



# THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON

(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

TELEPHONE 841

*'Gainst the wrong that needs resistance,  
For the right that needs assistance,  
For the future in the distance  
And the good that we can do.*

*"I am in the place whereof I am demanded  
of conscience to speak the truth, and the truth  
I speak, impugn it who so list."*

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands..... \$ 50  
Per Year..... 6 00  
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

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Advertisements unaccompanied by specific instructions inserted till ordered out. Advertisements discontinued before expiration of specified period will be charged as if continued for full term. Address all communications to the Editorial Department to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to the Manager.

EDMUND NORRIE, - - Editor.  
G. C. KENYON, - - Co-Editor.  
F. J. TESTA, - - Manager.

Residing in Honolulu

THURSDAY, AUG. 8, 1895.

Owing to pressure of business connected with the editorial department of THE INDEPENDENT, I have this date, on behalf of the proprietor, appointed Mr. F. J. Testa to be business manager of the said paper. His receipt for all moneys due the concern will be sufficient. I myself will now take up, as announced, the position of associate editor.

G. CARSON KENYON

Honolulu, Aug. 7, 1895.

## GOVERNMENT FINANCING.

Minister Damon has surprised himself and the Star by publishing what his organ calls "something new in the way of a treasury table."

It is new indeed because the Minister has finally come to the conclusion that honesty is the best policy, and that it is of advantage to show the tax-payers exactly how the treasury stands.

The Star says correctly that "This complete statement will put to rest many mis-statements that have been afloat and will as well afford all an opportunity to see exactly what has been done during the last twelve months."

Just so. It is time that the mis-statements of the official organs in regard to the condition of the treasury of the Republic were set at rest. Minister Damon's figures, although juggled with, place the Government in a far from enviable financial condition. The Minister seems to have great inclination and greater skill in "fixing" financial statements than any other man afloat here. Anybody conversant with the ordinary routine of financial business can easily see through the endeavors of His Excellency to place the treasury in a most roseate condition.

Minister Damon presents a comparative statement for the months ending July 31, 1894, and July 31, 1895. He says that the cash on hand at the treasury has decreased \$146,725.88 during the year, and that the loan fund during the month has been increased by \$37,558.71 as compared with the statement of July, 1894. The treasury

has besides securing \$42,569.64 under the loan act raised \$24,600 from sale of Government bonds and deposits in the Postal Savings Bank. For withdrawals and treasury notes paid and "expenditures" under the loan act \$14,119.07 have been spent. Besides these items the Government admits that it owed a year ago in "unpaid bills" \$59,588.91, and on July 31 this year it admits an indebtedness around town to the tune of \$92,267.86. The loan indebtedness has been increased during the year with nearly \$200,000. In this, of course, is not included the money owed to butchers, printers and bakers.

The statement of Minister Damon ought to open the eyes of the part of the community which has got financial sense and judgment and also spare coin. The most interesting item through which Minister Damon "squares" his accounts refers to "interest paid." In 1894, \$45,135.17 were paid under that heading. In July, 1895, only \$10,155.16 have been pungled up. Are we to understand that the rate of interest been lowered to such an extent? Or, are we to believe that in spite of Mr. Damon's own figures the indebtedness of the country has been reduced? We hesitate in believing that the remarkable discrepancies in the figures arise from the fact that the treasury hasn't paid the money due on account of interest.

It is worthy of notice that during the year the expenditures in the Attorney-General's department have increased by about \$6000 while the expenditures for Public Instruction have decreased about \$12,000 per month apparently.

The financial statement is new indeed. Couldn't Brother Damon make it a little "newer" and then make the treasury a little more solvent?

## TOPICS OF THE DAY.

Representative Robertson doesn't think the Hawaiian Tramways Co. mean business. Well! well!! Let him bring suit for them or take up one against them and he will see whether they do or not.

Now we are offered a gunboat for \$90,000. Well—we have had the Lehua—and perhaps we can stand getting a new one to turn over to the other inter-island steamship company. But it is hard on the taxpayers to have stand the expense.

Representative Robertson evidently does not wish to be accused of nepotism. So he objects to the Tramway Co's., mules. He wants them turned out on shorter notice than he would ask if he were again the Deputy Attorney-General.

It is time enough to talk about asking Hawaiian to join in asking for annexation to another country, when they have been asked to join in governing their own country. At present they are promptly fired out at every opportunity from every position that might give them influence, either amongst their own people or the white (?) race.

The Bulletin states that people can rest as agreeably in the Tramway Co's. cars as by taking a siesta in a hammock. Tastes differ. No

matter about the speed Hitchcock-ex-Marshall-evidently prefers the hammocks.

The Star gives an account of what the Timmonsville, N. C., paper thinks of saki. Also of what L. D. Timmons thinks of it. Both apparently know all about it.

The Star has at last killed a man, but he has refused to die yet. Unfortunately there doesn't seem to be enough strength in the combination to kill anybody—at least long enough to stay dead.

Dr. McGrew puts one ad. in the Star. He sends a copy of the same to THE INDEPENDENT. The answers all come from THE INDEPENDENT'S advertisement. Yet, as a shareholder, he tries to bolster up the Star by saying they gave him a truant. Well, his subscription bill is no doubt receipted.

Representative Rycroft advanced one statement in the House which has the merit of correctness. He said: "Capitalists in England were not going to see their investments unfairly dealt with." Right you are.

Most of the approved work—that is passed by both Houses and signed by the President—of this session, seems to be in the nature of investigation. No less than eight committees were confirmed yesterday to investigate between this and next session. The old Labor Commission will only be a side show.

At the Focke-Neumann wedding the chief factor of admiration—after the bride—were the beautiful floral designs furnished to various friends of the happy couple, for presentation, from Seaborn Luce's floral collections. Chasteness, richness, and artistic beauty characterized the poetic dream with which he furnished his customers.

So we are to have two Chinese theatres, both at Lele and Aala. Well the residents there should put an increased price on their property to meet the demand for high class music. But, strange to say, they want the old one suppressed and no new one established. Chinese theatre builders ought to look somewhere else for a community that will appreciate them.

"The Cabinet is still looking for a new president for the Board of Education."—Star. Well! Are there no available members of the Cabinet? Or, is the Senate's recommendation, (backed by Minister Damon), that some ministerial responsibility should attach to that important bureau, to be passed over in silence? Get a Minister as President, and let us see where the responsibility for the usual idiotic measures of that combination is to be placed.

The value of sharpshooters to any government, but especially this, is set forth in another column. We would have given American examples, but we have no printed data to draw from—although there were numerous cases of individual skill and bravery, both in the late civil war, and in the frequent Indian campaigns. Still what we have given is enough to show the proper value of sharpshooters—either individually or as a body.

The Postmaster-General is putting on style. We have got to imitate San Francisco at least, and his

department is to be run on strictly business principles. In the other departments of the government the employees are treated as the equals of the chiefs and due consideration is given to them. In the Post Office the clerks have to account for every minute of their time and furnish a record to Mr. Oat of the time they spend in eating, travelling and well, never mind. The following is the text of a blank which has to be signed daily by the clerks of the Postmaster-General:

DAILY REPORT OF CLERK'S SERVICE.  
HONOLULU POST OFFICE,  
HONOLULU, H. I., \_\_\_\_\_, 1895.

NAME	ARRIVAL		LUNCH		EMPLOYMENT	REMARKS
	A. M.	P. M.	Lv.	Re.		

Do Mr. Oat and his superior Minister Damon think that we live in Russia?

By James F. Morgan.

## AUCTION SALE OF

# Real Estate!

On SATURDAY, Aug. 10th,  
AT 12 O'CLOCK NOON,  
At the Auction Room of James F. Morgan, will be sold

All that Tract of Land situated  
in Kaimi Valley,

Near Honolulu, Island of Oahu, consisting of

Area of 28 1-2 Acres,

Being the same Land described in Royal Patent Grant No 3493.

A portion of this Land is suitable for cultivation. The remainder is Grazing Land and suitable for planting Oranges, Limes, etc. The whole is now leased for \$40 per annum; lease soon to expire.

Terms Cash in U. S. G. Id. Gold.

Tit's perfect. Deeds at expense of purchaser.

Jas. F. Morgan,  
AUCTIONEER.

## THE Hawaiian Investment Co.

Real Estate Agents,  
Records Searched,  
Loans Negotiated,  
Bills Collected,  
Notary Public & Accountant  
Work promptly attended to.  
TELEPHONE 639  
OFFICE: 13 and 15 Kaahumanu Street.

## SPECIAL NOTICE TO THOSE

# Holdng Insurance Policies!

ALL PARTIES HAVING THEIR Houses or Furniture insured and having Gasoline stored on premises, or using same are requested to immediately notify the Agent issuing their Policies and have the necessary permit endorsed thereon. J. A. GILMAN, Secretary Board of Underwriters of Honolulu, July 19, 1895. 23-1m

## INSURANCE

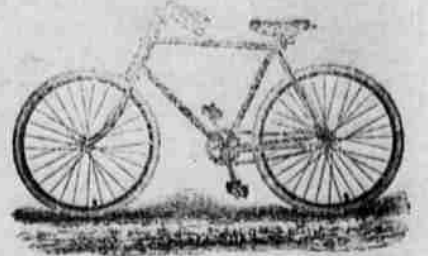
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Life and  
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A Family Hotel.  
T. KROUSE, Prop.  
Per Day.....\$ 2.00  
Per Week..... 12.00  
SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.  
The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation and the Finest Meals in this City.

## Timely Topics.



Honolulu, July 22, 1895.

It cannot be denied that the war cloud which hangs over the world at present is getting darker and darker. It is a historical fact that the end of each century has always been fraught with bloodshed and strife, internally as well as externally. The great powers of Europe today are making and unmaking alliances of all kinds. The fact is that diplomacy to-day is using every means to postpone the day when the crash must come and gain time for the different countries to prepare themselves for the gigantic struggle which will and must take place before the present generation dates its letters in the year 1900. Turkey is threatened from all sides. The Russian bear is extending his claws and licking his blood-thirsty tongue towards the East and South in anticipation of gain. The passive and cold brother nations who inhabit the Scandinavian peninsula are now glaring ferociously ready to spring at each other's throats. Germany, under its impetuous, indiscreet imperial master, is drifting into the deceptive maelstrom of conquest, and war, in which all past experience, all knowledge gained through the horrors of war are forgotten, and where only false sentiment and sham patriotism are ruling.

And while the giants get ready for the great war their leaders have realized one thing, and that is, that no army will have a show, no militia a chance, except provided with the indispensable bicycle. And no wonder that the monarchial countries of Europe prefer the "Monarch" to any other kind, and supply their "wheeling cavalry" with that favorite brand.

We have watched proceedings in the great countries with a great deal of care, and we have secured the sole agency for Hawaii of the Monarch Cycle. We have realized that, not alone a large stock is necessary, but that a workshop, in which all needed repairs can be done is in the interest of our patrons, and we have established one above our stores on Fort street. This "bicycle infirmary" will attend to any "sickness" which the wheel may meet through accident or lack of care. Our prices are far below veterinary figures. We fix the Monarchs sold by us at cost price if ever they should need it. We have everything on hand and have secured the services of a most experienced bicycle man, whose work we guarantee.

As the bicycle is not only of advantage in war but love, we wish to call the attention of the young boys and girls who have to spend their vacations in Honolulu, that we have wheels just suitable for them. If daddy can't send them to the country for a trip—or buy them a bow-wow—let them ask him for a Monarch. It will give more pleasure and last much longer than even a volcano trip.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd

307 FORT STREET,  
Opposite Spreckels' Block.



