



Established July 2, 1856.

VOL. XIV. NO. 2923.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1891.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE DAILY
Commercial Advertiser—IS PUBLISHED—
Morning Except Sundays,
At No. 46 Merchant St.

SUBSCRIPTIONS:

ADVERTISER, one year.....\$6 00
" six months.....3 00
" per month.....50
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE, one year.....6 00
" foreign (in advance).....6 00
" per month.....50
" per year in advance.....10 00

Invariably in Advance.

By Postal Money Order.

Transient Advertisements must

be paid for in advance.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,

H. M. WHITNEY, Manager.

46 Merchant St.,

Honolulu, H. I.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Transient advertisements and sub-

scriptions must be prepaid.

Orders are not allowed to sell

papers, nor to receive payments from

subscribers.

Copies of the DAILY ADVERTISER

or WEEKLY GAZETTE can be

purchased from the News

standers or at the office of publica-

tion, 46 Merchant Street.

ADVERTISER, \$1.50

per quarter, or \$6.00 a year.

WEEKLY GAZETTE, \$5.00 a year in

advance.

Subscriptions for the DAILY ADVERTISER

and WEEKLY GAZETTE may be

sent to the publication office, 46 Mer-

chant street, or to the collector,

W. F. PEAR, who is authorized to

receive for the same.

A subscriber who pays to the un-

derlying paper one year,

in advance, will receive one

copy of the "Tourists' Guide" as

a complimentary gift.

A dollar reward will be paid for

information that will lead to the

arrest of any one stealing the

papers of this office or the office of

the "Tourists' Guide" as

a complimentary gift.

Transient advertisements should be

paid for in advance, to insure

the next morning. Short

transients received up to 10 P. M.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,

H. M. WHITNEY, Manager.

46 Merchant St.,

Honolulu, H. I.

NOTES AND NOTES.

ECONOMY.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

omy, not economy.—Econ-

everybody for many years and then

it will fall to the State.

The Senate and Chamber of Deputies of France re-opened at Paris October 15th. There is a general feeling of satisfaction with the foreign policy of the Cabinet as indicated by the Franco-Russian alliance and the improvement of the passport system in Alsace-Lorraine. The Opposition will probably set aside the questions of internal politics and direct attention to international matters, touching especially upon a recent strike.

The report comes from London that in the opinion of a prominent cardinal known to be an intimate friend of the Pope, the Vatican is convinced that the recent disorders at Rome by French pilgrims were really instigated by the Italian Government; that the present situation is no longer tenable, and that the Pope himself has recently said: "I am no longer a prisoner but a hostage menaced with expulsion or assassination unless I capitulate before the enemy."

Business Cards.

The Edison Mimeograph!

INVENTED BY THOMAS A. EDISON.

THE ONLY PERFECT APPARATUS invented for manufacturing autographic and typewriting.

No practice whatever is required to produce excellent work. The writing can be done with the same facility and ease as though pencil or pen were used on common paper and in the same flowing or flourishing style.

At least 3000 copies can be made from one writing at the rate of 600 an hour.

Music, sketching, mechanical drawings, maps, and in fact anything that can be done with a lead pencil can be produced by the Mimeographic process.

Its range or scope of work is practically unlimited. Copying in colors is done to perfection in addition to the variety of work mentioned above.

Call and see the machine in operation.

T. W. HOBSON, Agent,
For the Hawaiian Islands,
2824-y 66 Fort St., Honolulu.

The Planters' Monthly.

FOR OCT., 1891.

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Notes.
Lantana and its Enemy.
Shade Trees for Coffee.
Bugs from Hawaii.
An Interesting Tax Decision.
Sugar Prospects.
Economic Plants.
Sugar Conditions and Prospects.
Culture of the Ramic Plant.
Beet Sugar Clippings.
Taxation on Sugar Plantations.
Modern Sugar Making.
The Pineapple.
Soils and their Properties.
Rain.
Directory of Officers Employed on Sugar Plantations in Hawaiian Islands.
Diffusion of Des Lignes.
Old Planters and the New—Again.
Beet Sugar Making.
Steam Boilers and Smoke Burners.
The Coffee Habit.
Sugar Production in the U. S.

TERMS:

Yearly subscription.....\$ 2 50
Foreign ".....3 00
Bound Volumes.....4 00
Back Volumes bound to order.

Address:

GAZETTE PUBLISHING CO.,
46 Merchant St., Honolulu.

Hawaiian Opera House.

NOTICE.

WE HAVE APPOINTED MR LEWIS J. LEVEY Agent for the Hawaiian Opera House, and parties wishing to rent same for the purpose of entertainments or shows will please apply to him.

WM. G. IRWIN & CO., L.D.
2902-1m

R. W. M'CHESNEY, J. M. & F. W. M'CHESNEY,
124 Clay St., S. F.

M. W. M'CHESNEY & SONS,
Wholesale Grocers, Commission Mer-

chants and Importers.
40 Queen St., Honolulu. 2840-1y

NO BOILER, NO FIRE, NO STEAM

and positively no danger in using

the Regan Vapor Engine.

Business Cards.

L. A. THURSTON. W. F. FREAR.

THURSTON & FREAR,

Attorneys-at-Law,

HONOLULU, H. I.

Office over Bishop's Bank.

April 2, 1891. 1363-y 2804-q

ALFRED S. HARTWELL,

Counsellor-at-Law

Office in Cartwright Building, opposite

Post Office, Honolulu, H. I.

2806 1379-ft

J. M. DAVIDSON,

Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law.

Office—Kaahumanu Street,

(In office formerly occupied by Mr. O

Rogers). 2851-ly

J. B. CASTLE,

Commission Merchant.

Office—Cartwright Building,

Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.

2851-y

WILLIAM C. PARKE,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

—AND—

Agent to take Acknowledgments.

Office—No. 13 Kaahumanu Street, Hono-

lulu, H. I. 2872-y

CHARLES F. PETERSON,

Typewriter and Notary Public.

Office with L. A. Thurston. 2858-q

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.,

Steam Engines,

Boilers, Sugar Mills, Coolers, Brass

and Lead Castings,

And machinery of every description made to

order. Particular attention paid to ship's black-

smithing. Job work executed on the shortest

notice. 2804

MISS D. LAMB,

Stenographer and Type-writer,

Office of J. A. Magoon, Merchant street,

near the Postoffice. 2830

DR. EMERSON,

OFFICE—135 Fort St., (formerly Dr. Tuc-

ker's office).

OFFICE HOURS—9 to 11 A. M., and 2 to 3

P. M.; Sundays, 9 to 10 A. M.

Bell Telephone No. 51. Residence 5

School street. 2859-3mq

LEWERS & COOKE,

(Successors to Lewers & Dickson)

Importers and Dealers in Lumber

And all kinds of Building Materials.

No. 52 FORT STREET, Honolulu. 2804

JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,

Importer and Dealer in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

No. 25-31 Queen Street, Honolulu. 2804

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

General Commission Agents

Cor. Fort & Queen Sts., Honolulu. 2804

W. E. ROWELL,

Engineer and Surveyor

Room 5, Spreckels' Block.

2804-y

WILLIAM O. ACHI,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate

Broker.

Office—36 Merchant Street. 2804

BEAVER SALOON,

Fort Street, Opposite Wilder & Co.'s,

H. J. NOLTE, PROPRIETOR.

First-class Lunches Served with Tea, Coffee,

Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Milk.

Open From 3 a. m. till 10 p. m.

Smokers' Requisites a Specialty. 2804-z

THE ROYAL SALOON,

Cor. Nuuanu and Merchant Streets

Under the Management of

E. H. F. Wolter,

Keep always in stock a variety of the best Wines,

Liquors, Beers, and ice cold beers on draught at

10 cents per glass.

Call and See Us. 2804

LEWIS & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Grocers,

111 FORT STREET.

Telephone 246. P. O. Box 297

New Advertisements.

St. Pierre
Accountant.
Corner Fort & Merchant Sts.
St. Pierre
St. Pierre

ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL

PETER HIGH, Proprietor.

OFFICE AND MILL:

On Alakea and Richards near Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

MOULDINGS.

Doors, Sash, Blinds, Screens, Frames, Etc., Etc.

TURNED AND SAWED WORK.

Having just received some NEW MACHINERY with the latest im-

provements from one of the best firms in the East, we are now prepared to do

good work at shorter notice and lower rates than ever before, and having lately

engaged several first-class mechanics, we will make a specialty of

Counters, Shelving, Stairs, Etc., Etc.

Prompt attention to all orders.

TELEPHONES:

MUTUAL 65.

2804-q

BELL 498.

CASTLE & COOKE,

—IMPORTERS—

Shipping and Commission Merchants,

PLANTATION AND INSURANCE AGENTS.

DEALERS IN

BUILDERS' AND GENERAL HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

PLANTATION SUPPLIES

Carpenters' Blacksmiths' Machinists' and Plumbers' Tools,

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS

Kitchen Utensils, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Lamp Goods, and

General Merchandise.

Blake's Steam Pumps, Weston's Centrifugals,

Wilcox & Gibbs, and Remington Sewing Machines,

Dr. Jane & Sons Family Medicines.

2804 1382-q

TAHITI LEMONADE WORKS Co.

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Lemonade, Soda, Cream Soda,

SARSAPARILLA, GINGER ALE

RASPBERRYADE

VICHY, APPOLLINARIS, ETC., ETC., ETC.

Absolutely Pure! Refreshing! Delicious!

TELEPHONES:

Mutual 360.

2823-q

Bell 372.

Shipping.

Australian Mail Service

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
The new and fine Al steel steamship

"MARIPOSA"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company, will be due
at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland
on or about

Nov. 19, 1891,

And will leave for the above port with mails and
passengers on or about that date.
For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR AC-

COMMODATIONS, apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,

AGENTS.

For Sydney and Auckland.

The new and fine Al steel steamship

"ALAMEDA"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company, will be
due at Honolulu from San Francisco
on or about

Nov. 19, 1891.

And will have prompt dispatch with mails and
passengers for the above ports.
For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR AC-

COMMODATIONS, apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,

AGENTS.

CHAS. BREWER & CO'S

Boston Line of Packets.

IMPORTERS WILL PLEASE

take notice that the fine

BARK EDWARD MAY

CAPT. MAHANY.

Will be laid on the berth in Boston to leave

for this port on Oct. 1, 1891, if suffi-

cient inducement offers.

For further particulars apply to

2804 1382-q C. BREWER & CO.

(Limited.)

WM. G. IRWIN & COMPANY,

President and Manager

CLAUS SPRECKELS, Vice-President

WALTER M. GIFFARD, Secretary and Treasurer

THEO. C. PORTER, Auditor

Sugar Factors and Commission Agents.

AGENTS OF THE

OCEANIC STEAMSHIP CO.,

Of San Francisco, Cal.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co., (Limited) has

assumed the assets and liabilities of the

late firm of Wm. G. Irwin & Co., and will

continue the general business formerly

carried on by that house. 2863-1390 q

CASTLE & COOKE,

HARDWARE,

Shipping and Commission Merchants

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Plantation Agents,

By Authority.



Notice.

The Waikiki Bridge will be closed to Carriages on Thursday and Friday, November 19th and 20th.

H. F. HEBBARD,
Road Supervisor Honolulu.
Honolulu, Nov. 18th, 1891. 2923-31

Foreign Office Notice.

Her Majesty's Government having accepted the invitation of the United States of America to participate in the World's Columbian Exposition, to be held at Chicago in 1893, I have, by and with the consent of the Cabinet in Council, appointed the gentlemen hereinafter named to act as Honorary Commissioners to organize and arrange for an exhibit on behalf of Hawaii; they to act as such Commissioners until the Legislature of the Kingdom shall pass the necessary laws to provide for the representation of the Kingdom at the Exposition:

His Excellency Hon. SAMUEL PARKER, President.
Hon. JOHN ADAMS CUMMINS, Vice-President.
Hon. E. C. MACFARLANE, Secretary.
JOHN A. HASSINGER, Esq., Treasurer.

FOR OAHU.

Hon. John A. Cummins and Hon. Joseph B. Atherton.

FOR KAUAI.

Hon. W. H. Rice and Hon. Paul P. Kanoo.

FOR MAUI.

Hon. Henry P. Baldwin and Hon. Wm. H. Cornwell.

FOR HAWAII.

Hon. F. S. Lyman and E. G. Hitchcock, Esq.

COMMISSIONERS AT LARGE.

Hon. Sanford B. Dole, Hon. W. D. Alexander, Lorrin A. Thurston, Esq., Hon. Edward C. Macfarlane, John A. Hassinger, Esq., Albert Jaeger, Esq., B. F. Dillingham, Esq., W. O. Smith, Esq., T. G. Thrum, Esq., and C. Hedeman, Esq.

SAMUEL PARKER,
Minister of Foreign Affairs.
Foreign Office, Honolulu, Nov. 14, 1891.
2921-31-1401-11

TENDERS WANTED.

Sealed Tenders will be received at the Attorney-General's Office till 12 o'clock noon on FRIDAY, the 20th day of November, 1891, for furnishing the OAHU PRISON for six months, beginning THURSDAY, the 26th day of November, 1891, with the following SUPPLIES at such times and in such quantities as may be required:

The Marshal, or such other officer as he may designate will make the requisitions, and all supplies will be subject to his inspection and approval. The amounts set opposite certain items in the Schedule are the approximate requirements for the six months, but all the supplies are to be furnished as required by the Marshal.

Bids will be accepted for either the whole list of supplies or for those named in any one Class.

The contractor will be required to furnish suitable bond for the faithful performance of his contract.

All Tenders must be distinctly marked "Tenders for Supplies Oahu Prison."

The Attorney-General does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any bid.

CHAS. CREIGHTON,
Deputy Attorney-General.

Attorney-General's Office,
November 6, 1891. 2914-1d

SCHEDULE.

	Amt. required for 6 months more or less.
CLASS 1.—	
Poi, per lb.	72,000 lbs.
CLASS 2.—	
Fresh Meat, per lb.	35,000 lbs.
CLASS 3.—	
Hard Bread, Medium, per lb.	24,000 lbs.
Bread, Fresh Loaves, per loaf.	1,400 loaves.
Salmon, Red, per bbl.	30 bbls.
Rice, No. 2, per lb.	5,000 lbs.
Potatoes, per lb.	2,500 lbs.
Tea, per lb.	600 lbs.
Coffee, per lb.	300 lbs.
Sugar, No. 2, per lb.	4200 lbs.
Flour, per lb.	300 lbs.
Bar Soap, per lb.	750 lbs.
Soft Soap, per tin.	6 tins.
Starch, per lb.	72 lbs.
Salt, per bag.	12 bags.
Onions, per lb.	1,000 lbs.
CLASS 4.—	
Milk, per quart.	720 quarts.
CLASS 5.—	
Mattresses, single straw.	as required.
CLASS 6.—	
Blankets, per pair.	as required.
Blue Denim, per yard (8 oz.).	6 pieces.
Brown Denim, per yd (8 oz.).	6 pieces.
Brogans, per doz pair.	as required.
Straw Hats, per doz.	12 doz.
Canvass for Hammock, per yd.	as required.
CLASS 7.—	
Kerosene Oil, per case.	60 cases.
Lined Oil, per gal.	as required.
Paints, W. lead, per lb.	as required.
Galv. Iron Buckets, per doz.	as required.
Tin Dinner Pails, per doz.	as required.
Brooms (house & yard) pr doz.	as required.
Whitewash Brushes, per doz.	as required.
Matches, per gross.	3 gross.
CLASS 8.—	
Lime, per bbl.	as required.
Cement, per bbl.	as required.
Coal, per ton.	as required.
CLASS 9.—	
Hay, per ton.	24 bales.
Oats, per ton.	24 bags.
CLASS 10.—	
Vegetables, per day.	as required.
Beans, per lb.	as required.
Pork, per lb.	as required.
Lard, per lb.	as required.
Leather.	as required.
Lumber.	as required.
Medicines.	as required.
Buttons.	as required.
Thread (white and black).	as required.

Deputy Tax-Collector's Notice.

Government Taxes on property in the District of Ewa and Waianae will be due and payable to the Deputy Collector on and after the 1st day of November, 1891.

All Taxes remaining unpaid after the 15th day of December, will be subject to an increase of 10 per cent. All sums above ten dollars, payable in U. S. Gold Coin. The Deputy Collector will be at the following places:

Ewa Court House, from Nov. 2d to 27th.
Waianae Court House, from Nov. 30th to Dec. 5th.

Ewa Court House, from Dec. 8th to 15th.

S. HOOKANO,

Deputy Tax Collector of Ewa and Waianae, Oahu.

October 15, 1891. 2913-2w

1891 TAXES.

Tax Payers in this District are hereby notified that the Taxes for the current year will be due and payable at the Office of the Tax Assessor and Collector in the Kapu-ia Building, on the 2d day of November, A. D. 1891.

The Office is open from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. daily (Sundays excepted) and on Saturdays until 12 o'clock noon.

All amounts over \$10 must be paid in U. S. Gold Coin.

Taxes not paid before the 15th day of December next will be liable to suit with 10 per cent. costs added.

T. A. LLOYD,

Deputy Assessor and Collector of Taxes, District of Kona, Island of Oahu.

Approved: SAMUEL PARKER,
Minister of Finance ad interim.

2906-3w

THE ADVERTISER CALENDAR.

November, 1891.

Su.	Mo.	Tu.	We.	Th.	Fr.	Sa.	Nov. 1.
							New Moon.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Nov. 9.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	First Qu't'r.
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Nov. 15.
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	Full Moon.
29	30						Nov. 23.
							Last Qu't'r.

THE DAILY

PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER

SIX-PAGE EDITION

Be just and fear not;
Let all the ends thou aim'st at be
Thy Country's, thy God's, and Truth's.

WEDNESDAY, : NOV. 18, 1891.

BE JUST AND FEAR NOT.

In a letter to the ADVERTISER, published in our issue of November 17, Mr. C. W. Ashford attempts to expose an assumed glaring inconsistency of this journal in its attitude on the franchise. The supposed contradiction is made "glaring" chiefly by misrepresenting our latest utterances on the subject. Anyone, by referring to them, can convince himself that the following statements are correct.

Our critic is entirely astray in supposing us to impute the proposed constitutional amendments to "intrigue on the part of the native Hawaiian element." Such "intrigue" has never been even remotely hinted at by us, and exists, so far as we are aware, solely in the too vivacious imagination of our esteemed correspondent. He is as wide of the mark in crediting us with "denouncing it as a scheme of place hunters."

If Mr. Ashford tortured human beings with half the diabolic ingenuity which he wastes on our plain phrases, not an inquisitor of the middle ages could hold a candle to him!

What the ADVERTISER did say was that the measure was "conceived in the interest" of the Bush-Wilcox faction. It would have been more precise if we had written "tends to promote" the interest, which was the meaning intended to be conveyed. We cheerfully admit this grammatical correction, and are gratified to find at least one grain of wheat in a column and a half of chaff.

As to the constitutional amendment itself, it does not appear to have been a party measure at all, as would have appeared with sufficient clearness if our correspondent had found space for the names of ALL those who voted in its favor. Mr. R. W. Wilcox voted once for it, and once against. The precise motive for this inconsistency is something of which we are profoundly ignorant. The motives of Mr. Wilcox's actions are generally one too many for us, but no one can take Mr. Ashford's explanation of it for anything but a joke, or at most an amiable attempt to defend a brother-in-arms.

When the Legislature voted to submit the amendment to the people, it was done not as a party act, but by the practically unanimous consent of all parties. The Hon.

Mr. Widemann emphasized this aspect of the matter. The question does not seem to have been very fully considered, and the ADVERTISER acquiesced in it, mentioning some advantages which would flow from the measure. These advantages were real enough, but they do not now seem to us to outweigh the objections to it urged in these columns a few days since. Though granting the franchise to non-subjects is unusual, yet in this country it has worked well, and it seems unwise to disturb the existing status.

Mr. Ashford thinks our reference to the Bush-Wilcox faction unjust, and even professes ignorance of the existence of any such faction. This claim of ignorance seems at first blush rather surprising, coming from one who is hand in glove with that very faction. But on further reflection, it ceases to be remarkable. It is not easy to see what is just under one's nose. Mr. Ashford is so near the faction in question that he cannot focus on it.

We believe in leaving the elective franchise just where it is. Both measures now before the country—one to extend and one to contract it—are equally to be rejected. Mr. Ashford says "Let the slogan, of the campaign be, one man one vote." This may do for a slogan which is understood to be an insensate war-whoop; but it is a poor appeal to rational beings. Let the motto rather be: TO EVERY MAN POLITICAL INFLUENCE ACCORDING TO THE MEASURE OF HIS INTELLIGENCE.

Removal of Stock of the Pacific Hardware Company.

The PACIFIC HARDWARE CO. have removed their goods from McInerney Hall to the second floor of their New Building, and are as rapidly as possible putting the stock in shape.

A portion of their New Goods for the Holidays have been received, and more are expected immediately, when a regular opening will take place. In the meantime they will be pleased to have their friends visit the upstairs Sales and Art Rooms.

2903 1389-4

New Advertisements

WANTED!

We want you to know the Arlington is open!

We want you to know we are serving three meals a day!

We want your patronage!

We want to please you!

If plenty of good food, well cooked and well served is what you want, we want you!

If when you come you find anything wanting we want you to tell us!

We don't want you to go away and say you wanted this or that and couldn't get it!

We want you to have everything you want and we want your money in return!

THE ARLINGTON.

Hotel St. near Fort St.

2909-2w

GEO. H. DOLE.

Of Riverside, Cal.,

BEING CONSTANTLY IN RECEIPT of letters of inquiry from the Hawaiian Islands regarding real estate in Southern California, has decided to offer his services to the people of Hawaii as Agent for purchasing orange ranches and other real estate, either in Riverside, or in any of the neighboring towns. Reliable and unbiased information furnished upon application.

1401 2916-3ma

To The Public!

BUY YOUR SOAP AT

—THE—

LELEO SOAP WORKS,

Because there you get the BEST quality, full weight, and the LOWEST PRICE, viz:

\$4.50 per 100 lbs. or \$4.75 per Case.

I have no agents in Honolulu. Buy your Soap direct from my Factory.

Established 35 years!

T. W. RAWLINS,

Proprietor.

1391-3m

Daily Advertiser 50c. per month.

PRESIDENT HARRISON AND THE PONAPE TROUBLES.

A Washington correspondent of the Springfield Republican says that President Harrison is taking hold of the Ponaape matter with more energy than Secretary Blaine has thus far shown. The claim for remuneration and restoration on behalf of the American missionaries has been presented to the Spanish Minister-Resident. Secretary Blaine had a reason for inaction in the difficulty of establishing communication with the Caroline Islands. No report has been received at the State Department from the United States Consul appointed last December. The President is willing to go ahead, however, without waiting for further details of the outrages, and the Spanish Minister has accordingly received the demand for indemnity to be forwarded to Madrid. The first point to be carried, diplomatically, is to secure from the Spanish Government an acknowledgment of the liability involved. The American missionaries had from the Spanish Government an express promise of protection, given in a note to the Spanish Minister from his home government, which he enclosed to Secretary Bayard, March 12, 1886. Mr. Bayard was led to raise the question at that time by the dispute between Germany and Spain in regard to jurisdiction over the Caroline Islands, settled by the Pope in favor of Spain. The present relations of the United States with Spain are so friendly that those interested in the matter are hopeful that justice will be done, and suitable indemnity and apology made for the outrages of the Spanish colonial officials on the property and good name of the American missionaries. The American Board, at its annual meeting in Pittsfield, last month, appointed a special committee to go on to Washington and push the matter with all energy.

Auction Sales.

BY J. F. MORGAN.

This Day.

Auction Sale of
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

This Day. - Nov. 18th

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

At the residence of Mr. JOHN LEAL, King Street, I will sell at Public Auction the Household Furniture, comprising:

One B. W. Upholstered Parlor Set

Center and Sofa Rugs,

Fischer Cottage Piano

A fine instrument;

Chandeliers and Lamps,
Curtains and Poles,
Chairs and Tables,

EBONY FRAME MIRRORS, PICTURES

Also—One Monkey and Cage,

Two Horses broken to Harness,

1 Brake, one Buggy,

1 Family Carriage, 1 Set Harness.

Jas. F. Morgan,

2923-1t AUCTIONEER.

Fancy Work at Mrs. Lack's
FORT STREET.

THE LADIES ARE KINDLY INVITED to inspect our

New Holiday Novelties

Dainty, Unique and Lovely!

The latest SILKS of beautiful design and shades; in fact, Materials for all kinds of Fancy Work.

Come early so as to have your choice for we anticipate a rush, as the Goods are now on show on the lower floor. No Stairs! No Elevator!

MRS. THOS. LACK,

Fancy Department.

2915-1f

Comfortably Furnished Rooms!

HOT AND COLD BATHS.

No. 8 Union Street, (next to Bell Tower).

Mutual Telephone 394. P. O. Box 475.

2809-3m T. A. SIMPSON, PROP.

H. F. WICHMAN

WATCH CLUB!

The following drew their Watches on Monday, Nov. 10th:

CLUB 1—Member No. 1.

CLUB 2—Member No. 50.

CLUB 3—Member No. 5.

CLUB 4—Member No. 12.

CLUB 5—Member No. 31.

CLUB 6—Member No. 38.

CLUB 7—Member No. 5.

We Have a Few More Places Open!

Parties living outside of Honolulu desiring to join one of the Clubs can make their payments by mail.

These watches are cased in solid 14 Karat Gold, with fine full jeweled Waltham Movements, and are warranted to be accurate Time Pieces.

2889-1st H. F. WICHMAN, PROP.

THIS PAPER IS KEPT ON FILE

at E. C. DAKES' ADVERTISING

AGENCY, 64 & 65 Merchant's Exchange,

San Francisco, Cal., where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

Hawaiian Hardware Co., L'd.

Monday, Nov. 16, 1891.

What we need more than anything else is show room. We can't get it on either side of us, because our neighbors want what they have. We can build the width of our store from the roof as high up as you can see, but it's not a good place for show. Customers would rather come some other day than climb up stairs. We're in a pickle, and you must help us by having a little patience while we do the climbing upstairs for an article you want, if there's no room for it on the ground floor.

Last week was phenomenal in selling Refrigerators. It counts to have just what people want, and prices that nobody else is matching.

Take Haviland! Our stock is growing all the time, and yet it takes a heap of thinking to keep up with the demand for it. We have about the largest stock outside of New York—a San Francisco merchant here last week said as much—and he ought to be a judge.

In lamps, it is the same. We are close to the best artists and artisans. We have at command the cream of modern methods of making. It's our profit and your pleasure. We tell you the truth about them and make good our guarantees. There are some Lamp dealers who reflect credit upon the Lamping guild. There are others—

As we write the kettle is singing on the stove, and we are reminded of a conceit down in the store that is bent almost double under the name of "Five O'clock Tea." This five o'clock business is a "fad" and as far as hours go, don't amount to shucks. But it had to be encouraged by people in and out of society—it's the people out of the 400 who make things attractive for those who are in. This stand we started to tell you about is of wrought iron, and patterned after some ancient Pompeian idea. The kettle and lamp are of wrought copper. A pretty ornament for a corner in your parlor—useful too, if you give a high, or otherwise, tea. If there's a man in the house who shaves himself it will be useful for that purpose even. What about one for a Christmas gift?

Most of our novelties are on the "S. N. Castle," and will arrive probably, this week. Among the prettiest articles is something exclusively for the ladies. A week more and we will ask your opinion of them.

The preparations for our great holiday attraction are now almost complete. It will unquestionable be the local trade event of the season. When you see the display we are making you will promptly admit that it's easily ahead of anything of the kind we ever before attempted. You will be equally surprised at the fine finish of the workmanship and the excellence of the novel designs in all goods offered. Both will take your fancy and retain it.

HAWAIIAN HARDWARE CO., L'D.,

(Opp. Spreckels' Block),

FORT STREET.

New Advertisements.

THE NEW DRUG STORE

Corner Fort and King Streets,

Will Open on Monday, November 16th

WITH A COMPLETE STOCK OF

Drugs, Chemicals,

Patent Medicine

—AND—

HOLIDAY GOODS

ALSO, A SELECT LINE OF

American and Havana Ciga

HOBRON, NEWMAN & CO.,

2920 1401

RIBBONS! RIBBONS!
Special Bargains in Ribbons

—AT—
N. S. SACHS',

104 FORT STREET,

HONOLULU.

RIBBONS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Ladies doing Fancy Work for the Holidays will do well by examining stock.

All Silk, Satin Edge, Water

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

The ADVERTISER is right "in it."
The Arlington dining room is doing well.

Hon. Paul Neumann will be in town to-day.

H. M. Whitney, Jr., is on Hawaii, on a hunting expedition.

The Mariposa is expected to bring late telegraphic news from the United States.

Hon. and Mrs. Wm. G. Irwin have moved into their town residence for the winter.

A special meeting of the Chamber of Commerce will be held to-day at 2 o'clock at its rooms.

Marshal Wilson and Attorney-General Whiting are expected home on the Kinohiki this morning.

Wray Taylor will have a very attractive programme for his organ recital next Tuesday evening.

A nicely furnished cottage in a central location, is advertised this morning to let. Apply at this office.

Mr. Wythes, the owner of the St. George, and friends have been busy seeing the sights in and about Honolulu.

The Alameda's arrival is anxiously looked for by many who want to know how the Chilean affair resulted.

The Iwileis and Crescents of the amateur league will play ball next Saturday, in addition to the major league game.

Mr. O. A. Steven, the business agent, wishes to purchase \$10,000 in Government bonds at par. He also has a large amount to loan.

Mr. J. T. Waterhouse purchased four more lots at Pearl City yesterday. Carpenters are to start in work Friday, building on the land.

Major Hebbard, the Road Supervisor, informs the public that the Waikiki bridge will be closed to traffic on Thursday and Friday of this week.

The monument made in Paris to be placed over Father Damien's grave, will be shipped to Molokai to-day. It is expected to be placed in position by Christmas.

If the Mariposa or the Alameda arrive in the afternoon Thursday, the Hawaiian Band will give a concert at the Hotel. If they leave during the day the regular concert at the wharf will take place.

Two hackmen yesterday afternoon were racing on Alakea street, and turning into Hotel street, kept on, nearly causing a stampede. In future if hackmen desire to race they should hire the race track.

This morning, at 10 o'clock, James F. Morgan will sell at auction the furniture at the residence of Mr. John Leal, on King street. The entire effects will be disposed of, including horses, harness and buggies.

The Pacific Hardware Co. are rapidly getting their new store into shape. They have received a portion of their holiday wares, and invite the public to inspect the goods and works of art on the second floor.

The following names are booked to leave here Thursday in addition to the persons already mentioned: For San Francisco, Mrs. H. Morrison and nephew, William Fennell and J. A. Starr. For the Colonies, Elder George B. Starr and wife, Mr. F. G. High.

At the annual meeting of the Wilder Steamship Co., Ltd., held November 17th, the following officers were re-elected: W. C. Wilder, President; J. F. Hackfeld, Vice-President; S. B. Rose, Secretary and Treasurer; W. F. Allen, Auditor.

A Japanese laborer, employed on Cummins' plantation at Waimanalo, met with a horrible death by suffocation yesterday. He was at work excavating a ditch or something of the sort, when the embankment fell on him. The coroner's inquest takes place this morning.

The aermotor seems to be growing more popular, notwithstanding the fact that the Hawaiian Hardware Co. has ceased advertising them. Gay & Robinson had another one sent to their Kauai ranch last week, and Luther Wilcox is improving the quality of his taro by the use of a second wheel with a triple-acting pump. The company is reaping the benefit of liberal advertising in the past.

Mrs. Sam'l Allen who has lately become one of the trustees of Kawaiahao Seminary, has shown her interest in the school in a variety of ways. Yesterday she sent the girls out to Waikiki for a grand holiday and luncheon. Four omnibuses took everybody there, the roof being covered and every available point occupied by the girls who were naturally in the best of humor and very appreciative of Mrs. Allen's kindness.

RELIGIOUS ITEMS.

The Diocesan Synod of the Anglican Church in Hawaii will assemble to-day in St. Andrew's Cathedral.

Rev. Mr. Starr held another Bible reading meeting at the Y. M. C. A. yesterday evening. A fair-sized audience was present.

The regular monthly meeting of the Y. M. C. A. will be held in their parlors on Thursday evening, November 19, at 7:30 o'clock.

Rev. G. B. Starr, the Adventist missionary, baptized (by immersion) one of our rising young men on Monday afternoon. The font used was the great Pacific. The event was witnessed by quite a large number of interested spectators.

REGAN VAPOR ENGINE STARTS instantly without even a match.

MAJOR LEAGUE TEAMS.

Make-up of the Two Nines that are to Play Saturday.

Practice will commence to-day at the base ball grounds by the members of the League teams to play one of the extra games that commences next Saturday.

The local ball-tossers are to go to work in earnest with the intention of defeating the San Jose team—if possible.

Hay Wodehouse kindly furnishes the make-up of the Honolulu, with the exception of the pitcher; he will try to get Palmer Woods to twirl for them at the first game.

Whitney's name is missed from his club, but only on account of his absence. The picked nine is composed of members of the Hawaii and Kamehameha Clubs, to be captained by Morris Keohokalo.

HONOLULU. PICKED NINE.

Chas. Wilder, 1st b. P. Woods, 2nd b. H. Wodehouse, 1st b. Mahuku, 2nd b. W. Lucas, 2nd b. Morris, 2nd b. E. Wodehouse, 3rd b. Davis, 3rd b. C. Wilder, 3rd b. Thompson, 3rd b. C. Conrad, 3rd b. Meheula, 3rd b. O. Carter, 3rd b. Crowell or Price, 3rd b. G. Lucas, 3rd b. Simmons, 3rd b.

Supreme Court Items.

Judge Dole appointed B. F. Dillingham, yesterday, as administrator of the estate of the late A. L. Smith. The bond was named at \$5000.

Judge Bickerton heard the bankruptcy case of Omoto. Three creditors proved claims amounting to \$748. K. Podyen was appointed assignee under a bond of \$500.

Chief Justice Judd heard arguments on the demurrer in the case of the Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Co. vs. Waikapa Sugar Co.

The Illustrated Tourist's Guide.

That popular work, "THE TOURIST'S GUIDE THROUGH THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS," is meeting with a steady sale both at home and abroad. Tourists and others visiting these islands should be in possession of a copy of it. It is a perfect mine of information relating to the scenes and attractions to be met with here. Copies in wrappers can be had at the publication office, 46 Merchant street, and at the News Dealers. Price 60 cents.

If you don't take the Advertiser you don't get the news!

New Advertisements.

Special Meeting.

A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE Chamber of Commerce will be held THIS DAY, November 18th, 1891, at 2 p.m., at its room. A full attendance is desired.

TO LET!

A DETACHED COTTAGE, consisting of one large, nicely furnished room; rent moderate. Apply at Advertiser's office.

WANTED.

\$10,000 HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT Bonds at par, or will loan the same amount on first-class real estate security, at current rates, in sums of not less than \$5,000.

O. A. STEVEN, 2923-1w Cor. Fort and Merchant Sts.

Election of Officers.

AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF A. Wilder's Steamship Co., Limited, held at their office in this city on the 16th inst., the following officers were re-elected to serve during the ensuing year:

W. C. Wilder, President
J. H. Hackfeld, Vice-President
S. B. Rose, Secretary
S. B. Rose, Treasurer
W. F. Allen, Auditor

Honolulu, Nov. 17, 1891.

Portraits Enlarged!

WATER COLORS.

INDIA INK, CRAYONS and PASTEL.

AT THE FOLLOWING RATES:

Size 1st 2d 3d
Grade. Grade. Grade.
16x17.....\$16 00 \$12 00 \$10 00
18x22.....20 00 16 00 12 50
22x26.....25 00 20 00 15 00
24x29.....35 00 30 00 20 00
26x30.....45 00 40 00 24 00
28x36.....50 00 45 00 25 00
30x36.....60 00 50 00 30 00
36x41.....75 00 60 00 40 00
40x60.....100 00 80 00 60 00

These prices include a very handsome frame of the latest design. Also, portraits enlarged on porcelain!

OTTO FRIEDLANDER, Studio at J. J. Williams' Gallery, 102 Fort St., or address letters to P. O. Box 390.

Mr. J. J. Williams has secured the services of Mr. Weatherwax, an operator and retoucher who formerly was in the employ of Marcant of San Francisco. His work is guaranteed to give satisfaction.

Notice of Election.

AT A MEETING OF THE WAHIEE Sugar Company, held this day, the following persons were duly elected officers for the ensuing year:

Z. S. Spalding, President
Ed. D. Tenney, Vice-President
G. H. Robertson, Treasurer
J. O. Carter, Secretary and Auditor

J. O. CARTER, Secretary Waiee Sugar Co. Honolulu, Nov. 9, 1891.

THOMAS LINDSAY, Manufacturing & Jeweler!

Thomas Block, King St.

Particular attention paid to all kinds of Repairing.

New Advertisements.

"German Syrup"

Here is an incident from the South—Mississippi, written in April, 1890, just after the Grippe had visited that country. "I am a farmer, one of those who have to rise early and work late. At the beginning of last Winter I was on a trip to the City of Vicksburg, Miss., where I got well drenched in a shower of rain. I went home and was soon after seized with a dry, hacking cough. This grew worse every day, until I had to seek relief. I consulted Dr. Dixon who has since died, and he told me to get a bottle of Boschee's German Syrup. Meantime my cough grew worse and worse and then the Grippe came along and I caught that also very severely. My condition then compelled me to do something. I began using them, and before taking much of the second bottle, I was entirely clear of the Cough that had hung to me so long, the Grippe, and all its bad effects. I felt tip-top and have felt that way ever since."

PETER J. BRIALS, Jr., Cayuga, Hines Co., Miss.

TENDERS!

WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE of the undersigned (Fort Street) till THURSDAY, November 19th at noon, for Marine Insurance on the Sugar Machinery, etc., of the Hawaiian Sugar Co., (valued at say \$250,000)—from this port to Makaweli, Kauai (by steamer) thence by lighter to wharf.

For further particulars inquire of W. L. HOPPER, Secretary.

2919-6t

Family Residence to Let

THE HANDSOME RESIDENCE on Beretania street, belonging to the Dickson Estate, occupied by Mr. J. H. Soper, is for rent on November 1st. For particulars inquire of W. F. ALLEN, Bishop & Co. Building, Kaahumanu St. 2906-1m

NOTICE.

MR. JOSEPH HELELUHE HAS BEEN given a power of attorney by Her Majesty Queen Liliuokalani to collect her rents and manage and conduct Her business affairs.

2912-1m

WANTED

A BOY WITH A HORSE TO CARRY to Waikiki. Apply at Advertiser's office.

2916-4t

FOR SALE.

A CHOICE LOT SITUATE ON Punchbowl Hill, commanding a grand view of the harbor and Diamond Head. Apply to J. ALFRED MAGOON, Merchant street.

2823-4t

For Lease or Sale.

RESIDENCE ON LUNAILLO street, at present occupied by Mr. J. A. Kennedy, containing double parlors, 4 bedrooms, dressing and bath rooms, dining room, pantry and kitchen. Grounds 30x105 feet, well laid out; servants' rooms, stable and chicken house in rear of main building. Vacant on August 14th.

R. I. LILLIE, 2822-4t with Theo. H. Davies & Co.

FOR RENT.

THE VERY DESIRABLE RESIDENCE located on Kinau street, near the corner of Pensacola street, presently occupied by P. F. August Ehlers. House contains, parlors, dining room, kitchen, three chambers, bathroom, pantry, veranda rooms and ample closet space. Possession given December 1st. Inquire at HAWAIIAN HARDWARE CO.

2897-4t Fort St., opp. Spreckels'.

TO LET.

THE BRICK BUILDING, AT present occupied by the Union Ice Company, on the Esplanade. Size of Building, 40x80 feet in the clear. Up and down stairs connected by elevator. For particulars enquire on the premises.

2878-4t

FOR RENT.

A NEW COTTAGE AT PALAMA, near King street, completely furnished; suitable for two young men or a small family. Apply to Chas. F. Peterson, over Bishop & Co.'s Bank.

2918-4t

TO LET.

THOSE PREMISES ON FORT Street, consisting of a Dwelling House and Cottage; being the same lately occupied by S. Macaulay. Apply to A. M. Brown, over Bishop & Co.'s Bank.

2916-4t

WANTED.

A YOUNG GIRL WANTS A POSITION as Kindergarten; speaks German, French and Italian fluently. Apply at German Consulate.

2916-4t

LOST.

SEVEN \$20 GOLD PIECES AND \$4 in silver, the same being contained in a handkerchief. A reward will be paid for its return to this office.

2921-3t EMMA PETERSON.

Rice Straw For Sale.

\$4.00 A LOAD, DELIVERED. AH CHU, 2875-1m 22 Nuuanu Street.

Fashionable Dressmaking.

MISS BURROW, 15 EMMA STREET. First-class Cutting and Fitting. Also by the day or week. Prices moderate.

2907-q

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

The Davidson Pump!

Simplest!
Cheapest!
and Best!

FOR ALL PURPOSES.



RISDON IRON WORKS S.F. CAL.

MANA, KAUAI, September 4, 1891.
H. P. FAY & CO.,
The Compound Davidson Irrigating Pump and Boiler Feed Pump are doing splendid work, and in my opinion they have no equal.
We have had fourteen of your Davidson Pumps in use continuously for eighteen months; they are first-class in every respect.
Chief Engineer Spreckels Sugar Refinery, Philadelphia, Pa.

Two of these Pumps may be seen in use at the ELECTRIC LIGHT WORKS on King Street.
The ordinary sizes kept in stock.
JOHN DYER, Room 11, Spreckels Block.
W. G. IRWIN & CO., Agents.

OREGON KIDNEY TEA!

Is the Most Wonderful Medical Discovery of Modern Times.

CURES BACKACHE AND KIDNEY TROUBLE.

It is strictly a vegetable production and will not injure the smallest child nor the most delicate woman, but will cure pain in the back and kidneys, retention of urine, diabetes, inflammation of the bladder or kidneys, brick dust deposit in urine, leucorrhoea, painful or suppressed menstruation, nervousness, and all complaints arising from a diseased or debilitated state of the kidneys or urinary organs of either sex.

Many mistake the pains arising from defective action of the kidneys for rheumatism, and in attempting to cure the latter by outward applications, fail entirely to reach the seat of the disease. We do not offer the OREGON KIDNEY TEA as a specific for rheumatism, but are satisfied that many cases of so-called rheumatism would yield to its remedial virtues.

The leaf is put up in air tight tin caddies which preserve intact its medical properties and the decoction is made by the person using it, thus securing its absolute purity.

There are thousands afflicted with diseases of the kidneys or urinary organs who suffer in silence rather than make known their troubles. Others seek relief by the use of various patent medicines, which, if they do not aggravate the disease, at least do not lessen it. Even those who secure the advice of physicians often fail to get relief, owing to the very complicated and delicate nature of the organs affected.

It Has no Equal!

For Sale by BENSON, SMITH & CO., 113 & 115 Fort Street.

2804 1382-q

G. L. MEYER & CO., Architects and Builders

Having had much experience in superintending buildings and carpenter work in general, in the United States, and having associated myself with a practical Architect and Builder, we are now ready to furnish plans and specifications, and to give figures on any kind of building or carpenter work wanted.

We make a specialty of fitting up stores and putting in store fronts of new and novel designs. All kinds of repairing done promptly and neatly at reasonable rates.

G. L. MEYER, 130 Fort Street

2894 3m

N. S. SACHS, 104 Fort St. - Honolulu.

CALL AND EXAMINE

"Our Own Make" Ladies' Muslin Underwear

Ask for Our 40c. and 75c. LADIES' CHEMISE!
Ask for Our \$1 and \$1.25 LADIES' NIGHT GOWNS!
Ask for Our 50c., \$1, and \$1.25 LADIES' WHITE SKIRTS!
Ask for Our 60c., 75c., and \$1 CORSET COVERS!
They are the BEST VALUE ever offered in Honolulu.

Special Bargains in Children's Wear!

CHILDREN'S CORSET WAISTS, all sizes, for 40c.
BOYS' CALICO SHIRT WAISTS, all sizes, only 25c.

2804 1302-q

For Bargains of Superior Goods

GO TO B. F. Ehlers & Co.

99 FORT STREET.

All our Goods Greatly Reduced in order to make room for New Importations to Arrive.

Island orders will receive prompt attention and will be filled at the same low prices.

Dressmaking Department under the management of Miss K. CLARK.

2804-q

H. E. M'INIYRE & BRO., Importers and Dealers in

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS.

New Goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Post Office Box No. 174. Telephone No. 92.

2804-q

FINE PRINTING

It is as easy to execute choice printing as poor work, if the printers understand their art, as they should. We keep only the best of Printing Types, Presses, Paper and Card Stock, and the most skillful workmen to be had, and are constantly adding to our large assortment the latest styles from the best foundries in the United States.

We specially call your attention to our unrivaled facilities for doing Fine Printing, such as

STOCK CERTIFICATES, NOTES AND ORDERS, ENVELOPE ADDRESSES, INVITATION AND BALL CARDS, WEDDING INVITATIONS, BUSINESS CARDS, VISITING CARDS, CONTRACTS AND LEASES, SHIPPING RECEIPTS, NOTES AND LETTER HEADS, RAILROAD AND STEAMSHIP TICKETS, STATEMENTS AND BILL HEADS, BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS, CATALOGUES, CIRCULARS, ETC.

Our facilities are such that we can do any work entrusted to us in a very short time, and on lower terms than can be done elsewhere—in Honolulu or San Francisco.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY, H. M. WHITNEY, Manager.

46 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.

FOR SALE.

THE LEASE OF ABOUT 15 Acres of Rice and Taro Land, with water right, well adapted for pine-apples or other fruit. Taro and bananas are now growing on part of this land. For particulars address

DR. F. L. ALVAREZ, Waiwala, Oahu.

2809-1mt

Election of Officers.

AT A MEETING OF THE PAUKAA Sugar Co., held this day, the following named persons were elected as officers for the current year:

Jona. Austin, President
Jos. B. Atherton, Vice-President
A. C. Lovekin, Treasurer
J. O. Carter, Secretary

J. O. CARTER, Secretary Paukaa Sugar Co. Honolulu, Nov. 4, 1891.

C. B. RIPLEY, Architect,

Office—Room 5, Spreckels' Block. (Mutual Tel. 208).

NEW DESIGNS—MODERN BUILDINGS. Complete Plans and Specifications for Every Description of Building. Contracts drawn and careful superintendence of construction given when required.

Call and examine plans. 2830-3mt

TO LET!

A NEWLY FINISHED COTTAGE at Palama, near King street, and close to the tramcars. Apply to C. F. Peterson, over Bishop & Co.'s Bank.

2804-4t

W. T. MONSARRAT, Veterinary Surgeon.

Office at Club Stables, Fort street. Both Telephones 477.

2886-1m

CALL AT THE CITY MEAT MARKET and see the Regan Vapor Engine at work. It is a little wonder.

2886-1m

Worth Advertising

Therefore, Advertise in the DAILY ADVERTISER.

Advertiser 50c. per month.

THE VOLCANO HOUSE.

Sulphur Steam Baths as a Specific For Rheumatism.

Mr. R. Wesmann has for nine months been an inmate of the Queen's Hospital, a cripple from inflammatory rheumatism.

By the advice of friends, two weeks ago, he went to the Volcano House to try the sulphur baths for a month. By the last steamer he wrote to a friend as follows:

VOLCANO HOUSE, HAWAII, November 10, 1891.

Having now been here eleven days, during which time I have taken one sulphur bath daily, sometimes on very fine days, two, I have had occasion to give the baths a fair trial, and it is with the greatest pleasure I now take the liberty of informing you that I have already derived a wonderful benefit from the baths. I feel altogether like a new being and the rheumatism is gradually disappearing, the joints are much more nimble and the swelling gone considerably down. The principal part where the malady is centered now is round the ankles, but I have no doubt this will also be cured in time by the baths. These latter are arranged very nicely, so that the bather, when sitting in the box, can himself regulate the amount of steam he wishes. In the same room there are hot and cold water-pipes leading to the same shower, so the temperature of the water can also be regulated according to the taste of the bather.

There can be no doubt about these sulphur-vapor baths being an excellent thing, and if anything will drive rheumatism out of the system they ought to do it. Nearly everybody who has been up here since I came has tried them and pronounced them to be splendid.

I have the best of hopes that I will entirely recover my good health here by the time the month has expired.

I have been very fortunate in every respect, the weather here has been quite an enjoyment, the weather being fine all the way and everybody on board very obliging and kind to me. After being landed at Kunalu on Thursday, about 5 A. M., we took our breakfast at the hotel, and proceeded by rail to Pahala; there we got into a comfortable coach, which brought us to the Halfway House (thirteen miles from the Volcano House) at 11:30 A. M. Here we partook of a very nice dinner, and then continued on our journey in the same coach, which finally brought us to the Volcano House at 5 P. M., where an excellent supper was ready for us; I did not feel the least inconvenience the whole journey, and everything was beyond my expectation.

The climate here, although a good deal colder than in Honolulu—from 60 to 75—and with frequent small showers, seems to agree well with me. I sleep well at night and have a good appetite; but it is not always raining here, we have had since I came, five splendid days, the sun shining all the time from morn till night—days not to be seen in Honolulu.

The indigestion, which always troubled me more or less while in the hospital, I have no more signs of now, and I eat whatever is on the table. Mr. Lee with family are exceedingly kind to me, and if I was one of their own they could not possibly treat me better; I have every comfort that a man could wish for. A fine log-fire is kept burning in the sitting room all day, and the table is equal to any first-class hotel.

R. WESMANN.

Worth Remembering.

The successful man make friends, and to do this he must show himself friendly to all men, and particularly to all the enterprises which men undertake in masses. He must not only have a quick and full sympathy with all that helps the community in which he lives, but he must actively aid it and help it. The man who does this will be helped by others. People will find his presence pleasant to them, and his words and his work useful. They will reciprocate his efforts. If he is a merchant they will trade with him; if a professional man they will employ him; and if a politician, they will vote for him. Such men become a part of everything, and by aiding everything, secure a profit from everything. It is a mere question of working for men and with men, instead of working against them. There is no patent on this process of making money, nor does it require any capital to go into the business. It requires only that a man shall be genuinely glad to hear of another man's success, and always ready to promote anything and everything that will help the community in its onward and upward progress. Men who follow this course will achieve success. They will have an increase of wealth, of friendship and of influence, while the merely selfish citizen will be plodding slowly in the mud of his own selfishness without any chance of getting out of it.

The Press can never supersede the pulpit. The cry that the preachers' work is a work of supererogation in our day, because of the printed page, has no warrant for it. The newspaper, magazine, tract and different forms of religious instruction, by means of type and ink, are doing untold good, but the living voice has its mission, and nothing can ever take its place. God has ordained preaching as a living and enduring agency in His Church. We have more culture and breath in the ministry generally than formerly, but not as much of the simplicity and fervor of the Gospel. What we want now is greater spirituality, zeal, directness and fervency. Let the pulpit of the land be baptized from on high, as it is capable of being, and the results will convince all gainsayers of its supremacy and effectiveness.

Mr. Gladstone's recent letter in favor of home rule for Scotland has given rise to considerable discussion in that country, where the subject is attracting more attention than it has since the union with England.

THE PHONOGRAPH.

Her Majesty the Queen Speaks Into It.

Through the kindness of Mr. C. Stoeckle, the owner of the phonograph, a reporter of the ADVERTISER was allowed to hear Her Majesty's record on the phonograph, that was taken Monday as mentioned in this journal. Consul-General Allen's record was also heard. The following is Consul-General Allen's greeting to the Queen:

TO HER MAJESTY LILIUOKALANI OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.—Please to accept my congratulation on the introduction of Edison's phonograph into the Kingdom of Hawaii. Please Your Majesty to continue to enjoy excellent health, and your people the good will of our nation.

I have the honor to be your most obedient servant,
ELIJAH H. ALLEN,
Consul-General of Hawaii.

Her Majesty spoke as follows:

OWAU KEIA O LILIUOKALANI.—O keia la 16 o Noemapa, M. H. 1891, ka la hanau o ka Mo'i Kalakaua. Ua haawi mai o Mr. Stoeckle i kona lokomaikai paha e aia i a me ko'u mau hoahale e ae, a me na Keikialii Kawanakoa a me Kalaniana'ole, a me na lede a me na keonimana e ae e hoolohe i na mea maikai e puka mai ana mai keia ponoponara (phonograph) mai. He la keia e hoopoina oleia ai i loko o na puu wai o na Hawaii pono i pa'u. He la keia e hoopoina ana i na puu wai o na mea a pau i ke aloha no ko lakou Mo'i Kalakaua i hala. Aole e pau ana ko makou hoomanao ana i na mea i lolaia mai keia ponoponara mai. Ua oi aku ka nani o keia mea maikai manua o ka makou i lolaia mai, ka moakaka o na olelo oloko a me na manao maikai i hoo-pukaia e Hon. Mr. Allen o New York. Pela i hoikeia ai ka maikai o keia mekini. Aloha oukou.

(Translation.)

I AM LILIUOKALANI: To-day, the 16th day of November, A. D. 1891, is the birthday anniversary of King Kalakaua. Mr. Stoeckle has kindly extended a most courteous invitation to myself and my companions; also Princes Kawanakoa and Kalaniana'ole, and the ladies and several gentlemen, to listen to the delightful things (tones) coming out from this phonograph. Every patriotic Hawaiian can never forget the memory of this day. This is the only day that will produce in the hearts of all a deep aloha (devotion) for Kalakaua, their late beloved sovereign. We shall long remember what we have heard from this phonograph to-day. This wonderful instrument excels in clearness the one which we had listened to before. The words and the kindly expressions of Hon. Mr. Allen of New York are produced with perfect distinctness. Such are the delightful qualities possessed by this machine. Aloha oukou (my love to you).

New Advertisements.

RALLY!

Mechanics and Workingmen!

A MEETING

Mechanics' and Workingmen's

POLITICAL

Protective Union

WILL BE HELD AT

ROBINSON'S HALL,

Corner King and Nuuanu Sts.,

Thursday, Nov. 19th

At 7:30 P. M.

Come One, Come All

PER ORDER.

FOR RENT!

COOL, FURNISHED ROOM, centrally located on Nuuanu Avenue, with or without Board. Also, Table Boarders desired. Address P. O. Box 337. 2991

New Advertisements.

To Prospective Owners

Lots at Pearl City

Special Inducements

TO PURCHASERS!

1st—The O. R. & L. Co. agree to carry purchasers of Pearl City Lots, for a term of nine years from date of purchase, at 1 cent per mile second class, and 1/2 cents per mile first class, and so stated in the deed.

2d—Those who build residences before January 1, 1892, will be furnished a free pass for themselves and families until January 1, 1893.

3d—Those who build residences after January 1, 1892, and before January 1, 1893, will be entitled to a special rate for each homestead, of 20 cents second class and 30 cents first class from Honolulu to Pearl City and return, or 10 and 15 cents respectively each way.

4th—Those who build residences within six months from date of purchase will receive from the Company, after the improvements are completed, 20 per cent rebate from the price paid for each lot built upon.

5th—Those who build residences within one year from December 1, 1891, will receive from the Company, after the improvements are completed, 10 per cent rebate from the price paid for each lot built upon.

6th—Those who build residences before January 1, 1892, will be entitled to receive from the Company, 40 per cent discount from our regular freight rates on building material, while building.

7th—Those who build residences before January 1, 1893, will be entitled to receive from the Company, 5 per cent discount from our regular freight rates on building material, while building.

8th—The Company will transport builders and workmen employed by purchasers of their land for the purpose named any time before January 1, 1893, at 10 cents each way from and to Honolulu. Workingmen's train leaves Honolulu at 6:15 A. M., reaching Pearl City in time to commence work at 7 o'clock. Leaves Peninsula of Pearl City at 4:15 P. M., arriving at Honolulu Station at 4:50 P. M.

Those who have purchased Lots at Pearl City previous to this day can, if they will, avail themselves of the special inducements designated above as 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th and 6th, which are in addition to any inducements offered at the time of or previous to the sale.

C. V. STURDEVANT OF JAMES F. MORGAN, will quote prices on any of the unsold lots at Pearl City.

OAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO.,

R. F. DILLINGHAM,

General Manager,
Honolulu, Nov. 14, 1891. 1321 tf

The Phonograph

ON EXHIBITION AT

Ludwigsen & Cron's

New Selection of Music!

Don't Fail to Hear It

2910-1m* C. STOECKLE.

Preliminary Announcement



IMPORTANT SALE!

On account of Captain Morisseau's departure by the next outgoing steamer, and to close partnership accounts, Dr. Trouseau offers for sale

The Hawaiian Ostrich and Egg Farm

KAPIOLANI PARK,

Comprising the Freehold of the Property, Furniture, Agricultural Implements, Windmills, Pumps, Steam Engine, Etc., Etc., Etc.

2 Pair of Breeding Ostriches, 35 more or less Young Ostriches, From a day to 8 months old;

1 Horse and Brake, 1 Express Wagon, 1 Cart, A large number of pure bred Brown Leghorn Fowls and others.

The Property will be sold as a whole, or everything separately to suit purchasers.

There are on the Farm over 200 Navel Orange, Adriatic Fig, and Olive Trees, and over 1000 imported Pineapple Plants of the best sort.

The whole of the Land is laid out for complete irrigation, the water being supplied from an inexhaustible surface well of very sweet water.

Dr. Trouseau assumes all liabilities of the Ostrich Farm and would like all accounts, if any, to be sent to him by October 31st.

Inspection invited. Captain Morisseau will give every possible information.

For price and other particulars, apply to

DR. TROUSSEAU.

Just Received

Per Bark "CHARLOTTE," a number of

Pianos!

From the Celebrated Factory of

C. BECHSTEIN, LONDON and BERLIN

Now ready for inspection, for sale by

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

Sole Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

2840-q

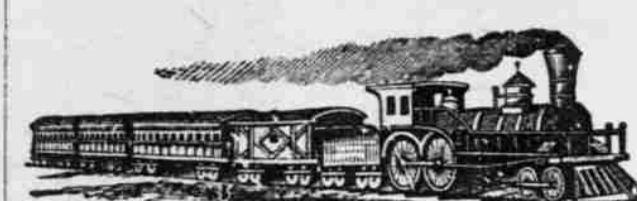
New Advertisements.

To the Public

THE PUBLIC ARE CORDIALLY invited to make a public investment in a public institution for the benefit of the public health, and for the purpose of raising a public fund to enable the public to render public assistance to that portion of the public which is dependent upon the public for such help as the PUBLIC alone can be expected to render.

Thanksgiving Day

NOVEMBER 26th,



Oahu Railway & Land Co.

Will Run its Trains all Day!

1st—For the benefit of the public health.

2d—For the benefit of the following national Benevolent Societies:

American Relief Fund,
British Benevolent Society,
German Benevolent Society,
Portuguese Ladies' Benevolent Society,
Houlu Lahu,
Strangers' Friend Society,
United Chinese Benevolent Society,
and last but not least,
The Oahu Railway & Land Company.

To prevent any crowding or discomfort on any of the Trains, the number of tickets corresponding with the number of seats in each Train will be issued, bearing the hour at which the respective Trains will leave the Honolulu Depot. These tickets will be placed in the hands of the Presidents of the several Societies, to be sold before the 26th. Persons should decide in advance what Train they will take and go at the appointed time, when they will be sure of a seat.

Fifty per cent. of the gross receipts will be equally divided between the seven Societies named. If the PUBLIC make a hearty response to this call of the PUBLIC, the Trains will have other opportunities offered by the above-named PUBLIC institution to collect funds for these and other Benevolent Societies.

The rates of fare for the Excursion will be as usual:

Pearl City and Peninsula, and return 50c

Ewa Plantation and return 75c

Musical will be provided at the Pavilion at Remond Grove for Dancing, during the day and evening.

If you have anything to be thankful for don't fail to buy at least one ticket, even if you do not use it!

TRAINS WILL LEAVE HONOLULU

AT 6:15 A. M., 8:45 A. M., 10 A. M., 12:30 P. M., 1:45 P. M., 3 P. M., 5:30 P. M., and 7 P. M.

TRAINS WILL LEAVE PEARL CITY

AT 8:03 A. M., 11:15 A. M., 11:45 A. M., 1:15 P. M., 4:15 P. M., 4:45 P. M., and 10 P. M.

TRAINS WILL LEAVE EWA MILL

AT 7:37 A. M., 10:43 A. M., and 3:43 P. M.

Trains leaving Honolulu at 6:15 A. M., 8:45 A. M., and 1:45 P. M. will run through to the Ewa Plantation.

2910-td B. F. DILLINGHAM, General Manager.

EAGLE HOUSE,

Nuuanu Avenue, Honolulu, H. I.

A PLACE THAT HAS RETAINED the same management, the same guests, and the same employees continuously, from its inception, is generally considered trustworthy and reliable.

We need say no more; but as always, respectfully solicit the patronage of tourists and others at the liberal rates of

Per day, \$2.00

Per week, \$12.00

With special monthly rates.

THOS. E. KROUSE, Prop.

P. O. Box 390; Bell Telephone 353.

2889-q

E. B. THOMAS,

Contractor and Builder.

ESTIMATES GIVEN ON all kinds of Brick, Iron, Stone and Wooden Building.

All kinds of Jobbing in the building trade attended to. Keeps for sale: Brick, Lime, Cement, Iron Stone Pipe and Fittings, old and new Corrugated Iron, Minton Tiles, Quarry Tiles, assorted sizes and colors; California and Monterey Sand, Granite Curbing and Blocks, Etc., Etc.

Office—Yard—Cor. King and Smith

Sts. Office Hours—8 to 12 A. M., 1 to 4 P. M.

Telephones—Bell 351; Mutual 417. Residence, Mutual 410. P. O. Box 117.

2832-q

NEW MODEL RESTAURANT!

Re-opened and Re-fitted.

Everything First-class!

Beefsteak or Ham and Eggs, 25 Cents.

21 Tickets for \$4.50!

BETHEL STREET,

Next to Post Office.

12th-12th CHOCK SING, Prop.

General Advertisements.

IF YOU ARE IN WANT OF

BAR IRON,

ROUND, SQUARE, OR FLAT, OF ANY SIZE, OR

CAST STEEL,

Assorted Sizes, you will find a fine Assortment at

E. O. HALL & SON'S.

They keep constantly on hand also GALVANIZED

SHEET IRON

YELLOW METAL SHEATHING,

SHEET COPPER,

SHEET LEAD,

SHEET ZINC,

Block Tin, Pig Lead,

Babbit and Magnolia Metal,

AND A FULL LINE OF

Hardware.

On hand also over \$10,000 worth of

ROPE and CORDAGE

Including

Manila Rope,

ALL SIZES.

SISAL ROPE, 2 1/2 inch.

Galvanized, Iron and Steel Wire Rope,

Flexible Steel Wire Rope,

Tarred Hemp Rope,

House Line,

Hambro Line,

Ratline,

Lanyard,

Bolt Rope,

Marline,

Spun yarn,

Whale Line,

Bale Rope, and

THE BEST ASSORTMENT OF

SHIP CHANDLERY

Ever offered in this Market.

FRESH GOODS BY NEARLY EVERY ARRIVAL.

E. O. HALL & SON.

Corner King and Fort Streets,

Honolulu.

2836 1387-q

PALMER & RICHARDSON

ARCHITECTS.

Styles of Architecture:

Eastlake, Queen Anne,

Renaissance, Gothic, Italian,

Classic and Norman,

In Stone, Brick, Iron or Wood

Best Modern Designs in Residences.

Cheap Artistic Cottages a Specialty.

Complete plans and specifications given; also superintendence of construction.

OFFICE—

Chilton Block, Up-stairs,

Entrance on Fort St. 2867-q

Choice Millinery!

RIBBONS

AND

FLOWERS

ETC., ETC., ETC.,

Just Arrived per Australia

GOOD'S,

McIntyre Block, Fort Street.

2864-3mq

S. M. CARTER,

82 King Street,

DEALER IN COAL

HAS ON HAND FOR SALE

Departure Bay Coal,

Nanaimo Coal,

Newcastle Coal,

IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT.

Delivered in any part of the town.

Both Telephones 187. 2852-3mf

General Advertisements.

Recently Published

A NEW HAWAIIAN GUIDE BOOK

ILLU

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.

Historical Sketch of Its
Development, Present Condition
and Reasonable Prospects
in Hawaii.

J. H. A. S. HARTWELL.

(concluded.)

Constitution changes the elec-
tion, in requiring a property
qualification of persons eligible to
be elected as Nobles, and
admitting to the franchise
the European birth or des-
cent shall have taken the oath to
the Constitution and laws,
and shall have attained the age of
twenty-one years, and know how to read
and write either the English, Ha-
waiian, or some European language.
The first and second articles of the
Constitution of Kamehameha V., re-
quiring a property qualification for
the property qualifications for an am-
endment in 1878.

in the manner in which the present
Constitution was established, it is
impossible to form a disinter-
ested opinion.
The importance of the
legislative step, whether it
be a constitutional act or an ordinary
enactment. And yet those
introduced by the present
Constitution, which limit the abso-
lute power of the Sovereign to check
the action, or to purchase legislative
offices and Government con-
cessions, which make Cabinet Ministers
responsible to the Legisla-
ture, permit no royal act to be
passed without the consent of the
Cabinet, are in consonance
with the principles of representative
government, without
the support of an en-
lightened people. They are measures
calculated to preserve pub-
lic order, stability and pros-
perity in a country which is controlled
by a few individuals.

Such changes could have been
made by regular amendment of the
Constitution of 1864 is generally sup-
posed to have been impossible.
The well for the sense of this
amendment, that they were made
by the people, and that the property
qualification for nobles and their
offices, if accepted, these changes
would have been general and unqualified
suffrage.

In addition to the body of voters
which has resulted from the extension
of suffrage, must surely produce a
greater healthy interest in public
affairs, and could not long have been
maintained.
While the student of history will
be able to ascertain whether
constitutional changes made in
Hawaii have been accomplished in
any way than in that which was
done, he will not be at a loss to
ascertain whether the changes themselves
were good or ill results to the
people of Hawaii.

Extended suffrage was a neces-
sary condition for the people of Hawaii
to have come to live in Hawaii
nearly all the nations of the
world. They came in search of health,
wealth, to escape the consequences
of their own faults, vices or misfor-
tunes; for converting the heathen, for
other reasons; shipwrecked mari-
ners or seamen disabled for longer
service. The wonderful climate
and scenery brought many, first to
Hawaii and then to stay. Tillers of the
trade from China and Japan; mer-
chants and tradesmen from the
United States, England and Ger-
many.

The early arbitrary sway of the Ha-
waiian chiefs was displaced by the
Constitution of 1840, but their tradi-
tions and usages long remained. As
the chiefs and the common people
were under them passed away,
the government was left upon its
own written basis, and had to stand
on its own strength or weak-
ness, and by the intelligent support
which it received or failed to receive
from the people who controlled legisla-
tion and the administration of jus-
tice.

Not only had the despotic power
and influence of the chiefs come to an
end, but the ecclesiastical influence,
which had done more than all other
influences combined towards estab-
lishing a government of civilized
forms and which had long exercised
control over the government in its
various functions, gradually ceased
to be recognized as a governmental
factor. And finally, the species of
oligarchy, the natural out-
growth of the chief rule, had lost its
power. There was nothing to
sustain it, then, if Hawaii was to retain
its autonomy, but an extension of the
franchise in order to awaken active in-
terest in public affairs among the
people to whom government
looked for its support.

In 1887 then the country started
on its destiny.
And what shall that destiny be?
Will intelligence, integrity and en-
dowed patriotism shape the for-
tunes of Hawaii, or will legislative,
executive and even judicial abuses
lead to the country finally be
left to the mercy of any great power
which sees fit to lay hands upon and
control it?

whom he can trust, and whom to
distrust, and also will be able to form
intelligent opinions of his own.
It is certainly his earnest desire to
retain a respectable government.

The present condition of the sugar
industry points to a different order of
things to that which has prevailed
here of late years.

It must now be shown whether the
country can stand adversity better or
worse than it bore prosperity. The
great profits formerly made in sugar
led to profuse, almost reckless, ex-
penditures, which must now cease.
Besides the employment given to
skilled mechanics, sugar profits were
by many distributed generously in
public and still more in private,
charities. Rarely have I seen anyone
who was interested in sugar who had
not kept regularly at some good board-
ing school from one to twelve or fifteen
Hawaiian pupils. Much of this
aid is likely, now, to be withdrawn.

But with all the good that came
from prosperous times, there was much
that was not good. On the one hand
came jealousy toward the nouveaux-
riches, on the other came indifference
to public interests.

Perhaps the necessity of rigid
economy will lead to more conscien-
tious attention to public duties.
The McKinley bill may, after all, be
to Hawaii a blessing in disguise. To
use the expression by which time is
declared on board of a man-of-war, let
us "make it so."

We need but little legislation. The
land system should be so shaped as to
increase the number of small land-
holders. Every land-holder is con-
servative and a friend of good gov-
ernment.

A treaty is required to be made
with the United States, by which Ha-
waiian sugar can be refined here and
admitted there free of duty. In no other
way, except the deplorable way of
flooding the country with cheap
Hindoo labor, or by heavy direct
taxes which would drive away cap-
ital, send up exchange and increase
the cost of imported goods to a ruin-
ous rate, can the revenues of the gov-
ernment be collected.

Whether property qualifications for
nobles and electors of nobles shall be
withdrawn or not, will be one of the
great questions for legislative debate.
This provision is not especially re-
quired by the wealthy, but is in the
interest of the skilled labor and of small
land-holders, as opposed to the in-
terest of an unemployed or floating
population, and ignorant labor which
cannot earn \$600 a year.

But perhaps the most important
legislative result to be reached is to
emancipate civil service from politics.
If office-seeking shall be the great ob-
ject of electors, the main benefits
which ought to be got from a repre-
sentative government are lost.

The course of events during the
party changes in the last four years
is discouraging to those who hunger
and thirst after the spoils of office.
Some think now that only a repub-
lican form of government will permit
rotations in office and give a chance
for boss politicians; others claim that
by accomplishing that change, an-
nexation to the United States will be
produced, and that then will be the
heyday of the average politician.

It is a safe prediction that no change
of the present form of government
will be made, unless by the method
and with the formalities required by
law, and that this implies only peace-
ful changes and such as are desired by
the head of the government as well
as by the great majority of the voters.

This prediction is based on facts;
first, that there is no occasion or pre-
text of excuse for any but regular
and legal procedure, and, secondly,
that irregular procedures are under
the close surveillance of at least two
of the great powers.

It is likely then that Hawaii will
continue to enjoy, in some form or
other, a constitutional, representative
government.

Among the best friends of the Ha-
waiian race there are those who think
that a legislature composed of two
separate houses, the lower house
having sole charge of the national
purse-strings, would be rather an in-
jury than a gain.

It is true that a deadlock in legisla-
tion may at any time arise with two
houses. But hasty, ill-advised legisla-
tion is worse than none at all. It is
about the only radical change re-
quired in order to give symmetry to
the Hawaiian constitution.

Every country which is worthy of
good government will sooner or later
obtain it. Nations, like individuals,
have their peculiar difficulties to over-
come, ever increasing with the fresh
complications of social life.

England has her colonial and In-
dian questions to work out. She is
happily done with civil service and
free trade discussions, but home rule
is ever with her.

Tariff, currency, foreign, immigra-
tion, trusts, caucus, civil service and
the negro furnish the American prob-
lems of the day. The problem of
Hawaii is to find its equation of the
races. These diverse, social elements,
which are here to stay, are not as
incongruous as they appear.

The Chinese and Japanese are
watching with observant eyes Ha-
waii's great object-lesson of Constitu-
tional Government. They are docile
people; all their traditions are in
favor of obeying the established laws.
The Portuguese are assimilating with
Hawaiian institutions, and encour-
aged as they are by the precepts of
the Catholic Church, will always be
found on the side of law and order.

Even those who shout the loudest
against sugar barons, admit that they
are a necessary evil, and that a rice,
coffee, banana and castor oil nobility
will not fully take their places.

Hawaii with its liberal constitu-
tional government ought to have be-
fore it as fine a political destiny as the
United States, England or Switzer-
land.

in the elective kings under the Saxon
commonwealth, the Nobles having
come to resemble the Saxon Witane-
Gemot assembly of wise men.

The fourth Constitution developed
parliamentary government, limited
the power of the sovereign to influ-
ence legislation, increased the elec-
tive franchise, and by making nobles
elective, and ministers subject to the
Legislature, fully established the
principles of a representative Consti-
tutional government "to the end"
(in the language of the Bill of Rights
of the Commonwealth of Massachu-
setts), "that it may be a government
of laws, and not of men."

For the latest and most ele-
gant styles of Ladies' Visiting
Cards, or Wedding Invitations
or Notices, go to the Hawaiian Gazette
Office, No. 46 Merchant. The cards printed
there are perfectly charming. 2907

New Advertisements.

H. F. WICHMAN,

Fort Street.

Following my usual custom, I have
again renewed my stock of fine sea-
sonable goods for the coming holi-
day trade.

Many new ideas have been added
in the Jewelry line in both Gold and
Sterling Silver, and it will be worth
your while to look through my very
complete line of these goods.

Recognizing the growing demand
for Solid Gold Goods of reliable
quality, I have this year directed my
purchases entirely in this channel.
Whilst I keep a few trays of fine
Rolled Goods for those who wish
same, my endeavor is at all times to
keep as complete a line of solid
goods as can be found in the market.

Many of my customers have
already selected their holiday pur-
chases, and I am sure you will gain
many ideas in looking through my
goods in the different lines. We are
always pleased to show the goods,
whether you purchase or not.

H. F. WICHMAN.

2909

BOOK BINDING

THE HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY
having purchased the old-established
Bookbinding of Mr. A. H. Raseman,
and having secured first class workmen,
are prepared to do any and all kinds of
plain or expensive work at short notice,
and at as low prices as similar work can
be obtained from abroad. Every descrip-
tion of work required by Merchants,
Planters, Steamships, Traders and
others, such as:

LARGEST AND FINEST ACCOUNT BOOKS,
INVOICE AND SALES BOOKS,
SHIPPING AND LABOR BOOKS,
ORDER AND RECEIPT BOOKS,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
MAGAZINES AND PAMPHLETS,
NEWSPAPERS, ETC., ETC.

In short, every kind of work usually
done by bookbinders in large cities,
such as re-covering old books, mounting
maps on cloth, lettering in gold, binding
in gilt and morocco, repairing old
volumes, etc., etc. Where a number of
volumes are to be bound up, a reduction
in the price is made.

It is the purpose of THE GAZETTE
COMPANY to maintain a First-class
Bindery, where first-class work can be
had at bed-rock prices.

Parties on the other islands can send
Sets of Books to us direct to be Bound,
with sample of the style in which pre-
vious volumes were bound, and their
orders will be promptly filled.

Address
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,
46 Merchant Street,
Honolulu.

Furnished Rooms.

APPLY AT NO. 4 GARDEN LANE.
2812-21

ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON AP-
plication to Jos. Tinker for any size
Regan Vapor Engine. See catalogue
and testimonials before purchasing an
engine elsewhere.

New Advertisements.

Opening of the New

VOLCANO

HOUSE!

Is now completed and
Opened to the Public!

The Old Building has been completely
renovated, and a Large

New 2-Story Building
Erected, giving

TWENTY-EIGHT BEDROOMS FOR
GUESTS!

THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN ADDED A
BILLIARD AND SMOKING ROOM,
A RECEPTION ROOM AND
A PARLOR.

Each of which is provided with an open
Fire Place.

Attached to the Parlor and open-
ing into it by three glass doors is a
veranda 14x24 feet, enclosed with slid-
ing glass windows, which can be closed
in rainy weather.

There is also a Cottage
Containing Parlor, 2 Bedrooms, Dressing
Room and Fire Place, for the use
of families or parties.

The Billiard, Reception, Dining-
room and Parlor are all in the front of
the Building, in full view of the Interior
of the Crater and the location of the Lake.

THE HOTEL HAS BEEN
Refurnished Throughout!

THE INVIGORATING HEALTH-GIV-
ING SULPHUR STEAM

Has been brought through a pipe a dis-
tance of 900 feet to the Hotel.

Separate Bath Houses, with steam
under the control of the bath, and hot
and cold water shower baths, with dress-
ing rooms attached, have been erected
for ladies and gentlemen, that for ladies
being within the Hotel Building.

The Management of the Hotel is
under Mr. PETER LEE, so long and favor-
ably known as the manager and propri-
etor of the Punaluu Hotel, and Mr.
Louis Koch, lately in charge at the
Hamilton House in Honolulu, has charge
of the Culinary Department.

TERMS:

Round Trip Tickets up and back by
Wilder's Steamship Co. or I. I.
S. N. Co. Lines, absent 7 days. \$50

Round Trip Ticket up by way of
Kauai, return by way of Hilo, ab-
sent from Honolulu 10 days. \$70

Round Trip Ticket up by way of
Hilo, return by way of Kauai, ab-
sent from Honolulu 14 days. \$80

By the Day. \$4 per day
Over 5 days. \$3 " "

Holders of Tickets, staying over. \$3 per day

Holders of Round Trip Tickets
have a stopover right at any point on
the route for any length of time. The
Tickets cover all expenses.

KILAUEA VOLCANO HOUSE CO.
Honolulu, Nov. 11, 1891.
1401-21 2819 1w

J. T. Waterhouse

General Advertisements

Just Received, ex Australia,
Gold, Silver, Silk and Chenille Cords;
Real Lace Handkerchiefs;
Etching, Rope and other Silks;
Pompons of all Colors and Styles;
LINEN, SILK and
COTTON LACES;
Embroidery Rings,
Arrasenes,
Chenilles,

KID GLOVES.
A Large Assortment of
ROMAN,
GUIPURE,
SWISS and
NAINSOOK
EMBROIDERIES.
Wood and Ivory Knitting Pins;
Knitting Silks in all Colors
and Shades;
Latest Styles of Hand-Painted and
Knitted

Art Novelties
Eider Down Pillows and
Slumber Rolls.
PAINTED and
FEATHER FANS.
Leather and Silk Belts.
Purses, Satchels and Hand Bags.
Stamped Linen Ties,
Sideboard and Bureau Scarfs;
Doilies, Etc., for Etching.

X'MAS CARDS.
Photo. Frames;
Rocky Mountain Flowers from the
Wilds of Colorado.
Also, to delight the youngsters' hearts,
a large assortment of
AMERICAN,
GERMAN and
ENGLISH
TOYS!
Of which the following form a small
part:
WAGONS,
VELOCIPEDS,
DOLL CARRIAGES,
ROCKING HORSES,
DRUMS and
Dolls of All Kinds,
Including EDISON'S Famous
TALKING DOLLS.
We also have a new lot of
CHRISTMAS NOVELTIES IN TOYS,
per Bark Albert, now discharging.
See our assortment of
Crockery
AT THE
Queen Street Store.
A Complete Line of
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE,
AGATEWARE,
TINWARE,
SHELF HARDWARE,
LAMP GOODS,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
We also have a Large Assort-
ment of NEW GOODS at the
QUEEN STREET STORE.
J. T. Waterhouse
The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser
ARE THE LEADING PAPERS OF THESE ISLANDS.

General Advertisements

J. T. Waterhouse

NO. 10

Fort-Street Store!

Just Received, ex Australia,
Gold, Silver, Silk and Chenille Cords;
Real Lace Handkerchiefs;
Etching, Rope and other Silks;
Pompons of all Colors and Styles;
LINEN, SILK and
COTTON LACES;
Embroidery Rings,
Arrasenes,
Chenilles,

KID GLOVES.
A Large Assortment of
ROMAN,
GUIPURE,
SWISS and
NAINSOOK
EMBROIDERIES.
Wood and Ivory Knitting Pins;
Knitting Silks in all Colors
and Shades;
Latest Styles of Hand-Painted and
Knitted

Art Novelties
Eider Down Pillows and
Slumber Rolls.
PAINTED and
FEATHER FANS.
Leather and Silk Belts.
Purses, Satchels and Hand Bags.
Stamped Linen Ties,
Sideboard and Bureau Scarfs;
Doilies, Etc., for Etching.

X'MAS CARDS.
Photo. Frames;
Rocky Mountain Flowers from the
Wilds of Colorado.
Also, to delight the youngsters' hearts,
a large assortment of
AMERICAN,
GERMAN and
ENGLISH
TOYS!
Of which the following form a small
part:
WAGONS,
VELOCIPEDS,
DOLL CARRIAGES,
ROCKING HORSES,
DRUMS and
Dolls of All Kinds,
Including EDISON'S Famous
TALKING DOLLS.
We also have a new lot of
CHRISTMAS NOVELTIES IN TOYS,
per Bark Albert, now discharging.
See our assortment of
Crockery
AT THE
Queen Street Store.
A Complete Line of
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE,
AGATEWARE,
TINWARE,
SHELF HARDWARE,
LAMP GOODS,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
We also have a Large Assort-
ment of NEW GOODS at the
QUEEN STREET STORE.
J. T. Waterhouse
The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser
ARE THE LEADING PAPERS OF THESE ISLANDS.

General Advertisements

Just Received, ex Australia,
Gold, Silver, Silk and Chenille Cords;
Real Lace Handkerchiefs;
Etching, Rope and other Silks;
Pompons of all Colors and Styles;
LINEN, SILK and
COTTON LACES;
Embroidery Rings,
Arrasenes,
Chenilles,

KID GLOVES.
A Large Assortment of
ROMAN,
GUIPURE,
SWISS and
NAINSOOK
EMBROIDERIES.
Wood and Ivory Knitting Pins;
Knitting Silks in all Colors
and Shades;
Latest Styles of Hand-Painted and
Knitted

Art Novelties
Eider Down Pillows and
Slumber Rolls.
PAINTED and
FEATHER FANS.
Leather and Silk Belts.
Purses, Satchels and Hand Bags.
Stamped Linen Ties,
Sideboard and Bureau Scarfs;
Doilies, Etc., for Etching.

X'MAS CARDS.
Photo. Frames;
Rocky Mountain Flowers from the
Wilds of Colorado.
Also, to delight the youngsters' hearts,
a large assortment of
AMERICAN,
GERMAN and
ENGLISH
TOYS!
Of which the following form a small
part:
WAGONS,
VELOCIPEDS,
DOLL CARRIAGES,
ROCKING HORSES,
DRUMS and
Dolls of All Kinds,
Including EDISON'S Famous
TALKING DOLLS.
We also have a new lot of
CHRISTMAS NOVELTIES IN TOYS,
per Bark Albert, now discharging.
See our assortment of
Crockery
AT THE
Queen Street Store.
A Complete Line of
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE,
AGATEWARE,
TINWARE,
SHELF HARDWARE,
LAMP GOODS,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
We also have a Large Assort-
ment of NEW GOODS at the
QUEEN STREET STORE.
J. T. Waterhouse
The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser
ARE THE LEADING PAPERS OF THESE ISLANDS.

General Advertisements

Just Received, ex Australia,
Gold, Silver, Silk and Chenille Cords;
Real Lace Handkerchiefs;
Etching, Rope and other Silks;
Pompons of all Colors and Styles;
LINEN, SILK and
COTTON LACES;
Embroidery Rings,
Arrasenes,
Chenilles,

KID GLOVES.
A Large Assortment of
ROMAN,
GUIPURE,
SWISS and
NAINSOOK
EMBROIDERIES.
Wood and Ivory Knitting Pins;
Knitting Silks in all Colors
and Shades;
Latest Styles of Hand-Painted and
Knitted

Art Novelties
Eider Down Pillows and
Slumber Rolls.
PAINTED and
FEATHER FANS.
Leather and Silk Belts.
Purses, Satchels and Hand Bags.
Stamped Linen Ties,
Sideboard and Bureau Scarfs;
Doilies, Etc., for Etching.

X'MAS CARDS.
Photo. Frames;
Rocky Mountain Flowers from the
Wilds of Colorado.
Also, to delight the youngsters' hearts,
a large assortment of
AMERICAN,
GERMAN and
ENGLISH
TOYS!
Of which the following form a small
part:
WAGONS,
VELOCIPEDS,
DOLL CARRIAGES,
ROCKING HORSES,
DRUMS and
Dolls of All Kinds,
Including EDISON'S Famous
TALKING DOLLS.
We also have a new lot of
CHRISTMAS NOVELTIES IN TOYS,
per Bark Albert, now discharging.
See our assortment of
Crockery
AT THE
Queen Street Store.
A Complete Line of
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE,
AGATEWARE,
TINWARE,
SHELF HARDWARE,
LAMP GOODS,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
We also have a Large Assort-
ment of NEW GOODS at the
QUEEN STREET STORE.
J. T. Waterhouse
The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser
ARE THE LEADING PAPERS OF THESE ISLANDS.

General Advertisements

Just Received, ex Australia,
Gold, Silver, Silk and Chenille Cords;
Real Lace Handkerchiefs;
Etching, Rope and other Silks;
Pompons of all Colors and Styles;
LINEN, SILK and
COTTON LACES;
Embroidery Rings,
Arrasenes,
Chenilles,

KID GLOVES.
A Large Assortment of
ROMAN,
GUIPURE,
SWISS and
NAINSOOK
EMBROIDERIES.
Wood and Ivory Knitting Pins;
Knitting Silks in all Colors
and Shades;
Latest Styles of Hand-Painted and
Knitted

Art Novelties
Eider Down Pillows and
Slumber Rolls.
PAINTED and
FEATHER FANS.
Leather and Silk Belts.
Purses, Satchels and Hand Bags.
Stamped Linen Ties,
Sideboard and Bureau Scarfs;
Doilies, Etc., for Etching.

X'MAS CARDS.
Photo. Frames;
Rocky Mountain Flowers from the
Wilds of Colorado.
Also, to delight the youngsters' hearts,
a large assortment of
AMERICAN,
GERMAN and
ENGLISH
TOYS!
Of which the following form a small
part:
WAGONS,
VELOCIPEDS,
DOLL CARRIAGES,
ROCKING HORSES,
DRUMS and
Dolls of All Kinds,
Including EDISON'S Famous
TALKING DOLLS.
We also have a new lot of
CHRISTMAS NOVELTIES IN TOYS,
per Bark Albert, now discharging.
See our assortment of
Crockery
AT THE
Queen Street Store.
A Complete Line of
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE,
AGATEWARE,
TINWARE,
SHELF HARDWARE,
LAMP GOODS,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
We also have a Large Assort-
ment of NEW GOODS at the
QUEEN STREET STORE.
J. T. Waterhouse
The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser
ARE THE LEADING PAPERS OF THESE ISLANDS.

General Advertisements

Just Received, ex Australia,
Gold, Silver, Silk and Chenille Cords;
Real Lace Handkerchiefs;
Etching, Rope and other Silks;
Pompons of all Colors and Styles;
LINEN, SILK and
COTTON LACES;
Embroidery Rings,
Arrasenes,
Chenilles,

KID GLOVES.
A Large Assortment of
ROMAN,
GUIPURE,
SWISS and
NAINSOOK
EMBROIDERIES.
Wood and Ivory Knitting Pins;
Knitting Silks in all Colors
and Shades;
Latest Styles of Hand-Painted and
Knitted

Art Novelties
Eider Down Pillows and
Slumber Rolls.
PAINTED and
FEATHER FANS.
Leather and Silk Belts.
Purses, Satchels and Hand Bags.
Stamped Linen Ties,
Sideboard and Bureau Scarfs;
Doilies, Etc., for Etching.

X'MAS CARDS.
Photo. Frames;
Rocky Mountain Flowers from the
Wilds of Colorado.
Also, to delight the youngsters' hearts,
a large assortment of
AMERICAN,
GERMAN and
ENGLISH
TOYS!
Of which the following form a small
part:
WAGONS,
VELOCIPEDS,
DOLL CARRIAGES,
ROCKING HORSES,
DRUMS and
Dolls of All Kinds,
Including EDISON'S Famous
TALKING DOLLS.
We also have a new lot of
CHRISTMAS NOVELTIES IN TOYS,
per Bark Albert, now discharging.
See our assortment of
Crockery
AT THE
Queen Street Store.
A Complete Line of
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE,
AGATEWARE,
TINWARE,
SHELF HARDWARE,
LAMP GOODS,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
We also have a Large Assort-
ment of NEW GOODS at the
QUEEN STREET STORE.
J. T. Waterhouse
The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser
ARE THE LEADING PAPERS OF THESE ISLANDS.

General Advertisements

Just Received, ex Australia,
Gold, Silver, Silk and Chenille Cords;
Real Lace Handkerchiefs;
Etching, Rope and other Silks;
Pompons of all Colors and Styles;
LINEN, SILK and
COTTON LACES;
Embroidery Rings,
Arrasenes,
Chenilles,

KID GLOVES.
A Large Assortment of
ROMAN,
GUIPURE,
SWISS and
NAINSOOK
EMBROIDERIES.
Wood and Ivory Knitting Pins;
Knitting Silks in all Colors
and Shades;
Latest Styles of Hand-Painted and
Knitted

Art Novelties
Eider Down Pillows and
Slumber Rolls.
PAINTED and
FEATHER FANS.
Leather and Silk Belts.
Purses, Satchels and Hand Bags.
Stamped Linen Ties,
Sideboard and Bureau Scarfs;
Doilies, Etc., for Etching.

Advertisements.

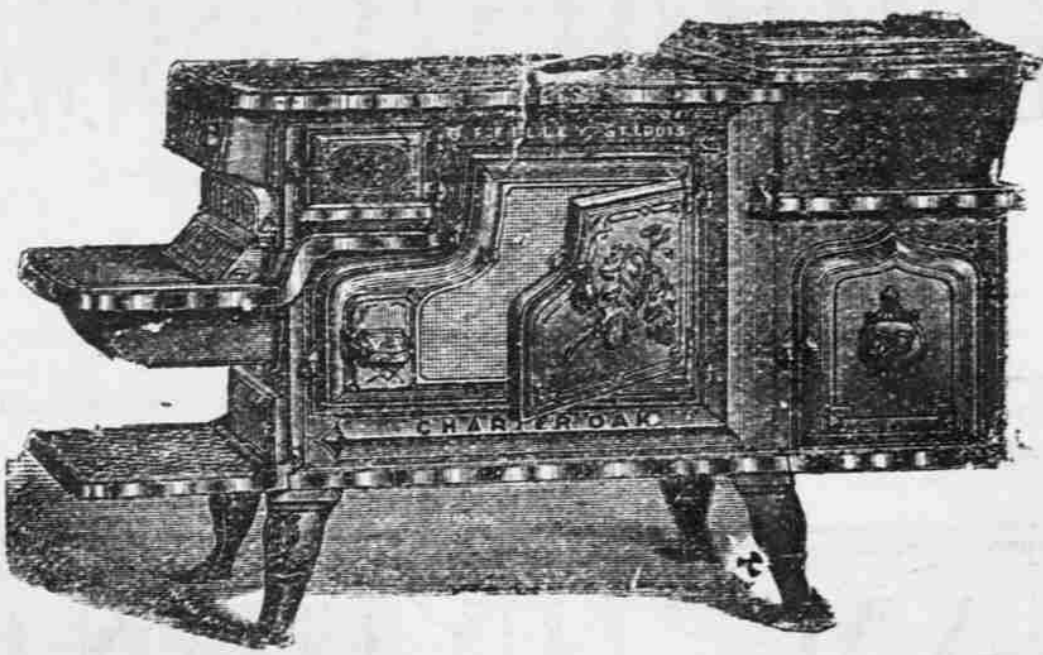
EGAN & GUNN,

100 Fort St., : Brewer Block,
Have just received by last Australia
a Complete Line of

Advertisements.

JOHN NOTT,

—IMPORTER AND DEALER IN—



Steel and Iron Ranges, Stoves and Fixtures,

HOUSEKEEPING GOODS AND KITCHEN UTENSILS,

AGATE WARE IN GREAT VARIETY.

White, Gray and Silver-plated.

LAMPS AND FIXTURES!

RUBBER HOSE,

LIFT AND FORCE PUMPS, WATER CLOSETS, METALS,

Plumbers' Stock, Water and Soil Pipes.

Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work.

DIMOND BLOCK, 95 and 97 KING STREET.

2804-1382-q

UNION IRON WORKS CO.

J. N. S. WILLIAMS, : : MANAGER.
R. MORE, : : SUPERINTENDENT.

Engineers and Iron Founders,

Office and Works, - - Esplanade, Honolulu,

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Sugar Machinery, Irrigating Machinery, Steam Engines,
Steam Boilers, Juice Tanks, Coolers, Molasses Tanks, Sugar Cars,
Cane Cars, Elevators, Conveyors, Furnace Fittings,
Wrought and Cast Iron Work for House Builders,
Water Wheels and Gearing, Bar Iron, Etc.

DIFFUSION MACHINERY IN ALL ITS BRANCHES

—SOLE AGENTS HAWAIIAN ISLANDS FOR THE—

Pelton Water Wheel.

REPAIRS of all kinds of MACHINERY done at REASONABLE
RATES and at SHORT NOTICE. 2871-1392-q

PIANOS! PIANOS!

Just Arrived per Woosung, 135 days from Bremen, three of these Fine

WESTERMAYER'S PIANOS,

Celebrated for their sweet tone and durability in this climate. Also on hand,
two Fine

Parlor Organs!

Cornish & Co., Washington, N. J., Makers. For Sale at

E. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO'S,

2804 1382-q

Corner of King and Bethel Streets.

H. S. TREGLOAN & SON,

Cor. Fort and Hotel Sts.,

MERCHANT TAILORS!

Dealers in Gent's Fine Furnishing Goods.

2816-3mq

P. O. Box No. 480.

IXL

Mutual Tel. No. 90

West Cor. Nuuanu and King Streets,

All kinds of NEW and SECOND-HAND FURNITURE sold cheap
for cash at the I X L.The I X L pays the HIGHEST CASH PRICE for all kinds of
Second-hand Furniture, Stoves, Sewing Machines, Etc.IF YOU WANT TO SELL out your Household Furniture in its en-
tirety, call at the I X L Auction & Commission House, cor. Nuuanu and King Sts.

Prompt returns made on goods Sold on Commission.

S. W. LEDERER, - - - Proprietor.

STORE OPEN SATURDAY EVENINGS TILL 9 O'CLOCK. 2823-y

TO THE PUBLIC!

For full Particulars and Latest Improvements and Requirements in the
BUILDING BUSINESS, call at NO. 75 and 77 KING STREET, and if time
will permit, examine some of the Largest and Handsomest Buildings Built
and Designed by G. W. LINCOLN, in the City and suburbs of Honolulu.I think you will say that it pays to have work done by a Practical
Mechanic who personally works and Superintends the same.

Respectfully,

G. W. LINCOLN,

MUTUAL TELEPHONE 659.

(2804-q)

75 and 77 KING STREET.

Norfolk English.

The peculiarities of Norfolk speech
are many, sometimes not a little puzz-
ling. Two negatives do not make an
affirmative, "I haven't no objections,
ma'am, to what you say." Here is an-
other fragment of dialogue:"How do you do?" (pronounced
"dew"), "John, bor?"

"Very well, I thank ye, Mary, mor."

What is "bor," and what is "mor?" we
ask of etymologists and lexicographers."Bor" is the vocative case singular
of a defective noun, of which no other
case I believe, exists. We might call
it an expletive, a redundancy, not
knowing what other function to assign
to it. "Mor" is also the vocative sin-
gular of the noun "mawther," a
great girl, a young woman, a female
hobby-de-boy. The mother of a sickly
and fanciful daughter has been heard
to say, "My mawther, she do nothin'
but eat thapes and dodmans." Thapes
are green gooseberries; dodmans, snails.The grammar of the Norfolk peas-
antry confounds the first person sin-
gular, present tense, indicative mood,
with the third person plural of the
same. Thus, they say: "My lord have
iver so much money, so he keep iver
so many sarvants and husses, and drive
about in a coach and four. My lady
smile iver time she speak to me.
Tom Noddy, the coachman, live in one
of them there houses."—"All the Year
Round.

Our Deposits of Phosphate.

The phosphate deposits of this coun-
try, in addition to their immense com-
mercial value, form a wonderfully rich
field for the investigations of the scien-
tist. Their formation undoubtedly ex-
tended through many ages. Fossils
from the age of reptiles to the age of
man are found imbedded within them,
and the history of the intervening pe-
riods are written in the strata as in a
book. The great bulk of these deposits
were formed of the excrement of pre-
historic animals, and large quantities
of the remains of the animals them-
selves are constantly brought up by the
miners. The greater number of these
animals belong to species now extinct.Remains of land animals of every
kind, from the great mastodon to the
diminutive bones of prehistoric man,
are found in abundance. Among the
most remarkable of the evidences of
the size of the prehistoric animals which
these deposits afford are the remains of
sharks, which appear to have been par-
ticularly numerous. These are not the
ordinary sharks of today, but fishes of
enormous length. A 30-foot shark of
the present time has a tooth half an
inch long, but in these deposits thou-
sands upon thousands of sharks' teeth
are found which are over six inches in
length, and with a width of body in
proportion.—Chicago News.

The Earth at Least 90,000,000 Years Old.

Mr. A. R. Wallace, adopting Dr. Haugh-
ton's thickness, but assuming the sedi-
ment to be deposited along a belt of
thirty miles wide around the whole coast
line of the globe, finds, with an assumed
denudation of one foot in 3,000 years,
a period of 28,000,000 years. This,
however, on Dr. Croll's assumption of
reformation and denudation repeated
several times, would be merely a frac-
tion of the time required. Dr. Croll
further shows from the evidence of
remarkable "faults" in various parts of
the world, with "downthrows" ranging
from 3,000 to 20,000 feet, the enormous
amount of solid rock which must have
been denuded off the surface of the
earth during the progress of geological
history.He estimates that three miles of rock
have been removed since the beginning
of the old red sandstone. This would
indicate a period of 45,000,000 years.
Assuming that the period before the
old red sandstone was equally long, we
have 90,000,000 years, as the "mini-
mum duration of geological time."—
Gentleman's Magazine.

A Large Order.

Artists sometimes find that persons
who are abundantly able to buy pic-
tures are not so well able to appreciate
the possibilities and the aims of art.The artist Hoppner related that a
wealthy stock broker, with his wife and
five sons and seven daughters, once
called upon him. The gentleman said:
"Well, Mr. Painter, here we are, a
baker's dozen. How much will you
demand for painting the whole lot of
us, prompt payment for discount?""Why, that will depend," replied the
artist, "upon the dimensions, style,
composition and—""Oh, that's all settled," replied this
person, who evidently followed the ex-
cellent plan of knowing exactly what
he wanted when he went shopping,
"we are all to be touched off in one
piece, as large as life, all seated upon
our lawn at Clapham and all singing
"God Save the Queen."—Youth's Com-
panion.

A Paper Hotel.

There seems to be practically no lim-
itation to the uses to which paper can
be applied. To the long list of articles
intended for personal use, and in the
smaller details of construction in rolling
stock, such as wheels, axles, etc., there
has been added more extensive applica-
tion of paper to the needs of everyday
life by the building of a hotel constructed
of this material.This novel residence, which is situ-
ated in Hamburg, has been made en-
tirely of paper boards, which, it is said,
are of the hardness of wood, but pos-
sess an advantage over the latter mate-
rial in that they are fireproof, this de-
sirable end being effected by impregna-
tion with certain chemical solutions.—
New York Telegram.

A Brave Horse.

Buyer (confidentially)—Say, boy, are
you sure this horse won't scare at a
locomotive?Stable Boy—Scare? Not much! Why,
sir, three different men have been killed
because that there horse balked in the
middle of the track just to enjoy seein'
the ballgame comin'—Good News.OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF THE
HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE COURT.

Her Majesty Queen LILUOKALANI.

Her Majesty Queen Dowager KAPIOLANI.

Her Royal Highness Princess VICTORIA-
KAWEKIU-KAILANI-LUNALILU-KALANI-
NUAHILAPALAPA, Heir Apparent.The Hon. ARCHIBALD SCOTT CLEGGHORN,
Father of the Heir Apparent.

H. R. H. VIRGINIA K. POOMAIKELANI.

H. H. Prince DAVID KAWANAKOHA.

H. H. Prince JONAH K. KALANIAN'OLE.

H. M.'s Chamberlain, Major JAMES W.
ROBERTSON.

THE CABINET.

His Ex. Sam'l Parker, Foreign Affairs.

His Ex. J. Mott-Smith, Finance.

His Ex. C. N. Spencer, Interior.

His Ex. W. A. Whiting, Attorney-General.

SUPREME COURT.

Hon. A. F. Judd, Chief Justice.

Hon. L. McCully, First Associate Justice.

Hon. R. F. Bickerton, Second As'te Jus.

Hon. S. B. Dole, Third Associate Justice.

Henry Smith, Chief Clerk.

F. Windenburg, Deputy Clerk.

George Lucas, Jr., Second Deputy Clerk.

J. Walter Jones, Stenographer.

Offices and Court-room in Government
Building, King street. Sitting in Honolu-
lu—First Monday in January, April,
July and October.

DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

His Ex. S. Parker, Min. Foreign Affairs.

Frank P. Hastings, Secretary.

W. H. Wright and Ed. Stiles, Clerks.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Office in Gov't. Building, King street.

His Ex. C. N. Spencer, Min. Interior.

Chief Clerk, J. A. Hassinger.

Assistant Clerks: J. H. Boyd, Geo. E.
Smith, M. K. Keokole, A. Ma-
hauhi, Jas. Aholo, S. Mahaulu.

CHIEFS BUREAU, INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

Surveyor-General, W. D. Alexander.

Supt. Public Works, H. W. McIntosh.

Supt. Water Works, J. C. White.

Inspector Electric Lights, Jno. Cassidy.

Registrar of Conveyances, T. G. Thurm.

Deputy-Registrar, Malcolm Brown.

Road Supervisor, Honolulu, H. Hebbard.

Chief Engineer Fire Dept. C. B. Wilson.

Insane Asylum, Dr. R. K. Oliver.

Prison Physician, Dr. C. A. Peterson.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.

Office Gov't. Building, King street.

Minister Finance, His Ex. J. Mott-Smith.

Auditor-General, Geo. J. Ross.

Registrar of Accounts, Frank S. Pratt.

Geo. C. Ross, Clerk in Finance Office.

Collector-General of Customs, Hon. A. S.
Cleghorn.

Tax Assessor, Oahu, C. A. Brown.

Postmaster-General, Walter Hill.

CUSTOMS BUREAU.

Office, Custom House, Esplanade, Fort-st.

Collector General, Hon. A. S. Cleghorn.

Deputy Collector, Geo. E. Boardman.

Harbor Master, Captain A. Fuller.

Port Surveyor, Clarence L. Crabbe.

Storekeeper, Frank B. McStocker.

DEPARTMENT OF ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Office in Government Building, King-st.

Atty. General, His Ex. W. A. Whiting.

Deputy Atty. General, C. Creighton, Esq.

Marshal of Kingdom, Hon. C. B. Wilson.

Deputy Marshals, G. K. Wilder and J. A.
Mehrien.

Jailor Oahu Prison, A. N. Tripp.

BOARD OF IMMIGRATION.

Office, Department of Interior, Govern-
ment Building, King street.

President, His Ex. C. N. Spencer.

Secretary, Wray Taylor.

BOARD OF HEALTH.

Office in grounds of Government Build-
ing, cor. Milliani and Queen streets.

President, David Dayton.

Secretary, Charles Wilcox.

Members, D. Dayton, J. O. Carter, His
Ex. Hon. Sam'l Parker, J. T. Water-
house, Jr., J. Ena.

Physician, Dr. G. Trouseau.

Dispensary, Dr. H. McGrew.

Lepet Settlement, Mr. S. B. Swift.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Office, Government Building, King-st.

President, Hon. C. R. Bishop.

Secretary, W. James Smith.

Inspector of Schools, A. T. Atkinson.

POLICE COURT.

Police Station Building, Merchant-st.

William Foster, Magistrate.

William S. Wond, Clerk.

FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES IN HONOLULU.

Diplomatic.

United States: Envoy Extraordinary
and Minister Plenipotentiary, His Ex.
John L. Stevens; residence, Nuuanu
avenue.Portugal: Charge d' Affaires and Con-
sul-General, Senhor A. de Souza Cana-
varro; residence, Beretania street.Great Britain: Commissioner and Con-
sul-General, Major Jas. Hay Wode-
house; residence, Emma street.Japan: Diplomatic Agent and Consul-
General, Mr. Tazuo Masaki; residence,
Nuuanu avenue.France: Consul and Commissioner,
Monsieur M. G. G. B. d'Anglade.

Consular.

United States, Consul-General H. W.
Severance.U. S. Vice and Dep. Consul-Gen. A. W.
Richison.

Italy, F. A. Schaefer.

Netherlands, J. H. Paty.

Germany, H. F. Glade.

Austria-Hungary, H. F. Glade.

China, C. Alee, Goo Kim.

Sweden and Norway, H. W. Schmidt.

Spain, H. Renjes, Acting Vice-Consul.

Denmark, H. K. Macfarlane.

Belgium, J. F. Hackfeld.

Russia, J. F. Hackfeld.

Great Britain, T. R. Walker, Vice-Con.

Chili, F. A. Schaefer.

Japan, F. Anno S. Ban.

Mexico, H. Renjes.

POST OFFICE.

The Post Office is on Merchant street.

Office hours: 8 A. M. to 4 P. M., except
Sunday. When mail steamers arrive
after office hours, or on Sundays, mails
are assorted as soon as delivered, and a
general delivery made. Letters are not
delivered in Honolulu by carriers, but
must be inquired for at the delivery
window of the Post Office. The Post
Office Money Order system is in vogue
with various foreign countries.

CUSTOM HOUSE.

The Custom House is situated on the
Esplanade (as the lower part of Fort
street is called), and the office hours are
from 8 A. M. to 4 P. M. The Post Surveyor
has an office on the dock of the Oceanic
S. S. Co.

PLACES OF WORSHIP.

CENTRAL UNION CHURCH (Congrega-
tional), cor. Fort and Beretania streets.
Rev. E. G. Beckwith, D.D., pastor. Ser-
vices every Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7:30
P. M. Sunday School meets one hour be-
fore morning service. Prayer meetings
Wednesday evenings at 7:30.NOTRE DAME DU PAIX (Roman Cath-
olic) Cathedral, Fort-st., near Bere-
tania. Rt. Rev. Hermann, Bishop of
Ola; Rev. Fathers Leonore and Cle-
ment. Services Sunday at 5 and 10 A. M.
and 4:30 P. M. Low Mass every day at 6
and 7 A. M. High Mass Sundays and
Saints' days at 10 A. M.ST. ANDREW'S (Episcopal) CATHEDRAL.
Entrances on Emma and Beretania sts.
(opp. Hawaiian Hotel and Emma
Square). Clergy: Rt. Rev. Bishop Wil-
lis, Revs. Alex. Mackintosh and W. H.
Barnes.CATHEDRAL CONGREGATION. Services
Sunday: Holy Communion at 6:30 A. M.;
morning prayer with sermon at 11 A. M.;
Hawaiian evensong 3:30 P. M.; evening
prayer with sermon 7:30 P. M. Holy Com-
munion at 11 A. M. the last Sunday in
each month. Sunday School 10 A. M.
Daily prayer 7 A. M. and 5 P. M.SECOND CONGREGATION. Services on
Sunday: Morning prayer with sermon
9:45 A. M.; evening prayer with sermon
6:30 P. M. Holy Communion first Sunday
in month at 9:45 A. M. Sunday School
9 A. M. Evening prayer with address
every Friday at 6:30 P. M.CHINESE CONGREGATION. Services on
Sunday at 11:15 A. M. and 7:30 P. M.
Evening prayer every Wednesday at
7:30 P. M.CHINESE CHRISTIAN CHURCH, Fort-st.
Services every Sunday at 11 A. M. and
7:30 P. M. Prayer meeting Wednesday
at 7:30 P. M.

HAWAIIAN (NATIVE) CHURCHES.

KAWAIAHAO CHURCH (Congregational),
cor. King and Punchbowl streets, Rev.
H. H. Parker, pastor. Services in Ha-
waiian every Sunday at 11 A. M., and at
7:30 on Sunday evening, alternating
with Kaumakapili. Sunday School at
10 A. M.KAUMAKAPILI CHURCH (Congrega-
tional), Beretania-st., near Maunakea;
Rev. J. Waiama, pastor. Services in
Hawaiian every Sunday at 10:30 A. M.
and 7:30 P. M. on Sunday evenings, al-
ternating with Kawaiahao. Sunday School
at 9:30 A. M.

Advertisements.

The Honolulu Soap Works

The undersigned have just completed
their NEW STEAM SOAP WORKS,
and are prepared to supply the trade a

Pure Laundry Soap!

Put up in Boxes of 100 Lbs.,

of 42 and 56 Bars each.

We guarantee our Soap to be PURE,
and much better than the imported.Each box is stamped "HONOLU-
LU SOAP CO.," and is

For Sale by all Retailers.

HONOLULU SOAP WORKS CO.,

M. W. McCHESNEY & SONS,

1380 2856-3m

AGENTS.

ATLAS

Assurance Company

FOUNDED 1808.

LONDON.

Capital, \$ 6,000,000

Assets, \$ 9,000,000

Having been appointed Agents of the
above Company we are now ready to
offer insurances at the lowest rates of
premium.

H. W. SCHMIDT & SONS.

1387 2836-q

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER

this date we will not be
responsible for any
freight after same has
been landed. Parties to whom freight is
consigned must be at the landing to receive
their freight.

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO.

Honolulu, Sept. 5, 1890. 2836-q

JAMES NOTT, JR.,

PRACTICAL