

The Hilo Tribune.

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Commission and Business Agent.
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ESTABLISHED 1858.

BISHOP & CO.

Bankers.
HONOLULU - OAHU, H. I.
Transact a General Banking and Exchange
business
Commercial and Traveller's Letters of
Credit issued, available in all the principal
cities of the world.
Special attention given to the business
entrusted to us by our friends of the other
islands, either as Deposits, Collections
Insurance or requests for Exchange.

FURNISHED ROOMS

BY DAY, WEEK OR MONTH.
Neat and newly fitted. Centrally and
pleasantly located on

PITMAN STREET
NEAR WAIANUENUE ST.

Facing on Court House and Hilo Hotel
Parks. A quiet, pleasant retreat.
Terms Reasonable.

C. F. BRADSHAW
Proprietor. 43

BY AUTHORITY.

Additional Rooms, Tank
and Shed 12-Mile
School Cottage,
Olaa.

Proposals will be received at the office
of A. G. Curtis, School Agent, Kurtistown,
Hawaii, until 12 o'clock m. of October
5, 1905, for the construction of
three additional rooms, water tank and
shed at the 12-Mile School cottage, Olaa.
Plans and specifications which will be
furnished intending bidders, on file
with the undersigned. The School
Agent reserves the right to reject any or
all bids.

A. G. CURTIS,
Kurtistown, Hawaii.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Notice to Creditors.

In the Circuit Court of the Fourth Circuit,
Territory of Hawaii.

In the matter of the Estate of WILLIAM
C. COOK, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the under-
signed has been appointed Executor of the
Estate of William C. Cook, deceased, and
that all persons having claims
against said estate, whether secured or
otherwise, are hereby notified to present
the same to the undersigned at office of
Ridgway & Ridgway, Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.,
duly verified and with proper vouchers,
if any, within six months from the date
of this notice, otherwise said claims
will be forever barred.

E. E. RICHARDS,
Executor.
Hilo, September 12, 1905.
RIDGWAY & RIDGWAY,
Attorneys for Estate. 47-4

Dissolution Notice.

The co-partnership, heretofore existing
under the name and style of Moses &
Raymond, in Hilo, Hawaii, is this day
dissolved by mutual consent. The business
will be hereafter conducted under the
name of E. H. Moses. All persons
who are indebted to the firm of Moses &
Raymond are respectfully requested to
make payment to E. H. Moses. All ac-
counts against the firm should be pre-
sented to the said E. H. Moses.

E. H. MOSES,
ALEX. RAYMOND.
Hilo, Hawaii, Sept. 8, 1905. 46-4

Notice.

I propose to organize the MOUNTAIN
VIEW SALOON as a stock company,
with a capital of \$5,000. Shares can be
purchased from the undersigned at \$10
per share, by any person of any national-
ity. Saloon has just taken out a full
licence permitting the sale of spirituous
and malt liquors. Apply for full infor-
mation to

J. R. GASPAR,
Mt. View Saloon.
47-4

Notice.

Hilo, Hawaii, Sept. 25, 1905.

To whom it may concern.
Wm. Fernandes was this day appointed
collector for the Serrao Liqueur Co., Ltd.,
and therefore he is authorized to collect
all accounts due said company.

JOSE G. SERRAO.
48-4f Mgr. Serrao Liqueur Co., Ltd.

Flower and Vegetable Seeds.

The Cox Seed Company of San Fran-
cisco have appointed the undersigned as
their local agent. Orders for seeds,
bulbs and plants solicited. Catalogues
and prices furnished on request.

ROBERT INNES LILLIE,
Hilo.

Notice.

I have disposed of my business con-
ducted under the name of On Tai Co., at
Nine Miles, Olaa, to the Tak Lung Co.
All persons indebted to the firm of On
Tai Co. will please settle their accounts
without delay, and all creditors must file
their claims with the undersigned within
thirty days from date.

ON TAI CO.
Kenau, Hawaii, Sept. 9, 1905. 46-4

"ROGER"

The thoroughbred Jersey bull,
formerly owned by John McTaggart,
will be permanently located at the
old Kilauea stables, near the Hawaii
Mill. For further particulars, apply to
JIM MORRIS.

ALAMEDA WRECKED LEAVING SAN FRANCISCO

(By Wireless to THE TRIBUNE.)

San Francisco, Sept. 30.—The Alameda went ashore off Fort Point at the entrance to San Francisco harbor this morning. No details as yet.

San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 2.—There is a bare possibility of floating the S. S. Alameda the weather continuing favorable. Most of the cargo has been taken off by lighters. Divers will make an examination of the hull today. pontoons are being made for raising her.

San Francisco, Oct. 2 (Later)—It is believed now that the Alameda will be a total loss. The water is gaining despite powerful pumps. The cargo is almost discharged. A rigid investigation is progressing.

Alice Is on Her Way Home.

Tokio, Oct. 2.—Miss Alice Roosevelt sailed from Yokohama in the S. S. Minnesota for Seattle.

Japanese Army Stores Destroyed.

Tokio, Oct. 2.—A fire occurred in the army store house at Hiroshima causing a loss of several millions. The origin is supposed to be incendiary.

Defender Of Port Arthur Stricken.

Moscow, Russia, Sept. 30.—General Stoessel has suffered a stroke of paralysis.

Secretary Taft Returns to Washington.

San Francisco, Sept. 29.—Secretary of War Taft left today for Washington.

Latest Sugar Quotations.

San Francisco, Cal., Sept. 29.—63° Test Centrifugals, 3.6875c; per ton, \$73.75. 88° analy is beets, 8s. 7½d.; per ton, \$76.00.

Suez Canal Is Choked Up.

Suez, Sept. 28.—The canal may remain closed indefinitely owing to the collection of debris therein.

A Blow To Filipino Independence.

San Francisco, Cal., Sept. 28.—Secretary Taft has declared that the Filipinos are unfitted for independence for another generation.

Hawaiian Gazette Manager Dead.

Honolulu, Sept. 28.—Arthur W. Pearson, manager of the Hawaiian Gazette Company, died at 2:30 o'clock this morning at his home on Alexander street, from Bright's disease.

Silver-Tongued Orator on Way.

San Francisco, Sept. 27.—William J. Bryan sailed to day by the S. S. Manchuria for Honolulu.

Forgers Obtain a Large Amount.

New York, N. Y., Sept. 29.—Securities to the amount of \$360,000 have been obtained from the National City Bank by forgery.

[The National City Bank of New York City is regarded as one of the largest and strongest financial institutions in the United States. It has a capital of twenty-five millions and a surplus of over fifteen millions. Frank A. Vanderlip, former assistant secretary of the Treasury, is vice-president of the institution. Among the Board of Directors is John D. Rockefeller, William Rockefeller, John A. McCall, H. O. Havemeyer and E. H. Harriman, besides others of the wealthiest men in the country.]

"The Law Is Very Plain."

Speaking of the controversy between High Sheriff Henry and Sheriff Keolanui over the custody of the Porto Rican boy, sentenced to the Reform School and who was afterwards released from the Hilo jail by Jailer Mabe under orders from Honolulu, County Attorney Williams had the following to say: "The law is very plain on the subject, and the High Sheriff made a very great error in ordering the prisoner released. Neither myself nor my deputy Mr. Aluli have given a written opinion on the subject, as we have not been requested to do so by Sheriff Keolanui. The bill for the transportation of the prisoner was turned down by the Board of Supervisors, for the reason that they believed it was a charge against the Territory.

"I am of the opinion that this action was entirely proper in the view of the circumstances and of the law on the subject. The law which is contained in Section 239 of the Revised Law of Hawaii is very plain and provides that the High Sheriff or his deputies shall have the 'custody and safekeeping' of the children sentenced to the Reform School, 'until delivered over to the principal of the school.' That would seem to cover the case, but the law further provides that the High Sheriff or his deputies shall 'defray all expenses attending the conveyance of such children.' I can see no other construction to put upon the section and in rendering his opinion supporting High Sheriff Henry's contention, Attorney General Andrews appears to have overreached himself."

The section referred to, found on page 165 of the Revised Laws, is as follows:
SEC. 239. Commitments directed to Department. All commitments to industrial and reformatory schools shall be directed to the department of public instruction or its authorized agents in the respective districts, but the high sheriff of the Territory or his deputies shall be charged by such commitments with the execution of all orders for the custody and safekeeping of the children committed to the said industrial and reformatory schools, until delivered over to the principal of the school to which such children shall have been committed and shall defray all expenses attending the conveyance of such children to their places of destination from the funds under his or their control available for such purposes.

Turkey Must Settle.

Constantinople, Sept. 27.—The Powers have informed the Sublime Porte that they will assume supervision of Macedonian finances in October.

English Dramatist Dead.

London, Sept. 29.—F. T. Edgar Pemberton, the dramatist, is dead.

Road Engineer Gere Let Out.

Growing out of the decision of Governor Carter to drop all road appropriations for the various islands, Road Engineer G. H. Gere of Hilo finds himself out of a job. During the visit of Supt. of Public Works C. S. Holloway to Hilo, that official as well as Mr. Gere received a wireless message from Honolulu explaining the reasons for dropping the road engineers from the Territorial pay rolls. The rule applies not only to Mr. Gere but to Road Engineers Hugh Howell of Maui, Chas. H. Sweetzer of Kauai and Sam Johnson of Honolulu. The orders were general to stop all expenditures for roads under the Loan Fund, and the salaries of all these officials were abruptly cut off. In the case of Howell, it is believed there are some unfinished contracts on Maui to be looked after by him, which will keep him employed for two or three months. On Oahu, Sam Johnson has been appointed road supervisor and on Kauai, Engineer Sweetzer is now the county road supervisor.

It is not known whether the Board of Supervisors will take similar action and employ Engineer Gere, although much of the work began by the latter remains in an incomplete state, by reason of the suddenness of the order from Honolulu cutting off his salary. Engineer Gere has been making a tour of Hawaii with Superintendent Holloway, inspecting the various public works conducted under Mr. Gere's supervision. Just before departing last night for Kawaihae on the Mauna Loa, Superintendent Holloway expressed his gratification at finding the new roads up to such a high standard, and complimented Mr. Gere on his efficiency in the matter of supervision of the expenditure of the road moneys.

Wireless Rates Are Increased.

Owing to the fact that the subsidy from the Government of \$1,000 per month appropriated by the legislature for the assistance of the Inter-Island Telegraph Company has stopped, the management have found it necessary to increase the rates of toll from ten cents to fifteen cents per word beginning from October 1st.

The legislature of 1903 appropriated the sum of \$1,000 per month for a period of two years as a subsidy for the support and maintenance of the wireless service between the islands of the Hawaiian group. In return for this monthly payment, the wireless company agreed to transmit free of charge all government messages to and from Honolulu. Entire satisfaction has been given the government and the public, but upon the recommendation of Governor Carter the appropriation for the wireless service was cut out by the last legislature. This leaves the company dependent upon commercial messages transmitted over its lines and as one of the considerations for the allowance of the subsidy was a reduction in price to the general public, it has been found necessary to increase the rate to fifteen cents per word. This makes the minimum charge \$1.50 instead of \$1.00 per message of ten words or less as heretofore. It is found that the tolls charged are the same as those levied to pay for maintaining the service it may be necessary to still further increase the charges.

Superintendent C. S. Holloway, speaking of the advantages of the wireless service, said: "The Public Works Department has found the wireless invaluable in conducting the business of the office. When it was absolutely necessary to communicate to outside districts and get a reply before the arrival of the mails, we have found the wireless of great service. There have been some delays in transmission, but none of great importance or for a long period. I think there has not been a day passed when the department has not found it necessary to use the wireless, and the messages for the Public Works Department alone would average \$600 per month. Of course, I cannot say to what extent the other departments use the service, but I believe the government has been amply repaid for its monthly subsidy paid to the Inter-Island Telegraph Company."

Proposed Democratic-Home Rule Fusion.

There is an effort on foot to bring about a fusion of Democrats and Home Rulers, and to this end a committee consisting of C. M. LeBlond, J. T. Ryan and Charles Williams have drafted a statement embodying the principles and objects of the local democratic party, which are printed in the form of a circular letter. These are being circulated in the English and Hawaiian languages throughout the County, in the hope of affecting a union of the two parties. A greater portion of the circular is taken up with a declaration against the centralized form of government of the Territory and mismanagement of public affairs under a republican administration. It is stated that "it requires time, patience and perseverance to gain control of a government so long in the hands of its chief beneficiaries," but by a union of forces it is hoped this may be accomplished. Much space is devoted to what is termed President Roosevelt's homestead land policy and the recommendations of the Mitchell Commission, all of which the committee heartily endorse.

Continuing, the circular reads as follows:
Thus it plainly shows that an honest, energetic minority can compel the majority to reform. By such honest and effective efforts the democrats win friends and will, undoubtedly, become the majority in a short time. Then it can accomplish more and more in behalf of the people.

It is more than likely that the results so accomplished induced our Home Rule friends to join forces with us in the late County election and the result is further progress for which we feel grateful and we trust all are well satisfied.

You committee has examined the several platforms promulgated by the Home Rule party and find that there is very little, if anything, in any of them to which a democrat could not heartily subscribe.

If some unimportant planks were omitted, such as advocating subsidies, the last Home Rule platform would undoubtedly be adopted by any Democratic convention without objection.

Therefore, it will plainly appear that there are no important issues on which the Democrats and Home Rulers are divided.

While the Democratic party proposes to be true to its promises we respectfully ask that judgment be passed upon what we have done rather than what we propose to do.

In conclusion, your committee would respectfully recommend: That, a similar informal meeting of Democrats and Home Rulers be held at Hilo during the first week of each month until otherwise ordered on such date and at such time and place as may be agreed upon to report progress and exchange views and information; and that a conference committee of each party be appointed by the Chairman of each Central Committee to especially represent each party in the proposed consolidation. All of which is respectfully submitted.

(Signed)
T. J. RYAN,
CHARLES WILLIAMS,
CHAS. M. LEBLOND,
Committee.
Hilo, Hawaii, July 13, 1905.

The Hilo Tribune.

TUESDAY, - OCT. 3, 1905.

Entered at the Postoffice at Hilo, Hawaii, as second-class matter. PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY. J. CASTLE RIDGWAY - Editor D. W. MARSH - Business Manager.

THE SHIPPERS' FAULT.

The losses sustained by banana shippers on the last trip of the S. S. Enterprise by reason of faulty wrapping of the fruit, demonstrates more than any other argument the necessity of a careful and uniform inspection of bananas before they are permitted to leave the wharf. There is no responsibility resting on the steamship company to see that fruit shipped is in good order or properly wrapped, and shippers reap the fruits of their own folly when they pack bananas in wet or damp wrappers.

The heat and moisture from the wet wrappers generates steam which blackens the skin and causes quick decomposition of the fruit. It is foolhardy to expect bananas packed in this manner to arrive in San Francisco at all, and the shipper is out both his freight and cost of picking. Such methods not only prove ruinous to the shipper but eventually kill the market for Hilo fruit. Buyers at San Francisco are naturally chary about purchasing Hilo bananas until the wrappers are removed, and now the name of Hilo fairly arouses suspicion that all bananas bearing the local brand are bad.

The action of the Henry Waterhouse Trust Co., in attempting to reorganize the Hilo banana business on a cash basis upon delivery at the Hilo wharf, is deserving of the highest praise and support. Those growers who have witnessed the failure of individual shippers to market their fruit, have long sought to bring about such a condition whereby the local planter can sell his bananas outright for a reasonable cash price, but until the Waterhouse Trust Co. launched into the field, no single firm or individual had the courage to undertake the proposition. Growers will make on every shipment consigned under the new system.

TRUANT OFFICERS.

Because of the lack of funds, and the cutting out of salaries of truant officers, the enforcement of the compulsory school law is practically nullified. One of the features of the growth and development of these Islands from primitive barbarity to its present state of educational advancement is the small percentage of children of school age who are unable to read and write. There are very few children over six years of age, living in Hawaii where schools are accessible, not able to read and write.

This is largely the outgrowth of the compulsory school system compelling parents to keep their children at school until fifteen years of age. In this manner is the government helping to make intelligent, patriotic and liberty-loving citizens out of the raw material which finds its way from every clime and country to these islands.

The object of compulsory education is the making of character and the teaching of text books is but a means to this end. The prime purpose of our common school system is the development of the youth of the country into law-abiding, self respecting citizens.

There is a disposition in the minds of the scholar to skip school and slight over studies, the after use of which he does not foresee. There is a constitutional disregard for discipline and scholastic authority, which develops into a lack of respect for age and superiority of the teacher.

The teachers find it necessary to constitute themselves self-appointed truant officers to enforce the law, not only to apprehend children who run away from school but to bring to time parents who deliberately aid and abet their children in evading their responsibilities. These are dangerous symptoms. Disre-

spect for law and order, lack of inspiration to duty, must be dis-couraged by teaching and broadening the influence of the schools. There can be no true ethical training in the schools unless it reaches to the homes, and where there is an absolute lack of parental sense of duty, the strong hand of the law should be enforced to bring about the desired result. Thus only can the public schools build up a moral fibre into the coming citizens of this Territory.

It is immaterial who pays for the transportation or support of prisoners, so long as the public are protected from vicious individuals or youths whose training has been neglected to such an extent that they may develop into hardened criminals. The little by-play—"You are it"—between the Attorney General and Sheriff to settle the responsibility of caring for the prisoners is edifying, but when prisoners are turned loose upon the community, it is time to cry a halt upon such procedure. There would seem to be little doubt, if the Revised Laws meant what they appear to read, that the Territory is certainly responsible for the care and custody of persons sentenced to the reformatory.

THE dismissal from the Public works department of Road Engineer G. H. Gere because of the retrenchment policy of the administration is a misfortune not only to that official but to the community. By his strict integrity, honesty and faithful performance of duty he has made a record on the Island of Hawaii of which any man might well be proud. If by reason of cutting off his salary by the Territory his services are lost to the County, the Board of Supervisors will make a grave mistake in not providing an immediate place for him.

LANDS FOR SETTLERS.

Atkinson Makes Report on Tobacco Experiments.

On his return to Honolulu Secretary A. L. C. Atkinson was interviewed by a Star reporter and gave an expert opinion of the tobacco experiments being conducted at Louisson Brothers' Hamakua. "The success of the tobacco experiment on Hawaii is very striking," said the Secretary. "I was surprised at it. It demonstrates far more than I had thought that tobacco will grow splendidly here. All that is needed is a bit of capital and energy and I believe there is money in it."

"My visit to look over the public lands, was to become as familiar as possible with them," he said, "in view of the policy of being liberal in the matter of opening them to settlers. I want to gain all the information I can, and have gained much by the trip."

Later Governor Carter, Secretary Atkinson and Commissioner Pratt had a conference in which land matters on various islands were discussed, with a view to opening more desirable lands for settlers. Secretary Atkinson had a report to make of his investigations of various lands on the different islands.

Pratt has a new list of the public lands on all islands, prepared from surveys just completed. His office and the survey office have been working on it for several months past, and the final draft of the list was completed last week. It names all the public lands in the Territory, whether occupied or not. Those which are under lease are listed, with the price and duration of the lease. The list will supply information for the governor's annual report, which is soon to go to Washington.

County Bridge Repairs.

The upper bridge across the Wailuku river has been closed for the past week pending repairs to the wood work. Road Supervisor Norman K. Lyman with a gang of men has been engaged all last week in tearing up the flooring and sills of the Pitman Street steel bridge. The original intention was only to replace the flooring, but when the joists and sills were exposed, it was found that many had entirely rotted away and were being held up solely by the flooring. The bridge was found to be in a very dangerous condition. The work was done upon the recommendation of Contractor Jas. D. Lewis, who made a careful examination of all the bridges of the district and which were embodied in a report to the Board of Supervisors last month. It is Supervisor Lyman's intention to overhaul all of the bridges of the district, and where the funds will permit it to replace all rotted material. The framework of many of the steel bridges is sadly in need of repainting and this will be done as far as the road funds will allow.

Subscribe for the TRIBUNE Island subscription \$2.50.

WALL, NICHOLS CO., LTD. REMOVAL SALE

In order to reduce stock and have only nice new goods in the new brick store we are to occupy the last of October we will, from October 1st till we begin to move,

Give Away Goods

TO CASH CUSTOMERS, According to the Following Plan: We will sell staple and desirable goods at our regular prices (which we guarantee to be as low as are to be obtained in the Territory), and, in excess on sales of School Books, News or Commission Goods, we will select and donate 25 per cent. of the bill in other goods at COST PRICE. For Example: You buy \$4.00 worth of Stationery at regular prices and we will pick out and donate to you goods that COST US \$1.00. We have a large over-stock of Pictures that we will sell at cost or donate with sales of staple goods.

Come and See Us or Send in Your Orders We Will Surely Give You Bargains

We have in stock 125 kinds of Moulding, with a fine variety of Mat Boards, and have machinery for doing your framing work in the best manner; also Dumb Bells, Indian Clubs, Whitely Exercisers, Golf, Tennis and Ball Goods. We can string your tennis rackets and give perfect satisfaction. Victor Talking Machines, with a good stock of records; also, the Talkophone and Phonograph. A Piano at \$100.00 and another at \$175.00; these are bargains. Typewriters—Chicago, \$20.00; New Sun, or second-hand Fay-Sholes at \$40.00. Kindergarten Material and Teachers' Books, Artists' Materials, Surveyors' and Draughtsmen's Books and Supplies. Fine lot of Hawaiian Wooden Ware, Papier Mache Armor, SUNDAY SCHOOL CARDS, BEST FOR THE MONEY YOU CAN BUY ANYWHERE. Perry Pictures at Malden prices. Bibles, Wall Charts, Text Charts, Cyclopedias, Dictionaries, 25c to \$15.00; Chinese, Japanese, Portuguese, Hawaiian, Spanish and German Books, etc.

Remember the Time—October 1st to 15th or 20th Only. Wall, Nichols Co., Ltd, Hilo

WHEN IN HONOLULU STOP AT THE Alexander Young Hotel NOAH W. CRAY Manager

The hotel is a beautiful stone-front, steel-framed, up-to-date fire-proof building. Corridors, toilets and bathrooms are all wainscoted with Tennessee marble. All rooms are elegantly furnished and excellently well ventilated. Gentle breezes waft through corridors and sleeping-rooms day and night. This hostelry, of already world-wide fame, opened a little over two years ago, has been favored by patrons from all parts, who unite in the opinion that its service, its silver and cutlery, its linen, its china, its crystal, etc., are equal to those of the best hotels anywhere. WATER—A three-million-gallon-a-day artesian well of one thousand feet in depth supplies abundance of delightfully soft water of high chemical purity. Every room in the building has hot and cold water. All the table water, as well as that supplied to the rooms for drinking purposes, is distilled. HOTEL FARM—The excellency of the table is much enhanced by this hostelry possessing its own farm, where, from a fine herd of Jersey cows, an abundant supply of milk and cream is obtained; a fine lot of poultry produces eggs and nice broilers; a lot of choice runts produce the delicate squab required; suckling pig and young pork are produced by a herd of fine Berkshire hogs. Fresh fruit and vegetables of all kinds are daily supplied from this farm; frogs and mullet from the ponds are also supplied daily. ROOF GARDEN—On the fifth floor, in centre section of building, there is a ROOF GARDEN of one-third of an acre in area, furnished with beautiful shrubs; seats and tables are interspersed and refreshments are served by active and obliging waiters all day and throughout the evenings. Awnings are provided for shelter and band concerts are frequently given. At one end of this garden there is a large dance pavilion, while at the other end there is a similar room fitted with all the comforts for a lounging-room, where billiards and other games are enjoyed by ladies and gentlemen. From the Roof Garden the whole of the city and surrounding country, with the sea on one hand and the verdure-clad mountains on the other, present a panorama of tropical beauty which for grandeur cannot be surpassed. Long-distance telephone in every room. Cable Address—"Young's," Honolulu American and European Plan SPECIAL RATES TO ISLAND PEOPLE

THE HENRY WATERHOUSE TRUST CO. LIMITED. Agents London Lancashire Fire Ins. Co. National Fire Insurance Co. Niagara Fire Insurance Co. German-American Fire Ins. Co. Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Co. United States Fidelity Guaranty Co. Continental Casualty Co. H. VICARS, Hilo Representative

"HO FOR THE SHOOTING" PACIFIC SMOKELESS CARTRIDGES (Quality guaranteed.) TO BE HAD AT THE HAKALAU STORE TELEPHONE 96A

PLANTERS' LINE OF SAILING VESSELS Direct Line between SAN FRANCISCO AND HILO. Bark St. Catharine, Capt. Saunders Bark Amy Turner, Capt. Warland Sch. W. H. Marston, Capt. Gove QUICK DISPATCH For freight and passage apply to WELCH & CO., Agents, San Francisco C. BREWER & CO., Ltd., Agents, Honolulu, or H. Hackfeld & Co., Ltd. AGENTS, HILO.

L. RICH & CO. HOUSE PAINTING Paper Hanging, Carriage Painting Polishing, Etc. Prices Reasonable. All Work Done in a Neat and Workman-like Manner. Leave Orders with W. A. Todd

ALL KINDS OF RUBBER GOODS GOODYEAR RUBBER CO. R. H. PEASE, President. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., U. S. A. NOTICE—Neither the Masters nor Agent of vessels of the "Matson Line" will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew. R. F. GUARD, Agent, Hilo, April 16, 1901

Suffered Terribly from Indigestion. Cured by Ayer's Sarsaparilla.



"It is with pleasure that I can testify to the great benefit I derived from the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I suffered terribly from indigestion, and tried several medicines without avail. I was then persuaded to take

Ayer's Sarsaparilla

and after using a few bottles my indigestion was cured, my appetite came back, and I was strong and hearty. This is some years since, and my old complaint has not returned, but I always keep a bottle in the house, and when I feel at all out of sorts a few doses put me right again in quick order."—W. SINKINSON, Mt. Torrens, S. A.

There are many imitation Sarsaparillas. Be sure you get "AYER'S." Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass., U. S. A. AYER'S PILLS, the best family laxative.

For Sale by HILO DRUG COMPANY

Hilo Railroad Co. Short Route to Volcano TIME TABLE In effect July 1, 1905. Passenger Trains, Except Sunday.

Table with columns for time (7:00, 7:30, 8:00, 8:30, 9:00, 9:30, 10:00), stations (Hilo, Waiakea, Olaa Mill, Keaua, Ferndale, Mount V.w., Glenwood), and return times.

FOR PUNA: The trains of this Company between Hilo and Puna will be run as follows: WEDNESDAY:

Leave Hilo Station, by way of Railroad Wharf, for Olaa and Puna, upon the arrival of the Steamship Kinau, running through to Puna and stopping at Pahoa both going and returning.

Table with columns for time (6:00, 6:25, 6:50, 7:15, 7:40), stations (Hilo, Waiakea, Olaa Mill, Pahoa Junc., Pahoa, Puna), and return times.

Table with columns for time (9:00, 9:25, 9:50, 10:20, 10:55), stations (Hilo, Waiakea, Olaa Mill, Pahoa Junc., Pahoa, Puna), and return times.

Excursion tickets between all points are sold on Saturdays and Sundays, good returning, until the following Monday noon. Commutation tickets, good for twenty-five rides between any two points, and thousand mile tickets are sold at very low rates. D. E. METZGER, Superintendent.

For Elegant Society Stationery

Invitations Programs Announcements Call at Tribune Office

To Shippers. All freight sent to ships by our launches will be charged to shippers unless accompanied by a written order from the captains of vessels. R. A. LUCAS & CO.



For the Stomach's Sake
 an occasional glass of beer is very good. It is a well-established fact that

PRIMO LAGER

contains corrective and tonic qualities which make it invaluable to the run-down system... Apart from its medicinal properties **Primo** is an ideal beverage, well suited to the requirements of this climate.

DEMOSTHENES' CAFE

Comfortable Rooms ... Hot and Cold Baths ... A Well-Stocked Buffet ... Mixed Drinks and Fine Wines ... A Cold Storage Plant on premises with all the Delicacies of the Season ... Open Till Midnight

WAIAUENUE STREET, HILO
 CUISINE UNEXCELLED FIRST-CLASS SERVICE

OUR BRANDS OF TOBACCOS ARE:

"Sealskin" GRANULATED
 12-3 Oz. Packages
 Five packages gratis in each carton.

"Recruit" GRANULATED
 12-3 Oz. Packages
 Five packages Duke's Mixture gratis in each carton.

"Kipling" CUT PLUG
 1 2-3 Ounce Tins
 A high grade for pipe smoking.

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 THREE MILES FROM POST OFFICE

A **SPLENDID** opportunity is offered to buy **82.8 ACRES** of Land, on the Kaumana Road, suitable for **RESIDENCE OR FARMING PURPOSES**, with **THE FINEST VIEW** of any suburban site.

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Three Acres Grape Land (in Bearing). One Acre in Vegetables. Orange, Peach and other Fruit Trees. All Fenced. Good Soil. Six-Room Dwelling, Kitchen and Stable. **PRICE, \$10,000, EASY TERMS**

J. G. Serrao, - - Hilo

Subscribe for the Hilo Tribune, \$2.50 Per Year

VIRTUES OF SUNBURNS.

Sun's Rays Have No Effect Upon a Tanned Skin.

When the pale city people go out in the summer sun of the seashore or the mountains the sun attacks them fiercely, first reddening their skin, then swelling, blistering and scorching it. If they kept in the sun enough and if no miracle occurred the light would kill them finally, burning off the skin first and afterward attacking the raw flesh.

But the skin changes from a pale color to tan and on this tan the sun has no effect. The sun may beat on tan-colored skin for days, and weeks, but such skin remains always sound, unblistered, whole.

Let a pale person unused to the sun, stain one side of his face yellow, and leaving the other side of his face untouched, go out the bright summer sun for a couple of hours. The one side of his face is no tougher, no more hardened than the other, yet the unstained side will be inflamed, blistered, while the tan-colored one will be quite cool and unharmed.

Sunburn is a miracle, a protection to mankind, as inexplicable and as wonderful as the miracle of the arctic animals' change in the winter from dark coats to snow-white ones.

Do Animals Reason?

When a bird selects a site for its nest, on first view, as if it must actually think, reflect, compare, as you and I do when we decide where to place our house. I saw a little chipping sparrow trying to decide between two raspberry bushes. She kept going from one to the other, peering, inspecting, and apparently weighing the advantages of each. I saw a robin in the woodbine on the side of the house trying to decide which particular place was the best site for her nest. She hopped to this tangle of shoots and sat down; then to that; she turned around; she readjusted herself, she looked about, she worked her feet beneath her, she was slow in making up her mind. Did she make up her mind? Did she think, compare, weigh? I do not believe it. When she found the right conditions, she no doubt felt a pleasure and satisfaction, and that settled the question. An inward, instinctive want was met and satisfied by an outward material condition. In the same way the hermit crab goes from shell to shell upon the beach, seeking one to its liking. Sometimes two crabs fall to fighting over a shell that each wants. Can we believe that the hermit crab thinks and reasons? It selects the suitable shell instinctively, and not by an individual act of judgment. Instinct is not always inerrant, though it makes fewer mistakes than reason does. The red squirrel usually knows how to come at the meat in the butternut with the least gnawing, but now and then he makes a mistake and strikes the edge of the kernel instead of the flat side. The cliff swallow will stick its mud nest under the eaves of a barn where the boards are planed so smooth that the nest sooner or later is bound to fall. It seems to have no judgment in the matter. Its ancestors built upon the face of high cliffs, where the mud adhered more firmly.

Smoking Tells Character.

A Mexican contemporary gives the following rules for judging character by the manner in which cigarettes are smoked.

He who smokes his cigarette down to the bitter end is either a miser or an egotist. Out of each ten, nine are misers.

He who smokes fast without ever taking the cigarette from his mouth is hot-tempered, jealous, of strong character and quarrelsome.

Those who knock the off ashes at short intervals have something on their mind or are worrying over their bad luck.

Those who play with their cigarettes until they burn their fingers or their lips are either poets or newspaper men. Out of every ten

eight are newspaper men and two poets.

Those who carry their cigarettes delicately between the index and middle finger are first-class liars, and the truth is not in them.

Those who puff out the smoke in big clouds enjoy good health.

Those who blow it out in thin, little streams are invalids or lazy.

Those who take great pains to prevent the ashes dropping from the cigarette are foolish and weak-minded.

Those who smoke in front of the ladies have never read a work on good manners.

The ladies who smoke believe in exercising the rights of men, and those who do not smoke at all have the best sense and health of men.

The life of an eyelash is from 100 to 150 days. They grow very slowly, but finger nails grow quite rapidly in comparison. If a person could live without breaking or cutting his nails for a lifetime they would attain the length of seventy-three inches.

An Antiseptic Liniment.

For wounds, bruises, burns and like injuries there is nothing better than Chamberlain's Pain Balm. It acts as an antiseptic, forming a thin imperceptible film over the injured parts, which excludes the air and causes the injury to heal without matter being formed, and in much less time than by the usual treatment. In cases of burns it allays the pain almost instantly. Sold by Hilo Drug Co. *

Subscribe for the **TRIBUNE**. Subscription \$2.50 a year.

The Mask in Italy.

The Italian nation is especially appealed to by the charm of mystery and all those indefinite possibilities which lurk behind the secrecy of the mask. Not but that this license of masks was frequently abused. Alessandro VI, who with Madonna Lucrezia, was so fond of watching the maskers go past from the balcony of Castel St. Angelo, had to forbid masks in 1499 under pain of the gallows, to such an extent did the factions and ill disposed at Rome take advantage of them to pay off old scores, and so many people were killed or seriously wounded every day in the streets.

Connected with the old Saturnalia the masks were the especial characteristic of the Fabulae Atellanae and the less aristocratic Mimae, and nobody who has seen the collection of such antiquities at Rome, Naples and Pompeii will doubt the important part that masks played in the life of the early empire. Thence we may trace them down in the antique farces, which gradually blended with the sacred representations of the middle ages until they ultimately lapsed and removed them from the church.—Gentleman's Magazine.

The Wishbone.

The wishbone in birds is called by scientists furcula and is in reality the union of what are in man the two separate collar bones. These in the birds receive the brunt of the strokes of the wing that turn the creature in its flight. Few realize the strength of stroke of the bird's wing. It is said that a swan has been known to break a man's leg by a blow of its wing, and in like manner the wing beatings of the larger birds are dangerous if they strike the head or face. If, therefore, a large bird is in the habit of making sudden turns to right or left in its flight it must be fitted with a wishbone competent to withstand the great strain of the wing stroke on one side, with no special action on the other side. For this reason we find in the eagle and like birds of quickly turning flight a furcula that is a perfect Roman arch, widely at variance with the Gothic arch, which is the shape of the wishbone of our common fowls. The eagle's furcula is a solid rounded arch, everywhere equally strong and not developing those points of weakness that make our sport of breaking the wishbone possible.

Necessity of Exercise.

The variety of beneficial motions that may be had in muscular exercise is almost unlimited. It is interesting to notice that children, when free to play as they choose, instinctively make so many different motions that they seem to use all their muscles. When people's ideas of propriety shall have become what they should be grown people can exercise like children without being considered daft or silly. Many of the performances of children seem to older persons purposeless and useless.

There is such a state of ignorance and prejudice that many people of considerable education lack very much of having a proper conception of the relation of exercise to life and health. One may learn and practice with benefit a system of exercises, as many do, without having the acquaintance with the principles involved that makes possible the greatest benefit and interest and enjoyment. There is an important advantage in knowing the reasons for the various movements and what muscles make each movement and how muscles use bones as levers.

For a Good Smoke

Ask for the

Blue Teal Cigar

H. Hackfeld & Co.
 LIMITED
 Distributors
 Waianuenu Street, Hilo.

PLANTERS, ATTENTION!

SPECIAL ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE FACT THAT

THE ONLY ORIGINAL AND CELEBRATED **A** FERTILIZER

Is that which has been manufactured for the past fifteen years exclusively by the

California Fertilizer Works
 SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

When purchasing be sure that in addition to the brand the name of the California Fertilizer Works is on every sack, otherwise you will not be getting the genuine article.

A large stock of our Diamond A and our **XX HIGH-GRADE FERTILIZER** is kept constantly on hand and for sale at San Francisco prices, plus only freight and actual expenses,

By Our Hilo Agents,
L. TURNER CO.
 LIMITED

Waiakea Boat House
 R. A. LUCAS & CO., Prop'rs.
 WAIAKEA BRIDGE, HILO
 HAVE NOW A FLEET OF
Gasoline Launches and Small Boats
 FOR PUBLIC HIRE
 Passengers and baggage taken to and from vessels in the harbor at reasonable rates. Launches and rowboats to hire for private picnics and moonlight rides.
 RING UP ON TELEPHONE

WAIAKEA SALOON
 Wharf Road, Second Door From the Bridge.

Fresh Cooling Primo

FINEST BRANDS
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Wolverine Gasoline Engine
 Self-starter and reversible engine. In practicability it is equal to the steam engine. Sizes from 1 1/2 h. p. upwards. Boats fitted with this engine or frames of any size to order. For particulars apply to R. A. LUCAS—Manager

CRESCENT & CITY BARBER & SHOP
CARVALHO BROS., Proprietors.
 The Old Reliable Stand is still doing **UP-TO-DATE WORK**
 Razors honed, Scissors and all edged tools perfectly ground.—Satisfaction Guaranteed.
 WAIAUENUE STREET
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SCOTCH AND AMERICAN WHISKIES
 and
European Wines
 Draught and Bottled Beer

Subscribe for the **TRIBUNE**. Subscription \$2.50 a year.

You Cannot Kodak

satisfactorily in a moist climate unless your materials are good. That is a fact admitted by anyone who ever pushed a button or focused a lens.

Our Materials

are the best that money can buy and what is better they are fresh and prepared for use in a moist climate. Possibly you did not have the matter of climate in mind when you bought yours.

Our Dark Room

is well supplied with necessary appliances and is at the disposal of tourists as well as residents.

WE SELL

Cameras, Kodaks, Plates, Films, Chemicals, Paper and Trays, Films and Plates developed and prints made promptly.

THE HILO DRUG CO.



It's an easy job for the barber to part the hair on a head like this. It's just as easy to prevent baldness if you only do the right thing. Baldness is almost always a sure sign of neglect; it is the story of neglected dandruff.

Ayer's Hair Vigor

cures dandruff and prevents baldness. You save your hair and you are spared the annoyance of untidy clothing. It also stops falling of the hair, and makes the hair grow thick and long. Do not be deceived by cheap imitations which will only disappoint you. Be sure you get AYER'S Hair Vigor. Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass., U. S. A.

For Sale by HILO DRUG COMPANY

PICK-UPS HERE AND THERE

Out Honokaa Way.

Funny things happen out at Honokaa. The August term of the Circuit was held here in September.

A Porto Rican indicted by the Grand Jury for assault with a deadly weapon was acquitted by the trial jury. According to the testimony of the witnesses for the prosecution it appeared that the Porto Rican, in a fracas with a fellow countryman used a dagger with some success and made two gashes on his adversary's arm. The complaining witness took some pride in displaying with heroic air the healed gashes which resembled a negro's lips. The laymen attending court were at a loss to know, whether the result of this case is intended as an indication that the inhabitants of Hawaii (other than Porto Rican) should elevate their ideas of civilization, and carry dirks ready for emergencies, or whether the Porto Rican should degenerate and use the courts to right their grievances.

An amateur burglar was sentenced to two months "hard." A Japanese woman attempted to get a divorce from her husband on the grounds of desertion and failure to support. It appears that after marriage, the honeymoon of three days was spent at a hotel in Honokaa at the wife's expense, after which the husband left and returned no more except to demand some time later the sum of \$100, for staying away so long, and promising never to return. During the Judge's examination of the woman on the stand it developed that an arrangement had been made with the husband—the Judge called it collusion—to apply for a divorce, whereupon the Judge squelched the proceeding very informally. The woman will not admit that this matter is just one of the comic stunts, necessarily incident to a court term at Honokaa. She takes it seriously and thinks that \$100 paid to her erratic husband and probably \$50 for court and attorney fees, a little high to pay for the amusement of Honokaa court sojourners.

A Korean indicted for burglary in the first degree was acquitted. The Korean witnesses for the defense were brought to Honokaa on a bench warrant. After subpoenas were served on them at 17 miles, Olaa, they boarded the train and on the conductor demanding tickets they produced the subpoena, feeling confident that they were passes to Honokaa without charge. Their ride for that day ended at the Keauu depot. The Korean defendant was without means after having

paid a fee to an attorney who withdrew from the case before trial; whereupon the Judge appointed Mr. H. Irwin to defend without remuneration. The case was ably defended as shown by the result but the attorney failed to see the joke in the case.

Some delay was occasioned in this term owing to one of the attorneys raising the contention that circuit court made citizens were not the genuine brand. A case was continued until the next term pending the decision of the Judge whether some of the jurymen are Chinamen or American citizens. Now if Judge Little had been on the bench the disputed point would have been settled no doubt on the authority of his book "Who is who in America."

One of the pleasures of the jurors' stay in Honokaa was the attending a concert held in the Lyceum, the following being the programme:

- PART FIRST.
1. Piano Forte—"Duet".....
 2. Chorus—"The Village Chorister".....The Party
 3. Song.....Mr. Lougher
 4. Song.....Miss Trowbridge
 5. Recitation.....Miss Mould
 6. Song.....Miss Hill
 7. Vocal Duet..... Mrs. Forbes and Mr. Lougher

- PART SECOND.
1. Piano Forte—"Solo".....
 2. Song.....Miss Edna Horner
 3. Song.....Mrs. Forbes
 4. Recitation.....Mr. Forbes
 5. Song.....Miss Mould
 6. Sketch—"The Stupid Servant".....Mr. Millar and Mr. Lougher
- One item not on the program, and one which added to the humour of a jury term at Honokaa was a stunt by the "Kaiser" of Honokaa. When the audience rose to their feet on the playing of the finale he said he was not going to rise for the singing of "God save the King," and protested against such a proceeding in an "indigested" community. He could connect the air with nothing else but "God save King."

We will bond you. United States Fidelity and Guaranty Co., Henry Waterhouse Trust Co., agents.

The Economic Shoe Co. have a new stock of the celebrated Shawknit hose.

Some of the material to be used in the construction of the Hilo Jail has arrived from the mainland.

SERRAO LIQUOR CO LIMITED

WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS

Complete Stock of Finest Table Wines, Beers, Whiskies, Gins, Brandy and Liqueurs.

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Always on Hand:

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Of Wines, Liquors, Beers Mixed Drinks a Specialty

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PRIMO AND SEATTLE BEER

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C. C. KENNEDY.....Vice-Pres.
JOHN T. MOIR.....and Vice-Pres.
C. A. STORBE.....Cashier.
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In Bank of Hawaii, Ltd., Honolulu
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Wells, Fargo & Co's Bank, New York
The National Bank of the Republic, Chicago
Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co., London
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SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES

Rented by the Month or Year. Particulars on Application.

Hilo Electric Light Co., Ltd.

Houses Wired and Lights Installed

In accordance with the rules of the National Board of Fire Underwriters.

A complete stock of

ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES
Fixtures, Shades, Table, Bed and Desk Lamps, etc., always on hand.

Fan Motors \$15

Fan Motors, swivel frame 18

Sewing Machine Motor 20

Power for operating them \$1 a month Installation charged extra.

Estimates furnished on all classes of Electrical Work and Contracts taken to install apparatus complete.

HILO MARKET CO., LIMITED.

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BRIDGE ST. HILO, H. I.

Pacific Meat Market

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Choice Cuts of

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal.

POULTRY of all Kinds

FRESH ISLAND BUTTER

Fine Fat Turkeys.
.. Sucking Pigs.

Oceanic S.S. Company

Time Table

The steamers of this line will arrive and leave this port as hereunder:

FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

Alameda.....October 6

Sonoma.....October 18

Alameda.....October 27

Ventura.....November 8

Alameda.....November 17

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

Alameda.....October 11

Ventura.....October 17

Alameda.....November 1

Sierra.....November 7

Alameda.....November 22

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers the agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers **Coupon Through Tickets** by any railroad from San Francisco to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports. For further particulars apply to

Wm. C. Irwin & Co. LIMITED

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Co.

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FINE SHOES

TO MATCH

FINE CLOTHES

Well dressed men will appreciate our \$5.00 shoes arrived ex Enterprise, made of Gun Metal Calf, Box Calf, Vici and Velour Calf, all made on that nice fitting and stylish last—the "Picadilly."

IT WOULD PLEASE US TO HAVE YOU INSPECT THEM.

ECONOMIC SHOE CO., LTD.

HILO



Next time you are buying hose try the

SHAWKNIT

MAKE

We have a nice stock of this half hose for men and hose for boys or girls.

No seams—soft to the feet—pleasing to the eye. Absolutely fast Hygienic colors. We pay transportation to any part of Hawaii.

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The Leading Brands of

Rhine Wines Liqueurs and Mineral Waters

ARE UNEXCELLED

Marie Brizard & Rodgers'

Brandy and Liqueurs

Usher's Celebrated Scotch Whiskey O. V. C. Special Reserve

The Most Popular in the Islands

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The Finest Put on the Market

Pabst Beer A. B. C. Beer

In Quarts and Pints, in Casks and Cases and by the Dozen

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FERTILIZERS

OF ALL KINDS IN ANY QUANTITY

Sulphate of Ammonia Double Superphosphate
Sulphate of Potash Fish Guano
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High-Grade Tankage

We Have Constantly on Hand in Hilo the Standard Brands of



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High-Grade Fertilizer

At San Francisco Prices Plus the Freight and Charges.

Fertilizers of any required Analysis, with guarantee of same, furnished at short order.

SEND IN YOUR ORDERS

H. DEACON, Agent

Telephone 3

WAIANUENUE STREET, HILO

Canadian-Australian Royal Mail S.S. Co.

Steamers of the above line running in connection with the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, B. C., and Sydney, N. S. W., and calling at Victoria, B. C., Honolulu, Sava and Brisbane, Q.; are **due at Honolulu** on or about the dates below stated, viz:

From Vancouver and Victoria B.C. For Brisbane, Q., and Sydney:
From Sydney, Brisbane (Q). For Victoria and Vancouver, B. C.

MIOWERA.....OCT. 21
MOANA.....NOV. 15
MOANA.....NOV. 18
MIOWERA.....DEC. 13

The magnificent new service, the "Imperial Limited," is now running daily BETWEEN VANCOUVER AND MONTREAL, making the run in 100 hours, without change. The finest railway service in the world.

Through tickets issued from Honolulu to Canada, United States and Europe For freight and passage, and all general information, apply to

Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ltd., Gen'l Agts.

The Old Buggy...

made new for a few cents and a little labor. With

THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS BUGGY PAINT

you can paint and varnish at the same operation. You will be surprised how easy it is to renew vehicles. Let us show you color cards.



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LATEST STYLES AND FAIR PRICES

CONDENSED LOCAL ITEMS

Mrs. A. W. Richardson left Friday for a brief visit to Honolulu.

J. W. Mason was a returning passenger from San Francisco on the Enterprise.

Victor Hard, representing Hoffschlager & Co., Honolulu, is making a business tour of Hawaii.

Julian Montsarrat was a Hilo visitor last week, returning to Kapapala on Friday morning.

Norman G. Campion, engineer at the Hilo Sugar Co., is taking a well-earned vacation in Honolulu.

The Board of Supervisors meet this morning at 10 o'clock in the Board rooms, in the County offices.

Why cut your own throat when you can buy a Gillette Safety Razor at Holmes' Store for five dollars.

Manager Carl Wolters of Naalehu, Kau will go to Honolulu Friday on business, connected with the plantation.

Supt. C. S. Holloway and Engineer G. H. Gere are now at Kailua and will continue their tour of Hawaii into Kohala.

A meeting of the Catholic Ladies Aid Society will be held at the residence of Mrs. R. A. Lucas next Saturday at 2:30 p. m.

Michael J. Keelin of Hilo has been granted a patent by the U. S. Patent Office at Washington, D. C. for a spark arrester.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Holmes and children, who have been spending a portion of the summer at San Francisco, returned by the Enterprise.

"Good Form" clothes hangers for ladies and gentlemen at E. H. Moses. Once tried you will regret not having had them before. Sold singly or in sets.

Ted Guard returns from New York and his trip around the Horn much improved in health. He is accompanied by Carl Romie, his cousin, who makes his first visit to the Islands.

Hereafter Dr. Ollie Shipman and Geo. Richardson will manage the Shipman ranch and dairy at Puoo. Chas. Olney, who has been in charge for the past year, expects to leave shortly for the coast.

W. H. Shipman and George Richardson came down on Wednesday night from Puoo, Mr. Shipman's ranch on the slopes of Mauna Kea, returning Friday morning by way of the Volcano House. Mrs. Shipman and Miss Ivy Richardson who are at the ranch, expect to remain several weeks longer.

The TRIBUNE was in error regarding Mr. Scott's advocacy of the use of a portion of the hospital lot for school purposes. He joined the other members of the executive council of the Board of Trade in favoring the acquirement of the Masonic lot by exchange and the use of the Riverside lot for school purposes.

A Business High School.

The merry rapity-rap of the typewriter is heard all day long at the high school. Under the supervision of Professor Smith a commercial course has been outlined in the school, permitting students to learn correctly the use of the typewriter. Nearly all the pupils attracted by the novelty of the machine are becoming expert typewriters. As yet no classes in stenography have been organized, but it is hoped short-hand work may soon be commenced. The school already has two new typewriters, one Remington and one Underwood. Three additional machines are expected shortly from the coast, which will permit a larger number of students to obtain more practice in this useful adjunct to a business education.

To Dedicate Boarding School.

Arrangements are being made for holding the dedicatory exercises of the new Hilo Boarding School building, which has just been completed, on Thanksgiving Day, November 30. It is the purpose of Principal L. C. Lyman to make the day full of interesting events. The ladies of the faculty and friends of the school under the direction of Mrs. Lyman will give an elaborate luau throughout the day in the school building, where dinner and supper will be served. The morning will be devoted to the dedicatory exercises and possibly a Thanksgiving sermon. A base ball game and other athletic sports will occupy the afternoon, and a literary program and reception arranged for the evening.

A Valuable Present.

"Wandee Jester," a famous prize winning Fox Terrier, was sent to Dr. Holland by the last Enterprise. Mr. John Bradshaw, the editor of the American Illustrated Kennel News, says in a letter to Dr. Holland, "This dog originally cost Mr. Harley, the kennel owner, \$400."

Kinau Departures, Sept. 29.

Sing Song, A. G. Kullberg, Miss Stark, J. W. McGuire, Mrs. A. W. Richardson, Major J. Milsaps, W. E. Shaw, Sam Woods, Mrs. W. T. McManus, R. S. Hosmer, Mrs. Hosmer, Rev. J. W. Waldman, F. Klamp, Rev. C. H. Minn, Palmer P. Woods and wife.

First Foreign Church.

Sabbath, October 8, 1905, 11 a. m.—"Try the Spirits whether they are of God," 1 John 4:1. 7:30 p. m.—Union meeting in the Hall Church.

Mrs. Ella M. Loebenstein desires classes in embroidery work. See adv.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Peck and Miss Peck expect to go to Honolulu Friday for a brief visit.

The Elks Club are contemplating giving a dance in their club rooms at an early date.

Mrs. D. W. Marsh returned Saturday from a pleasant visit to her old home at San Jose, Cal.

Mrs. John Cameron of Paukaa was the sole passenger on the Bark St. Katherine from the Coast on Sunday.

Charles Williams is at Honokaa assisting Deputy Sheriff Rickard in the prosecution of some criminal cases.

Maria Marguerita Rickard has been granted a divorce by Judge Robinson from R. D. Rickard of Honolulu.

To the man or woman who goes kodaking, the advice given by the Hilo Drug Co. is worth reading. See adv.

L. Daingerfeld of Ooakala, who underwent an operation at the Hilo hospital about ten days ago, is able to be about.

L. S. Aungst, manager of the Kona-Kan Telephone Co., arrived from Honolulu last night and is visiting Lewis Schoen and family.

A splendid opportunity to secure the most popular magazines is open to cash subscribers under the combination club offer of the TRIBUNE.

Sang Song, the Chinese jeweler, who has a store at the foot of King street, left on Friday for China, where he expects to remain permanently.

John O'Rourke, until recently in charge of the Volcano Stables horse-shoeing shop, has returned to San Francisco, where he will permanently locate.

Word comes from San Francisco that the wife of A. H. Jackson is suing for divorce. Mr. Jackson is expected to arrive in Honolulu tomorrow on the Manchuria.

Frank Turner, brother of L. Turner of Hilo, died in Honolulu of consumption on Sunday, September 24th. Mr. Turner who was 42 years of age was a contractor and builder.

If you wish your coffee to bring the highest market prices let the Hilo Coffee Mill clean, classify and place the same on the market for you. Liberal cash advances made on shipments.

The Park Board ask for donations of palms, coconut, sprouted trees and other shrubbery for use in the Mooheau Park. Persons having plants for the Park are requested to notify Park Commissioners L. Turner or Dr. J. Holland.

I am selling the new L. C. Smith and Bros. visible typewriter on easy monthly payments. Step in and try one. They are acknowledged by experts to be the best typewriter on the market. All good points of all good typewriters combined in one. E. H. Moses, Hilo.

A False Alarm.

An alarm of fire rung out by the fire bell Sunday night about eight o'clock attracted a large crowd to the residence of J. D. Kennedy on Church street, only to be disappointed in not finding anything more exciting than a spluttering electric light wire. A falling limb from a nearby tree, upon an electric cable on Church street caused a short circuit, and the current in the live wire burnt the insulation for several feet, giving the appearance of an incipient fire. Before the fire department arrived a lineman from the Electric Light Co. repaired the break without damage to himself or the crowd who were interested spectators of the performance.

Successful Charity Ball.

There was a good attendance at the charity ball given Saturday night at Spreckels Hall under the auspices of the Catholic Ladies Aid Society. Music was furnished by the Waiakea quintette club, and during the evening cooling ices and cake were served to those present. G. F. Alfonso acted as floor manager. The throng did not disperse till midnight. Over fifty dollars was realized from the affair, which will be used by the society for the relief of the poor.

A MATTER OF HEALTH



HIAWATHA ENTERTAINMENT.

The Program as Arranged for Friday Night.

The lady managers of the King's Daughters Hiawatha entertainment are working assiduously to make the affair a success. Great care is being taken with the tableaux, and the musical and literary program will be of exceptional merit. The entertainment will be held at the Hall Church next Friday evening at 8 o'clock. The doors will be open at 7:45 and the public are requested to be promptly in their seats. Tickets are now on sale at Wall, Nichols Co. Ltd., and the Hilo Drug Store. The program as arranged is as follows:

PART I.

- Introduction
- Hiawatha's childhood
- Tableaux
- Hiawatha's Hunting
- Hunting Song
- Tableaux
- The Old Arrow Maker
- Tableaux
- Hiawatha's Wooing
- Hiawatha brings his bride home
- Tableaux

PART II.

- The Famine
- Hiawatha's Prayer
- Death of Minnehaha
- Tableaux
- Hiawatha's Lament
- Hiawatha's Farewell
- Pianist—Miss Potter
- Reader—Miss Mary Frank Potter
- Tableaux under the direction of Mrs. Milton Rice.

CHARACTERS

- Nokomis.....Miss West
- Minnehaha.....Miss Harriet Hapai
- Hiawatha.....Mr. Henry Lyman
- The Arrowmaker.....To be selected

LOSS FROM WET WRAPPERS.

Bananas on Enterprise Arrive Spoiled at San Francisco.

Once more, says the Advertiser, growers of bananas, both in Hilo and Honolulu, have to stand a loss on their shipments to San Francisco. Not so long ago the Enterprise left hundreds of bunches on the wharf at Hilo, claiming they could not carry all that had been deposited there, and they rotted. Now comes the news from San Francisco that because the steamer Enterprise towed the barge Santiago from Hilo to San Francisco, and was so long in making the trip, hundreds of bunches spoiled and were thrown through into San Francisco bay. The vessel arrived there September 12, having been eleven days on the run. All the decayed bunches were thrown overboard, and from Howard street wharf to a point off Lime Point the bay was dotted with bad fruit.

From reports received on the return trip of the steamer which arrived Saturday morning, it is learned that in nearly every instance the decayed fruit spoiled from damp wrappings and not from any delay in transportation. Much of the fruit was discovered to be "wet" wrapped at Hilo before being placed aboard the S. S. Enterprise and the local agent accepted such bunches only at owner's risk. As a consequence the loss, if any, sustained must fall upon the shippers, who carelessly wrapped their fruit, and not upon the transportation company. It is stated that one day extra required to tow the barge Santiago to the coast, was not sufficient to have caused the great loss from spoiling of the last cargo of bananas aboard the S. S. Enterprise.

Test Cases Postponed.

By agreement of counsel and owing to the absence of Judge Stanley in Honolulu, who has been retained for the defense in the two test cases before Judge Parsons to determine the right of Sheriff Keolanui to appoint his subordinates, the hearing went over until next Thursday. These are the mandamus proceedings brought by Norman K. Lyman against County Auditor Maguire to compel him to pay over salary alleged to be illegally withheld, and the quo warranto case against Policeman Harry A. Knell, requiring him to show by what authority he acts as a police officer. It is expected Judge Stanley will be on hand next Thursday so that both cases may be heard at that time.

S. S. Enterprise Arrives.

The S. S. Enterprise dropped anchor in port at six o'clock Saturday morning nine days from San Francisco. Pleasant weather was encountered and with a congenial passenger list, an agreeable trip was enjoyed by all. There were seventeen cabin passengers, as follows: Mr. and Mrs. Holmes, two children and maid; Mrs. W. G. Walker, two children and nurse; Mrs. D. W. Marsh, J. W. Mason, Ted Guard, K. T. Romie, Miss Francis Gonsalves, Miss F. Beigsickscher, and Miss N. Beigsickscher. The steamer brought 41 bags of mail besides a general cargo of merchandise.

Embroidery Lessons.

Classes in embroidery will be formed upon reasonable terms. Classes meet Mondays, Wednesdays and Thursdays. Orders will also be taken for embroidery and artistic needle work.

MRS. ELLA M. LOEBENSTEIN.

SATISFIED OR RECONCILED.

An Official From Korea so Finds His Countrymen Here.

"I find the Korean laborers satisfied or reconciled to their conditions." Thus spoke Secretary S. H. Yoon of the Foreign Office of Korea who was registered at Hotel Demosthenes, and who is on a special mission from his government to inquire into the condition of Korean laborers in Hawaii. Secretary Yoon is accompanied by Rev. John W. Wadman, who is conducting a Korean Mission in Honolulu and is pastor of the First M. E. Church. Because of complaints which found their way back to the home government as to the treatment of Korean laborers, especially in Yucatan, the Emperor of Korea suspended emigration to Mexico and Hawaii, and in order to ascertain the exact truth of these reports, Secretary Yoon is making an official visit to Hawaii and Mexico.

"There are 13,000 Korean laborers in Yucatan," said Secretary Yoon, who speaks English with fluency, "engaged in the sisal industry and approximately 7,300 Korean laborers who have come to the Territory of Hawaii since 1902 when the first exodus of Korean laborers left their homes. My countrymen are not naturally travelers or of a roving disposition, and have largely remained within the confines of their own country. But beguiled by the attractive stories of opportunities elsewhere, they came to Hawaii and to Mexico with the permission of the home government. Either from disappointment or other cause, reports have come back of their dissatisfaction, and in May all emigration was suspended. My mission is to find out, as far as possible, the condition of the Korean laborers employed here.

"Generally I can say the Koreans employed on the plantations are satisfied or are reconciled to their surroundings. There does not appear to have been any cases of cruel or harsh treatment, the gravest charge being abusive language by some of the overseers. I found the Korean quarters as comfortable as could be expected on most plantations and every consideration shown to make them happy and comfortable. Unfortunately, many of those brought here were recruited from the trifling, shiftless ne'er-do-wells, who are not satisfied to remain anywhere even in their own country. The rest appear to be satisfied with the treatment they receive or reconciled to their conditions. I shall so report to my government, and believe a relaxation of the present rule prohibiting all emigration will be adopted."

Secretary Yoon and Rev. Wadman made a tour of the various plantations along windward Hawaii and left Friday to visit Maui. After finishing his investigation of conditions in the Territory, he will proceed to Mexico in pursuance of instructions from his government.

TEACHERS MEET ON FRIDAY.

Program of Exercises Arranged for Quarterly Meeting.

An interesting program has been arranged for the quarterly meeting of the Hilo Teachers' Union to be held next Friday at the Union School. The exercises will begin promptly at 9 o'clock and the public are invited to attend and participate in the general discussion of topics which follows the regular program. The following is the program as arranged:

- The Lord's Prayer
- Roll-call answered by "Mother Goose"
- Quotations
- Minutes and New Business
- Song.....Third Grade children
- The Educational Value of Mother Goose
- Melodies.
- Class Exercise in Phonics.....
-Mrs. L. M. Carpenter
- Nature Study—"The Mosquito".....
- 1. In the receiving room.....
-Miss Harriet Hapai
- 2. In the first grade.....
-Miss Mary Deyo
- 3. A Practical Demonstration.....
-Dr. C. L. Stow

Shipping Notes.

The bark St. Katherine, C. W. Saunders master, sixteen days from San Francisco, arrived Sunday afternoon.

The ship Falls of Clyde, Matson master, arrived Friday, thirteen days from San Francisco.

The S. S. Enterprise, J. O. Youngren master, arrived Saturday morning, after an uneventful voyage of nine days from San Francisco.

The barkentine Mary Winkleman has completed discharging lumber at the Hilo dock and will clear tomorrow for Portland, Oregon.

A Safe Cough Medicine For Children.

In buying a cough medicine for children never be afraid to buy Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. There is no danger from it and relief is always sure to follow. It is especially valuable for colds, group whooping cough. For sale by Hilo Drug Co.

Subscribe for the TRIBUNE. Subscription \$2.50 per year.

THE HILO TRIBUNE'S MAIL CHART

OCTOBER, 1905.

MAILS ARRIVE IN HONOLULU AND DEPART AS FOLLOWS:

S.	M.	T.	W.	T.	F.	S.
1	2	3 *Coptic	Manchr'a 4	5	Alameda 6	7
8	9	10x	11 *Alameda	12	13	Nevadan 14
15	16	17 *Nevadan *Ventura	Sonoma 18 Moana	Korea 19	20	Miwera 21x
22	23	24	25	26	Alameda 27 Mongolia	Coptic 28
29	30	31x	Nov. 1 *Alameda	Nov. 2 *Ventura *Nevadan	Nov. 7 *China *Sierra	Siberia Nov. 1

Vessels whose names appear OVER the date ARRIVE from the Coast. Vessels whose names appear BELOW the date DEPART for the Coast. Destination of Vessels—(*) To San Francisco; (†) To Colonies; (‡) To Victoria; B. C.; (§) To Yokohama. S. S. Kinau departs from Hilo for Honolulu every Friday at 10:30 a. m. S. S. Mauna Loa's mail closes in Hilo on Saturdays and Tuesdays marked (x) at 2:15 p. m., arriving in Honolulu at daylight three days later.

UTILISE
(TO MAKE USE OF)
This is what I should do with that wall space that I have. How well it would look to have it fitted in with a nice set of GLOBE-WERNICKE bookcases, and it would certainly keep my books in better shape. I think I will take ten minutes and go and see them at
J. A. M. JOHNSON COMPANY, LTD.
931 FORT STREET, HONOLULU
SPECIALIZERS IN MODERN OFFICE AND STORE METHODS

Ladies' Wash Suits and Skirts
A large assortment just to hand from the East.
L. TURNER CO. Ltd

Kaumana Real Estate
THREE MILES FROM POST OFFICE
A SPLENDID opportunity is offered to buy 82.8 ACRES of Land, on the Kaumana Road, suitable FOR RESIDENCE OR FARMING PURPOSES, with THE FINEST VIEW of any suburban site.
FINE LAND FOR GRAPES
Three Acres Grape Land (in Bearing). One Acre in Vegetables. Orange, Peach and other Fruit Trees. All Fenced. Good Soil. Six-Room Dwelling, Kitchen and Stable. **PRICE, \$10,000, EASY TERMS**
J. G. Serrao, - - Hilo

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LATEST STYLES AND FAIR PRICES

HAWAIIAN BANANAS, THEIR CHARACTERISTICS

Nomenclature and Description of Native Hawaiian Bananas—Probably Fifty Varieties to be Found in the Territory—Many Are Indigenous—Others Are Exotic—Cooking Bananas and Common Varieties.

An instructive article on "Native Hawaiian Bananas" appears in the September number of the *Paradise of the Pacific* and is as follows:

The above name ("Native Hawaiian Bananas") is not intended to imply that the varieties mentioned here are indigenous in the strict application of that term. The original stock probably came to these Islands with the early migrations of the Polynesian races of the south. Certain it is that the banana did not originate here, though perhaps no one can say positively that a chance introduction has never been made by natural means. Some of the varieties may have developed from the introduced forms. They are, however, found uncultivated in the gulches, the valleys and the sheltered places in the mountain forests, and are spoken of as "Native bananas" or "wild bananas." Some of these are doubtless where they were placed by the early Hawaiian cultivators, but nature has also done her part in the distribution as she continues to do. For example a heavy rain uproots a banana plant or an old corm and washes it down to the stream by which it is carried down the gulch and lodged in some new locality. As it grows it sends up new shoots and the progeny gradually spreads over the side of the gulch.

The number of these so-called native varieties is variously estimated between 25 and 50. There may be as many as 50 different names and possibly more, but it is well known that the same variety often has several different names. The Hawaiians of Kauai or Oahu may give it a name quite different from that by which it is designated on the island of Hawaii. Many names, therefore, are synonyms, but there are, nevertheless, many distinct forms. The differences in some cases are small, but sufficiently marked and constant to justify the different names.

Most of the Hawaiian bananas may be classed in three general groups. These are the Iholena, the Maoli and the Popoulu.

The Iholena group includes: Iholena, Lele, Haa, Puapuanui, Knpua, Hilahila and Ihou. In this group the fingers are usually of greatest diameter near the center and more or less pointed at either end. The color of the immature fruits is a light green, turning to yellow while still hard and unripe.

Iholena. This variety gives the name to the group. The plant is of low growth, perhaps 9 feet to the top of the leaves as an average. The petioles are rather stout, light green with pink on the edges; leaves slightly bronze colored on the under surface when new. The bunch is rather small. The fruits are arranged loosely and stand out at right angles from the axis of the bunch. The skin of immature fruits is light green, turning yellow before ripening. The form of the fruit is angular. When thoroughly ripe, beginning to turn black, it is regarded as one of the best of native bananas for eating raw. It is also good for cooking. The flesh is pink.

Lele. This plant is of much larger size, 18 to 22 feet. Petioles and leaf sheaths at upper part of trunk are of a very light green color. The leaf blades, when fresh, show some tendency to bronze tints on under surface, but less than Iholena. The bunch is hung on a very long scape or stem. The fruits, which very closely resemble Iholena, are placed upon the bunch in the same way. The flesh is pink as in Iholena.

Haa. This is characterized by the dwarf habit of the plant, which is even smaller than Iholena. It fruits quickly. Otherwise these

two varieties closely resemble each other.

Puapuanui. This has the largest "tree" of the group. The fruit differs from the rest of the group in being less angular and much less pointed at the ends.

Kapua. This name seems to be a synonym of Puapuanui. It is the term commonly used in Kona and other parts of Hawaii, but on this island is seldom heard. It may, however, be the older name.

Hilahila. This is a synonym of Iholena.

Among those usually classed in Maoli group are: Maoli or Maia-maoli, Puhī, Malai-ula, Kaulau, Hai, Koae or Ae-ae, Elele, Poni, Loha and Hinupaa.

Maimaoli. This is the commonest variety of the group to which it gives its name. Most of the other members are simply slight modifications of this type. The trunk is light green in color when young, with faint tints of pink. The characteristics of this variety and of the group in general, are roundness of form in fruit, which is usually turned more or less upwards, bluntness at the flower end, and length much greater than thickness. Together with a few of the modifying forms it furnishes most of the cooking bananas sold in Honolulu. In flavor and texture all the Maolis very closely resemble each other. They are usually cooked, but are much enjoyed raw by some.

Puhī. The distinguishing character of this variety is the great length of the fruit, which is small in diameter, compared with most others of the group, and is often bent or twisted. These peculiarities give it its name, which is the Hawaiian for eel.

Malai-ula. (Written also Malaiula and Manaiula.) The upper part of the "trunk" has a decidedly reddish color, which extends out more or less on the midribs. The most striking peculiarity, however, is the very dark red color of the immature fruit or pistils of the flowers when they first appear. As they increase in size this color gradually passes away and they take on the shade of green characteristic of the Maoli group.

Kaulau. This is the shortest "tree" of the Maoli group, being on an average about fourteen feet. It may also be distinguished from its relatives by its dark green foliage resembling in color the leaves of the Chinese variety. It will stand more wind than the others of this group.

The bunch is rather small among the Maolis but the variety can hardly be distinguished by the bunch. The fruit is of good flavor, but not regarded by some as equal to Malaiula.

Hai. This forms the largest plant of any of the native bananas and produces the largest bunch of fruit. The individual fruits also are very large. It is not so hardy, however, as some other kinds and neglected often fails to produce vigorous suckers and therefore dies out.

Koae. Also written Ae Ae or simply Ae. This is probably *M. sapientum* var. *vittata*. Koae is the white striped banana somewhat common in Honolulu but more so in Hilo and other moist parts of the islands. The leaves are striped with white on petiole and there are blotches of white on the blade. The fruit is also striped longitudinally with white. It is claimed by some to be of more recent introduction than the other varieties, but is said to be growing uncultivated in places in the forests. The fruit is of fair quality when cooked.

Elele. The "stem," petiole and midrib of leaf are all very dark—in fact almost black. The fruit when

it first appears is also so dark that at a distance it looks black. The black leaf sheaths, petioles and midribs furnish material used in the manufacture of native hats.

Poni. Probably a synonym of Elele.

Loha. The plant is of tall growth. The leaves resemble Lele. It is peculiar among all other Hawaiian bananas in that the fingers or individual fruits hang downward toward the ground. The fruit, if not bruised, is very good, but slight bruising even while green destroys its texture.

Hinupaa. This is a black-stem variety resembling Elele if not identical with it.

The Popoulu group is characterized by short thick fruit set almost at right angles to the stem of the bunch. Here are classed: Popoulu, Kaio, Hua Moa, Moa, Nou and Labi.

Popoulu. The plant is of medium to low growth, the stem is green with slight tendency to pinkish tints on petioles. The bunch is of medium size, the scape (or stem of bunch) rather slender. There are eight to ten fingers per hand. They are short, thick and rounded, and blunt at the end. This is rather a common variety, and of good quality when baked.

Kaio. This is similar to Popoulu but grows on a somewhat taller "tree" and is not so fine in flavor. It is sometimes called a tall growing Popoulu.

Hua Moo. (Hen's Egg.) The plant is medium height, the petiole long and slender. There are rather more leaves in the rosette than most other varieties have. Once seen it may always be distinguished by these characters. The scape is very slender. The fruit is nearly as great in diameter as in length. There are often only two or three fruits per bunch. The fruit has a tendency to crack open before ripening—hence it must be gathered early. It is of very superior flavor.

Moa. This is claimed by some to be distinct from Hua Moa, never producing in one bunch, more than two or three fruits, however, being of enormous size. It is probable, however, that the varieties are not distinct, the differences which have given rise to the two names being due to the immediate effects of soil and cultivation.

Nou. A dwarf variety, three or four feet high. It does well in windy places.

There are a few varieties that cannot well be placed in the above classes.

Maia Hua Alua sometimes called Mahoe. The peculiarity of this variety is that it produces two bunches of fruit from the stem.

Maia Hapai. This is one of the most curious forms in the islands; probably Lubang or eel plantain of Java. It ripens its fruit within the stem.

Oa. An ornamental variety. The leaves are blotched with reddish-brown color.

[The above article is from data furnished by L. A. Andrews of Hilo, than whom there is no person in the Territory better versed in the nomenclature and characteristics of native Hawaiian bananas.—Ed.]

Inflammatory Rheumatism.

Any one who has ever experienced the excruciating and almost unbearable pains incident to inflammatory rheumatism, will be pleased to know that prompt relief may be had by applying Chamberlain's Pain Balm. Mr. D. Snyder, of Roseville, Ontario, Canada, says: "I have been troubled with inflammatory rheumatism for the past two years and unable to sleep at night. I have taken many remedies but must say Chamberlain's Pain Balm is the best I have ever tried." For sale by Hilo Drug Co.

Embroidery Lessons.

Classes in embroidery will be formed upon reasonable terms. Classes meet Mondays, Wednesdays and Thursdays. Orders will also be taken for embroidery and artistic needle work.

MRS. ELLA M. LOEBENSTEIN.

BY AUTHORITY.

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY, DIVISION OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY, TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

RULE AND REGULATION NO. 1.

INSPECTION OF IMPORTED LIVE STOCK.

In order to prevent the introduction into this Territory of infectious, contagious and communicable diseases among live stock and other animals, local managers or agents of Steamship and Navigation lines or the commanding officer of any ship shall notify the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector immediately upon the arrival of any ship, of the presence on board if any, of live domestic animals, including poultry and dogs, when same is intended to be landed in this Territory and shall upon arrival of any ship furnish the inspecting officer with a list of the number and kind of animals taken on board from any port outside of this Territory, the number and kind destined for the Territory, the names of the owners or consignees, and a report as to the condition of health and cases of sickness or death among the animals while on board.

If necessary to remove such animals before the arrival of the inspector, they must be confined on the pier in such a manner as to facilitate inspection, but should in no case be turned loose on the pier. Hogs and sheep shall be confined in temporary pens. Cattle and horses shall be tied on the pier. No animal of any description shall be allowed to leave the pier until the Territorial Veterinarian or local Live Stock Inspector has issued a certificate of health permitting the landing of the animal or animals in question.

In no case shall the removal of live animals from the ship for inspection or other purposes, constitute a landing until a certificate of health for such animals has been issued.

Until further notice the ports of Honolulu, Oahu, and Hilo, Hawaii, shall constitute the only ports of entry for live stock and other animals for this Territory.

Any violation of this regulation is a misdemeanor. This regulation shall take effect at once.

C. S. HOLLOWAY,
Executive Officer, Board of Agriculture and Forestry.

Approved September 11, 1905.

G. R. CARTER,
Governor.

47-3

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY, DIVISION OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY, TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

RULE AND REGULATION NO. 2.

INSPECTION AND TESTING OF IMPORTED LIVE STOCK, FOR GLANDERS OR TUBERCULOSIS.

In order to prevent the further introduction of glanders and farcy into this Territory it is hereby ordered that:

No horse stock, (including mules and asses) shall be admitted to the Territory unless accompanied by a certificate of health showing that the animal or animals in question have been submitted to the mallein test and found to be free from glanders. Said test must be made and certificate issued by a competent veterinarian whose name appears upon the list of graduates from a recognized veterinary college and whose professional standing is satisfactory to this board. The test must be made according to the rules of the Territorial Veterinarian and recorded on blanks furnished by him for this purpose.

If such animals shall not have been tested before shipment they shall upon arrival in this Territory be placed in quarantine and held there until mallein tested under the supervision of the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector and at the expense of the owner.

Any person contemplating the importation of horse stock to this Territory shall notify the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector and obtain from him the necessary blanks and instructions.

In order to prevent the further introduction of tuberculosis in cattle it is hereby ordered, that:

No cattle above the age of six months shall be admitted to the Territory unless accompanied by a certificate of health showing that the animal or animals have been submitted to the tuberculin test and found to be free from tuberculosis. The said test must be under the same conditions as those governing the importation of horse stock and be recorded on blanks furnished by the Territorial Veterinarian. If unaccompanied by such certificate the animals shall be tested upon arrival in the same manner as prescribed for horse stock.

If any horse stock shall be found by the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector, upon arrival in the Territory, to be infected with glanders or any cattle to be infected with tuberculosis, the same shall be immediately destroyed and carcass disposed of at the expense of the owner, under the supervision

of the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector.

Any violation of this regulation is a misdemeanor.

C. S. HOLLOWAY,
Executive Officer, Board of Agriculture and Forestry.

Approved September 11, 1905.

G. R. CARTER,
Governor.

47-3

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY, DIVISION OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY, TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

RULE AND REGULATION NO. 3.

CONCERNING GLANDERED HORSE STOCK IN THE TERRITORY.

It having been brought to the notice of this board that a contagious disease known as glanders and farcy prevails among the horse stock in various portions of this Territory; therefore, in case any animal shows symptoms of glanders, the owner or person having charge of the same, or any person having reason to believe or to suspect that an animal has glanders shall immediately notify the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector.

If the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector decides that there is reason to believe an animal is suffering from glanders he shall at once isolate the suspected animal or animals and either submit them to the mallein test or remove them to quarantine, where they shall be kept under observation until the nature of the disease can be definitely established.

All animals which upon examination by the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector are found to exhibit definite symptoms of glanders shall be destroyed and the carcass disposed of under the supervision of one of the above mentioned officers.

All other animals which have been exposed to the infection by being in the same stall, yard or premises, or which in any way have come in contact with an affected animal, shall be quarantined for such period as shall be required by the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector, or submitted to the mallein test.

The premises where affected animals have been kept shall be disinfected under the supervision of the Territorial Veterinarian or the local Live Stock Inspector. All expenses in connection with the examination, testing, destroying and disposing of affected animals, as well as quarantine and disinfection, shall be paid by the owner.

Any violation of this regulation is a misdemeanor. This regulation shall take effect at once.

C. S. HOLLOWAY,
Executive Officer, Board of Agriculture and Forestry.

Approved September 11, 1905.

G. R. CARTER,
Governor.

47-3

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

Office of Territorial Veterinarian, Honolulu, Sept. 12, 1905.

All owners of horse stock in this Territory should carefully and regularly examine their animals to ascertain if they exhibit any of the symptoms of glanders or farcy as follows:

Discharge from the Nose.—This condition occurs in a number of diseases, as for instance catarrh of the nose and strangles (distemper, epizootic), but in glanders it is usually quite characteristic. In mild cases it is not very abundant but is thick and quite sticky, of a transparent whitish color, somewhat resembling the white of an egg. This sticky discharge adheres to the margin of the nostrils forming tough brownish scales and crusts. The discharge does not necessarily sink when dropped in water, as is popularly believed.

The most popular characteristic symptoms of glanders is the presence of ulcers in the nose, usually on the partition between the nasal chambers. These ulcers are not always plainly in sight, but may be brought into view by holding the nostrils well open and turning the nose toward the sun. They vary in size from 1-8 to 1-4 inch in diameter up to one to two inches, and may become confluent and form large patches, always with ragged irregular edges. The ulcers may heal and leave depressed wrinkled scars. The amount of discharge from the nose depends upon the extent of the ulcerations; when small the discharge is scant and when more extensive it becomes more abundant. Frequently the discharge and ulcers occur only on one side. There is nearly always a swelling of the lower jaw, but not to the same extent as in strangles, and they rarely suppurate or break open.

The type of glanders known as farcy consists in a specific inflammation of the skin and may occur on any part of the body or limbs.

The glands become swollen, forming the so-called farcy buds, and often occurring as a chain of nodules along the enlarged lymph vessels. The nodules break open and discharge a yellowish white, sticky pus, forming crusts similar to those seen around the nostrils. The abscesses may heal up and new ones form in the same vicinity or on more distant parts of the body.

The disease may be either chronic or

acute in its course and the chronic form may at any time become acute. Mules and asses almost invariably develop the acute form while in horses either form may be seen. Want of feed and over work frequently causes latent glanders in the horse to become acute.

The disease is often accompanied by a soft dry hacking cough and a tendency to sudden swelling of one of the legs, especially the hind legs.

In a large number of cases of glanders the symptoms are very slight even though the animals may have been affected for months or even years and herein lies the great danger of the spread of the disease to other animals or to man.

In the course of a few days the Territorial Veterinarian will have for distribution copies of Bureau of Animal Industry Circular No. 78 entitled "Glanders and Farcy" and which gives a detailed description of the history, nature, symptoms, diagnosis and prevention of the disease in question.

All requests for this circular should be addressed to

DR. VICTOR A. NORCAARD;
47-3 Territorial Veterinarian, Honolulu.

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