

THE INDEPENDENT.

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VOL. I.

HONOLULU, H. I., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1895.

No. 73.

LETTER FOR MAUI.

Following is a copy of a circular letter that will be sent to agents of the Board of Health on Maui and Hawaii by to-day's mail:

OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF HEALTH,
HONOLULU, H. I., Sept. 16, 1895.

SIR:—Enclosed herewith you will find the official cholera bulletin made up to date. At the time the bulletin was made up at 12 o'clock noon, no new cases of cholera had appeared in the town since last Friday. During that time four cases had developed in the hospital among persons who had been taken there from infected houses. Since the bulletin was made up, one case has appeared at the corner of Liliha and King streets near where cases were found last Friday.

Including this last case there are now but four cases in the sick ward of the hospital and eight cases in the convalescent ward.

We are endeavoring to use every care and take every precaution to prevent the spread of the disease and eradicate it wholly, and feel very much encouraged. Neither money, time or effort are spared.

In regard to the precautions which have been taken as to the sending of freight and passengers to the other islands I would state, that we have done all that appears to us to be necessary to prevent any reasonable possibility of the disease spreading to the other islands; only a limited number of articles are allowed to be shipped and these of the most necessary character. The wharf from which they are shipped is quarantined; the boats and men which convey the freight to the ships are disinfected and fumigated; the ships themselves are kept in strict quarantine outside the harbor; all articles of clothing, linen and of a similar character are fumigated before they are taken on board the ships; and we have now adopted the additional precaution of requiring that each ship, after she is loaded, shall, with her cargo, be fumigated for twelve hours before sailing.

While we have not required that people upon the other islands shall receive the freight or passengers which we permit to go after taking the precautions which we deem necessary, it cannot be expected that any man or body of men upon the other islands shall decide the measures that we are to adopt before allowing vessels to leave this port.

If the committees appointed by the Board upon the other islands deem it necessary to require that additional quarantining or fumigating be performed before allowing the freight or passengers to land or be distributed, we will not interfere with such provisions, provided they are not carried to unreasonable extremes.

The period of incubation of cholera does not exceed six days, so that if a ship has been in quarantine with her crew or with passengers for six days, and if the ship is thoroughly fumigated before the crew and passengers go on board of her, and the clothing and effects of the persons on board of the ship are thoroughly fumigated before they are taken on board, the only source of contagion which remains is from the cargo and articles which are taken on board after they go into quarantine. In view of the precautions taken in regard to the freight and articles taken on board, as above stated, we believe that it is safe to land the freight and passengers upon the other islands.

If, however, the committee upon any of the other islands deem it best to take other precautionary measures, they do so upon their own responsibility.

By order of the Board of Health.
Respectfully yours,

President Board of Health.

Oceanic Steamship Co.



Australian Mail Service.

For San Francisco:

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship

"ALAMEDA"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland on or about

Sept. 19th,

And will leave for the above port with Mails and Passengers on or about that date.

For Sydney & Auckland:

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship

"MONOWAI"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from San Francisco on or about

Sept. 26th,

And will have prompt despatch with Mails and Passengers for the above ports.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue

Through Tickets to All Points in the United States.

For further particulars regarding Freight and Passage, apply to

Wm. G. IRWIN & CO., L'd,

General Agents.

Oceanic Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

LOCAL LINE:

S. S. AUSTRALIA

Arrive Honolulu from S. F. Leave Honolulu for S. F.

Sept. 30 Oct. 2
Oct. 1 Oct. 27
Nov. 15 Nov. 20

THROUGH LINE:

From San Francisco From Sydney for San Francisco.

Arrive Honolulu. Leave Honolulu.

Monowai Sept. 26 Alameda Sept. 19
Alameda Oct. 24 Mariposa Oct. 17

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

(LIMITED)

Wm. G. Irwin, President & Manager
Claus Spreckels, Vice-President
W. M. Giffard, Secretary & Treasurer
Theo. C. Porter, Auditor

SUGAR FACTORS

— AND —

Commission Agents.

— AGENTS OF THE —

Oceanic Steamship Comp'y

Of San Francisco, Cal.

Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS,

HONOLULU, H. I.

Issue Sight and Time Bills of Exchange. Also Commercial and Travelers' Letters of Credit on the Principal Parts of the World. Pure and Approved Bills.

Make Loans on Acceptable Security. Receive Deposits on Open Account and allow Interest on Term Deposits. Attend Promptly to Collections.

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BANKERS,

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ESTABLISHED IN 1854.

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— AGENTS OF —

The Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company.

Ring up 841, if you have anything to say to THE INDEPENDENT.

Wilder's Steamship Co.



TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu at 2 p. m. touching at Lahaina, Maalea Bay and Makea the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupaho the following day; arriving at Hilo the same evening.

LEAVES HONOLULU. ARRIVES HONOLULU.

Tuesday Sept. 17 Tuesday Sept. 24
Friday Sept. 27 Friday Oct. 4
Tuesday Oct. 8 Tuesday Oct. 15
Friday Oct. 18 Friday Oct. 25
Tuesday Oct. 29 Tuesday Nov. 5
Friday Nov. 8 Friday Nov. 15
Tuesday Nov. 19 Tuesday Nov. 26
Friday Nov. 29 Friday Dec. 3
Tuesday Dec. 10 Tuesday Dec. 17
Friday Dec. 20 Friday Dec. 27

Returning will leave Hilo at 1 o'clock p. m. touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae the same day; Maalea Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.

No Freight will be received after 12 noon on day of sailing.

Stmr. CLAUDINE,

CAMERON, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 p. m. touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday afternoons.

Will call at Niihau, Kauai, on second trip of each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 p. m. on day of sailing.

Oceanic Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

LOCAL LINE:

S. S. AUSTRALIA

Arrive Honolulu from S. F. Leave Honolulu for S. F.

Sept. 30 Oct. 2
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Benson, Smith & Co.

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Fort Street,

HONOLULU, H. I.

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DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street,

HONOLULU, H. I.

California Fruit Market

Corner King and Alakea Streets.

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BY EVERY STEAMERS

From San Francisco with

Fresh Fruits, Oysters,

Salmon, Poultry,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

Metropolitan Meat Co.

81 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER, - - MANAGER.

Wholesale and

Retail.

BUTCHERS

Navy Contractors.

THE STANDARD STALLION

"CREOLE,"

21702.

Record, - - - - - 2:15
Champion Hawaiian Record, - - - - - 2:21 1-2

Pedigree of CREOLE, 21,702

PROMPTER, 2305. Sire of Creole, 2:15; Eagle, 2:19; Apex, 2:26; Transit, 2:26; Walker, 2:26; Wales, 2:27; Chico, 2:24; and of the dams of Brilliantine, 2:17; Vigor, 2:25.	BLUE BULL, 75. Sire of Georgetown, 2:16; Zoe B, 2:17; Besse, 2:17; and 36 others besides. Sires of 60 and 48 dams of 70 2:30 performers.	BLUE BULL (Pruden's).... QUEEN..... FLAXTAIL, 813. Sire of 2 in list and dams of 9 trotters and 2 pacers.
PRIMA BIRD, 2:28. Dam of Flight, 2:29; dam of Fleet, 2:18; 81d Fleet, 2:24.	BUCCANEER, 2556. Sire of Bulwer, 2:26; Flight, 2:29; Shamrock (5), 2:25; and dams of Monroe Prince, 2:29; Falrose, 2:19; Frou-Frou (5), 2:25; Rose-dale (5), 2:24; Gollia, 2:24; Hibbs, 2:24; Santa Rita, 2:24; 81d Fleet, 2:24; Fleet, 2:18.	FASHION. Dam of Prairie Bird, 2:28.
GRACE. Dam of Creole, 2:15; Eagle, 2:19.	MARY, 2:42. (Trial, 2:23) Dam of Apex, 2:26; Sterling, sire of 5 in 2:30; Letty, dam of 3 in 2:30; Grace, dam of Creole, 2:15.	IOWA CHIEF, 528. Sire of 5 in 2:30 list.
		TINSLEY MAID..... FLAXTAIL, 813. Sire of Dan, 2:30; Empress, 2:29; and dams of 9
		DAUGHTER.....

DESCRIPTION AND TERMS:

"CREOLE" is the gamiest, fastest and best bred stallion that has ever been imported into the Hawaiian Islands. He reduced his record of 2:20 to 2:15 in Petaluma, Cal., August 24, 1894, disancing his whole field in the first heat; then again to 2:15 in Stockton, Cal. September 23, 1894, winning the first heat in 2:15, fourth heat in 2:15, and fifth heat in 2:19, proving that he is a remarkably game as well as a speedy race horse. ("Creole" by Prompter out of Grace by Buccaneer shows that he is capable of getting a mark of 2:10, and is one of the gamiest stallions seen this year, and besides being game, is one of the best formed and remarkably intelligent. —Breeder and Sportsman, Sept. 25, 1894.) He is 15½ hands high and of powerful build throughout. His color is a glossy black with one white hind foot. His disposition is all that could be desired and his action superb. He is a sure foal getter.

TERMS \$50, with usual return privilege. Will make the season at the

CLUB STABLES CO.

Business Cards.

ANTONE ROSA,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.

PAUL NEUMANN,

COUNSELLOR AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Merchant Street, Honolulu.

JOHN NOTT,

PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET
IRON WORK.

King Street, Honolulu.

GONSALVES & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND WINE
MERCHANTS.

225 Queen Street, Honolulu.

E. B. THOMAS,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

Building Materials for sale. Estimates
Furnished.

H. F. BERTELMANN,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

All kinds of Repairing and General Carpen-
try. Estimates on Buildings
Furnished.

ALLEN & ROBINSON,

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND
BUILDING MATERIALS OF
ALL KINDS.

Queen Street, Honolulu.

THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.

T. KROUSE, - - - Prop.

Per Day.....\$ 2.00

Per Week.....12.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation
and the Finest Meals in this City.

If you don't get your paper, ring
up 841—THE INDEPENDENT.

T. B. MURRAY

321 & 323 King Street.

The Leading . . .

Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.

. . . ALL MATERIALS ON HAND . . .

Will furnish everything outside steam-
boats and boilers.

No Ball Bearing Axles Around This Shop

TELEPHONE 572.

Bruce Waring & Co.,

Real Estate Dealers.

503 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,
HOUSES AND LOTS, AND
LANDS FOR SALE.

Parties wishing to dispose of their
Properties, are invited to call on us.

REGAN VAPOR and PACIFIC GAS

Engines and Launches

THE BEST IN THE MARKET.

They cannot be surpassed for Motive
Power.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE

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Sole Agent, Nuuanu Street.

F. J. TESTA,

— SEARCHER OF —

Records, Collector, Copyist,

— TRANSLATOR IN —

English and Hawaiian

Real Estate Agent, Typewriter, Stamp
Dealer, Purchasing, Commission
and Advertising Agent, Etc.

Office: No. 327 King Street, the
former private office of E. B. Thomas.

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quarter or year.

F. J. TESTA,
Manager.

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON

(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

TELEPHONE 841

"Against the wrong that needs resistance,
For the right that needs assistance,
For the future in the distance
And the good that we can do."

"I am in the place whereof I am demanded
of conscience to speak the truth, and the truth
I speak, impugn it who so list."

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year.....6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries.....8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

Advertisements unaccompanied by specific instructions inserted till ordered out. Advertisements discontinued before expiration of specified period will be charged as if continued for full term.

Address all communications to the Editorial Department to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to the Manager.

EDMUND NORRIE, - - Editor.

G. C. KENYON, - - Co-Editor.

F. J. TESTA, - - Manager.

Residing in Honolulu

TUESDAY, SEPT. 17, 1895.

RESIGN.

We have already in a former issue suggested the resignation of the present Board of Health. We see no reason to change our attitude in this matter. The responsibility of the medical members of the Board is paramount. The action of the lay-members plays no figure. Nobody, however, will obey or endorse the actions of the three doctors.

Emerson is accused of destroying the medicine of Brodie and Murray, the physicians in whom the people have confidence. Dr. Wood has made himself politically obnoxious and never medically acceptable. Dr. Day belongs to a school in which few intelligent men have confidence, be it right or wrong, however well he may mean. It is to such men that the people have to look, for whose sake false impressions have to be combatted and whose medicine has to be used.

If they really meant well and loved this little country, they would resign and devote themselves to helping things along, and not as at present, obstructing them.

QUARANTINE NOTES.

We quote from the Advertiser that "Mr. Thurston believed it would be better to do something than sit still." This expression is of the very essence of Mr. Thurston's character. He must be doing something for fear that his partner will get his work in, for "Satan finds some mischief still for idle hands to do." There is an ever increasing number of people on these islands who think it unfortunate that Mr. Thurston could not sit still in January, 1893, and we are firmly of the belief that even Mr. Thurston will think so before his partner flies away with him, as he surely will.

A practical question as to the quantity of time available for the campaign of whitewashing suggested by the sapient auxiliaries of the Board of Health, brought forth a practical answer from a man who knew what he was talking about, and it finally dawned upon the assembled wisdom that for lack of ammunition the campaign must be deferred.

As Mr. Thurston does not wish to sit still, why not furnish him with a drum or a gong and let him beat it

through the west side of the town? Certainly the Chinese will appreciate the wisdom of such a performance, and Mr. Thurston being busy will be happy in driving away his partner.

Before squandering the supply of lime in hand would it not be well to reserve enough to whitewash the Board of Health? It will be sadly needed when the citizens call for a reckoning. Has not the venerable Mr. Knudsen cause of action for damages against Senator Rice? Has not the Attorney-General a duty forced upon him to arrest Senator Rice and try him for treason against "the best Government this country ever had?"

King Smith is the self-elected censor of the press. When anyone speaks against the Board of Health, or the Government, his majesty tips a wink to the reporters and pencils are given a rest. Talk from the shoulder is not to be published for fear that it may create feeling against Mr. Stevens' government.

Cacathes Scribaldi, or its germ, has fastened upon the President of the Board of Health. This must be apparent to any person who read this morning's Advertiser. Give him a dose of Dr. Emerson's sure cure for diarrhoea.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

Has the Road Supervisor no work for Hawaiians?

Let the prisoners go, to comfort their homes and families in this time of terror and despair. Grant a general amnesty.

The Ladies Relief Committee are still doing good work, and the outer relief stations are thronged. Over 3000 people are fed per day.

Inspectors and the Committee of Ten have adopted THE INDEPENDENT's suggestion and are attending to themselves. The sub-inspectors have been found to be doing good work.

The trouble with Nuuanu stream is that we divert its sources into our water pipes to supply the city. If it had free course as in old days, it would be quite enough to clear both its own bed and the harbor.

Cannot the Board of Health, in conjunction with the Postmaster-General, arrange for the regular distribution of mails on the other islands as formerly? Or is the spirit of rebellion too strong? How would stopping the salaries have any effect?

According to the Advertiser the Hon. W. C. Wilder says the plantation element of Hilo district is arrayed against the city residents. Well! Well! and this is a republic! and already we have two distinct classes fighting each other on the other islands.

The government has not yet offered a reward for information which will lead to the detection of the scoundrels who instigated or posted the notices, declaring cholera victims were buried alive if they didn't take haole medicine. Don't delay.

Dr. Wood is the surgeon of the Queen's Hospital and one of the physicians of the Cholera Hospital, a member of the Board of Health, and a general factotum. Is it not

possible that he is a good medium through whom the comma bacillus can be "rubbed in?"

W. O. Smith says: "I think if the people on the other islands were aware of the pains being taken, they would feel more confidence in the precautions taken here." They might, but they would have more confidence still, if they knew some others were in charge than those who let the cholera in.

Hilo has a natural quarantine station—free from all contact with the mainland—in Cocoanut Island. No other harbor in the group except Honolulu has such a convenience. Do not blame the others then for not doing as Hilo has done. They haven't the same advantages.

We thoroughly endorse Mr. Soper's suggestion endorsed by Mr. Lowrey, that all licensed physicians in the city be invited to meet with the Citizens' Committee, and also to attend official meetings of the Board of Health. In the face of an emergency such as is here all professional jealousy should be laid aside. All must stand shoulder to shoulder.

Give employment not charity. Work, or the opportunity to do it, would revive trade and make everybody prosperous and happy—let alone healthy. Don't make paupers. Help everyone to work and let the government begin right away. It would be cheaper for the merchants to take government I. O. U.'s for their wares than to contribute to relief funds.

If the police would help more in the Board of Health work of stamping out the cholera instead of attending to alleged infractions of the law, which have always gone on in happier times, and could always be attended to when all our epidemic is stamped out, they would gain greater kudos. But our jacks in office wish to show their vigilance. They always do it at the expense of kamaeinas and leave the strangers—with opium, etc.—escape.

President Smith, of the Board of Health, has prepared another circular letter to people on the other islands. Doubtless this method is preferable to the galling guns which The Time pictured. But whether the result will be as deadly may be questioned. In this elegant production culled from the most fashionable varieties of Polite Letter Writers is to be found the following comparative view of our respective island people: "The Hawaii people seem the most reasonable, Maui next and Kauai worst." We have long ago had that awful suspicion, and now it is confirmed—and President W. O. Smith comes from Kauai.

Riot is running high in our beautiful Paradise. Hawaii, Maui, Kauai and Pearl City run things to suit themselves and defy the Board of Health. The Government is simply helpless, and unable to secure residents of the districts mentioned visiting in Honolulu, safe return to their homes, business and families. But the war not alone rages between the country districts and the central government. The smaller districts on Hawaii and on Kauai are calling each other names. Kobala calls the Hilo "Committee of Safety" high-handed, spiteful, deceitful and false, and Hilo answers, "you are another." Kilauea, while joining the rest of Kauai in damning the central gov-

ernment, won't be misled by the Libue and W. O. Smith, and opens her landing to freight and passengers. Civil war and strife, cholera and W. O. Smith, Cocoanut Island and Hitchcock. Truly the Republic of Hawaii is blessed.

In his circular letter to the other islands, President W. O. Smith says in one place: "Clothing or effects may contain the germs, especially if damp, for a long time. Eighteen days will not render them safe any more than twenty-eight or thirty-eight days unless they are disinfected." In another he says: "If clothing or personal effects coming from an infected place are not disinfected (by fumigation or some other way) they are no more safe in eighteen days than they are in eighty days. If they are thoroughly disinfected they are as safe in eighteen hours as they are in eighteen days." Who can tell, in the absence of a sufficient plant for disinfection, (as announced in the Board of Health meetings) whether clothes, freight, etc., are thoroughly disinfected? Can he blame people on the other islands for rejecting quarantined passengers? Yet he does so.

With tears in his letter if not in his voice, W. O. Smith says to the people on the other islands: "Our action in appointing a committee upon each island was to have their co-operation, but not to have them act in defiance of the Board of Health and Government here." In other words they were appointed to register their approval of whatever was done by our Board of Health without regard to their own judgment. However, strange as it may seem, the members, although so carefully selected from amongst government officials and planter supporters of the government, have allowed themselves to act independently, and in consonance with the views of their respective island fellow citizens, and Smith metaphorically speaking, dissolves himself in tears while exclaiming on their ingratitude and distrust in the immaculate Honolulu Board of Health and its discussions on lumber and lime.

Why?

If quarantine is to be effectual why should newspaper reporters and ministers of religion be admitted to freely inspect the quarantine hospital? Also, why should people who are driven out of condemned houses be allowed to remove elsewhere? If we are rightly informed the outbreak at the foot of Liliha street took place after the removal there of effects and people from the first quarantined place at Kapukolo.

Additional Contributions.

S. Kimura, \$10; Friend, \$5; C. E. Richardson, \$50; Mrs. J. L. Richardson, \$50; Mrs. H. Nolte, 10; Miss Nolte, \$10.

L. B. Kerr calls attention to the large invoice of Bleached Sheetings and Pillow Casings imported by him by the "Australia." Housekeepers will find a full line of these articles.

STOP

Disease before it really gets started. Then it's easy. Cholera is a complaint that comes suddenly. You must act promptly.

DR. HALL'S Remedy FOR Cholera

Can be relied upon. Nothing equals it for all Bowel Complaints. It acts promptly.

Price 25 Cents.

Hobron Drug Co.

Corner Fort and King Sts.

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Sept. 11, 1895.

For years have residents of Honolulu overbid each other in extolling the sanitary conditions of Hawaii's capital and advertising it as the healthiest and most beautiful place in the world; we have done this so often and for such a length of time that we finally came to believe what we said and wrote.

The beauty is here but the recent epidemic has clearly demonstrated that the beauty was not even "soil" deep. We have been roughly awakened to find that the drinking water is impure and unfit for domestic purposes; that the atmosphere is polluted; and that the town generally is in as filthy condition as any Oriental overcrowded city.

Officials and private citizens have been aroused and the epidemic will cause a thorough cleansing of Honolulu, the construction of proper sewerage, and also a general sense of the necessity to adopt for each house and each individual proper sanitary precautions.

We have placed in the market a filter for water taps. It is not everybody who can afford to purchase water filters but no house should be without the Tap Filter. The filter will fit all 1/2 in. taps, and the water running through it will be thoroughly filtered. All water should be boiled before using but it is necessary to filter it before boiling, and for that purpose the Tap Filter is the most practical and simplest apparatus. We sell them for \$1.00 each.

Robert's Ozonator which has recently won a great reputation in the United States is the surest and cheapest disinfectant known. From the Ozonator is diffused "Sanitas Vaporizer Mixture" which is unequalled as a germ destroyer, and the smell of which is pleasant and not nauseating like other disinfectants. The Ozonator ought to be placed in all water closets, bathrooms and other places exposed to an unhealthy air. The effects of the Ozonator are anti-septic, disinfecting and deodorizing. In sick rooms, where the patients suffer from diseases breeding foul odors, the disinfecting apparatus has proven a boon and promptly destroyed the foulness of the air. The Ozonator costs only \$5.00, and nobody purchasing one will ever regret the investment.

Besides discussing the above sanitary goods we will call attention to the new Electric Vibrating Bell which we sell for the low price of \$2.50. For that amount the purchaser gets fifty feet of wire, a dry battery, the vibrating bell and the necessary staples, etc. The bell is easily put up and it will prove a great convenience to people whose servants live in detached cottages, or who wish facilities to call up their stables, etc. Merchants and owners of warehouses or stores will also find the bell a great convenience, and the low price brings it within reach of all.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd

307 FORT STREET,

Opposite Spreckels' Block.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

The Coptic is due to-morrow.

Judge Frear is in town again. But where is Alapaki?

The Claudine will sail for Maui and Hawaii on Thursday.

Eddy Giffard is alright again with exception of a few scratches.

The sanitary "gas" has not been diminished—now they all talk.

Cholera is not dead yet. Most of those who have had it are though.

W. A. Kinney is on duty again after a slight attack of Col(burn).

The Aloha which will be in this evening will bring several days later news.

The Council of State voted \$25,000 more for the cholera expenses to-day.

Wanted: Five gentlemen with chips to play solitaire with the Marshal.

Friends will be pleased to know that Dr. W. Monsarratt is recuperating at Niu.

Cholera Proof Hats for Gentlemen, Ladies and Children are offered by L. B. Kerr.

Even the Y. M. C. A. gymnasium has to await its opening ceremonies until the cholera is over.

The Planters' Monthly is out and contains the usual budget of interesting reading matters.

The Likelike will leave this afternoon at 5 o'clock. The mail for Hawaii and Maui closed at 2 p. m.

A native lad of about 14 was round town this morning wearing a sub-inspector's badge. Is this right?

The Transit and Amelia arrived from the Sound this morning, and the Aloha is telephoned as we go to press.

The new Christian tabernacle is nearly finished and—Smith willing—will soon be ready for use by the flock.

A number of Honolulu people visiting on the other islands would like to return to home but not to cholera.

If "Opium" Brown is around, as it is reported, he is evidently in hiding. Perhaps he fears the cholera more than he ever did "Billy" Smith.

Miss Eva Parker, according to latest reports, had not quite recovered from her fall from her horse and was still confined to her room.

"Three natives were seen drinking from the fountain on the corner of Fort and Queen streets."—Advertiser. The fountain ought to be boiled.

Rev. Birnie has inspected the Cholera Hospital and expresses himself very satisfied with the place, the patients, the nurses and the appearance of the cholera.

Office of Board Health, Tuesday afternoon, September 17, at 3 o'clock the total cases to date were 84. Of these there are 59 dead; new to 3 p. m. 1. There are 22 recovered and 3 remain in hospital.

Arthur Richardson has been appointed collector of customs at Hilo vice Chas. Notley, Jr., removed. His appointment gives general satisfaction to Emperor Hitchcock's rebellious subjects.

For the latest styles in Laes, black, white, ecru, butter-colored; in Point d'Alencon, Point d'Esprit, Point d'Irlande, Valenciennes with Insertions to match, go to N. S. Sachs, 520 Fort Street.

Ladies are reminded that L. B. Kerr has renewed his stock of Gingham, White Cotton Ducks and Printed Lawns. The very latest patterns and fashions are represented in this large assortment.

Several cases of violating Board of Health rules were before Judge Wilcox this morning. His Honor gave a lecture, and a fine of \$1 and costs in each case. One was a native boy aged about 10 years.

Wailuku people write to us that the Deputy Sheriff of Wailuku is making himself very obnoxious through his overbearing officiousness. He has been taken down a peg or two, though, we hear.

In season or out of season every family should have a bottle of DIARRHOEA MIXTURE in the house. There is none better than DWIGHT'S, which has been dispensed by the HOLLISTER PHARMACY for the last twenty years.

Nine boys ran away yesterday from the Reformatory School and were later on apprehended by the police. They will have to appear before Judge Wilcox in a few days and get some additional punishment.

Take In the Sign.

At the meeting of the Board of Health yesterday a prominent resident of Kauai asked the Board if it was willing to give him a safe conduct to his home on Kauai. President Smith regretted that it was not for the Government at present to offer armed forces to assist people of the other islands in landing against the will of their fellow citizens.

The gentleman called the Board's attention to the fact that Mr. Knudsen had submitted to the quarantine prescribed by the Board of Health and had roiled on the James Makee for six days before arriving at Kauai, and when he finally did get there was landed, and just beginning to stretch his weary limbs a "mob," headed by "Governor" Rice, set on him and drove him out, aye, even as Adam and Eve (only with some clothes on) from the Eden of Hawaii.

He also stated that he asked for no armed force to assist him or Mr. Fairchild to land. All they asked was a certificate from the national Board of Health that they were permitted to land and had complied with the rules. Armed with such a certificate they would defy any mob (even if headed by ex-Governor Rice) to obstruct their trail for home. If the Government was afraid of granting such a just demand, said the gentleman, it was time that it ceased to be a government and took in its sign.

We understand that the desired permits will be granted.

From the Courts

The term of the Supreme Court which was supposed to have been opened yesterday has been postponed till further notice by the Chief Justice, who is busy stopping cholera from reaching his precincts at Koolau.

In the Circuit Court very little business is done. Judge Whiting is laid up with his usual failing, and Judge Cooper is an inspector of cholera.

At the Police Court the usual crowd gathers—about twice as many as ever visit a church—and Judge Wilcox lays down the law in the place of Judge Perry, who is sick. Many cases are here on the calendar, but lawyers and clients seem equally unable to get ready for trial. Judge Wilcox intimated to the different parties that he was just on the point of losing his patience if more frivolous causes for further postponements were offered.

In a rather exciting case to-day ex-Judge Robertson, who appeared for the defense pleased the audience very much by excitedly stating that according to the mode of procedure in the court, we might as well live in Russia. Alcock evidently reads THE INDEPENDENT; but he didn't use to adopt our views when he was prosecuting officer and judge, a fact which Marshal Brown didn't hesitate to call his attention to.

Common Sense

In the remarkable discussion at the meeting of the Committee of Ten yesterday relating to the white-washing of the whole city (with fifty barrels of lime), it was pleasing to notice one practical man who presented views which are a credit to the committee.

Mr. C. B. Wilson, who certainly is gifted with practical sense, spoke to the following effect: "There was no necessity to go to work and whitewash the entire city of Honolulu. The idea was preposterous and the plan absolutely unpractical. The cholera has only infected certain quarters composing a very small portion of the town. It would certainly be sufficient to confine the cleaning and disinfecting to such quarters where the disease had actually appeared, and within a reasonable radius from such infected places."

"Dr. Smith," said Mr. Wilson, "had stated that the cholera germ cannot live more than two hours in the sun, and we are told here that after six days have lapsed and no cholera appeared in a certain district, the germ has become extinct in such locality. It may yet exist in clothes and other personal effects, which may have escaped disinfection but whitewash will not help in that instance." Hardly!

Take Notice.

Owing to the numerous attempts to steal THE INDEPENDENT from its legitimate subscribers by the mean crew which wants to read our paper without paying for it, THE INDEPENDENT offers a reward of \$10 to anybody who will furnish evidence to convict such miscreants. The delivery boys who have noticed this kind of business lately are instructed in the future not to consider the age of the thief but to have him promptly arrested.

The Kamehameha boys have been released from their guarding of Kaili valley by soldiers.

BY AUTHORITY.

REGULATIONS OF THE BOARD OF HEALTH.

1. From and after this date all persons are forbidden to use any water from the Nuuanu stream, or Honolulu harbor, or from bathing in said stream or harbor, from throwing anything, liquid or solid, into said stream or harbor, or permitting any liquid or drainage flowing into said stream or harbor.

2. The sale, in the District of Honolulu, of fish, shell-fish or any product of the sea is prohibited.

3. Until further orders no passengers or freight will be allowed to be conveyed from the Island of Oahu to any other island of the group.

4. No letters or mail matter shall be taken from the Island of Oahu to any other island of the group, excepting from the General Post Office in mail bags; no mail matter shall be allowed to leave the Post Office until thoroughly fumigated.

5. The manufacture of poi is prohibited in that portion of Honolulu bounded by Nuuanu street on the East, Judd street on the North, and on the West by a line drawn from the corner of Judd and Liliha streets, down Liliha street to the sea.

By order of the Board of Health.

WILLIAM O. SMITH,

President Board of Health.

Honolulu, Aug. 30, 1895. 19-1f

**Carbolic Acid,
Creolin,
Copperas,
Chloride of Lime.**

**Our Stock
Of Disinfectants
Not Exhausted.**

BENSON, SMITH & CO.,

Druggists,

FORT STREET, HONOLULU.

Received per S. S. "Beagle"

Another Lot of

DRAWN WORK

—Including—

Ladies' Dresses

And a lot of Irresistible

Silk Four-in-Hand Ties

At 20c. each or \$2.25 per Dozen. A few cases of

"Fan Set Mineral Water"

Fully equal if not superior to Apollinaris.

A. BARNES,

New Republic Building, King Street.

A CARD!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOT TO BE held on a town by cholera. House Painting and Paper Hanging are specialties, and 923 is telephone number through which communications can be established. If you want good work done by a professional painter call around and satisfaction will be given.

GEORGE TURNER,

Painter,

Corner of Beretania and Fort Streets.

TO LET.

A HOUSE SITUATED on King street, No. 258, containing Parlor, 3 Bedrooms, Dining-room, Pantry, Kitchen and Bathroom. Stables in the yard. Artesian Water laid on with all the necessary improvements. Lately occupied by Mrs. Dudoit. Rent moderate. Apply to

ABRAHAM FERNANDEZ,

49-1f Telephone No. 280.

TO LEASE

FOR A TERM OF years, to a good tenant only, the City Residence of E. S. Cunha, Vineyard street. Apply to

E. S. CUNHA.

Grand Clearance Sale

— TO BEGIN ON THE —

2d of September.

All our Entire Stock must be cleared during that month at prices lowered to less than one-half.

Merinos and Cashmeres at 90c. and 75c. per Yard reduced to 25c. per Yard.

White Muslins, India Linens and Dimities at Similar Figures.

Temple of Fashion

519 FORT STREET.

M. G. SILVA,

Proprietor.

How Are You Fixed?

Because we are fixed with every style of LACE CURTAINS, both by the yard and pair, and at prices not to be matched in any other store, just to suit you. For summer wear we have LAWNS, INDIA LINEN and DIMITY of all qualities, but the prices are lower than ever. TABLE LINENS and CLOTHS are a specialty with us.

M. S. LEVY, - - Fort Street.

Why Pay More

For a Poor Potato when we offer

Maui Potatoes

Delivered at Your Door.

They are way ahead of any brought to this market, and are selling at one-half the cost.

We have them FRESH EVERY MONDAY MORNING and in quantity to supply all orders.

Henry Davis & Co.,

505 Fort Street.

Do You Want

GOOD, FRESH, Salt Salmon

PLAIN OR FANCY In Barrels.

THEN GO TO

Groceries?

LEWIS & CO.,

Telephone 240. 111 Fort Street.

ASK FOR THEIR CASH PRICES

Just Received per Bktne "Irmgard"

A VERY PRETTY LINE OF

WHITE PIQUES

White Dimities, 25c. per Yard, Black & White Double Width Veiling.

WE KEEP ALWAYS ON HAND

Ladies', Children's & Men's Fast Black Stockings.

B. F. EHLERS & CO.

Ed. Hoffschlaeger & Co

King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke.

Household Sewing Machine.

PIANOS . . .
ORGANS and
GUITARS.

Wines, Liquors & Beers

OF THE HIGHEST GRADE.

CARPETS AND RUGS

Baby Carriages a Specialty

Inspect the Selected Stock of
Ed. HOFFSCHLAEGGER & CO.,
King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke.

Anchor Saloon,

Corner King and Nuuanu Sts.

W. M. CUNNINGHAM, - - Manager.

Headquarters for Mechanics and Laborers.

- THE CELEBRATED -

Fredricksburg Draught Beer

ALWAYS ON TAP

Sole Agents for the Renowned

Long Life

-AND-

O. P. T.

Oysters for Cocktails

Per Every "Australia."

Call and be convinced.

Criterion Saloon

Fort near Hotel Streets.

C. J. MCCARTHY, - - Manager.

Popular Brands of Straight Goods

ALWAYS ON HAND.

Try the Great Appetiser:

The Brownie Cocktail

A Specialty with this Resort.

- DEPOT OF THE -

Famous Wieland Lager Beer.

Empire Saloon,

Corner Nuuanu and Hotel Sts.

C. T. DAY, - - Manager.

Choice Wines, Liquors, Ales

PORTERS, Etc., ON DRAUGHT.

Half-and-Half on Draught

MOBRAYER'S

Handmade Sour Mash

A SPECIALTY.

Merchants' Exchange

S. I. SHAW, Proprietor.

Corner King and Nuuanu Streets.

Choice Liquors

- AND -

Fine Beers!

TELEPHONE 491.

THOS. LINDSAY,

- MANUFACTURING -

Jeweler & Watchmaker

KUKUI JEWELRY A SPECIALTY.

Particular attention paid to all kinds of Repairs.

Campbell Block, Merchant Street.

REMOVAL

JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from King street to the premises on

Hotel Street,

Formerly occupied by "Woven Wire" Baiting.

Golden Rule Bazaar

W. F. REYNOLDS, Proprietor.

ESTABLISHED ON

Absolutely
Cash Basis

- DEPOT FOR -

Domestic Sewing Machines,

Domestic Paper Patterns,

Remington Typewriters

AND SUPPLIES.

Newsdealer & Stationer,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

Etc., Etc., Etc., Etc.

The World Moves

. . . AND SO DO I . . .

And I Do It with a Great Deal
More Speed.

Furniture and Baggage

are delivered and moved by
the Fastest Expresses in town.

My Wagons

are on hand whenever a steamer
arrives, and baggage and freight
reach their destination nearly
before being landed.

Pianos

are a specialty. I move Pianos
according to the most approved
methods. They don't even get
out of tune. If they do and
the owner should desire it I
will tune them myself, and that
would be fine—for the Piano.

Leave orders at my office

Corner King and Nuuanu Sts.

- OR RING UP -

Telephone 245.

WILLIAM LARSEN.

TELEPHONE 607.

P. O. Box 321.

HONOLULU

Carriage Manufactory,

128 & 130 Fort Street.

Carriage Builder

AND REPAIRER.

Blacksmithing in all its Branches

Orders from the other Islands in Building,
Trimming, Painting, etc. Etc.,
promptly attended to.

W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

(Successor to G. West).

INSURANCE

Fire,
Life and
Marine

AT BEST RATES

Enquire of

J. M. DOWSETT

California & Hawaiian Fruit

- AND -

PRODUCE COMPANY.

G. CAVANAGH, Manager.

Opposite O. R. & L. Depot on King Street.

Groceries and Provisions,

Ice House Goods, Fish, Vegetables, Frozen
Oysters, Etc., received by every
steamer from San Fran-
cisco and Vancouver.

THE SHIPPING TRADE SUPPLIED.

TELEPHONE 755.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ltd

SUGAR FACTORS,

- IMPORTERS OF -

General Merchandise

- AND -

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for Lloyds,

Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,

British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,

Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),

Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,

Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

J. S. WALKER,

General Agent for Hawaiian Islands

Rooms 12, Spreckels' Block, Honolulu, H. I.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL.

ALLIANCE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON.

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LONDON.

SUN INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

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NORTHWESTERN MARINE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF
MILWAUKEE.

SUN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA.

Life, Fire and Marine Risks Taken at Reasonable Rates.

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE.

1—Lots Nos. 23 and 24, in Block 32, at Pearl City, situated on the corner of
Franklin and Lehua avenue, oppos to the railway depot.

2—137-100 Acres of Land situate on the waterfront at Kanohe, Koolau-poko.
Said property is fenced in and is a good landing, being the same place
used by C. E. Williams for a landing.

TO LET.

2—OFFICES, en suite or single, on ground floor. Also, Large Hall on second
floor, formerly occupied by the Daily Bulletin Publishing Company,
on Merchant street.

3—HOUSE on South street.

Besides the above I have other Property for sale and rent. For
information call at my Office, No. 42 MERCHANT STREET.

DAVID DAYTON

Business Agent
and Collector.

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern
States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City

ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Manufacturers' Shoe Co.,

WHOLESALE

AND

RETAIL

DEALERS IN

Boots & Shoes

516 FORT STREET,

New Brewer Block,

Honolulu, H. I.

Insurance Company of North America

OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.

FOUNDED,

1792.

ASSETS JAN. 1, 1895,

\$9,562,599.92

CASH CAPITAL,

3,000,000.00

Oldest Fire Insurance Company in the United States.

Losses Paid Since Organization, - - \$81,439,448.13

Policies Issued Against Loss by Fire on All Classes of
Desirable Property at Lowest Rates.

H. LOSE, Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

69-1m

JUSTICE.

As Birted Out in N. H. H.

It is very interesting to watch the
capers which some of the petty ma-
gistrates in the country districts cut,
when vested with the judicial pow-
ers of the bench. Under the mon-
archy the district judges were gen-
erally of an average decency and
ability, and men were selected for
the offices who held the respect of
their different communities. Since
the taking of the oath to the repub-
lic was made a necessary condition
to obtain office, the material from
which judges could be selected was
diminished very largely, and the ma-
gistrates in many instances are men
of no intelligence and in whom their
fellow men have no confidence.

Wailuku is especially blessed with
fine specimens of judges. Of Kalua
we have no more to say. You can't
touch pitch without being defiled.
His is a serious case and a petition
is being circulated from Lahaina
asking for his removal.

Kalua, however, depraved he may
be, is not a fool; and his decisions
have generally shown that he pos-
sesses common sense, some know-
ledge of law and wit enough not to
make an entire ass of himself.

The district magistrate in Wai-
luku, Mr. Helekunihi, for certain
reasons a protégé of the powerful
Alexander-Baldwin faction, is a con-
stant source of amazement and
amusement to the Wailukuites.

We have before us a report of two
of his late decisions, which are good
examples of the way in which he
administers justice.

A Chinaman was brought before
him charged with selling liquor
without a license. Numerous wit-
nesses were produced by the prose-
cution. The selling was clearly
proven and the credibility of the
witnesses never challenged. At noon
the court took a recess before giv-
ing a decision. When the court
opened in the afternoon the judge
made the statement that he had
been home to lunch, and while there
he had seen his Chinese cook and
had a serious talk with him. The
cook had informed the judge that
the defendant was not guilty; that
the men who gave evidence against
him were bad men, very bad men in-
deed, who delighted in bringing peo-
ple into trouble, by informing, and
who could not be believed. The
judge held that his cook ought to
know what he was talking about,
and he therefore discharged the de-
fendant.

In the following case we do not
know if the judge consulted his
cook or not, but the result is equally
remarkable.

A Japanese was arrested charged
with larceny of certain tools belong-
ing to Wailuku plantation. It ap-
peared that the Jap worked at Wai-
kapu as carpenter previous to the
sale of that plantation. When he
learned that there was a prospect
of the mill being sold he asked Mr.
Friel, the manager, if he could buy
some blacksmith's tools from the
company. Mr. Friel consulted Mr.
Cornwell, who in reward for the
man's faithful services, instructed
Friel to give the tools to him for
nothing. After the transfer of the
Waikapu property to Wailuku the
Jap continued to work for three or
four months, and when he left to
open a shop of his own he took his
tools with him.

A search warrant was filled out by
the vice-szar. No affidavit was sig-
ned or sworn to, and even the warrant
wasn't signed. The man's premises
were entered and the tools found
lying exposed in his shop. He was
arrested on a charge of larceny and
brought before the wise Helekunihi.

Mr. Friel appeared as a witness
and swore that the man was law-
fully in possession of the tools which
were given to him by order of Mr.
Cornwell at least a week before the
sale of Waikapu.

The learned judge held that as the
tools were on the premises of Wai-
kapu at the time of the sale they
must have been included in the prop-
erty transferred. He didn't believe
in people ever giving things away
for nothing, and he held that the
man had come into possession of the
tools given to him by Friel felon-
iously and sentenced him to one
year's imprisonment, a fine of \$50
and costs.

And then W. O. Smith wonders
that the Maui people want to run
their own affairs.