

THE INDEPENDENT.

COPYRIGHT APPLIED FOR.

VOL. I.

HONOLULU, H. I., TUESDAY, JULY 9, 1895.

No. 13.

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON

(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

TELEPHONE 841

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Par Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year..... 6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

Advertisements unaccompanied by specific instructions inserted till ordered out. Advertisements discontinued before expiration of specified period will be charged as if continued for full term.

Address all communications to the Editorial Department to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to G. C. Kenyon.

EDMUND NORRIE, - - Editor.
G. C. KENYON, - - Manager.

Residing in Honolulu.

The Evolution of a Statesman.

James Jinks was born in '51; and when the babe arrove. The wise old neighbors toddled in and sat around the stove. And said they reckoned that the kid would not be worth a blame; His father was a thriving cuss, his mother was the same.

They all agreed that Jink's heir was born to grief and woe. And then they toddled out again, the men of Broken Bow. The baby grew, and grew, and grew, and thrive, and thrive, and thrive. Until at manhood's high estate he gracefully arrove.

None better knew to whittle sticks or whistle "Belle Mabone." But if a friend suggested work he'd only weep and moan.

The wise men shook their hoary heads and said: "I told you so." When Jinks the younger loafed around the streets of Broken Bow.

He took a farm at twenty-one, and sowed a little grain.

And raised the finest crop of weeds that ever graced the plain; The burdock and the cocklebur and jimson all took root.

The only corn our hero raised was on his ample foot; And then he sadly realized that farming wouldn't go And drifted back to loaf around the streets of Broken Bow.

And then he bought a little sheet and moulded thought a while; The kind of thought he used to mould made all his readers smile. And so they called, beseeching him to go to Dr. Hay

And have his mental part repaired and soldered right away; The Sheriff took his fountain pen, and closed his moral show. And once again he loafed and loafed all over Broken Bow.

He got a little country school and as a teacher taught; He took a little cross-roads church and as a preacher praught;

He tinkered for a month or two, repairing ancient tins. He opened up a barber shop and butchered people's chins:

But failure roosted on his flag, wherever he might go, And so at last he only loafed, and loafed at Broken Bow.

And as he loafed he talked a streak, as loafers always do; He said that Wall street kept him poor, and many others, too:

He knew just how the Government should run to do us good; And so he talked and talked away while other men sawed wood;

He talked so long, he talked so loud, of ruin and of woe That people came to think he was the sage of Broken Bow.

We follow his career no more; the rest you surely know: The man who failed at everything, made money out of woe;

He helps to run the Government, and there are folks around Who say his great ambition is to run it in the ground.

But still the wise men shake their heads and say. "I told you so." And life, a calm and peaceful stream, rolls on a Broken Bow.—From the Nebraska State Journal.

Who is it?

Work for Mr. Dole

The time has passed to discuss Mr. Dole's title to the office of President of the Hawaiian Islands. However opinions may differ as to the methods adopted by the framers of the constitution under which Mr. Dole is acting, its faults have been cured by prescription; he is President de facto, and must be acknowledged as such by the foreign world. His policy may now be discussed as if he held supreme power by as irrefragable a title as the Emperor William of Germany.

It is thus in order to consider seriously his recommendation that the Hawaiian Government should lend every effort to secure the laying of a cable between Honolulu and the shore of California. If Mr. Dole and his cabinet study the subject with intelligence, they will perceive that the most promising way of laying the cable is to undertake it as a Hawaiian enterprise. The United States have done their share in surveying the route which the cable must follow; the attempt to induce Congress to appropriate four or five millions to complete the enterprise will almost certainly fail. Perhaps it would be a wise expenditure of money. But the East is not yet ripe for it. And if Hawaii waits till a bill passes Congress it will wait a long time.

On the other hand, there is no prospect that either Great Britain or Canada will appropriate money to lay a cable on a route which up to this time they have not thought worth surveying. The extension of the Canadian Pacific cable to Honolulu is a project in the dim and distant future. Canada cannot afford the money. England has no direct interest in the scheme.

But there is no reason why the Government of Hawaii should not undertake the cable, and offer to the world an issue of bonds to defray the cost. As a financial proposition the bonds might not be a catch. But the advantages of the cable would be so manifest that capitalists interested in the islands might subscribe, and it might be possible to make Congress see that it would pay to sink a million or two to connect the new naval station at Pearl Harbor with San Francisco. There are cable companies in many parts of the world which might be induced to undertake the enterprise on the chances of disposing of the bonds to Governments which would be benefited by the cable.

If the islands seem sure of a stable government, they ought to be able to borrow five millions at a fair rate of interest. They owe less than \$3,000,000, and their income is nearly \$4,000,000. They grow some \$18,000,000 worth of produce, which is merchantable property everywhere. A moderate tax on the sugar plantations would yield a sum in excess of any probable deficit in the budget of a cable company.

If the Dole Administration will apply to the islands the motto of Italy *Fara de se*—it may find that the cable enterprise as not as impracticable as it now seems.—S. F. Bulletin.

Sans Souci.

The most lovely spot on Oahu is Sans Souci. This favorite seaside resort, which has been immortalized by the pen of Robert L. Stevenson, who resided there for months, is only four miles from Honolulu and within easy reach of the tramcars. The surroundings and bathing at this famous resort are superior to anything found in the Hawaiian Islands. Cottages and board can be obtained on easy terms. The table set by the manager is better than any offered here at other hotels. For picnics, bathing parties and outings the best accommodation can be secured by giving notice to the manager.

Subscribe for the Independent, 50 cents per month.

Ed. Hoffschlaeger & Co

King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke.

Household Sewing Machine.

PIANOS . . .
ORGANS and
GUITARS.

Wines, Liquors & Beers

OF THE HIGHEST GRADE.

CARPETS AND RUGS

Baby Carriages a Specialty

Inspect the Selected Stock of
ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.,
King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke.

Metropolitan Meat Co.

81 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER, - - MANAGER.

Wholesale and
Retail . . .

BUTCHERS

- AND -

Navy Contractors

Business Cards.

ANTONE ROSA,

ATTORNEY AT-LAW.

Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.

PAUL NEUMANN,

COUNSELLOR AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Merchant Street, Honolulu.

JOHN NOTT,

PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET
IRON WORK.

King Street, Honolulu.

GONSALVES & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND WINE
MERCHANTS.

225 Queen Street, Honolulu.

E. B. THOMAS,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

Building Materials for sale. Estimates
Furnished.

H. F. BERTELMANN,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

All kinds of Repairing and General Carpen-
try. Estimates on Buildings
Furnished.

ALLEN & ROBINSON,

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND
BUILDING MATERIALS OF
ALL KINDS.

Queen Street, Honolulu.

LOST.

A LADIES GOLD WATCH AND
Chain with Locket attached. A
suitable reward will be paid by returning
the same to
F. J. TESTA,
327 King Street.

Golden

Rule

Bazaar . . .

W. F. REYNOLDS, Proprietor.

ESTABLISHED ON

Absolutely
Cash Basis - -

Stationer, Newsdealer,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

Music by Every Steamer.

Outdoor Games,

Toys, Notions, Etc., Etc.,

FANCY GOODS, Etc

F. A. MEDEIROS. S. DECKER

Medeiros & Co., TAILORS.

Hotel Street, Arlington Block.

The cry of "Hard Times" has reached us
all, and realizing that man must be
clothed, we have decided to

Reduced Our Prices for the Next
30 Days.

- AND WE OFFER -

Suits and Trousers

At prices that will be within the reach of
everybody. We carry a Select Stock of
Goods, and guarantee a Perfect Fit and
First-class Work. Those who really de-
sire to be dressed neatly and nattily, and
cannot afford to spend much money on
their clothes will do well in calling at our
Store before going elsewhere.

S. DECKER, - MANAGER.

TELEPHONE 607. P. O. Box 321.

HONOLULU

Carriage Manufactory,

128 & 130 Fort Street.

Carriage Builder

AND REPAIRER.

Blacksmithing in all its Branches

Orders from the other Islands in Building,
Trimming, Polishing, Etc., Etc.,
promptly attended to.

W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

(Successor to G. West).

TO LET

Houses Furnished and Un-
furnished.

Land For Sale.

DAVID DAYTON,
42 Merchant Street.

T. B. MURRAY

321 & 323 King Street.

The Leading . . .

Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.

ALL MATERIALS ON HAND . . .

Will furnish everything outside steam-
boats and boilers.

No Ball Bearing Axles Around This Shop

TELEPHONE 572.

Bruce Waring & Co.,

Real Estate Dealers.

503 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,
HOUSES AND LOTS, AND
LANDS FOR SALE.

Parties wishing to dispose of their
Properties, are invited to call on us.

Benson, Smith & Co.

DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street,

HONOLULU, H. I.

Hollister Drug Co.

DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street,

HONOLULU, H. I.

REGAN VAPOR and PACIFIC GAS Engines and Launches

THE BEST IN THE MARKET.

They cannot be surpassed for Motive
Power.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE

JOS. TINKER,

Sole Agent, Nuuanu Street.

THOS. LINDSAY,

- MANUFACTURING -

Jeweler & Watchmaker

KUKUI JEWELRY A SPECIALTY.

Particular attention paid to all kinds of
Repairs.

Campbell Block, Merchant Street.

THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.

T. KROUSE, - - - Prop.

Per Day.....\$ 2.00

Per Week..... 12.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation
and the Finest Meals in this City.

THE INDEPENDENT

Issued every afternoon except Sunday at
"Brito Hall," Konia Street.

"Against the wrong that needs resistance,
For the right that needs assistance,
For the future in the distance
And the good that we can do."

"I am in the place whereof I am demanded
of conscience to speak the truth, and the truth
I speak, impugn it who so list."

EDMUND NORRIS, - Editor.
G. C. KENYON, - Manager.

TUESDAY, JULY 9, 1894.

A BOMBHELL.

Senator McCandless threw a bombshell into the august body of which he is a member yesterday, when he asked for a pension of \$5000 a year for the widow of C. L. Carter. To grant pensions to the relicts of those who die while performing a duty or what they consider a duty to their country is extremely proper and right. But we do not believe that the Senator's motion was owing to that principle. We rather think that he lost his temper and wanted to get even with the Government over the Kaiulani allowance. By all means open the door to a pension system *a la* the United States. If the widow of C. L. Carter is to have \$5000 a year why should the widows of sheriffs, policemen and others who died in performing their duty not be entitled to equally sumptuous and lucrative pensions and not be pensioned off with a few hundreds? The amount of the pension proposed for Mrs. Carter would indicate that he—Carter—was a servant of the Government—a general, admiral or some other high official. He was nothing of the kind. He was unknown officially to the administration, and was simply a volunteer—a task that nobody called on him to perform. Besides he left his widow with an ample fortune and no necessity exists to assist her out of the public purse. If everybody who got a cold, or fainted, or got the rheumatism, while chasing rebels (at places where they were not) is entitled to pensions, by all means pass appropriate sums and let Minister Damon petition the courts for a decree of bankruptcy for the treasury. However, we will repeat that the Senator, whose picture adorns (?) the Advertiser this morning, simply made his proposition "for spite." The Senate was good natured enough to pass the matter over till Thursday and oblivion.

SHEARMAN SUPPORTER.

The American missionaries in Hawaii and their descendants and hired supporters have felt awfully hurt since Mr. Shearman publicly denounced their work in Hawaii and used as proofs for his accusation their own words and acts. The Rev. O. P. Emerson now comes to the rescue of Mr. Shearman and undoubtedly unintentionally bears out the statements of the great Christian lawyer. Shearman claimed that the mission of the men sent here had resulted in a fallacy, if it was true what they now stated, that the Hawaiians to-day are semi-civilized heathens, depraved, licentious and deserters from the church. The missionary tribe in Honolulu and Boston raised a most derisive howl against the denunciation and His Excellency (?) W. R. Castle came out in print and tried to answer back by showing the good church work done in Hawaii to this very day. But alas, now comes O. P. Emerson in public and says in reference to the churches under the patronage of the American missionaries in Hawaii:

There were in 1863 twenty-five churches, under the charge of sixteen American missionaries and four native helpers, with a membership of 19,725.

Five years later, in 1868, these twenty-five churches are found to have been divided into fifty, with twelve American missionaries and thirty-five native pastors, the membership having shrunk to 17,377. Twenty-five years later, in 1888, there are found to have been fifty-seven churches, one American and thirty-two native pastors, and a membership of only 5235.

These figures indicate a most alarmingly rapid reduction of the Christian force among the Hawaiians, until now, thirty-two years later, we learn by the report of 1895, that there are fifty-six churches, all but one of them under the charge of native pastors, with a total membership of only 4784.

If, in attempting to account for this rapid reduction, we should attribute the causes to the decrease of the native population, we would find that the figures do not bear us out. For while, during the twenty-five years extending from 1865 to 1890, the decrease of the population was 30 percent, the decrease of the church membership was very nearly 70 percent.

The reverend gentleman doesn't add that during the period in which the membership of the congregational churches decreased by 15,000, the Roman Catholic churches and Episcopal churches gained a corresponding membership. We need not show where the blame lies—where the fault is to be found. Mr. Shearman has done that.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

In another paragraph we refer to the appropriation granted to Bishop Willis although it hadn't been asked for in time and had been reported adversely by the House. The consistency of our law makers was shown in a beautiful manner when a unanimous vote passed a claim of Sam Chillingworth for services rendered as a boundary commissioner in 1881. The amount was \$80.23. Sam was endorsed by Alexander. Willis was only endorsed by justice.

The Minister of Finance reads THE INDEPENDENT (and we don't blame him) and he knows how to take a hint. Yesterday the appropriation due Bishop Willis was inserted in the appropriation bill and the Senate was surrounded by a rainbow colored halo. Senator Cecil Brown was the only kicker. Is it possible that the member from Laie is prejudiced against the first congregation which, if we are correctly informed soon will be the *only* one? Fie, fie, Senator, we thought you were above nepotism and Mackintoshism.

There is a case which has recently passed the courts in Kauai and which will be of interest to all thinking citizens. We make no comments, because we desire to avoid criticism of the present and past systems. We would like though to ask Brother Smith of the Board of Health if things go on yet on the same approved (?) plan. J. H. Coney, a collector, brings suit against Mitamura, a doctor, for \$200 and interests, costs, etc., and he wins it. Coney simply acts in his capacity as collector and business man, and he is all right. The Japanese doctor explains himself to the judge and says that in 1892 he gave a note for \$200 to Dr. Hugus of Hanalei for the purpose of obtaining the position of Government doctor upon the retirement of said Hugus. Dr.

Walters appears and buys the note from Hugus for \$100, and as he cannot collect it from the Japanese, who claims that value had not been received, to wit, that he hadn't got the appointment, the note was handed to the collector who gets a judgment from the judge who holds that Walters bought the note premature to its maturity, and possibly in good faith. In the meantime the Japanese doctor is out of money and out of a job. But we hope he has got some experience.

A Protective Union of laborers is now being organized. The movement was started among the leading Portuguese workingmen but has been joined by all nationalities. The object of the Union is explained in its name. It is simply "protective." The planters and other employers of contract laborers have had their own way too long. The Union proposes to create a fund which will enable the contributing laborer to be able to call for a proper defense whenever he is arrested (say at 9 o'clock p. m.) and cast into jail for standing up for what he considers his rights. We have no doubt that the Protective Union will succeed. We hope it will be the stepping stone that does away with the blot on the Hawaiian escutcheon—the contract system. Bravo, Senhor!

The quarterly statement of Receipts and Expenditures till June 30th has been published by the Treasury. A glance at it will show any intelligent man in what a beautiful financial mess we are. The receipts from regular sources amount to about \$300,000 and the expenditures during the quarter foot up about \$476,000. The government has succeeded in raising \$98,000 under different loan acts and it had on hand (on the books) on March 31, about \$200,000. While the debt during the quarter has been increased by \$98,000 the treasury balance has been decreased by \$80,000. But the interesting point worthy of notice is that the expenditures falling due according to the appropriation bill have not been paid in full. The president, ministers, judges, etc., etc., have not drawn three months' salary during the past quarter. The permanent settlement to the Queen dowager has not been touched at all. If these amounts were paid in full the \$122,000 which now appears (on the books) as a treasury balance would be materially diminished. No statement can be obtained of the indebtedness of the government around town but we doubt that the government could pay its just debts even if it had the \$122,000 somewhere—no matter where—as well as on paper. The financial showing may look all right. The financial facts are all wrong.

As could be expected the organ of the Castles come out with a vigorous defense of the proposed Electric Cable Car franchise. As one of the ilk is a promoter and is to receive his share in the \$100,000 to be divided among them, it is easily understood that the morning organ has to adopt its present attitude. But it doesn't do it very cleverly. It states that the financial status of the proposed company has been established. Since when? We have studied the bill pretty carefully and we have not found one iota which could tend to show that the financial status of the promoters has been demonstrated. On the contrary we are still looking for an answer to our original query. "Is

there in Victoria a busted Cable Car Company" which would like to sell its played out plant to the Honolulu company?" As far as work for laborers is concerned we should hail it with delight. But we are convinced that from the beginning or at least shortly after—if operations ever should start, which we doubt—Asiatic laborers will be employed and nothing else. And the community at large isn't worrying much about work for cheap coolies. The bill is preposterous. The House may listen to Mr. Robertson's bland speeches but when the Senate takes hold of it, it may be prove that the little speculation of the Victoria—Castle combination will not be swallowed raw.

There is one thing in the McCandless motion for a pension for Mrs. C. L. Carter that is of general interest. He virtually allows that there are claims that must be considered. There are now before foreign governments claims by foreigners outraged in Hawaii during the present year by officials of the republic amounting to over \$500,000. These claims will have to be paid and it is pleasant to know that Senator McCandless is a man who favors "claims."

Representative Robertson stated yesterday afternoon that "the big firms are now selling goods contrary to law." Good heavens; what did he do while judge, deputy attorney-general, member of the constitutional convention, etc., to abate the evil? Was it not the duty of the attorney-general to "go for" those law breaking firms, Mr. Robertson?

The Advertiser goes into hysterics because a number of rich men in Honolulu give their sons a university education. In other countries everybody who is somebody has to visit a university—be he rich or poor. And there, as a rule, university education means more than studying to become football players, "Nimrods," or Hawaiian judges.

Col. McLean, U. S. N. and N. G., has issued a Napoleonic address to his soldiers in which he thanks them for their appearance, tells them that they are masters of the situation (he doesn't say what situation) and states that he is proud to command them. Is it not time for the "sojers" to return the compliment and say that they are proud to be commanded by the Colonel U. S. N.? By the way would the Colonel (U. S. N.) kindly explain what he knows of soldiers in any part of "the world" with which he draws a comparison favorable to his "army." The Colonel (U. S. N.) must have been speaking through his glass—beg pardon, glasses. And he can't, if the printed notice is correct, even write or spell correct English. The notice is so unique in its English appearing form that we recommend our readers to cut it out and frame it as a specimen of U. S. N. N. G. H. English or Anglo-Saxon, as the Advertiser generally calls it. Probably it is Napoleonic English as he thought it after Water—loo.

The change which has come over our patriots is really astounding. A letter is now to be sent to Minister Willis with expression of regret for the Cook incident on the Fourth. Do the virtuous gentlemen who now apparently deplore the breach of diplomatic courtesy remember the abuses with which Minister Willis at one time was regaled? Do they

remember the insults heaped on the head of the late lamented French Consul, Mons. Verleye, who fell under the ban of their displeasure because his government—not he—had accredited him to Queen Liliuokalani? We have got no praises for Mr. Cook. He was a fool to be misled and misguided by the man who "toured" him here, but we think it advisable for the "patriots" not to throw too many rocks around in the sugar-coated glass house in which they are living.

The Attorney-General calls our attention to the fact that he did not mention the stationing of police officers outside schools as published in our paper, but outside saloons. If His Excellency knows his force to perfection he will know that the correction is unnecessary. It is not only under the republic that the police gathers outside (or inside) the saloons.

Frantic news has been received by the Coptio.

F. A. MEDEIROS.

S. DECKER

Medeiros & Co., TAILORS.

Hotel Street, Arlington Block.

The cry of "Hard Times" has reached us all, and realizing that man must be clothed, we have decided to

Reduced Our Prices for the Next
30 Days.

— AND WE OFFER —

Suits and Trousers

At prices that will be within the reach of everybody. We carry a Select Stock of Goods, and guarantee a Perfect Fit and First-class Work. Those who really desire to be dressed neatly and natty, and cannot afford to spend much money on their clothes will do well in calling at our Store before going elsewhere.

S. DECKER, - MANAGER.

HAWAIIAN

Baseball - Association

On SATURDAY, July 13th,
AT 3:30 O'CLOCK P. M.,

"Unknowns"

- VS -

"Kamehamehas"

- AT -

BASEBALL PARK.

Admission, - 25c.

Sorghum and Alfalfa

SEED

For Sale

- BY -

HENRY DAVIS & CO.,

505 Fort Street.

Partnership Change.

CHAN KEE THIS DAY RETIRES from the Firm of KWAN TONG HING & COMPANY, doing a General Merchandise Business at 315 Nuuanu Street, in Honolulu, on the Island of Oahu, and Chan Mun Kah enters the said firm in place of the retiring partner, the firm now consisting of Chan Young and Chan Mun Kah. (Signed) CHAN KEE, CHAN YOUNG, CHAN MUN KAH.

Dated June 29, 1895.

11-3w

Subscribe for the Independent, 50 cents per month.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

Telephone 841.—THE INDEPENDENT.

Meeting of the Cricket Club tonight.

The Myrtle Club will meet tomorrow night.

The lecture of Rev. MacArthur at the Y. M. C. A. Hall to night should draw a big audience.

Lacrosse is now getting to be thefad. The game is quite as insipid as tennis and croquet.

Look out for all news we supply it.

The S. S. Coptic will leave at 12 o'clock noon to-morrow for Hongkong and Yokohama.

Ring up 841, if you have anything to say to THE INDEPENDENT.

Larry Dee wants to sell his royal carriage. There is no money in the east off leavings of royalty.

Mrs. Robert Lewers entertained a number of youngsters at a moonlight bathing party last evening.

Now the doves enjoy themselves. They are dodging the sportsmen. But the sportsmen don't enjoy it.

The Leilani Boat Club will hold a special meeting to-night. The boys are going to decide how to win the next race.

If you don't get your paper, ring up 841—THE INDEPENDENT.

Bennington officers gave a boating party to a number of friends last night. Dancing on board concluded the fun.

The Keauhou and Waialeale left this morning. The Kilauoa Hou, Iwalani, Mikabala and Likelike will leave during the afternoon.

The Beretania Tennis Club is doing well. The membership is now eighteen. Among the members elected yesterday were, Prince David, Ernest Wodehouse, L. de L. Ward, J. Low and Sam Wood. H. B. M.'s Commissioner Hawes is the patron of the Club.

At a meeting held last evening the board of directors of the Pioneer Building and Loan Association elected the following officers to serve for the ensuing year: President, T. F. Lansing; vice president, S. B. Rose; secretary, A. V. Gear; treasurer, J. J. Lecker; attorney, A. W. Carter.

The many friends of Chas. Hammer were pleased to see him return after his visit to the coast, much improved in health and appearance. The old gentleman says that he feels strong as ever and proposes to start into business right away, and as a harness maker his equal has not yet appeared.

Address all communications to the Editorial Department of THE INDEPENDENT to Edmund Norris. Business letters should be addressed to G. C. Kenyon. This is necessary for the present as the Post Office will withhold all mails addressed simply to THE INDEPENDENT, owing to the suit brought by A. V. Gear.

About 5:30 p. m., yesterday, K. Podyn's house on Piikoi street was burned down. The cause of the fire is unknown. Very little was saved from the house. Luckily the baby was rescued on the first alarm. Mr. Podyn who is well and favorably known has every one's sympathy in his loss. The insurance was only partial.

A most pleasant moonlight excursion took place last night. About 24 ladies and gentlemen proceeded in wagonettes to Jim Sherwood's lovely bathing resort at Waikiki and bravely invaded the Pacific. A lunch was later on served on the sand of the battle field near Diamond Head. Lemonade, Ice Cream and other good things were enjoyed and the moon was going home when the party returned to town. The bracing air had its proper effect and several heads were swelled this morning.

Sans Souci.

The most lovely spot on Oahu is Sans Souci. This favorite seaside resort, which has been immortalized by the pen of Robert L. Stevenson, who resided there for months, is only four miles from Honolulu and within easy reach of the tramcars. The surroundings and bathing at this famous resort are superior to anything found in the Hawaiian Islands. Cottages and board can be obtained on easy terms. The table set by the manager is better than any offered here at other hotels. For picnics, bathing parties and outings the best accommodation can be secured by giving notice to the manager.

THE LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.

The Senate met as usual. Senator Brown gave notice of an act to amend Act 6. Also of an act in relation to new trials, appeals, etc. The Chinese Act passed its third reading. This is in relation to 1300 Chinese in the country under six months permits as merchants. It gives them the opportunity to ship as contract laborers or to go out of the country. Those who remain are to be counted as part of the 5000 permitted by law to land. The Land Bill passed its second reading with many amendments to the House bill. The Attorney-General introduced a bill relating to a Pacific Cable but withdrew it as the rules required it to be in both languages. Senator Waterhouse introduced the following resolution: Whereas, It is admitted by all that the excessive use of intoxicating liquor is one of the greatest evils existing in the world to day, that the results of the intemperate use of intoxicants are most disastrous to the prosperity of the individual and burdensome to the community; Whereas, The alarming increase in the consumption of saki by the native population of this Republic shows that a new danger menaces the welfare of this people; and Whereas, The probable influx of population following the expected annexation of the Republic of Hawaii to the United States of America, would seem to render desirable the immediate establishment of the best possible means of regulating this evil as shown by the experience of other countries; Now therefore be it

Resolved, That a commission be established to consist of seven members whose duty it shall be to thoroughly investigate the condition of the liquor traffic in this Republic; to ascertain the effect of the present bearing upon the traffic in this and other countries, and to obtain all possible information relating to the legal regulation of this traffic; presenting their report at the regular session of the Legislature in February, 1896, together with an appendix containing a draft of such a law as would in their opinion remedy the existing evils as far as possible; that we further recommend for appointment as members such commission, two members from each branch of the legislature to be appointed by the chairman thereof, and three members from the community at large, to be appointed by the President of the Republic. All members to serve without pay.

Court Notes.

An affidavit has been filed in the case of the California Feed Company against H. Cannon and H. F. Poor by J. A. Magoon, showing that the latter did not connive at any trouble or other adverse doings towards H. F. Poor.

Letters of administration have been issued to J. B. Castle in the estate of H. N. Castle, deceased.

Chin Ming and C. Kaiser have filed bonds in the administration of the estate of Yait Sang.

Decision is rendered in the case of Wm. B. Goodrich vs. J. N. Bickal in favor of plaintiff.

Bill of exceptions in F. W. McChesney vs. A. J. Lopez has been dismissed.

J. A. Magoon files an affidavit in the case of E. K. Nahaolelua et al vs. Kaashu et al.

Lukela Aka has received letters testamentary in the estate of Luka Ikuwa of Waimea, Kauai, and probate has been granted.

H. N. Crabbe has been appointed guardian of the Crabbe minors.

In the case of J. K. Kekaula, Jr., vs. Ehu (w) and Kais (k) the decision states that the Court will not enforce performance of a contract to convey land obtained by misrepresentation and deceit.

A fine line of Dress Hats and Bonnets. Also a full line of Kid Gloves, for the receptions, can be found at Sachs', 520 Fort Street.

LATE FOREIGN NEWS.

(By the Coptic)

The rebellion in Cuba is getting on nicely.

The Britannia on the 1st of July defeated the Ailsa by two miles.

SING SING, N. Y., July 1.—Dr. Buchanan, the wife murderer, was electrocuted at 11:20.

Professor Thomas Henry Huxley, the scientist, died at 3:45 o'clock June 29, at London.

Walter R. Lambert was sentenced to serve five years in San Quentin on July 1, at Oakland.

The greatest fire for years in San Francisco has swept more than two blocks south of Market street with a loss of nearly a million dollars.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 1.—Henry Johnson, an alleged embezzler, was brought back from Hawaii in charge of Sheriff Wylie and will be delivered to the authorities of Iowa.

Balfour and Chamberlain, members of Salisbury's Cabinet, were elected without opposition to the House of Commons. Their opponents are perfectly discomfited.

It has been officially announced in the House of Commons that the Duke of Cambridge, Commander-in-Chief of her Majesty's armies, will resign his command October 1st.

The Stanford case was decided in the United States Circuit Court by Judge Ross. He sustained Mrs. Stanford in every instance, greatly to the astonishment of the legal fraternity.

Prince Bismarck is seriously ill and unable to partake of food. Count Herbert Bismarck and other members of the ex-Chancellor's family arrived on July 2d at Freidrichruhe.

A Honolulu despatch to the S. F. Bulletin states that Castle's appointment is unpopular, and that F. A. Hosmer of Oahu College was the man wanted to be Minister to Washington.

The Coptic.

The Coptic arrived this afternoon at 1 o'clock from San Francisco. The swift steamer made an excellent passage, leaving San Francisco on Monday, the 31st of July, and making Honolulu in 5 days 10 hours. She will continue her passage for Japan and China to-morrow noon. Four passengers were booked for this port.

Oahu Cash Store,

NO. 311 KING STREET.

NOW THAT THE ABOVE DRY Goods Store is an assured fact and has been opened for business since July 1st, it is prepared to satisfy the most fastidious tastes of the public. Ladies will find it to their advantage to call here first and see for themselves before going elsewhere to make their purchases. They will here find a large and varied assortment of

Muslins, Lawns, Calicos, Prints Bleached and Unbleached Cottons, Untrimmed Hats, Ross, Hair-dressings, Perfumery, Etc., Etc.
No trouble at all to show Goods.
M. E. SILVA, Manager.

California & Hawaiian Fruit

PRODUCE COMPANY.
G. CAVANAGH, Manager.

Opposite O. R. & L. Depot on King Street.

Groceries and Provisions,
Ice House Goods, Fish, Vegetables, Frozen Oysters, Etc., received by every steamer from San Francisco and Vancouver.

THE SHIPPING TRADE SUPPLIED.

TELEPHONE 755.

TO LET

Houses Furnished and Unfurnished.

Land For Sale.

DAVID DAYTON,
42 Merchant Street.

Timely Topics. Wilder's Steamship Co.



Honolulu, July 9, 1895.

Lord Rosebury is out and Lord Salisbury is in. The change is of course of the greatest importance and it is proper to look into the causes which led to the speedy downfall of the Liberal party. The majority of the Liberals will say that the retirement of Gladstone from the premiership made his party weak, and that Rosebury could not hold the different factions together. Others will claim that the vacillating foreign policy pursued by the Liberal government made the party which it represented and from which it gained its power unpopular. The English people are always preaching peace themselves, but they do not allow their government to do it and they are jealous of any real or imaginary attempt to infringe on their dignity as a nation by any "blast-d furriner." The vexed question of Home Rule has also been blamed for the downfall of the Liberals, and there is no doubt that the failure to solve that question had something to do with Rosebury's defeat. It is finally said that the ex-premier's inclination for race horses made him unpopular among the very Christian middle classes who consider betting on the track and all the other paraphernalia of a horse race as works of His Satanic Majesty. And that is the real mistake made by Lord Rosebery. If he had possessed sufficient wisdom he would have dropped horse racing and horses and he would have purchased a Monarch Bicycle and gone out wheeling. We are now expecting a fresh invoice. It took only one month to sell the first lot imported by us. We have only two wheels left and they are both intended for ladies. The wheel is becoming so popular and so fashionable in Honolulu that very shortly everybody that knows enough to be in the move will own a Monarch and spin along streets and roads. As long as you sit on them you can't fall off. The Monarch is as intelligent as a horse and carries you perfectly safe, and it never shies. We suggest to all persons who now ride or who intend to do so to leave their orders for a Monarch now. Our invoice will be here in the "Australia" and it may be too late to secure a wheel after the steamer arrives. Orders are now pouring in. Remember that we are the Sole Agents of the Monarch in the Hawaiian Islands, and that the wheel cannot be purchased elsewhere in Honolulu.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd

307 FORT STREET,
Opposite Sprucekell Block.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu at 2 P. M., touching at Lahaina, Maalea Bay and Makana the same day; Mahukona, Kawahae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same evening.

LEAVES HONOLULU. ARRIVES HONOLULU.

Tuesday..... July 16	Tuesday..... July 23
Friday..... July 5	Friday..... July 12
Friday..... July 29	Friday..... Aug. 2
Tuesday..... Aug. 6	Tuesday..... Aug. 13
Friday..... Aug. 16	Friday..... Aug. 23
Tuesday..... Aug. 27	Tuesday..... Sept. 3
Friday..... Sept. 6	Friday..... Sept. 13
Tuesday..... Sept. 17	Tuesday..... Sept. 24
Friday..... Sept. 27	Friday..... Oct. 4
Tuesday..... Oct. 8	Tuesday..... Oct. 15
Friday..... Oct. 18	Friday..... Oct. 25
Tuesday..... Oct. 29	Tuesday..... Nov. 5
Friday..... Nov. 8	Friday..... Nov. 15
Tuesday..... Nov. 19	Tuesday..... Nov. 26
Friday..... Nov. 29	Friday..... Dec. 6
Tuesday..... Dec. 10	Tuesday..... Dec. 17
Friday..... Dec. 20	Friday..... Dec. 27

Returning will leave Hilo at 1 o'clock P. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawahae same day; Makana, Maalea Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.

No Freight will be received after 12 noon on day of sailing.

Stmr. CLAUDINE,

CAMERON, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday afternoons.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, on second trip of each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers with a notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock only at owner's risk.

This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purasers.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

INSURANCE

Fire, Life and Marine



AT BEST RATES

Enquire of

J. M. DOWSETT.

California Fruit Market

Corner King and Alakea Streets.

CAMARINOS' REFRIGERATORS

BY EVERY STEAMER

From San Francisco with

Fresh Fruits, Oysters, Salmon, Poultry, Etc., Etc., Etc.

F. J. TESTA,

SEARCHER OF

Records, Collector, Copyist, TRANSLATOR IN

English and Hawaiian

Real Estate Agent, Typewriter, Stamp Dealer, Purchasing, Commission and Advertising Agent, Etc.

Office: No. 527 King street, the former private office of E. B. Thomas.

FOR SALE.

Four Second-hand Bullock Carts

For particulars apply to

GONSALVES & CO.,
Queen Street.

J. S. WALKER,
General Agent for Hawaiian Islands

Rooms 12, Spreckels' Block, Honolulu, H. I.

- ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL.
- ALLIANCE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON.
- ALLIANCE MARINE AND GENERAL ASSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON.
- SUN INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
- WILHELMA OF MAGDEBURG GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY.
- NORTHWESTERN MARINE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF MILWAUKEE.
- SUN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA.

Life, Fire and Marine Risks Taken at Reasonable Rates.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd
SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

General Merchandise

— AND —

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

- Agents for Lloyds,
 Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,
 British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
 Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),
 Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,
 Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

Go to **LEWIS & CO.,**
 — FOR CHOICE —
Groceries and Low Prices
 SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
 ISLAND ORDERS SOLICITED.
 P. O. BOX 297.

TELEPHONE 92. P. O. Box 145.

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

Now and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City

ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.



THE INDEPENDENT

SUBSCRIBE FOR

50 Cents Monthly

Lots of News.



The Largest WAGON In Town!

I AM NOW PREPARED TO MOVE Furniture in better shape than any other express concern in the city, as I have a Wagon large enough to move a whole household of Furniture at one load. I have the latest

Piano Moving Apparatus

And guarantee to move Pianos without scratching to any part of the city for

\$2.50.

I am a rustler and don't care who knows it. Am always to be found at my Stand,

Corner King and Nuuanu Sts

TELEPHONE 245

I move my Furniture SO FAST that it makes my Competitors SWEAT to even look at me.

Yours for Business Only,

WILLIAM LARSEN.

Oahu Cash Store,

NO. 311 KING STREET.

NOW THAT THE ABOVE DRY Goods Store is an assured fact and has been opened for business since July 1st, it is prepared to satisfy the most fastidious tastes of the public. Ladies will find it to their advantage to call here first and see for themselves before going elsewhere to make their purchases. They will here find a large and varied assortment of

Muslins, Lawns, Calicos, Prints, Beshed and Unbleached Cottons, Untrimmed Hats, Rose, Handkerchiefs, Perfumery, Etc., Etc.

No trouble at all to show Goods. M. E. SILVA, Manager.

Criterion Saloon

Port near Hotel Streets.

C. J. MCCARTHY, Manager.

Popular Brands of Straight Goods

ALWAYS ON HAND.

Try the Great Appetiser

The Brownie Cocktail

A Specialty with this Resort.

— DEPOT OF THE —

Famous Wieland Lager Beer

Empire Saloon,

Corner Nuuanu and Hotel Sts.

C. T. DAY, Manager.

Choice Wines, Liquors, Ales,

PORTERS, Etc., ON DRAUGHT.

Half-and-Half on Draught

McBRAYER'S

Handmade Sour Mash

A SPECIALTY.

Merchants' Exchange

S. I. SHAW, Proprietor.

Corner King and Nuuanu Streets.

Choice Liquors

— AND —

Fine Beers!

TELEPHONE 491.

REMOVAL

JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from King street to the premises on

Hotel Street

Formerly occupied by "Woven Wire" Balley.

The Boy in Gray.

Fredericksburg had had her fray,
 And the armies stood at bay;
 Back of wall and top of hill,
 Union men and men in gray
 Glowered at each other still.

In the space between the two
 Many a hapless boy in blue
 Lay face upward to the skies;
 Many another, just as true,
 Filled the air with frantic cries.

"Love of God!" with pity stirred,
 Cried a rebel lad who heard;
 "This is more than I can bear,
 General, only say the word,
 They shall have some water there."

"What's the use?" his General,
 Frowning, asked. "A Yankee ball
 Drops you dead, or worse, half
 way,
 Once you go beyond the wall."
 "May be!" said the boy in gray.

"Still I'll risk it, if you please."
 And the senior, — at ease,
 Nodded, growing under breath,
 "For his mortal enemies
 I have sent the lad to death."

Then a hotter fire began
 As across the field he ran:
 Yankee shooters marked a prey;
 But beside each wounded man
 Heedless knelt the boy in gray.

Parched lips hailed him as he came;
 Throats with fever all aflame,
 While the balls were spinning by,
 Drained the cup he offered them.
 Blessed him with their dying cry.

Suddenly, through rain of those
 Pattering shots, a shout arose;
 Din of voices filled his ears;
 Firing ceased, and eager foes
 Made the welkin ring with cheers.

Foes they were, of bitter need.
 Still to every noble deed
 Hearts of men, thank God, must
 thrill;

And we thrill too, as we read
 Of those cheers on Mary's Hill.
 Days of battle long since done,
 Days of peace and blessing won;
 Better is it to forget
 Cruel work of sword and gun;
 But some deeds are treasures yet.

While a grateful nation showers
 Graves of heroes with her flowers,
 Here's a wreath for one to-day:
 North or South, we claim him ours;
 Honor to the Boy in Gray!
 MARY BRADLEY.

Ho Answers.

The genial Fred. C. Smith, general and ticket agent of the O. R. & L. Co., whose courtesies extended to members of the Press were highly appreciated and resulted in a resolution sent to him, has answered the Secretary of the Press Representatives as follows:

SECRETARY PRESS REPRESENTATIVES:
 Dear Sir:—Your communication of July 3d, containing resolutions adopted by the Honolulu Press Representatives, was duly received.

Allow me to express sincere thanks and appreciation on behalf of both the Oahu Railway & Land Company and myself for the above mentioned resolutions.

Hoping that our road will soon reach Waialua and Kahuku, in order that a similar trip may be made, and assuring you that the courtesies of the road will always be open to members of the press, I remain,

Yours respectfully,

F. C. SMITH.

Honolulu, July 6, 1895.

Moonlight Concert.

The band will play at Thomas Square to-night. The following is the programme arranged by acting bandmaster Heitmann:

PART I.

March—Ma Jeannette.....Sidney Jones
 Overture—Lodonska.....Kreutzer
 Waltz—Roses from the South.....Strauss
 Selection—Traviata.....Verdi

PART II.

Selection—The Rose of Castile.....Balfe
 Waltz—New Vienna.....Strauss
 Quadrille—En Masque.....Faust
 Galop—Vivat.....Zikoff
 Hawaii Ponoi.

California & Hawaiian Fruit

— AND —

PRODUCE COMPANY.

G. CAVANAUGH, Manager.

Opposite O. R. & L. Depot on King Street.

Groceries and Provisions,

Ice House Goods, Fish, Vegetables, Frozen

Oysters, Etc., received by every

steamer from San Francisco and Vancouver.

THE SHIPPING TRADE SUPPLIED.

TELEPHONE 755.