

# SATURDAY

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HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, AUGUST 1, 1885.

WHOLE NUMBER 257.

## A GOOD SHOWING.

Mr. Cleveland's administration has already done something to efface the sectional line in American politics. His recent appointments to diplomatic and consular positions show this. For the interest of many American readers we append the following from a New York paper of recent date:

The list which follows represents very accurately the appointments which have thus far been made. The missions still vacant are those to the Argentine Confederation, Central America, Colombia, Cuba, Italy, Liberia and Spain. Spain will probably be vacant by the retirement of Minister Foster next fall. It is not expected that there will be any change in the Belgian mission, which is now filled by the son of a peer, Count de Baryol, although it is possible that what is called "departmental courtesy" will not be carried to that extent. Twenty-seven States are represented in this list. Fair men will say that the appointments realize the declaration of Mr. Bayard at St. Louis, that "the administration will make every endeavor to ally every element of sectional feeling in every particular; it is for the whole country, and not for only a part of it." The geographical roster of appointments is as follows:

NEW YORK	Minister to Turkey	\$10,000
	Minister to Chili	10,000
	Minister to Hayti	5,000
	Second Secretary Legation, Paris	5,000
	Secretary Legation, Paris	5,000
	Consul at Belleville, Canada	2,000
	Consul at St. John, Quebec	1,500
	Consul at Havana	3,000
	Consul at Dundee	2,500
	Commercial Agent, Ottawa	1,000
	Interpreter, Tientsin	1,000
	Total	\$41,750
OHIO	Minister to Germany	\$17,500
	Consul-General, Frankfurt	3,000
	Consul-General, Honolulu	4,000
	Consul at Amoy	2,500
	Consul at Shanghai	2,500
	Consul at Birmingham	2,500
	Total	\$32,500
MARYLAND	Minister to France	\$17,500
	Consul-General, Berlin	4,500
	Consul at Leeds	2,000
	Total	\$24,000
GEORGIA	Minister to Mexico	\$12,000
	The mission to Russia and the consulate at Manchester were offered to Georgians and declined.	
KENTUCKY	Minister to Peru	\$10,000
	Minister to Switzerland	5,000
	Consul-General, Kanagawa	4,000
	Total	\$19,000
INDIANA	Minister to China	\$12,000
	Minister to Sweden and Norway	7,500
	Minister to Persia	5,000
	Total	\$24,500
SOUTH CAROLINA	Charge, Paraguay and Uruguay	\$5,000
	Consul-General, Melbourne	4,500
	Consul, Cherbourg	2,000
	Consul, Cologne	2,000
	Consul, Tegucigalpa	2,000
	Total	\$15,500
LOUISIANA	Minister to Bolivia	\$5,000
	Minister to Rumania, Serbia, and Greece	6,500
	Secretary Legation, Peking	5,000
	Consul, Paso del Norte	1,500
	Total	\$14,000
ALABAMA	Minister to Venezuela	\$5,000
	Consul-General, Rio Janeiro	8,000
	Consul, Cardenas	2,000
	Total	\$15,000
WISCONSIN	Minister to Denmark	\$5,000
	Consul-General, Montreal	4,000
	Consul, Prague	2,000
	Total	\$11,000
NEW JERSEY	Minister to Portugal	\$5,000
	Consul, Rotterdam	2,000
	Total	\$7,000
MISSOURI	Consul-General, Halifax	\$3,000
	Consul-General, Mexico	4,000
	Consul, Toronto	2,000
	Consular Clerk	1,000
	Total	\$8,000
ILLINOIS	Consul-General, Vienna	\$3,000
	Consul, Stuttgart	1,500
	Total	\$4,500
CONNECTICUT	Consul-General, London	\$6,000
	Consul, Liverpool	5,000
	Total	\$11,000
NORTH CAROLINA	Minister to Brazil	\$14,000
	Consul, Manchester	3,000
	Total	\$17,000
TEXAS	Minister to Spain	\$12,000
	Consul, Hamburg	2,500
	Total	\$14,500
VIRGINIA	Minister to Austria	\$12,000
	Consul, Hong Kong	5,000
	Total	\$17,000
PENNSYLVANIA	Consul, Leghorn	\$1,500
	Consul, Charleston	1,500
	Total	\$3,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Consul, Sherbrooke	\$2,000
	Consul, Montreal	3,000
	Total	\$5,000
CALIFORNIA	Consul, Apia	1,500
	Minister to England	17,500
	Minister to Russia	17,500
	Minister to Netherlands	7,500
	Minister to Hawaiian Islands	7,500
	Consul, Hamilton	2,000
	Consul, Nuremberg	2,000
	Consul, St. Gall	2,500

## WILHELM.

Descent into the Center.

Viewed from a distance the crater appears an immense abyss, or amphitheatre, walled in by a precipitous varying from 300 feet to 500 feet in height and above now calm as a circus arena. The greater part of this wall is nearly perpendicular but at the Volcano House there is an opening which admits of a gradual descent to the floor of the crater. This floor is composed of white lava, a portion of it having the appearance of the ripple of the waves on the sea-bottom as the tide comes rolling in; another section appears rugged and broken, with small islands of black, crumbling lava lying low as if it were the bottom of a real mine; elsewhere, the lava looks as if it were made of molten glass, the color varying from a shimmering grey to a glazing black.

As you pass over the trail small fountains reveal the molten lava beneath this crust. In some places the lava rises to within a foot of the surface, and in other places bursts forth in small fountains or pools.

The surface of this bed is undulating, frequently rising in hills of a hundred feet or so, with corresponding depressions. Occasionally the bed crumbles through the upper crust, which at first makes one nervous; but frequent repetitions of this occurrence, without accident, soon establishes confidence.

Following our guide across this bed of lava two miles or more, we reach the new lake, which, though smaller in area than the old lake, presents equal attractions. One of our party who had lingered behind, watching its changes, was so entranced by a sudden outbreak of lava, covering the entire bed with one sheet of fire, that he refused to leave the spot and join us, although we went the guide back for him; so he missed seeing Halemauau altogether.

On leaving the new lake you pass the Little Boggs, which is a circular opening about three feet in diameter, in the solid lava. Looking into its yawning mouth you see a white, hot mass of liquid lava and sulphurous fumes belching forth for two or three minutes. Near this are irregular piles of sulphurous rock, still hot to the touch.

The route from here to the old lake becomes more and more rugged and fatiguing as you ascend the walls of lava around Halemauau. On reaching the top of this elevation you reach through a notch in these walls and reach a place, sheltered from the wind, from which you have a full view of the burning lake lying some fifty feet below you. To the right and left of the opening through which you gaze are irregular piles of lava rocks rising still higher than the ledge on which you are stationed and forming an immense circular basin.

At the time of our arrival we were fortunate in having the wind in a direction that carried the sulphurous smoke away from us, affording a sufficient view.

The surface of the lake appeared at night, in the feeble light of the full moon shadowed by thin vapors, fleecy clouds, a lustrous gray, interlaced with vivid streaks of brilliant rose-colored fire jetting forth from fissures in the bed of solid lava, forming a network of irregular and fantastic shapes. At intervals along these lines of fire would gush fiery fountains of the most brilliant hues imaginable, as many as nine of these being in play at the same time, and having the appearance of bubbling springs of molten iron. Occasionally jets would be thrown from these fountains to a considerable height. At the edge of this lake a flow of lava frequently bursts forth, creeping in waves of vivid fire toward the center, but never wholly submerging the surface. These exhibitions were accompanied by hissing or rattling sounds. Clouds of sulphurous vapors rose from these fissures carrying with them fibrous particles claimed to be the hair of the goddess Pele, as the old legends have it.

The whole scene was grand, as if to contemplate, giving one a realistic sense of Hell, as portrayed in Holy Writ.

During our stay here six of the party descended to the edge of the lake until near enough to thrust a walking stick in the red-hot lava. It was concluded, by all those present who had previously visited the volcano, that we were especially favored on this occasion by having such fine weather and a grander display than is usually met with. One Englishman, however, in the party, thought the exhibition was not as fine as some displays of fireworks he had seen in London. So much for sentiment.

Soon after nine o'clock we retraced our steps to the new lake where we found our solitary friend, whom we left there, still intently watching the scene and his enthusiasm was so great we consented to remain with him awhile and watch for another flow, although the wind was chilly and the night waxing. In a few moments after our arrival the scene, through which the flames were darting, commenced to overflow and soon the entire bottom of the lake, which is about three miles in diameter, was covered with a continuous line of light, playing back and forth, increasing or diminishing in brilliancy according to the volume of the overflow, until we were forced to recall the fact that it was time to return, and reluctantly left the scene of enchantment.

By this time all was pretty thoroughly lulled and it was with difficulty that some of the ladies could muster sufficient strength to enable them to traverse the last three miles distant.

The fire came when according to the old tradition the lava led to the summit, but, by frequent pauses and rests, it was finally accomplished and we reached our destination about eleven o'clock, feeling well repaid for the fatigue we had undergone.

After resting we were invited to what Mr. Vander called a *loava* but we regarded it as an excellent supper, and all were so hungry they fully enjoyed it as one of the best meals served on the trip.

By midnight nearly every one had retired and slept without rocking. In fact one gentleman who had been sea sick said he preferred this quiet cure to the rocking old Neptune had given him in the cradle of the deep.

L. T. V.

London has an organization for holding religious services in theatres and music halls. More than six thousand meetings have been held in thirteen places, the average attendance being nine hundred. It is found that multitudes who will not come to the churches will gather to hear the Gospel in secular halls.

## The Character of Silk Culture.

A New York telegram, dated July 14th, to the Associated Press, is as follows: "The Tribune says editorially: 'The raising of silk worms is petty, harassing, exhausting and a degradation of labor, and is fit only for penniless half-breed peasants. There is not much probability that the industry can ever be raised into any importance in this country. It would not be good for the people of the country if it could be forced into temporary success.'"

The New York Tribune is decidedly out of its head in this matter. It ought to know better. It is true that the successful raising of worms requires knowledge, patience and a good deal of that peculiar quality for which Americans are famous, and which is expressed by that undefeatable word "gumption," but as to its being degrading, etc., why the holding of such a view argues ignorance.

In spite of the parent society at Philadelphia and other literary organizations, which public-spirited and devoted women are endeavoring to educate the people in the matter of silk-culture, their out-crops occasionally show ignorance as that which the Tribune manifests.

Whether the statement of the Tribune be attributable to ignorance, or whether the good deal of that peculiar quality for which Americans are famous, and which is expressed by that undefeatable word "gumption," but as to its being degrading, etc., why the holding of such a view argues ignorance.

We have so often shown the fitness of the business for women, who are wise and patient to succeed slowly, until they learn the conditions with which they have to contend, that it would weary our readers to recount the points which are directly at variance with the claims of the Tribune. Let it be known, however, that the labor is not degrading, but, on the contrary, is pleasant, inspiring and elevating, and suited to the bright American worker. On this point a recent report of the California State Board of Silk Culture fully says: "Experiments show that we can produce better silk in America on account of the higher mental condition of our people, which shows itself in the ingenuity and inventive spirit ever improving on the worn-out methods of the Asiatic race, in the perfection of machinery lessening manual labor, in the aid furnished by scientific researches and in the quickness and skill of the workmen."

The character of the women who are now engaged in silk culture in this state, not those who are promoting it from philanthropic motives, but those who are actually producing it, is a credit to the State. It is a fitting and proper preparation for them, and the progress they are making in it is nearly all parts of the country is the best possible evidence of the fact. The comments of the Tribune are of a kind that injure not the one who makes them—Pacific Rural Press.

## EDUCATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS NEWS.

The Karen Baptist Theological Seminary, at Raungon, Burmah, held its fortieth anniversary April 15th last.

Dublin, Ireland, United Presbyterians have declared formally in favor of instrumental music in public worship.

A graduate of the Harvard Annex has attained a higher per cent. in her classics than any of the young men of Harvard.

President McCosh of Princeton has been investigating the relations of college athletics to scholarship. He finds the leading athletes the poorest scholars.

Last year the British and Foreign Bible Society issued an edition of the New Testament, at two cents per copy, and 955,000 copies were sold in nine months.

One question discussed at the late missionary conference at Osaka, Japan, was whether it is better that missionaries should be sent out married or single. Not only was the sentiment decidedly in favor of their being married, but statistics from one society showed that the term of service for single men was five years shorter than that of the married.

It is computed by a Dublin statistician (J. Lambert Jones), that the Protestants at the close of the last century were 400,000,000; while the Roman Catholics were 120,000,000; but now, in 1884, the Protestants are 148,000,000 and the Romanists 184,000,000. Thus Protestants have increased about 250 per cent. and Romanists meantime only 50 per cent.

In Foreign Missions the Southern Presbyterian Church has stations in the Indian Territory, Mexico, Northern and Southern Brazil, Italy, Greece and China; it is about establishing one in Japan. The receipts for the year have been about \$73,000, and the year ends without a debt at hand or abroad. The church is asked to increase its gifts this year to \$85,000.

Of the 15,393 men who received degrees from Harvard University's previous to this year, 127 bore the somewhat familiar name of Smith. Williams is not considered a very common name, yet its bearers come second in the list with a record of 113. The Browns and Bonners together number 111. Fourth in number are the Adamses, with an even 100. Then come the Clark and Clarkes 93, in all. The Parkers come next, with 79. Strangely enough, the Joneses are well down on the list, numbering only 58.

"We are gratified to see the fact that the public schools of Alabama are making some progress with science and literature, some physical training with industrial culture. In female colleges young ladies receive valuable instruction in the art and handicraft of house-wifery, and in the school rooms young men are taught that labor, whether of hand or brain or muscle, is always dignified, manly and honorable. It will be a proud day of promise for Alabama when every public school within her boundaries shall establish an industrial department." Says a contemporary.

Fifteen states in the American Union contribute to the value of \$1,000,000 or over. The states in this respect rank as follows: New York, \$7,858,163; Pennsylvania, \$4,338,099; Ohio, \$2,869,324; Missouri, \$2,794,000; Illinois, \$2,501,000; Massachusetts, \$2,261,027; California, \$1,908,749; Virginia, \$1,650,000; Tennessee, \$1,521,000; Connecticut, \$1,490,000; Michigan, \$1,380,984; Iowa, \$1,278,000; Rhode Island, \$1,250,000; District of Columbia, \$1,200,000; and Indiana, \$1,100,000. The state having the lowest is Delaware, which has but \$300,000 invested in schools of a high grade.

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Dealer in Dry Goods, Hosiery, Tea, Kites and  
Fancy Goods, Hats, Boots and  
Shoes, Brims, Felt and Flour,  
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Also proprietor of Rice and Sugar Plantations at  
Kona, Kohala, Waipi, Kona, and Hilo,  
COR. NUUANU AND CHAMBERLAIN STS., HONOLULU,  
H. I. 21-23
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Commissioners and Commission Merchants,  
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- M. W. MCHESNEY & SON.**  
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Merchandise,  
Agents for the Royal Soap Company,  
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- M. S. GRINBAUM & Co.**  
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No. 10 MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.  
21-23
- PACIFIC HARDWARE CO.**  
Importers and Dealers in Hardware, Cut-  
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Paints and Oils, and General Merchandise,  
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- S. J. LEVEY & Co.**  
Wholesale and Retail Grocers,  
No. 35 FORT STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.  
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- Fresh groceries and provisions of all kinds on hand and  
delivered regularly from Europe and America which  
will sell at the lowest market rates.  
Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge.  
Blank orders solicited and promptly attention will be  
given to the same. 21-23
- THE WESTERN AND HAWAIIAN IN-  
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Money loaned for long or short periods on approved  
security. Apply to W. L. GREEN,  
Office: Beaver Block, Fort St. Manager  
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- THEO. H. DAVIES & Co.**  
(LATE JAMES, GREEN & CO.)  
Importers and Commission Merchants,  
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- Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters,  
British and Foreign Marine Insurance Company, and  
Northern Assurance Company. 21-23
- THOS. G. THURM.**  
IMPORTING AND MANUFACTURING  
Stationer, Book-binder, Printer, Book-  
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And publisher of the Hawaiian Almanac and Annual  
Dealer in Fine Stationery, Books, Music Toys and  
Fancy Goods,  
FACED STREET, NEAR HOTEL, HONOLULU, H. I.  
21-23
- W. WEST, H. H. DOW, C. W. MACFARLANE.**  
**WEST, DOW & CO.**  
Importers and Dealers in all kinds of  
Fancy, Paper and Stationery Goods,  
Furniture of all kinds, Sewing Machines, Mirrors,  
Paintings, Chandeliers and Tapes, Picture Frames and  
Curtains, to order. Moving and repairing Furniture  
a speciality.  
No. 105 FORT STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.  
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- WILLIAM MCCANDLESS**  
Dealer in Choice Beef, Veal, Mutton, Etc.,  
No. 5 QUEEN STREET, FISH MARKET,  
Family and Shipping orders carefully attended to.  
Live Stock furnished to vessels at short notice.  
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Telephone No. 214.  
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The Union... The steamer... The Union...

The steamer... The Union... The steamer...

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Assorted Merchandise. Celluloid Trusses.

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HOLLISTER & CO. are also Proprietors and Manufacturers.

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FRAGMENT LANTERN. Tubocon and Cigarettes.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL. GEORGE LUCAN.

STEAM PLANING MILLS. Exploders, Honolulu.

Mouldings, Brackets, Window frames.

Blinds, sashes and Doors. and all kinds of wood-work finish.

Turning, scroll, and hand sawing. All kinds of Planing and Sawing.

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Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work. OF ALL KINDS, ATTENDED TO.

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Stoves and Ranges. Boston Card Matches, Downer's Kerosene Oil, Travers's Axle Grease.

Stoves and Ranges. A NEW LOT OF. Hall's Celebrated.

PLOWS AND BREAKERS. OF ALL SIZES.

A LARGE STOCK OF SOAPS. INCLUDING Colgate's Toilet Soap, No. 1 Laundry Soap.

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