

THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. V.

HONOLULU, H. I., FRIDAY, JULY 2, 1897.

No. 624.

HO FOR STOVES!!

(For Wood or Coal.)

The "Universal" Stoves and Ranges

A Large Invoice Just to Hand.

The Castings of this Factory are so far away superior to all other makes that

COMPARISON IS FUTILE.

The "Australis" brought a large invoice of assorted goods to the Pacific Hardware Co., Limited.

Call and examine their stock or write them for anything you want. It has taken several years to satisfy users of WIND MILLS that there is nothing made which equals the

CYCLONE

Orders are coming in faster than we can fill them, but we are doing the best we can.

Pacific Hardware Co., L'd.

HONOLULU, H. I.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

General Merchandise

— AND —

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Agents for Lloyds,
Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,
British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,
Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

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P. O. Box 145.

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City
ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

Oceanic Steamship Company.

TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO:

FOR SAN FRANCISCO:

MARIPOSA.....	JULY 1st	AUSTRALIA.....	JUNE 30th
AUSTRALIA.....	JULY 20th	ALAMEDA.....	JULY 22d
MOANA.....	JULY 29th	AUSTRALIA.....	JULY 28th
AUSTRALIA.....	AUG. 17th	MARIPOSA.....	AUG. 19th
ALAMEDA.....	AUG. 26th	AUSTRALIA.....	AUG. 25th

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

LIMITED

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

F. HORN,

The Pioneer Bakery

Bread, Pies, Cakes of all kinds fresh every day.

Fresh Ice Cream made of the Best Wood-lawn Cream in all Flavors.

The Finest Home-made Confectionery.

178-47

THOS. LINDSAY,

Jeweler.

IS PREPARED TO
Manufacture and Repair

All kinds of Jewelry.

FIRST-CLASS WORK ONLY.

509 Love Building, Fort St. 47

WRONG SAYS EX-QUEEN.

Formal Protest Against Annexation by Liliuokalani

Treaty Violates Her Rights—She Cites the Action of the Cleveland Administration in Support of Her Claim that She Was Coerced and Unlawfully Deprived of Her Authority by the Diplomatic and Naval Forces of the United States—To Confiscate Crown Lands.

About 3 o'clock yesterday (June 17) afternoon ex-Queen Liliuokalani filed the following protest in the office of the Secretary of State. It was delivered into the hands of Secretary John Sherman by Mr. Joseph Heleluhe, representing the native Hawaiians and duly commissioned by two of their patriotic leagues. Mr. Heleluhe was accompanied by Capt. Palmer, the American secretary of Liliuokalani. Mr. Sherman treated the bearers most courteously, but gave no indications of his action in the matter:

"I, Liliuokalani of Hawaii, by the will of God named heir apparent on the 10th day of April, A. D. 1877, and by the grace of God, Queen of the Hawaiian Islands on the 17th day of January, 1893, do hereby protest against the ratification of a certain treaty, which, so I am informed, has been signed at Washington by Messrs. Hatch, Thurston, and Kinney, purporting to cede those islands to the territory and dominion of the United States. I declare such a treaty to be an act of wrong toward the native and part-native people of Hawaii, an invasion of the rights of international rights both toward my people and toward friendly nations with whom they have made treaties, the perpetuation of the fraud whereby the constitutional government was overthrown, and, finally, an act of gross injustice to me:

"Because, the official protest made, by me on the 17th day of January, 1893, to the so-called provisional government was signed by me and received by said government with the assurance that the case was referred to the United States of America for arbitration.

YIELDED TO AVOID BLOODSHED.

"Because my protest and my communications to the United States Government immediately thereafter expressly declares that I yielded my authority to the forces of the United States in order to avoid bloodshed and because I recognized the futility of a conflict with so formidable a power.

"Because the President of the United States, the Secretary of State, and an envoy commissioned by them reported in official documents that my government was unlawfully coerced by the forces, diplomatic and naval, of the United States; that I was at the date of their investigations the constitutional ruler of my people.

"Because such decision of the recognized magistrates of the United States was officially communicated to me and to Sanford B. Dole, and said Dole's resignation requested by Albert S. Willis, the recognized agent and Minister of the Government of the United States.

"Because neither the above named commission nor the Government which sends it has ever received any such authority from the registered voters of Hawaii, but derives its assumed powers from the so-called committee of safety, organized on or about the 17th of January, 1893, said committee being composed largely of persons claiming American citizenship, and not one single Hawaiian was a member thereof, or in any way participated in the demonstration leading to its existence.

"Because my people, about 40,000 in number, have in no way been consulted by those, 3000 in number, who claim the right to destroy the independence of Hawaii. My people constitute four-fifths of the legally qualified voters of Hawaii, and excluding those imported for the demands of labor, about the same proportion of the inhabitants.

CIVIC AND HEREDITARY RIGHTS.

"Because said treaty ignores not only the civic rights of my people, but, further, the hereditary property of their chiefs. Of the 4,000,000 acres composing the territory said treaty offers to annex, 1,000,000, or 915,000 acres, have in no way been heretofore recognized as other than the private property of the constitutional monarch, subject to a control in no way differing from other items of a private estate.

"Because it is proposed by said treaty to confiscate said property technically called the crown lands, those legally entitled thereto either now or in succession receiving no consideration whatever for estates, their title to which has been always undisputed and which is legitimately in my name at this date.

"Because said treaty ignores not only all professions of perpetual amity and good faith made by the United States in former treaties with the sovereigns representing the Hawaiian people, but all treaties made by those sovereigns with other and friendly powers, and it is thereby in violation of international law.

"Because, by treating with the parties claiming at this time the right to cede said territory of Hawaii, the government of the United States receives such territory from the hands of those whom its own Magistrates (legally elected by the people of the United States, and in office in 1893) pronounced fraudulently in power and unconstitutionally ruling Hawaii.

APPEALS TO PRESIDENT AND SENATE.

"Therefore, I, Liliuokalani, of Hawaii, do hereby call upon the President of that nation, to whom alone I yielded my property and my authority, to withdraw said treaty (ceding said islands) from further consideration. I ask the honorable Senate of the United States to decline to ratify said treaty, and I implore the people of this great and good nation, from whom my ancestors learned the Christian religion, to sustain their representatives in such acts of justice and equity as may be in accord with the principles of their fathers, and to the Almighty Ruler of the universe, to Him who judgeth righteously, I commit my cause.

"Done at Washington, District of Columbia, United States of America, this seventeenth day of June, in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-seven.

LILIUOKALANI.

"JOSEPH HELELUHE } Witnesses
"WAKEKE HELELUHE } to
"JULIUS A. PALMER } Signature."

—Washington Post.

Shirts and Collars in all qualities, can be had at bottom notch prices at Kerr's.

Ladies' Skirts with ruffles only 50 Cents, Ladies' Drawers, well made, trimmed with Embroidery and Tucks for 50 Cents at Sachs.

IF YOUR Horse or Dog IS SICK

Call on A. R. ROWAT, D. V. S.
509 Office—Club Stables. 47

Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Lahaina, Maniwa Bay and Makena the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same afternoon.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.		
*Friday.....	July 9	Tuesday.....	July 9
Tuesday.....	July 20	Friday.....	July 16
Friday.....	July 30	Tuesday.....	July 27
*Friday.....	Aug 10	Friday.....	Aug 6
Friday.....	Aug 20	Tuesday.....	Aug 17
Tuesday.....	Aug 31	Friday.....	Aug 27
*Friday.....	Sept 10	Tuesday.....	Sept 7
Friday.....	Sept 21	Friday.....	Sept 17
*Tuesday.....	Oct 1	Tuesday.....	Sept 28
Friday.....	Oct 12	Friday.....	Oct 8
Tuesday.....	Oct 22	Tuesday.....	Oct 19
*Friday.....	Nov 2	Friday.....	Oct 29
Tuesday.....	Nov 13	Tuesday.....	Nov 9
Friday.....	Nov 23	Friday.....	Nov 19
*Friday.....	Dec 3	Tuesday.....	Nov 30
*Tuesday.....	Dec 14	Friday.....	Dec 10
Thursday.....	Dec 23	Tuesday.....	Dec 21
		Friday.....	Dec 31

Returning will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock A. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae same day; Makena, Maniwa Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.

*Will call at Pooiki, Puna, on trip marked.

*No Freight will be received after 3 a. m. on day of sailing.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo a good carriage road the entire distance. Round trip tickets, covering all expenses, \$50.00.

Stmr. CLAUDINE,

CAMERON, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 p. m., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

*No Freight will be received after 4 p. m. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserves the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for money or valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

*Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

CLAUS SPRECKELS. * WM. G. IRWIN.

Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON
SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.
LONDON—The Union Bank of London Ltd.
NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.
CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.
PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris.
BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.
HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.
VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For
229-47

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

Except Sunday

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street

TELEPHONE 841

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year.....6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries.....8 00
Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIS, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.

Residing in Honolulu.

FRIDAY, JULY 2, 1897.

RELUCTANT AMERICANS.

There is hardly any reasonable possibility that the annexation of Hawaii to the United States will ever be accomplished. The vast majority of the inhabitants, and more especially of the autochthones, oppose the surrender of the independence of their islands, and protest against the unholy act proposed by unscrupulous wire pullers and corrupt politicians of the United States.

Let us admit for a moment that the Senate of the United States should throw decency and honor to the winds and ratify a treaty of annexation against the will of the people the very stones and coral rocks of Hawaii would cry to the Heaven above us in protest. Let us admit that the men who represent the Great Republic of America might be corrupted, and submit to bribes, and all other forms of political dishonor. The Hawaiians, that is the vast majority of free citizens of the country will never voluntarily sacrifice, their national honor. And the men who in the Senate of the United States will lend their assistance in robbing the Hawaiians of their country and their independence and will face the civilized world after such a contemptible, cowardly act ought to be relegated to the position where decency and honor are unknown.

Do the American people desire "Reluctant Americans" as citizens of their great Republic? The hirelings who signed the annexation treaty together with the very "reluctant" Sherman offer to America, 15,000 Chinese coolies; 30,000 free and hostile Japanese; 9,000 Portuguese and 40,000 Hawaiians who believe in the independence of their country and who have been educated and used to self-government on true American principles.

And all will become very reluctant Americans, if the impossible treaty would pass.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

Needing more of the article that makes the mare now go, our only Frankie writes that the annexation resolution may come up again during the special session of Congress and he must be ready. THE INDEPENDENT can assure the dupes of the Annexation Club that they are throwing good money after bad from this time on.

This morning's Advertiser says: "The news by the Mariposa regarding annexation is such as might have been expected." Indeed, then why were the hundreds of torches trimmed and ready for the march? Why were the hundreds of American flags ready for distribution? Why were certain stores and dwelling houses prepared for illumination? The only answer to our queries is: that the unexpected happened. The fact is that the men who deposed the Queen of Hawaii; who have disfranchised the Hawaiian people; who have tendered stolen territory

to the United States, had determined to add to their infamy exultation over the deposed Queen, and the downtrodden Hawaiian. In other words the government and its hirelings would add insult to injury. How long, O Lord, how long?

The P. C. Advertiser is usefully teaching the "Queen's English;" read this from this morning's issue: "In fact he didn't even have no fall."

There is distinct proof that Secretary Sherman is opposed to annexation, and an interview THE INDEPENDENT will present will justify the assertion.

See to it that when the next national protest against annexation is sent to Washington, by the special messenger of the Central Union, that none sign it unless they have been bona fide residents for at least ten years, or have been born on the islands, or married into Hawaiian-born families.

In a lengthy and able editorial, for which we have no space to day but will present tomorrow, the New York Times says, "there is no possible good reason for the annexation of Hawaii," and then they proceed to give the bad ones, and demand an open session so that so momentous a question may not be "consummated in secret."

It was rumored yesterday before the S. S. Mariposa arrived that, if the Annexation Treaty had passed in the United States Senate, a salute of 21 guns would be fired from the batteries of the government. The steamer came in, the soldiers were ready at their guns, and the Government supporters waiting; but the sun went down and no report of the Government's batteries were heard. Ho ka loa!

The Annexationists have been grievously surprised at the strength of the opposition so suddenly divulged to their bargain and sale, auctioneering sale of Hawaii. THE INDEPENDENT can assure them that only skirmishing lines have been sent out so far merely to test the strength of the enemy the more solid battalions will move in due course leaving still more solid reserves in the rear. The campaign has only just opened.

It is lamentable to notice that out of 57 deaths last month, no less than 15 were of infants under five years of age. Is not this a state of affairs calling for the most earnest investigation of the Health Authorities. In other countries a commission would be appointed to ascertain the causes of their mortality. Strangely enough also the same number is reached between 30 and 40 the age of perfect strength. The males numbering 42 and the females only 15, has intemperance anything to do with the death rate?

Kamehameha Graduates.

The Kamehameha Manual School graduated fifteen young men yesterday evening, three being from the normal class. The gymnasium was well-filled by the audience of parents and friends, and essay and song, illustration and experiment, by the graduates filled up a pleasant evening. The class motto, "There is always room at the top," will no doubt be always present to the minds of the young Hawaiians to whom we wish every success. The graduates are:

William Herbert Abbey, Harry James Auld, William Kealoha Anahu, Benjamin Harry Brown, Lot Kahihilaoi Kauwe, Samuel Kalunahelu Nainoa, Clarence William Kanev, Archibald Claghoro Kaaua, Edward Manase Kahale, Samuel Keauli Kaniuala, Daniel Keanini Yowell, Anthony Casto Zablau. Normal Class: Henry Kawaihoa Oana, Daniel Punoaula Aimoku, Edward Kekuni Wingham.

Money, time and labor saved, by buying your Muslin Under Wear, all ready made at N. S. Sachs.

WHAT A WOMAN CAN DO.

She can rumple up fifty dollars' worth of dress goods, and buy a reel of thread, with an order to have it delivered four miles away, in a style that will transfix the proprietor of the establishment with admiration.

She can—but what's the use? A woman can do anything or everything, and do it well. She can do more in a minute than a man can in an hour, and do it better. She can make the alleged lords of creation bow down to her own sweet will, and they will never know it. Yes, and more than that, she can tell good beer from bad. That's why all sensible women insist on having "Ra'er" Beer. They know it's the healthiest and best bottled beer to be had. Phone 783.

Camping Season is Coming

WHEN YOU GET OUT INTO THE MOUNTAIN

we can be with you. The memory of a well stocked ladder in your camp will help the enjoyment of the scenery—picturesque or majestic, as it appeals to the eye. The climate—genial, bracing, rejuvenating—will be aided by good groceries. Whatever you do rusticate, hunting, fishing, riding, boating, wheeling, mount on climbing or in valely repose—our goods are the best and necessary accompaniments.

The season for this sort of thought action is upon us. All the world takes an outing once a year—if it doesn't, it ought to. While making up your mind where you will go, put these places before your mind's eye:

ON MAUI—Haleakala, Lahaina, Waikapu, Makawao, Hana, Kula, Kahului, Haiku, Makana.

ON KAUAI—Hanalei, Hanalei, Lihue, Koloa, Waimea, Nawiliwili and Kawaihau.

ON HAWAII—Kilauea and Halemau-mant, the rainy city, Kapapala, Kealahou Bay and Dr. Laidley's Sanitarium, Waipi, Kohala, Puna, Kona, Lanipahoehoe and Hamskua.

ON OAHU—Waikiki, Tantalus, Puu-waina, Olympus or Leahi, Makapuu and Mokapu, Waianae, Pearl Harbor, Remond Grove, Moanalua and Manoa.

The Islands of Lanai, Molokai, Kahoolawe and Niihau.

LEWIS & CO

HAS THEM ALL

Telephone 240. Free delivery twice daily

Timely Topics.

J. T. Waterhouse.

Honolulu, June 28, 1897.

IN THE TENTED FIELD

lies the only hope of peace and cool comfort in this sultry weather. Given the proper conditions and joy may halt unconfined under one of our combination

LAWN UMBRELLA TENTS.

They are a necessity for all well-to-do people who have spacious and beautiful lawns and grounds. Convenient, portable and expansive with a round table in the centre large enough for a quartet or sextet to sip their 5 o'clock tea or for breakfast or lunch, they make a very handsome ornament for the lawn. They are impervious to the glare of sunshine or to the downfall of rain. You see them covering beautiful girls in all the society illustrations of the life of the haut ton, while for scoring tents in match games they are unrivalled.

The Folding Lounge

is another of those cool conveniences so necessary for summer weather. Made of wood, iron and cane you can arrange it in almost any position to suit the comfort of the human anatomy. With a place on the lanai near to the hammock it makes a handsome piece of furniture, while if you happen to have an unexpected guest, in a moment or two you can arrange for him, or her, a most cool and comfortable bed.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd
307 FORT STREET.

Have you thought of goods

for summer frocks, ribbons

for trimmings or house

dresses?

JUST

EXAMINE

The Assortment of

SEASONALE

FABRICKS

ON OUR

Bargain Counters

Your opportunity to secure

bargains is here.

J. T. Waterhouse.

QUEEN STREET.

"MONSTER CELEBRATION"

Kerr's Sale

The Diamond Jubilee

— AND THE —

Fourth of July

We have made special preparations for these

"Coming Events"

Our most "Recent Importations" have been "Exclusively Confined" to "Goods Particularly Adapted" for wear in these

Auspicious Occasions

Look at our plain and figured organdie
Look at our Confictions

Look at our Swisses and Mulls

L. B. KERR, Queen St., Honolulu

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

St. Louis and Regiments to-morrow afternoon.

Cricket practice to-morrow on the barracks grounds.

Mens ready made pants at \$1 per pair at Kerr's.

Boat race between the Philadelphians and Marions to-morrow.

Mens Suits ready to wear at \$4.25 the suit at Kerr's.

The Historical Society meets this evening at 7:30 at the Y. M. C. A. Hall.

All Silk Neckties, made up and to tie 2 for 25c. at Kerr's.

McIntyre, Lewis, Hustace and May will close their stores on Monday next.

The Kinau is expected on Monday morning next, one day ahead of her schedule time.

R. L. Scott has done good work in his program for the Fourth of July celebration.

The Board of Education had too much private business to attend to yesterday, so no meeting was held.

Out of respect to the Fourth of July, the Hagey Social Club has postponed its monthly meeting until Saturday, July 10th.

J. C. Leuhart, W. A. Crowell, A. McCandless and B. D. Baldwin returned to Honolulu on the Mauna Loa this morning.

Mrs. F. Horn gives notice that she will not be responsible for any debts incurred in her name except on her written order.

Will the members of Central Union Church Choir please notice change of time for rehearsal to 4 p. m. to-morrow, Saturday.

The steamer Mauna Loa reports this morning that Kilauea is in the smoke. No fire visible. And the Volcano tourists are "cussing."

The steamer Hawaii with over 5000 bags of Onomea and Hononu sugar arrived this morning. The Hawaii's load will go into the ship Aryan.

Our informant gave us the wrong name yesterday. It was the Philadelphia's barge, not that of the Marion, that attempted to annex the Hawaiian boat.

The Mauna Loa goes on the way to-morrow afternoon to be thoroughly cleaned. She will leave on Tuesday next at the usual hour for Maui and Hawaii ports.

Genial Joe Marsden, ever on the alert to gratify and please, has brought us some sweet singing mocking birds to trill out peans of praise for his kindly thoughts.

As much as possible the wharves around the water front will be cleared to enable spectators to see the water carnival and fireworks to-morrow evening. A splendid display is anticipated.

It is rumored that Professor Brigham has tendered his resignation as custodian of the Bishop museum. He would indeed be a "measurable" loss to the country and community.

The deaths last month reached 57 or the same number as in 1895 and 1896, making the death rate 22.80. The rate among Hawaiians was 28.17, Asiatic 28.17, and all other nationalities 18.35.

The schooner Transit, Captain Jorgensen, has commenced to load sugar for San Francisco. Some 6000 bags will be taken on, on this side of the bay, to finish loading at the Railroad wharf on Ewa sugar.

The Mauna Loa arrived from Lahaina this morning at an early hour, bringing a full list of passengers and 10,127 bags sugar. The steamer is discharging freight at the Oceanic dock.

The Kahului races will take place to-morrow at the Spreckelsville Park on Maui. The boys on the "civilized" island will have lots of fun, although Honolulu's sportsmen are "seary" and will keep their horses at home this season.

A number of hats were transferred this morning. The gentlemen who banked on annexation by "Thursday" footed the bill. Why don't you listen to THE INDEPENDENT? It always has the straight tip on political and sporting events.

There is only one place where the proper drink can be obtained when loyal Americans celebrate, "Annexation" and the Fourth of July. Pomery Sec. and Gold Lac, are the special brands of Champagne served by the Royal Annex. Come on, you annexationists, and let the corks fly, and the wine flow.

THE HAWAIIAN QUEEN

The Annexation Treaty Only a Scarecrow—Inside History Shows It to be a Mere Political and Party Device—The Queen's Protest Officially Received—Special Attention—Financial.

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

If the first proposed Treaty of Annexation was a surprise to the Government and the American people, the one now reported is a greater one. Mr. Stevens had prepared the Department of State by many dispatches, (then public documents), for the betrayal of a friendly power into the hands of a foreign nation. But Hawaii is to-day far less endangered than it was then. Neither the President, nor his Cabinet, nor a goodly proportion of the Senate are personally in favor of the new move. The American people are also more enlightened on the character of the adventurers and their fraudulent official standing. Why then this apparent change of policy?

The promulgation of this treaty is a diplomatic, political party move and is further an announcement that the United States means to do nothing whatever, not that something will be done. For confirmation of this statement, I refer you to the tone of the remarks on the treaty made by its own friends, and the cuttings enclosed from the newspapers favorable to annexation.

Cuba was giving the President much anxiety; the Department of State was informed upon reliable evidence that Japan would push her claim for Hawaiian indemnity; the Republican party had held three caucuses of senators without being able to agree on the abrogation or retention of the Reciprocity Treaty; the Hawaiian Sugar Trust and the American Sugar Trust were so at odds over the Tariff bill that no reconciliation seemed possible, and thus the object of the extra session would be defeated. Such was the situation.

Now, for the purpose of giving tranquility to all these opposing elements, in order to indefinitely postpone a settlement of the Hawaiian question, the skeleton of Annexation was taken out of its coffin, dressed up as a scarecrow to frighten away the birds of foreign or domestic plumage which were hovering over the Capitol, very much as you will see a Chinaman beating a tin-can for the like purpose in the market gardens towards Waikiki.

It developed at once, however, a tremendous opposition; not only amongst its former opponents but amongst the republicans. For a single example, the two California senators are against it now, when formerly that state was the best ally of the insurgents. Gov. Perkins said at once that it must not even be considered until December. Senators White said he would stay here all through the hot summer in order to defeat it. These are but instances of the opposition it has excited. The result is that such papers as the Star and the Sun, constant supporters of the adventurers, acknowledge that to press the treaty would be to lose their case. It is therefore practically withdrawn, and at the cabinet meeting yesterday, the matter was scarcely mentioned.

Her Majesty, on hearing that an alleged treaty (ceding property which they do not own and never can own) had been proffered by Messrs. Hatch, Thurston and Kinney, that it had been sent to the Senate by the United States government, acted immediately to preserve any legal rights of her people and herself. The treaty was read in the Senate at five o'clock on the 16th of June; at three o'clock on the seventeenth, or within twenty-four hours from the official knowledge of its existence, her two secretaries, Mr. Joseph Heleluhe and Capt. Julius A. Palmer, were received by Hon. John Sherman himself in his official bureau at the Department of State. It was only the second diplomatic favor we have asked. Both were instantly granted by Mr. Sherman, who has shown himself to be a gal-

lant gentleman, unwilling to forget that ten years ago, he accompanied Her Majesty to Mount Vernon, when she was the nation's guest.

What transpired at this interview, it is not for me to disclose. Mr. Sherman received the protest of the Queen from the hands of Secretary Heleluhe; further, Mr. Heleluhe as a commissioner from the Patriotic League and the Hui Kalaiaina made a written, formal and vigorous protest in behalf of the real Hawaiian people. Both documents were read through by Mr. Sherman in our presence, no other witness except his clerk being in his office. Ample time was granted by the Secretary of State for us to make any verbal communications, and the protest appeared on the day following published in full by all the newspapers in the land. The New York Sun of this date says that the protest of Liliuokalani was considered at the cabinet meeting on the morning of the 18th.

I will not ask for space to criticize or to explain it; let it speak for itself, and enter history as the dignified, calm and appropriate remonstrance of a Queen whose standing, socially and politically, is satisfactory to her friends, and an insurmountable obstacle to the enemies of her people. The American allies of the "Honolulu-family compact" cannot conceal the disappointment felt by them that she has simply protested, without demanding for herself a single dollar; they have circulated the rumor during six months just past that she came in order to begin an international lawsuit for the value of her confiscated property, and now in this, her only official utterance, they find themselves mistaken; they cannot keep their bitterness to themselves, because they are still in the dark as to her future intentions.

But, it does not in the least disturb the gracious tranquility of the Queen. Her music, correspondence, the calls she receives from the very best people of the capital still occupy her attention. Congressional ladies call almost daily, and on the very evening when her protest was filed in the State records, she received the Imperial Ambassador from China, his wife, and two of his suite. They have just arrived, as there has been a change in the Chinese Legation. They spoke excellent English, made a long call, and were much pleased with Her Majesty's music. It is rumored that China will soon make an official protest to support that made by Japan.

The new Congressional Library is considered one of the finest, both in the edifice and in equipment, in the world. Her Majesty received from its head librarian an autograph letter asking her to contribute a volume of her own compositions to its department of music, there being none there to represent Hawaii. To this the Queen acceded, and these were appropriately bound and inscribed. On their reception the official thanks of the Library department were communicated in an engrossed certificate to Her Majesty. As she decided sometime ago to remain in Washington for the present, she has sent a similar token of her good wishes to the grand jubilee of England's Queen, Queen Victoria; a beautifully bound volume, exclusively of her own music, has gone abroad in season to reach the British Queen on this anniversary which will be celebrated the present month.

It has not escaped the notice of our public men nor of our newspapers that the object of Minister Damon's visit to England and of Mr. Thurston's visit to a city, from which he was sent home in disgrace, are identical; the former hoping to borrow the money and the latter hoping to get it by annexation, to relieve the ruling ring from financial embarrassment. The stipulation that by the Harrison treaty we were to pay our debts to the tune of three and a quarter millions, and by this document that is marked up to four millions, is an open confession of the truth of my statement, which called forth a reply signed by Mr. Thurston in 1895. I showed by

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.

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Insurance Company of North America.

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H. LOSE General Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

figures privately obtained by me in Honolulu, and published in New York, that your treasury was on the direct road to bankruptcy. Your own commissioners now own to a deficit of just \$750,000 in the above-mentioned interim, and the feeling is strong that they are still concealing their true indebtedness, that the United States, after paying this enormous sum, will find itself obliged to pay an amount almost equally as large for what we neither need nor want, namely, foreign territory.

Further, can the present Hawaiian ring give us a specification of the property they pretend to convey? None such appears with the treaty, nor are its articles at all specific. It is usual when one conveys that to which there is a doubtful title to avoid anything like particulars, and were these to be attempted by these receivers of stolen goods, it could not be accomplished with any credit to themselves.

Unhappy Hawaii! With your Japanese troubles and damages, your empty treasury at home, your utterly lost financial credit abroad, four-fifths of your intelligent voters, after four years of subjugation, still loyal to their own and only Queen, your relief by American Annexation will not even be considered until the opening of another United States Congress.

JULIUS A. PALMER. Washington, June 19, 1897.

Post Office Changes

C. H. W. Norton, for nearly three years a clerk in the Money Order Department of the Post Office, resigned on Wednesday and has been installed as bookkeeper of the Dairy-men's Association. The clerkship formerly held by Mr. Norton, has been taken by Fred Damon, and the latter has been succeeded in his position by Ollie, son of Daniel Logan of the Bulletin.—P. C. A. a puny reward for brother Dan's faithful journalistic services to the government of the Republic.

NOTICE.

MRS. F. HORN WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE for any debts incurred in her name without her written order. Honolulu, July 2, 1897. 624-1f

NOTICE.

DR. HERBERT HEREBY GIVES notice that he will be absent from the city until July the 20th, during which time Mr. H. S. Ewing will act with his full power of attorney, and is authorized to settle all accounts. GEORGE HERBERT. June 28, 1897. 620-1w

TWO REASONS

Why people come long distances to buy at the

Palama Grocery

REASON 1—Because one customer tells another how much they have saved by dealing at this live and let live establishment.

REASON 2—Because the saving from their grocery bill helps them to pay the house rent.

If you don't believe what our customer says just give us a call and be convinced.

Hay and Grain

HARRY CANON, Palama Grocery, Opposite Railway Depot.

W. H. RICKARD,

General Business Agent

WILL ATTEND TO Conveyancing in All its Branches Collecting and All Business Matters of Trust.

All business entrusted to him will receive prompt and careful attention. Office, Honolulu, Hamakua, Hawaii.

TO LET.

TO BE LET WITH THE FIXTURES therein the portion of the Waverly Block on Berhel Street now occupied by Ehlers Company. Apply to 621-5t. HENRY WATERHOUSE.

TO LET.

M. P. CROPLEY, RECENTLY DRIVING for the 200 stand, will drive his own hack from the 1st of July. His stand will be at the Hawaiian Hotel Stables where his friends will find him, and where he will be pleased to wait on old patrons 621-1w

TO LET.

TO A DESIRABLE TENANT, a beautiful residence furnished throughout situated at the Peninsula Good boating Close to the Railroad For further particulars apply to J. O. CARTER, or at the Bank of Bishop & Co 622-1f

Occidental Hotel.

Corner King and Alakea Streets, HONOLULU, H. I.

Mrs. A. SCHMEIDEN, Proprietress.

Rooms Ensuite and Single, with Board, from \$5.50 per week, according to requirements of the guests, with Hot and Cold Baths. The only Promenade Roof Garden in the city. GEO. CAVENAGH, Manager.

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W.W. DIMOND'S

Against Japanese

Merchants the Anglo Saxon dealers in Honolulu have had to compete in the sale of fine china and lacquer ware; until now we could not compare with them in the purchase of these lines, consequently the trade has been exclusively handled by Japanese merchants.

Some time ago we saw an opportunity to procure these goods at low prices and in exclusive designs, decorated especially for us, we are enabled to-day to offer the finest grades of Japanese porcelain tea, breakfast and after-dinner coffee cups in strictly European patterns. The price ranges from a quarter to a half what French ware is sold for.

Lacquered trays sell from 25 cents to 50 cents. Beautiful paper napkins 20 cents a hundred; never have been sold for less than double in any Japanese store. The finest made are sold by us at 35 cents a hundred. Assortment of stock in this invoice comprises after dinner cups and saucers, moustache cups, tete a tete sets, chocolate cups, breakfast coffee cups and saucers, bon bon sets, individual sugar and creamers, mush sets, cracker jars, rose jars, chocolate pots, tea caddies, bread and milk sets, odd plates, vases, tea pots, bread and butter plates, jugs of all sizes.

Mr. W. W. Dimond

Von Holt Block,

JUST ARRIVED

A new lot of the Finest

Musical Instruments,

Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.

Also a new invoice of the Celebrated

Westermeyer Pianos,

Specially manufactured for the tropical climate, second to none,

MORE THAN 100 OF THEM SOLD

On the Hawaiian Islands during the last years.

ALWAYS ON HAND A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRY GOODS

— AND —

General Merchandise.

Also the choicest European and American

Beers, Ale, Wines & Liquors

AT MOST REASONABLE PRICES.

Ed HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,

Corner King & Bethel Streets.

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ALL MATERIALS ON HAND

Will furnish everything outside steam boats and boilers.

Horse Shoeing a Specialty.

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Carriage Builder AND REPAIRER.

Blacksmithing in all Its Branches

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— AND —

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Per Week 12.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation and the Finest Meals in this City

BY AUTHORITY.

WATER NOTICE.

In accordance with Section 1, of Chapter XXVI of the laws of 1896,

All persons holding water privileges or those paying water rates, are hereby notified that the water rates for the term ending December 31, 1897, will be due and payable at the office of the Honolulu Water Works, on the 1st day of July, 1897.

All such rates remaining unpaid for fifteen days after they are due will be subject to an additional 10 per cent. Rates are payable at the office of the Water Works in the Kapuaiva Building.

ANDREW BROWN,
Supt. Honolulu Water Works,
Honolulu, H. I., June 15, 1897. 610-144

IRRIGATION NOTICE.

Holders of Water Privileges, or those paying water rates, are hereby notified that the hours for irrigation purposes are from 6 to 8 o'clock A. M. and from 4 to 6 o'clock P. M.

II.—Holders of water privileges on the Slopes of Punchbowl above Green Street, and in Nuuanu Valley above School Street, are hereby notified that they will not be restricted to the irrigate on hours of 6 to 8 A. M. and 4 to 6 P. M., but will be allowed to irrigate whenever sufficient water is available, provided that they do not use the water for irrigation purposes for more than four hours in every twenty-four.

ANDREW BROWN,
Supt. Honolulu Water Works.
Approved:
J. A. KING,
Minister of Interior,
Honolulu, H. I., June 17, 1897. 612-44

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382-M San Francisco, Cal.

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SUBSCRIBERS ARE RESPECTFULLY notified that all subscriptions are payable strictly in advance by the month quarter or year.

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Office: Bethel Street, over the New Model Restaurant. 1y

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PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WORK.

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ALLEN & ROBINSON,

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND BUILDING MATERIALS OF ALL KINDS.

Queen Street, Honolulu

SHERMAN AGAINST HAWAII.

The Secretary at Variance With the Administration

To the Portuguese Minister He Expresses His Opposition to the Treaty of Annexation and Says He Hopes the Senate Will Not Ratify it
—Is This Preliminary to His Retirement.

WASHINGTON, June 17.—The action of Mr. Sherman in signing the treaty when he could have preserved a consistent attitude by delegating that authority to Assistant Secretary Day, the active head of the State Department, caused some astonishment among those who believed they had accurate information that Mr. Sherman would oppose annexation to the last. To-day, however, the venerable Secretary of State unbosomed himself to several members of the Diplomatic Corps, and showed very plainly in his remarks that he was totally at variance with the views of President McKinley about taking Hawaii under the protection of the United States.

Thursday is the regular day for reception of foreign Ambassadors and Ministers by the Secretary of State, and among those who called this morning was the Viscount De Santo Thyse, the Minister to Portugal. His business with the Secretary related to the possible effect the treaty might have on the rights of the large number of Portuguese residing in Hawaii. The Minister's inquiries were not in the nature of a protest, but were of a courteous character, intended to obtain from Mr. Sherman an explanation of what the Portuguese in the islands might expect if the treaty became effective.

Mr. Sherman did not mince words in explaining to the Viscount his opinion of annexation, and astonished his diplomatic visitor by the frankness with which he expressed his opposition to the treaty now before the Senate. He was opposed to making Hawaii a part of this country, he said, not only on the grounds that it was not a good thing to do, but because other questions affecting our foreign relations were of greater moment, and should not be interfered with by bringing to the front a matter that did not call for immediate action. Furthermore, Mr. Sherman said he hoped the treaty would not be ratified by the Senate.

Mr. Sherman spoke in the same vein to other members of the Diplomatic Corps who saw him to-day. The news spread quickly among the diplomats, and they are apparently unanimously of the opinion that Mr. Sherman cannot remain in the Cabinet unless he changes his view. Several of them discussed the Secretary's revelations in an animated way before they left the State Department.

Just how the attitude of Mr. Sherman will affect his relations with the Administration cannot be predicted, but officials of the Government, Senators, and members of the Diplomatic Corps, think that the venerable statesman has already determined to leave the Cabinet.

It is probable that the treaty will not be acted upon by the Senate this session. It may be considered by the Foreign Relations Committee, but its opponents can easily prevent action while the Tariff bill is pending, and as soon as that measure is finally disposed of adjournment will take place. There is undoubtedly more than two-thirds of the Senate in favor of ratification, and prompt and favorable action will be taken at the meeting of the regular session in December. The friends of the treaty are not dis-

posed to urge its consideration at this time, as they are satisfied to have accomplished all that was desired by the signing of the treaty. That act puts an end to the attempts of the Japanese Government to get possession of the islands, and also relieves the situation with regard to the clause of the Tariff bill abrogating the present Hawaiian treaty.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Blue Serge Suits well made for \$7 at Kerr's.

One ounce of prevention is better than ten ounces of cure. The Empire boasts of infallible remedies against the varioloid. Wieland beer on draft beats vaccination, and Doctor Charlie Andrew presides over the finest stock of "remedies" that can be found in town. All for medicinal purposes—and cash.

Ned Doyle at the Cosmopolitan is recommending the celebrated Putnam's Blackberry Brandy, a tonic which is unrivalled, assisted by Jim Thompson formerly of the S. S. Australia an excellent "half and half" is served to the thirsty customers of the Cosmopolitan

ELEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING

— OF THE —

Maui Racing Association

— AT —

Spreckels' Park, Kahului,

— ON —

Saturday, July 3, 1897

OFFICIAL PROGRAM:

Races to Commence at 10 o'clock a. m. Sharp.

1st—PONY RACE, (HANDICAP).

1/2 Mile Dash. Ponies 14 hands or under to carry 100lb. Ponies 14 1/2 hands to carry 110lb. Ponies 14 1/2 hands to carry 120lb. Purse, \$50. Mr. R. R. Berg adds \$25. Total, \$75.

2d—RUNNING RACE.

1/2 Mile Dash. Free for all Hawaiian Bred Horses that never run a public race. Purse, \$60.

3d—RUNNING RACE.

3/4 Mile Dash. Free for all Hawaiian Bred Horses. Purse, \$100.

4th—TROTTING AND PACING TO HARNESS.

1 Mile Heats, best 3 in 5. Free for all. Purse, \$150.

5th—RUNNING RACE

1 Mile Dash. Free for all. Purse, \$125.

6th—TROTTING AND PACING TO HARNESS.

1 Mile Heats, best 2 in 3. 3.05 Class. Purse, \$100.

7th—RUNNING, (NOVELTY RACE.)

Free for all Hawaiian Bred Horses, \$20 each Quarter of a Mile. Purse, \$80.

8th—MULE RACE, RUNNING.

1 Mile Dash. Catch-weights. Purse, \$50.

9th—PONY SWEEPSTAKES.

Entrance, \$5 each. Free for all Ponies 14 hands or under that never run a public race.

10th—RUNNING RACE.

3/4 Mile Dash. Free for all. Purse, \$75.

11th—TROTTING RACE.

1 Mile Heats, best 2 in 3. 2.50 Class. Purse \$100.

All entries are to be made with the Secretary before 12 o'clock noon THURSDAY, June 24, 1897. Entrance fees to be 10 percent of purse unless otherwise specified.

All Races to be run or trotted under the rules of the Maui Racing Association.

All Horses are expected to start unless withdrawn by 10 o'clock A. M. on July 2, 1897.

General Admission..... 50 Cents
Grand Stand (extra) .50 Cents and \$1
Quarter Stretch Badges..... \$5

Per order of Executive Committee,
A. N. KEPOKAI,
Sec'y Maui Racing Association.
605-61 tw

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First-class Canoes With Experienced

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Tickets, \$1 per hour for each person, to be obtained from the

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Canoes sent anywhere on the Beach 581-44

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HALF-AND-HALF ON DRAUGHT.

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Retainer in Bottles.

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Hawaiian Grown Oysters.

The above delicacy can now be procured in such quantities as required upon leaving orders with

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REMOVAL

JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from King street to the premises on

Hotel Street

Formerly occupied by "Wagon Wheel" Rating