

**DEFENSE PERIOD PROCLAIMED BY GOVERNOR: ROBERT MOIR IS NAMED CIVILIAN LEADER**

All Emergency Forces are Placed Under Aect of 24 Hours; Japanese Aliens Are Assured of Fair Treatment

The entire Territory was placed under emergency period by the Governor yesterday morning and Civilian Defense Coordinator Robert S. Moir was notified yesterday by the Governor that he has been designated commanding-in-chief of all civilian forces on the Big Island. All those forces were mobilized yesterday and put on alert at 24 hours hour. All civilian population is required by the Governor to remain calm and obey instructions of any army authorities by listening to radio and reading newspapers.

**SCHOOLS ORDERED CLOSED**

Schools were closed closed this morning due to lack of transportation. All Japanese children are not allowed to continue schooling in order to save gas and electricity. All inter-island boats and planes services were also canceled as ordered yesterday.

All theatre doors were ordered closed by Coordinator Robert S. Moir as an act.

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**NEWS OF WAR UP TO TODAY**

HONOLULU, Dec. 7—Japanese bombers raided Honolulu at 7:15 a.m. Hawaii time.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7—President Roosevelt stated that the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor from air.

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 — According to UP news from Honolulu, gas service was also suspended. News in Pearl Harbor was reported by the U.S. Army yesterday.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7—An army transport carrying lumber was torpedoed 1300 miles off San Francisco.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7—President Roosevelt ordered the Army and Navy enroute "all previously prepared orders." General MacArthur was mobilized yesterday and put on alert.

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**FINE DISCIPLINE IN JAPANESE HOMES CREDITED FOR CHILDREN'S HIGH MERIT**

The following is exported from the home of mothers and fathers of elders, official officers of the Los Angeles Japanese Community Council and in the best of the 200,000 Japanese Americans in the United States, according to a Japanese-American social worker who went to the eighth annual National Peace Week Appreciation Banquet.

"For ten hard years I was a member of the Los Angeles City Board of Education, a private secretary_years as the president.

In that connection I had an opportunity to observe the development of the children. I was impressed with the cross-section of the inter-racial groups that I observed in my daily work as a member of our elementary and high school.

"During the time that I was on the Board, I never heard of a case of a Japanese boy or girl being expelled from school, or being subjected to criticism because of differences in school attendance or school discipline.

"Perhaps, no Japanese boy or girl became a person of the Juvenile Court.

"Personally, all that arouse my attention and concern my opinion is that there must have been a reason for this universal attitude toward these children. The parents have always been extremely careful and conscientious in the rearing of their children, and this is seen in their discussions at home, and the way they are raised.

"All Japanese school children, the older the father and the younger the mother, are reared in the spirit of the home was the reason why children were not expelled from school.

"After all wasn't that the old-fashioned American way, without any police officers or strict discipline, of the children learned to love and respect their parents and teachers, too.

"In every part of this country, Japanese children are reared in the same way.

"Buy Defense Bonds

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**LEADING JAPANESE MILITARY GOVERN OR: JAPANESE REPEAT CAHUHAU**

L.T. GEN. W. C. SHORT IS NAMED HAWAII'S MILITARY GOVERNOR; JAPANESE REPEAT CAHUHAU

Blood Donors are Called to Queen's: All Women Volunteers Called to Aid Evacuees in Honolulu

Following the proclamation of the martial law by Lt. General W. C. Short was named military governor by Governor George Fitchet. The Japanese repeated raid on various portion of the island of Oahu during the night. Fears were started. Losing of men, material and reporting was reported. Enemy airplanes were dropped and taken under custody.

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Jane Andrews, small-town girl, had just entered upon a career of celebrity. After her first solo flight, she was discovered by Jane Frances, famous movie producer, who offered her a part in a film. Then it was on to Hollywood, where she learned that in the beginning she was not quite the girl who some people said she was. But she was after all not quite the girl she said she was. After much soul searching, she decided to take a chance on herself by a career of aviation. With cars, she was so smart. In the midst of a huge affair, she was at the banquet, they were smart. In the midst of a huge affair, she was at the banquet, they were smart. In the midst of a huge affair, she was at the banquet, they were smart. In the midst of a huge affair, she was at the banquet, they were smart. In the midst of a huge affair, she was at the banquet, they were smart. In the midst of a huge affair, she was at the banquet, they were smart.
HOME GARDEN
QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

The following questions and answers have been prepared to assist some of the most common inquiries of home gardeners who are attempting vegetable production in their yards.

This material is intended to supplement Agricultural Circular 95, "Home Gardens."...

1. What are the advantages and disadvantages in buying top soil?

Unless you can be absolutely sure you are getting top soil, you won’t be doing much good except "filling in." Soil from one foot or more below the surface will probably not be fertile. Diseases, nematodes, weeds and insects are easily spread in "top-soil." The desired increase in fertility could probably be attained more quickly, and with less permanent danger from the introduction of pests by spending the same amount of money for good commercial fertilizer.

2. What insecticides and small spray equipment does a home gardener need?

For insects: Growers will need a stomach poison for chewing insects and a contact poison for sucking insects. Sulphur will also be necessary to control mites.

a. Stomach poison: Dieldrin products...dust or spray...rotenone, acts as a contact poison, Deltane R, Botano-Py, and Super Aspidixtrol Spray.

b. Contact poison: Pyrethrum dust or spray, Everygreen, Botano-Py, Imprinova are brands available.

c. Sulphur: Dusting sulphur, wettable sulphur.

For diseases: There should be available some copper compounds, such as Cuprocide, prepared Bordeaux, or ingredients for homemade Bordeaux (4 pounds copper pyrites, 1 pound hydrated lime, 1 pint of water per 100 gallons of water).

All the commercial products mentioned above should be used according to the manufacturers published recommendations. Don’t make the mistake of assuming that “is some is good, more is better.” Used according to the manufacturers published recommendations, these materials will give satisfactory results.

5. What are the most common errors made by home gardeners in irrigating their gardens?

Too frequent spraying with too little water to penetrate the soil adequately. Don’t sprinkle lightly, for most of this water falls to be of re-use value. Deep soaking irrigation at intervals of several days will do far more good. Plants take water through their roots, not the leaves.

6. How about thinning vegetables? How far apart should they be in the row to grow normally? How far apart should the rows be?

For most root crops in the home gardens, rows should be 6" to 12" apart with plants about 2 1/2 to 3 inches apart.

Young Chinese cabbage can be thinned to 6" to 8", using 2 to 3 inches apart. Beans will need not less than 3" in the row for good growth. Beans need not be set less than 6" spacings and perhaps more, especially for pole beans. These spacings provide for better air circulation and in a small well kept garden.

5. Where would you go for information on home garden problems?

To the local office of the Agricultural Extension Service in your county or write to the Agricultural Extension Service, University of Hawaii, Honolulu.
Taosaka Scores Knockout Victory In Main Event

GENE TUNNEY'S SOUND IDEA

In his zeal to further the fitness and recreation program of the United States Navy, Lieut. Comdr. Gene Tunney has stirred some painful truths concerning the physical condition of American youngsters.

The former heavyweight champion repeated his indcements during a recent visit to Los Angeles: "Tobacco and stimulants of past generations have been lost through legislation and pressuring. "Our school system is doing nothing to build up bodies. "There should be a universal system of physical education."

"Every young man should have 18 months of strenuous service between high school and college."

Tunney said it is a viewpoint to be respected and heeded. Our youngs, in the main, are undoubtedly spoiled, but most assuredly they are not beyond repair.

Tunney said that physical fitness has been made a specialty, something to be cultivated only by the athlete in competitive sport.

Our school games are carried on by carefully chosen experts, while the real boys become spectators.

What is needed is to broaden the programme to include every boy and girl to place the emphasis on those who need most and not on those who are already cultivated fitters.

A low health average is never compensated by a championship record. It is a viewpoint to be respected and heeded.

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