



Established July 2, 1856.

VOL. XX., NO. 3755.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, SATURDAY, AUGUST 4, 1894.

PRICE: 5 CENTS.

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C. BREWER & CO., LIMITED

Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

AGENTS FOR

Hawaiian Agricultural Co., Onomea Sugar Co., Honouliuli Sugar Co., Wailuku Sugar Co., Waihee Sugar Co., Makee Sugar Co., Haleakala Ranch Co., Kapa-pala Ranch.
Planters' Line San Francisco Packets.
Chas. Brewer & Co.'s Line of Boston Packets.
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All orders promptly attended to.

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Also White and Black Sand which we will sell at the very lowest market rates.

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Office: In Masonic Building.

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"You ring us up and we will do the rest."
Hourly rates: 40c. For distance rates, see messengers map. 3726-1f

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Fine pen work for labels and photograving. Mus. c. copied.

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Old Buildings successfully remodelled and enlarged.

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ARE PREPARED TO MANUFACTURE ANYTHING IN THEIR LINE.

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a specialty. Also, on hand a fine stock of imported

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EVERYTHING IN THE LATEST DESIGNS.

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Hawaiian :- Government :- Bonds

6 Per Cent. Interest.

Ewa Plantation Co. Bonds (first mortgage) 7 per cent. interest.

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For particulars, apply to

The Hawaiian Safe Deposit

— AND —

Investment Company.

3613-1w

"SANS SOUCI" HOTEL

SEASIDE RESORT,

WAIKIKI, : HONOLULU.

"I desire to find no quieter haven than the 'Sans Souci', and may well add with the poet:

"In a more sacred or sequestered bower,
Nor nymph nor Faunus haunted."

ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON."

— P. C. Advertiser, Oct. 7, 1893.

T. A. Simpson,

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MRS. PRAY WOULD ANNOUNCE that she will attend a limited number of patients. Address at H. M. Whitney's, King st.; Bell Telephone 75. 3224-1f

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General Advertisements.

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INSURANCE—

—AGENTS

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

Life Insurance Co.

OF BOSTON,

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PAUHI STREET, BELOW

NUUANU.

Mutual Tel. 541. P. O. Box 209.

Any laborers, experienced or unexperienced hands will be sent on application. Plantation laborers, sailors, interpreters, assistant storekeeper, store boys, gardeners and domestic servants, male or female.

3736-1m

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NUUANU STREET.

First-class Market in every respect; besides carrying a full line of Meats, we make a specialty of

Breakfast Sausages,

Head Cheese,

Pressed Corn Beef.

WESTBROOK & GARES,

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The Planters' Monthly.

CONTENTS FOR JULY, 1894.

Cultivation of Coffee—Continued.
Bananas, Notes on Chemistry of Breadfruit.

Prospects of Sugar Cane Cultivation in the West Indies.

Concerning Machinery, New and Old.

Improvement in Sugar producing plants.

Ajuncts to enhance efficiency in Mills.

Shall America Produce its own Sugar.

Notes on Current Topics.

A Typical Hawaiian Plantation. Congressional Uncertainty.

Cuban Sugar Industry. Plantation Laborers.

Reform in the Cane field. Our Labor Supply.

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Non-bearing fruit trees. Cost of Granulated Sugar.

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Subscription \$2.50 a year. Foreign Subscription \$3 a year.

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Specialist in Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat has moved his office to Dr. C. E. Wood's on Beretani street. Hours: 10 to 12 A. M. and 3 to 4 P. M. Telephone: Bell 146, Mutual 612. Residence: mauka side of King street, between Piikoi and Keeaumoku streets. Hours: 6:30 to 7:30. Mutual telephone 650. 3751-1w

General Advertisements.

Viavi Remedies for Sale.

ILLUSTRATED TALKS WILL BE GIVEN EVERY MONDAY, at 3 P. M. All mothers and daughters are invited to attend and bring friends. Admission free. Viavi Office: Way Block, under Harmony Hall, 109 King street, Honolulu. 3752-1m

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Esplanade, Corner Allen and Fort Sts.

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—AND—

Agent to take Acknowledgments.
Office—No. 13 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I.

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FORT STREET, OPPOSITE WILDER & CO.'S

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First-class Lunches served with Tea, Coffee, Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Milk.

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Carriages at all Hours!

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HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.,

Steam Engines,

Boilers, Sugar Mills, Coolers, Cranes and Lead Castings.

And machinery of every description made to order. Particular attention paid to ship's blacksmithing. Job work executed on the shortest notice.

The Most Complete Stock of Millinery

IN ALL ITS STYLES AT

J. J. Egan's, 514 Fort St.

A large assortment of Woolen Dress Goods, Storm Seize in Blue, Black and White; Scotch, English and American Gingham in large quantities.

A fine line in fancy-figured wash Goods.

A complete stock of Striped and Checked Flannels. This is the place to buy your Laces, Embroidery and Hosiery, cheap; a complete line.

Dressmaking done in all its branches by the well-known Dressmaker, Mrs. Renner.

HALF A CENTURY OF LIFE.

Professor Berger Reaches His Fiftieth Birthday Today.

A SHORT SKETCH OF HIS LIFE.

He Has Served With Honor Under Six Monarchs—How the Evolution of the Hawaiian Band Was Accomplished by One of Germany's Talented Sons.

Today is the fiftieth anniversary of the birth of Professor Henry Berger, the Bandmaster of the Government Band, a man known to every man, woman and child in the Republic.

Professor Berger has been in Hawaii for twenty-two years. During that time he has given 4661 public concerts, divided as follows:

Emma Square.....1390
Palace, before Liliuokalani was queen.....906



PROFESSOR HENRY BERGER; THE BANDMASTER.
(From a Photograph.)

Hawaiian Hotel (including to-night).....500
Departure of steamers.....375
Thomas Square.....178
Palace during Liliuokalani's reign 177
Executive Building, since January 1893.....61
Queen's Hospital.....46
Makee Island.....31
At other places, say one a week.....1000

Total.....4661

This is an average, for the time he has been here, of about five a week—a splendid showing. This, of course, does not include the many rehearsals. Prof. Berger has kept a complete record of every concert he has given ever since his arrival—twenty-two years ago. He has seen four different regimes under monarchy, as well as the Provisional Government and the Republic. He also served under two German Kings.

Henry Berger was born in Berlin, Germany, on the 4th of August, 1844, in Bruder street, where his father carried on a mercantile business in linen goods. The Bergers were old citizens of Berlin. In 1848 came the terrible revolution, in which Berger's father took an active part. The home was broken up, and the house and business confiscated. Relations took young Berger to a small city—Cossig—near Wittenberg, the home of Luther. There he went to the public school with his cousins. In 1858 he was confirmed, and was put in a machine shop, as he was to be an engineer; but, unfortunately, his benefactor died, and it was thought best by his relations to prepare him for the army. He entered a music school, and, after examination, joined the army as assistant musician in October, 1861, and commenced his career in the Second Lifeguard Regiment in Berlin. He had to live three years at

from the Hawaiian Government, to send a competent army musician to instruct the Hawaiian Government Band. Professor Berger had by this time passed his examination as bandmaster. He and eleven other aspirants were called for closer examination and Professor Berger came out victorious, and was sent to Honolulu direct arriving in June, 1872. Kamehameha V was then king. Professor Berger found here twelve native musicians, who had already been under the tuition of a Mr. Northcote and also a Mr. Medina. Professor Berger saw at once that there was some talent there, but it needed a great deal of drilling to bring it out. He went to work with a will and appeared in public on the Fourth of July celebration at Mr. Paty's home in Nuuanu valley. His first public concert was given on July 6th, at Emma Square, then merely a vegetable garden.

In December, 1872, the king died and Lunalilo succeeded. He was very fond of music, and, during his last illness, took the band which was by this time greatly improved, and consisted of eighteen members, with him to Kailua, Hawaii. Soon Lunalilo died, and King Kalakaua was elected in 1874. Everybody knows that he took a great interest in the band and did everything in his power to make it famous. The band's direct commander from the beginning was Governor Dominis, who was its true friend, particularly in financial matters in the legislature. In 1876 Professor Berger's time was up, as he was only engaged for five years, and had been on a furlough from the Prussian army for that time. He went home with his family, having married here, and provided a substitute. He reported to the home government and soon was assigned to service again and entered the army as bandmaster. But unfortunately his wife having been born in the tropics could not stand the severe climate of Germany, and as the Hawaiian Government was anxious to get him back, he sailed again from Germany to make Hawaii his home.

Professor Berger at once entered in the service again with zeal and vigor, and improved the band constantly. He added high grade instruments, such as oboes, bassoons and sax-

phones, to the old instruments, and then made each member learn a string instrument. After three years hard work he came out with a full string orchestra that every artist passing through the island has complimented. Then he started the "Mele Hawaii," a series of Hawaiian airs, and arranged them for chorus and orchestra, to the delight of the public. A great event in the band's history was in 1883, when it was engaged to go to San Francisco to take part in the Knights Templar Conclave. The Hawaiian Band was selected as the best of twenty-three others to take the post of honor and be first in the procession.

In 1891, when Liliuokalani succeeded to the throne, Professor Berger entered into the service of his sixth monarch, he having served under two Prussian and three Hawaiian kings. Liliuokalani herself composed several airs for the band's use.

Professor Berger has always been a most popular man, and it is due to his efforts entirely that Hawaii has a band to be proud of. He has amply repaid, in the pleasure given the people, whatever the band has cost, and there are few public institutions which would be missed more.

At the time of the Revolution, his old boys left him for political reasons, but with his usual vigor Professor Berger has made with other material a new band, not quite so famous as the old, as the native singing is necessarily omitted. But time will tell, and many say already that the new band is just as good as the old one. Professor Berger liked his old pupils, but as the public must have music and politics cuts no figure with him, he had to serve the public and make a new band.

A friend of Professor Berger sends the following account of the genial Bandmaster's career here:

In 1872 an event happened in Hawaiian history which has left an impress ineffaceable. This was the arrival of Professor Berger, the present bandmaster.

Kamehameha V. wrote to the Emperor of Germany asking him to send out a leader for the Hawaiian Band, and Professor Berger was selected. A



THE "JOHN DOMINIS" MARCH.

(This was the first piece of music composed by Berger after his arrival here. The first few bars only are given. Professor Berger still has the original manuscript, and wrote the above from memory yesterday. The piece was a great favorite with the old band, but has not been played much recently.)

band we had before that and a great variety of leaders, not one of whom left any lasting reputation. When the Professor took hold of it much had to be unlearned by its members. There was no discipline, nothing systematic, no graded instruments. With his thorough German military training and his force of character, Berger brought an ingrained love of music which has gradually imbued every soul with whom he has come in contact. Taking entire charge of the band, who learned to respect and obey him, he has built up a company of musicians second to none in the world. Although a tatar in discipline, the boys found that the early tramps he put them through were for their wind and their physical benefit. He loved his native band and felt they were like clay in his hands and could be moulded to suit his will. At the Conclave of Knights Templar in San Francisco in 1876, the music of the Hawaiian Band was praised on all sides. The sweet music, largely of native airs of his own composition, were learned and hummed in many a household. He has engrained a love of music so strongly on the native race and the island community generally, that it has become one of the attractive features of island life. Many times has some economist endeavored to cut out the necessary sum for the maintenance of the band from the appropriation bill, but only to meet with disappointment. The people would have the band and have always shown a willingness to pay for their whistle. When the queen was removed from office, in January, 1893, the native members of the band refused to take the oath of allegiance to the Provisional Government and their places were filled by foreigners, but one by one they are coming back into their beloved band.

From Berger's arrival and the resultant incitement of a love of music, musical instruments on the islands have multiplied until it is rare to pass any house in the evening where some jingling piano is not heard. Bands have increased in number, there being at least seven in Honolulu and one in every hamlet of note on the other islands. It is an easy matter to find half a dozen string bands in Honolulu should as many terpsichorean assemblies require their services in one night. Professor Berger took pride in having his band play alternate pieces on wind and string instruments and taught them vocal music also.

A delightful feature in Honolulu is steamer day, but what would steamer day be without Berger's band. Many a tear has been shed as the steamer leaves the wharf with its flower-decorated passengers, when the boys struck up "The Girl I Left Behind Me," or "Auld Lang Syne." He is the author of some very fine pieces, and which are sought after by musicians in all parts of the world. One of his latest, "The Republic of Hawaii March," bids fair to have a run, not only from the name but from the catchiness of the accentuation, if the expression may be used.

Professor Berger is not only a fine musician and a thorough drill master, but a very good fellow socially and welcome everywhere.

MANY HAPPY RETURNS OF THE DAY.

More women are employed in Government positions in England than anywhere else in the world.

The fastest shorthand writer in the world is a young Dublin man, George Bunbury. He can write 250 words in a minute.

CHURCH SERVICES.

ST. ANDREW'S CATHEDRAL.

The services of the Cathedral Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral for tomorrow are as follows: 6:30 A.M., Holy Communion; 11 A.M., Holy Communion and sermon; 7:30 P.M., evensong and sermon.

SECOND CONGREGATION.

The services of the Second Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral tomorrow (Sunday) will be as follows: 9:45 A.M., Holy Communion with sermon; Kyrie and Sanctus, Maundy in G; hymns 317 and 213; Nunc Dimittis, Beethoven, in B flat. 6:30 P.M., Evensong with sermon; Magnificat, Gibbons, in E; Nunc Dimittis, Boyce, in C; anthem, "Lord, We Pray Thee," Roberts; hymns 540 and 23. Rev. Alexander Mackintosh, pastor. All are cordially invited.

CENTRAL UNION CHURCH.

Mr. Penrose will preach in Central Union Church on Sunday morning, the subject being "The Fear of the Lord." The subject for the evening sermon will be "The Flesh and Blood of Christ." All are cordially invited to attend.

Sunday School at 9:45 A.M. Strangers cordially invited to all services.

Y. M. C. A. SERVICES.

Sunday, 11 A.M., at Oahu Jail; 1:15 P.M., at the Barracks; 3:30 P.M., Bible study at Y. M. C. A.; 6:30 P.M., Gospel praise service at Y. M. C. A.

Tuesday, 7:30 P.M., prayer meeting at Y. M. C. A.

CHRISTIAN MISSION.

Meetings at Harmony Hall on King street between Fort and Alakea streets.

T. D. Garvin, evangelist, will preach at 9:45 A.M. and 7:30 P.M. Morning theme: "Despise Not the Day of Small Things." Evening theme: "Should a Man be Condemned for Not Believing the Bible?"

Seats free. All will be cordially welcomed.

LATTER DAY SAINTS.

Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints; Milani Hall, rear of Opera House. Services will be held on Sunday as follows: 10 A.M., Bible class; 11:15 A.M. and 6:30 P.M., preaching.

Electric Lights for 21 Cts. a Month.

Honolulu uses the electric current for lighting purposes more generally than do most American cities of its population. The reasons are found partially in the climate conditions which urge the adoption of a light unaccompanied by heat or an offensive odor. Furthermore, no gas company has found our city an inviting field for investment chiefly because of its scattered condition and the consequent large cost of reaching consumers; and electricity has thus met no competitor except the original oil lamp and the tallow candle. A third cause we believe to be largely the fact that when electric lighting was first introduced by the Government, it was offered to consumers on a basis of rates, which in many cases of commercial lighting and especially for night lighting, considerably discounted the cost of oil for the same amount of illumination. The demand thus created soon reached the limit of that Government supply.

Today the Hawaiian Electric Company possesses working capacity equal to more than three times the present combined incandescent output of the Government service together with our own.

We offer lighting at the Government flat rates as follows:

Stores and offices per 16 c. p. light per month \$1.00

Residences per 16 c. p. light per month—5 lights 90cts.

Residences per 16 c. p. light per month—excess of 5 lights 60cts.

We do much better than this for our consumers. We place lights in every nook and corner of your premises if you wish, measure the light you use, and charge for actual consumption only. You use light when and where you need it and you don't forget to shut it off when that need is satisfied, nor do you feel bound to keep the lights going from dusk till dawn in order to secure the value of a stipulated bill. We in turn know exactly what we have delivered to you and can figure with certainty upon a definite and rock bottom basis.

The cost of a 16 c. p. light per hour is 1½ to 1½ cents, varying with the efficiency of the lamp.

The probable cost to you per month is clearly indicated by the following analysis of total charges made for residence lighting during June. Average number of lights per consumer, June 30, 22; average amount paid for month's lighting per consumer \$4.54; average cost per light for the month 21cts. In view of these prices and the positive advantages of safety, convenience, simplicity and comfort, you can ill afford to use candles or oil. We furnish fittings and wiring of only the best grades and for obvious advantages at the lowest reasonable figures.

Call at our office foot of Alakea St., for particulars or ring up 390

HAWAIIAN ELECTRIC CO.

BY AUTHORITY.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL, BUREAU OF POLICE, MARSHAL'S OFFICE, HONOLULU, August 24, 1894.

In accordance with the provisions of Section 2, Article 93 of the Constitution of the Republic of Hawaii, all commissions issued from this office under authority of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands are hereby declared to be vacated, null and void from and after the 1st day of September, A. D. 1894. All persons holding such commissions are hereby ordered to return the same to this office for cancellation on or before said date.

E. G. HITCHCOCK, Marshal of the Republic of Hawaii. 3753-1w 1573-3t

Sale of Lease of Government Remnants at Kihuna, and Honoumuli, Hilo, Hawaii.

On WEDNESDAY, August 8th, 1894, at 12 o'clock noon, at the front entrance of the Executive Building, will be sold at public auction, the lease of the Remnants of the Government Lands of Kihuna and Honoumuli, Hawaii, containing an area of 3000 acres, more or less.

Term—Lease for 25 years. Upset price \$600 per annum, payable semi-annually in advance.

It is hereby conditioned that the purchaser of the above lease will plant each year for the first ten years of the lease an acreage of 30 acres of coffee, a total of 300 acres for the first ten years of the lease.

Permission is granted to the present lessee, to have the right to care and harvest the growing crops, say 350 acres more or less, within one year from date of the lease.

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, July 5, 1894.

Water Notice.

Owing to the drought and scarcity of water, the residents above Judd street are requested to collect what water they may require for household purposes before 8 o'clock A. M.

ANDREW BROWN, Superintendent Honolulu Water Works. Honolulu, H. I., July 20, 1894. 3744-tf

Board of Examiners.

The Board of Examiners of applicants for special rights of citizenship under Article 17 of the Constitution will hold meetings in the Judiciary Building in the room adjoining the Constitutional Convention Hall until further notice.

Morning session, 9 o'clock to 10:30 o'clock. Afternoon session, 4 o'clock to 6 o'clock.

EDWARD TOWSE, CARL BUSCHJAST, F. I. CUTTER, 3744-tf

Irrigation Notice.

Holders of water privileges, or those paying water rates, are hereby notified that the hours for irrigation purposes are from 7 to 8 o'clock A. M. and 5 to 6 o'clock P. M.

A. BROWN, Superintendent Honolulu Water Works. Approved:

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Honolulu, May 25, 1894. 3598-tf

Registration Notice.

The Board appointed for the registration of voters on the Island of Oahu will be in attendance at the old Legislative Hall, in the Judiciary Building, in Honolulu, from 9 to 10:30 A. M. and from 4 to 6 P. M., on FRIDAY, July 20th, 1894, and every week day thereafter until further notice.

C. T. RODGERS, ANTONIO PERRY, DAVID KELIPIO.

To Whom it May Concern.

Notice is hereby given that under the provisions of Section 2, Article 93 of the Constitution, all Commissions held under appointment from the Department of the Interior are null and void from and after the first day of September, 1894.

All parties holding such Commissions and desiring to be re-appointed to the same, are requested to make immediate application in writing therefor to the Minister of the Interior, giving name in full, date of Commission, District and location of Residence in District.

All re-appointments will be duly gazetted and none other will be valid.

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, July 25, 1894. 1571-3w 3747-3t

Sale of Lease of the Government Portion of the Land of Oloheua, Kauai.

On TUESDAY, August 7th, 1894, at 12 o'clock noon, at the front entrance of the Executive Building, will be sold at public auction, the lease of the Government portion of the land of Oloheua, Kauai, containing an area of 1151 acres, a little more or less.

Term—Lease for 15 years. Upset price \$300 per annum, payable semi-annually in advance.

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, July 2, 1894. 3725 1564-3t

Daily Advertiser, 75c. per month.

General Advertisements.

Just Arrived per S. S. Gaelic!

FORTY CASES

MANILA -:- CIGARS!

From the Factories La Constancia and El Cometa del Oriente.

CONSISTING OF SUCH FAVORITES AS

Conchitas, Conchas,

Londres, Habanos, Etc.

FOR SALE IN BOND OR DUTY PAID.

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Corner Fort and Merchant Streets.

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JUST RECEIVED—A NEW LINE OF

FURNITURE AND UPHOLSTERY

—OF THE LATEST PATTERNS IN—

Bedroom Sets, Wicker Ware,

Cheffoniers and Chairs

TO SUIT ALL AT THE LOWEST PRICES; ALSO, ALL KINDS OF MANUFACTURING DONE IN FURNITURE, BEDDING AND UPHOLSTERING, AND BEST QUALITY OF

LIVE GEESE FEATHERS, HAIR, MOSS AND EXCELSIOR

KEPT ON HAND; ALSO THE LATEST PATTERNS OF WICKER WARE IN SETS OR SINGLE PIECES.

Special orders for Wicker Ware or all kinds of Furniture to suit at low prices.

All orders from the other islands will receive our prompt attention and Furniture will be well packed and goods sold at San Francisco prices.

J. HOPP & CO.,

74 King Street.

3493 1499

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO..

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS.

New Goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Post Office Box No. 145. Telephone No. 92.

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BINDERS

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HAS

The most thrifty and

desirable class of read-

ers, a great many of

whom take no other

local paper.

WE

Need and deserve your

subscription and adver-

tisement and will give

you the worth of your

money,

Gazette Publishing Company

A MINISTER ON HAWAII.

Rev. H. H. Rice Addresses the Presbyterian Union.

About two months ago Rev. H. H. Rice, pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church of Oakland, left here with a party of excursionists, numbering nearly twenty, for the Sandwich Islands, taking passage on the steamer Australia, which, though a week in making the voyage, never changed her course as much as a single degree after passing the Farallones until the islands were reached, says the San Francisco Chronicle. The party having returned a few days ago, and Mr. Rice being full of what he had seen and heard, he was invited by the Presbyterian Ministerial Union to attend the meeting in the home of the Woman's Occidental Board and impart to the members some of the information he had gathered during his absence, which he readily undertook to do. The newly elected president, Rev. W. B. Noble, D.D., presided. The attendance was unusually large, the excess doubtless being attributable to the attractiveness of the subject, as previously announced: "The New Republic, or Our Excursion to Hawaii."

In the beginning Mr. Rice made some reference to the Australia, and her commander, Captain Houdlette, speaking of them in the highest terms. Of Honolulu Mr. Rice said that it was a handsome city, abounding in beautiful residences, and with a church, the Central Union, just finished, finer, in his opinion, than any in California. With Mr. Dole, the President of the Republic, he was very favorably impressed. While a man of culture and intellectual power, he is a Christian gentleman in the full sense of the term, simple and unostentatious in his habits and manners, and as accessible by the humblest of the people as by one in the highest station. He used to teach a Bible class of natives, who became greatly attached to him because of his kindness and the value to them of his instructions.

Chief Justice Judd is a power in jurisprudence, but he is always at the weekly prayer meeting, where his testimony as a Christian and his strong words of encouragement do much for the promotion of spirituality and the strengthening of his brother's faith. From Honolulu the party went up to Hilo, on the island of Hawaii, the largest by far of the group, and rode out to the crater of the big volcano, which was described in a vivid manner. A graphic description was also given of the ride along the road from Hilo to the Volcano House, and of the surrounding scenery, with the magnificent sunrise view from the hotel.

Mr. Rice regards the country as naturally a part of our own, and thinks that it will before a great while come fully under the stars and stripes. The controlling element of the population is American; the greatest part of the taxes are paid by Americans or their descendants, and it only lacks our willingness to accept of them to make the islands our own. Many of the natives in the schools are studying English, which he thinks will, before long, be the prevailing language among them.

The future of the islands is in the hands of God, and the reverend gentleman is sure that He will bring all their difficulties to a satisfactory conclusion.

Mr. Rice is preparing a lecture or two on Hawaii which he expects to deliver, illustrating them with stereoscopic views, so that they will, no doubt, prove both interesting to those listening to them.

FILLETTE'S DISMISSAL.

Charged with Trying to Entice a School Girl to Elope with Him.

WASHINGTON, July 19.—It appears from the official general orders just issued from the Navy Department that one of the principal causes which led to the dismissal, several weeks ago, of Lieut. Theodore J. Fillette of the marine corps has been suppressed from the public. The court martial found him guilty of "scandalous conduct tending to the destruction of good morals" in the navy, the specific charge being as follows:

In that the said Theodore J. Fillette, a First Lieutenant in the United States marine corps, attached to and serving at the marine barracks, navy yard, Portsmouth, N. H., a married man, did, on or about the 16th day of January, 1894, write and cause to be delivered to —, a young girl residing in the city of Portsmouth, N. H., and a student in the high school of that city, a letter in the words and figures following, to wit:

S P. M.—The message just received. I am so sorry, sweetheart, that you have been annoyed. We must make our arrangements tonight as to when we will start. We cannot start before tomorrow night, though I must see you tonight to make arrangements. Do not be afraid, but do just as I write. Slip out of the back door—or the best way you can—after they have all retired for the night. I will wait for you between 10 and 11 tonight in front of the Post Office, unless you name some other hour in your answer (change time and place if you wish) and put it on sidewalk right side of steps as you come out, and he will find it. You could drop out of parlor window. Tell me what hour you think best, and do not be afraid. Trust all to my love and do as I write. We will be out of their way in another forty-eight hours. Follow instructions about answer as quickly as possible. Excuse paper.

Which said letter was written and sent as aforesaid for the purpose of enticing the said — to elope with him, the said Fillette, to the scandal and disgrace of the naval service.

A German officer has invented a motor in which a fine stream of coal dust is utilized to drive a piston by explosion in the same manner as the gas in the gas engine.

In India they eat boiled alligator flesh.

TONIGHT'S CONCERT.

Berger's Birthday Will Be Well Celebrated.

The combined band concert at the Hawaiian Hotel this evening will be a splendid one. Professor Berger's friends will all turn out to do him honor, and will listen with pleasure to the following programme:

- PART I.
HAWAIIAN BAND.
1. March—"The Hawaiian Hotel" (new).....Berger
 2. Overture—"William Tell".....Rossini
 3. (a) "Bankett Lieber".....Stunz
(b) "Der Tag das Herrn".....Kreutzer
 4. Selection—"Robin Hood".....De Koven
 5. Waltz—"On the Mountains".....Kaulich
 6. (a) "Like no Like" (b) "Ninipo Hoonipo e ke Aloha" (c) "Aloha Oe, Aloha Oe".....
- HAWAIIAN QUINTETTE CLUB.
- PART II.
BY THE COMBINED BANDS.
7. March—"The U. S. S. Philadelphia".....Berger
 8. Overture—"The Light Cavalry".....Suppe
 9. Selection—"Recollections of the War".....Beyer
 10. March—"Washington Post".....Souza
- "The Star Spangled Banner."
"Hawaii Ponoi."

To Whom it May Concern.

At the urgent request of a number of the citizens of Honolulu, the evangelist, T. D. Garvin, has decided to prolong his stay upon the Island. During the time he remains in this city, he will preach every Sunday, beginning August 5th, at 9:45 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. in Harmony Hall, on King street, between Fort and Alakea streets. The seats will be free. The Gospel will be preached in its primitive simplicity. All who have no regular church home will find a very cordial welcome and will be benefitted by their attendance.

All classes are kindly urged to hear the new method of telling the "old, old story of Jesus and His love," by which the Bible becomes a new book, easily understood. Original charts and diagrams will be used to illustrate the lectures on the Bible and church history. This movement contemplates a place of worship for the people, where all classes may feel at home. Come and see and hear. Com.

We have no intention to copy after the originators of the

DRUG WAR.

but the cut we are making for a few weeks on one of the best selling articles we ever thought of, for the very good reason, that we have a tremendous stock on hand which we are desirous of turning over quickly, will be appreciated by everyone.

As is well known, we had made for the

Mudwinter Fair,

a ton or more of SOUVENIR SPOONS; all of sterling silver and possessing real merit. Well, we have still

A FEW

(hundred) left, and are making this tremendous cut, in order to reduce the stock, and to do it quickly.

If it is to your advantage, you will be quick to catch on, and we expect to be kept busy selling Spoons for the next three weeks, if not longer. Prices on heavy coffee size reduced from \$1.75 to \$1.25.

Prices on heavy teas reduced from most anywhere to nothing—varying from \$1.50 to \$2. Prices do not include engraving.

As this is an article on which there is a steady every day sale, it is to your advantage (not mine) to purchase now, as we make no promises as to the length of time we will keep this sale up.

H. F. WICHMAN

517 Fort Street.

General Advertisements.

Honolulu Soap House!

MODERN TIMES PRICES.

100 pounds of the very best quality of soap \$4.50; in smaller quantity, 5 cents a pound. Seventeen (17) bars \$1.25. Soft Soap in tins of 42 pounds \$1 25. per tin. CANDLES—The very best Stearic Candles, 15 cents a pound. KITCHEN SALT—50 cents for a bag of 100 pounds. KLAWE WOOD—\$10 per cord, and Charcoal 40 cents a bag, delivered free to any house in the city. HOP BEER—50 cents for 1 dozen pints; \$1 for 1 dozen quarts.

N. BREHAM,

Mutual Telephone 314.

Bethel Street.

SOMETHING MORE ABOUT SODA WATER.

The First Requisite in Making Soda Water is Pure Water.

HOLLISTER & COMPANY'S FACTORY was the only one in Honolulu that made use of the most improved method of purification—the Hyatt System—that removes all animal and vegetable matter, even microbes, and this is the kind of water we use in our Factory for our customers.

As for the Gas,

it is immaterial whether it is obtained from chalk, marble, whiting, marl or bi-carbonate of soda, the gas will be identical in either case.

Bi-carbonate of soda has been used exclusively by HOLLISTER & COMPANY for over 26 years, and the TAHITI LEMONADE WORKS since its foundation, because

It is Cheaper

than any of the other sources, and easier to handle. But the gas must be cleansed before mixing with the water.

In generating the gas, the material is sometimes carried over with the gas and must be thoroughly eliminated. Most Soda Water manufacturers are satisfied by running the gas through one purifier. We are not. We run it through three. In using any one of the lime carbonates it would do no harm to any one if some did slop over as they are all insoluble and can be seen in the glass; but with bi-carbonate of soda it is different, because the bi-carbonate is converted into sulphate of soda (Glauber Salts) a very good horse medicine, but not very agreeable to have in a glass of Soda, and which is soluble and therefore cannot be detected by the eye.

We do not dispense Soda Water ourselves, but furnish the pure Soda Water to every fountain in Honolulu but one, and we guarantee the Soda Water to be pure.

Each dispenser of soda will use the kind of syrup that suits his trade, but this has nothing to do with the purity and wholesomeness of Soda Water.

Consolidated Soda Water Works Company, Limited.

Your Druggists and Your Grocers Are Now Selling

a new beverage—pure, non-alcoholic, exhilarating, refreshing and stimulating. It is

SANTAS GRAPE FOOD

and it is inexpensive, because one bottle makes four when prepared for use. Being both food and drink, you will find it just the thing to tone the lagging system. For full information, call upon your dealers or drop us a postal card.

THE CALIFORNIA GRAPE FOOD CO., San Francisco, Cal.

E. O. HALL & SON, LIMITED

—OFFER FOR SALE—

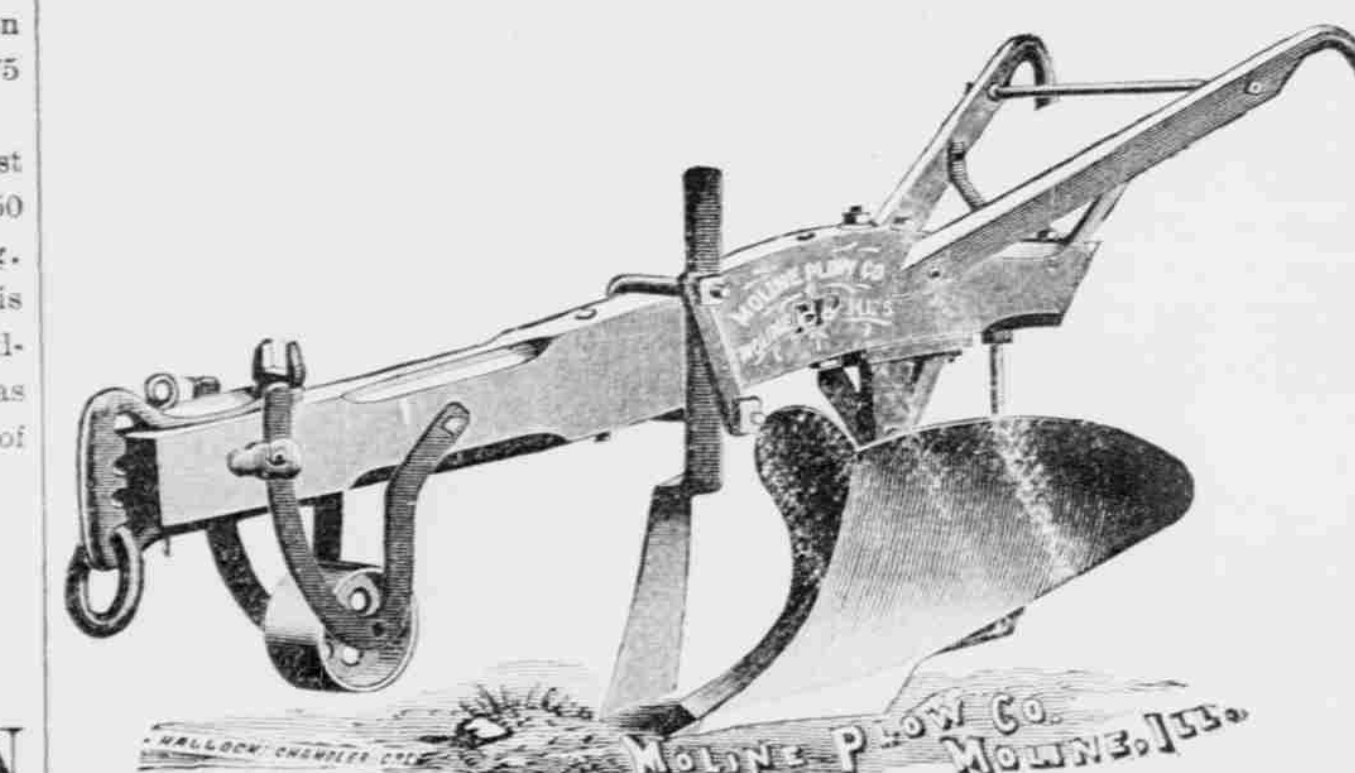
A GREAT VARIETY OF GOODS

Received by Various Late Arrivals.

The assortment of PLOWS and BREAKERS is very complete. These PLOWS are in use in every part of these islands and are considered the best. Extra BEAMS, HANDLES and POINTS always on hand and sold in large numbers.

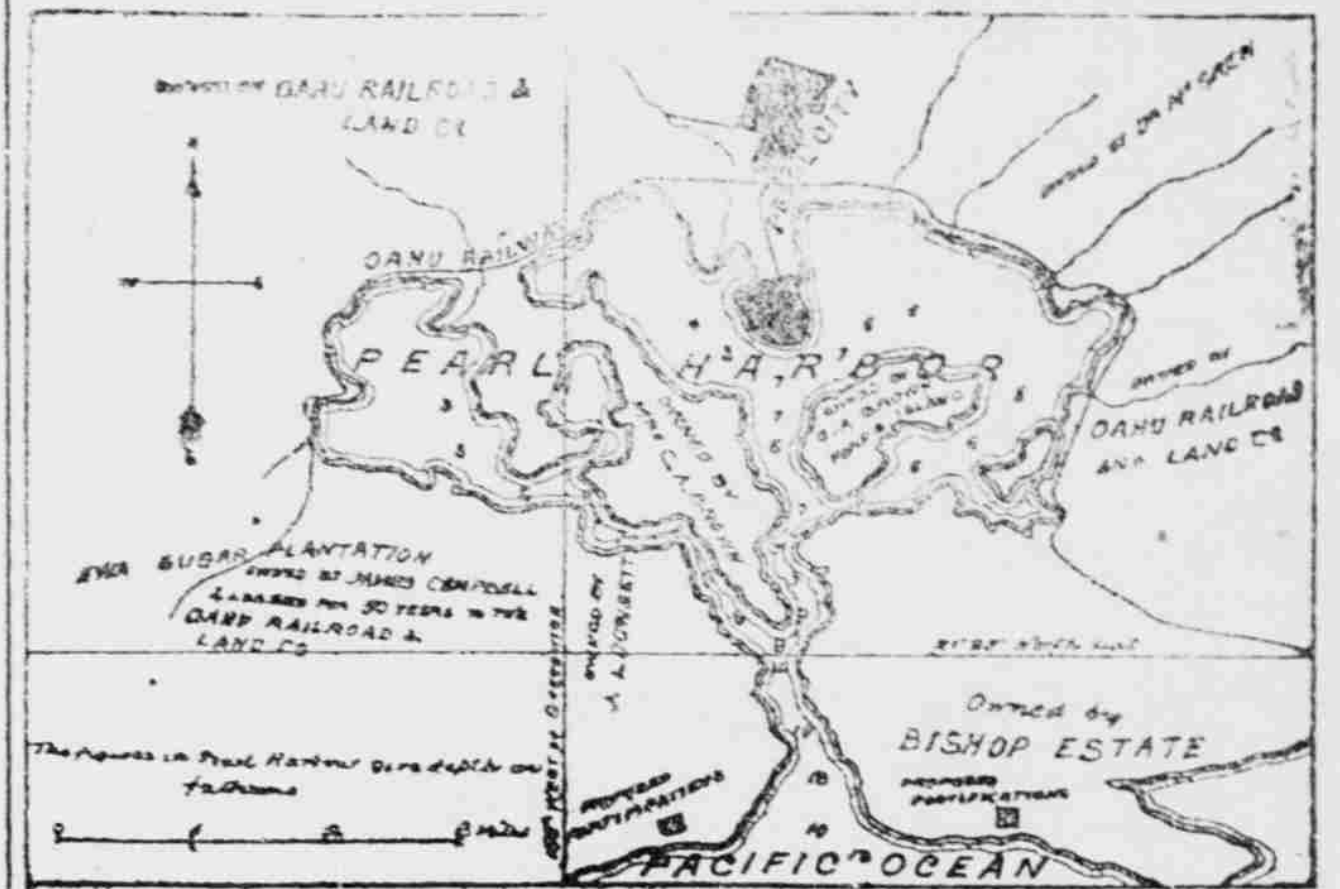
HALL'S FURROW PLOW!

Stands Without a Rival and is in Constant Demand.



On hand—a large assortment of House Brooms, Mill Brooms, Yard and Street Brooms and Coconut Brooms. BRUSHES of all kinds or sizes for painters' use. POCKET CUTLERY just to hand; also TABLE CUTLERY expected very soon. Our assortment of Iron and Steel WIRE ROPE is now complete, also Top sail SHEET CHAIN including all sizes.

Homes at Pearl City!



THE OAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO.

Offer the Public Another Great Opportunity to Secure Homes in One of the Most Delightful Localities to be Found in the Paradise of the Pacific.

As a healthy resort—Pearl City has already established an enviable reputation. Many good citizens in this community have experienced the wonderful effect produced by a few days sojourn in that dry, cool atmosphere, and give grateful testimony to the relief they have almost instantly gained from severe and long continued attacks of asthma. Physicians acquainted with the climate of Pearl City recommend it as a natural sanitarium.

The Water Supply is Ample.

And can be increased to meet the needs of a population equal to the largest city in the world.

Prof. A. B. Lyons of Oahu College is our authority for stating that the water supply is the purest yet discovered in this country.

SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS TO EARLY SETTLERS!

For ninety days from date we will sell LOTS ON SPECIAL TERMS favorable to bona-fide settlers. For a term of three months from date, lumber and all building materials will be supplied, and delivered at Pearl City at much lower price than ever before obtained.

For further particulars, call at this office or on any of the lumber dealers in this city. Those who now own lots as well as those who propose to become residents of that growing city, will do well to embrace this opportunity. Those who avail themselves of this offer, within the time named, will be entitled to, and will receive the following benefits:

For a term of ten years, this Company will carry such residents and their families from Pearl City to Honolulu in the morning (arriving a little before seven o'clock), and from Honolulu to Pearl City in the evening (leaving Honolulu station a little after five o'clock), for ten cents each way, a rate less than one cent per mile. The rates on all other passenger trains running during the day or night will be 1½ cents per mile first class, and 1 cent per mile second class.

A good school is about to be opened in the Peninsula, in the fine, large, new school-house erected by Mr. J. T. Waterhouse. Residents living at Pearl City heights, [above Pearl City station] and those having homes on the Peninsula, will be allowed to ride free on regular trains between Pearl City stations to and from the Peninsula.

Those who want to continue to send their children to schools in Honolulu, can have transportation on all regular trains to and from Pearl City, for the purpose of attending school at five cents each way for each pupil. This is equal to 24 to 26 miles ride for ten cents.

Equal inducements for those desiring to secure homes in this country have never before been offered to the public.

This Company has been requested from abroad to name the price of all their unsold land in that locality.

Should a clearance sale be made to a syndicate, no opportunity like the present would again occur for the purchase of homes at Pearl City.

"A word to the wise is sufficient."

OAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO.,
B. F. DILLINGHAM, General Manager.

3653

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, LIMITED.

Invoices just received.

Choice patterns direct from factory.

The very latest styles.

Unique in design and finish.

Received by the Brig W. G. Irwin.

Every taste satisfied.

MOULDINGS FOR ROOMS AND CORNICES.

Our work is faultless in execution.

Unusual inducements to cash customers.

Look at our assortment of Bird Cages.

Direct importations specially selected.

Inspection of our stock is solicited.

Now is the time to make your choice.

Give your orders to the Pacific Hardware Company, Limited.

VOSE PIANOS!

(BOSTON.)

\$10.00 A MONTH!

On the Installment Plan.

The World's Fair Judges gave Vose & Sons' Pianos the Highest Award over all other competitors.

FULLY WARRANTED FOR 5 YEARS

Call and Examine Instruments at our Salesroom, or Write for Catalogue and Prices.

Hawaiian News Company

GENERAL AGENTS.

The Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Issued Every Morning, Except
Sunday, by the

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY
At No. 318 Merchant Street.

E. N. CASTLE, : : : EDITOR.
SATURDAY, : AUGUST 4, 1894.

It appears that John Cummins has written from San Francisco words of consolation and cheer to his fellow royalists in this city, and so a few, a very few of the faction are in high feather again. The Holomua repents its premature abandonment of hope, and will probably soon be reaching out the right hand of fellowship again to Elder Bush. As for the latter he is at his old trade—publishing things which are not so.

THE Emperor of Germany has lately shown on more than one occasion a very conciliatory disposition toward France. At the time of President Carnot's assassination, he released two French spies, and now he has again done something which evinces a strong desire to cultivate relations of peace and kindness with the Republic. The great autumn parade has always been held on September 2, the anniversary of the fall of Sedan. The parade has thus become a kind of celebration of a day which is as full of bitter memories to France as it is glorious to Germany. This year Emperor William has changed the date, fixing it for the 18th of August. He has been criticised for doing so, by some Germans whose patriotism is of the exuberant type, but none the less this action will be commended by disinterested observers all over the world.

A FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY.

Mr. Berger, Honolulu's popular bandmaster, celebrates today his fiftieth anniversary, and all Honolulu celebrates it with him. The record of Mr. Berger's concert, which appears in this morning's issue of the ADVERTISER, tells its own story of the assiduity with which he has performed his duties as bandmaster since he gave his first concert in 1872. The secret of Mr. Berger's wide popularity is in his kind heart. He is always ready to assist in every charitable concert, and when and wherever he can be of use, and in public-spirited activity he is indefatigable.

The ADVERTISER joins with the rest of the community in hoping that Mr. Berger will live to enjoy another half-century, which shall be pleasanter and better than the last.

We understand that a movement is on foot among the merchants to present Mr. Berger with a purse as a token of the estimation in which his labors are held throughout the community.

MEMORIES OF HAWAII.

Captain Julius Palmer has published his letters to the Boston Transcript, with some additions, in a book which he calls "Memories of Hawaii." It is a contribution not to the history but to the fiction of the revolution, of the same type as the letters of Charles Nordhoff.

The author of these letters is certainly a study, if not for the pathologist at any rate for the psychologist. To judge by the tone of his writings, he is not devoid of a kind of sincerity, and yet the letters betray a blind fanaticism and bigotry which would be natural enough in a participant, but in an outsider are something astonishing. The matter of the correspondence of course is familiar to everyone who knows the old royalist story. Captain Palmer has adapted it in all its malignant extremes. He is a worshipper of majesty and retires in a state of great exhilaration from a final visit to the ex-Queen intoxicated by the kiss which he says he imprinted on the royal palm. In this frame of mind he waxeth dithyrambic

in praise of the regime that is past, and in denunciation of that which is and is to come. *

These letters abound in statements which are grossly false and which show that their author is either deliberately untruthful or grossly ignorant. For ignorance, however, there can be no excuse. Captain Palmer had, and claims to have used, exceptional opportunities for observation. Yet he repeats as facts statements which are, on the face of them, incredible, and which the least inquiry would have exposed in all their naked falsity. As one instance among scores, he asserts that the expenditure of the Provisional Government was double that of the monarchy.

What makes Captain Palmer's attitude almost incomprehensible is the fact that he seems to regard the leaders of the annexation party as men of high character and intelligence. He eulogizes the missionaries in the highest terms, and denounces the anti-missionary feeling as foolish and absurd. In action, however, he assigns to these intelligent and conscientious men the role of rascals.

The simple truth is that Captain Palmer came here with his mind made up, his opinions crystalized, his prejudices rampant. He was profoundly self-satisfied, and this self-satisfaction was an armor which nothing could pierce. He was an anglophile, who had no sympathy with American expansion and who could not see that America had a civilizing mission in the Pacific. He was a non-resident, who did not believe in fighting for rights, but recommended patience and submission. What marvel is it, if such a man was unable to comprehend the upward movement in Hawaii?

PROPELLED BY STEAM.

Novel Race of Carriages from Paris to Rouen.

NEW YORK, July 25.—The Herald's Paris dispatch says: A race was started this morning from Paris to Rouen of vehicles, the motive power of which was petroleum or steam. Twenty-one carriages took part. The correspondent at Nantes telegraphs that it was just 11 o'clock when the Comte de Caron's carriage came steaming in fully ten minutes ahead of the others. The Prince de Sagan and Captain La Place were in the Comte de Caron's carriage. The correspondent telegraphed in the evening that the Comte de Dion's carriage arrived at Rouen at 5:25 p.m., ahead of everything. He adds: "I rode my cycle from Nantes to Rouen, starting an hour ahead of the Comte de Dion's, but at the Caillan hill his carriage passed me going on the level at the rate of twenty-eight kilos or fifteen and a half miles an hour. The carriage charged hills like an express train." M. Pengoet's petroleum motor was the only carriage at all able to compete with Comte de Dion's. The others arrived at pretty regular intervals up to 9 p.m. The boiler tube of one of the carriages burst, damaging the machine and injuring a stoker.

THE CAMERA CLUB.

An Illustrated Lecture on the Hawaiian Islands.

Mrs. Gans delivered a lecture last evening in Metropolitan Hall to the California Camera Club and their friends. Her subject was the Hawaiian Islands, and it is not saying too much to express the opinion that so beautifully illustrated and thoroughly interesting a lecture has seldom if ever been heard in this city on Kanaka land. The lecturer spent little time on the beaten paths, touched on the food, habits of life of the natives and then carried her hearers right through the islands, displaying on the screen and in clever descriptive paragraphs the scenic wonders of the half-way house of the Pacific ocean. Many of the views were beautifully colored, those of the dense foliage and fern forests, of the volcanoes and great mountains being particularly fine.

In the intervals of the lecture Miss Rosine sang "The Arrow and the Song," and William Hallett rendered a baritone solo, "Day Dreams." Both singers afforded much pleasure.

The hall was packed to its full capacity.—S. F. Chronicle.

Most of the iron in the United States is produced in the Lake Superior region. Among the richest mines in the world are those of the Vermillion range.

August 1, 1894.

A few weeks ago in one of our sermons on Aermotors we mentioned something about digging into the earth for water. Mr. John Ena while investigating on his own account on some of his land near Kamoiliili found a subterranean lake of excellent water. So far as explored the water bed is nearly one hundred and fifty feet square and has an average depth of eight feet. Mr. Ena expects to pursue his exploration still further and anticipates a rich find. He is not free from trouble in the matter for the reason that should his hidden lake cover an area of several thousand feet he is not certain as to the ownership. It is generally understood that when a man buys a piece of land he owns everything above and below him and if Mr. Ena's lake should encroach under his neighbor's property there will be some difficulty in locating a fence line and regulating the stock of water. Should the Government use it for supplying the city it will be a hard matter even with a meter system to say whether the water used during the day belonged to John Doe or John Ena. Then again if it should be found that the water contained Bacteria it would be a question for the Government to decide whether Doe or Ena was responsible. There's no use talking, nature does a great deal toward providing things for humanity to worry over, and an underground lake will take the bloom of youth even from the cheek of a councilman.

But jokes aside Mr. Ena's discovery is of untold value to the people of Honolulu, inasmuch as the water supply is not sufficient to meet the every day demand. The charms which the Islands have held for tourists for years are gradually dying through want of nourishing water, and steps must sooner or later be taken to remedy the trouble. If the water in this hole is of the right quality arrangements should be made whereby the holders of water privileges could be benefitted.

The Clauss Bread Knife continues steadily to win the confidence of the people. It is really the best knife, irrespective of price, that can be obtained. Three for a dollar.

Enamel Bath Tubs are as necessary to a man's comfort as a good fitting garment, once it has been tried. A few months ago a gentleman bought one of us and put it in a new house he was building. In showing it to a friend the other day he remarked that he would not part with it for double what it cost him. You see he had got accustomed to something good and recognized the difference between it and an ordinary zinc one. Because these enamel tubs are largely advertised and are known to occupy places in the houses of well-to-do people does not mean that they are so high priced that they are out of sight of everyone but the rich. They are moderate in cost and within reach of every one who believes that cleanliness is next to a personally conducted trip to the Volcano.

"How one thing brings up another" as one Kinau passenger said to another. Speaking of the Volcano trip: Thomas Cook & Sons have made thousands of people comfortable by their personally conducted trips from London to Paris. You are saved such a lot of bother in having someone whose business it is to relieve you of the unnecessary details of such a journey. We have no doubt that every one whom Mr. Hoogs takes under his care on this, his initial excursion, will be very well pleased. As a pointer we mention that our silver plated flasks are admirably adapted for a trip of this kind because they fit well in the pocket and hold just enough Root Beer to take the chill off the water.

THE HAWAIIAN HARDWARE CO.,
307 FORT STREET, HONOLULU.

Auction Sales.

By Jas. F. Morgan.

THIS DAY.

SALE OF BUILDING LOTS

On Saturday, August 4th.

AT 12 O'CLOCK NOON.

By order of Mr. Spooner, I will sell at my salesroom, Queen St.,

32 BUILDING LOTS,
SITUATE IN
Kalihi, Oahu.

Map of property now on view at my salesroom, Queen St.

Jas. F. Morgan,

1568-3

AUCTIONEER.

THE

BARKENTINE

IRMGARD

HAS JUST ARRIVED WITH ANOTHER FRESH

Supply of HAY

Grain and
Chicken Feed.

CALIFORNIA FEED CO.

TELEPHONES 121.

July 27, 1894.

VERY

Latest Importations

—OF—

Cloth,

Serges,

Diagonals

and Tweed!

are always to be found at

L. B. Kerr's
STORE,

47 Queen Street - - Honolulu.

These Goods are of the best English and French make and comprise the newest styles and patterns, will be sold in quantities to suit purchasers.

3552

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY will be held at the office of W. R. Castle, Esq., on THURSDAY, August 16, at 3 p. m.
H. M. WHITNEY,
3747-6t 1571-3t President.

New Advertisements

FERTILIZERS!

YOU MUST
HAVE TO
MAKE GOOD
CROPS.

THE HAWAIIAN FERTILIZING COMPANY keeps always and constantly on hand all the well known CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS and offers them for sale at the lowest market rates. They manufacture complete High Grade Fertilizers to any special formula and guarantee the analysis, and all that other firms do. Planters would do well to write the undersigned before ordering anywhere else. A dollar saved is a dollar made.

A. F. COOKE,

Proprietor and Manager Hawaiian Fertilizing Company.

In the summer season when the water supply gets low and it's impossible to get a glass of pure water, is the time when

-:- SPARKLING -:-

NAPA SODA WATER

is appreciated. We have a fresh lot of this

King of Table Waters

Direct from the Springs and bottled with special care for this market.

Every Bottle Warranted!

For sale by the

Bottle, -; Dozen -; or -; Case!

and delivered to any part of the city by the

HOLLISTER DRUG CO., L'D.

523 Fort Street, Honolulu.

EVERYBODY KNOWS

Geo. W. Lincoln

Is Burned Out, but Still Prepared to Superintend or Build Anything from a One-roomed House to a New City Hall.

All Orders Left With John Nott, King Street, Will be promptly Attended to.

THE MUTUAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK

RICHARD A. McCURDY - - - President.

Assets December 31st, 1893 : \$186,707,680.14

A Good Record, the Best Guarantee for the Future.

FOR PARTICULARS, APPLY TO

S. B. ROSE,

General Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

Royal Insurance Co.,

OF LIVERPOOL.

"THE LARGEST IN THE WORLD."

Assets January 1st, 1892, - \$42,432,174.00

by FIRE RISKS on all kinds of insurable property taken at Current rates

J. S. WALKER,

3140-1m

Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL

PETER HIGH & CO., - - - Proprietors.

OFFICE AND MILL:

On Alakea and Richards near Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

MOULDINGS,

Doors, Sash, Blinds, Screens, Frames, Etc

TURNED AND SAWED WORK.

Prompt attention to all orders.

TELEPHONES:

MUTUAL 56.

BELL 498.

A SONG OF SUNNY SIDES.

The sunny side of city life, what is it to the hills
O' sunshine gleaming, dreamin' on the valleys
an' the hills
What is it to the river banks where honey-
suckles swing
To the peachfields where the mockin' birds are
gimpin' up fer spring?

The sunny side of city life, what is it to the light
That is tangled in the woodlands, where the
purple an' the white
O' springtime's earliest blossoms seem blowin'
into you,
With the ruffled trees a-bendin' an' a-bowin'
"Howdy do?"

The sunny side of city life, the poets sing it
fine,
An' fer the girls with glintin' curls their city
roses twine,
But the brightest light is beamin' from a wild-
er, sweeter sod,
Where the dew wet violets dreamin' send mes-
sages to God.

—Frank L. Stanton in Chicago Inter Ocean.

He Needed Their Prayers.

An aged man in a town adjoining Lewiston tells a story of the old days when every minister was not a college educated man and when churches and parishes often had no other meeting house than schoolhouses at the three corners. The congregation of the town where the story took place had been much shocked upon learning that their preacher had departed under most discreditable circumstances. On the following Sunday it seemed to be the aim of nearly every one to hush up the scandal, and under great restraint many interesting conversations were held, merely to show that the members of the church could rise above sensational gossip. Just before the services were closed one elder brother arose and said: "Brethren and sisters, since we last met in this house something which seems to have cast a gloom over this congregation has occurred. We were all much attached to our minister. In fact, we loved him, and I now propose that we offer up a prayer for the wanderer." A sensational wave went over the audience, and another brother, the senior even of the other, arose and said: "I'm astonished that you should desire the congregation to pray for our erring minister—you, above all others." "Why?" "Because he ran away with your young wife." "Yes, I know, and that is the reason why I think he will need our prayers." —Lewiston Journal.

Marriage in Urban and Rural Regions.

In the north Atlantic division, which constitutes the principal manufacturing section of the country, a section made up largely of urban populations, the single are found in smaller proportion than in any part of the country and the married and widowed in larger proportions. Conversely the south Atlantic and south central divisions, which are almost purely agricultural and rural, contain the largest proportion of single persons and the smallest proportion of the married. These results are directly opposed to popular belief. It is assumed that the development of urban population diminishes the number of the married. The explanation which naturally suggests itself is that the larger proportion of marriages in the manufacturing sections of the country is due not only to the fact that the native white population married young and in large proportion at all ages, but also to the fact that the foreign whites, who have settled in large numbers in the north Atlantic division, were either married or of a marriageable age at the time of their immigration.—Forum.

Jewelry in a Grave.

The largest amount of jewelry known to be in a single grave was buried in Greenwood cemetery several years ago. The undertaker who had charge of the funeral protested against it, but was severely snubbed for his interference. The family had its way and in that grave is buried fully \$5,000 worth of diamonds, with which the body was decked when prepared for burial. Sometimes families who desire to bury their dead in the clothing worn in life—in evening or wedding dresses, for instance—substitute less costly imitations for the jewelry worn in life, partly from motives of thrift and partly from a superstitious fear that anything taken off a body when it is ready for the tomb will bring ill luck to future wearers.—Philadelphia Times.

Ready to Accommodate.

An exchange tells a story connected with a strike on the North British railway, during which much difficulty was experienced in finding engineers to keep the necessary trains running.

One of the substitutes, a young fellow, ran some distance past a station, and then, putting back, ran as much too far the other way.

He was preparing to make a third attempt when the station agent shouted, to the great amusement of the passengers: "Never mind, Tammas. Stay where you are. We'll shift the station." —Youth's Companion.

The richest of civilized people are the English, with \$1,266 per capita. France follows with \$1,102, while the United States has \$1,029, while by the sale of their lands to the government some of the Indian tribes are worth from \$5,000 to \$10,000 per capita.

He who expects from mankind that they give up established customs in compliance with his single will and exacts that deference which he does not pay may be endured, but can never be approved.—Dr. Johnson.

During the most of the sixteenth century the English people called the Bible the Bibliotheca, or the library, this word being limited in its application to the Scriptural writings.

A bill is better receipted, and an old chair is better renovated, and that is the resemblance between them, although neither of 'em looks at all like the other.

The wine export of France is greatly overestimated. France imports 10 times as much wine as is exported.

Russia is experimenting in cotton raising.



Mrs. A. A. Williams
Lynn, Mass.

For the Good of Others

Rev. Mr. Williams Heartily Endorses Hood's Sarsaparilla.

We are pleased to present this from Rev. A. A. Williams, of the Sillsbee street Christian Church, Lynn, Mass.:

"I see no reason why a clergyman, more than a layman, who knows whereof he speaks, should hesitate to approve an

Article of Merit

and worth, from which he or his family have been signally benefited, and whose commendation may serve to extend those benefits to others by increasing their confidence. My wife has for many years been a sufferer from severe

Nervous Headache

for which she found little help. She has tried many things that promised well but performed little. Last fall a friend gave her a bottle of Hood's Sarsaparilla. It seems surprising what simply one bottle could and did do for her. The attacks of headache decreased in number and were less violent in their intensity, while her general health has been improved. Her appetite has also been better. From our experience with

Hood's Sarsaparilla

I have no hesitation in endorsing its merits."

HOOD'S PILLS FOR THE NATURAL CATHARTIC, PLEASANT AND EFFECTIVE.

HOBBON, NEWMAN & CO.,
3365
WHOLESALE AGENTS.

Ladies' Column.

The shoe dealers must be doing a good business judging from the amount of Hosiery we are selling, for nearly all the barefoots in town have taken advantage of our stock and prices. There is a suspicion that the more extensive buyers intend to lay in a stock for future use. It's all right, we bought them to sell and knew you could not resist the temptation.

SATURDAY, August 4th we will make another run on Hosiery, and will include some for hubby. Fast Black Socks that he is foolish enough to pay \$3 a dozen for—you can make pin money by buying them of us at \$2 per dozen, and at the same time get yourself a supply of Tan Colored Hosiery to match your pretty little tan boot. They will please him as well as yourself, and talking about pleasing, more comfort and smiles have found their birthplace in P.D. Corsets that wearers of other corsets are aware of. Did you ever try them? If not, do so by all means; in the meantime fit yourself and the little ones out with some of the following:

Compromise Bodice Waists.
Equipose Ladies' Waists.
Jeanees Miller Waists.
Children's Double Ve Waists in summer and winter weights.
Children's Reefer Jackets.
Children's Long Cashmere Coats.

All this class of goods will receive an awful cut this week. Another thing, let us say, there is no use fixing yourself up, unless you do the home. Tusore Draperies for curtains and divans make a room look more cheerful than it would without them—and yet were we to quote you our prices here you will say: "Oh, well, Ehlers is selling them so cheap everybody will have them." to which we say yes; the first come will, for the stock is limited. Double width Serges, all wool, go at 50 cents a yard this week.

If we have heard it once since we started this LADIES' COLUMN, we have heard it a hundred times—not from people who have dealt with us for years, but new trade that has come in for bargains: "Why, we thought you always sold such a high class of goods that your prices must be high." We do sell a high class of goods, but the truth of the matter is we are buying direct from the manufacturer for cash, and are satisfied with a smaller profit than most dealers. It's a fact worth keeping in mind.

B. F. EHLERS & CO.

Keep your friends abroad posted on Hawaiian affairs by sending them copies of the HAWAIIAN GAZETTE, semi-weekly.

New Advertisements.

LOWEST PRICES AND LATEST MATERIALS

CAN ALWAYS BE FOUND AT

N. S. SACHS',

520 Fort Street -- -- -- Honolulu

We have just received a new invoice of Goods which include all new novelties and which we offer at Rock Bottom Prices.

Pin Dotted French Organdies

in white, cream, black and delicate evening shades.

Fancy Figured Fine Irish Lawns

in very pretty patterns, warranted to wash.

Serpentine and Crystal Cotton Crapes

in dainty figures and solid colors in delicate shades.

Percales Fancy Figured Muslins and Dimities

in great variety at very low prices.

All Wool French Chailles, Silk Striped Chailles.

Just opened, a small assortment of

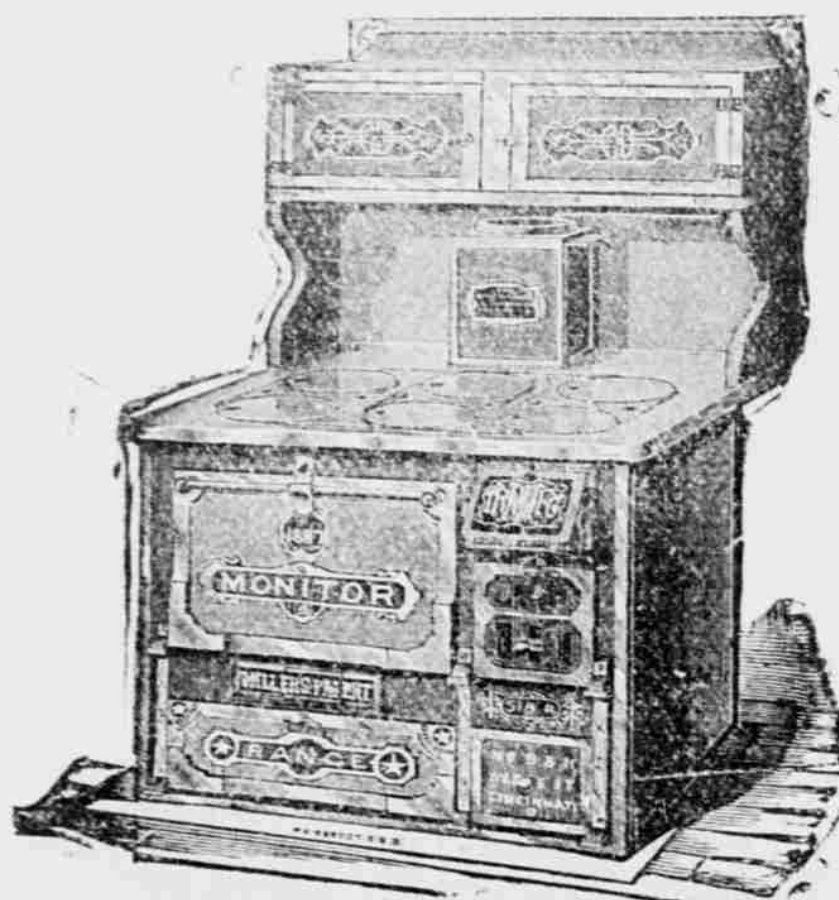
Ladies' Crapes and Ladies' Bathing Suits

at reasonable prices.

BARGAINS IN MILLINERY. Ladies' Trimmed Sailor Hats for 50c.

JOHN NOTT,

—IMPORTER AND DEALER IN—



Steel and Iron Ranges, Stoves and Fixtures,

HOUSEKEEPING GOODS AND KITCHEN UTENSILS.

AGATE WARE IN GREAT VARIETY.

White, Gray and Silver-plated.

RUBBER HOSE!

LIFT AND FORCE PUMPS, WATER CLOSETS, METALS.

Plumbers' Stock, Water and Soil Pipes.

Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,

DIMOND BLOCK, 95 and 97 KING STREET.

Give the Baby



BENSON, SMITH & CO.,

Sole Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

JUST ARRIVED

PER BARK C. D. BRYANT.

BABY CARRIAGES of all styles,

CARPETS, RUGS, and MATS in the latest patterns,

"Household" Sewing Machines
Hand Sewing Machines, all with the latest improvements.

Also on hand—

Westermayer's Celebrated Cottage Pianos
Parlor Organs, Guitars and other Musical Instruments.

For sale by

ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.,
King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke.

Daily Advertiser, 75 Cents per Month

DELIVERED BY CARRIER.

New Advertisements.

JUST RECEIVED!

J. T. Waterhouse

No. 10 Store

LADIES' AND GENT'S

BATHING SUITS!

Ladies' and Children's Cloaks
and Jackets,

Children's Pinafores,

Silk, Shetland and Wool Shawls

KID GLOVES,

CHAMOIS GLOVES,

LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S

Hats and Bonnets!

TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED,

Dress Goods in great variety,

Rainbow and Embroidered
Crape,

Feathers and Flowers

New Curtain Materials,

Silk and Velvet Ribbons,

Leather and Silver Belts,

Novelties in Ruching

Chiffon Handkerchiefs and
Ties,

LACE AND EMBROIDERED

FLOUNCINGS!

3523



Wholesale and Retail

FULL LINE OF

JAPANESE GOODS

Silk and Cotton Dress Goods,

SILK, LINEN AND CREPE SHIRTS
of complete stock made by Yama-
toya of Yokohama.

Straw Hats, Neckweares,

Sashes, Shawls, etc.

PROVISIONS in general.

TEAS OF LATEST IMPORTATION
Etc., Etc., Etc.

When you are in need of any line of
Japanese Goods, give us first call and
save your going all around town.

ITOCHAN,

Importer of Japanese Goods

206 Fort St., near Custom House.

2395-11

BELL TELEPHONE

MUTUAL TELEPHONE

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SODA

WATER

WORKS

COMPANY,

LIMITED.

3713-11

General Advertisements.

National Cane Shredder

PATENTED UNDER THE LAWS OF
THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

The attention of Planters and Agents is called to the following letter from Mr. JOHN A. SCOTT, Manager of the Hilo Sugar Co., regarding the working of the National Cane Shredder, which he has just introduced into the Mill of that Company:

WAINAKU, HILO, HAWAII,
January 22d, 1894.

HON. WM. G. IRWIN, HONOLULU, H. I.
DEAR SIR:—In reply to yours of the 16th inst. regarding the National Cane Shredder furnished by the Universal Mill Co. of New York, and erected by the Hilo Sugar Co. this past season,

I would beg to say, that it has now been in operation day and night during the past three weeks working on plant cane, and also hard ratoons, and it is giving me the greatest satisfaction. The more I see of its capabilities, the better pleased I am that I put it in, as I am satisfied that it will repay the original outlay in a short time, in saving of labor, higher extraction, etc.

It is shredding from 350 to 400 tons of cane every 22 hours with the greatest ease, and it could shred a much larger quantity if necessary. It delivers the shredded cane in an even uniform feed to the three roller mill, which receives it without the intervention of any labor, and as the cane is thoroughly shredded or disintegrated it relieves the mill of a great deal of strain, thus reducing the liability of broken shafts, gearing, etc.

There is a saving of four (4) men daily on the mill, as only one man is required to regulate the amount of cane delivered by the carrier to the shredder. It has increased the extraction from 4 to 5 per cent.

The economical use of steam is generally a serious consideration in adding new machinery, as in most mills the boiler power is taxed to its highest limit, as it was in this mill, and any increased demand necessitated an additional boiler. But I find that the shredder and the three roll mill engines combined use no more steam than the three roll mill engine did when working on whole cane, while doing better work and more of it, and owing to the uniform feed on the mill, the engine demands very little attention.

The Megass from the shredded, and makes superior fuel, and the fire, on have less difficulty in maintaining a uniform pressure of steam than formerly.

I will be pleased to have a call from parties interested, as it is necessary to see the machine at work to fully appreciate its capabilities.

I remain, very truly yours,
(Sig.) JOHN A. SCOTT,
Manager Hilo Sugar Co.

Plans for erection of these shredders may be seen at the office of the Agents, where prices and other particulars may also be obtained.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co. Ld.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.
3594-3m

DAI NIPPON

JAPANESE EANCY GOODS
STORE,

Hotel Street,

Next Door to the Palace Ice Cream
Parlors, Honolulu, H. I.

EMBROIDERED SILK GOODS!

Japanese Silk and Crape for Ladies'
Dresses,

Screens, Bamboo and Porcelain Ware.

Mrs. J. P. P. Collaco,

PROPRIETRESS,
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FOR SALE!

Hard Red Brick

—BY—

C. Brewer & Co., Limited

3742-1m QUEEN STREET.

Crown Flour

FOR SALE BY

Castle & Cooke

3583 1514-1mH

In the Supreme Court of the Hawaiian Islands.

JUNE TERM, 1894.

BEFORE BICKERTON AND FREAR, JJ.
AND ANSON BRUNSON, ESQ., IN
PLACE OF JUDD, C.J., DISQUALIFIED.HENRI G. MCGREW, A PERSON NON
COMPOS, BY HIS GUARDIAN,
CHARLES L. CARTER, V. ALPHON-
SINE MCGREW.A libel for divorce may be prosecuted on
behalf of an insane person by his guar-
dian, under our statutes.OPINION OF THE COURT BY FREAR, J.
(A. BRUNSON, ESQ., DISSENTING.)The question reserved by the Cir-
cuit Court for our opinion is that
raised by the demurrer, namely,
whether under our statute a person
non compos may, by his guardian,
maintain a libel for divorce.In the absence of statute, the general
opinion in both England and America
is that a suit for either nullity or sepa-
ration may be maintained either by or
against an insane person, but that in
England a suit for divorce cannot be
maintained either by or against an
insane person, while in those of the
United States in which the question
has arisen a suit for divorce may be
maintained against but not by an
insane person. 2 Bishop, M.
& D., Secs. 304 a-307, and cases
there cited. But now in England,
Massachusetts and Rhode Island,
statutes have been passed which
the Courts have construed as author-
izing suits for divorce either by or
against insane persons.The cases contain lengthy discus-
sions of the policy or reasons for,
the distinction between an insane
plaintiff and an insane defendant.
The argument of the American Courts
seems to be that in the case of an in-
sane defendant, the two conditions
said to be essential to a divorce may be
present, namely, the fault of one party
and the consent of the other, while
in the case of an insane plaintiff the
consent of the injured party is neces-
sarily wanting, for the reason that an
insane person, having no mind, cannot
consent. It is argued further that
marriage is a personal status, the
making or unmaking of which is a
personal matter, "depending on the
choice of the heart, rather than of the
head," "more on feelings and convic-
tions than on considerations apprecia-
ble by others," and that therefore "it
is in the option of the injured party"
alone to say "whether he will forgive
the offense or take a divorce for it." This
reasoning might at first thought
seem to indicate that marriage is
solely a personal matter, in which
the parties alone are interested,
and that there is something in the
nature of things to prevent its dissolu-
tion without the active consent of the
injured party. And yet it is perhaps
universally conceded that the state
may, either from considerations of
public policy or from considerations of
what is deemed to be for the best in-
terest of the parties immediately con-
cerned, alter the conditions upon
which the marriage status may be
created or dissolved; and in pursuance
of such power, as we have seen, stat-
utes have been passed authorizing di-
vorce suits by insane persons.The distinction taken by the Amer-
ican Courts is good so far as it goes.
There are reasons, it is true, that ap-
ply to the case of an insane plaintiff
which do not apply to the case of an
insane defendant, for the consent of
the plaintiff should, if possible, be
quitted, while the fault alone of
the defendant is sufficient; yet is
not this position inconsistent, so far
as the question of consent is con-
cerned, with the view that suits for
separation may be maintained on be-
half of an insane person, for is it not
as much a matter of personal option
in the one case as in the other for the
injured party to say whether he will
forgive, or take legal proceedings? It
is true that in case of separation the
insane person might, upon a possible
return of reason, forgive his spouse
and take her back; and that in some
instances the protection, maintenance
or other need of the insane person
might be provided for by a decree of
separation, without the necessity of go-
ing to the extent of granting a divorce.
But, so far as the question of status or
consent is concerned, there is no more
reason in logic why the guardian, un-
der the control of the Court, may not
exercise the option of forgiveness or
suit in the case of divorce than in
the case of separation, and there
may be cases in which separation
would not be sufficient to do jus-
tice to the injured party.The question for the Legislature is one
of policy entirely. It must be ad-
mitted that there are weighty reasons
for and against either policy. The Eng-
lish Courts in the early cases consid-
ered that on the whole the objections out-
weighed the advantages, and so, as
we have seen, did not allow such suits
either by or against insane persons;
but when the Divorce Act was passed,
giving them an opportunity to recon-
sider the question, they came to the
conclusion that, on the whole it was
better policy to allow such suits either
by or against such persons.Mordaunt vs. Mordaunt, L. R. 2 P.,
and D. 103; Baker vs. Baker, L. R.
5 P. D., 142; 6 P. D., 12.This conclusion commends itself to
our reason. While to allow divorce
proceedings by a guardian on behalf
of his insane ward might possibly in
some instances, result in the dissolu-
tion of a status, which the ward, if of
sound mind, might prefer to continue,
yet to allow such proceedings under
no circumstances would operate as a
license for the other spouse to "com-
mit adultery, cruelty, desertion, and
every other marital offense, with im-
punity." Nor can it even be said
that to allow such proceedings, is
in all instances to take from the ward
his right of choice, for if the offense of
his spouse was committed without his
knowledge prior to his insanity, or at
any time during his insanity, theward could not exercise a choice at all
one way or the other, and therefore to
say that no suit for divorce could be
brought under any circumstances
would practically amount to choosing
for him one way—as much so as to
say that such suit might be brought
would amount to a choice the other
way. The better policy, it seems to
us, would be to allow such suits to be
commenced, leaving it to the trial
court to postpone the hearing in its
discretion until such time as the ward
may recover his reason if there is suf-
ficient prospect of such recovery, and
if not then to be vigilant in seeing
that the ward is fully protected from
fraud, collusion or other unfair ad-
vantage of any kind. The guardian
is appointed for the benefit of the
ward, and if it appears for the ward's
benefit to have a divorce, the guardian
should be allowed to bring the proper
proceedings, since the ward himself
cannot do so. This is the business of
the guardian, and, although mistakes
may be made in this respect as well
as in other matters, by doing what
the ward would prefer, if sound, to
have let undone, yet on the whole it
is better in this case as in other cases
for the law to provide for the care of
those unable to take care of them-
selves.On authority, we should be obliged
to hold that, in the absence of the
statute, this suit could not be main-
tained, and the sole question is whether
our statutes go to the extent of
allowing such suit. The question of
policy, of course, cannot alter the law
as passed by the Legislature, but has
considerable bearing upon the con-
struction to be placed upon the statute
insofar as it is doubtful, and should be
considered in order to understand the
state of the law in the absence of
statute.In Massachusetts the statute merely
provided that libels for divorce should
be signed by the libellant if sane or of
age, otherwise by his guardian. The
Legislature in so doing apparently
considered that it was not altering
the character of the marriage status,
or making any great innovation in
the law, but rather merely providing
for the method of procedure. Before
the statute no case had arisen in that
State in which the guardian of an in-
sane person had attempted to sue for
a divorce on behalf of his ward. In
England the statute did not in any
way refer to insane persons, but the
Court held that a divorce might be
obtained even by a guardian of the
estate (not of the person) on behalf of
such person, merely because the di-
vorce statute made no exception as to
such persons.Our statute of divorce is much like
the English statute so far as the pur-
poses of this case are concerned. It
does not refer to insane persons, but
by the reasoning of English Courts
would undoubtedly authorize a suit
for divorce by a guardian on behalf of
an insane ward. It is true that our
statute provides that the libel shall
"be signed by the libellant," and that
an insane person cannot do this. But
the English statute went further and
provided that the petitioner should
verify his petition by affidavit, and
yet it was held that this might be
done by his committee, "who would
in fact be the petitioner on the lunatic's
behalf." But, if there should be
any question on this point in our di-
vorce act, it is solved by the provision
of the law relating to guardians (Civil
Code, Sec. 1358), that the guardian of
an insane person "shall appear for
and represent his ward in all legal
suits and proceedings, unless where
another person is appointed for that
purpose." And we hold that this pro-
vision of the Code, taken in connec-
tion with the divorce act, authorizes
suits for divorce by a guardian of the
person and property on behalf of his
insane ward. As remarked by the
English Court in Baker v. Baker, su-
pra: "If an insane respondent must
defend herself as best she may by
means of a guardian ad litem, I do not
see where the act has indicated that
an insane petitioner may not institute
a suit for divorce through his com-
mittee, as he might sue for the breach
of an ordinary contract; and as pro-
ceedings for divorce are civil, though
no provision for the case of lunatics
is contained in the Act, recourse must
be had in such case to the ordinary
forms of civil courts where lunatics
are litigants."It may be argued that because our
statute relating to nullity expressly
provides for the bringing of such suits
by the guardian of a person insane or
under legal age, and because there is
no similar provision in the divorce
Act, it must be inferred that the leg-
islature meant to exclude divorce
suits by guardians, on the principle
that *expressio unius est exclusio
alterius*. But this is purely a ques-
tion of intention. The divorce Act
provides for such suits by the guardian
of a person insane or under legal age,
and there was nothing special to call
the attention of the legislature to
the case of persons insane or under
age in the nullity law, for insanity
and non-age are made grounds of
nullity but not of divorce. It would
hardly be contended that the pro-
visions for suits by guardian in the
nullity act would exclude suits by
guardian under sections 1100, 1116 and
1118, of the Civil Code which relate to
actions on contract and other matters
or under sections 1336 1341 of the
Civil Code which relate to suits for
separation, but which do not refer to
guardians in any way.The demurrer should be overruled.
A. S. Hartwell and Carter & Carter
for libellant; C. W. Ashford for libel-
lee.

Honolulu, July 20, 1894.

DISSENTING OPINION.

I dissent. This proceeding is a libel
for divorce commenced February 8,
1894. Two weeks prior to that time
Henri G. McGrew had, by a compe-
tent court, and by proper proceedings
for that purpose, been adjudged to be
non compos mentis, and this action
is brought in his name by his duly
constituted guardian. The bill, in ad-
dition to setting forth the above facts,
alleges a marriage between plaintiff
and defendant, at Paris, in France, on
March 25, 1890, the good conduct of
the husband since the marriage, and
then charges the wife with adultery
with divers persons, naming some of
them, and that the various acts of
adultery have been committed by her,
both in Honolulu and San Francisco,
at various times during the two years
next preceding the commencement
of this action and prays for a divorce,
etc. To this bill the defendant inter-poses a demurrer, upon the ground
that it appears upon the face of the
bill that the plaintiff has not the
legal capacity to bring or maintain
this action. The wording of the de-
murrer is somewhat *suu generis* but
is sufficient to present the question
above stated. Plaintiff joins issue up-
on this demurrer, and the Judge of
the Circuit Court First Circuit, re-
serves the question as to the sufficiency
of this demurrer and certifies the
same to this Court for its opinion
thereon.The words "non compos mentis"
are defined by Bouvier as constituting
"a generic term, including all the
species of madness, whether it arise
from idiocy, sickness, lunacy, or
drunkenness." These words them-
selves import the condition of a person
not of sound mind, memory, or under-
standing. In their legal acceptation
they import such want of mind
or understanding as renders the per-
son incapable of contracting, or of
managing or conducting his own busi-
ness affairs with ordinary prudence and
discretion. In all civilized govern-
ments such persons are confined to the
care of certain courts, and by
statute such courts are, upon proper
showing and proceedings had, author-
ized and empowered to appoint guar-
dians of the estate of such party, and
in cases where such disability renders
him incapable of caring for himself,
that of his person as well as of his
estate.Sec. 1350 of our Comp. Laws, taken in
connection with Sec. 1372, provides
for the appointment of such guardian.
Under the provisions of this statute,
this libellant has been duly adjudged
non compos mentis, and a guardian
of his person and estate has been duly
appointed, and such adjudication, so
long as the guardianship continues, is
conclusive evidence of the disability
of the ward. White v. Palmer, 4 Mass.
147.The demurrer interposed by the de-
fendant must be held to admit all the
allegations of the bill, including the
adultery charged, and that, it is con-
ceded, constitutes good and sufficient
ground for a divorce if the action was
brought by a libellant of sound mind
and without the intervention of a
guardian. The questions arising under
this record are: 1st. Can a guardian
of an incompetent person, at common
law, institute and maintain, in the
name of his ward, an action for a di-
vorce? 2nd. If not at common law,
do the statutes of these Islands confer
the power upon, or make it the duty
of the guardian to commence and
prosecute such action?First. The remedy by divorce is
purely a civil and private prosecution,
under the control and at the volition
of the party aggrieved, and he may
bar himself of the remedy in several
ways by his own act. 2. Kent's
Com. 100. There is no offense which either
of the spouses can commit, except the
actual killing of the other, which, if
proved, operates to annul the mar-
riage; neither is there any act or
offense by the guilty party, however
heinous or revolting, which the inno-
cent party may not condone. That
the respondent in this case has often
and with divers persons been guilty
of acts of adultery, running back
through a period of two years imme-
diately preceding the commencement
of this action, is admitted by her
pleading. It is true she is not finally
necessarily bound by such admis-
sion, for should this demurrer be
overruled, upon proper application,
she would doubtless be permitted to
answer and deny all the accusa-
tions made against her, should she be
so advised; but as the case now stands
all charges against her are admitted,
but it will be observed that the plain-
tiff has been adjudged to be non com-
pos mentis until January 24, 1894,
and this action was commenced only
fifteen days afterward, and until such
adjudication he is, in law, presumed
to have been sane and in the full pos-
session of sound mental faculties, so
that it appears from plaintiff's own
showing that these acts of adultery
now complained of had been running
through a period of nearly three
months and a half of his sanity, and
during which time he was, presumptively,
continuously living and cohabiting
with her as his wife. In his com-
plaint it is not averred that he was
ignorant of these several offenses,
and as it is always presumed that a
pleader will state his case in his own
behalf as fully as the facts will war-
rant, it is legal to presume that he
knew such, and nevertheless, during
all this time, he took no steps to
divorce from his wife, or in any
way terminating his marital relations
with her.The power to condone is personal,
and can be exercised at the will and
pleasure of the innocent party, but by
no other person; and it would seem
equally clear that he cannot be de-
prived of this power of right and pri-
vilege by any other person; and yet
to successfully prosecute this action to
final decree, by a guardian, at a time
when the ward is incompetent to give
any rational expression to his wishes
in the premises, is to deprive him.
If rational he might be not only will-
ing but eager to condone the wrong.
There may exist, for aught the Court
or his guardian can know, many
reasons, which the ward, when sane,
could overcome all, and make
against the guilty party, and make
it desirable for him to continue the
marriage relation notwithstanding the
wrong committed. His silence for two
years lacking two weeks before the
commencement of this suit, and during
the time of the commission of those
offenses by the respondent, ought
not to be ignored by a Court. His right,
personally to elect or reject con-
donation cannot be destroyed at the will
of a guardian of his person and estate.
The will of the latter may not be, nor is it
presumed to be the will of the ward.
His will upon this question, expressed at
a time when his intelligence is impaired
should only be considered by a Court.
The record before me does not show
that he ever expressed that will
or his election, but it does show that
when this action was commenced for
and not by him, he was incapable of
expressing any intelligent will upon
the subject.The right to a divorce is strictly
a personal right which can be waived
by the innocent party, and which can-
not be asserted except by his or her
will; therefore, if the injured party be
insane, no matter how outrageous the
conduct of the other party, no matter
what scandal may result, no relative
or guardian or committee can bring a
suit for divorce." 5 Am. & Eng. En-cycl. of Law, 788, Worthy v. Worthy,
36 Ga. 45. In the last above cited case
the Court uses the following language,
excepting we change the word "hus-
band" to "wife" and vice versa to
make of the case "a divorce from
adultery with which the wife is
charged, the law has provided punish-
ment and the father or friend may
prosecute at their will; but whether
the husband will continue to regard
her as his wife and live with her as
his wife, is for his decision only.
Death only can dissolve the marriage
relation without his consent, and no
divorce can or ought to be had in this
or any case but through the agency
and will of the injured party."In Birdzell v. Birdzell, 33 Kan. 433,
the Court uses the following lan-
guage: "Marriage is a personal status
and relation assumed for the joint
lives of the parties and can never be
created or brought into existence ex-
cept with the free and voluntary con-
sent of the parties, and the same,
and it can never be dissolved or de-
stroyed while both parties are living,
so as to affect an innocent party there-
to, except for a grievous and essential
wrong committed against such rela-
tion by the other party, and with the
free and voluntary consent and indeed
with the active and affirmative volition
of the wronged and innocent
party."Bradford v. Abend, 89 Ill. 78 was
an action to set aside a decree of di-
vorce granted to the wife in an action
brought by her guardian at a time
when she was insane and actually
confined in an asylum in an adjoining
State. That there was collusion
between the guardian and the defend-
ant is patent upon the face of the
record, but the Supreme Court of the
State of Illinois thought it unneces-
sary to consider that branch of the
case, and based its decision solely
upon the ground that "being insane,
she could give no consent to the pro-
ceedings had in the divorce case, and
hence everything that was done in
her name was invalid. Consent in-
volves an act of reason, and when one
is bereft of reason, it follows that their
consent is not valid, given that comes
from reflection." In the case the
decree of divorce was set aside as
fraudulent and void.Under the General Divorce Statutes
of England, it has been held that the
guardian of a lunatic may bring a suit
for a mere legal separation or a nullity
suit, or a suit for alimony; and in
some of the United States the Legis-
lature has expressly conferred upon
guardians the right to sue for and ob-
tain for their insane wards absolute
divorces, but in all such cases the de-
crees have uniformly been based upon
the special statute authorizing them,
and not upon the common law. Such
is the case in Rhode Island and since
1890 in Massachusetts.Second. Do the statutes of Hawaii
confer such right or power?
Sec. 1351 Comp. Laws gives to the
guardian when duly appointed "the
care and custody of the person of the
ward, and the management of all his
estate." This expresses generally his
statutory powers, but the wife consti-
tutes no part of the estate, real per-
sonal or mixed, of the husband. The
days of such slavery and proprietor-
ship have, among the civilized na-
tions of the earth long since sunk
into endless night; neither is the wife
a part of the person of the husband.
The legal fiction of the unity of the
spouses never included their person-
ality or individuality. The guardian,
under his letters, acquires no control
of the wife, but only the person of his
ward.Among other duties imposed upon
the guardian by legislative enact-
ment is the following found in Sec.
1357 Comp. Laws: "Every guardian
appointed under the provisions of this
chapter * * * shall appear for
and represent his ward in all legal
suits and proceedings, unless another
person is appointed for that purpose
as guardian or next friend."This section and section 1351 were
enacted with reference to the same
purpose, and it is to be presumed
construed must be read together, and
especially so when considering such
actions as the guardian may bring
when his ward is the plaintiff. Of
course if the ward is made a defendant
whatever might be the action, being
an involuntary litigant, it would
doubtless be the duty of the guardian
to appear and protect the interests of
his ward in all such litigation, but such
actions as are necessary or proper for
the protection of the person or estate
of the ward are all, in my opinion,
which, by the provisions of this sec-
tion, the guardian of his own volition
is authorized to bring or maintain in
the name of his ward.Guardians are not technically rep-
resentatives of anybody. They simply
stand in the position of protectors.
The guardian is the counsel assigned
by operation of law, to conduct the
case of Fox v. Minor, 32 Cal. 112.Should the estate real or personal
be threatened with waste or loss, the
guardian could and should take any
action necessary or proper for its pro-
tection. Should he deem the bodily
presence of the offending wife harm-
ful or injurious to the person
mental or physical, of his ward,
he could doubtless find ways and
means through the Courts for person-
al protection from such conditions, or
he may bring any other action nec-
essary to protect the life or person of his
ward, but an action for a divorce does
not come within this category; on the
contrary, it is held both in England
and the United States that an action
for divorce is an action *in rem* and
not *in personam*.This construction of the statute is
further borne out by the provisions of
Sec. 1353 Comp. Laws, relating to di-
vorce, p. 435. "All proceedings for
divorce shall be commenced by libel,
to be signed by the libellant, and
sworn to." The verification may be
by a third party, but the signing
must be by the libellant *pro per*,
and, since, in this case, he is non com-
pos mentis, he can, in law, no more
sign it than he can, in fact, under-
stand it.Again, by the divorce statutes of
these Islands, the Legislature has ex-
pressly authorized libels for divorce to
be signed by parent or guardian under
certain conditions when one of the
parties was under legal age at the
time of the marriage. Sec. 1314 Comp.
Laws.So the guardian of an idiot or in-
sane person may bring an action for
divorce, providing the ward was of
age at the time of the marriage. Sec.
1318, Comp. Laws. With
those two exceptions the legislativewill stopped, leaving all other actions
for divorce subject to the common
law of England, as ascertained by
English and American decisions.
Statutes 1892, Sec. 5, p. 91. *Ex-
pressio unius est exclusio alterius*.
Our statute relating to guardians,
their powers and duties, as hereinbe-
fore quoted, are exact and literal re-
productions of the statutes of Massa-
chusetts on the same subject, and
there, as early as 1810, in the
case of Winslow v. Winslow, 7
Mass. 55, which was an action for
absolute divorce on the ground of
the adultery of the wife, and the libel
was subscribed by a guardian who
had been appointed over the libellant;
the Supreme Court said: "It would
be monstrous to dissolve a marriage
upon such an application. It could
not be known that the party ever gave
his assent to the prosecution. If he is
desirous of a divorce, and has sufficient
grounds to obtain one, he must file his
libel in his own name."This decision is practically a hold-
ing that the words "shall appear for
and represent his ward in all legal
suits and proceedings" do not include
an action for divorce. The Legisla-
ture of that State recognized this con-
struction, and in the General Statutes
of 1890, Sec. 16 of the Divorce Law,
p. 533, it is provided that in all cases
every libel, shall be signed by the
libellant if of sound mind and legal
age to consent to marriage, otherwise
it may be signed by his or her guar-
dian, or by any person admitted by
the Court to prosecute the same as
next friend of this libellant." Since
this amendment of the divorce laws
of Massachusetts, several actions for
the divorce of persons non compos
mentis have been brought by the
guardian and sustained by the Court,
but the statute is always referred to in
the decision as the authority upon
which it rests. There is no such
statute in Hawaii.The question of policy in this or any
other given case, is one for the Leg-
islature and not for the Court. Con-
siderations of expediency are addressed to
the Executive, policy to the Legisla-
ture, and the law to the Judicial.
Each is declared to be a separate and
independent branch of the Govern-
ment, and neither should trench upon
or exercise the powers of the other.
For these reasons I am of the opinion
that the demurrer should be sus-
tained and the action dismissed.
Honolulu, July 21, 1894.

CASTLE & COOKE

WE SELL

Paints, Leads,
Oils and
Varnishes.The rainy season will soon set in and
then painting will be out of the question.
Today, it is one to be considered. John
Masury & Son colors are without an
equal—they last longer and look better.
We have their regular line, also theirREADY MIXED
LIQUID HOUSE COLORS

Granite Floor Paints.

Anyone can use these goods as they
require no preparation whatever. All
that is necessary is to buy a BRUSH and
STEEP ALDER, which we have in large
quantities, any size you want.

We carry a complete line of

Painters' Material!

That carriage of yours needs painting,
you can do it yourself at your leisure
by usingNeal's Ready Mixed
Carriage Paints.VARNISH is another thing you use;
the best is always the cheapest.Notice—Call and get one of our Tram-
way Time Tables with our compliments.

CASTLE & COOKE.

Notice to Passengers.

ALL PERSONS INTENDING TO
take passage on Steamers of the
Inter-island Steam Navigation Com-
pany from Honolulu, are hereby requested
to purchase tickets at the Wharf Office
of the Company before embarking; and
any passenger failing to do so, shall be
subject to pay 25 per cent. of the regular
fare in addition thereto. This rule will
be strictly enforced from and after 1st
day of August proximo.W. H. McLEAN, Secretary.
W. B. GODFREY, President.
Honolulu, July 17, 1894. 3740-6w

New Advertisements.

First - Annual

MASQUERADE

—AND—

FANCY DRESS BALL

OF THE

American League

TO BE GIVEN AT THE

DRILL SHED

MONDAY EVENING,

AUGUST 6TH, 1894.

First Prize—Silk Dress, by J. J. Egan.
For most original female costume.Second Prize—Etching Gold Frame, by
the Pacific Hardware Company. For
best female character costume.Third Prize—Fancy Hanging Lamp, by
Hawaiian Hardware Company. For
handsome costume.Fourth Prize—Student Lamp, by Cas-
tle & Cooke. For best gentleman
dancer.Fifth Prize—Silver Vase, by E. O. Hall.
For best lady dancer.Sixth Prize—Gold Charm, by E. A.
Jacobson. For most original male
costume.Seventh Prize—Gold Scarf Pin, by H.
F. Wichman. For best male character
costume.Eighth Prize—Pair of Slippers, by
Manufacturing Shoe Company. For
second best female character costume.Ninth Prize—Hat, by Tracy. For best
hard times costume for gentlemen.Tenth Prize—Photo Album, by Hawai-
ian News Company. For best hard times
costume for lady.Eleventh Prize—3 Shirts, by Mellis.
For second best male character costume.Twelfth Prize—Bottle Perfume, by
Benson, Smith & Co. For second best lady
dancer.Thirteenth Prize—By J. J. Williams.
1 dozen Paris Panels for the best es-
samed female costume. Photo to be
taken in costume.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

Joseph L. Carter, Chairman, L. M.
Johnson, J. E. Hinger, H. Zerbe, Ed. Towse.

RECEPTION COMMITTEE.

F. B. McStocker, Chairman, E. O. White,
E. A. Jacobson, Wm. Eaton, Prof. Lyons,
J. J. Egan.

DECORATION COMMITTEE.

Geo. Stratemeyer.

JUDGES.

J. H. Fisher, John Kidwell, Chas. Haw-
kins, L. C. Abies, J. S. Martin, J. K.
Wilder.

FLOOR COMMITTEE.

J. W. Pratt, T. P. Severin, J. Walter
Jones, Thos. Wall.

FLOOR MANAGER.

L. T. Kenake.

Tickets Admitting Gentleman and Ladies

\$1.00

Can be procured from any mem-
ber of the Committees. 3736-td

Valuable Real Estate for Sale!

CONSISTING OF THE

Following Properties.

—VIZ—

1—Buildings and premises on the
southeast side of Kekaulike street, makai
of King street. Have a frontage of
72 7-10 feet on the street. Lease for
\$17.50 per month. Buildings are insured
for \$600.2—Building and premises on the
southwest side of Hotel street, between
Mannaka and Kekaulike. Have a
frontage of 93 feet on the street, a depth
of 66 3-10 feet on the Waikiki side and
90 3-10 feet on the Ewa side, and contain
an area of 6611 square feet. The
premises lease for \$32.50 per month; rent
payable monthly in advance. Lessees
pay water rates and for repairs. The
Buildings are insured for \$1600 at the
lessees expense and in case of
the destruction or damage of
the buildings by fire, the moneys
received in respect of such insur-
ance are to be laid out in rebuilding
or reinstating the same, and in case such
moneys shall be insufficient for such
purpose, the deficiency is to be made
good by the lessees. A good sidewalk
with a granite curb has just been laid
in front of the premises.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Castle & Cooke tell considerable about their stock this morning.

A. F. Cooke has a fine lime fertilizer for sale in quantities to suit.

Dr. Huddy has returned and will resume his dental practice Monday.

The Hollister Drug Company is agent for the celebrated Napa Soda Water.

C. B. Ripley will lead the meeting at the Y. M. C. A. tomorrow evening.

J. F. Morgan will sell thirty-two building lots in Kalihi at auction this noon.

Lewis and Company received a fine supply of delicacies by the Monowai.

The Honolulu and Champion elevens will play cricket at 3 o'clock this afternoon.

One of the stowaways on the Monowai was a girl. The passengers took up enough money to pay her fare.

H. T. Moors and his troupe of Samoans have arrived at Victoria, where they intend to give exhibitions.

Everyone should go to the combined concert at the hotel this evening, and give Berger a good send-off.

A package containing two pieces of mail was lost yesterday. A reward will be paid for its return to this office.

The maskers at the League ball next Monday will unmask at 11 o'clock instead of 12 as previously announced.

J. J. Williams is taking a number of pictures in costume of the maskers intending to go to the League ball.

The usual concert at Emma Square will not take place this afternoon. Berger will be busy shaking hands.

The Arawa is now two days overdue. It is most probable that she will be sighted today or early tomorrow morning.

Julian Monsarrat left for his Hawaii home on the Kinau. A number of his friends saw the last of him from the wharf.

Mrs. Hugh Gunn and her daughter Edna have gone to Hawaii for a visit. They may go to the Volcano before their return.

Someone has taken a nice Malacca cane belonging to D. M. Crowley. The latter wishes to recover it before he leaves on the Arawa.

The Marshal has a notice in another column calling attention to the fact that all commissions from his office will be declared void on September 1st.

Baseball seems to have sunk into an innocuous desuetude. No effort is being made by the League to continue the games, and the sport bids fair to die out completely.

If you don't like candles or lamps as a means of illumination, it will pay you to read the Hawaiian Electric Company's notice, and observe how cheaply it can turnish you with light.

"Told in Whispers," a new book by Leigh H. Irvine, has been received by the Hawaiian News Company. Mr. Irvine was here some months ago as correspondent of the San Francisco Examiner.

L. J. Levey received word by the Monowai that the new Daily Comedy Company would leave San Francisco for Honolulu on the Alameda of October 18th. The company will number fourteen, considerably larger than before.

A LOST CHILD.

A Little Native Boy Wanders Away From Home.

A little native boy, eight years old, named Keawe Kaiwi, wandered away from his home at Lelele yesterday, and has not been seen since. His mother, half distracted, called at this office last night about 11 o'clock to see if anything had been heard of her boy. The police do not know anything of the lost child.

The woman told her story in a most pathetic way, and there were tears in her voice as she spoke. She said the boy was not in the habit of running in the streets, but was always at home. The family has only been in Honolulu a year, and the only street known to the child was one leading to the Fish Market, where he used to go with his mother. The father is a guard at the prison. Yesterday was the boy's birthday.

THE THISTLE CLUB.

It's Concert and Dance a Big Success.

The concert and dance of the Scottish Thistle Club, given last evening at its new hall, was a great success. The hall was crowded, many being compelled to stand. The programme given was an excellent one, and nearly all of those participating were encored. When the musical portion of the evening was over, the floor was cleared for dancing, which was kept up until late. The following was the programme:

Opening Remarks.....Chief Logan
Piano Solo.....Nellie McLennan
Song.....Robert More
Recitation.....Mrs. Dr. McLennan
Flute Solo.....L. Barsotti
Instrumental Duet.....
.....G. L. Rittman and Jas. Pollock
Ventriloquism.....Dr. Moore
Bells and Bottles.....W. B. Ash
Violin Solo.....James Lloyd
Song.....George Rittman
Indian Club Exhibition.....B. L. Finney
Tropical Song.....Chester A. Doyle
Ocarina Solo.....Scottish Airs.....
.....James Pollock
Prof. H. Berger, Accompanist.

WITH A SICKLE.

Two Chinamen Assault a Native Woman at Waialae.

A native woman named Kapii-aho was assaulted yesterday afternoon at Waialae, near Paul Isenberg's place, by two Chinamen named Cheong Miu Joke and Pang Chup Hoo. The instrument used was a sickle.

The Chinese were cutting grass on a piece of ground which their "boss" had ordered cleared, when the woman appeared, and ordered them to stop. High words ensued, and the men sprang for the woman with their sickles, cutting her, but not seriously. She at once made a complaint to the police, and Lieutenant Holi was sent after the Chinamen. He brought them back to town last evening. They were afterwards released on \$100 bail each.

Japanese are the greatest fish-eaters.

Uncle Sam leads in paper production.

A whale's tongue yields a ton of oil.

Gun flints are still made in England.

New Advertisements

Lost.

YESTERDAY, BETWEEN THE residence of Dr. Hyde and the Kawaiaha Church, a package, containing two pieces of muslin. Finder leave at this office and receive reward. 3754-1f

PIONEER

Building and Loan Association.

THE REGULAR MONTHLY MEETING will be held at the Chamber of Commerce, MONDAY EVENING, August 6, at 7:30 o'clock.

The Secretary will be at the rooms of the Association THIS (Saturday) AFTERNOON, from 2 to 5 p. m., for the collection of dues, etc.

Payments are required in Gold. A. V. GEAR, Secretary. 3753-2f

A New Fad.

PICTURES TAKEN IN MASQUERADE Costumes at reduced rates. The number of appointments already made for sittings will necessitate your calling and making an appointment. J. J. WILLIAMS, Photographer. 3763-1w

Removal.

MISS BURROW'S DRESSMAKING Rooms have been removed to 103 Fort street, opposite J. T. Waterhouse's No. 10 Store. Good work, style and fitting guaranteed with low prices. Mutual Telephone 478. 3717-1f

Annual Meeting.

STOCKHOLDERS IN THE HONOLULU SUGAR COMPANY will please take notice that the annual meeting of the Company will be held at the office of C. Brewer & Co., Limited, Queen street, on WEDNESDAY, August 8th, at 2 o'clock p. m. A. C. LOVEKIN, Secretary Honolulu Sugar Company. 3745-2w

Dissolution of Copartnership.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO W. LARSEN all my interest in the concern known as the Honolulu Sprinkling Company. All bills incurred prior to August 1st, 1894, will be paid by me. EDWARD HOPKINS, August 1st, 1894. 3753-1w

SPECIAL BUSINESS ITEMS.

From San Francisco, Aug. 2, per S. S. Monowai, Camarinos Refrigerator, containing a full supply of peaches, plums, cherries, Bartlett pears, nectarines, apricots, lemons, limes, frozen oysters, fresh salmon, celery, cauliflower, crabs, lobsters, etc., apples, lemons, limes, oranges. CALIFORNIA FRUIT MARKET. Mutual Telephone 378. 3f

Ladies' Pure Linen hemmed stitch Handkerchiefs, \$2.25 per dozen. Ladies' black Stockings, Hermsdorf dye, for 25c a pair or \$2.50 a dozen at Sachs, Fort street.

For Bargains in New and Second-hand Furniture, Lawn Mowers, Wicker Chairs, Garden Hose, etc., call at the I. X. L., corner of Nuuanu and King streets.

Nottingham Lace Curtains, 3 yards long, for \$1.50 a pair. Ladies' Vests, 15c each at N. S. Sachs, Fort street.

When Shopping, Have your packages sent home by the Parcel Delivery of the HAWAIIAN MESSENGER SERVICE. It costs but a few cents.

If you want to sell out your FURNITURE in its entirety, call at the I. X. L.

G. K. Harrison, Practical Piano and Organ Maker and Tuner, can furnish best factory references. Orders left at Hawaiian News Co. will receive prompt attention. All work guaranteed to be the same as done in factory.

Ladies, it is considered the "correct thing" to send your notes and invitations by the HAWAIIAN MESSENGER SERVICE. Mutual, 599; Bell, 559. Ring us up.

Bedroom Sets, Wardrobes, Ice Boxes, Stoves, Hanging Lamps, Rugs, Bureaus, Chiffoniers, Steamer and Veranda Chairs, Bed Lounges, Sofas, Baby Cribs, Clothes Baskets, Sewing Machines, Whatnots, Meat Safes, Trunks, etc., sold at the lowest Cash Prices at the I. X. L., corner of Nuuanu and King streets.

DR. HUDDY DENTIST,

Has returned and resumes practice August 6.

Beretania Street, Near Emma. 3754-1w

Lime Fertilizer

Soft Coral Lime Stone

For Sale in Quantities to Suit.

A. F. COOKE. 3763-1f

HAWAIIAN GROWS Pineapple Plants.

Smooth Leaf Cayenne variety for sale as follows:

1 to 25, 20 cents each; 25 to 50, 20 cents each; 50 to 100, 15 cents each; per 100, \$12.50; per 1000, \$100. Terms Cash, with order.

Hawaiian Fruit and Packing Company

Orders left with J. Emmeloth & Co., Honolulu, will receive prompt attention. 3752-1w

Picturesque Hawaii.

IF YOU ARE THE FORTUNATE owner of a set of PICTURESQUE HAWAII, you can preserve it indefinitely by having it bound at the GAZETTE BINDERY. Any style of binding desired at popular prices.

Notice of Sale.

M. G. WEST WISHES TO GIVE notice to his patrons that he has this day sold out his CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY and the good will of his business to Mr. W. W. WRIGHT. Mr. West earnestly desires all his customers to continue their patronage at the old stand with Mr. Wright. Dated June 30th, 1894. G. WEST.

Read This!

IF YOU WANT A MOTIVE POWER, or a REGAN VAPOR or PACIFIC GAS ENGINE; they are the best, safest and simplest in the world.

JOS. TINKER, Sole Agent. Send for catalogues. Honolulu, H. I. 3688-1f

New Advertisements

Souvenir Spoons GIVEN AWAY.

We have cut prices without stint. Yet the public are not satisfied. They're saying "why don't you offer to give goods away."

We didn't take kindly to this proposition at first, but we are now going to try it.

Anyone purchasing at one sale \$10 worth of Perfumes, Brushes or Toilet Preparations will receive gratis one of

Wichman's Souvenir Spoons

Can we do more? This is your opportunity; avail yourself of it while you may. Yes, the Spoons are genuine; so is our offer.

Hobron, Newman & Co., DRUGGISTS.

For Sale.

ONE CORNER LOT AT THE Peninsula, Pearl Harbor, size 50x 150 feet. Price \$300. Location on the Central Lehu Avenue, near the K. R. Station; enclosed with a fence. Very desirable site for a store or dwelling; safe investment; first-class bargain. J. A. MAGOON. 3729-1w55-1m

Store and Cellar TO LET,

No. 23 Nuuanu street, premises formerly occupied by Tahiti Lemonade Works.

Apply to Benson, Smith & Co. 3735-1f

For Sale or Lease.

THE PREMISES ON BERETANIA street, one block east of Thomas Square, lately occupied by Mr. W. C. Peacock having a frontage of 200 feet. The House contains two large Sitting Rooms, Dining Room, two Bedrooms, Hall, etc., together with Servants Quarters, Stables, etc. For further particulars, apply to 3686-1f W. C. PEACOCK & CO.

For Sale.

A LODGING HOUSE of 27 rooms, situated in the heart of the City. Address "A. B." care of this office. 3664-1f

TO LET.

COOL, COMFORTABLE AND neatly furnished Cottage, opposite Hotel and Central Union Church, 73 Beretania street; high ceiling; large closets, splendid lanai and every convenience. Enquire on premises or telephone Mutual 695. 3749-1f

For Sale.

HOUSE AND LOT AT IWI-lei, Honolulu. Apply on premises, or of JOE DE SANTOS, 1137-3m On board Steamer W.G. Hall.

To Let.

BEYOND THOMAS SQUARE, on Beretania street, a large well ventilated room for single gentleman. Terms easy. Address "M." this office. 3747-1f

Lost

BETWEEN TOWN AND WAIKIKI, a lady's Gold Watch with fob. Finder will be suitably rewarded by returning to this office. 3744-1f

Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY give notice that all amounts due the store of Hop Lee, Hanapepe, Kauai, must be paid to them and that all accounts against said store will be void unless presented within one month from date. T. KAT PUO, At Wing Wo Chan. 3751-1m

Mr. Geo. E. Boardman,

IS AUTHORIZED TO COLLECT FOR

Hollister & Co.

3736-1m

General Advertisements

Fine House and Lot FOR SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR sale that Fine Homestead on the mauka side of Beretania street, 100 feet east of Pensacola street. The lot has a front of 100 feet and a depth of 143 feet. A Good Dwelling House in good repair; contains Parlor, Dining Room, Kitchen, Pantry, Bedroom, Bath and Water Closet and an office on the lower floor with Four Good Bedrooms on second floor; two of the rooms are mosquito-proof. There is a substantial Barn containing Two Stalls, room for two carriages, Wood Shed and Servants' Room, a Servant's Water Closet and Two Stone Cess-pools. Further particulars of W. R. Castle, or of N. F. BURGESS. 3741-1d

New Skating Rink and Bicycle School

ARMORY - BERETANIA AND PUNCHBOWL STREETS.

Skating day and night. Bicycles to rent. Lessons given in Bicycle Riding and Skating by Prof. Lambert, formerly with Wootton & Bromley.

Fun on Wheels. Give us a Call. 3750-1f

In the Circuit Court of the First Circuit. Hawaiian Islands.

IN THE MATTER OF THE Estate of F. S. Pratt, deceased intestate. On reading and filing the petition of Elizabeth Kekauianui Pratt, administrator of the Estate of F. S. Pratt, deceased intestate, praying for an order of sale of certain real estate belonging to said decedent, being the premises at Waikiki, Honolulu, Oahu, described in deed from E. H. Allen to F. S. Pratt, recorded in Book 37, pages 221 and 223, and deed from H. Giles to F. S. Pratt, recorded in Book 54, pages 294 and 295, and setting forth certain legal reasons why such real estate should be sold to wit: that the personal property of said Estate is not sufficient to pay the debts thereof. It is hereby ordered that the heirs of the said decedent and all persons interested in the said estate, appear before this Court on MONDAY, the 10th day of September, A. D. 1894, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Courtroom of this Court, in Honolulu, then and there to show cause why an order should not be granted for the sale of such estate. Dated Honolulu, H. I., July 6th, 1894. By the Court. GEO. LUCAS, Clerk Circuit Court of the First Circuit. 3731-3f

Hamakua Mill Company.

AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF the Hamakua Mill Company held this 31st day of July, 1894, at the office of Theo. H. Davies & Co., Limited, the following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year:

President.....Theo. H. Davies
Vice-President.....F. M. Swanzy
Treasurer.....W. H. Baird
Secretary.....E. W. Holdsworth
Auditor.....T. R. Keyworth
E. W. HOLDSWORTH, Secretary. Honolulu, July 31st, 1894. 3752-3f

Laupahoehoe Sugar Company

AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF the Laupahoehoe Sugar Company held this 31st day of July, 1894, at the office of Theo. H. Davies & Co., Limited, the following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year:

President.....Theo. H. Davies
Vice-President.....F. M. Swanzy
Treasurer.....W. H. Baird
Secretary.....E. W. Holdsworth
Auditor.....T. R. Keyworth
E. W. HOLDSWORTH, Secretary. Honolulu, July 31st, 1894. 3752-3f

Merchants' Exchange

THE POPULAR

ENTERPRISE BEER!

ON TAP FRESH DAILY.

OYSTER COCKTAILS

AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE.

Call early and often. 3692-1f

Notice of Purchase.

HAVING BOUGHT OUT THE business of the HONOLULU CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY, I desire to give notice to all my customers, the customers of G. West and the general public that I will carry on the business under the same name and at the old stand on Fort street, just above Hotel. Dated Honolulu, June 30th, 1894. W. W. WRIGHT. 3727-1f

PIONEER

Steam Candy Factory and Bakery

F. HORN,

Practical Confectioner and Baker,

NO. 71 HOTEL STREET. 3753-1f

General Advertisements.

For Sale or Lease

THE RESIDENCE

LATELY OCCUPIED BY

Mr. A. J. Cartwright

Situated on Corner of Lunalilo and Keesamoku Streets, Makiki.

The house has four bedrooms, hall, bath and dressing rooms, balcony and cedar lined closets on upper floor and parlor, hall, dining room, library, pantries, kitchen and veranda on lower floor. Hot water attachments complete, and gas throughout the house.

The stable contains three fine box stalls, wash rack, carriage and harness rooms, hay and feed loft and three servant's rooms and is one of the best equipped on the Islands. There are also chicken houses, pigeon house and cow sheds, store rooms and three paddocks for live stock on the place.

The grounds are laid out in lawns and palm, orange, magnolia, and many varieties of fruit and shade trees, roses and shrubs are growing on the premises.

For further particulars apply to BRUCE CARTWRIGHT, Trustee. 3685-1f

Criterion Saloon

JOHN WIELAND

Extra Pale Lager Beer

ALWAYS ON DRAUGHT.

2 FOR 25 CENTS

Fine Wines and Liquors.

Fresh Oysters by Every Steamer.

Oyster Cocktails a Specialty.

L. H. DEE, : Proprietor.

CASH PAID

FOR

Hawaiian Stamps

We will buy for cash large or small quantities of used Hawaiian Postage Stamps at the following prices per hundred:

1 cent violet.....	\$ 85
1 cent blue.....	85
1 cent green.....	50
2 cent vermilion.....	1 75
2 cent brown.....	85
2 cent rose.....	40
2 cent violet, 1891 issue.....	60
5 cent dark blue.....	1 75
5 cent light blue.....	1 10
6 cent green.....	2 75
10 cent black.....	4 75
10 cent vermilion.....	5 25
10 cent brown.....	2 75
12 cent black.....	6 50
12 cent mauve.....	6 50
15 cent brown.....	5 25
18 cent red.....	10 50
25 cent purple.....	10 50
50 cent red.....	26 00
\$1 carmine.....	26 00

Stamps which are torn are not wanted at any price. Address

PHILATELIST'S EXCHANGE,

P. O. Box 443, Washington, D. C.

THE Hawaiian STAR.

Subscription Price

75c. A MONTH.

\$2 A QUARTER.

Payable in Advance!

PUBLISHED BY THE

Hawaiian Star

NEWSPAPER COMPANY, L'D.

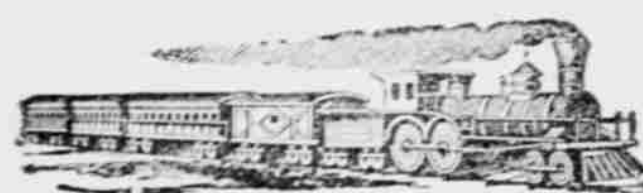
3651-1f

The ADVERTISER is delivered by carriers to any part of the city for 75 cents a month, in advance. Subscribe now and keep up with the new year. Ring up Telephone No. 88.

OAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO.'S

TIME TABLE.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1, 1892.



TRAINS

TO EWA MILL.

	B	B	A	D
	A.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.
Leave Honolulu	8:45	1:45	4:35	5:10
Leave Pearl City	9:30	2:30	5:10	5:55
Arrive Ewa Mill	9:57	2:57	5:36	6:22

TO HONOLULU.

	C	B	B	A
	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.	P.M.
Leave Ewa Mill	6:21	10:43	3:43	5:42
Leave Pearl City	6:55	11:15	4:15	6:10
Arrive Honolulu	7:30	11:55	4:55	6:45

A Saturdays only.
B Daily.
C Sunday excepted.
D Saturdays excepted.

The Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Issued Every Morning, Except
Sunday, by the

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY

At No. 318 Merchant Street.

EIGHT PAGES.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

THE DAILY PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER (8 PAGES)—

Per month in advance	\$ 75
Per quarter in advance	2 00
Per year in advance	8 00
Per year, postpaid to United States of America, Canada, or Mexico	11 00
Per year, postpaid Foreign	14 00

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE, SEMI-WEEKLY (8 PAGES—TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS)—

Per year—104 numbers	\$5 00
Per year—U. S. and Canada	6 00
Per year, other Foreign Countries	7 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

H. M. WHITNEY,
Business Manager.

SATURDAY, : AUGUST 4, 1894.

THE ADVERTISER CALENDAR.

August, 1894.

Su.	M.	Tu.	W.	Th.	Fr.	Sa.	MOON'S PHASE.
							New Moon Aug. 1
6	6	7	8	9	10	11	First Qu. Aug. 8
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Full Moon Aug. 15
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	Last Qu. Aug. 22
26	27	28	29	30	31		New Moon Aug. 29

FOREIGN MAIL SERVICE.



Steamships will leave for and arrive from San Francisco, on the following dates, till the close of 1894.

AR. AT HONOLULU	LEAVE HONOLULU
FM. SAN FRANCISCO	FOR SAN FRANCISCO
On or About	On or About
Monowai.....Aug. 2	Arawa.....Aug. 1
Alameda.....Aug. 11	Arawa.....Aug. 11
Alameda.....Aug. 24	Arawa.....Aug. 24
Alameda.....Aug. 30	Mariposa.....Aug. 23
Alameda.....Sept. 7	Warrimoo.....Sept. 15
Alameda.....Sept. 14	Alameda.....Sept. 15
Alameda.....Sept. 21	Alameda.....Sept. 20
Alameda.....Sept. 28	Alameda.....Sept. 27
Oceanic.....Oct. 5	Peking.....Oct. 9
Alameda.....Oct. 12	Alameda.....Oct. 10
Alameda.....Oct. 19	Alameda.....Oct. 17
Alameda.....Oct. 26	Alameda.....Oct. 24
Alameda.....Nov. 2	Alameda.....Nov. 1
Alameda.....Nov. 9	Alameda.....Nov. 8
Alameda.....Nov. 16	Alameda.....Nov. 15
Alameda.....Nov. 23	Alameda.....Nov. 22
Alameda.....Nov. 30	Alameda.....Nov. 29
Alameda.....Dec. 7	Alameda.....Dec. 6
Alameda.....Dec. 14	Alameda.....Dec. 13
Alameda.....Dec. 21	Alameda.....Dec. 20
Alameda.....Dec. 28	Alameda.....Dec. 27

Meteorological Record.

BY THE GOVERNMENT SURVEY. PUBLISHED EVERY MONDAY.

Day.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Sun.	22	30	12	30	10	18
Mon.	23	31	13	31	11	19
Tue.	24		14		12	20
Wed.	25	30	15	1	13	21
Thu.	26	31	16	2	14	22
Fri.	27		17	3	15	23
Sat.	28	31	18	4	16	24

Barometer corrected for temperature and elevation, but not for latitude.

Tides, Sun and Moon.

Day.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Sun.	22	30	12	30	10	18
Mon.	23	31	13	31	11	19
Tue.	24		14		12	20
Wed.	25	30	15	1	13	21
Thu.	26	31	16	2	14	22
Fri.	27		17	3	15	23
Sat.	28	31	18	4	16	24

New moon on the 1st at 1h. 55m. a.m.
Time Whistle blows at 1h. 25m. 34s. p.m. of Greenwich time, which is the same as 12h. 0m. 0s. of Greenwich time.
For every 1000 feet of distance of the observer (from the Custom House) allow one second for transmission of sound, or 5 seconds to a statute mile.

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

ARRIVALS.

FRIDAY, Aug. 3.
Stmr Kaala, Thompson, from circuit of Oahu.

DEPARTURES.

FRIDAY, Aug. 3.
Stmr Kinau, Clarke, for Maui and Hawaii.

VESSELS IN PORT.

(This list does not include coasters.)
NAVAL VESSELS.
U S S Philadelphia, Barker, Callao.
H B M S Champion, Rooke, Vancouver.

MERCHANTMEN.

Bk R P Rithet, Morrison, San Francisco.
Bk Alexandra, Barfield, Newcastle, N S W.
Bktne W H Dimond, San Francisco.
Bk Albert, Griffiths, San Francisco.
Am bktne S N Castle, Hubbard, San Fran.
Bktne Irmgard, Schmidt, San Francisco.

FOREIGN VESSELS EXPECTED.

Vessel.	Where from.	Due.
Am schr W S Phelps	Gray's Har.	Due Aug. 1
Schr Allen A	S F (Mah)	Due Aug. 1
Schr Robt Lewers	Gray's Har.	Due Aug. 1
Bk Annie Johnson	S F (Hilo)	July 26
Bark Santa	Liverpool	July 30
C A S S Arawa	Sydney	Aug. 1
Am bk Amy Turner	New York	Aug. 1
O S S Australia	S F	Aug. 11
P M S S Mariposa	Sydney	Aug. 23
Bk G N Wilcox	Middlesborough	Aug. 23
Bktne Planter	Laysan Island	Aug. 29
P M S S China	S F	Sept. 3
Bark Routenbeck	Liverpool	Nov. 23

PASSENGERS.

DEPARTURES.

For Maui and Hawaii, per stmr Kinau, Aug. 3—For Volcano: Miss Margaret Roach, Mrs W H Hoogs, Miss Lillie Love, Bert Peterson, F Clifford, Mr Heilbrun, G Wallin, J D Letcher, F L Hoogs, Mr Williams, For way ports, Mrs Dr Oliver, Mrs A V Inman, Mrs E P Low and child, Mrs J Weir, Mrs E K Nawahi, Miss Kukul, Bro Henry, Alex Nowahi, A H Hitchcock, Bro Francis, D H Hitchcock, Jr, Bros Ignatius, Charles, Sr, Charles, Jr, James, G P Fulloch, B Lemon, A D Baldwin, H J Lyman, Fathers Maxime, Bonaventura, J M Monarrat, Noah Kauhane, J F Jones, T T Baldwin, Father Paul, C H Luther, Master Reis, Miss R Thompson, J L Holt, Ed Hughes and 2 children, Mrs Gunn and daughter, Miss Kinimaka, H C Center and daughter and about 75 deck.

IMPORTS.

Per Kaala—5005 bags of paddy.

WHARF AND WAVE.

DIAMOND HEAD, Aug. 3, 10 P.M.
—Weather clear; wind, light, northeast.

The steamer Kaala arrived last evening with a cargo of paddy.

A large number of persons witnessed the departure of the Kinau yesterday afternoon.

The Clan Galbrath left Newcastle July 25th for San Francisco with over 3000 tons of coal. This makes fifteen ships now on the way from Australia, with twenty-five more entered out to follow. Some of them will not be loaded before December, at the rate of dispatch given to those now on the way.

The Francesco Ciampa left Swansea on the 20th of July for San Francisco, making fifteen ships on the way, independent of the Afon Cefni, now 200 days out, and justly entitled to be marked off the list of vessels en route, as there is little doubt she was lost off the English coast at the time reported.

The steamer Oceanic sailed July 17th for China and Japan, says the S. F. Examiner. She did not take many passengers, but she was loaded down as far as she could safely go with flour. There was considerable comment about the extra heavy shipment. It is thought that it is for the armies of the two countries named, as the cargo was pretty well divided between them. More of it is to follow, and the next steamer going out will have all the cargo she can carry. Whether China and Japan are going to war or not over Corea, the effect of the scare is beginning to be felt already in America, and in case actual war does take place the present shipment, say shipping men, is only a forerunner of what Oriental trade will be.

Capt. Gifford of the lost whaler Abram Barker, brings discouraging news of the whaling fleet's operations in the Arctic, says the S. F. Chronicle of July 15th. Many of the vessels shared the ill-luck of the Barker as regards the catch. The latter left here on December 4th, going south in quest of sperm. She had not much success up to the time she reached Honolulu, and after leaving that port she did not get a chance to put a hook into a bowhead. Capt. Gifford reports the catch of the season, as far as he knew, up to May 19th, as follows: The Orca 2 whales, Rosario 2, Mermaid 1. The Jessie H. Freeman, Reindeer, Horatio, Alice Knowles, Triton, And. Hicks, Beluga, Hidalgo, John and Winthrop, Belvedere, Thrasher, Navarch and William Bayliss were all clean.

The discovery of the process of tinting white paper was the result of pure carelessness on the part of the wife of an English papermaker, who accidentally dropped the "blue bag" into a vat of pulp.

POETRY IN WHALING.

There is no More of it These Modern Times.

The gallant seaman, who in all the books stands in the prow of a boat, waving a harpoon over his head, with the line shaking out into the air behind him, is only to be found now in Paternoster Row. The Greenland seas have not known him for more than a hundred years, since first the obvious proposition was advanced that one could shoot both harder and with more accurately than one could throw. * * *

The swivel gun, like a huge horse pistol, with its great oakum wad and twenty-eight drams of powder, is a more reliable, but far less picturesque object. But to aim with such a gun is an art in itself, as will be seen when one considers that the rope is fastened to the neck of the harpoon, and that, as the missile flies, the downward drag of this rope must seriously deflect it. So difficult is it to make sure of one's aim that it is the etiquette of the trade to pull the boat right on to the creature, the prow shooting up its soft, gently sloping side, and the harpoon firing straight down into its broad back, into which not only the four foot harpoon, but ten feet of rope behind it, will disappear. Then, should the whale cast its tail in the air, after the time honored fashion of the pictures, that boat would be in evil case; but, fortunately, when frightened or hurt, it does no such thing, but curls its tail up underneath it, like a cowed dog, and sinks like a stone. Then the bows splash back into the water, the harpooner hugs his own soul, the crew light their pipes and keep their legs apart, while the line runs merrily down the middle of the boat and over the bows. There are two miles of it there, and a second boat will lie alongside to splice on if the first should run short, the end being always kept loose for that purpose. And now occurs the one serious danger of whaling. The line has usually been coiled when it is very liable to come in loops, which whizz down the boat between the men's legs. A man lassoed in one of these nooses is gone, and fifty-fathoms deep, before the harpooner has time to say, "Where's Jock?" Or if it be the boat itself which is caught, then down it goes like a cork on a front line, and the man who can swim with a whaler's boots on is a swimmer indeed. Many a whale has had a Partisan revenge in this fashion. Some years ago a man was whisked over with a light of rope round his thigh. "George, man, Alec's gone!" shrieked the boat-steerer, leaving up his ax to cut the line. But the harpooner caught his wrist. "Na, na, mum," he cried, "the oil money'll be a good thing for the widdle." And so it was arranged, while Alec shot on upon his terrible journey.—McClure's Magazine.

Cause of Comment.

WASHINGTON, July 25.—There has been a good deal of comment in naval circles on the selection of Captain Robley D. Evans, who stands at almost the foot of the line of captains, to command the armored cruiser New York, the finest sea command in the navy, and a prize which was sought by many other officers. It has been stated also that Captain Evans did not relish his selection in view of the fact that he has held his present shore duty as Naval Secretary of the Lighthouse Board but twenty months, when the customary length of such service is four years.

Secretary Herbert says that he selected Captain Evans for his command on the ground of absolute fitness, without consultation or without suggestion from any one. He had explained to Captain Evans his reasons for assigning him to this important command, and, so far from being dissatisfied the officer had expressed his gratification and sense of the compliment implied to his selection.

New Postage Stamps.

WASHINGTON, July 19.—The postage stamps furnished the Postoffice Department under the new contract with the Bureau of Engraving and Printing will not be ready for circulation for two weeks. The contract took effect in July and a small number from the new plates have been issued already. The long issue is being drawn out to furnish the post-offices requiring additions to the supplies, as there are about 600,000,000 of these, sufficient to last two or three months, left over from the old contract.

Threatening Letters.

WASHINGTON, July 21.—Senator Jones, one of the tariff conferees, has received a dozen letters, of which the following is a fair specimen: "TO THE COMMITTEE ON TARIFF:—If you pass a bill with the income tax, don't forget to order your coffins. You will need them all as soon as you leave Washington, so help you God."
—DEMOCRAT.

Notice to Shipmasters.

Copies of the New York Maritime Register and San Francisco Commercial News and Shipping List are always kept on file at the office of this paper. Masters of vessels and others interested are at liberty to make use of same on application.

Shipping.

CANADIAN-AUSTRALIAN Steamship Line.



Steamers of the above line, running in connection with the CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO., between Vancouver, B. C. and Sydney, N. S. W., and calling at Victoria B. C., Honolulu and Suva [Fiji].

Are Due at Honolulu

On or about the dates below stated, viz:

From Sydney and Suva, for Victoria and Vancouver, B. C.:
S. S. "ARAWA".....August 1
S. S. "WARRIMOO".....September 1
S. S. "ARAWA".....October 2

From Victoria and Vancouver, B. C., for Suva and Sydney:
S. S. "ARAWA".....August 24
S. S. "WARRIMOO".....September 24

Through tickets issued from Honolulu to Canada, United States and Europe.
For Freight and Passage and all general information, apply to

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd.

GENERAL AGENTS.

OCEANIC

STEAMSHIP CO



Australian Mail Service.

For San Francisco:

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship
"MARIPOSA"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu, from Sydney and Auckland, on or about

AUGUST 23d,

And will leave for the above port with Mails and Passengers on or about that date.

For Sydney & Auckland

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship
"MONOWAI"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu, from San Francisco, on or about

AUGUST 2d,

And will have prompt despatch with Mails and Passengers for the above ports.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue

THROUGH TICKETS TO ALL POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

For further particulars regarding Freight or Passage apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co., Ltd.,
GENERAL AGENTS.

OCEANIC

STEAMSHIP CO

Time Table.

LOCAL LINE.

S. S. AUSTRALIA

Arrive Honolulu	Leave Honolulu
for S. F.	for S. F.
August 11.....	August 13
September 8.....	September 15
October 6.....	October 10
November 3.....	November 13

THROUGH LINE.

From San Fran. From Sydney for
for Sydney. San Francisco.
Arrive Honolulu. Leave Honolulu.

ALAMEDA Aug 30	ALAMEDA Jul 26
MARIPOSA Sep 27	MARIPOSA Aug 23
MONOWAI Oct 25	MONOWAI Sept 20
	ALAMEDA Oct 18

3314-3m

CHAS. BREWER & CO.'S

Boston Line of Packets.

Shippers will please take notice that the
AMERICAN BARK
MOHICAN

Leaves New York on or about JULY 15 for this port, if sufficient inducement offers.
For further information, apply to Chas. Brewer & Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston, Mass., or to

C. BREWER & CO. (L'D.),
Honolulu, Agents.

THE HAWAIIAN REPUBLIC

Official List of Members and Location of Bureaus.

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James A. King, Minister of Interior.
Samuel M. Damon, Minister of Finance.
William O. Smith, Attorney-General.

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WILLIAM C. WILDER, Chairman.
CHARLES T. RODGERS, Secretary.

SUPREME COURT.

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Hon. R. F. Bickerton, First Associate Justice.
Hon. W. F. Flier, Second Associate Justice.
Henry Smith, Chief Clerk.
Geo. Lucas, Deputy Clerk.
C. F. Peterson, Second Deputy Clerk.
J. Walter Jones, Stenographer.

CIRCUIT JUDGES.

First Circuit: (W. A. Whiting,) Oahu.
Second Circuit: (H. E. Cooper,) Oahu.
Third and Fourth Circuit: (Kauai) S. L. Austin.
Fifth Circuit: (Kauai) J. Hardy.

Offices and Court-room in Court House, King street. Sitting in Honolulu, the first Monday in February, May, August and November.

DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

Office in Capitol Building, King street.
F. M. Hatch, Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Geo. C. Potter, Secretary.
Lionel Hart, Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Office in Capitol Building, King street.

J. A. King, Minister of the Interior.
Chief Clerk, John A. Hassinger.
Assistant Clerks: James H. Boyd, M. K. Keohokaloale, Stephen Mahauli, George C. Ross, Edward S. Boyd.

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President: the Minister of Interior, Wm. G. Irwin, Allan Herbert, John Ena, Joseph Marsden, Commissioner and Secretary.

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Supt. Public Works, W. E. Rowell.
Supt. Water Works, Andrew Brown.
Inspector, Electric Lights, John Cassidy.
Registrar of Conveyances, T. G. Thrum.
Road Supervisor, Honolulu, W. H. Cummings.

Chief Engineer Fire Dept., Jas. H. Hunt.
Supt. Insane Asylum.

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Office, Capitol Building, King street.

Minister of Finance, S. M. Damon.
Auditor-General, H. Laws.
Registrar of Accounts, W. G. Ashley.
Clerk to Finance Office, E. A. McNerny.
Collector-General of Customs, Jas. E. Castle.

Tax Assessor, Oahu, Jona. Shaw.
Deputy Tax Assessor, W. C. Weedon.
Postmaster-General, J. Mort Oat.

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Deputy Collector, F. B. McStocker.
Harbormaster, Captain A. Fuller.
Port Surveyor, M. N. Sanders.
Storekeeper, George C. Stratemeyer.

DEPARTMENT OF ATTORNEY-GENERAL.
Office in Capitol Building, King street.