

# THE INDEPENDENT.

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VOL. I.

HONOLULU, H. I., THURSDAY, JULY 11, 1895.

No. 15.

## The Coming Doctrine.

Mr. O'Brien Moore, Washington correspondent of the St. Louis Republic, reports as follows:

"I have substantial reason for thinking that the Cleveland Administration intends to promulgate in clear terms a new doctrine, embodying that of Monroe, but enlarging and amplifying its scope. Venezuela is to be the pretext. The importance to the United States of defending the integrity of Venezuelan territory is evident, for not only is the Monroe Doctrine involved, but the success of Great Britain in holding the territory which she has seized by force will give her control of the principal mouth of the Orinoco River, destined in time to be a most important channel of commerce.

"Our Government has made several unsuccessful efforts to induce Great Britain to refer the boundary dispute to arbitration. The British Government shows a decided disinclination to do so. There is not much doubt that the Venezuelan officials are acting under suggestions from our State Department.

"Gresham has made a most thorough and exhaustive study of the entire question, and, I understand, left a report partially prepared, some of it skeleton form, reviewing the entire contention and incidentally giving expression to the views and demands of our Government regarding European aggressions on this continent. In all the research and review of the Venezuelan question Mr. Olney was the trusted adviser and confidant of Mr. Gresham, and, consequently, there is no one at this time better fitted to take up the work Judge Gresham left off than the quiet, thoughtful, and stubborn Massachusetts Democrat.

"Correspondence and negotiation regarding this subject are in progress all the time. There is no doubt that our Government intends to play a bold and daring part. If our Republican friends have been living on the hope that they can introduce a weak or feeble enforcement of the Monroe Doctrine as an indictment of the Administration into the next Presidential campaign, they will suffer disappointment. In all probability at the very time the next Presidential contest is being fought on the hustings, the Democratic Administration will be declaring the most aggressive foreign policy regarding this continent that was ever pronounced by American statesmen.

"I am sure that our Government has prepared itself to contend and to insist on its contention that Great Britain has no right to a foot of territory claimed by Venezuela. As soon as the British Government formally serves notice that it will not submit the Venezuelan case to arbitration, then our Government will make known to Venezuela our understanding of the question, and Venezuela, of course, will proceed to occupy the territory now claimed by Great Britain. This will bring the question to a head."

## Myrtle Club Meeting.

The Myrtles met last night and the report of the Treasurer showed that the financial status of the club is excellent. There is considerable enthusiasm among the members and the public can look forward to some fine races. John Rothwell was elected honorary member, he being one of the promoters of the club. C. H. Norton was elected to active membership. The following are the officers for the ensuing year: A. G. M. Robertson, president; David Crozier, vice-president; Wm. Harris, secretary; W. C. Parke, treasurer; Wm. Wright, auditor; A. W. Carter, Walter McBryde and Henry Giles, trustees; C. S. Crane, captain.

Ring up 841, if you have anything to say to THE INDEPENDENT.

## Golden Rule Bazaar

W. F. REYNOLDS, Proprietor.

ESTABLISHED ON

Absolutely Cash Basis

## Stationer, Newsdealer,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

Music by Every Steamer.

## Outdoor Games,

Toys, Notions, Etc., Etc.,

FANCY GOODS, Etc

## T. B. MURRAY

321 & 323 King Street.

The Leading . . .

## Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.

ALL MATERIALS ON HAND . . .

Will furnish everything outside steam-boats and boilers.

No Ball Bearing Axles Around This Shop

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## Carriage Manufactory,

128 & 130 Fort Street.

## Carriage Builder

AND REPAIRER.

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Orders from the other Islands in Building, Trimming, Painting, Etc., Etc., promptly attended to.

W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

(Successor to G. West).

## Bruce Waring & Co.,

Real Estate Dealers.

303 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,

HOUSES AND LOTS, AND

LANDS FOR SALE.

Parties wishing to dispose of their Properties, are invited to call on us.

## Wilder's Steamship Co.

### TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.  
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

### Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu at 2 P. M. touching at Lab-ina, Maula Bay and Make a the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same evening.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
Tuesday..... July 16	Tuesday..... July 23
Friday..... July 5	Friday..... July 12
Friday..... July 26	Friday..... Aug. 2
Tuesday..... Aug. 6	Tuesday..... Aug. 13
Friday..... Aug. 16	Friday..... Aug. 23
Tuesday..... Aug. 27	Tuesday..... Sept. 3
Friday..... Sept. 6	Friday..... Sept. 13
Tuesday..... Sept. 17	Tuesday..... Sept. 24
Friday..... Sept. 27	Friday..... Oct. 4
Tuesday..... Oct. 8	Tuesday..... Oct. 15
Friday..... Oct. 18	Friday..... Oct. 25
Tuesday..... Oct. 29	Tuesday..... Nov. 5
Friday..... Nov. 8	Friday..... Nov. 15
Tuesday..... Nov. 19	Tuesday..... Nov. 26
Friday..... Nov. 29	Friday..... Dec. 6
Tuesday..... Dec. 10	Tuesday..... Dec. 17
Friday..... Dec. 20	Friday..... Dec. 27

Returning will leave Hilo at 1 o'clock P. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae same day; Makea, Maula Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.

No Freight will be received after 12 noon on day of sailing.

### Stmr. CLAUDINE,

CAMERON, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday afternoons.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, on second trip of each month.

P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its steamers with notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock only at owner's risk.

This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

## INSURANCE

Fire, Life and Marine

AT BEST RATES . . .

Enquire of

J. M. DOWSETT.

## Hollister Drug Co.

DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street, HONOLULU, H. I.

REMOVAL

JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from King Street to the premises on

Hotel Street,

Formerly occupied by "Woven Wire" Bailey.

## Business Cards.

ANTONE ROSA,

ATTORNEY AT-LAW.

Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.

PAUL NEUMANN,

COUNSELLOR AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Merchant Street, Honolulu.

JOHN NOTT,

PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WORK.

King Street, Honolulu.

GONSALVES & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND WINE MERCHANTS.

225 Queen Street, Honolulu.

E. B. THOMAS,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

Building Materials for sale. Estimates Furnished.

H. F. BERTELMANN,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

All kinds of Repairing and General Carpentry. Estimates on Buildings.

ALLEN & ROBINSON,

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND BUILDING MATERIALS OF ALL KINDS.

Queen Street, Honolulu.

## Ed. Hoffschlaeger & Co

King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke.

## Household Sewing Machine.

PIANOS . . . ORGANS and GUITARS.

## Wines, Liquors & Beers

OF THE HIGHEST GRADE.

## CARPETS AND RUGS

## Baby Carriages a Specialty

Inspect the Selected Stock of Ed. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO., King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke

## Metropolitan Meat Co.

81 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER, MANAGER.

Wholesale and Retail . . .

## BUTCHERS

Navy Contractors

LOST.

A LADIES GOLD WATCH AND Chain with Locket attached. A suitable reward will be paid by returning the same to F. J. TESTA, 327 King Street.

F. A. MEDEIROS.

S. DECKER

## Medeiros & Co.,

TAILORS.

Hotel Street, Arlington Block.

The cry of "Hard Times" has reached us all, and realizing that man must be clothed, we have decided to

Reduced Our Prices for the Next 30 Days.

— AND WE OFFER —

Suits and Trousers

At prices that will be within the reach of everybody. We carry a Select Stock of Goods, and guarantee a Perfect Fit and First-class Work. Those who really desire to be dressed neatly and natty, and cannot afford to spend much money on their clothes will do well in calling at our store before going elsewhere.

S. DECKER, - MANAGER.

REGAN VAPO and PACIFIC GAS

## Engines and Launches

THE BEST IN THE MARKET.

They cannot be surpassed for Motive Power.

JOS. TINKER,

Sole Agent, Nuuanu Street.

## Benson, Smith & Co.

DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street, HONOLULU, H. I.

THOS. LINDSAY,

— MANUFACTURING —

## Jeweler & Watchmaker

KOKUI JEWELRY A SPECIALTY.

Particular attention paid to all kinds of Repairs.

Campbell Block, Merchant Street.

TO LET

Houses Furnished and Un-furnished.

Land For Sale.

DAVID DAYTON,

42 Merchant Street.

## THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.

T. KROUSE, Prop.

Per Day.....\$ 2.00

Per Week..... 12.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation and the Finest Meals in this city.

Subscribe for the Independent, 50 cents per month.

# THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON

(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

TELEPHONE 841

Gainst the wrong that needs resistance,  
For the right that needs assistance,  
For the future in the distance  
And the good that we can do.

"I am in the place wherein I am demanded  
of conscience to speak the truth, and the truth  
I speak, impugn it who so list."

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50  
Per Year..... 6 00  
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

Advertisements unaccompanied by specific instructions inserted till ordered out. Advertisements discontinued before expiration of specified period will be charged as if continued for full term. Address all communications to the Editorial Department to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to G. C. Kenyon.

EDMUND NORRIE, - - Editor.  
G. C. KENYON, - - Manager.

Residing in Honolulu

THURSDAY, JULY 11, 1894.

## CONSULAR COURTS?

A wise man reads the signs of the times and lays his plans accordingly. The signs of the times are not encouraging to men who desire peace and prosperity. Our rulers for the nonce were born of revolution and cannot rid themselves of the idea that force is the best, if not the only means for perpetuating what they believe is the best form of government. Any tale of a spy simply rouses them to a new means of defence, the ordering of more guns, the enlistment of more Hessians. The idea of conciliating the native Hawaiian, whom they have despoiled, and the foreign element which sympathizes with the Hawaiian in his affliction, never enters the mind of Mr. Dole and his colleagues. The possession of a gun begets an aggressive spirit and aggressiveness begets resistance. In our community we have all the elements of the witches, cauldron and many therefore look for trouble. What should a wise man do? Aye, that's the question. The resident of foreign blood who has not sworn, and does not owe allegiance to Hawaii has his remedy at hand, and should avail himself of it at once. When one recalls the scenes of January last, particularly the outrages perpetrated upon innocent men and women who happened to have come under the ban of suspicion or displeasure of the Attorney-General and Chief Justice—we say innocent men and women advisedly, for they are presumably innocent until proved to be guilty. When we consider the unwarranted arrests and the travesties of the so-called Military Court one may well dread a repetition of such scenes, of which there is strong probability. The Justices of the Supreme Court have, in their decision in the habeas corpus case, put the stamp of judicial approval upon the so-called Military Court, so, being forewarned, the citizens of foreign countries should avail themselves of their remedy. Let petitions to their representatives be at once prepared and circulated, asking that the Consular Courts be instituted for the protection of life, liberty and property.

## THE SCHOOL BILL.

The proposed law which is supposed to define the word "school" and which has been introduced in the senate is very characteristic of the spirit of the present legislature. Anybody conversant with the schools in Hawaii can see at a glance that the bill is intended to operate against the private schools in Honolulu. The bill itself is framed in such a language as to encourage the passage of the clause which prescribes for four hours daily tuition in the English language. The framer of the bill needs at least six hours daily before he can become proficient in the language which he claims is spoken and used in the laws, the courts, the schools, in business and generally through the islands.

The act endeavors to place all schools under the Board of Education. Schools in which instructors are employed who have not been "approved" by the Board under such rules as the said wise board from time to time may adopt are not "schools" and children frequenting such "not schools" will be treated as truants and forced into the institutions on which the almighty board will be pleased to place its stamp of sanction.

It is easy to see that this is a move of the congregational church against the Catholic and Episcopal schools. Only a fool will believe that Bishop Willis of the Iolani College or the teachers of St. Louis College will submit to an examination by the persons who constitute the Board of Education and of whom not one is fit to be mentioned in question.

St. Andrew's Priory and the Concept of the Sacred Heart can be closed at any time if the instructors should not meet the approval of the Board of Education and the gauge for educational ability heretofore used by that august body seems to be the taking of the oath to the republic.

Who and what is the Board of Education that it should dare to bring forward a bill so utterly absurd and outrageous? Is the Board not aware that the private schools mentioned about have done and today are doing infinitely better work than any of the public schools under the Board?

We publish the bill here:  
*Be it enacted by The Legislature of the Republic of Hawaii.*

For the purpose of enforcing attendance at schools by children within the school age, and of extending the laws relating to education in the Republic of Hawaii; any place where persons within the school age receive instruction shall not be considered a school, within the meaning and intent of the law, where reading, writing, arithmetic, geography, history, or, where the primary branches have been passed, other studies in place thereof, are not taught in the English language by instructors who have been approved in such manner as from time to time be required by law or rules of the Board of Education.

Provided, however, that it shall be competent for persons of any nationality to maintain schools to be taught in other than the English language for pupils within the school age, who shall have first received not less than four hours' instruction, each school day, in the English language in a school within the meaning of this Act; and,

Provided, also, that nothing herein contained shall prevent proper instruction by competent tutors in private families.

Everybody can see what the bill means. The Board of Education proposes to take charge of the well-established, successful private schools and that it intends to be as obnoxious as possible goes without saying.

The Catholics and the members of the Anglican church are not to blame, because the American missionaries have lost 15,000 members of their churches during the last thirty years. It is not their fault that the private schools have given more satisfaction and turned out better citizens than have the schools of the missions. The convent and priory should not be punished because they cannot rival the Kawaiahao Seminary in scandals nor should Iolani and St. Louis Colleges be closed because the atmosphere there is not as "aromatic" as the Hosmerian air of Punahou.

If the bill passes, private schools will be impossible in the future. The board will interfere on all occasions and the last liberty left to the taxpayers—that of educating their children as they please they will be deprived of. If a German citizen under the new law proposes to educate his son in the German language and perhaps grant him an education far superior than any to be obtained here, the child becomes a truant, and the parent liable to punishment.

If this bill passes it will be time for the foreign residents to organize and call upon their home government for the upholding of rights granted them by treaties and common usage. The Russian methods of Mr. Dole's government are becoming obnoxious.

## A Blast & Boulder.

At 2:30 o'clock this afternoon the last of the three story blasts used at the Von Holt premises on King street was successful in distributing many heavy pieces of rock indiscriminately in the surrounding region. One piece weighing about twenty pounds dropped through the iron roofing of a building attached to the Post Office, on the Bethel street side. Company G, represented by Captain Ka'a, was on deck as was also Capt. Robert Parker who captured the mischief maker, and holds possession of it at the Police Station.

## NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS ACQUIRING MONEY claims against the Honorable Republic of Hawaii, are requested to present their claims on or before noon of THURSDAY at each week. Approved claims will be paid on Friday.

WALTER MCBRYDE  
Chartered and Certified Accountant.  
15-35

Benson, Smith & Co.

DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street.  
HONOLULU, H. I.

Hollister Drug Co.

DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street,  
HONOLULU, H. I.

## TOPICS OF THE DAY.

Our compliments to Mr. Damon. At last he had "showed up" the liabilities of the government firm. The "showing" is not good and we now understand why it took such a lot of prodding by our caustic pen in getting it out.

The Oahu Railroad Company deserves the greatest credit for arranging the pleasant excursion trips to Waianae which now take place every week. Lots of people never know what to do with themselves on Saturday afternoon or Sunday, and it is quite a boon to them to be able to enjoy a tramcar ride at a small expense and the fresh air, a sea bath, fishing and hunting at Waianae.

The exercises at St. Andrew's Priory demonstrate the high standing of that popular school for girls. The young people have a purer diction than pupils of the same age from other schools. The girls made a splendid appearance and are a credit to the sisters who with untiring effort are making their pupils useful and good women.

Manufacturers' Shoe Co.,  
Boots & Shoes,  
516 FORT STREET,  
Honolulu, H. I.  
New Brewer Block.

TELEPHONE #67. P. O. Box 321.

HONOLULU

Carriage Manufactory,

128 & 130 Fort Street.

Carriage Builder

AND REPAIRER.

Something in all its Branches

Orders from the other Islands in Building, Trimming, Painting, etc., etc., promptly attended to.

W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

(See us or to G. West.)

Bruce Waring & Co.,

Real Estate Dealers.

603 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,  
HOUSES AND LOTS, AND  
LANDS FOR SALE.

Parties wishing to dispose of their Properties, are invited to call on us.

Subscribes for the Independent, 50 cents per month.

## The World Moves

... AND SO DO I ...

And I Do It with a Great Deal More Speed.

Furniture and Baggage

are delivered and moved by the Fastest Express in town.

My Wagons

are hired whenever a steamer arrives, and baggage and freight reach their destination nearly before being landed.

Pianos

are a speciality. I move Pianos according to the most approved methods. They do not get out of tune, if they do and the owner should know it I will tune them myself, and that would be fine—for the Piano.

Leave orders at my office

Corner King and Nuuanu Sts.

— OR RING UP —

Telephone 245.

WILLIAM LARSEN.

Sorghum and Alfalfa

SEED

For Sale

HENRY DAVIS & CO.,

505 Fort Street.

California & Hawaiian Fruit

PRODUCE COMPANY.

G. CAVANAGH, Manager.

Opposite O. R. & L. Depot on King Street.

Groceries and Provisions,

Ice House Goods, Fish, Vegetables, Frozen Oysters, Etc., delivered by every steamer from San Francisco and Vancouver.

THE SHIPPING TRADE SUPPLIED.

TELEPHONE 755.

Oahu Cash Store,

NO. 311 KING STREET.

NOW THAT THE ABOVE DRY Goods Store is an established fact and has been opened for business since July 1st it is prepared to satisfy the most fastidious tastes of the public. Ladies will find it to their advantage to call here first and see for the sake before going elsewhere to make their purchases. They will here find a large and varied assortment of:

Muslins, Lawns, Calicos.

Prints, Bleached and Unbleached Cottons, Untrimmed Fats, etc., etc., Perfumery, Etc., Etc.

No trouble at all to show Goods.

M. E. SILVA, Manager.

Partnership Change.

CHAN KEE THIS DAY RETIRES from the Firm of KWAN TONG HING & Co., being a General Merchandise firm, at 35 Nuuanu Street, in Honolulu, on the Island of Oahu, and Chan Mun Kah enters the said firm in place of the retiring partner, the firm now consisting of Chan Young and Chan Mun Kah. (Signed) CHAN KEE, CHAN YOUNG, CHAN MUN KAH.  
Dated June 9, 1894. 11-5W

FOR SALE.

Four Second-hand Bullock Carts

For particulars apply to

GONSALVES & CO.,  
Queen Street.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

The Hawaii and James Makee arrived this morning.

The band played at Thomas Square last evening.

If you don't get your paper, ring up 841.—THE INDEPENDENT.

The W. G. Hall leaves to-morrow morning on her usual route.

The regular meeting of the Y. M. C. A. takes place this evening.

Ring up 841, if you have anything to say to THE INDEPENDENT.

The police crew will not participate in the barge race on Saturday.

A number of ladies attended the Pacific Tennis Club court yesterday afternoon.

Bathing and other accommodations will shortly be provided for visitors to Waianae.

The Waianae Mill will resume grinding in a couple of weeks. The sugar will then be shipped by train to Honolulu.

Representative McBryde has a notice in another column relating to payment of bills against the House of Representatives.

A fine line of Dress Hats and Bonnets. Also a full line of Kid Gloves, for the receptions, can be found at Sachs', 520 Fort street.

The meeting of the Lei Hima Club advertised for last evening was postponed till to-night. The meeting takes place at the Hotel.

James A. Wilder and his traveling companions Messrs. Falk and Nunnemacher left in the Coptic. They are making a tour round the world.

The Young Hawaiians' Institute will meet this evening at 6:30. There are prospects of a concert to be given by the members in the near future.

Ladies who want to dress well should call at L. B. Kerr's store and inspect his dress goods. The silk striped challoes are the prettiest ever seen in Honolulu.

The closing exercises at St. Andrews Priory takes place this afternoon. The exercises last evening were highly interesting and greatly appreciated by the large audience present.

Excursion Trains will leave on Saturday and Sunday for Waianae. The trains will leave at 9:15 a. m. and 1:45 p. m. The round trip ticket costs only \$1.75 first class and \$1.25 second class.

A Chinese dwelling house near the Chinese Theatre was raided last night by the police. Twelve tins of opium besides scales and smoking outfit were captured. Two Chinese were arrested.

L. B. Kerr has opened a large invoice of flowers and feathers for trimming of hats. The flowers are of the finest quality and look perfectly natural. The feathers can be obtained in many different varieties.

Joe Simon assaulted his wife last evening and threw her from the verandah of the second story of his residence to the ground. She was badly injured and removed to the hospital. The man is now in jail.

The display of ladies' hats at L. B. Kerr's show rooms on Queen street is drawing a large crowd. The variety in shapes and fashions is unequalled in Honolulu. The prices bring the hats within the reach of all.

The sidewalk next to Mr. J. B. Atherton's residence on King street is in miserable condition. It should be properly graded and repaired before some accident happens. The owner of the premises can certainly afford to have this done.

The dance to be given to-morrow evening by the Lei Hima Club is in honor of J. F. Homburg who will leave in the Australia for a visit to his home in Germany. Mr. Homburg is a very popular young gentleman who for a number of years has been in the employ of H. Hackfeld & Co.

The mysterious brig and schooner which have been reported were simply dispatched to land cargoes of Monarch bicycle for the Hawaiian Hardware Co. The wheels were landed on the other islands to prevent people from tearing each other to pieces in their attempts to get the first of the Monarch.

Address all communications to the Editorial Department of the INDEPENDENT to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to G. C. Kenyon. This is necessary for the present as the Post Office will withhold all mails addressed simply to the INDEPENDENT, owing to the suit brought by A. V. Gear.

THE LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.

The Senate met as usual this morning. Appropriation Bill No. 6 was taken up and on motion of Senator Horner by a tie vote of 7 to 7, carried by the casting vote of the President, the item of \$4000 for Kaulani was deferred to the next Legislature. The bill then passed its third reading by 8 to 6. Senator Waterhouse brought up his joint resolution on the liquor question. Senator Brown said there was no necessity to adopt it, if they wanted prohibition say so. Senator Waterhouse said to adopt the resolution would save time and when its report was brought in even Senator Brown would vote for its results. Senator Baldwin saw nothing of prohibition in the question, but we should not be in advance of public sentiment. The resolution passed. Minister Smith moved under suspension of the rules to introduce a bill exempting machinery, etc., in regard to canals and fibre plants from duties and taxes; almost he said word for word with act of 1892 relating to coffee. Senator Brown objected to these exemptions. Why not exempt sugar machinery, mills, etc., in the same way? Minister Hatch introduced an Act relating to salaries of Labor Commission. Senator McCandless under suspension of the rules introduced the report on the Military Bill. The amendments recommend that the sharpshooters be organized by the Command-in-Chief and be in time of peace subject only to rules and regulations issued by him. Report laid on table to be considered with bill. Third reading of an Act to regulate the currency. Senator Hocking saw no use for the act. Minister Damon said his idea in introducing the act was that the Treasury should reciprocate the assistance rendered it by the Mercantile Community. During the last six months the receipts as compared with the first six months of 1894 has decreased \$103,000 while the expenditures had increased \$130,000. There had been large increases of expenditures, under the Department of Foreign Affairs, Finance, Attorney General and Board of Education. The Judiciary and Interior expenditures had decreased. The Postal Saving deposits were 145,000 in the first half of 1894, and 135,000 in 1895 though they were \$21,000 over withdrawals. Bonds had always been sold at par and the business community had assisted greatly in placing them. These facts induced him to ask for the passage of the bill as a measure of reciprocal accommodation to the business community. Silver drifted away to the other islands from time to time and then it would be an accommodation to deposit gold in place of the silver, replacing it later. Look at our financial position; on the first of July 1894 our bonded indebtedness including Post Office Savings Bank was \$3,526,000 and the unpaid bills for April, May and June were \$59,000. On the 1st of July, 1895, the bonded indebtedness was \$3,738,000, and the unpaid bills for the three months were \$117,000. That was an increase of \$269,000 of debt from the position of a year ago—\$211,000 in bonded debt alone and on current accounts of \$58,000. If the difference with cash on hand was reckoned there really was a deficiency of \$378,000 on the year's transactions. But by asking the leniency of the mercantile community, we can meet our obligations and accounts. The Finance Department cannot be run in a dictatorial manner. It must be run in a spirit of accommodation and reciprocal dealing. I think the Government has passed its danger point. Its credit is well established but it is only by attending to the capitalists that we can get on without experiencing a sudden or violent demand on our finances. Senator Schmidt moved as an amendment that silver deposits may be replaced by gold, but not gold by silver. Minister Smith defended his amendment of the previous day, showing

how dangerous previous legislatures had thought it to leave such valuable deposits to the discretion of any Minister of Finance. Senator McCandless stated silver was getting scarce. Every time he left the country he took \$10 to \$15 which never returned. It went as souvenirs. And he wasn't the only one. Minister Damon moved to lay the bill over till the regular session, and Senator Baldwin moved to refer to special committee for further consideration. Carried. President Wilder appointed Senators Baldwin, Brown and Wilcox, as the committee. Minister Smith brought up the matter of the compensation of the Labor Commissioners which under Act 4 of the Republic had to be settled by the Legislature. This was referred to the Finance Committee for investigation and report after Senator Waterhouse of that committee had moved it be referred to the Committee on Commerce, Agriculture and Manufactures. Senator Waterhouse stated there was a great difference of opinion as to the value of the commissioners' work. Different members had done different amounts of work. He could tell a story. Minister Smith interjected the work was not to be measured by the report. Senator Brown "the report—the 100 reports you mean?" Senator Baldwin objected to the reference to Committee on Commerce, etc. The commission's report went heavily for the sugar planters. He was a sugar planter and chairman of the committee. This would tend to make people believe his report if adverse was prejudiced. The resolution went to the Committee on Finance. Act 8—appropriations—came up on its 3rd reading. Senator Lyman moved to insert a new item—telephone from Puna courthouse to Hilo, \$1800. The people of Puna wanted it. Senator Baldwin was in favor if people there would subscribe a like amount. Senator Waterhouse moved to defer to regular session, and by unanimous vote, including Lyman, it passed. Senator McCandless moved to take up the Military Act. Section after section was read and passed with slight amendments. In one case Senator Brown suggested the Act could be constructed to give 103 officers to each company. In another case the committee recommended the power of disbandment be taken from the Executive Council and given to the President with consent of Council of State. Senator Brown suggested an emergency might arrive, in which it would be necessary to disarm and disarm a section of the National Guard in five minutes. He moved the section pass as in the bill, giving the Executive Council the power. Senator McCandless said he wanted some check on the Executive; however, Brown's motion to pass as in the printed bill carried on a rising vote by 8 to 6. A novice in military affairs Senator Brown asked whether the section requiring officers on resigning to give their reasons for the step, was proper. Senator Wright said he knew it was. Senator Brown urged to strike the exemption from school and road taxes to members of the Guard, leaving them exempt from the poll tax. Minister Hatch stated that we are absolutely dependent on the National Guard, and every exemption and encouragement should be given them. The Senate took recess to 1:30 p. m.

To Waianae

O. R. L. Co.

Saturday and Sunday,

July 13th & 14th.

Trains will leave Honolulu at 9:15 A. M. and 1:45 P. M.

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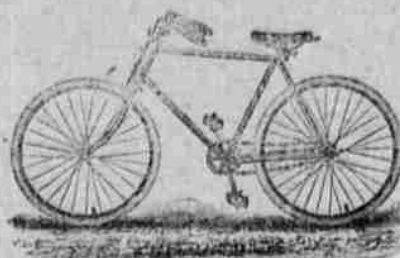
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F. C. SMITH,

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Timely Topics.



Honolulu, July 9, 1895.

Lord Rosebury is out and Lord Salisbury is in. The change is of course of the greatest importance and it is proper to look into the causes which led to the speedy downfall of the Liberal party. The majority of the Liberals will say that the retirement of Gladstone from the premiership made his party weak, and that Rosebury could not hold the different factions together. Others will claim that the vacillating foreign policy pursued by the Liberal government made the party which it represented and from which it gained its power unpopular. The English people are always preaching peace themselves, but they do not allow their government to do it and they are jealous of any real or imaginary attempt to infringe on their dignity as a nation by any "blasted furriner." The vexed question of Home Rule has also been blamed for the downfall of the Liberals, and there is no doubt that the failure to solve that question had something to do with Rosebury's defeat. It is finally said that the ex-premier's inclination for race horses made him unpopular among the very Christian middle classes who consider betting on the track and all the other paraphernalia of a horse race as works of His Satanic Majesty. And that is the real mistake made by Lord Rosebury. If he had possessed sufficient wisdom he would have dropped horse racing and horses and he would have purchased a Monarch Bicycle and gone out wheeling. We are now expecting a fresh invoice. It took only one month to sell the first lot imported by us. We have only two wheels left and they are both intended for ladies. The wheel is becoming so popular and so fashionable in Honolulu that very shortly everybody that knows enough to be in the move will own a Monarch and spin along streets and roads. As long as you sit on them you can't fall off. The Monarch is as intelligent as a horse and carries you perfectly safe, and it never shies. We suggest to all persons who now ride or who intend to do so to leave their orders for a Monarch now. Our invoice will be here in the "Australia" and it may be too late to secure a wheel after the steamer arrives. Orders are now pouring in. Remember that we are the Sole Agents of the Monarch in the Hawaiian Islands, and that the wheel cannot be purchased elsewhere in Honolulu.

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307 FORT STREET,

Opposite Spreckels' Block.

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Household Sewing Machine.

PIANOS . . . . .  
ORGANS and  
GUITARS.

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OF THE HIGHEST GRADE.

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King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke.

T. B. MURRAY

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The Leading . . . . .

Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.

ALL MATERIALS ON HAND . . . . .

Will furnish everything outside steam-boats and boilers.

No Ball Bearing Axles Around This Shop

TELEPHONE 572.

HAWAIIAN

Baseball Association

On SATURDAY, July 13th,

AT 3:30 O'CLOCK P. M.,

"Unknowns"

— VS —

"Kamehamehas"

— AT —

BASEBALL PARK.

Admission, . . . 25c.

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Corner King and Alakea Streets.

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REMOVAL

JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from King street to the premises on

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Formerly occupied by "Woven Wire" Bailey.

**J. S. WALKER,**  
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I AM NOW PREPARED TO MOVE Furniture in better shape than any other express concern in the city, as I have a wagon large enough to move a whole household of Furniture at one load. I have the latest

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And guarantee to move Piano without scratching to any part of the city for

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I am a rustler and don't care who knows it. Am always to be found at my stand.

Corner King and Nuuanu Sts

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I move my furniture SO FAST that it makes my competitors SWAL to even look at me

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**Anchor Saloon,**

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W. M. CUNNINGHAM, - - Manager.

Headquarters for Mechanics and Laborers.

— THE CELEBRATED —

**Fretricksburg Draught Beer**

ALWAYS ON TAP

Sole Agents for the Renowned

Long Life

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**WHISKIES**

**Oysters for Cocktails**

Per Every "Australia."

Call and be convinced.

**Criterion Saloon**

Port near Hotel Streets.

C. J. McCARTHY, - - Manager

**Popular Brands of Straight Goods**

ALWAYS ON HAND.

Try the Great Appetiser

The Bownie Cocktail

A Specialty with this Resort.

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**Famous Wieland Lager Beer**

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C. T. DAY, - - Manager.

**Choice Wines, Liquors, A's.**

PORTERS, Etc., ON DRAUGHT.

Half-and-Half on Draught

McBRAYER'S

**Handmade Sour Mash**

A SPECIALTY.

**Merchants' Exchange**

B. I. SHAW, Proprietor.

Corner King and Nuuanu Streets.

**Choice Liquors**

— AND —

**Fine Beers!**

TELEPHONE 401.

Bishop Cox Likes Her No Better than Does Bishop Kane.

At the commencement exercises of the Livingston Park Seminary, held in St. Luke's Church last evening, Bishop Cox addressed the girl graduates as follows:

"The effort to establish the 'new woman' has, it must be said, been accompanied by a desire on the part of the agitators to emancipate themselves from religion. When I read from day to day of the utterances of this new cult, giving forth startling 'truths' and disseminating odious principles from the lecture platform, I am inclined to cry: 'O, shame, where is thy blush?' I am in favor of the higher education which embellishes most fitly the state which Providence designed for her activity. It pleases me to see the intellectual taste and patience in acquiring knowledge possessed by your sex.

"There are cases where women can accomplish great good in a life of publicity, but they are exceptional cases. But no stigma should be cast upon those who purify and embellish home life. Every true woman makes her own life where Providence places her. Such is the opinion of the truly good of all ages. It is not by noisy declamation that the state of women is to be changed.

"Of late it seems to be the trend of fashion among women to appear as much like men as possible. Such is neither in keeping with her past history nor in accordance with true ideals of grace and beauty.

"It is the true and established sphere of women to influence man and guide him to look to higher ideals and more worthy desires. He is not a man who has not, at some period of his existence, had the fostering care of a devoted mother or the subtle influence of a beloved sister. Past experiences illustrate this fact. When the great West was being settled men rushed there, leaving all restraining influences behind them, and plunged into the abyss of vice and sin. But when women, sweet, matronly women, came, all was changed. Religion obtained a foothold and vice sank into the dark caves whence it had come.

"Such is the influence that woman exerts in the world. And, young ladies, it is fitting that such should be your aim in life. May you, therefore, go out into life, aided and guided by the knowledge which, through the untiring labors of the teachers of the seminary, you have to bring great happiness and higher religion into whatever sphere you may choose for your life's work."—  
*From the Post-Express.*

**A Narrow Escape.**

It is indeed fortunate that our "navy" is saved to the country after having encountered most thrilling experiences and having had a narrower escape than any modern man-of-war has ever experienced. But the providence which specially watches over the Lehua arranged matters around Kahoolawe on the first of this month, in such a way that the ex-revenue cutter had left when the filibustering brigs and schooners which the navy is supposed to hunt turned up and exchanged and landed cargoes of arms and filibusters, and opium and things. To imagine what would have happened if the pirates and navy had met makes our hair stand on end. The wisdom of the Admiral in having left the spot a day before his game showed up, is highly commendable. If all military commanders would follow that principle war would not be so cruel as it has been. However the navy is safe and is now speeding its way with two professors towards unknown regions. May they reach the North Pole.

**Sans Souci.**

The most lovely spot on Oahu is Sans Souci. This favorite seaside resort, which has been immortalized by the pen of Robert L. Stevenson, who resided there for months, is only four miles from Honolulu and within easy reach of the trams. The surroundings and bathing at his famous resort are superior to anything found in the Hawaiian Islands. Cottages and board can be obtained on easy terms. The table set by the manager is better than any offered here at other hotels. For picnics, bathing parties and outings the best accommodation can be secured by giving notice to the manager.