

THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. V.

HONOLULU, H. I., SATURDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1897.

No. 716.

Oceanic Steamship Company.

TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO:		FOR SAN FRANCISCO:	
AUSTRALIA.....	OCT. 12th	ALAMEDA.....	OCT. 14th
MOANA.....	OCT. 21st	AUSTRALIA.....	OCT. 20th
AUSTRALIA.....	NOV. 9th	MARIPOSA.....	NOV. 11th
ALAMEDA.....	NOV. 18th	AUSTRALIA.....	NOV. 17th
AUSTRALIA.....	DEC. 7th	MOANA.....	DEC. 9th
MARIPOSA.....	DEC. 16th	AUSTRALIA.....	DEC. 15th

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.
LIMITED.
General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.
NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED
— THE NEW —

Improved Planters Hoe
Solid Cast Steel—Eye and Blade Forged Entire.
CYCLONE WIND MILLS, PUMPS, ETC.,
HOWE'S PLATFORM AND COUNTER SCALES,
NORTON'S BALL BEARING JACK SCREWS,
PLOWS IN LARGE VARIETY,
VISES, PIPE CUTTERS AND WRENCHES.
VACUUM OILS,
The Standard of Merit.
Universal Stoves and Ranges,
PAINT, WALL & WHITEWASH BRUSHES, CALIFORNIA LAWN SPRINKLERS.
A Large Assortment of General Hardware.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd
SUGAR FACTORS,
— IMPORTERS OF —
General Merchandise

— AND —
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
Agents for Lloyds,
Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,
British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,
Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

TELEPHONE 92. P. O. Box 145.
H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,
EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Groceries, Provisions and Feed
New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.
Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.
Goods delivered to any part of the City
ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

THE MEMORIAL.

Adopted by the Citizen's Mass Meeting and Forwarded to Washington

In answer to the request of a very large number of citizens THE INDEPENDENT now publishes a translation of the Memorial adopted at the mass meeting of Hawaiian Citizens and others held on the 8th instant. Its publication has been delayed until after its mailing to Washington and its delivery to the representatives in Honolulu of the United States of America, Great Britain, France, Portugal, Japan and Germany.

Memorial.

(Translation.)

TO THE PRESIDENT, THE CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

This Memorial respectfully represents as follows:

1—That your memorialists are residents of the Hawaiian Islands; that the majority of them are aboriginal Hawaiians; and that all of them possess the qualifications provided for electors of representatives in the Hawaiian Legislature by the Constitution and laws prevailing in Hawaiian Islands at the date of the overthrow of the Hawaiian Constitutional Government January 17, 1893.

2—That the supporters of the Hawaiian Constitution of 1887 have been, thence to the present time, in the year 1897, held in subjection by the armed forces of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands, and of its successor, the Republic of Hawaii; and have never yielded, and do not acknowledge a spontaneous or willing allegiance or support to said Provisional Government, or to said Republic of Hawaii.

3—That the Government of the Republic of Hawaii has no warrant for its existence in the support of the people of these Islands; that it was proclaimed and instituted and has hitherto existed and now exists, without considering the rights and wishes of a great majority of the residents, native and foreign born, of the Hawaiian Islands; and especially that said Government exists and maintains itself solely by force of arms, against the rights and wishes of almost the entire aboriginal population of these Islands.

4—That said Republic is not and never has been founded or conducted upon a basis of popular government or republican principles; that its Constitution was adopted by a convention, a majority of whose members were self-appointed, and the balance of whose members were elected by a numerically insignificant minority of the white and aboriginal male citizens and residents of these Islands; that a majority of the persons so voting for delegates to such Constitutional Convention was composed of aliens, and that a majority of said aliens so voting were of than very recent residence, without financial interests or social ties in these Islands.

5—That the Constitution so adopted by said Convention has never been submitted to a vote of the people of these Islands; but was promulgated and established over the said Islands, and has ever since been maintained, only by force of arms, and with indifference to the will of practically the entire aboriginal population, and a vast majority of the whole population of these Islands.

6—That the said Government, so existing under the title of the Republic of Hawaii, assumes and asserts the right to extinguish the Hawaiian Nationality, heretofore existing, and to cede and convey all rights of sovereignty in and over the

(Continued to 4th page.)

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Join our Suit Club, \$1 per week Medeiros & Decker, Hotel street.

"Doppelbrau," on draft is the finest beer in town. It is on tap at the Royal Saloon, and is pronounced a very healthy and refreshing tonic by all connoisseurs.

A lady, who is an accomplished teacher of music, desires to give lessons to a few pupils at their home, at 50 cents a lesson. Address, the editor of THE INDEPENDENT.

The favorite beverage of the nobility is Andrew Usber's whisky and Schweppes's famous soda. The Royal Annex, always up to date, is now responding to the frequent calls for "U. & S."

"Historical Truths" may be had at 327 King street, if applied for early. Although the edition was considered large enough for all demands the books are already becoming rather scarce.

Paddy Ryan is now assisted by popular William Carlisle at the Anchor Saloon, where Seattle Beer is always on draught and other stimulants furnished. Pointers on all sporting events can be had, free of charge from the athletic manager of the Anchor.

The football season will open soon. The players are having their hair "elongated" and are getting in proper trim. For new points on how to twist and twirl the ball, call at the Pacific Saloon, where the latest in sports and in fine "brands" are always available to customers.

From casks rotund, the mellow brew Of Pabst springs perfect to the light.

For nature sure and science true, Conspire to brew it right. The Royal and Pacific too, Supply this perfect gem. The Cosmopolitan is not behind With checks which change with them

J. T. LUND,
General Repair Shop
Fort Street, opp. Club Stables.

BICYCLES REPAIRED
— AND —
Worn-out Parts Renewed

Guns and Locks Repaired
Being a Practical Machinist, All Work Guaranteed

OCEANIC Steamship Co.
FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE AI STEAMSHIP
"AUSTRALIA"
WILL LEAVE HONOLULU
FOR THE ABOVE PORT ON
Wednesday, Oct. 20th,
AT 4 O'CLOCK P. M.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue Through Tickets from this City to all points in the United States.

For further particulars regarding Freight or Passage, apply to
WM. G. IRWIN & CO., L'D,
General Agents.

HAWAII IMILOA Photographic Studio

(LATE B. LICHTIG.)

No. 23, Berastania Street, near Fort, (Waring Block.)

Is prepared to do First-class Photographic work in the Latest Styles with Neatness and Dispatch. The only ground floor Art Gallery and Studio on the Islands. Correct Licenses and Good Views Taken. None but experienced Hawaiian Artists Employed, and no Orisons.
KUPIHEA & McCANDLESS.
620-11

IF YOUR
Horse or Dog
IS SICK
Call on A. R. ROWAT, D. V. S.
569 Office—Club Stables. U

Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres S. B. ROSE, Sec
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Lahaina, Maui Bay and Makana the same day; Maluakona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same afternoon.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.		
Friday.....	Oct 22	Tuesday.....	Oct 19
Tuesday.....	Nov 2	Friday.....	Oct 25
Friday.....	Nov 12	Tuesday.....	Nov 9
Tuesday.....	Nov 23	Friday.....	Nov 19
Friday.....	Dec 3	Tuesday.....	Nov 30
Tuesday.....	Dec 14	Friday.....	Dec 10
Thursday.....	Dec 23	Tuesday.....	Dec 21
		Friday.....	Dec 31

Returning will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock A. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Maluakona and Kawaihae same day; Makana, Maui Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.

Will call at Pohoiki, Puna, on trips marked *.

No Freight will be received after 8 A. M. on day of sailing.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance. Round trip tickets, covering all expenses, \$50.00.

Stmr. HELENE,

FREEMAN, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.
Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserves the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.
Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.
Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.
Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

CLAUS SPRECKELS * WM. G. IRWIN.

Claus Spreckels & Co.,
BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON
SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.
LONDON—The Union Bank of London L'd.
NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.
CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.
PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris
BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.
HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.
VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For
920-11

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

(Except Sunday.)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

TELEPHONE 841

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
 Per Year..... 6 00
 Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00
 Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIS, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.

Residing in Honolulu.

SATURDAY, OCT. 16, 1897.

ALOHA KE ALII OPIO.

Victoria Kaiulani, Princess of Hawaii, celebrates to-day the 22nd anniversary of her birthday. The young chiefess is on her way to the home of her birth, where she will find a hearty and honest welcome from all classes. The princess left the islands in 1889 as a child. She returns, a young woman, with all the advantages which a superior education and refined surroundings assure. She will find many changes in her native land, many strange faces, and many of the friends of her childhood missing from the land, which she has never forgotten and from which her people to-day send her their best wishes for many happy returns of her natal day—a loving Aloha nui.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

The few cases of throat trouble with diphtherial symptoms, which are reported from different parts of the town need not alarm the public. The authorities are watching the cases carefully, and the general annual "cleaning up" of the town is being carried on by officials of the Board of Health and the Police Department.

The Advertiser publishes another fake story about a general emigration of Portuguese from Hawaii to the small island of Taimoa near Java. As a reason for the proposed annexation it is stated that the Portuguese fear that if Hawaii is annexed they will not receive the rights of American citizens, and that they prefer to emigrate. The Portuguese who are supposed to be the promoters of the scheme, have written to the Portuguese Government and suggested that facilities of transportation and of obtaining homes be granted to them. The Portuguese Government naturally referred the request to its representative here for further information, and Mr. Canvaro has invited the subscribers to the letter to meet him to-morrow and furnish him with necessary information in regard to what they desire. It doesn't seem probable that the Portuguese Government should be anxious to assist subjects who are dissatisfied with their present homes because there are prospects of their not being admitted as citizens of the United States. The Government of Portugal can certainly not feel flattered over such a proposition. It is characteristic that none of the three men who signed the resolutions which were presented to Senator Morgan before he left are Portuguese citizens or in danger of not becoming American citizens in case of annexation. One of them is an American and the other two are Hawaiian citizens, and will undoubtedly be allowed to enjoy all the glorious, etc., privileges of the free born, etc., American. How those Portuguese who cannot read or write can expect to be admitted as American citizens in case of an-

nexation we fail to comprehend. The Taimoa scheme is a good subject, however,—to talk about.

The people of Kona are evidently getting up-to-date. A citizen of that district tells the official organ, that tax-collectors and other officials tackling Chinese and Japanese on the road stand a good chance of being subjects of a coroner's jury. A Chinaman according to the Advertiser informant shoved a revolver in the face of a police officer, who was asking for the release papers of the Pake, and the officer steered for his home in double quick time. The Chinaman will probably be given employment on the police force.

It is to be hoped that a thorough investigation will be held into the shooting, by a Chinese detective, of Jack Gavin, as soon as he is sufficiently well to make a statement. It appears that the unfortunate man besides being shot through the wrist and the leg by the police crackshot, was clubbed by the butt of the pistol in the head, after he had been rendered hors-de-combat by the Chinese bullets. The "special detectives" should be disarmed at once. The Attorney-General can certainly not approve of the indiscriminate use of firearms by irresponsible employees of his department. During the 30 years Mr. Dayton was deputy-marshal, the officers were never armed with revolvers and no occasion arose, where shooting-irons were needed. And yet in those days the community was far better protected and the safety of the citizens more secured than it is now the case under our target-shooting "best" government. When Charles Wilson was Marshal he never furnished his men with firearms. Not even on the day of the revolution of 1893 were the police officers armed with revolvers. The policeman who was shot by John Good, was simply armed with his truncheon and it was only after that occurrence, that the marshal handed out arms to some of the special officers. There is no special excuse of reason for having the myrmidons of the Dole Government carrying firearms. The evil system may yet prove a formidable menace to our virtuous government and act as a boomerang.

CORRESPONDENCE.

An Irish Yell

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

The Star talks this: "Under the Government of the United States the Hawaiian need not fear the color line, etc." Hish, me darling! Not so fast!! How is this? The Supreme Court of the United States have upheld the law lately passed, that no negro can ride in the white man's railroad car. He must ride in the car reserved for the colored race or go on foot. The same rule applies to the hotels, restaurants and all other public resorts. How strange it will appear to the reader, if truth at any time by mistake, happens to drop within the columns of the Star! What mountains of falsifying hogwash, the writers of this oligarchy are guilty of! The plebiscite will end it all.

ERIN-GO-BRAUGH.

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

"The little knot of noisy royalists," as the Star chooses to call the overwhelming majority of the legal voters of 1892, numbering about 15,000, who in the near future will be called upon to decide by a plebiscite as to the form of government they wish to live under is now by the natural whirl of events fast approaching their object. When the far astray Alabama Senator arose and advocated the passing of the annexation bill at the closing of the last session of Congress, no notice was taken of him, but the bill was laid over until the December term, to be killed in short order, for the following reasons. In the first place the American people excepting a few cranks of the Stevens and Morgan stamp, had far rather have Hawaii as an independent nation than annex it. The silent mutterings of

Russia, Germany and France against America annexing the islands, with England quietly watching and enjoying the game, as she well knows, that the moment America reaches out in mid-ocean land grabbing, that moment dies the Monroe doctrine, which America now foresees. Tempest in a teapot, this little fuss and feathers oligarchie trundle bed minority, will end thus: Before next January there will be an understanding between America, England France and perhaps Germany, for a joint protection of this nation against all other powers. Those nations will then say to Uncle Sam, that we cannot protect a small baud of armed traitors against a people who have for the last five years been crying to the world for justice! Therefore, order at once the abrogation of the treaty between Japan and Hawaii, that Hawaii may regulate her plantation labor as the necessity for labor is required, and then in no uncertain tone demand a plebiscite to be taken and see that it is done fairly, which is but simple justice to that doubly wronged nation. That is the play now being prepared to be placed upon the stage of Hawaii, and performed to the admiration and joy of her people.

AU REVONR.

NO CHOLERA HERE.

The physicians say there is little danger of cholera ever appearing in Honolulu, on account of climatic conditions, and particularly on account of the purity of the most popular beverage used—the celebrated Rainier Beer. This beer is pronounced by experts as the most healthful beverage sold. On tap or in bottle at the Criterion Saloon. Phone 753.

Fishtail ferns for sale in quantities to suit.

Ring up 841, if you have anything to say to THE INDEPENDENT.

"Vola Clair" was sold at auction to-day to E. G. Schuman for \$275.

Pattern Hats and Bonnets, Latest Ribbons, new novelties in Neck Wear, will be displayed at the Millinery Opening at N. S. Sachs.

Y. M. C. A. HALL

THURSDAY, OCT. 21

And Following Nights.

Two Hours Fun!

Two Hours Laughter!

MRS. EDWARD,

Continental Society Entertainer.

— ASSISTED BY —

MISS ZELLA LEIGHTON,

The Talented Soprano.

Come and see MRS. EDWARD in her astounding exposures of Spiritualistic frauds.

GEORGIE, CISSIE AND JOSEPHINE

Ghostly Visitants.

LES SILHOUETTES,

With Limelight Effects. A remarkable entertainment.

A Story Told on FINGERS AND THUMBS

A side splitting ten minutes for old or young.

THE TRUTH-TELLING CANDLE-STICKS.

A SMOKE IN THE DESERT

— OR —

THE ADVANCE WOMAN'S INVENTION.

The funniest entertainment of its class ever shown to the Honolulu people.

Doors open at 7:30 p. m. Commence at 8 sharp. Carriages at 10:30.

P. PULAR PRICES. Box plan at Wall-Nichols Co

E. EDWARD, Proprietor.

WANTED TO PURCHASE.

AN IRON SAFE. CHEAP FOR CASH. Must be in good condition. 714-31 "SAFE," this office.

LANDS FOR SALE

1 30 Acres of Land, in three pieces, at Waiatua, Molokai. Good taro and pasture land. \$400.

2 70 Acres of Land at Nahiku, Keolau, Maui a few yards from the harbor of Honolulu Iki. A good home for a farmer to raise fruit trees, such as limes, oranges, coffee, etc. Plenty of water. Only \$600. Apply to R. W. WILCOX, 7 1/2 Konia Street.

NOTICE.

SUBSCRIBERS ARE RESPECTFULLY notified that all subscriptions are payable strictly in advance by the month quarter or year.

F. J. TESTA, Manager.

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Oct. 8, 1897

NO ONE TIRES

of a favorite wheel, and all will want the best he can get for the opening day at Cyclomere Park. Have you seen our beautiful royal blue TRIBUNE RACER, the perfection of a wheel. The TRIBUNES are noted all the world over for durable qualities combined with comfort, light running and unapproachable speed. THE TRIBUNE IS THE BEST. We recommend the 1897 models for both ladies and gentlemen. REDUCED PRICES.

If you want a high grade wheel of a cheaper make; there is the CHAMPION ZIMMY, the COLUMBUS and Baker and Hamilton's SPECIALS.

Never fear the painful tax of tacks on your wheels if you have the STODDER PUNCTURELESS TIRE.

We also keep in stock all kinds of FIXINGS such as pumps, lamps, bells, brushes, tires and our racing suits and cyclists shoes are unapproached by all in quality and price. Inspect before you buy.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd.
268 FORT STREET.

IT'S YOUR OWN FAULT!

If your friends talk about your home looking so shabby, when you can re-furnish it throughout with all that's necessary to make it

Bright, Cheerful and Convenient,
at such a small outlay.

‘MAN WANTS BUT LITTLE HERE BELOW’
so 'tis said.

But the one little thing which he always wants, and which he is all times sure to find at our store, is

LITTLE PRICES
Combined with
First Rate Quality of Goods.

Call and Inspect New Goods per "Australia"
L. B. KERR, Queen St., Honolulu

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

Concert at Emma Square at 4:30 this afternoon.

Harry Swinton lectures in Kawaiahaoo Church to-morrow evening.

Crickets match this afternoon at the old recreation grounds, Makiki.

Solid Silver Hat pins will be given away on opening days at N. S. Sachs.

The schooner Ka Moi and Moi Wahine left late last evening for Hamakua.

Don't fail to attend the Fall Millinery Opening at N. S. Sachs on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday.

The C. D. Bryant will commence discharging her cargo of fertilizers at Dillingham's wharf on Monday next.

The Australia's cargo for San Francisco will consist of about 10,000 bags of sugar and 3000 bags of rice.

Children's Hats, trimmed gratis, for one week, at Sachs' Millinery Department.

Rev. Douglas P. Birnie lectures on "Work, wage and religion" at the evening service of Central Union Church to-morrow.

The cess pools of the city are being examined by police officers. Where are the Sanitary Inspectors of the Board of Health.

The heaviest rains during the past month were at Ahuimanu, Oahu, 12.67 inches; Lanikau, Hawaii, 11.62 and Maunawili, Oahu, 10.82.

Mr. Arthur B. Wood will speak at to-morrow afternoon's gathering at the Y. M. C. A. on the subject: "Life—what will you make of it?"

The Noeau arrived from Waimea early this morning with 150 bags of rice. Left behind 2000 bags of diamond W sugar for Schaefer & Co.

Rev. T. D. Garvin has selected as his morning topic at to-morrow morning's service at the Christian Church, "The relation of husband and wife."

The Hawaiian Hardware Company are rapidly disposing of their Fischer No. 7 ranges, which are admittedly about the best that can be obtained in Honolulu.

The steamship Australia and bark R. P. Rithet received consignment of sugar from the Mauna Loa this forenoon. Hutchinson Mill sugar figured at 2413 bags, with Hawaiian Agricultural at 6598.

By degrees the annexation organs will obtain information instead of manufactured fun in regard to the Hawaiian "Commissioners" to Washington. They are already toning down and will soon reach zero.

Call and inspect L. B. Kerr's new goods received by the S. S. Australia, and then furnish your home to your own taste and with true economy. Excellent quality and rare prices suit the changing condition of the time.

A grand concert will be given by the Kaunakapili and Palama Glee Clubs at Kaunakapili Church on Saturday evening next. The proceeds of the entertainment will go towards the fund for building a new native church at Palama.

The U. S. S. Yorktown arrived this morning 14 days from Yokohama. Her officers are: Commander, C. H. Stockton; executive officer, Lieut-commander Winslow; surgeon, Dr. Bailey; paymaster, L. C. Carr; Lieut. Lucien Young, Lieut. Bell, Ensign Trant.

The morning service of the Second Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral to-morrow will be at 9:45 o'clock, when the following music will be rendered: Te Deum in D, Woodward; Jubilate in F, Taylor; Anthem, God Is a Spirit, Bennett. At 6:30 o'clock in the evening the male surpliced choir will sing a professional hymn and full evening service.

Sunday Populars.

The band will play the following well selected program at Makee Island at 3 o'clock to-morrow.

PART I.

Old Hundred. Overture—Joan of Arc. Verdi Adagio—Sonata Pathetique. Beethoven Ballad—The Lost Chord. Sullivan Grand Selection—Alzira. Verdi

PART II.

Cornet Solo—Grand Fantasia. Duhem Mr. Charles Kreuter. Prologue—Il Pagliacci (new). Leoncavallo Prelude—Parsifal (new). Wagner Overture—The Oath. Auber Hawaii Pono.

MORGAN'S REPLY.

The Senator From Alabama Answers J. K. Kaulia's Open Letter.

He Defends the Position of Himself and the Annexationists.

HONOLULU, Oct. 12, 1897.

MR. JAMES K. KAULIA, Dear Sir,—A pressure of engagements has necessarily delayed an answer to your open letter.

Having no disposition to interfere in Hawaiian affairs or to attempt to influence the opinions of the Hawaiians on the subject of annexation to the United States, or to any country, I do not wish to enter upon a discussion, which you invite, as to any views I have heretofore expressed on that subject.

A preference is quite a different matter from an alternative, when the latter is forced upon us by circumstances beyond our control. As my government has not submitted to a vote of our people, the question of our willingness to accept the annexation of Hawaii, and has not contemplated a proceeding so unusual and so idle, I have not thought it necessary, or fair, that this question should be submitted to a popular vote in Hawaii. Your Constitution provides for annexation without such a vote. But I would regret to have you feel that I am indifferent to the wishes of your people on this subject; I wish them to feel that our motives are honorable; that our sentiments are only those of sincere regard for their happiness, and that our course towards them will be wise and just.

I have said in the Senate that if I was a Hawaiian citizen I would not prefer annexation to any country. If I were a Cuban I would have the same preference for a separate and independent Republic, won by Cuban blood. This is in the sense of national pride, which must always yield to national safety.

But the present condition of Cuba and of Hawaii does not admit of such a preference.

Cuba has found that she must be a republic in order to escape the terrors of foreign monarchical rule, and Hawaii must also remain a republic to avoid sinking into a like condition.

If Hawaii relapses into monarchy she will be cut off from any reliance on the protection of the United States. In that event we could not accept her into our Union, nor could we, in any event, accept Hawaii as a dependency, or colony. We have no such powers under our Constitution.

When the alternative is presented as it is, whether I would prefer annexation to the United States rather than have Hawaii sink into a petty monarchy, to be ruled by some foreign country, I would prefer to save the liberties of the people, through annexation, to a tawdry show of royalty by a few persons set in authority over them, who would be compelled to do the bidding of some supreme monarch. In the American Union Hawaii would be really independent, and would be forever safe against any foreign interference. She would not be smothered with Asiatic immigrants, nor would she ever become a sugar colony of a foreign monarch, as Cuba is, to be robbed and oppressed by non-resident nabobs, and then flayed alive on the first utterance of a plea or protest in the name of humanity. Finding that it is necessary to act in order to meet the clandestine movements of some citizens and others who are subjects of foreign monarchies, for the destruction of republican government in Hawaii, I would prefer annexation to the United States, rather than risk the

danger of having to fight for the life of the country, as Cuba is forced to do.

When Japan wished to annex Formosa to her Empire, she did not consult the Chinese there, to ascertain their wishes. When by a process of emigration Japan has filled these islands with her people, who still owe allegiance to the Emperor, she will ask no questions of the Hawaiians whether they wish to become Japanese subjects; nor will your people be able to resist this quiet process of absorption, you will sink, as the rains sink into the thirsty soil.

If your people were all united in their preference for republican government, I would, if I were a citizen of Hawaii, now prefer her separate independence, as a matter of pride, yet I remember how costly, to Ireland, a like feeling has been, and how it has lost to her people all hope of separate national independence, but the Hawaiian Islands are not independent of fate, however much their native people may desire a separate government. If I belonged to that race I would sacrifice any preference, either of pride or convenience, rather than be suffocated with people who have nothing in common with them in religion, or in their ideas of government. I would unite with the American people in their support of free, constitutional government rather than see any republic relapse into a monarchy, in this Western Hemisphere.

Very respectfully,
JOHN T. MORGAN.

A WIDOW'S STRUGGLE.

HARD WORK BROUGHT ON A SEVERE ILLNESS.

Nervous Prostration, Dizziness and Extreme Weakness—Dr. Williams' Pink Pills Came to Her Rescue After Hospital Treatment Failed.

In the town of Fort William, Canada, lives a brave widow, who for years has by dint of constant labor kept the wolf from the door and her little family together. From morning till night she toiled to provide comforts for her loved ones until nature at last protested against such a constant drain on her strength, and so she began to lose health. Soon the slender frame became unable to bear its daily load of toil, and the poor mother was at last forced to give up the unequal contest, and become a burden where she had once been the chief support. Nervous prostration, heart disease, consumption, and other ailments were given to her malady by local physicians, but months passed, during which she suffered untold agony, without finding any relief from her sufferings. Palpitation of the heart, dizziness, extreme pain in the chest, loss of appetite and nervousness were some of the symptoms of the disease, gatherings that caused excruciating pain formed at the knee joints and other parts of the body, and at last she became perfectly helpless and unable to walk or even sit up. At this stage she was advised to enter the hospital, that she might have the benefit of skilled nurses as well as best medical treatment; but after spending some time there without obtaining any relief from her sufferings, she gave up all hope of recovery and asked to be taken home. So emaciated and weak had she become that her friends were shocked at her appearance, and so utterly hopeless was her condition that it was like mockery to speak hopefully of her ultimate recovery. What then was the astonishment of all who had known her dreadful condition to hear that she had at last found a remedy whose magical power at once demonstrated the fact that where there is life is hope. The name of this remedy that worked such a wonderful change in such a short time was Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and after taking five boxes she was able to walk about and visit her friends. Her strength gradually but surely returned and in a few months from the time she began using the medicine she was able to resume her work. The subject of this article, Mrs. Jane Mareille, is well known; and her youthful and healthy appearance to-day causes people to exclaim—wonders will never cease. She attributes her restoration to her family, solely to the virtues to be found in Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and her experience she hopes, may put some other sufferer on the right road to health. This great remedy enriches and purifies the blood, strengthens the nerves, and in this way goes to the root of disease, driving it from the system, and curing when other remedies fail. Sold by all dealers in medicine.

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(Continued from 1st page.)

Hawaiian Islands and their dependencies to a foreign power, namely, to the United States of America.

7—That your memorialists have learned with grief and dismay that the President of the United States has entered into, and submitted for ratification by the United States Senate, a Treaty with the Government of the Republic of Hawaii, whereby it is proposed to extinguish our existence as a Nation, and to annex our territory to the United States.

8—That the Hawaiian people, during more than half a century prior to the events hereinabove recited, had been accustomed to participate in the Constitutional forms of Government, in the election of Legislatures, in the administration of justice through regularly constituted magistrates, courts and juries, and in the representative administration of public affairs, in which the principle of government by majorities has been acknowledged and firmly established.

9—That your memorialists humbly but fervently protest against the consummation of this invasion of their political rights; and they earnestly appeal to the President, the Congress and the people of the United States, to refrain from further participating in the wrong so proposed; and they invoke in support of this memorial the spirit of that immortal instrument, the Declaration of American Independence; and especially the truth therein expressed, that Governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed, and here repeat that the consent of the people of the Hawaiian Islands to the forms of Government imposed by the so-called Republic of Hawaii, and to said proposed Treaty of Annexation, has never been asked by and is not accorded, either to said Government or to said project of Annexation.

10—That the consummation of the project of Annexation dealt with in said Treaty would be subversive of the personal and political rights of these memorialists, and of the Hawaiian people and Nation, and would be a negation of the rights and principles proclaimed in the Declaration of American Independence, in the Constitution of the United States, and in the schemes of government of all other civilized and representative Governments.

11—Wherefore your memorialists respectfully submit that they, no less than the citizens of any American Commonwealth, are entitled to select, ordain and establish for themselves, such forms of Government as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness; and that questions of such moment to the Hawaiian people as are proposed to be settled by said Treaty, are questions upon which said people have the right, in the forum of Conscience, to be heard; and that said Hawaiian people have thus far been denied the privilege of being heard upon said questions.

12—And your memorialists humbly pray the President, Congress and the people of the United States, that no further steps be taken toward the ratification of said Treaty, or toward the extinguishment of the Hawaiian Nationality, or toward the absorption of the Hawaiian people and territory into the body politic and territory of the United States of America, at least until the Hawaiian people, as represented by those citizens and residents of the Hawaiian Islands who, under the provisions of the Hawaiian Constitution, promulgated July 7, 1887, would be qualified to vote for representatives in the Legislature, shall have had the opportunity to express at the ballot box, their wishes as to whether such project of Annexation shall be accepted or rejected.

13—And your memorialists, for themselves, and in behalf of the Hawaiian people, and of the residents of the Hawaiian Islands, pledge their faith that if they shall be accorded the privilege of voting upon

said questions, at a free and fair election to be held for that purpose; and if a fair count of the votes that shall be cast at such election shall show a majority in favor of such Annexation, these memorialists, and the Hawaiian people will yield a ready and cheerful acquiescence in said project.

HONOLULU, H. I.,
October 8, 1897

J. KALUA HOOKANO,

SAMUEL K. PUA,

F. J. TESTA,

C. B. MAILE.

SAMUEL K. KAMAKAIA,

Citizens' Committee.

JAMES KEAULUNA KAULIA,

President of the Hawaiian Patriotic League.

DAVID KALAUOKALANI,

President of the Hawaiian Political Association.

Resolutions.

Resolved, That this mass meeting of Citizens of Honolulu approve of the Memorial which has been presented, and authorize those persons who called this meeting, including the Presidents of the Hawaiian Patriotic League and the Hawaiian Political Association, to sign the same and forward copies to the President and Senate of the United States of America.

Resolved, That copies also be prepared and signed to be presented to the representatives of the United States of America, Great Britain, France, Portugal, Japan and Germany, accredited to Hawaii.

Ranjitsinhji.

An Anglo Indian writer says:—"I remember this Prince (a prince not only in title but in every sense) when he was a little chap at school in the Rajkumar College at Rajkote (in Kathiwar, a merry province where you meet a 'king' round every corner. An independent king, too, with the power of life and death over his own subjects). I was present when he made his debut on the cricket ground as one of the College Eleven in a match against the Rajkote Club. The lad, though only a trifle higher than a full-sized cricket bat, was very keen on cricket, and he was encouraged, in this direction in every conceivable way. I am not going into the details of the game I allude to, my object being merely to relate a laughable incident personal to Ranjitsinhji. He went in last for his side in the first innings, but his partner being bowled immediately, the little lad never got a ball. We all went off to the tiffin tent when the last wicket fell, but Ranjitsinhji stolidly held his ground. The principal of his college told him to follow every one else. He stubbornly refused, saying he had not had an innings. After much explanation of the rules of double wicket, and persuasion, the disappointed Prince retired, but weeping bitter tears. In the second innings of the Rajkumaris he was sent in first wicket, and he defied all our bowling, making (if I remember right) over 40 runs. A facetious reporter of this match, in alluding to Ranjitsinhji's refusal to leave his wicket in the first innings, most happily paraphrased 'Casabianca' when he wrote:

"The boy stood on the burning plain, Whence all but he had fled."

Ranjitsinhji has fully verified the prognostications of his early friends as to the figure he was destined to cut in the cricket field—if he lived. I believe more than one effort was made to poison the lad when at school—a happy way intriguers in Durbar have of removing the likely but unacceptable heir to a guddi. Our hero, however, seems to be happier in England, following genial pursuits and enjoying health and respect, than sitting on the thorny throne of Jamnuggur."—*The Queenslander.*

The Favorite has become the favorite resort in town. W. M. Cunningham carries an excellent stock of liquors and beers. Attention is called to certain brands which will be of special value to sportsmen during the game season, as they cause a steady aim and straight shooting.

Camping Season is Coming

WHEN YOU GET OUT INTO THE MOUNTAIN

we can be with you. The memory of a well stocked larder in your camp will help the enjoyment of the scenery—picturesque or majestic, as it appeals to the eye. The climate—genial, bracing, rejuvenating—will be aided by good groceries. Whatever you do rusticating, hunting, fishing, riding, boating, wheeling, mountain climbing or in valery reposing our goods are the best and necessary accompaniments. The season for this sort of thought and action is upon us. All the world, takes an outing once a year—if it doesn't, it ought to. While making up your mind where you will go, put these places before your mind's eye:

ON MAUI—Haleakala, Lahaina, Waikapu, Makawao, Hana, Kula, Kahului, Haiku, Makana.

ON KAUAI—Hanalei, Hanapepe, Lihue, Koloa, Waimea, Nawiliwili and Kawaihau.

ON HAWAII—Kilauea and Halemau-mau, the rainy city, Kapapala, Kealahou Bay and Dr. Lindley's Sanitarium, Waipio, Kohala, Puna, Kona, Laupahoehoe and Hamakua.

ON OAHU—Waikiki, Tantalus Puowaina, Olympus or Leahi Makapuu and Mokapu, Waianae Pearl Harbor, Remond Grove, Moanalua and Manoa.

The Islands of Lanai, Molokai, Kahoolawe and Nihoa.

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