

MARCH 1991 MONTHLY REPORT

Scientific Observation Hole (SOH) Program
Geothermal Resource Permit: GRP 89-1

Lilewa, Kapoho, and Halekamahina, Hawaii

TMK: 1-2-10:01; 1-4-01:02; and 1-4-02:32

Hawaii Natural Energy Institute
University of Hawaii

April 1991

SUMMARY

A number of cement jobs were performed by Halliburton Services beginning February 28 through March 3, 1991, to set cement plugs in an attempt to stabilize a fractured zone in the rock formation between 1,688-1,765 feet, which was causing a total loss of drilling fluids. On March 5, geophysical logs were run in the hole by personnel from the United States Geological Survey (USGS). Logs included: temperature, gamma, caliper, spinner and televIEWER (bottom hole temperature was 85° F). Rotary drilling of the 8-1/2" hole proceeded from 1,871-1,901 feet in a fairly competent formation until a number of drill collar failures occurred due to a sudden deviation ("dog leg") in the hole in the 1,870-1,900 foot interval. 7 inch casing was run to 1,896 feet and cemented and coring with HQ equipment began on March 17 and advanced from 1,909-1,924 feet in dense basaltic intrusive rock. Due to short core runs through poorly consolidated, fragmented rock, core drilling was abandoned and rotary drilling resumed on March 20, 1991, with a 5-7/8" rotary bit. Rotary drilling proceeded from 2,046-2,966 feet and will continue until a more competent formation is encountered and then casing will be run in the hole and core drilling resumed. A fence was erected around the SOH-1 wellhead on March 29 and the sump material is being analyzed to determine if it is suitable for disposal at the County landfill or if it should be buried on site. SOH-3 remains in the permitting stage awaiting a grading and grubbing permit.

I. INTRODUCTION

This document presents a monthly report to the County of Hawaii Planning Department to support the Scientific Observation Hole (SOH) program in the Kilauea Middle and Lower East Rift Zones. The SOHs are for scientific observation purposes only. The holes will not be flow-tested or produced. The information to be gained from the SOHs will provide an assessment of subsurface geological conditions, groundwater level and composition, temperature, drilling conditions, an inventory of possible mineral and geothermal resources, and an eruptive history of the island to the depth drilled.

This report addresses: occurrence and duration of any start-up, shut-down, and operation mode of any SOH/facility; performance testing, evaluation, calibration checks, and adjustment and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor(s) that have been installed; and emission measurements.

II. BACKGROUND

The County of Hawaii Planning Commission approved, on August 8, 1989, a geothermal resource permit application (GRP 89-1) to drill Scientific Observation Holes (SOHs) in the Kilauea Middle and Lower East Rift Zone. This document presents a monthly report, as required in Condition 6:

"The petitioner shall maintain a record in a permanent form suitable for inspection and five (5) copies shall be filed with the Planning Department on a monthly basis during drilling and for six (6) months after the completion of drilling to establish a hole specific baseline and such record shall be available to the community. The record shall include:

- a. Occurrence and duration of any start-up, shut-down, and operation mode of any SOH/facility.
- b. Performance testing, evaluation, calibration checks, and adjustment and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor(s) that have been installed.
- c. Emission measurements reported in units compatible with applicable standards/guidelines."

As designated, four holes are planned to be drilled along the Kilauea East Rift Zone on the Big Island of Hawaii. Three of the Big Island holes (SOHs 1, 2, and 4) are on agriculture land and have been permitted by the County of Hawaii Planning Commission. The fourth hole, designated SOH-3, is on

conservation land. SOH activities under Conservation District Use Permit (HA 12/20/85 - 1830) issued to the Estate of James Campbell have been approved.

III. SOH-1 SITE

Drilling Activity

Drilling is complete. The County of Hawaii, Department of Water Supply removed the water meter, which had monitored the water usage for the drilling operations at the SOH-1 site, on March 25, 1991. A fence was erected around the SOH-1 wellhead on March 29, 1991. The sump material is being analyzed to determine if it is suitable for disposal at the County landfill or if it should be buried on site. The site will be reclaimed to its original state after testing and monitoring are completed.

Monitoring Program -

Air Quality, Meteorological, Noise and Emissions are not monitored, as drilling has been completed at this site.

IV. SOH-2 SITE

Tonto Drilling Services continued drilling activities from 1,871 to a depth of 2,966 feet (1,095 feet) for this reporting period. A number of cement jobs were performed by Halliburton Services beginning February 28 through March 3, 1991, to set cement plugs in an attempt to stabilize a fractured zone in the rock formation between the depth of 1,688-1,765 feet, which was

causing a total loss of drilling fluids. On March 5, geophysical logs were run in the hole by personnel from the United States Geological Survey (USGS). These logs included: temperature (bottom hole temperature 85° F), gamma, caliper, spinner and televIEWer. Rotary drilling of the 8-1/2" hole proceeded from 1,871-1,901 feet in fairly competent formation until a number of drill collar failures occurred due to a sudden deviation ("dog leg") in the hole in the 1,870-1,900 foot interval. 7 inch casing was run to a depth of 1,896 feet and cemented. Core drilling with HQ equipment began on March 17, 1991, and advanced from 1,909-1,924 feet in dense basaltic intrusive rock. Due to short core runs through poorly consolidated, fragmented rock, core drilling was abandoned and rotary drilling resumed on March 20, 1991, with a 5-7/8" rotary bit. Rotary drilling proceeded from 2,046-2,966 feet and will continue until a more competent formation is encountered and casing will then be run in the hole and core drilling resumed.

Monitoring Program - Air Quality

The air quality monitoring station provides a continuous record of atmospheric H₂S concentrations when interfaced with a data logger or chart recorder. The unit is located in a utility container on-site and power is provided by the drill rig system.

This station required minor adjustment and the replacement of some components during this report period. On March 22, 1991,

an extensive calibration adjustment was made and for the rest of the month the monitor operated normally (see appendix for details).

Monitoring Program - Meteorological

Continuous wind speed and directional measurements are being made with a recording wind speed/direction sensor system. A data logger and back-up pressure-sensitive recorder is being used to record the wind speed and direction data. The unit is located in a utility container on-site and power is provided by the drill rig system.

This station operated normally through the month with minor adjustment and calibration. A chart jam occurred on March 13, 1991, resulting in the loss of some data (see appendix for details).

Monitoring Program - Noise

One noise monitoring station is located at the SOH-2 site during drilling and is operated by power provided by the drill rig system. This station operated normally through the month with minor adjustment and calibration. On March 22, 1991, a new battery was installed (see appendix for details).

A second noise station is located at the Perry residence,

about a third of a mile north of the SOH-2 drill site. The instrument at this station is powered by solar charged batteries and operated normally for the month with minor adjustments and calibrations (see appendix for details).

A third noise monitoring station is located at the Hedtke residence, about 0.4 of a mile east of the SOH-2 site. This monitor is powered by solar charged batteries, which required replacement due to a weak charge. All five (5) batteries were replaced on March 15, 1991 (see appendix for details).

Emissions Reports

An H₂S monitor is located on-site. The average H₂S level measured is about 1 ppb due to natural causes resulting from the decay of vegetation. Colortek sensor canisters are located around the perimeter of the SOH-2 drill site and are replaced weekly as a matter of routine. The sensors showed no indication of any emissions from the well.

V. SOH-3 SITE

No drilling activity has been initiated. Access to the SOH-3 site has not been constructed, nor has the site been cleared or graded. SOH-3 is scheduled to be located at the True/Mid-Pacific alternate drill site 2 (approximately 3,000 feet north-north-west of the present drill site). All necessary reports have been submitted to DLNR for review and approval. An

expanded archaeology survey on the Buffer Zone surrounding the proposed SOH-3 site has been completed and was submitted to DLNR on March 19, 1991.

VI. SOH-4 SITE

Drilling Activity

Drilling is completed. No activity was performed during this period. The Landowner, Campbell Estate, has seeded the site with experimental Mamaki, Kopiko, and Ohia seeds collected from plants in the nearby area.

Monitoring Program -

Air Quality, Meteorological, Noise and Emissions are not monitored, as drilling has been completed at this site.

54060 Friday, 3-1-91 5.00

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. Replaced chart & Lead-Acetate.

Ran zero and span calibration. Minor adjustments
to range, optics, zero and span.

SOH-2 MET

Operating normally. Renewed chart. Checked calibration
SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Renewed chart. Full calibration.

No adjustments to meter. Minor adjustment to recorder.

PERRY SOUND

Chart jammed. A few hours data lost. Replaced chart
and ran full calibration. No adjustment to sound
meter but minor adjustment to recorder.

HEDTKE SOUND

Operating normally. Renewed chart. Full calibration.

Adjusted meter to 110.0 from 110.2. No adjustments
required for recorder. Pen and batteries O.K.

COLORTEK

Replaced colortek cards. No color change visible.

SUPPLEMENTARY BILLING

HOURS

J-065 Monday, 3-4-91

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. No adjustments required.
SOH-2 MET
Operating normally. No adjustments required.

SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Renewed chart.

PERRY SOUND

Operating normally. No adjustments required.
HEDTKE SOUND
Operating normally. Replaced chart.

NOTE: Went to the mainland 3-5-91 to 3-12-91. Kim Born tended the stations, performed calibrations, etc. \$6.00

J-067 Friday, 3-8-91

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. No adjustments required.

SOH-2 MET

Operating normally. No adjustments required.

SOH-2 SOUND

Chart was jammed. There was some data loss.

PERRY SOUND

Operating normally. No adjustments required.

HEDTKE SOUND

Station inoperative--batteries dead. Unknown amount of data lost. Batteries replaced with spares, but they are also weak.

J-070 Monday, 3-11-91

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. Minor adjustments were required for the Optics system.

SOH-2 MET

Operating normally. No adjustments required.

SOH-2 SOUND

Pen ran dry. Some data was lost. Installed spare batteries, but due to no sun, they are very weak.

HEDTKE SOUND

Operating normally, but batteries very weak.

PERRY SOUND

Operating normally. Chart and pen O.K.

SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Renewed chart and replaced Lead Acetate. No other adjustments necessary.
SOH-2 MET
Chart jammed. Some data was lost. Noticed wind gusts to 35 MPH. Calibration check was O.K.

SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Chart and pen O.K.
HEDTKE SOUND
Operating normally. Batteries completely dead. Renewed batteries. Chart and pen O.K. with one battery still operating.

SOH-2 MET
Operating normally. Batteries completely dead. Renewed batteries. Chart and pen O.K. with one battery still operating.

2.00

2.00

J-072 Wednesday 3-13-91

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. Renewed chart and replaced Lead Acetate. No other adjustments necessary.
SOH-2 MET
Chart jammed. Some data was lost. Noticed wind gusts to 35 MPH. Calibration check was O.K.

SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Chart and pen O.K.
HEDTKE SOUND
Operating normally. Batteries completely dead. Renewed batteries. Chart and pen O.K. with one battery still operating.

SOH-2 MET
Operating normally. Batteries completely dead. Renewed batteries. Chart and pen O.K. with one battery still operating.

2.00

J-074 Friday, 3-15-91 \$.00
SOH-2 H2S
Inoperative. Instrument accidentally left in check mode. 48 hours data lost. Restored operation and ran full calibration. 4% adjustment required for span.

SOH-2 MET
Operating normally. Recalibrated. 5 degree North adjustment was required.

SOH-2 SOUND
Operating normally. Full calibration. Adjusted meter to 110.0 from 110.4. Adjusted recorder down 3 db. Replaced recorder battery with temporary spare to attempt a re-charge. I believe the battery is kaput.

PERRY SOUND
Operating normally. Replaced batteries with freshly charged batteries and removed for home charge. Ran full calibration. Adjusted meter to 110.0 from 109.6 and adjusted recorder down 2db. Replaced chart.

HEDTKE SOUND
Station off-line. Installed set of fully charged batteries and ran full calibration. Adjusted both meter and recorder. Station now back on-line.

COLORTEK
Replaced colortek cards. No visible color change.

J-077 Monday, 3-18-91 2.00
SOH-2 H2S
Operating normally. No adjustments were necessary

SOH-2 MET
Operating normally. Replaced chart paper.

SOH-2 SOUND
Operating normally. Recorder battery defective. Ordered a replacement.

PERRY SOUND
Operating normally. Replaced batteries.

HEDTKE SOUND
Operating normally. Replaced pen and batteries.

J-079 Wednesday 3-20-91 2.00
SOH-2 H2S
Operating normally. Minor adjustments made.

SOH-2 MET
Operating normally. Adjustments made to Wind direction sensor.

SOH-2 SOUND
Operating normally. No adjustments.

PERRY SOUND
Operating normally. No adjustments.

HEDTKE SOUND
Operating normally. No adjustments, replaced batteries.

J-081 Friday 3-22-91 3.00 34.80
SOH-2 H2S
Operating normally. Renewed chart. Extensive calibration adjustments were required.

SOH-2 MET
Operating normally. Renewed chart. Adjusted wind direction sensor again, tightened mast clamps.

SOH-2 SOUND
Operating normally. Replaced chart, installed new battery. Full calibration. Adjusted meter and recorder.

PERRY SOUND
Operating normally but previous chart jam caused some data loss. Replaced batteries, ran full calibration.

Adjustments required for meter and recorder.

HEDTKE SOUND

Operating normally. Renewed chart, replaced batteries.

Full calibration. Adjusted meter and recorder.

COLORTEK

Replaced colortek cards. No color change was visible.

J-084 Monday 3-25-91 2.00

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. Replaced Lead Acetate. Made minor calibration adjustment.

SOH-2 MET

Operating normally. Chart O.K.

SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Chart, pen and batteries O.K.

PERRY SOUND

Operating normally. Chart, pen and batteries O.K.

HEDTKE SOUND

Operating normally. Chart & pen O.K. Replaced main battery.

J-086 Wednesday, 3-27-91 2.00

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. No adjustments required.

SOH-2 MET

Operating normally. No adjustments required.

SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Heavy rain.

PERRY SOUND

Operating normally. Replaced pen. Heavy rain.

HEDTKE SOUND

Operating normally. Replaced chart. Heavy rain.

J-088 Friday, 3-29-91 3.00

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. Renewed chart. Full Calib.

No adjustments necessary.

SOH-2 MET

Operating normally. Renewed chart. Full Calib.

No adjustments necessary.

SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Chart & Pen O.K. Full Calib.

Meter O.K., minor adjustment to recorder.

PERRY SOUND

Operating normally. Chart & Pen O.K. Replaced battery. Full calib. No adjustments required.

HEDTKE SOUND

Chart jammed. Lost 46 data hours. Repaired jam,

Replaced batteries, full Calib. No adjustments.

J-091 Monday, 4-1-91 2.00

SOH-2 H2S

Operating normally. Minor adjustment. Renewed chart.

SOH-2 MET

Operating normally. Renewed chart.

SOH-2 SOUND

Operating normally. Renewed chart. Replaced battery.

PERRY SOUND

Operating normally. Renewed chart. Replaced battery.

HEDTKE SOUND

Chart jammed. Lost 36 hours. Renewed chart. Replaced one of the spare batteries.

Meteorology Station Log

5-1-91 to 5-31-91

W/D W/S

0304

Time	W/D	W/S
0000	3	4
0100	4	4
0200	4	4
0300	4	4
0400	4	4
0500	4	4
0600	4	4
0700	4	4
0800	4	4
0900	4	4
1000	4	4
1100	4	4
1200	4	4
1300	4	4
1400	4	4
1500	4	4
1600	4	4
1700	4	4
1800	4	4
1900	4	4
2000	4	4
2100	4	4
2200	4	4
2300	4	4

W/D W/S

0305

Time	W/D	W/S
0000	4	4
0100	4	4
0200	4	4
0300	4	4
0400	4	4
0500	4	4
0600	4	4
0700	4	4
0800	4	4
0900	4	4
1000	4	4
1100	4	4
1200	4	4
1300	4	4
1400	4	4
1500	4	4
1600	4	4
1700	4	4
1800	4	4
1900	4	4
2000	4	4
2100	4	4
2200	4	4
2300	4	4

W/D W/S

0306

Time	W/D	W/S
0000	4	4
0100	4	4
0200	4	4
0300	4	4
0400	4	4
0500	4	4
0600	4	4
0700	4	4
0800	4	4
0900	4	4
1000	4	4
1100	4	4
1200	4	4
1300	4	4
1400	4	4
1500	4	4
1600	4	4
1700	4	4
1800	4	4
1900	4	4
2000	4	4
2100	4	4
2200	4	4
2300	4	4

Time

0307

Time	W/D	W/S
0000	4	4
0100	4	4
0200	4	4
0300	4	4
0400	4	4
0500	4	4
0600	4	4
0700	4	4
0800	4	4
0900	4	4
1000	4	4
1100	4	4
1200	4	4
1300	4	4
1400	4	4
1500	4	4
1600	4	4
1700	4	4
1800	4	4
1900	4	4
2000	4	4
2100	4	4
2200	4	4
2300	4	4

W/D W/S

0308

Time	W/D	W/S
0000	4	4
0100	4	4
0200	4	4
0300	4	4
0400	4	4
0500	4	4
0600	4	4
0700	4	4
0800	4	4
0900	4	4
1000	4	4
1100	4	4
1200	4	4
1300	4	4
1400	4	4
1500	4	4
1600	4	4
1700	4	4
1800	4	4
1900	4	4
2000	4	4
2100	4	4
2200	4	4
2300	4	4

W/D W/S

0309

Time	W/D	W/S
0000	4	4
0100	4	4
0200	4	4
0300	4	4
0400	4	4
0500	4	4
0600	4	4
0700	4	4
0800	4	4
0900	4	4
1000	4	4
1100	4	4
1200	4	4
1300	4	4
1400	4	4
1500	4	4
1600	4	4
1700	4	4
1800	4	4
1900	4	4
2000	4	4
2100	4	4
2200	4	4
2300	4	4

W/D W/S

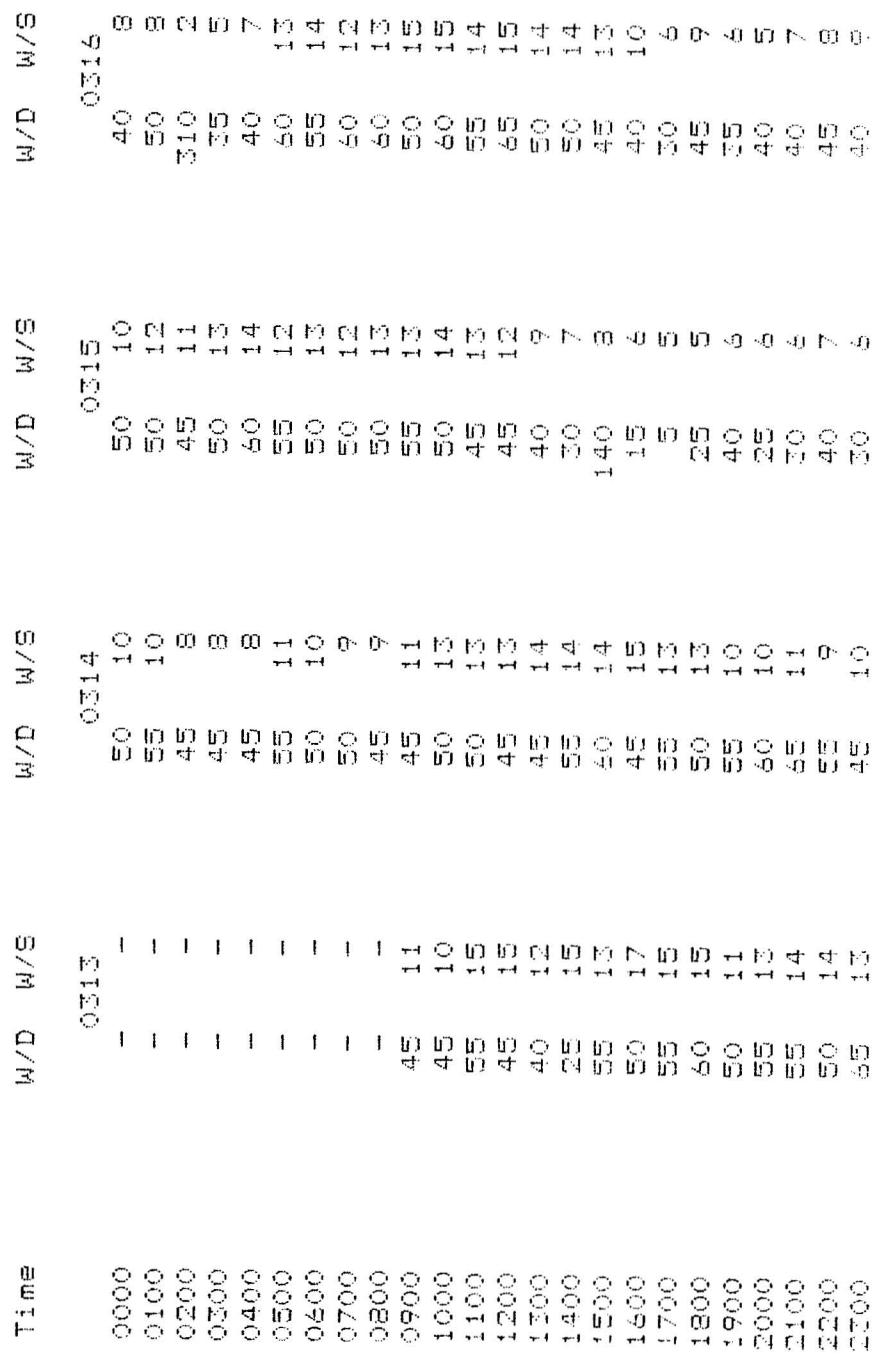
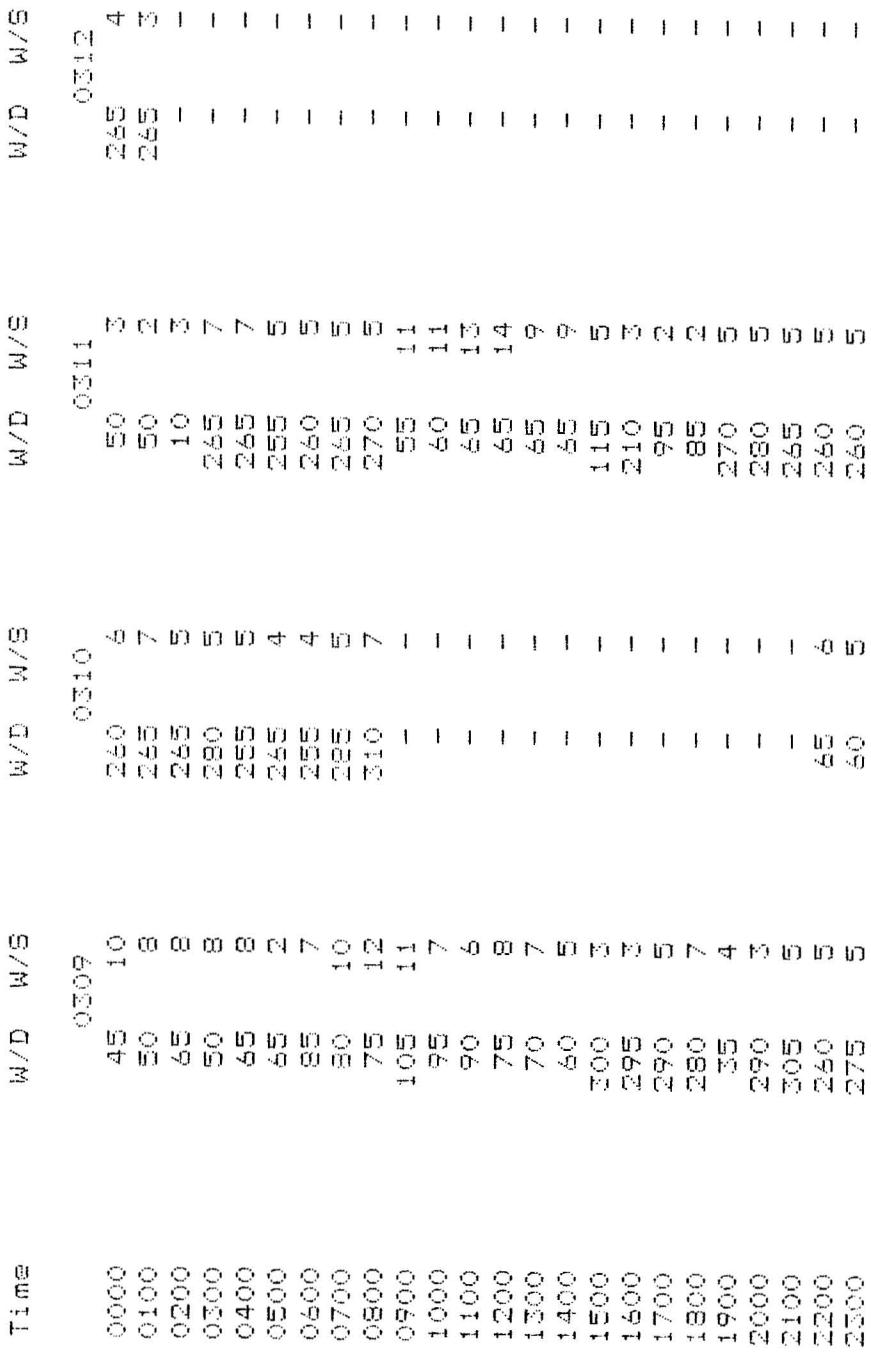
0310

Time	W/D	W/S
0000	4	4
0100	4	4
0200	4	4
0300	4	4
0400	4	4
0500	4	4
0600	4	4
0700	4	4
0800	4	4
0900	4	4
1000	4	4
1100	4	4
1200	4	4
1300	4	4
1400	4	4
1500	4	4
1600	4	4
1700	4	4
1800	4	4
1900	4	4
2000	4	4
2100	4	4
2200	4	4
2300	4	4

W/D W/S

0311

Time	W/D	W/S
0000	4	4
0100	4	4
0200	4	4
0300	4	4
0400	4	4
0500	4	4
0600	4	4
0700	4	4
0800	4	4
0900	4	4
1000	4	4
1100	4	4
1200	4	4
1300	4	4
1400	4	4
1500	4	4
1600	4	4
1700	4	4
1800	4	4
1900	4	4
2000	4	4
2100	4	4
2200	4	4
2300	4	4



Time	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S
	0317		0318		0319		0320	
0000	45	9	265	4	130	3	110	6
0100	35	7	255	3	90	4	95	5
0200	35	8	255	3	115	4	115	4
0300	35	6	255	3	90	3	90	3
0400	50	8	255	3	40	3	95	5
0500	70	11	255	3	95	3	125	4
0600	65	10	255	3	95	6	115	4
0700	60	12	250	3	110	5	120	5
0800	60	13	-	-	120	7	130	6
0900	60	13	240	3	135	9	145	8
1000	65	11	250	3	105	3	150	7
1100	65	12	285	5	115	4	150	8
1200	55	13	330	5	110	6	150	8
1300	60	12	35	4	115	7	155	6
1400	55	12	50	5	120	8	150	8
1500	50	12	50	5	115	7	145	7
1600	50	10	65	7	115	8	145	6
1700	40	9	85	6	120	6	140	5
1800	45	8	75	7	115	5	135	5
1900	35	6	50	5	110	5	120	4
2000	20	5	85	6	120	4	360	4
2100	310	3	90	5	115	4	45	3
2200	280	4	85	6	100	5	95	3
2300	270	4	80	6	105	5	90	2

Time	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S
	0321		0322		0323		0324	
0000	65	3	130	4	90	2	135	3
0100	70	2	170	2	90	2	90	2
0200	70	2	225	2	80	2	95	2
0300	70	2	170	3	90	3	90	3
0400	70	2	145	2	90	3	70	2
0500	70	2	95	2	110	2	45	2
0600	70	2	130	2	130	2	50	2
0700	70	3	135	2	135	2	55	2
0800	70	3	135	3	115	5	75	4
0900	70	2	130	4	125	5	80	4
1000	125	3	125	5	130	6	120	5
1100	150	4	130	5	130	7	120	5
1200	160	5	130	6	135	7	125	5
1300	165	6	120	6	130	6	115	5
1400	160	7	125	5	130	5	120	5
1500	165	7	125	5	140	4	125	4
1600	175	4	120	4	150	4	115	4
1700	185	3	100	4	135	3	120	4
1800	190	3	95	3	125	2	100	3
1900	220	3	90	4	95	2	95	2
2000	200	2	90	3	95	2	95	2
2100	140	3	90	3	100	2	90	2
2200	160	2	90	2	95	1	90	2
2300	190	3	95	2	105	1	90	1

Time	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S
	0325		0326		0327		0328	
0000	100	2	270	2	55	2	250	6 6 6 6 6 6
0100	90	2	270	2	55	2	250	6 6 6 6 6 6
0200	90	2	220	2	50	3 3 3 3 3 3	250	6 6 6 6 6 6
0300	90	2	135	2 2 2 2 2 2	250	6 6 6 6 6 6	250	6 6 6 6 6 6
0400	90	2	160	2 2 2 2 2 2	260	6 6 6 6 6 6	250	6 6 6 6 6 6
0500	90	2	180	2 2 2 2 2 2	260	6 6 6 6 6 6	55	6 6 6 6 6 6
0600	85	2 2 2 2 2 2	220	2 2 2 2 2 2	265	6 6 6 6 6 6	60	7 7 7 7 7 7
0700	85	2 2 2 2 2 2	255	2 2 2 2 2 2	270	6 6 6 6 6 6	65	8 8 8 8 8 8
0800	85	2 2 2 2 2 2	300	2 2 2 2 2 2	50	4 4 4 4 4 4	55	9 9 9 9 9 9
0900	75	4	40	4	95	4 4 4 4 4 4	10	10 10 10 10 10 10
1000	65	5 5 5 5 5 5	10		55	6 6 6 6 6 6	11	11 11 11 11 11 11
1100	70	5 5 5 5 5 5	20		55	10 10 10 10 10 10	13	13 13 13 13 13 13
1200	80	6 6 6 6 6 6	25		60	12 12 12 12 12 12	13	13 13 13 13 13 13
1300	75	7 7 7 7 7 7	35		55	11 11 11 11 11 11	13	13 13 13 13 13 13
1400	70	8 8 8 8 8 8	60	7	45	10 10 10 10 10 10	13	13 13 13 13 13 13
1500	75	8 8 8 8 8 8	65	8 8 8 8 8 8	45	9 9 9 9 9 9	13	13 13 13 13 13 13
1600	65	7 7 7 7 7 7	60	8 8 8 8 8 8	40	8 8 8 8 8 8	12	12 12 12 12 12 12
1700	65	7 7 7 7 7 7	60	7 7 7 7 7 7	25		10	10 10 10 10 10 10
1800	60	5 5 5 5 5 5	60		20		45	9 9 9 9 9 9
1900	40	5 5 5 5 5 5	55		30		45	8 8 8 8 8 8
2000	40	2 2 2 2 2 2	50	2 2 2 2 2 2	15	6 6 6 6 6 6	55	9 9 9 9 9 9
2100	40	2 2 2 2 2 2	50	2 2 2 2 2 2	35	4 4 4 4 4 4	55	9 9 9 9 9 9
2200	335	2 2 2 2 2 2	50	2 2 2 2 2 2	360	2 2 2 2 2 2	50	8 8 8 8 8 8
2300	270	2 2 2 2 2 2	55	2 2 2 2 2 2	260	3 3 3 3 3 3	55	8 8 8 8 8 8

Time	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S	W/D	W/S
	0329		0330		0331			
0000	60	8	45	4	45	6		
0100	55	6	35	3	350	3 3 3 3 3 3		
0200	55	6	40	3	270			
0300	55	5	20	3	325			
0400	50	5	330	3	270			
0500	45	6	270	4	295	3		
0600	45	4	280	3	265	4		
0700	45	4	265	3	270	4		
0800	45	5	280	2	265	4		
0900	40	7	45	7	275	2 2 2 2 2 2		
1000	35	10	55	9	290	3 3 3 3 3 3		
1100	35	8	45	8	25	7 7 7 7 7 7		
1200	40	10	50	12	40	9 9 9 9 9 9		
1300	40	11	45	13	35	9 9 9 9 9 9		
1400	40	10	45	14	35	9 9 9 9 9 9		
1500	35	9	40	12	35	10 10 10 10 10 10		
1600	35	9	30	8	35	9 9 9 9 9 9		
1700	35	8	40	8	35	9 9 9 9 9 9		
1800	45	9	40	8	45	9 9 9 9 9 9		
1900	40	8	40		20	7 7 7 7 7 7		
2000	30	5	40		45	8 8 8 8 8 8		
2100	40	6	40		360	4 4 4 4 4 4		
2200	40	7	50		310	3 3 3 3 3 3		
2300	45	4	45		300	3 3 3 3 3 3		

H₂S CHART REDUCTION -- SCH-2 Station

3-1-91 to 3-31-91

HOUR	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Avg	Max	Total	
0301	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	30	
0303	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	*	*	*	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	25
0304	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	*	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	32	
0305	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	*	2	2	2	1	*	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	32	
0306	1	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	2	3	36	
0307	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	*	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	29		
0308	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	2	12	
0309	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	
0310	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	0	1	2	16		
0311	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	2	2	2	*	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	30		
0312	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	30		
0313	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	4		
0314	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	
0315	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	16	
0316	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	25	
0317	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	14		
0318	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	20	
0319	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	20	
0320	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	
0321	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	23	
0322	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	19	
0323	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	17	
0324	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	34	
0325	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	25	
0326	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	20	
0327	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	20	
0328	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	15	
																									516			
AVG.	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
MAX.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	

** = power or equipment failure; * = calibration

Note: H₂S is measured in points per billion (ppb).

J-DEO Friday 3-1-81

504-2 x 5

Range 0 - 3 ppb

Floor adj to 3.0. Replaced Chart - Replaced Lead Acetate

Tiger Day - Penny + Bubble on

Chart steady @ 30.2 - Adj. to 32.8%

Optics 2330-2340 - 10.10 - 2, adj. to 2340-2340

Range - High 1:1 Low 1ppb Low, adj. for 1:1

Zinc 2:10 32-0.5-0 (Zinc Right) 0

Spm Cell exp 50 50 50 50 (spmt F) 50

Set 26 39 47 48 1/2 Right) 50

504-2 Met

Operating Remmely - Replaced Chart - Calibration OK

504-2 sound. Cloud's 10% 45 + 31% 35° 04-5

Operating Remmely - Replaced Chart - Pen OK. Full Calib -

No Adj to Meter - Adj Recorder from 2.0 ft

Penny sound. 0845 No Cloud - Calm

Chart Toured - 4 hours later was 105 f. Replaced Chart,

Pen OK - Main Batt OK @ 12.37 - Met Batt 178-1159, Replaced

with Spares @ 1237-1237 Full Calib - only minor Adj to Recorder
Met the sound 0840 via Corder Calm

Operating Remmely - Replaced Chart - Pen OK - All good - 0845

OK - Full Calib - Adj Meter to 0.0 from 110.2

J-063 Monday 3-4-91

SON-2 H2S

Range 0-2 ppb

Flow steady @ 3.0, chart + lead acetate O.K.

Tygon dry - Pump + Bubblen O.K.

Check 32.2%, down 6.7%

Optics steady @ 2320-2320

Range - High 1:1 Low 1:1

Zero Calib - 0 8 2 0

SON-2 Net

Operating normally - chart O.K.

SON-2 sound 0845 Clouds 90% WS + DIR 25@ 2-3

Operating normally - Renewed chart

Perry sound 0820 Clouds 95% WS + DIR 10@ 3-4

Operating normally - chart, pen + Batt O.K.

Hedde sound 0800 Clouds 95% WS + DIR 25@ 2-3

Operating normally - Replaced chart

3-5-91 To 3-12-91 - Went to Mainland - Kim been checked stations

J-067 Friday 3-8-91

SON-2 H2S

Flow steady @ 3.0, chart + lead acetate O.K.

Tygon dry - Pump + Bubblen O.K.

Check 31.6%, down 1-2%

Optics steady @ 2430-2430

Range - High 1:1 Low 1:1

Zero Calib - Stable

SON-2 Net

Operating normally - chart O.K.

SON-2 sound 0845 Clouds 95% WS + DIR 60@ 5-6

Chart Tomm'd - some data loss

Perry sound 0805 Clouds 100% WS + DIR 360@ 5

Operating normally - chart + pen O.K.

Hedde sound 0750 Clouds 100% WS + DIR 360@ 5

Station inoperable - Batteries dead due to No sun for

Recharge - Unknown amount of data lost - Replaced Batt's

with spares, but Spares also low.

J-070 Monday 3-11-91

SOD-2 Hz 3

Flow steady @ 3.0, chart + lead acetate OK

Tygon dry - Pump + Bobbin OK

Check 31.6% - steady

Optics 2310-2320, up 10-2, adj to 2320-2320

Range - High 1:1 low 1:1

Zero Calib - Normal.

SOD-2 Met

Operating normally - chart OK

SOD-2 Sound Clouds 100%, Rain WS + DIR 270 @ 2-3

Operating normally

Rainy sound. Clouds 95%

Clouds

Pen Rain dry - some data lost - Replaced Pen + Installed

some batteries - weak dry to no sun.

Met the sound 0845 Clouds 95% WS + DIR 300 @ 2-3

Operating normally - But Batteries very weak.

J-072 Wednesday 3-13-91

SOD-2 Hz 3

Range 0-200 b

Flow steady @ 3.0, Renewed chart - Replaced lead acetate

Drained Tygon - Pump + Bobbin OK

Check steady @ 31.6%

Optics 2330-2340, down 20-2, adj to 2310-2310

Range - High 1:1 low 1:1

Zero Calib 32.5 ± 0

SOD-2 Met

Chart Jammed - Some data lost - Noticed Winds to 35 mph.

Replaced chart. checked Calib - OK

SOD-2 Sound Clouds 100% - Rain WS + DIR 360 @ 6-8

Operating normally - chart + Pen OK

Rainy sound. Clouds 100% - Rain WS + DIR 360 @ 6-8

Operating normally but Batteries weak.

Met the sound clouds 100% Rain WS + DIR 360 @ 6-8

Inoperable - Batteries Dead - lost considerable data.

Removed all batteries for charge - station off line.

J-074 FRIDAY, 3-15-91

Inoperative - Instrument accidentally left in check mode.

Flow steady @ 3.0 - chart + lead acetate O.K.

Tygon Dry - Filled Bubble - Pump off

Check steady @ 3.6%

Optics steady @ 2340-2340

Range - High 1:1 low 1:1

Zero Calib 32.6 6.4 0.0

Span Calib Exp	50	50	50	50	(Span Pot)	50
Act	33	39	46	48	(Mr Right)	50

SONY-2 Net

Operating Normally - Re-Calib. - Adj: WD 5° North

SONY-2 Sound 0928 clouds 100% WS + DIR 355 @ 8-10

Operating Normally - Full Calibration - Adj: Meter to 110.0

From 110.4. Recorder was 3dB High - Adjusted - Replaced

Chart Recorder Battery with Spare.

Perry Sound 0900 clouds 100% WS + DIR 25 @ 5-6

Operating Normally. Main Batt (1163) was replaced with (1249)

Meter Batteries (1178-1179) replaced with (1244-1245) batteries

WRC removed for home re-charge - Full Calibration - Adjusted

Meter to 110.0 from 109.6 - Adj: Recorder down 1dB.

Replaced Chart.

Hedke Sound 0835 clouds 100% - Rain WS + DIR 15° @ 4-5

Station off-line - No Batteries. Installed Main Batt (1264)

Installed Meter Batt (1256-1267) - Station Now on line.

Full Calibration - Meter O.K. @ 110.0 - Adj: Recorder down 1dB.

Colortek

- Replaced Colortek Cards - No visible color change.

J-077 Monday 3-18-91

SONY-2 NET

Range 9 - 30ppb

Flow steady @ 3.0, chart + lead acetate O.K.

Check 32.6%, up, 6.7%

Optics 2330-2320, down 10-12, No adj:

Range - High 1:1 low 1:1

Zero Calib 32.8 ± 1.0

SONY-2 Net

Operating Normally - Replaced Chart.

J-077 Monday - 3-18-91 (Cont)

SDH-2 Sound 0900 Clouds 100% WS + DIR 280 @ 2

Operating Normally but left range switch at 20-80 dB

Instead of 40-100 - Reset - Unable to change Receiver Batt
Perry Sound 0842 Clouds 100% Calm

Operating Normally - Main Batt 1189, replaced with 1295-

Metra Batt 1205-1214 — Spares (one) 1256

H-ATK Sound 0825 Clouds 100%, calm Calm

Operating Normally - Replaced Batt - Main Batt 1181

Metra Batt 1200-1203 Spares 1261-1271

J-077 Wednesday 3-20-91

SON-2 HAT

Range Ø - 3 ppb

Flow steady @ 30, Chant + Head Acetate OK

Tygon Dry - Pumps + Bobbins OK -

Check - Adjusted down to 32.3% from 32.7%

Optic's 2340-2330, down 10%, Nadj:

Range - High 1:1 low 1:1

ZeroCalib 50 30 5 2 ($\frac{20\%}{(20\% - 3\%)}$) = 0.8SOH-2 ACT

Operating Normally - Adj W.D. scope 10° more Eastward.

SDH-2 Sound 0850 Clouds 100% WS + DIR 110 @ 3-10

Operating Normally - Chant + Batt OK

Perry Sound 0838 Clouds 100% WS + DIR 110 @ 5-6

Operating Normally - Main Batt 12.39 - Metra 1187, 1202 - Spares

1239-1263 - Chant + Batt OK

H-ATK Sound 0820 Clouds 100% WS + DIR 90 @ 5-6

Operating Normally - Main Batt 1142, Replaced with 1254

Metra Batt 1180-1177, Spares 1247-1256 - Chant + Batt OK

J-081 Friday 3-22-91

SON-2 HAT

Range Ø - 3 ppb

Flow steady @ 30, Renewed Chant, head Acetate OK

Tygon Dry - Pumps + Bobbins OK

Check 32.2%, adj to 32.9%

Optic's 2350-2340, down 10%, adj to 2340-2340

Range - High 1:1 low 4ppb low, adj far 1:1

Zero Calib 29 1 4 - 1 ($\frac{20\%}{(18\% - 3\%)}$)

Spares Calib - Exp 50 60 50 50 (Spares) 50

Act 27 40 46 48 ($\frac{14\%}{(14\% - 3\%)}$) 50

J-081 (cont)

SOH-2 Met

operating normally - Removed Chart - Recalibrated WS + WD.
 W.D. adjusted 10° Northward. Tightened Adjustment Clamp
SOH-2 sound 0900 clouds 70% WS + DIR 110 @ 5-6
 Chart Run out - A little late lost - Replaced chart & installed
 New Back-up Battery - Full Calibration - Adj meter to 110.0
 from 109.6. Adj Recorder up 4 db.

Perry Sound 0825 clouds 70% WS + DIR $\frac{135}{72}^{\circ}$ C 2-3

Operating normally now, but a chart from several hours
 previously erased some date loss. Main Batt 1225 - Meter
 Batt. 1151-1175, Replaced with spares @ 1224-1228.

Full Calib. Adj Meter to 110.0 from 108.9, Adj Recorder down 2 db.

Hedth Sound 0807 clouds 50% WS + DIR 75° C 2-3

Operating normally - Removed Chart - Pen Q/H - Main Batt 1217

Meter Batt 1148-1172, Replaced with spares 1233-1241

Full Calibration - Adj Meter to 110.0 from 110.2 - Adj Recorder down 2 db.

Colantek

Replaced Colantek Glands. No Visible Cloud Change.

J-084 Monday 3-25-91

SOH-2 HAT

Range of -1.9 pb

Flow steady @ 3.0 Chart Q/H - Replaced Lead Acid battery

Tygon Day - Pump + Bobbin Q/H

Check 32.6% down - 3%

Optic 2350-2370, up 20-2, adj - T. 2370-2370

Range - High 1.1 Low 1.1

Zero drift 32.7 2 ± $(\frac{3}{2000} \text{ pot})$ P

SOH-2 Met

Operating normally - chart Q/H

SOH-2 sound 0830 clouds 95% WS + DIR 60° C 2

Operating normally - chart + Pen Q/H

Perry Sound 0810 clouds 90% WS + DIR - Calm

Operating normally - Pen Q/H - Main Batt 1210

Meter Batt 1175-1210, Spares 1230-1250

Hedth Sound 0755 clouds 95%, Calm

Operating normally - chart + Pen Q/H - Main Batt 1169

Replaced with 1235 + Meter Batt 1196-1193 - Spares 1248-1232

J-086 Wednesday 3-27-91

SOH-2 HAI

Range 0-2 ppb

Flow steady @ 3.0, chart + lead acetate O.K.

Tiggen Day - Pump + Bubbletrn O.K.

Check 32.9 %, up .3 %

Optics 2370-2369, down 10-2, No Adj.

Range - High 1:1 Low 1:1

Zero Cdtb 31 4 0 0

SOH-2 Met

Operating Normally - Chart O.K.

SOH-2 Sound 0855 clouds 100% - Rain WS + DIR 1K5 @ 3-4

Operating Normally - Chart + Pen O.K. - Reset Meter

Perry Sound 0840 clouds 100% - Rain WS + DIR 1K5 @ 3-4

Operating Normally - Chart O.K. - Replaced Pen Batt O.K.

Hedthe sound 0820 clouds 100% - Rain WS + DIR 1K5 @ 3-4

Operating Normally - Replaced Chart - Pen O.K.

Main Batt 1192 - Meter Batt 1182-1182 - Spares 1230-1220

J-088 Friday 3-29-91

SOH-2 H2S

Range 0-3 ppb

Flow steady @ 3.0 - Removed chart - Lead Acetate O.K.

Deemed Tiggen - Pump + Bubbletrn O.K.

Check 32.5 %, down .4 %

Optics 2380-2370, down 10-2, No Adj.

Range - High 1:1 Low 1:1

Zero Cdtb 30 5 1 0 0

Span Cdtb Exp 50 50 50 60 50

Act 26 39 48 50 50

SOH-2 Met

Operating Normally - Renewed Chart - Cdtb Check Normal

SOH-2 Sound 0900 clouds 45% WS + DIR 35° @ 5-6

Operating Normally - Chart + Pen O.K. Full Calibration

Meter O.K. @ 110.0, Recorder was down 3 ft - Adjusted.

Perry Sound 0835 clouds 35% WS + DIR 35° @ 3-4

Operating Normally - Chart + Pen O.K. Main Batt 1269 - Meter

Batt 1158 (replaced) - 12.03 - Spares 1230-1237, Full Cdtb.

No adjustments required for Meter on Recorder

Hedthe sound 0810 clouds 35% WS + DIR 35° @ 3-4

Chart was jammed - Lost 46 hours data - Main Batt 12.16

Meter Batt 1182-1173, Replaced with Spares 1227-1246

Full Cdtb - No adjustments required for Meter on Recorder

J-091 Monday 4-1-91

SOH-2 Hds

Perry 9-2 ppb

Flow steady @ 3.0, Replaced Chart, lead factor 0.4

Tygon Dry - Pumps + Bubbletrix OK

Check 32.4%, down -1%

Optics 2370-2380, down 10-11, adj to 2380-2380

Range - High 1:1 low 1:1

Zero Calib 31.4 ± 0.2

SOH-2 Met

Operating Normally - Removed Chart

SOH-2 Sound 0910 Clouds 80% WS + DIR 10:7:2 @ 45°

Operating Normally - Removed Chart - Replaced Batt.

Perry Sound 0835 clouds 85% WS + DIR 10° @ 6-8

Operating Normally - Replaced Chart - Main Batt 1263

Alt Batt 12.05-1187, Replaced low Batt with spare (1249)

Hedthe Sound 0815 clouds 85% WS + DIR 30° @ 6-8

Chart Jammed - lost 36 hours - Removed chart - Main Batt 1169

Replaced with 1228 - Alt Batt 1226-1223 - Spares 1189-1184

Replaced one - 1249.