

# THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. V.

HONOLULU, H. I., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1897.

No. 739.

## Oceanic Steamship Company.

### TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO:		FOR SAN FRANCISCO:	
AUSTRALIA.....	NOV. 9th	MARIPOSA.....	NOV. 11th
ALAMEDA.....	NOV. 18th	AUSTRALIA.....	NOV. 17th
AUSTRALIA.....	DEC. 7th	MOANA.....	DEC. 9th
MARIPOSA.....	DEC. 16th	AUSTRALIA.....	DEC. 15th

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

## Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

LIMITED.

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

## PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.

NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED

— THE NEW —

### Improved Planters Hoe

Solid Cast Steel—Eye and Blade Forged Entire.

CYCLONE WIND MILLS, PUMPS, ETC.,  
HOWE'S PLATFORM AND COUNTER SCALES,  
NORTON'S BALL BEARING JACK SCREWS,  
PLOW IN LARGE VARIETY,  
VISES, PIPE CUTTERS AND WRENCHES.

### VACUUM OILS

The Standard of Merit.

### Universal Stoves and Ranges,

PAINT, WALL & WHITEWASH BRUSHES, CALIFORNIA LAWN SPRINKLERS.

A Large Assortment of General Hardware.

## Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

### SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

### General Merchandise

— AND —

### COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Agents for Lloyds,  
Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,  
British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,  
Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),  
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,  
Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

## H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

## Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

### Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City  
ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

### HORDES OF COOLIES CAMPED IN HAWAII WAITING TO COME

With the Annexation of the Islands They Would Be Free to Enter the Ports of the United States—There Is No Power Under the Law That Could Keep These Yellow Slaves From Traveling To and Fro, Nor From Competing With Free White Laborers in America.

(From S. F. Call.)

(Continued.)

How can the Chinese be kept out of the privilege of entering directly the ports of the United States if they wish to come directly and try out the question of their rights after annexation shall have become an accomplished fact? Will not the Chinese in the Hawaiian Islands occupy just the same position, in regard to the right to travel from one part of the territory of the United States to another part, as the Indians now enjoy? Would any court in the United States prevent a Chinese person in Alaska from journeying to the Indian Territory? What way is there to annex a country without annexing the people who are in it, now that extermination has been abandoned as a method of giving to the conquerors exclusive possession of the coveted and subjugated territory? What part would the constitutional amendment, provided for the freedmen of the South, and which in its application has proved to be wide-reaching and elastic, play in determining whether a Chinese person, whose future had been raffled off by white adventurers, who had seized upon a Government, could have equal rights with other persons who have happened to be in the limits of some other territory already annexed, like Louisiana, or Florida, or Alaska? These all appear to be pertinent questions, and to have an important bearing at once upon the practical question of immigration, and no less upon the sincerity of the Dole Government in promising not to let the Chinese come into the United States if only this country will give them what they have been desperately scheming for. The spectacle all around is worthy of more than passing notice.

The foregoing considerations are worth a chapter by themselves. If the Chinese will still be able to enter the United States by the back-door route of Canada or Mexico, or if they will be able to prove, through the agency of the courts of the United States, that once annexed to the United States along with the country they may fairly lay claim to and be found legally entitled to enjoy the possession of as many rights of citizenship as an Indian living in Oklahoma, or the Indian Territory, or Nevada, then any claim made by the Dole Government that the Chinese could be shut out of the States because they, the Dole followers, had signed a paper full of false pretenses, is speedily seen by the most obtuse to be a transparent sham.

The coolness, also, with which Dole et al. assume that the Government of China will calmly assent to having their subjects dealt with in this way is so perfect a thing of its kind that assumption and "nerve" can no further go. For if it shall appear, as it surely does appear, in the light of the foregoing considerations, that the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands implies the inevitable coming of all the Chinese in the islands to the States, and the Government of this country, facing the wrath likely to be displayed at the polls, and likely to be fatal to any part responsible for the impending menace to American labor should try to placate the people by imposing onerous and new conditions upon the Chinese at the islands—some new form of registration

for instance—the friendship of the Chinese Government would be sure to be severely taxed.

No diplomatic representations could smooth away the ugly facts as they would appear to the astute Chinese. The Government of the United States may not realize the position between Scylla and Charybdis which the Chinese in the Hawaiian Islands can be instrumental in producing. But, as the argument principally urged to persuade the people of the United States that they need to annex the Hawaiian Islands is that we can only assure ourselves of that trade by annexation, another side of the trade proposition may and must be considered.

As a matter of fact trade in China and Japan promises a much larger field for American enterprise than the Hawaiian Islands will ever be able to afford, and already we have endangered the chance of the goodwill of both China and Japan in this matter. Every traveler points out that among the people of China and Japan there are indications pointing to the inevitable conclusion that the Asiatics will in the near future become large purchasers of the wares and manufactures of the United States or of Europe; that the time is nearly ripe for an enormous development of railway lines, electrical plants and manufacturing enterprises. The relative value of the Hawaiian Islands and of the great countries of China and Japan would be more fully considered if the pretense that the trade of the islands would be lost to us in the failure of annexation were not such a transparent sham.

How can the Chinese be kept out of the Hawaiian Islands if they are annexed? This is asked as a practical question, and a practical and conclusive answer, based on facts, will be needed to show the people that it will be possible. The islands will be an integral part of the United States. Any Chinese person who can make it appear that he was ever entitled to enter the United States, as a prior resident or by any plea, will be at liberty to make proof of that fact at Honolulu after annexation. Here will be more pickings for a white ring, who can manufacture evidence and fill their own pockets while they are filling the country with Chinese, with as much ease as ever the trick was done in the ports of San Francisco, Tacoma, Seattle or other port now in the territory of the United States. The port of Honolulu will be on the same standing as any other port in the United States. If a Chinese can trick willing dupes into the belief, for a cash consideration, that he is entitled to enter this country, Honolulu will not be able to shut its doors, and no assurance that the Dole Government can furnish can make it appear to the contrary as a fact. There are several ways in which Chinese may now enter the United States. They are recapitulated here, that the question may be fully understood by the country at large. These are:

A showing of prior residence on the part of those who succeed in making it appear that they are other than laborers.

As diplomatic or consular officers and missionaries.

As merchants, who prove their status by two witnesses other than white.

As native-born citizens.

As returning laborers under the treaty negotiated by Gresham in 1894.

(To be Continued.)

I do not believe that a government founded upon justice and equity needs a standing army, repeating rifles and Gatling guns in order to dispense justice. A government that must resort to arms to maintain peace among its citizens is not a fit government for a free people.

## Wilder's Steamship Co.

### TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.  
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

### Stmr. KINAU.

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Lahaina, Maunaloa Bay and Makaha the same day; Mahukona, Kawahae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same afternoon.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
*Friday.....Nov 12	Tuesday.....Nov 9
Tuesday.....Nov 23	Friday.....Nov 19
Friday.....Dec 3	Tuesday.....Nov 30
*Tuesday.....Dec 14	Friday.....Dec 10
Thursday.....Dec 23	Tuesday.....Dec 21
	Friday.....Dec 31

Returning will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock A. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawahae same day; Makaha, Maunaloa Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.

Will call at Poohiki, Puna, on trip marked \*.

No Freight will be received after 5 A. M. on day of sailing.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance. Round trip tickets, covering all expenses, \$50.00.

### Stmr. HELENE,

FREEMAN, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Cargoes must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

CLAUS SPRECKELS. \* WM. G. IRWIN.

## Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.  
LONDON—The Union Bank of London Ltd.  
NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.  
CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.  
PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris  
BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.  
HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.  
NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.  
VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers' Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange Bought and Sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For.

# THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

TELEPHONE 841

(Except Sunday)

at "Britto Hall," Konia Street.

### SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50  
 Per Year.....6 00  
 Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries.....8 00  
 Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIE, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.  
Residing in Honolulu.

SATURDAY, NOV. 13, 1897.

### SMALL FARMS.

THE INDEPENDENT has always opposed the policy of the Government in its booming of homesteads as suitable for small farms on which it alleges that thrifty men easily can make an excellent living, and in its encouraging of men with their families to emigrate to Hawaii in search of land suitable for small farms.

In a recent report from the Bureau of Agriculture attention was called to the fact that there is very little land available for small farmers as nearly all lands are held by the great corporations which control the islands. It was suggested that remedies such as special taxation could be adopted which would make it cheaper for the large land holders to divide up their lands than to continue the present methods of running their large estates. The writer of the report evidently forgot that our laws are made by the large land holders who have no use for the small farmers but who control our legislatures.

It has clearly been demonstrated that small farms can be made to pay when located near towns like Honolulu and Hilo. But what land near Honolulu has the Government to offer to the small farmer, and which of the big estates on Oahu are willing to cut up their vast holdings?

Camarinos' farm on land leased from the Bishop Estate a short distance from Honolulu is a good example of what can be done by a small farmer. Under the management of Mr. D. G. Camarinos, the commission merchant, the small area of land will supply all the pineapples, grapes, melons and other fruits finding a ready market, for which his local and export business find a demand. Not an inch of land is lying idle and Mr. Camarinos' experiments in fruit planting will show what fruits and plants are most suitable for cultivation on the land. Fertilizers are being freely used and it is surprising to notice the difference between the fruits grown on the fertilized land and those grown on the original soil. On the farm is a nice dwelling house, and a large poultry yard is well stocked with fowls for which a ready market can always be found.

This can be done in the immediate neighborhood of Honolulu with its 20,000 inhabitants, its shipping and constant presence of big naval vessels. But where can a small farmer expect to find a market say on the Government lands on Maui when as a matter of fact California potatoes, corn or butter can be bought in Honolulu at a lower figure than the same products from Maui or Hawaii.

There is much difference of opinion in regard to the prospects of small farming in the different parts of the world. In Hawaii experience has shown that the small farmer cultivating for the big mills invariably

ably came to grief. In Queensland the experience has been quite diametrically opposite as can be seen from the following extracts from a recent official report from the Government of Queensland:

One of the most thriving and promising of Queensland's agricultural industries is the cultivation of the sugar-cane. In the days when sugar was first cultivated in the colony, the industry was mainly in the hands of planters, who both grew the cane and manufactured the sugar. Experience has shown that the most profitable method of carrying on the business is by a division of the work. The small planter now grows the cane upon his 160 acre farm, and sells it to the millowner, who, relieved of the anxiety of attending to the culture of the crop, is able to devote his time and skill to the process of manufacture. This is the most economical system of production, and under it the farmer from Europe will find a splendid opportunity of prosecuting his calling. A married couple with three or four children could cultivate, without hired labour, a 20 acre plantation, and make a living on it. The sugar lands of Queensland run from Brisbane right up the coastline, and consist of scrub, forest, and volcanic plains. The farmer who takes up, say, a selection for sugar-growing, has to prepare his land by cutting down and burning off scrub at an estimated cost of L. 3 per acre; breaking up and planting will cost L. 6 or L. 7 per acre more. It is a good plan at first, in order to ensure a quick return, only to plant a few acres to sugar, and place the rest of the cleared land to maize.

Anyone familiar with Hawaiian conditions will realize the utter impossibility of such small farms existing here conducted by Europeans or Americans. But while the small farm theory is advocated as suitable in Australia the moment has arrived when the small farms will disappear even in America to make room for the great corporations and their improved machinery. The outlook is not encouraging to those who are watching the future in the interest of labor versus capital. We reprint an extract from an editorial in a leading Kansas agricultural paper headed, "Goodbye Small Farmer." In referring to a giant harvester used on the Wood Bros. bonanza farm in San J. aquin county, California, it says:

"The cost of harvesting has been reduced to a minimum by this machine, and the number of days consumed in getting a large field ready for the market will be about half that of the regular harvester. Eight or ten men handle it easily while it is turning out from 1500 to 1800 sacks a day of ten hours and sweeping 100 acres of grain clean. At present it is working in the heaviest wheat ever grown in this country.

"This machine, with the engine used for plowing, etc., will revolutionize farming. It will place the small farmer in the same relation to the big one that the shoemaker is to the factory—he will have to go out of business. The big farm will have less capital invested than the small farmers on the same number of acres—much less. Take this 4000 acre wheat field—it would mean 50 farms of 80 acres; it would mean 50 farm houses; 50 stables and barns; 50 sets of two or more horses; 50 lots of harness; 50 sets of plows, harrows, reapers, mowers; 50 sets of bills for threshing; 50 sets of fences; 50 sets of losses for land in corners, near fences, under houses, barns, etc.; 50 sets of tax on improvements and personal property; 50 sets of wells, pumps, windmills, etc.; 250 people to feed, clothe, and school.

"The capitalist plan will mean 4000 acres, one house and implement shelter; tax on the bare land; 10 men's wages for about four months in the year!"

What this new harvest machine will do in the agricultural States in America, the improved sugar machinery, the Asiatic coolies, and the land monopolies have already done in Hawaii-nee. Let the "small farmer" read and think before succumbing to the persuasive melody of Dole's "sweet homestead" song.

### Died Suddenly.

John Kupololei, an elderly Hawaiian employed at the Fish Market died suddenly this morning at the Market. The body was taken to the Police Station where an autopsy was held. Later on a coroner's inquest was held which resulted in a verdict of death from natural causes according to the medical evidence.

### HONOLULU LIBRARY.

A Very Satisfactory Showing of the Year's Progress.

The Honolulu Library and Reading Room Association met last evening and elected the following officers: President, Charles R. Bishop; Vice-president, M. M. Scott; Treasurer, Mary A. Burbank; Secretary, H. A. Parmelee; Trustees, S. B. Dole, Dr. C. M. Hyde, Wm. F. Allen, Henry Waterhouse, J. H. Fisher, Dr. N. B. Emerson, Jas. B. Castle, Dr. Chas. T. Rodgers, Prof. W. D. Alexander. The librarian, Miss M. A. Burbank, presented a very satisfactory report for the year that has passed. The number of regular subscribers was 180, and of transients 95. The circulation of books reached its highest notch, 9,188; fiction leading with 7,037, followed by History with 1,255. The number of visitors to the Reading Room was 13,767.

Dr. C. T. Rodgers and Col. W. F. Allen of the administration committee reported favorably on affairs and complimented the librarian and janitor.

### Resolutions of Condolence.

The following resolutions, appropriately engrossed by Viggo Jacobsen and neatly framed, have been presented to Mrs. C. T. Gulick by veteran firemen:

Mrs. C. T. GULICK, City,

Madam:—The undersigned, a committee duly appointed at a meeting of Volunteer Fire Companies of the Old Honolulu Fire Department, held November 9th, 1897, would hereby respectfully tender you their heartfelt sympathy on the occasion of the death of your beloved husband. By the demise of their old and tried comrade, CHARLES T. GULICK, all feel that they have lost a staunch and true friend, ever ready at the call of duty and always willing to help his comrades in trouble and adversity. May it be a consolation for you in your bereavement to know that his memory will ever be cherished by his old associates of the Fire Department, in which he has so long and faithfully labored. We remain, dear Madam, most sincerely yours,

PIERRE JONES,  
 HORACE G. CRABBE,  
 W. W. WRIGHT,  
 Committee.  
 Honolulu, H. I., Nov. 12, 1897.

### GRAND

## International Cycle Meet

### AT CYCLOMERE PARK.

#### LAST PERFORMANCES.

### Saturday, Nov. 13th, AT 8 P. M.

DOORS OPEN AT 7 P. M.

General Admission, 25c. Admission and Grand Stand, 50c. Boxes for parties of six or nine.  
 Seats on Sale at Wall-Nichols Co.

#### 'BUSES RUN TO THE GATES.

718-3w

### AUCTION SALE

OF  
 Crown Silver, Glass,  
 AND  
 Chinaware.

Under instructions from the Hawaiian Government, I will sell at public auction, at my store-room, Queen street, Honolulu,

### ON THURSDAY, NOV. 18th, AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M.

Glassware,  
 Chinaware,  
 Silverware,

and other Historical Articles from the Reigns of the Kamehamehas and Kalakoua

Articles on view at my salesroom on WEDNESDAY, November 17, from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

Jas. F. Morgan,  
 738-td  
 AUCTIONEER.

## Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Nov. 12, 1897

### SAFE SAFER, SAYED

A very safe topic to discuss at all times and under all conditions, for it embraces politics, religion, progress and morality and in fact from it can diverge a million conversational ideas.

At present we have only one idea in our mind: We are your savior, we have the safe and you will be saved if you inspect and buy one of our VICTOR SAFE and Lock Company's safes.

In all our experience we have never sold safes as rapidly and numerous as just now or given greater satisfaction. We have these Victor safes, all with COMBINATION locks,

### BURGLAR PROOF AND FIRE PROOF

in six different sizes and can order other sizes. They are the LOWEST PRICED safes in the market. You can buy one for \$15 or you can pay more.

Call and see them.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., L<sup>o</sup>

268 FORT STREET.

# "TONS OF NEW GOODS!"

Arrived on the

## S. S. AUSTRALIA

AND ARE READY FOR

# DISTRIBUTION

## PRICES ARE LOWER THAN EVER!

# STYLES ARE ALL NEW.

## Take in the Show.

# L. B. KERR, Queen St., Honolulu

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

"Shop at Kerr's."  
 "Tons of new goods at Kerr's."  
 Property taxes are delinquent on Monday next.  
 Cyclomere at 8 o'clock this evening. Last chance.  
 Princess Kaiulani is receiving Hawaiian friends to day.

Bible Study Class at the Y. M. C. A. at 5 o'clock to-morrow afternoon.

Monday next is Wheelmen's Day at the Y. M. C. A. Trilby Fowler will perform.

The Healaui boys and their friends had an excellent time of it last evening.

Health Agent Reynolds has again left us for Molokai. This is distressing news; what will the city do without him?

Company D's high jinks last evening passed off most successfully, with Captain McCarthy as the presiding host.

Miss Hyde made a most satisfactory debut at the Punahou concert last evening, and the concert was a grand success.

Mr. David Kanaha, tailor of the Kamehameha School, will deliver the lecture at Kawaiahaou Church to-morrow evening.

Mrs. E. D. Tenney and Mrs. C. M. V. Forster gracefully presided over the Ladies Day gathering at the Beretania Tennis Club yesterday.

Rev. James Kibblin of Birmingham, England, a guest of Bishop Roberts, will preach at the 9 o'clock Mass at the Roman Catholic Cathedral to-morrow.

The Kilohana Art League have issued invitations for the Members' First View on Monday evening next. There will be quite a display of artistic ability and beauty.

The topic of Rev. D. P. Birnie's lecture at Central Union Church to-morrow evening will be "Associated Charities for Honolulu." (or let the missionaries grab the whole sack.)

Father Valentine is confined to his bed through the bursting of a blood-vessel in his leg. With perfect rest and good care it is hoped that the Reverend Father will be able to be around again in a short while.

"Jack" Thompson was charged with burglary in the District Court this morning. He asked for further time waiting for some of his friends to come to his rescue, and a continuance till the 16th inst. was granted by the Court.

There will be a union meeting of the Central Union and Methodist Endeavor societies and the Y. M. C. A. at the Christian Church tomorrow evening at 6:15 sharp. Remember the service begins promptly at 6:15 and lasts one hour.

The clerks at Wall, Nichols & Co. were kept busy delivering the Season Tickets for the Frawley engagement to the subscribers this morning. The regular sale will open on Monday morning at 9 o'clock. The Company will open in "Christopher, Jr." on Thursday night, Nov. 18th.

Will Not Prosecute.

The case of P. Mau, the electrician of the Australia, was disposed of in the District Court this morning by a *nolle prosequi* being entered by the prosecution. Very peculiar circumstances surround this case. Mau was arrested by two police-officers on a charge of profanity and after several postponements the case was dropped. He claims that he was brutally assaulted and robbed by the two officers who arrested him, and we understand that the authorities decline to prosecute the policemen. All the facts connected with this affair will be published in our next issue when a tale will be unfolded not complimentary to the police authorities and showing a sad state of affairs.

The Kauai Murder.

The alleged murderer of Dr. Smith and his accessories were arraigned in the Circuit Court this morning. The indictment, which is very lengthy and full of legal verbiage, was read, and all the defendants plead not guilty.

The work of selecting a jury was then begun, and it is expected that it will take more than two days to secure twelve men suitable to try the case.

Kinney and Ballou appear for the prosecution, and Robertson and Rosa for the defendants.

ATHLETICS TO-DAY.

Football, Cricket and Cyclomere Racing

At the old baseball grounds to-day, the Cricket match will be the long deferred one between the Honolulu Club eleven and that formed by the gentlemen in Theo. H. Davies & Co.'s establishment. The Davies eleven has several of the strongest players in the city, including A. R. Hatfield, the ever reliable bowler, who is generally "dead on" and cannot be "monkey-d" with. But then the H. C. C. have St. Martin Mackintosh as a bowling rival who if fortune favors him bowls dead and scores heavily so that the match should be a most interesting one. There will be a tent and Mrs. Swanzy has kindly consented to preside over the "small talk" at the "tea table."

The Football players will line up at the baseball grounds with E. R. Adams as referee and P. L. Weaver as umpire. The Regiments appear to have the best teams but results often upset prior calculations. The following is the line up:

Towns.	Regiments.
Nolley.....Center.	Wallis
Cockett.....L. G.....	Houghtailing
Manase.....R. G.....	Cockett
Waterhouse....L. T.....	Hirschmann
Whitehouse....R. T.....	Peterson
Armstrong....L. E.....	Sproat
Cornwell.....L. H.....	Beecher
Schermerhorn..R. H.....	Friederslorff
Cooke.....Q. B.....	Myhre
Conradt.....F. B.....	Austin

Substitutes for the Townies: L. Singer, J. Conradt, P. Gleason, Prince David.

The racing season with our professional visitors closes at Cyclomere this evening. Should the evening be fine Princess Kaiulani and a number of her lady friends will be present and occupy the managerial pavilion. Sharrick will endeavor to beat Allan Jones' record of 39 seconds for 1/4 of a mile, and Trilby Fowler will be on hand with new tricks.

The list of events together with the entries for this evening's program is as follows:

Mile novice—Open. First heat: James Smith, T. Treadway, Robertson, N. Jackson, Berndt, G. R. Johnson. Second heat: T. Lloyd, G. Lewis, M. V. Souza, Chas. Abios, Joe Santos, J. Cowes.  
 Mile open—Professional. D. G. Sylvester, D. E. Whitman, Allan Jones, John Sylva, George Sharrick. Pace-makers—Harvey and Lishman.  
 Two-thirds handicap—Professional. D. G. Sylvester, 80 yards; D. E. Whitman, 50 yards; Allan Jones, scratch; John Sylva, 40 yards; Geo. Angus, 120 yards; Geo. Sharrick, scratch.

Half mile—Orientals. F. Corp, Ah Tuck, Ed Kong, J. Watanaba, Ah Pan, S. Anno, A. K. Ozawa.

Exhibition third mile, flying start. —Amateur. Henry Giles, paced by Murray and Porter.

Exhibition third mile, flying start. —Island professional. D. G. Sylvester, paced by Sharrick and Whitman.

Match race, best two in three heats: Fred Damon and T. V. King, paced by C. Murray and K. B. Porter.

Mile handicap—Amateur. First heat: T. V. King, scratch; A. Giles, 40 yards; H. Ludloff, 70 yards; N. Jackson, 100 yards. Second heat: Fred Damon, scratch; H. Giles, 60 yards; H. E. Walker, 70 yards; F. Williams, 90 yards; M. Rodrigues, 80 yards.

A Diplomatic Move.

THE INDEPENDENT begs to extend its sincere felicitations to Mr. Alexander St. M. Mackintosh and Miss Pauline Neumann, whose engagement to travel through life together has been announced.

Miss Neumann is a niece of Hon. Paul Neumann, and has during her residence in Honolulu at the home of her uncle gained numerous friends and become a social favorite.

Mr. Mackintosh was born in Honolulu and is one of the most popular young men in the city. He is chancellor of the Foreign Office, a position which he fills with great ability and laudable energy. The young people were kept busy to-day receiving the hearty congratulations—verbal, written and telephonic—of their friends.

"The only place to buy dry goods is Kerr's."

AFTER MANY YEARS.

A SUFFERER IS RESTORED TO HEALTH AND STRENGTH

Suffered from Weak Heart and Could Not Safely Walk any Distance—How the Pulse of Life was Adjusted

From the Cornwall Freeholder.

The romance of unwritten facts of real life far exceeds the rich elaborations of fiction. A peep behind the scenes would furnish us with adequate proof that there is more of care, trial and severe anxiety in human life than floats on the surface. We find many whose experience has almost incessantly fluctuated between health and sickness; little if any of this is obtruded upon the notice of the world, or breathed into human ear. You may secure the confidence of some of the sufferers who will rehearse to you a dark catalogue of pains and aches that are often ill understood by the friends and inadequately treated by the physician. Thanks be to the mighty genius that discovered the now famous panacea for the ills to which humanity is subjected when suffering from impoverished blood or a shattered nerve system. Thousands have and thousands are still using to the greatest advantage Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. They have passed the order of experiment again and again with ever increasing honor. The following statement is from one who was rescued from seeming permanent enfeeblement and distressing heart action. Mary Fisher, of Lancaster township, Gelegarry County, Ontario, is a maiden lady. About eight years ago Miss Fisher was seized with weakness and a distressing sensation in the region of the heart. It was attributed to several causes, all possibly more or less true; they were overwork, exposure, etc. She was certainly weak and the action of the heart was abnormally rapid. The doctor in attendance pronounced the ailment nervous palpitation of the heart and she received treatment accordingly for two years. At this stage she took to her bed she was so low. For twelve months she lay receiving only domestic attention. She improved somewhat, however, and was able to be taken to a friend of hers near Lancaster village, Mrs. J. Haney, where she was under medical attendance and took medicine for about three years. At the end of this time she could not safely venture to walk out even a short distance. All this time she complained of her heart. About two years ago she began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. From this date she began what proved a steady restoration of nervous energy. During the summer of 1896 the improvement was marked. She was able by the middle of the summer to do as much work and walking as most ordinary women, and so satisfactory and apparently permanent is the cure that Miss Fisher has gone to her former home. Such are the unvarnished facts of a remarkable case. The malady was persistent, tenacious and hard to fight. But the constant use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills wrought a marvellous change, which Miss Fisher's friend said might be profitably known to many others. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills cure by going to the root of the disease. They renew and build up the blood, and strengthen the nerves, thus driving disease from the system. Sold by all dealers in medicine.

"Full value for your money at Kerr's."

THE Frawley Company

— FROM THE —  
 Columbia Theatre, San Francisco

Monday, November 15

Opens the sale for Single Performances.

THE PLAY FOR FIRST WEEK:

THURSDAY, Nov. 18th.

Christopher, Jr.

SATURDAY MATINEE, Nov. 20th.

Arabian Nights.

SATURDAY NIGHT, Nov. 20th.

Shenandoah.

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Of Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Founded, 1792. Cash Capital, \$3,000,000  
 Oldest Fire Insurance Company in the United States.  
 Losses paid since organization over \$90,000,000.

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(FIRE AND MARINE)  
 Established, 1859. Capital \$5,000,000  
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**H. LOSE**  
 General Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

There are  
**MANY BEERS IN AMERICA!!**  
 Good Bad and Indifferent.  
 BUT THERE IS ONLY ONE



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Noah's Certificate is Not Needed for the Best. The Consumers Are the Judges.

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 Sole Agents

Anglican Church Music

At the 9:45 o'clock service of the Second Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral, to-morrow morning the choir will render the following music:  
 Te Deum in E flat..... Woodward  
 Jubilate deo in G..... Taylor  
 Anthem—See Ye the Lord, Roberts  
 In the evening at 6:30 o'clock, the male surpliced choir will render a full choral service with professional hymn.

WANTED.

A GOVERNESS TO GO TO HILO TO instruct two girls. State salary, required and references. Address "L" P. O. Box 644 719-11

J. T. Waterhouse.

There are three brands of Jams and Jellies known to be absolutely pure. Crosse & Blackwells, Morton's and Code, Elfelt & Co. During the pure food crusade in California the goods of the latter passed every inspection and now come out of the factory specially stamped "Pure Food." We have a complete stock of these goods and offer them to the public at very low prices.

Our grocery department is full to the brim with reliable goods and our prices are low enough as to draw comment from other dealers. We buy for cash in quantities to suit the demand and consequently they are always fresh.

We handle the celebrated Albert boneless sardines and the Palace brand of sliced bacon, two articles for the table that are unexcelled.

We carry a full line of table delicacies, English and American and promptly fill orders. Prompt delivery in all cases whether in person or by telephone and careful attention paid to the selection of goods.

Our Latest Leader.

White Porcelain Dinner and Breakfast Plates at Five Cents each. Not more than one dozen will be sold to each customer. The entire stock is in our west, or Ewa, window.

We are going to give you a great display of holiday goods in a short time, comprising Sterling Silver Ware from the celebrated Whiting Manufacturing Co.

Cut Glass of the finest quality; Royal Worcester, Coalport China; Daish Pottery; Wedgewood Ware Real; Bohemian Glass, decorated and plain; French China Table Ware; Piano Lamps; Banquet Lamps; Hanging Lamps; Japanese Chinaware, Trays, etc.

**W. W. DIMOND & CO,**  
 Von Holt Block.

**J. T. Waterhouse.**  
 QUEEN STREET.

**JUST ARRIVED**  
A new lot of the Finest  
**Musical Instruments.**  
Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.  
Also a new invoice of the Celebrated  
**Westermeyer Pianos.**  
Specially manufactured for the tropical climate, second to none.  
MORE THAN 100 OF THEM SOLD  
On the Hawaiian Islands during the last years.  
ALWAYS ON HAND A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF  
**DRY GOODS**  
— AND —  
**General Merchandise.**  
Also the choicest European and American  
**Beers, Ale, Wines & Liquors**  
AT MOST REASONABLE PRICES.  
ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,  
Corner King & Bethel Streets.

**T. B. MURRAY**  
321 & 323 King Street.  
The Leading  
**Carriage and  
Wagon Manufacturer.**  
ALL MATERIALS ON HAND  
Furnish everything outside steam boats and boilers.  
Shoering a Specialty.  
TELEPHONE 572.

**Carriage Manufactory,**  
128 & 130 Fort Street.  
**Carriage Builder  
AND REPAIRER.**  
Working in all its Branches  
Orders from the other Islands in Building  
Tramming, Painting, Etc., Etc.,  
promptly attended to.

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(Successor to G. West).

**Metropolitan Meat Co.**  
81 KING STREET.  
G. J. WALKER, MANAGER.  
Wholesale and Retail  
**BUTCHERS**  
— AND —  
Navy Contractors

**Hawaiian Grown  
Oysters.**  
The above delicacy can now be  
procured in such quantities as re-  
quired upon leaving orders with  
**H. E. McIntyre & Bro.**  
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**THE "ARLINGTON"**  
A Family Hotel.  
T. KROUSE, Prop.  
Per Day ..... \$ 2.00  
SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.  
Best of Attendance, the Best Situation

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Wm. G. Irwin..... President & Manager  
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**SUGAR FACTORS**  
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**Commission Agents.**  
— AGENTS OF THE —  
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**W. H. RICKARD,**  
**General Business Agent**  
WILL ATTEND TO  
**Conveyancing in All its Branches**  
Collecting and All Business  
Matters of Trust.  
All business entrusted to him will receive  
prompt and careful attention,  
Office, Honolulu, Hawaii.

**LONG BRANCH BATHS**  
WAIKIKI BEACH, - - - Honolulu, H. I.  
**C. J. SHERWOOD, Proprietor.**  
*Three earth and air, and sea and sky,  
With breaker's song, give lullaby.*  
King Street Tram-Cars pass the door.  
Ladies and children specially cares for.

**Business Cards.**  
**SAMUEL J. MACDONALD.**  
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**WILCOX & SOBRERO,**  
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL BUSINESS  
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Office 7 1/2 Konia Street, Honolulu.

**R. N. BOYD,**  
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Office: Bethel Street, over the New  
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**JOHN NOTT,**  
PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET  
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**HAWAIIAN WINE CO**  
FRANK BROWN, Manager.  
28 and 30 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.  
**ALLEN & ROBINSON,**  
DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND  
BUILDING MATERIALS OF  
ALL KINDS.  
309-17 King Street, Honolulu

**That Japanese Immigration.**  
Why the Japanese are emigrating in their thousands to Hawaii, and why the Japanese Government is most anxious to strengthen its hold on the Hawaiian Islands and to prevent annexation by America, can be easily understood from some reports lately issued. Japan itself is a small country, and it is so overcrowded that the population finds it difficult to follow any profitable occupation. One of the Government organs says that many minor domestic industries formerly done by the thrifty house wife for pin-money have become hard labour, verging on slavery. In some special branches wages have risen greatly, but the general rate is so low as to become a by-word among nations. The best paid are masons, who make 75 sen a day; carpenters, plasterers, and paper-hangers, who make 50, 45, and 30 sen a day. The hawk-koelle, or odd-job man, gets 25 sen a day. To appreciate these munificent wages, it must be said that the Japanese sen is one-half cent of American money, and the above, divided by two, gives the wages per day—in cents. In the capital there are about 70,000 umbrella frame makers, all competing against one another, and working for fifteen hours or more daily in their dirty little garrets. The struggle for existence is so acute in Japan that new fields are welcomed. In Hawaii there is plenty of work at good pay, and the gentle Jap is not only encouraged by the Hawaiian Government to go there, but has a strong personal inclination to avail himself of the advantages offered. Once there he receives 12 dol. 50 cents a month, and has his house, wood, water, and medical attendance free—also a bit of ground for a garden to grow vegetables for his family. "The Anglo-Saxon, with his 'all-men-are-born-free-and-equal' spirit and naturally luxurious tastes, would think it a slim chance to make money," says a writer. "But to the Japanese it is the high road to fortune. His wants are extremely simple, and at the end of three years he has saved a snug sum with which to start life in Hawaii or carry back to Japan, where he is regarded by his friends as a millionaire, and stirs up a Klondyke craze for fresh emigration."—*Birmingham Daily Gazette.*

**Beats the Hagey Cure.**  
From Listersville, W. Va., comes the interesting announcement of the discovery of a new remedy for drunkenness which, so far as it has been tried, has scored a larger percentage of cures than any other system of treatment for alcoholism now before the public. Unlike many "cures" of that sort, no drugs are introduced into the patient's system. The treatment operates directly upon the will, and its influence is entirely mental. Whenever a resident of Listersville gets drunk he is arrested by the police, but instead of spending a night in jail he is put inside of an old gas tank, and the boys of the village roll it about the streets for an hour or two, beating a lively tattoo upon it with sticks and stones. When the patient is removed from the tank he is usually quite sober, thoroughly repentant and eager to take any temperance pledge which may be proposed. The Listersville "cure" has been in operation several months, and no man has had to take it more than once. In view of such an unbroken record of successes we feel warranted in calling public attention to it as a promising agent of temperance reform. *Similia similibus curantur.* Tanks for the tank habit.

It pays to buy at Sachs.  
Bed Spreads for single beds, extra good quality for \$1 at Sachs.  
Fishtail ferns for sale in quantities to suit, apply this office.  
Pillow cases, all ready made extra good cotton, 5 for \$1 at Sachs.  
Bed sheets, full size for double bed, all ready made, extra quality cotton for 85 cents at N. S. Sachs.

**NO CHOLERA HERE.**  
The physicians say there is little danger of cholera ever appearing in Honolulu, on account of climatic conditions, and particularly on account of the purity of the most popular beverage used—the celebrated Rainier Beer. This beer is pronounced by experts as the most healthful beverage sold. On tap or in bottle at the Criterion Saloon. Phone 783.  
**BUSINESS LOCALS.**  
Join our Suit Club, \$1 per week Medeiros & Decker, Hotel street.  
Special bargains in Bed Spreads, Sheets and Pillow Cases this week, at Sachs.  
Extra size White Bed Spreads, hemmed, ready for use extra quality for \$1.25 at Sachs.  
"Doppelbrau," on draft is the finest beer in town. It is on tap at the Royal Saloon, and is pronounced a very healthy and refreshing tonic by all connoisseurs.  
A lady, who is an accomplished teacher of music, desires to give lessons to a few pupils at their home, at 50 cents a lesson. Address, the editor of THE INDEPENDENT.  
The favorite beverage of the nobility is Andrew Usher's whisky and Schewpe's famous soda. The Royal Annex, always up to date, is now responding to the frequent calls for "U. & S."  
Bicycle boys remember that we have the finest brews of Buffalo Beer and the Pabst genial shandy gaff at the Royal, Pacific and Cosmopolitan and with our interchangeable checks you can take a turn around the blocks between refreshments.  
Paddy Ryan is now assisted by popular William Carlisle at the Anchor Saloon, where Seattle Beer is always on draught and other stimulants furnished. Pointers on all sporting events can be had, free of charge from the athletic manager of the Anchor.  
The Favorite has become the favorite resort in town. W. M. Cunningham carries an excellent stock of liquors and beers. Attention is called to certain brands which will be of special value to sportsmen during the game season, as they cause a steady aim and straight shooting.

**NOTICE.**  
APPLICATIONS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of the undersigned for the lease for a term of 50 years of Five Building Lots at Manoa, having a frontage of 100 feet each on the left-hand side of the Upper Road leading into the valley, and being a portion of the Estate of Chas. Long, deceased.  
JOHN F. COLBURN,  
Honolulu, Nov. 4, 1897 732-17

**GREAT  
Reduction in Prices**  
Having determined to not only meet the Great Cut in Prices that is now taking place among the Grocers of this City, but to go them one better, we invite the attention of Housekeepers to get Our Quotations and inspect Our Stock of  
**Fancy and Staple  
Table Delicacies**  
We mean business and will as we have always been, be not only the  
**BEST, BUT THE CHEAPEST**  
Grocers in the City.  
**LEWIS & CO.**  
HAS THEM ALL  
Telephone 240. Free delivery twice daily  
**OCEANIC  
Steamship Co.**  
FOR SAN FRANCISCO.  
THE AI STEAMSHIP  
"AUSTRALIA"  
WILL LEAVE HONOLULU  
FOR THE ABOVE PORT ON  
Wednesday, Nov. 17th,  
AT 4 O'CLOCK P. M.  
The undersigned are now prepared to issue Through Tickets from this City to all points in the United States.  
For further particulars regarding Freight or Passage, apply to  
Wm. G. IRWIN & CO., L'D,  
General Agents.

**THOS. LINDSAY,  
Jeweler.**  
IS PREPARED TO  
**Manufacture and Repair**  
All kinds of Jewelry.  
**FIRST-CLASS WORK ONLY.**  
509 Love Building, Fort St. 17  
**F. HORN.**  
**The Pioneer Bakery**  
Bread, Pies, Cakes of all kinds, fresh every day.  
Fresh Ice Cream made of the Best Wood-lawn Cream in all Flavors.  
**The Finest Home-made Confectionery,**  
686-17  
**IF YOUR  
Horse or Dog  
IS SICK**  
Call on A. R. ROWAT, D. V. S.  
Office—Club Stables 17  
**REMOVAL.**  
**JOHN PHILLIPS**  
Has removed his Plumbing Business from King street to the premises on  
**Hotel Street**  
Formerly occupied by "W. H. G. Co."  
**NOTICE.**  
SUBSCRIBERS ARE RESPECTFULLY notified that all subscriptions are payable strictly in advance by the month quarter or year.  
W. I. TESTA,  
Manager

**TWO REASONS**  
Why people come long distances to buy at  
**Palama Grocery**  
REASON 1—Because one customer tells another how much they have saved by dealing at this live and let it be establishment.  
REASON 2—Because the saving from their grocery bill helps them to pay the house rent.  
If you don't believe what our customer say just give us a call and be convinced.  
**Hay and Grain**  
HARRY CANON,  
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Opposite Railway Depot.  
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**Merchants' Exchange**  
S. I. SHAW, Proprietor.  
Corner King and Nuuanu Streets.  
**Choice Liquors**  
— AND —  
**Pine Beers**  
TELEPHONE 491.

**Bruce Waring & Co.,**  
**Real Estate Dealers.**  
503 Fort St., near King.  
**BUILDING LOTS,  
HOUSES AND LOTS, AND  
LANDS FOR SALE**  
Parties wishing to dispose of their Properties, are invited to call on us.

**HAWAII IMILOA  
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(LATE B. LICHTIG.)  
No. 27, Beretania Street, near Fort.  
(Waring Block.)  
Is prepared to do First-class Photographic work in the Latest Styles with Neatness and Dispatch. The only ground floor Art Gallery and Studio on the Islands. Correct Likeness and Good Views Taken.  
None but experienced Hawaiian Artists Employed, and no Orientals.  
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