His Lordship states that they do not appear to have voluntarily and knowingly become naturalized. They are only shown to have taken the oath of allegiance to King Kalakaua and his successor, and they assert that they took that oath on the express assurance that it would not affect their nationality, and there is no proof that certificates of naturalization were issued to them. I am therefore instructed to represent to your government that Her Majesty's government can not admit that the Hawaiian nationality of Messrs. Rickard and Walker has been established.

I have the honor to be with the highest consideration, your most obedient, humble servant.

(Signed) A. G. S. HAWES, H. B. M. Commissioner and Consul-General.

Minister Hatch also read the following statements of Messrs. Rickard and Walker made last February:

I hereby declare upon oath that during the reign of the late King Kalakaua I made declaration of allegiance before a clerk in the Interior Department, that, to the best of my recollection, I was not sworn upon this occasion, that I did not understand this declaration to convey any forfeiture of my British nationality, and that I was informed by Major Wodehouse, Her Britannic Majesty's Commissioner and Consul-General, that no such forfeiture was conveyed by the declaration, which I made only to qualify myself at the urgent request of many British and other residents, to become a member of the Legislature.

(Signed) W. H. RICKARD, Signed and sworn before me this 18th day of February, 1895.

(Signed) THOMAS RAIN WALKER, British Vice Consul.

I hereby declare upon oath that in order to obtain greater facilities of employment, I did at the suggestion of the late King Kalakaua sign a document which I understood from the King would ensure me greater privileges as a resident in Honolulu and as the husband of a Hawaiian wife, but which he told me would in no way affect my position and right as a British subject.

I had no knowledge whatever that the said document was the oath of allegiance. I simply signed my name in a book before a clerk in the Department of the Interior and not in the presence of a magistrate or member of the government.

(Signed) T. B. WALKER, Signed and sworn to the 18th day of February, 1895, before me. (Sgd.) THOMAS RAIN WALKER, British Vice Consul.

Minister Hatch said that the matter was still under consideration by the Executive. He might state that the views expressed by the British Government did not meet with this Government's assent.

A bill to authorize the Marshal and his deputies, etc., to administer oaths came up for second reading.

Mr. Emmeluth did not believe in passing any more laws except such as the Executive declared to be absolutely necessary. It was high time they stopped legislating, and left it to the Legislature.

Minister Smith replied that, while the proposed law was not absolutely necessary, it would save a great deal of inconvenience in the country districts. Many people there had wanted to take the oath to the Republic, but there was no official near them authorized to administer oaths.

The bill passed.

At 4:30 the Councils resolved into executive session, and sat behind closed doors an unusually long time.

AN ELOQUENT SPEECH.

Great Britain's Care of Her Citizens.

An American resident of Honolulu requests the republication in the INDEPENDENT of the following extract from a speech delivered by Senator Frye to the Republicans of Portland, Maine. It is all the more striking from the fact that Senator Frye, from his sensational diatribes against British aggression, has earned the name of being a regular twister of the British lion's tail:

"I do not know that I ever loved England particularly. I do not think she treated us well in the war. Indeed, I think that, considering that we were her daughter, she treated us very badly, and sympathized with what seemed to her to be our downfall, but even in an enemy I think I can see what is worthy of admiration. The care which England has for her citizens, wherever they may be located, is marvellous and admirable. It is worth something to be a citizen of Great Britain, as much as it was in the olden days to be a Roman citizen. There comes to my mind in this moment, and you will remember it, that wonderful little episode in her history where King Theodore seized a young man by the name of Campbell, without any justification of law, and put him into the fortress of Magdala, about 4000 feet above the level of the sea. Word was sent to Great Britain that he was there without the authority of law, and Great Britain demanded his release. Him King Theodore refused to release. In 30 days time from that refusal, 10,000 English soldiers and Sepoys were on board ships which, with their white wings spread, sailed down upon the coast. They landed upon that coast; they marched 600 miles, through swamp and morass, under the burning sun. They marched up the mountain heights and gave battle to King Theodore and his forces. They beat down the iron gates and the walls of stone, and reached down into the dungeon, and took that one British citizen out and carried him down the mountain side, across the swamps and morasses, and placed him on board the white-winged ships, and carried him home to England in safety. (Applause.) It cost England twenty millions of pounds, and made General Napier Lord Napier of Magdala. Was not that a great thing for a great country to do? An eye sharp enough to see one of its thirty millions of people, an arm strong enough to stretch across the ocean and morasses, and pluck him as a brand from the burning, and carry him home in safety. Who would not die for a country that can do that?"

Healani Boat Club.

The regular monthly meeting of the Directors of the Healani Yacht & Boat Club was held at their new boat house last evening. Several new members were elected and applications for membership from five or six candidates were presented. Delegates were appointed to meet with representatives from the Myrtle and Leilani Clubs, on the thirteenth of this month for the purpose of organizing a Rowing Association. Arrangements for building a pontoon and for furnishing the club house in a fitting manner were effected.

More Chinese Coming.

Electric lights are being placed in the Chinese bureau of the Foreign Office, which is situated in the Judiciary building. J. W. Girvin, the hard-working clerk of the bureau, often has so much business on his hands, in connection with either incoming or outgoing steamers, that he requires to continue his labors into the night. Last week the bureau issued twelve hundred permits for the introduction of Chinese agricultural laborers. Each of these required the signature of both the Minister of Foreign Affairs and the clerk in four places.

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SHIPPING

ARRIVALS

May 7th, 1895.

Ger sh Helen Brewer, Mahoney, 113 days from Boston. W G Hall, Simons, from Maui and Hawaii.

DEPARTURES

Str. Waialeale, Symth, for Hanalei. Str Keala, Burn, for Waianae. Str Keahou, Thompson, for Kauai. Str Mikahala, Hagland, for Kauai. Str Claudine, Cameron, for Maui. Bkne Robert Sudden, for San Francisco. Bk Ceylon, Calhoun, for San Francisco.

VESSELS LEAVING TO-DAY

Bark J C Glade, for San Francisco. S S Australia, Houdlette, for San Francisco, at 4 p.m. Str Likelike, Weisbarth, for Ookala and Kukaian at 4 p.m.

PASSENGERS

For Maui per Strm Claudine: C B Wells, Mr. Beviowitz, Mrs Von Gravenmeyer, Rev J B Ehard, Rev J B Kim, H C Overend, Sam Loy, and 50 deck, 270 Japanese laborers.

For Kauai per Str Mikahala, May 7th: A Hanneberg and wife, A McBryde, M Dasenberg, C H Willis, W H Rice jr, and 25 deck.

From Maui and Hawaii, per W. G. Hall, May 7. Volcano—J Hue and wife, Miss F Hue, G. Hue, A Hue; way ports—Geo. McDougall, Mrs Barrett, Jona Kalama, Maimau, Miss Kealo, W J. Wright, L A Andrews, Leto Wa, S Nowlein, and 71 deck.

OUTWARD CARGOES

Per Robert Sudden for San Francisco, May 7: 2,172,865 bags sugar, value \$55,175. Per Ceylon for San Francisco May 7: 1,831,770 bags sugar, value 45,794.27.

INWARD CARGOES

Per W G Hall, May 7. 29 head cattle, 27 bags coffee, 63 bags awa, 4 horses, 45 sundries, 14 hides.

READ THIS.

N. S. SACHS, has just received a large shipment of New Goods, among which are the New Taffeta Silks, New Cotton Ducks, latest style Ladies' Hats, New Roses, Violets and other novelties in Millinery.

Gonsalves & Co. received by the S. S. Braunfels a fresh supply of fine red table Wine from Oporto and an invoice of extra Salade Oil from the same place.

CAN'T BE BEAT!

COOL AND DELICIOUS! Ice Cream Soda and Sherbet Soda, as served at the ELITE ICE CREAM PARLORS, May 4. 4ts.

J. P. Rodrigues, the tailor on Fort Street, next to Leovy's auction room, can furnish a suit of clothes, a coat or a pair of trousers not to be surpassed in Honolulu. He has on hand a fine assortment of tailoring goods from which any customer can take his choice.

Oh, yes, Wing Wo Tai & Co. knock spots out of everything in the lines that they advertise. You go to their store and see and dollars to doughnuts you do not leave without buying something.

Messrs S Lowden and P. Voeller, under the firm name of VOELLER & CO, will this day open a Cash Grocery in the Waring Block, corner Fort and Bereania streets. Mr. Voeller has just returned from San Francisco, on the "Australia," with a fullstock of fresh goods which will be offered to their friends and the public at lowest Cash Price.

LOCAL BREVITIES

The W. G. Hall arrived yesterday afternoon. Look out for Colburn's Oyster ad. to-morrow.

The Circuit Court will open at 9 o'clock this morning.

Maui island was the scene of last night's band concert.

There was an entertainment at Punahou College last night.

Adam G. Wycoff is the latest addition to the Hawaiian bar.

Chester Doyle made a flying trip to Ewa yesterday. Another riot?

The German ship Helen Brewer was gay with flags yesterday.

There will be a battalion drill on Union Square tomorrow evening.

Cloth and buttons for military uniforms have been received from the coast.

By the Mariposa due tomorrow the latest about Nicaragua will be received.

The Jockey Club will hold an important meeting next Thursday evening.

The councils sat in executive session an hour and a half yesterday evening.

Judge Cooper opened the court at 9 sharp yesterday morning. He waits for nobody.

It is to be hoped the wheelmen will be accorded a clear right of way on Friday evening.

Chief Justice Judd has read a treatise on silver before the Social Science Association.

The Japs had drill again at Itohan's last night. Their officers have voices to lend the N. G. H. for battalion drill.

George McDougall, one of Kona's enterprising coffee growers, came to town by the W. G. Hall.

There will be a special meeting of the Healanu Boat Club to-night at the Hawaiian Hotel.

Julian D. Hayne, the editor of the Hawaiian, gave a dinner at the Hotel last evening to Captain Palmer.

It is reported that the negotiations for the sale of Waimanalo plantation to San Francisco capitalists are off.

Silky was a passenger on the Hall yesterday. She is in excellent condition and Bob Ballentyne smiles serenely.

Particular attention is paid to ships blacksmithing by the Honolulu Iron Works, whose card will be found in the INDEPENDENT.

Contemporaries have at last discovered that the band is going to San Francisco to-day. The INDEPENDENT told its readers the news last Saturday.

Mrs. Hugh Gunn has been appointed assistant to Miss Rhoda Green in Kawaiahaoo school. This has only been open as an English school since the Easter holidays, yet the attendance has already grown to sixty-five children.

W. E. Rowell, superintendent of Public Works, and C. B. Ripley, architect, headed an expert examination of the Opera House ruin. It was decided that the side and front wall might stand, while the rear wall would have to be rebuilt in the event of reconstruction of the edifice.

Admiral Beardslee and the senior officers of the U. S. flagship Philadelphia gave a farewell party to departing friends by the Australia on board the white cruiser yesterday evening. There were present Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell and the Misses Maxwell (3), Mr. and Mrs. Towle, Miss Halsey, R. C. A. Peterson, Mrs. G. K. Wilder of Hilo and sister; Mrs. (Captain) Cotton, Mrs. (Dr.) Winslow, Mrs. Hubbard of Sacramento, Cal., and Misses Hubbard (2), Mrs. Currie and Major Potter.

COURT RECORD.

Trial of Bush and Nawahi for Conspiracy.

Other Term Business.

There was half an hour of general business before the native jury was called at 9:30 o'clock yesterday morning.

J. K. Nakookoo, charged with malicious burning, pleaded not guilty. He was arrested for starting the fire in Kaahumanu street in the early part of martial law.

In the case of seditious libel against E. Norrie, a nolle prosequi was entered. Neumann for defendant.

Frank Gonveia withdrew his appeal from the District Court for larceny third degree.

Harada Matzukami and Ito, charged with malicious injury, on changing their plea of not guilty to guilty, were sentenced to pay a fine of \$50 each.

J. E. Bush and Jos. Nawahi were put on trial for conspiracy. W. O. Smith, Attorney General, appeared for the prosecution; J. K. Kaulia, J. M. Poepeo and J. M. Kaneakua for the defendants. Only four jurors were excused in drawing the panel, namely: Achi K. Akau for cause, J. Kamealoa by Mr. Nawahi, J. U. Kawainui by the prosecution and J. Paniani. The following are the jurors found satisfactory and sworn: H. E. Cook, Hiram Kasha, Jas. L. Holt Jr., J. S. Kawewehi, A. Bishaw, J. Kapali, William McGurn, H. Kahalewai, C. A. Long, J. W. Akana, H. Kolomoku, Wm. Chung Hoon.

J. H. Van Giesen was the first witness called, he having been the spy who stayed at Bush's house and printing office under cover of helping Bush in his royalist journalism.

The whole case is too familiar to the community to bear retelling. Bush, Nawahi and E. C. Crick were arrested for conspiracy some time before the insurrection of this year.

Van Giesen was on the stand until 3 o'clock.

A. D. McEvoy, another member of the "secret service," was the next witness.

At a few minutes to 4 o'clock the Court adjourned at the request of the Attorney General, who had important business elsewhere.

Emma Defries has filed a suit against the estate of the late Dr. Trousseau, returnable at the August term of the Circuit Court. It is an action on a promissory note, and the note is a curiosity in that species of document. It reads as follows: \$2937.00.

HONOLULU, MAY 5th, 1895.

"Three months after date for value received I promise to pay to the order of Mrs. Emma Defries the sum of Two Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty-seven Dollars, with interest thereon from date until fully paid at the rate of ten per cent per month interest payable at date expires being of sound mind and memory without my attorney my signature will be sufficient on demand sans ceremony on presentation. Value received \$3000.00. Witness my hand this 5th day of May 1894. GEORGE L. TROUSSEAU."

In the margin are the words, "Secured by note of said date herewith," and "Duplicate" is written in the lower left hand corner.

In the matter of the guardianship of Lilia Wahine, or Mele Kumukalani, Judge Whiting confirmed a sale that had been ordered, and approved the accounts. The net proceeds, less costs of court, are to be paid to the clerk for investment, he to pay the income thereof to the guardian for the benefit of the ward, Castle for petitioner.

Fond Mother—Clarence, didn't I ever hear you praying at bedtime for God to keep Willy Wiggins from harm during the night? Little Clarence—Yep! I wanted him spared so's I could lick he stuff'n out of him today.

A PHARAOH HUMILIATED.

His Mummy Pays Duty as "Dried Fish."

The official Egyptian has apparently no particular respect for the remains of his ancestors, even when these are of royal lineage. Brugsch Bay, who has been assisting M. de Morgan, the Egyptologist, in his explorations, recently discovered a mummy—believed to be one of the Pharaohs—and prepared to transport the remains to Cairo. On reaching the railway station he resolutely declined to confide his precious package to the luggage van. This the officials did not greatly mind, but they compelled the discoverer to take a first-class ticket for Pharaoh as well as one for himself.

On reaching Cairo, there was fresh trouble with the octroi officials. "What have you got there?" Brugsch Bay was asked. "A mummy," was the reply. "Ah, you can't get that through without paying." "But," argued Pharaoh's guardian, "mummies surely don't pay octroi duty?" "Don't they?" replied the official, "we will see what the register says." Here the entire staff consulted the register, but, strangely enough, the article in question had been overlooked by the administration. "Well," said the officer, "we will enter that as dried fish; duty, three piastre!" And so poor Pharaoh was compelled to make his solemn entry into Cairo under the degrading category of dried fish. — Westminster Gazette.

May Be No Good.

Joseph Marsden, Commissioner of Agriculture, in conversation with an INDEPENDENT reporter, said the merits of sacaline, the lately introduced forage plant, would be thoroughly tested at the Government nursery. If the plant did not prove what it had been represented by American seedsmen, care would be taken to have the whole planting destroyed so as to prevent its propagation. He was doing all he could to prevent private importers of the seed from growing the plant before they knew anything about it. Sacaline might become a nuisance like lantana, as Mr. Marsden assented to a suggestion by the reporter. Reports from official sources received at the bureau are not favorable to the plant.

The Proposed Roadway.

There was an examination yesterday by the jury on the proposed roadway from the Oceanic wharf to Brewer's wharf, along the water front. S. C. Allen and M. P. Robinson with their attorney, W. A. Kinney, accompanied the jury; also J. A. Hassinger, chief clerk of the Interior Department, and W. E. Wall of the Government Survey. Mr. Kinney objected to the opening of the roadway on the score of expense, saying the ground was very valuable to Allen & Robinson as a lumber yard, and a road on its frontage would largely destroy its value to them. Besides the yard was open to the public all day as it was; yet the public did not take much advantage of the privilege.

Ship Helen Brewer.

The fine steel ship Helen Brewer, Mahaney master, arrived yesterday morning, 113 days from New York with 3500 tons of freight consigned to C. Brewer & Co. She sighted the Norwegian ship Fortuna from Swansea 34 deg. 56 min. W. long. From 50 in the South Atlantic to 50 S. Pacific was made in 16 days with moderate southeast trades. Crossed the equator in 1 27 W. In 1.26 N. spoke the British ship Loudenhill bound for Astoria. Had fine weather the remainder of the passage. The Helen Brewer is on her second voyage to the Pacific. She is under the German flag. C. Brewer & Co. and other importing houses receive large stocks of merchandise by the Helen Brewer.

Sewing in School.

Seeing a carpenter's bench and pieces of boards on the back veranda of the Judiciary building, an INDEPENDENT reporter went to the Board of Education office to inquire the cause. Secretary Scott explained that the Board was making boxes for conveying sewing material and implements to schools where the girls were taught needlework. He said that sewing was now taught in many of the country schools.

Chinese Printing.

The only place where Chinese can be printed from type in Honolulu is in Japanese printing offices. Chinese local newspapers are all printed by lithography. As the characters are the same in both written languages, types of the Japanese offices serve for printing Chinese. The Government gets its Chinese printing done by the Japanese newspaper offices.

Glanders.

Dr. Rowat, the well-known veterinarian, killed a valuable horse yesterday, which suffered from glanders. This was the third case of the fatal disease which came under the doctor's notice during this week. He believes, though, that the glanders are only sporadic and do not appear as yet in an epidemic form. A close watch should be kept nevertheless, and the Government officials be on the alert to check any progress of the disease.

Notice.

All accounts due to the Honolulu Publishing Company must be paid at once to the undersigned manager at his office in the INDEPENDENT office, on Kekuanoa Street, Honolulu. EDMUND NORRIE, Honolulu, May 3, 1895. tf.

Merchant Exchange

Corner King and Nuuanu Streets. S. I. SHAW, Proprietor. The finest selection of LIQUORS and BEER, sold anywhere in the town. First-class attendants. Call and judge for yourself.



AN "INDEPENDENT" MAN. OCEANIC Steamship Co.

For San Francisco

THE AI STEAMSHIP

'AUSTRALIA'

Will LEAVE Honolulu for the above port on

WEDNESDAY, MAY 8,

at 4 o'clock P.M.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue Through Tickets from this City to all points in the United States

For further particulars regarding freight or passage, apply to WM. G. IRWIN & CO. Ld. General Agents. my 6 3t



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Any business entrusted to him will be promptly and promptly attended to, as well as all matters confidential. Hawaiian collection a speciality.

Office, No. 227, King St., the former private office of E. B. Thomas. The office of the native newspaper KA MAKAAINANA is in the office in the rear under the same roof.

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All land business entrusted to him will be promptly attended to.

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ESTIMATES GIVEN on All Kinds of Stone, Brick and Wood Work. King street. my 3

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King and Fort Streets,

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Commission Merchants, Importers and Dealers in General Merchandise, fine Manila Cigars, Chinese and Japanese Crockery, Ware, Mattings. Vases of all kinds, Camphorwood Trunks, Lattin Chairs. A fine assortment of Dress Silks, choicest Brands of Chinese and Japanese Teas of Latest Importation.

Inspection of New Goods respectfully solicited. Bell Tel. 246 P. O. Box 158



**COURT CALENDAR**

**List of Cases for the May Juay Term Circuit of the Court.**

**HAWAIIAN JURY, CRIMINAL.**

Republic of Hawaii vs. J. E. Bush and J. Nawahi. Conspiracy, Castle for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. George Malina, perjury 2nd degree.

Republic of Hawaii vs. C. Mitchell, burglary, Kaulukou for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Patrick Cullen, Murder, C Brown-Kinney to assist prosecution, Magoon for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Kaha-kauila et al. Adultery, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Achi for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Kualii et al. Adultery, Appeal from Waialua District Court. Kane for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Hailama Assault with deadly weapon. Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Achi for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Keliikala and two others. Larceny 3d degree, Appeal from Koolau-poko District Court.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Kaniku, Assault with dangerous weapon, C. Brown-Kane for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. John Hapa, Robbery, Carter & Kinney for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. William Fish, Failure to carry lights, Appeal from Waianae District Court. Kaulukou for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Kama-koa, Malicious injury, Appeal from Waiana District Court.

Republic of Hawaii vs. H. Keawe-mahi, Housebreaking, Kane for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. J. K. Nakookoo, Malicious burning 2d degree, Kane-Poepoe for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. F. J. Testa, Assault on public officer, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Kaulia for defendant-appellant.

**HAWAIIAN JURY—CIVIL.**

Clio H. Newton et al. vs. S. Kaale et al. Ejectment, Kinney for plaintiffs, Achi for defendant.

Annie L. Elukou vs. Kapiolani, Assumpsit, Castle-Ashford for plaintiff, Hatch for defendant.

Kaaukai Kelley vs. Caroline Aniu, Trespass, C. W. Ashford Kaulia for plaintiff, Achi for defendant.

Lipize Fern vs. W. C. Achi, Damage, Neumann for plaintiff Defendant in person.

Kaikaia Waiannuha vs. Kahookaamoku et al. Ejectment, Kahookano for plaintiff, Kane-Achi for defendants.

Kampkoo vs. J. R. Holt Jr. Replevin, Appeal from Waianae Dis Court. Kaulia for plaintiff-appellant Carter & Kinney for defendant.

**MIXED JURY.**

J. I. Dowsett vs. Maukeala et al. Ejectment, O Brown for plaintiff, C W Ashford for defendants.

Jessie T. Naone vs. L. A. Andrews, case, V. V. Ashford for plaintiff; defendant in person.

J. R. Holt, Jr. vs. G. Lyeurgus et al., assumpsit, C. W. Ashford for plaintiff, Neumann defendant.

Pipi vs. L. L. McCandless, Road controversy in Ewa, Oahu, Appeal from commissioner, Davidson for plaintiff, Carter & Kinney for defendant-appellant.

Wm. Mossman vs. Kalimahau-na, Replevin, Poepoe for plaintiff-appellant; Castle for defendant.

Mahi alias Keawe-mahi vs. Rev. Gulstan et al. Ejectment, Achi for plaintiff, Hatch for defendants.

R. W. Holt vs. Chang Fat, Ejectment, Rosa for plaintiff Magoon for defendant.

Mele Uli et al. vs. Thomas Emmsley, Ejectment, Kaulia-Johnson for plaintiff, V. V. Ashford for defendants.

Wailua Kekaula vs. V. V. Ashford, Assumpsit, C. Brown for plaintiff defendant in person.

Joaquin Cuollo vs. G. H. Williams et al. Replevin, Carter & Kinney for plaintiff.

R. R. Hind vs. John Spencer et al Assumpsit, W. R. Castle for plaintiff

Joe Morrie et al. vs. Lee Heu. Ejectment, Achi-Johnson for plaintiffs.

W. R. Optergolt et al. vs. Mary Naone Stevens et al. Damage, Hatch for plaintiffs.

Kapunkela vs. I. D. Iaea et al. Ejectment, Carter & Kinney for plaintiffs, Achi for defendants.

C. S. Desky vs. L. K. Kamakao-ia et al. Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Edings for plaintiffs, Magoon for defendants-appellant.

Yap Kong vs. Kaauna, Damage, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Kaulia for plaintiffs appellant, Kane for defendant.

**FOREIGN JURY—CRIMINAL.**

Republic of Hawaii vs. Tuck Chee, Extortion, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Neumann for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Jose Pereira, Larceny 3d degree, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Kaulukou for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Ino (w), Deserting husband, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Kaulukou for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Ah Mun, Possession of opium, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Achi for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Bento Ignacio, Assault and battery, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Kaneaku for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Frank Gouveia, Larceny 3d degree, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Kaneaku for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Lee Quai Tong alias Ah Tung, Possession of opium, Appeal from Ewa District Court. Foster for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. H. Morton and F. Taves, Cruelty to animals, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Neumann for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. E. Norrie, Seditious libel, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Neumann for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Higgins, Possession of opium, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Kaulukou for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Ah Pack, Possession of opium, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Foster for defendants, Conspiracy Ashford-Creighton for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. G. Summers, Burglary, Kaulukou for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Harada Matzukami and Ito, Malicious injury.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Chong Kin and two others, Violating Section 1, Act 21, Prov. Gov't Laws, Appeal from Honolulu District Court.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Captain Hill Barratry.

Republic of Hawaii vs. A. Her-manson, Manslaughter, Stanley for defendants.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Loo Ting, Mayhem, Achi to assist prosecution, Kaulukou for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Ling Tai, Assault with intent to ravish, Kaulukou for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Joe Dias, Liquor selling without license, Appeal from Waialua District Court.

Republic of Hawaii vs. Hoshina, Assault and battery, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Castle for defendant.

Republic of Hawaii vs. J. W. Carroll, Assault with weapon, appeal from Honolulu District Court. Magoon for defendant.

**FOREIGN JURY—CIVIL.**

Thos. Nott vs. C. T. Gulick, guardian, Assumpsit, C. W. Ashford for plaintiff, Kinney for defendant.

H. R. Macfarlane vs. Ira A. Lowell, Assumpsit, Carter & Kinney for plaintiff, Hatch for defendant.

Chas. Scharf vs. Hawaiian Government, Damage, Castle-Ashford for plaintiff, Attorney-General for defendant, Kinney of Counsel for defendant.

Pablo Artimo vs. Hawaiian Government, Assumpsit, C. W.

Ashford for plaintiff, Attorney-General for defendant.

F. Harrison vs. Republic of Hawaii, Damage, Neuman for plaintiff, Attorney-General for defendant.

F. Harrison et al. vs. Republic of Hawaii, Damage, Neuman for plaintiff, Attorney-General for defendant.

F. Harrison et al. vs. J. H. Bruns, Assumpsit, Neuman for plaintiff, Hatch for defendant.

M. Davis vs. California Wine Co., Damage, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Foster for plaintiff.

Y. Ah In vs. Chun See Cheong, Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Castle for plaintiff, C. W. Ashford for defendant-appellant.

Chin Wo Company vs. Chun See Cheong, Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Castle for plaintiff, C. W. Ashford for defendant appellant.

J. Tinker vs. E. Norrie et al. Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Plaintiff in person, Rosa for defendant appellant.

Peter High vs. Charles Wall, Assumpsit, Bartwell for plaintiff Hatch for defendant.

C. Meineck vs. R. Oliver et al. Assumpsit, Carter for plaintiff.

Antone G. Serrao vs. J. G. Serrao, Damage, Castle for plaintiff, V. V. Ashford for defendant.

L. B. Kerr vs. Akana, Assumpsit Magoon for plaintiff.

J. O. Carter, Admr., vs. The Mutual Life Insurance Co. Assumpsit, Carter & Kinney for plaintiff.

James J. Byrne vs. J. Alien et al. Assumpsit, Hartwell for plaintiff, Hatch for defendants.

James J. Byrne vs. John Martin et al. Assumpsit, Hartwell for plaintiff, Hatch for defendant.

Ah See vs. Quong Fong Wai Co. Water controversy in Koolauloa, Appeal from Commissioner of Water Rights, Hartwell for defendant appellant.

Edna G. Trousseau vs. B. Cartwright et al. Assumpsit, Hartwell for plaintiff, Hatch for defendant.

C. I. Sanoorn et al. vs. A. Feek et al. Assumpsit, Neuman for plaintiffs, Hatch for defendants.

H. A. Widemann s E. B. Thomas, Replevin, Carter & Kinney for plaintiff.

D. Dayton, Admr. vs. A. Dreier, Trover, Carter & Kinney for plaintiff, Neumann for defendant.

F. W. McChesney, Assignee, vs. Antone Lopez, Assumpsit, Hartwell for plaintiff.

**JURY WAIVED.**

William Kauahi vs. Ah Chew, Trespass, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Kaulukou for plaintiff, Foster for defendant appellant.

J. A. Magoon vs. Yeo King Tong, Ejectment, Plaintiff in person, Davidson for defendant appellant.

W. R. Castle vs. Loo Chit Sam et al. Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court, Plaintiff in person, Davidson for defendants-appellant.

W. R. Castle vs. Loo Chit Sam et al. Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court, Plaintiff in person, Davidson for defendants appellant.

W. R. Castle vs. Loo Chit Sam et al. Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Plaintiff in person, Davidson for defendants appellant.

Chas Wilcox vs. W. C. Achi, Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. V. V. Ashford for plaintiff, Kahookano for defendant-appellant.

Domingo Cabral vs. Niau Lauka, Damage, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Achi for plaintiff-appellant, Kaulia for defendant.

William Kalaehao vs. L. Ahlo et al. V. V. Ashford for plaintiff Achi for defendants-appellant.

Moses Naaniani vs. Kahana, Replevin, Appeal from Honolulu District Court, Achi for plaintiff-appellant, Kaulukou for defendant,

Union Feed Co vs. C. Klemme et al, Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court, Rosa for plaintiff-appellant.

James Kuhia vs. Hononu Sugar Co. Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court, Magoon for plaintiff-appellant, Kinney for defendant

S W Pika vs Kaili, Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court, Johnson for plaintiff-appellant, Kahookano for defendant

Gaspar Sylva vs Malia Kaia et al; Ejectment, Hartwell-Perry for plaintiff, C W Ashford for defendant

Jas B Castle vs D Lokana et al, Assumpsit, Castle for plaintiff, Achi-Poepoe for defendants

R W Ifolt vs Goo Kim, Ejectment, Rosa for plaintiff, Castle for defendant

Poomakelani vs. Solomon Mahelona, Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Achi for plaintiff, S. W. Mahelona for defendant appellant.

J. Tinker vs. Wm. Maxwell et al. Assumpsit, Appeal from Honolulu District Court. Plaintiff in person, Achi for defendant appellant.

L. P. Pauwenwen vs. D. Keli, Replevin, Appeal from Koolau-poko District Court. Castle for defendant appellant.

**DIVORCE AND SEPARATION.**

Kahinu (w) vs. Kalepe, Rosa for plaintiff. C. Brown for defendant.

Anna Luddecke vs. W. Lud-decke, Kaulukou for plaintiff.

Wm. C. Achi vs. Isabella A. Achi, Poepoe for plaintiff. V. V. Ashford for defendant.

S. Malua vs. Mary Kina, Poepoe for plaintiff.

Kinolua vs. Mileka Kaula (w), Magoon for plaintiff.

August Beck vs. Bullini Beck, Kaulukou for plaintiff.

Ahsun Ah Fook (w.) vs. L. Ah Fook, C. W. Ashford for plaintiff, Esther K. Mahaula vs. A. S. Mahaula, C. W. Ashford for plaintiff.

Ida E. Hilder vs. Frank Hilder, Magoon for plaintiff.

Julia K. Keliikulanakila vs. Keliikulanakila, Hatch for plaintiff.

Maria J. Ferreira vs. Domingos Ferreira, Magoon for plaintiff.

Nancy K. Ryan vs. Alfred P. Ryan, C. Brown for plaintiff.

John Kewalo vs. Lokalia Nakupa, Kaneaku for plaintiff.

Mary Burn vs. James Edwin Burn, Carter & Kinney for plaintiff.

Kalama Kuhia vs. Kemilia Kuhia, Smith for plaintiff.

Louisa Esser vs. Aug. Esser, Kaulukou for plaintiff.

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Mariposa Colonies	May 2
Miowera Colonies	May 2
Australia San Francisco	May 3
Alameda San Francisco	May 3
China San Francisco	May 3
Miowera Vancouver	May 20
Australia San Francisco	May 24
Arawa Colonies	May 27
Warrimoo Colonies	June 0
City Peking Vancouver	June 1
Mariposa San Francisco	June 1
Coptic China and Japan	June 16
Australia San Francisco	June 27
Warrimoo Vancouver	June 27
Alameda Colonies	June 27
Miowera Colonies	July 2
Arawa San Francisco	July 4
Coptic San Francisco	July 4
Australia San Francisco	July 15
City Peking Vancouver	July 15
Miowera Vancouver	July 24
Mariposa Colonies	July 25

DEPART FROM HONOLULU

FOR	DATE
San Francisco	May 2
Vancouver	May 2
San Francisco	May 8
Colonies	May 9
San Francisco	May 20
Colonies	May 24
San Francisco	May 30
Vancouver	June 1
China and Japan	June 1
San Francisco	June 3
Colonies	June 6
San Francisco	June 17
San Francisco	June 24
Colonies	June 24
Yoko aver	July 2
Colonies	July 2
China and Japan	July 14
San Francisco	July 17
San Francisco	July 20
C. Colonies	July 24
San Francisco	July 25

**Honolulu Carriage Manufactory**

W. W. WRIGHT, PROPRIETOR, (Successor to G. West).

CARRIAGE BUILDING AND REPAIRING. All Orders from the Other Islands in the Garage Building, Trimming and Painting Line will Meet with Prompt Attention. Blacksmithing in All Its Various Branches Done. P. O. Box 321. Nos. 128 and 130 Fort Street.

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**Carpenters and Builders.**  
No. 309 King street, next door Brito, Honolulu  
JOBGING Promptly Attended to  
nov 15 3m]

**HIRES ROOT BEER**

Suppose Niagara's end less stream— It might be so arranged By magic queer, to— HIRES ROOTBEER Could suddenly be changed, Think what a mecca I would be For pilgrims, day and night, To stand and drink upon the brink Its nectarous elixir.

NERVOUS ARE YOU? Can't sleep, can't eat, tired, thirsty? It's a tonic you want. HIRES ROOTBEER purifies the blood, tickles the palate. WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE? You drink: HIRES ROOT BEER The most APPETIZING AND WHOLESOME BEVERAGE IN THE WORLD. TRY IT TONIC. You take it as a tonic and get pleasure.

**HIRES ROOT BEER**  
25¢ HIRES IMPROVED 25¢  
IN LIQUID NO BOILING CASILY MADE  
THIS PACKAGE MAKES FIVE GALLONS  
MADE BY THE  
DELICIOUS AND SOBERING

**ROOT BEER**  
The most APPETIZING AND WHOLESOME BEVERAGE IN THE WORLD. TRY IT TONIC. You take it as a tonic and get pleasure.

C. E. HIRES, PHILADELPHIA

Morning, Noon, Night

Good all the time. It removes the languor of morning, sustains the energies at noon, lifts the weariness of night—HIRES ROOTBEER—delicious, sparkling, appetizing. Good as luxury, good as a tonic.

It is beyond all dispute a wonderful health-giving drink, and it is very easy for any one to understand why this is so. The root, herbs, barks and berries, from which HIRES ROOT BEER is skillfully made, are the identical things from which physicians get their most helpful remedies. For instance, Do you believe that sarsaparilla is a valuable remedy? Well HIRES ROOTBEER contains more sarsaparilla than many sarsaparillas. The same is true as to other ingredients.

It is doing more to advance practical temperance than many people realize. It is used and recommended by the most cautious and conservative temperance reformers. The most scrupulous abstainer can enjoy HIRES ROOTBEER, henzel, and recommend it to others as an agreeable and healthful substitute for the strong drink which he opposes.

It is a homemade and home-making beverage. It is very easily prepared, and if the plain directions are followed, it will always be good. Every member of the family, from the baby to the grandfather, can enjoy HIRES ROOTBEER, and every one of them will have better health for each swallow they take. It improves the appetite, purifies the blood, and tones the whole system. Children especially delight in HIRES ROOTBEER. Its preparation interests them, and its use does them good. In thousands of homes, "HIRES ROOT-BEER that mother made," will be among the happiest recollections of childhood.

BEWARE! Do not confound it with other Rootbeer preparations, as it is entirely unlike anything else of the kind. Beware of extracts advertised for making Rootbeer, as they are composed chiefly of coloring matter and oils to give them flavor, which excite the nerves and cause nausea.

HIRES Improved Rootbeer packages make really the most harmless of our fashionable drinks, yet nourishing and strengthening the blood. It cleanses the system of the poisonous humors that develop in kidney and urinary diseases, and is fact, in any case that arises from an impure state of the blood.

HIRES Improved Rootbeer is offered to the public with full confidence of its merits. It contains no poisonous or injurious properties whatever, and an infant may take it with perfect safety.

**Wholesale Druggists.**  
**Wholesale Grocers.**

HOBSON DRUG CO.,  
HOLLISTER " " }  
BENSON, SMITH & CO. " " }  
LEWIS & CO " " }  
Honolulu, Oct. 23

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QUEEN STREET, Between Alakea & Richard Sts.  
**-BATHING- Establishment.**

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to make all kinds of  
Iron Brass, Bronze, Zinc,  
Tin and Lead Castings, Also General Repair Shop for Steam Engines, Rice Mills, Corn Mills,  
Water Wheels, Wind Mills, etc. Machines for the Cleaning of Coffee, Castor Oils, Beans, Kame, Sisal, Pineapple Leaves & other Fibrous Plants, And Paper Stock, Also Machines for Extracting Starch from the Manioc, Arrow Root, etc.  
All Orders promptly attended to.

**C. J. SHERWOOD, Proprietor.**

This First-Class Bathing Resort has been enlarged and is now open to the public. It is the best place on the islands to enjoy a Bath, and there is no better place to lay off. Special accommodations for Ladies. Trampers pass the door every half hour, and on Saturdays and Sundays every fifteen minutes.