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## Hawaiian Gazette.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

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THE  
Hawaiian Planters' Monthly,

H. M. WHITNEY, : : Editor.

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RUBBER STAMPS  
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## OPPOSES ANNEXATION.

Hilborn Says Time is Not Yet Ripe for It.

INTEREST IN HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS.

The Congressmen is Inclined to Criticize the Present Government—No Recent Public Expression of his Views—Opposed to President Dole.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17.—The third California member of Congress to arrive in Washington is Hon. Samuel G. Hilborn of Oakland who, accompanied by his wife and daughter, Miss Grace, registered at Willard's Hotel. Mr. Hilborn left San Francisco two weeks ago, but stopped at several places en route.

It is Mr. Hilborn's ambition to serve on the Public Buildings and Grounds Committee, so he can get an appropriation for Oakland's new public building. It is said that Mr. Hilborn will take active interest in Hawaiian affairs when that subject is broached in the House, as it will be undoubtedly. Though he has given no recent public expression of his views, it is remembered that upon his return from the islands this summer he was inclined to the opinion that the time was not yet ripe for annexation, and he had some criticism to make upon the Dole Government.

ABOUT PACIFIC CABLE.

Colonial Agents Confer With British Secretary of State.

LONDON, Nov. 19.—All of the colonial agents in London except the representatives of West and South Australia had a conference with Mr. Joseph Chamberlain, Secretary of State for the Colonies, at the Colonial Office to-day, with the result that Mr. Chamberlain agreed to appoint a committee to arrange the details of the construction of the proposed Pacific cable. The Imperial Government, Australia and Canada will each appoint two delegates upon the commission, which will proceed with its work as soon as possible.

The representatives of Cape Colony and Natal were also present at the meeting and Mr. Chamberlain remarked that the presence of the representatives of the colonies having no concern in the project in its present form was an evidence of solidarity and sympathy. He expressed the opinion that the project showed a fair prospect of remunerative return upon the capital required.

It was arranged that the Colonial Governments should nominate delegates to the commission, whom the Imperial Government will confirm, as the commission will consider and report upon the whole subject in all its aspects.

FAVORS ANNEXATION.

British Colonians Want to Join the Great Republic.

CHICAGO, Wash., Nov. 18.—Louis Ziegler of Spokane, Wash., said at the Great Northern yesterday that the Western States were a unit in desiring the annexation of British Columbia as a connecting link between the United States and Alaska, and that the residents of the Canadian province felt the same way. "The fact is," said he, "that the province is largely peopled by Americans and is being developed by American money. The four or five gold mines in the Trail Creek territory bring to Spokane about \$300,000 a month."

"Seward bought Alaska for \$7,000,000, and for the last ten years it has paid this country \$300,000 a year. Fish, under Grant, might have secured British Columbia for \$15,000,000, and it was one of his greatest mistakes that he did not do so. The province is separated from the other Canadian provinces by the mountain range. It would give us the entire Pacific Coast from Mexico north."

Chambliss is in Hiding.

NEW YORK, Nov. 19.—William H. Chambliss, the ex-would-be society man of San Francisco, is in hiding in this city or some near-by town to escape imprisonment. Mr. Chambliss wrote a book regarding society on the Pacific Slope and he expected to make thousands of dollars out of its sale. He failed to pay the publishers and his advertising agents, and consequently was sued. He was ejected from a swell hotel.

Slavin to Meet Maher.

LONDON, Nov. 19.—Frank Slavin, Australian, the heavy-weight, has signed articles for a twenty-round fight for \$2500 or \$5000 a side and a purse with Peter Maher. The fight will take place either in England or Cape Colony.

To Act in Concert.

LONDON, Nov. 14.—A dispatch from Vienna says that on Austria's initiative negotiations are passing between the powers with the object of forming an agreement that no single power shall undertake anything in the East independently of the others and that all steps shall be taken jointly after a previous agreement.

## MISTAKE OF CLEVELAND

Misfortunes of the Democratic Party Laid to Him.

ORDERED OLD GLORY TAKEN DOWN

Congressman Holman Blames the President Administration for the Recent Political Landslide—Sentiment for Pulling Down American Flag Here.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14.—Holman of Indiana, who by the last Congressional election was relegated to private life, has come to the city and will remain most of the winter because of the health of Mrs. Holman, which is better in this climate than in that of the Hoosier State. The great objector does not hesitate to blame the Administration for the misfortunes that overtook the Democratic party last week. He says that the misfortunes of the party began with the blunder which President Cleveland made in trying to restore Queen Liliuokalani to the throne, from which she was ousted by the revolutionists. He says that no matter under what circumstances the American flag had been raised upon the island, American sentiment could not tolerate the manner in which it was pulled down by orders issued from the White House. The order "If a man pulls down the American flag shoot him on the spot," Judge Holman says, was in the mouth of every American, and thus began the troubles which came upon the present Administration.

WANT TREATY CHANGED.

Hawaiian Sugar Planters Planning a Vigorous Fight Against Sugar Trust.

The leading sugar planters of the Hawaiian Islands are conferring with the intention of making a vigorous fight against the Sugar Trust. It is stated, apparently on good authority, that they have voted to assess all planters to form a sinking fund to carry on the fight. The assessment is to be one dollar a ton on every ton of sugar raised on the islands, but as yet the "Spreckels" interests have not agreed to the plan. The planters, other than the Spreckels, may determine to move independently in the matter.

H. P. Baldwin, one of the largest planters in Hawaii, is interested in the struggle against the Trust. Other planters now here are J. B. Atherton and Paul Isenberg. It is thought that the first assessment will produce \$300,000, and probably the fund will be kept growing throughout the two and a half years the contract with the Sugar Trust has yet to run. Under the terms of this contract the Sugar Trust agreed to purchase the island sugar at the New York price on the day the packet reaches San Francisco, minus a quarter of a cent a pound. This quarter-cent goes to the Trust, and it is the bone of contention between the planters and refiners.

Just what the planters intend to do with their sinking fund is not stated. There is a rumor that they will threaten to build a refinery in San Francisco. They will be in a position to construct a refinery if they so desire. Another rumor is that the refining will be done on the islands and the sugar shipped ready for the American market. At any rate, the planters will endeavor to get that quarter-cent.

Under the reciprocity treaty which has been once renewed, and which is now in force because neither Government has seen fit to give twelve months' notice of abrogation, sugar from Hawaii is admitted duty free. In return almost all American goods are admitted duty free to Hawaii, and Pearl Harbor is a coaling station of the United States. The present ad valorem duty on sugar is so small that the Hawaiian planters maintain their Government gets the worst of the treaty arrangement. The planters suffer under the quarter-cent sugar trust tax and get no adequate return. The planters are anxious to have the treaty changed, and it is reported that the new Minister, Francis M. Hatch, is specially instructed in the matter.—Examiner.

No Trace of Nansen.

ST. JOHNS (N. F.), Nov. 14.—The steam whaler Aurora arrived here to-day. It was felt that if there was any truth in the report of Professor Nansen's vessel, the Fram, having been seen off the west coast of Greenland, she would know something concerning it. Captain Jackman said he had seen nothing of the vessel nor had any of the Dundee fleet, the Esquimaux, Eclipse, Terra Nova, Balena and Nova Seembla, with all of which he had communicated. Whaling captains are all well up on Arctic exploration, and anything in the shape of strange craft in these waters, they say, would be sure to be known among the six ships. They cruised over nearly all the waters of Davis strait, Baffin bay, Jones and Lancaster sounds, and Captain Jackman does not believe it possible for Nansen to have been in the region without his knowledge. He is furthermore disinclined to believe the possibility of Nansen reaching the south at all this winter, even if alive, owing to the severity of the season and the immense ice floes which blocked the way.

## SUGAR CROP OF HAWAII.

Representatives of the Planters Negotiating with Spreckels.

WANT MORE FAVORABLE TERMS.

If the Trust Refuses to Grant Concessions Asked for a Syndicate is to be Formed to Handle Product of the Islands—Don't Want It Known.

The San Francisco Chronicle of the 18th says: Three of the most prominent sugar planters and sugar merchants in the Hawaiian islands are in San Francisco on a mission which has for its object the securing of a renewal of their contract with the sugar trust. According to the terms of this contract, which has been in vogue for several years, the sugar trust has been buying one-half the entire sugar crop of the Hawaiian islands at the price prevailing in New York, with certain commissions added. This contract is now about to expire, and negotiations have been entered into with Claus Spreckels, as the representative of the sugar trust on this Coast, for a renewal of the same on terms and conditions more favorable to the planters. It is understood that unless the planters get what they ask for, they will form a syndicate and handle the Hawaiian sugar crop themselves.

The three gentlemen who have come to San Francisco to open negotiations with the sugar trust are J. B. Atherton, H. P. Baldwin and C. M. Cooke. Mr. Atherton is a member of the big Honolulu firm of Castle & Cooke, Mr. Baldwin runs the biggest sugar plantation in the world, and Mr. Cooke is a prominent millicaire of Honolulu and a member of the firm of Lewers & Cooke. They control over half of the entire sugar output of the Hawaiian islands, the other half being handled by W. G. Irwin & Co., Mr. Spreckels' representatives in the islands. Their mission is thus one of magnitude and importance. One-half of the entire sugar output of the Hawaiian islands means a good large proportion of the total amount of sugar refined and consumed in the United States, and with this amount of sugar at their disposal the delegation of Honolulu merchants now in this city could play havoc with the market prices by diverting their portion of the crop to other channels.

They are anxious, it is understood, to give the sugar to the trust, and want a renewal of their contract for a period of five years, but up to the present time they have failed to consummate any arrangement with Mr. Spreckels, owing to the inability of all parties concerned to agree on the very important item of commissions. During the past week or two there have been several conferences between the visitors from Honolulu and Claus Spreckels, and telegraph lines between here and the East have been kept hot with messages relating to the big sugar deal. Just how the negotiations will terminate is not known, but it is thought that the matter will be settled one way or the other this week. The visitors from Honolulu have taken great pains to keep the nature of their mission a secret, and on this account have given up their apartments at the Occidental Hotel, where they stayed for a few days after their arrival from the islands, and have secluded themselves in Oakland, coming to San Francisco only to talk business with Claus Spreckels.

CUBAN LEADERS BOUGHT.

Report That Campos Has Secured the Revolutionary Leaders.

TAMPA (Florida), Nov. 17.—The steamship Olivette arrived here from Havana this afternoon. The passengers say they learned in Havana yesterday that Martinez Campos had instructed his men not to fire on the insurgents if it could be avoided on account of a bargain now pending between Spain and the Cuban leaders. It is told by a close friend of Campos, and is understood in Havana, that the insurgents will come to an immediate end, for the reason that both Gomez and Maceo, the insurgent leaders, have been bought by the Spanish Government, and while the price has not been delivered to the sellers, the money for them is now in Havana.

New Comet.

SAN JOSE, Nov. 17.—Professor J. M. Schaefer telephones from Mount Hamilton as follows: "A bright comet was discovered in the constellation Virgo by Mr. B. D. Perrine at the Lick Observatory at 5:30 o'clock this morning in right ascension 13 hours 44 minutes north, declination 1 degree 40 minutes. The comet has a short tail and a stellar nucleus of about the seventh magnitude, as seen in the morning twilight."

Germany in the Orient.

LONDON, Nov. 15.—A special from Shanghai says it is positively stated that China has agreed that Germany shall occupy one of the islands near the entrance of the seaport of Amoy as a naval yard and coal depot. France and Russia are certain to seek similar privileges.

## DUE THANKS GIVEN

Regimental Parade Best Ever Seen in the Islands.

DEFENDERS WIN FOOTBALL GAME.

Services in the Churches Well Attended—General Observance of the Day. Business Totally Suspended—Review of the Military by the President.

Thanksgiving day was generally observed yesterday. Business was entirely suspended, thereby giving everyone an opportunity to spend the day in whatever manner desired.

Regimental Parade.

The regimental parade was the finest ever seen in Honolulu, nearly 500 taking part. Headed by a detachment of police under command of Captain Parker, the march commenced shortly before 9 o'clock and followed the route previously mentioned. President Dole reviewed the troops on their return to the Executive building, there being present with him Chief Justice Judd, Marshal Brown, Majors Potter and Iaukea and Captain Pratt.

Services in the different churches were well attended.

Football.

"Defender" "Reliables" Such were the cries from the grand stand in Makiki baseball grounds yesterday afternoon as the two football teams of those names filed out on the gridiron and exposed their disheveled hair to the excited audience.

Gleaning around the players had the satisfaction of seeing one of the largest assemblages ever gathered at that place since its first opening. Buses, wagnettes, and carriages, occupied for the most part by the fair sex, were decorated either with black and yellow or red and white, while from the grand stand the expectant players were treated to sweet smiles from the young ladies there assembled. The little news-carriers of the Star each provided with a tin horn blew long shrill blasts and finished off by shouting the names of their respective favorites. The whole scene was one of eager expectancy and perfect happiness.

A few minutes before 4 o'clock the gong struck and the two teams lined up as follows:

RELIABLES. DEFENDER.  
J. Spencer, center, J. Lane  
E. Holt, right guard, J. Leal  
L. Cooke, left guard, S. Johnson  
J. McGuire, right half, C. Long (capt.)  
G. Rosa, left half, D. Kupihia  
T. Cummins, right tackle, A. Lawrence  
C. Holt, left tackle, N. Armstrong  
J. Thompson, quarterback, T. Rawlins  
Geo. Clarke, right end, E. Hapal  
J. Conrad, left end, H. C. Kahanianale  
L. Singer, fullback, W. Soper

The Reliabilities won the toss and took the makai side with the ball, while the Defenders lined up on the mauka side.

Singer made a good start with the assistance of the center and pushed through the center for eighteen yards. Conrad then tried to take the ball around the right end, but without success. He was held and pushed back three yards. This little action was duplicated by Clarke. There was then a great deal of back and forth playing. The next good play was made by Soper, who went through the center for eight yards. Clarke made repeated efforts to get around the left end, but could not do so. Soper made another good rush of seven yards through the center. He also made two attempts to kick the ball, but was stopped by his opponents. A great many fumbles made this part of the game very uninteresting. The star play of the first half was the unassisted run of Hapal around the left end for a clean touchdown. Soper kicked a neat goal. Score: Defenders, 6; Reliabilities, 0.

In the second half the positions of the two teams were reversed. The Reliabilities held down the makai side with the ball. Both captains were hurt and had to remain out of the game. Fern and Woods were substituted for Singer and Long respectively. Ed. Hapal made a full run around the left to within 8 yards of goal. Soper made another good play through the center for 8 yards. Cummins made a splendid run around right for 10 yards, and Clarke lost all Cummins made. Conrad gained 20 yards around the right. Maguire and Kupihia got into a little argument and were allowed to step out of the game. Their places were taken by D. Koli and A. Long respectively. Cummins made a gain of 4 yards around the right and was tackled by Johnson. The contact was too much and Cummins was carried off the field hardly breathing. Tom Pryce was substituted. Chris. Holt made a number of good gains. The last half was more interesting than the first. Score: Defenders, 6; Reliabilities, 0.

Cholera in St. Petersburg.

ST. PETERSBURG, Nov. 19.—The Gazette semi-officially announces that cholera has reappeared here. Since November 6th thirty-eight cases have been reported, nineteen of which have proved fatal.



## PLANTERS RE-ORGANIZE

F. M. Swanzy Elected President of the New Association.

### REPORTS READ AT THE MEETING.

Prof. Maxwell Tells About Fermentation of Sugars—Committees Named to Preserve Forests—End of an Interesting Session—Discussions—Etc.

After two days' session the Planters' Labor and Supply Company has passed out of existence and a new name substituted, under which much better results are hoped for. The new board of officers have assumed their respective duties. Much interest was manifested in the meeting just concluded, perhaps more than on previous occasions. The various reports read were full of matter germane to the cultivation and production of sugar



F. M. SWANZY, PRESIDENT HAWAIIAN SUGAR PLANTERS' ASSOCIATION.

and other commodities. From the tone of expressions made, it is evident the association intends to work in earnest and for the common good of all concerned.

As the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, the new name of the body, much broader results are hoped to be obtained in all branches of the work carried on by the old association. The change has been under consideration for some time, but it has taken much labor to so perfect its organization that beneficial work may be carried out. The by-laws of the new association are lengthy and embrace all that is requisite for successful operation. Full reports of the meeting will be published later in the Planters' Monthly, official organ of the association. These will be read with interest by all those engaged in the production of sugar, and other adjuncts necessary to carry out that work.

The second and final day's session of the Planters' Labor and Supply Company opened at 9:30 a. m., Tuesday, with President Schaefer in the chair. J. M. Horner read a report on plantation transportation. Of late years mills, flumes, rails and tramways had been vastly improved over the products of previous years. This, of course, increased marvellously the yearly output of sugar. A wrought iron wagon was recommended for use in mountain districts. The report was accepted and recommended published in the Planters' Monthly.

Secretary Bolte read by-laws under which the reorganization of the company was asked. Under these it is hoped to make the work more effective and broader than it was possible to do heretofore. The organization will hereafter be known as the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, new officials having been named to carry out the provisions of the work.

It was unanimously voted to elect the old board of trustees. Then followed a lengthy and interesting paper on the effects of fertilization, prepared and read by Mr. Morrison.

Professor Maxwell also read a treatise on the same subject, from which the appended are excerpts.

Fertilization, in its broadest and plainest meaning, includes the providing of the chemical elements of food by which plants live and grow, and of those mechanical conditions of the soil in which vegetation most easily thrives.

All soils contain materially smaller or greater amounts of all the elements upon which plants feed. Some soils possess these elements in such abundance and relative balance of proportion, and with a measure of availability, which at once constitutes them "good lands." These lands may be cropped for a considerable length of time, and without giving to them any plant food, before it is observed with certainty that they are losing strength. Again, other soils may possess the abundance of all necessary food constituents, but not in a state that the plants can use; or there may be no even balance in the relative amounts of the elements present, certain being in excess and others in actual want. Moreover, there can be a well-balanced supply of all substances required, and in a sufficient measure of chemical availability, but bad physical conditions, such as too coarse or too close nature of the soil, and the excess or dearth of moisture, render the food supply inert. Now, where any of these conditions unaided to fertility combine we find "poor lands."

Those lands, however, which originally possess all the elements which make crops in ample abundance, must give out with time. The most vital mineral elements of plant food are

present in the soil in relatively small proportions. We have found the soils of the islands as a whole to contain about one-third of one per cent. of lime, potash, phosphoric acid and nitrogen respectively, and there are analyses which show that on an average, in each 100 tons of our soils, 16 tons, and in a few examples 28 tons, of lime, or of the other three elements, is true that one third of one per cent. of lime, or of the other three elements, in the soil would be ample for a vast number of crops of cane were it available. If these elements in the soil were available, however, what would be the end of a system of agriculture will continue to draw upon the soil and place nothing in return? Exhaustion must be the result! And such a system is one of *plunder*, and in effect opposition to modes of fertilization which aim to maintain and increase the fertility of soils, not only by making good the substance which crops have taken out but by providing in greater amplitude the special elements of food that certain plants require.

In the report on soils, by way of explaining the reasons why in the beginning only partial analyses were being made it was stated that "the only elements of plant food which we purchase in fertilizers are nitrogen, phosphoric acid, potash and lime." Account is not taken of any other constituents which are found in the organisms of plants. Therefore our attention will be given to the four elements mentioned, and first in the order to Nitrogen. This element is of the greatest moment to the life and growth of plants. It is a constituent of the albuminoids, and these bodies compose in great measure the living protoplasmic fluid which is contained within and moves between the minute cells which form the interior structure of plants. At this place Professor Maxwell went into an exhaustive examination of the needs of the cane based upon the nature of the soils, which was explained in his report on soils to which attention was called yesterday. He shows that nitrogen is the "great want of our soils," and discusses that element as follows:

The source of the organic nitrogen present in soils is not only a question of scientific interest, it may be made to involve the further practical subject of green fertilization. The cane grows by the multiplying of the cells by which it is constructed, and as these cells grow and new ones are formed by aid of the nitrogenous fluid which exists and moves within them, nitrogen is indispensable to the economy of its organism, and probably the element most vital to its life.

The time of greatest growth, or cell production, is from the time of planting up to the period when the cane gives its attention more exclusively to making and storing up sugar in its cells; consequently it is at the beginning, and during the early part of its life, that the cane demands nitrogen. Sugar is composed exclusively of the elements carbon, hydrogen and oxygen; therefore in the making of sugar by the nitrogen does not directly play any part. As a matter of experience we know that excess of nitrogen prevents the formation of sugar, by prolonging the period of growth and preventing a normal maturity.

In our mauka virgin soils, the nitrogen content is found to be almost three times greater than in the low land virgin soils. The rainfall upon the average of the mauka lands, so far as the data in hand show, is not quite twice that of the makai lands. Rains bring down nitrogen in the form of ammonia or nitric acid from the air into the soil, and this is a great source of available nitrogen. If, however, the ammonia and nitrate contained in rain are the only source of nitrogen which plants make use of, it is difficult to explain how it is that the nitrogen found in upper lands is even more than three times greater than that of the low lands, whilst the rainfall of the upper lands is not quite twice as much as that of the makai lands. Moreover, it has been shown in the report on soils that the waste of nitrogen from the upper lands is very notable by reason of the heavy rainfall, much of which goes direct to the ocean, whilst there is still the smaller waste to be included which proceeds from surface vegetable decomposition. These considerations appear to suggest, that, in addition to the nitrogen which has been taken up from the soil, by means of the greater vegetable activity upon the upper lands, caused by the greater rainfall, some free nitrogen has been taken from the air and used by vegetation. The grasses, weeds and trees upon the upper lands are not the kinds which experiments have shown to be great nitrogen gatherers; but this circumstance only suggests, further, that probably the abstraction of the free nitrogen from the air is a constant process of vegetation universally, but in most instances the amount of abstraction is so minute and the rate so slow that experiments, so far, have not detected it. At this time, however, we have no need to consider the length the secondary sources of nitrogen, all of which element I consider came originally from the nitrogen of the atmosphere, as certainly does the element carbon; and we are interested in speaking of a few well known plants that are believed to be special gatherers of nitrogen from the air, and are valuable green fertilizers.

Professor Maxwell, at this point, gave some extremely interesting data showing the effect of sea spray upon the character of the cane, and then spoke of phosphoric acid as follows: "Phosphoric Acid.—Phosphorus, the vital element of this acid, is a constituent of vegetable organisms. It is present in some kinds of albuminoids and invariably, in some proportion, in plant oils and fats. During the course of a long study of the functions of phosphorus in plant and animal life I found that the phosphate present in the mineral form as phosphate passed into plants, where it was chiefly found in the composition of the vegetable fats. Further, in the hen's egg, where these phosphoric fats are present in large amounts, the phosphorus, during the hatching of the egg, went out of the fats and back again to bone phosphate, where it was found in the bones of the chicken. These movements of the element indicate to us how vital it may be to growth, and we, perhaps, shall not fully appreciate the value of the phosphoric acid in fertilization until we better understand the physiological

character of its action. I fully believe this. In concluding the report on fertilization, Professor Maxwell referred to the business features of the subject as follows:

In the selection and purchase of the great elements of fertilization that have been considered there are certain purely economic or commercial considerations to which a word requires to be given. Nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash, like sugar or iron, have definitely understood market values, which depend upon the compounds in which these elements are present. For example, nitrogen, per pound may be said to be most valuable as ammonia sulphate, next as nitrate, and very variable in the different organic manures. When a fertilizer is purchased the amounts of these elements should be determined and the data taken to calculate the chemical value. It is strictly necessary, however, that the formation which these elements are contained in a mixed fertilizer should be stated in order to assess its value, and enable us to say the soils and climatic conditions in which it should be used. The examination of our "soils" has shown us that fertilizers must be applied; and our present introductory considerations on "fertilizations" indicate to what extent the mode of application is controlled by the season, location and climatic conditions.

The following new officers were named by the board of trustees and declared elected:

President, F. M. Swanzy.

Vice President, Jno. F. Hackfield.

Secretary, C. Bolte.

Treasurer, P. C. Jones.

### AFTERNOON SESSION.

F. M. Swanzy, the new president, occupied the chair at the afternoon session Tuesday. Most of the time was consumed in hearing reports on various subjects of interest to the association and on which committees had been appointed. Commissioner Marsden told of what had been done in the matter of preserving the forests, touched on numerous needs; that line and otherwise furnished valuable and interesting data. His report was listened to with marked attention on the part of the members, and at the conclusion of his paper loud applause was given. Lack of space prevents a more full account of the commissioner's paper.

In commenting on the suggestions enumerated in Commissioner Marsden's report, Mr. Schaefer said he felt sure the Government took great interest in the matter of preserving the forests. President Dole had inquired into the matter when on his visit to Hawaii. The chief executive had informed him that the Government was willing to appoint a commission to deal with the subject. The speaker referred to sections of the big island that had been fenced and improved, much of the work having been done by private capital. Unless some steps were taken in the near future, much damage would result to several districts on the island of Hawaii.

Several gentlemen made remarks touching the matter under discussion, the consensus of opinion showing that some action must be taken in the premises, and that, too, as soon as possible. President Swanzy thought the Government made a mistake in leasing mauka lands for raising coffee. In order to raise coffee the growers were compelled to clear the forests; the timber lands were valuable to sugar raisers as windbreaks. He favored asking the Government to be more careful in issuing leases for coffee culture.

By request Prof. Maxwell spoke of a recent visit made to Hamakua, Kohala and Hilo districts. He was very much surprised to find so much dead timber rotting on the ground; the sight was something awful if the estimation. Investigation proved that the rainfall had materially decreased, mainly on account of the forests being denuded; cattle had been a chief factor in destroying both the timber and undergrowth. Water was the chief fertilizer of these islands, and unless care was taken in preserving the supply, serious results would follow the production of cane. He considered Hilo the most important water point of the islands.

W. M. Giffard believed it expedient that committees be appointed in the several districts, whose duties should be to look into the water supply and preservation of forests.

### FERMENTATION OF SUGARS.

As a result of Prof. Maxwell's trip to the sugar plantations a most careful and complete report on fermentation of sugars had been prepared, which was read by the director. In order to collect information bearing on the subject a series of questions was prepared and delivered to the various agents, who sent copies to each of the plantations from which depreciated sugars had been received, which, with the professor's observations, enabled a conclusive statement to be made upon the subject. Prof. Maxwell's paper dealt upon the depreciated polariscope tests, which were mainly caused by fermentation. He described the various mills visited by him and gave the causes of the depreciation much attention. Comparing the tests made at the plantations and at San Francisco a considerable difference was noticeable, chiefly in sugars of No. 1 grade. Reference was made to other grades, showing gains and losses by re-bubbling, etc.

Discussion of Prof. Maxwell's paper brought out many facts and theories regarding the manufacture of various grades of sugar. Chemist Crawley made a few remarks about the methods employed in Louisiana and at other places, which showed plainly that the gentleman had had much valuable experience in that branch of sugar-making. He thought a proper solution of the question of fermentation had been reached in the South by use of soap and water. It was the custom there to whitewash the mills inside and out after the season's work had been completed.

President Swanzy made a few remarks concerning the launching of the new organization, thanked those present for their attendance, and expressed the hope that much benefit would result from the meeting just concluded.

Before a adjournment, however, a motion by Commissioner Marsden to have committees appointed in the several districts of the islands, to report on forest preservation at the next



THE ONE FAVOR HE ASKED.  
"Mother, I've a favor to ask of you. If you are a-going to lick me, don't do it with a slipper. It always unma me!" —Life.

meeting, prevailed, after which the session closed with a vote of thanks to the retiring officers for valuable assistance rendered the association.

At the age of 80 Sir Henry Parkes, ex-Prime Minister of New South Wales, marries Miss Julia Lynch.

### Everywhere We Go

We find some one who has been cured by Hood's Sarsaparilla, and people on all hands are praising this great medicine for what it has done for them and their friends. Taken in time Hood's Sarsaparilla prevents serious illness by keeping the blood pure and all the organs in a healthy condition. It is a great blood purifier.

Hood's Pills become the favorite cathartic with every one who tries them. 25c. per box. HOBSON DRUG CO., wholesale agents.

### Notice of Registration of Label and Trade Mark.

HAVING SECURED FROM THE MINISTER of the Interior, under the laws of the Hawaiian Islands, a Certificate of Registration of Label and Trade Mark, as now used by us.

Notice is hereby given that the Honolulu Soap Works Company will prosecute in the Courts of the Republic all persons or firms selling soap in the Hawaiian Islands under the Label or Trade Mark of the Company or under the name of "Honolulu Soap" or "Hawaiian Soap," except soap of our manufacture.

HONOLULU SOAP WORKS COMPANY, LIMITED.

W. W. McCHESNEY, President.

Honolulu, November 4th, 1895.

4190 1711-31

### LABORERS FOR THE PLANTERS

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM Japan, where I have been in charge of the labor supply for our plantations, I am prepared to furnish any number of laborers under the only practicable plan yet put forth.

MY PLAN as set forth in the prospectus of Ogura & Co., requires the planters to pay the passage money of the laborer to this place and other expenses after arrival, \$25 passage money for each male and \$30 for each female.

After investigation of the subject, I am satisfied that it is the only plan by which laborers can be recruited for this place and be reasonably sure of obtaining them.

I most respectfully request that your orders be placed with me as soon as possible in order to secure the approval of the authorities here and to enable me to have the laborers recruited quickly.

G. E. BOARDMAN, Agent for Ogura & Co.

4159-1w 1709-1m

### Assignee's Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN duly assigned in bankruptcy of the estate of S. KAMAMATU, notice is hereby given to all persons to present immediately their claims against the Pacific Trading Company of Honolulu and Sunrise Store of Honolulu, duly authenticated, to the undersigned at the office of Messrs. H. Hackfield. And all persons indebted to said estate are hereby requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

G. E. BOARDMAN.

4157 1699-1f

### CHAS. BREWER & CO'S

### BOSTON LINE OF PACKETS.

### The Bark "Iolani"

Will go on the berth in New York on or about January 1st, and sail for this port on or about

FEBRUARY 1st, 1895.

If sufficient inducement offers.

For particulars, call or address

CHAS. BREWER & CO.,

27 Kilby street, Boston, or

C. BREWER & CO., Ld.,

Agents, Honolulu.

### TOURISTS' GUIDE THROUGH HAWAII

H. M. Whitney, Publisher.

Only Complete Guide Published.

BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED.

PRICE 75c.

For Sale by Hawaiian News Co.,

Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

## INFANT FOODS

It does not do to change the diet of infants when a food is found to agree with them. We therefore aim to keep a full supply of foods. Here are some we have:

Bartlett's Food  
Horlick's Malted Milk  
Mellin's Food  
Lactated Food  
Lacto-Preparata  
Imperial Granum  
Nestle's Food  
Ridge's Food  
Lacto-Cereal  
Carnrick's

You are sure of getting any of the standard infant foods from us.

Hobson Drug Company.

## Wealth

Of vitality and energy, a good appetite and perfect health are obtained and endure by taking

## Peruvian Bitters

Which tone up the stomach and invigorate the blood. In cases of la grippe, malaria, malarial fever and kindred troubles, Peruvian Bitters always bring speedy relief and cure.

## The Perfect Tonic.

For sale everywhere. Take no substitute.

MADE & CO., Sole Proprietors, San Francisco, Cal.

## HOBSON DRUG CO.

EXCLUSIVE AGENTS.

Daily Advertiser 75 cents a month. Delivered by carrier.

## COLDS, COUGHS, INFLUENZA, SORE THROAT

### Ayer's Cherry Pectoral

Will relieve the most distressing cough, soothe the inflamed membrane, loosen the phlegm, and induce refreshing sleep. For the cure of Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, and all the pulmonary troubles to which the young are so liable, there is no other remedy so effective as

## AYER'S Cherry Pectoral

A Record of nearly 60 years

Gold Medals at the World's Chief Expositions.

The name, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, is prominent on the wrapper and is blown in the glass of each bottle. Take no cheap imitation.

HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY, Agents for Hawaiian Islands.

## DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLORODYNE.

Original and Only Genuine. COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS.

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne. Vice-Chancellor SIR W. PAGE WOOD stated publicly in court that Dr. J. COLLIS BROWNE was undoubtedly the INVENTOR of CHLORODYNE, that the whole story of the defendant Freeman was deliberately untrue, and he regretted to say it had been sworn to. See The Times, July 13, 1864.

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne is a liquid medicine which assuages PAIN of EVERY KIND, affords a calm, refreshing sleep WITHOUT HEADACHE, and INVIGORATES the nervous system when exhausted. It is the Great Specific for Cholera, Dysentery, Diarrhoea.

The General Board of Health, London, report that it ACTS as a CHARM, one dose generally sufficient.

Dr. Gibben, Army Medical Staff, Calcutta, states: "Two doses completely cured me of diarrhoea."

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne is the TRUE PALLIATIVE in Neuralgia, Gout, Cancer, Toothache, Rheumatism.

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne Rapidly cuts short all attacks of Epilepsy, Spasms, Colic, Palpitation, Hysteria.

Important Caution.—The Immense Sale of this Remedy has given rise to many Unscrupulous Imitations. N. B.—Every Bottle of Genuine Chlorodyne bears on the Government Stamp the name of the inventor, Dr. J. Collis Browne. Sold in bottles 1s. 1d., 2s. 6d. and 4s. 6d., by all chemists.

Sole Manufacturer, J. T. DAVENPORT, 38 Great Russell street, London, W. C.

HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY, Agents for Hawaiian Islands.

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## PUBLIC PARK AT HILO.

Pleasure Resort to Be Made  
Along New Beach Road.

## WORK ON ELECTRIC LIGHT SYSTEM

Series of Social Entertainments—Public Kindergarten—Streets to Be Widened—"Tribune" Makes Its Appearance—Dance on Thanksgiving Night.

HILO (Hawaii), Nov. 28.—Residents of Hilo are steadily adding enthusiasm to their ideas of improving the picturesque and growing little town. At present there is a movement on foot to have a large tract of land along the new and splendid beach road set aside for a public park. It is proposed to be utility the place—already charming in its location—with palms and grass plots, and make it otherwise attractive. The project meets with approval on every hand, and it is to be hoped that ere long we shall be able to boast of such a pleasure resort, where all will be welcome to enjoy the shaded walks and sloping lawns as they stroll or loiter about enchanted by the music of the Hilo band.

The new road is a great improvement to the town. Mr. Wilson runs a bus hourly between Hilo and Waiala or Kaneohe for the small sum of ten cents, making it convenient for people traveling between the two points.

The Electric Light Company is getting ready for business. Men are actively engaged digging post holes for the new system, and soon many of our cozy homes and most of our business houses will be lighted by brilliant electric lights.

Surveys are being taken for the widening of Waiakoune street. Just how soon work will commence is not known. Much of the beauty of the gardens along the avenue will be lost when the labor of cutting out graceful palms and pretty shrubbery begins. Already the hearts of the artistic and esthetic are sore over the loss of one old landmark. The great clump of bamboos that for twenty years has been sending out stalks in the north-west corner of the Court House yard, has been cut down to make room for poles and wires of the telephone and electric light companies. How many turned wistfully away and sighed: "Woodman, spare that tree!" as they saw the ax felling the bamboos.

The dear little tots of Hilo have been made the recipients of unusual attention lately. On Monday last little Miss Margaret Scott entertained her tiny friends at her parents' home, Waiakoune. The day was stormy, but with few exceptions proud mamma ventured forth with their precious charges to join in the festivities arranged for them by Miss Margaret's elders. The spacious hall was at the disposal of the little guests, and there they played games, romped, and made merry. The sight of the scampering, rollicking innocents at play and later as they gathered around the table was most bewitching.

A juvenile dancing class, in charge of Miss Severance and Miss Lyman, meets every Tuesday afternoon for practice. The class numbers sixteen, all under twelve years of age, and it is a pleasure to see how readily the lads and lassies take to learning this graceful art.

There are now nearly sixty children enrolled at the public kindergarten. A decidedly pleasant and sociable time was had at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Austin last Thursday evening. Invitations were extended to some ten or twelve couples to play cards. After several games had been played refreshments were served.

The Hilo Social Club met and were entertained at the home of Miss Severance this week. The program for the evening consisted mainly of shadow pantomimes and quartet singing. A great deal of amusement was caused by the production of a scene in a restaurant, where a hungry celestial flounders himself asking for a meal. The gormandizing of the "heavenly Chinese" and the post mortem at the final were signals for "audible smiles." The shadows cast by the "Oahu Girl" were, also, funny. This scene was accompanied by singing and playing of the "ukelele."

Judge and Mrs. Austin spent a few days in Oahu this week. Mrs. Severance, Miss Severance and Miss Lyman of Chicago have gone to Seyoneth for a couple of weeks.

Mr. Grant, Superintendent of the Electric Light Company, is able to be out again after a week's illness. Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Austin returned last evening from a trip through Puna.

The Hilo Tribune made its first appearance this afternoon at 4 o'clock, just as the mail closes for the Kinau. Over a thousand copies will be sent out this week.

The new drug store has begun business. Invitations are out for a cotillion to be given on Thanksgiving evening at Spreckels Hall.

We are having most beautiful weather now. Mornings and evenings have been quite cool, the thermometer frequently being below 60 in the morning. There is a great deal of snow on Mauna Kea.

The brig Lark is about due. She left San Francisco on the 10th of this month. The bark Santiago will be the next vessel due.

Charity on the High Seas.

When the British cruiser Porpoise arrived here last week, says the Japan Advertiser of Nov. 5th,

she carried as a sick-bay passenger William Knox, a hunter belonging to the American sealing schooner, Golden Fleece, who had been put on board the man-of-war in apparently a dying condition on Sept. 2d, last. That was on the homeward voyage of the schooner. She had captured some 1,100 skins of which 208 were to the credit of Knox's rifle. It was 200 miles off Petropavlovski that they met. Knox had inflammation of the lungs and was barely strong enough to be taken on board the British man-of-war to be examined by the doctor. He took medicine, but the doctor said that medicine was no use; the man wanted to be taken care of. As a matter of fact the odds were that William Knox had not more than two weeks to live. However they nursed him and doctored him, and gave him whatever delicacies they could and landed him here nearly as well as he ever was in his life. William Knox is a man of few words, and compliments do not seem in his line, but he would like to inform all who care to know that nothing on the broad stretches of the North Pacific could have exceeded the kindness of the British man-of-war men to the derelict hunter of an American sealing schooner.

## PRAY FOR PARDON.

Political Prisoners Ask for Executive Clemency—Meeting Today.

A special meeting of the Council of State was held Tuesday to consider numerous petitions for clemency for political prisoners. The session lasted for several hours, but no decision was reached. Applications for pardon were received from W. H. Rickard, J. F. Bowler, W. T. Seward, C. T. Gulick, J. W. Bipi-kane and a number of Hawaiians, the latter supplemented by a petition signed by some 400 of that nationality. It was concluded to act upon the applications singly. Several of the Hawaiians prayed for consideration and expressed regret for the part played by them in the late uprising.

The merits of the petitioners were discussed at length, and the Council adjourned without action. Another meeting will be held today, when definite action will be decided on.

## MR. DUANE, OF AUCKLAND.

We shall print the whole of Mr. Isaac Duane's letter, only regretting that it is not longer. He might have mentioned that June, the month in which he wrote, is the coldest month in the year in his country, and January the hottest. He might also have reminded us that New Zealand is almost as large as Great Britain, with a much more desirable climate. He might further have said that it is a wholesome place to live in, as it contains few physical sources of disease, and possesses no insect so noxious as the English wasp. Yet on reading his letter we shall find that those attractive islands in the far Southern Sea are not free from an enemy we are called upon to fight here in England, as elsewhere throughout the world.

"I have much pleasure in writing you," says Mr. Duane, "as to me it is a privilege as well as a duty to describe an experience in which I am confident you will be interested. Ever since I was a boy I have not only suffered from indigestion in its worst form, but I have been a martyr to it. Such success in life as I have achieved has been in the face of the constant opposition set up by this miserable complaint. All its symptoms are familiar to me as the smoke of London is to a dweller in that rather grim old city. The bad taste in the mouth, the flitting appetite, the distress in the stomach after eating, the pain in the back and back, the dull headache, the sense of weariness and fatigue, the depression of spirits, the want of ambition to take hold of any labour, the weakness resulting from lack of sufficient nourishment. All these were part and parcel of my life from my youth to a time I am going to speak of in a moment.

"I can only account for it by assuming that I must have inherited a tendency to this disease. At all events it cost a good deal over my whole history up to the date of my recent happy deliverance. The record of the six sleepless, wretched nights I passed would make almost a volume by itself. Times beyond counting I have arisen from my bed in the morning, glad the night was gone, and yet in no frame of mind to welcome the day. To the chronic dyspeptic rest does not give strength as it does to other ailments. Ke—All these were part and parcel of my life from my youth to a time I am going to speak of in a moment.

"You will hardly need to be told that I made every effort to obtain a cure. I tried medicine after medicine—now something I thought of myself and then something advertised in the newspapers. And as to doctors (against whom I desire to say not a word), I tried one after another, and faithfully used the prescriptions they gave me; but nothing more than a temporary relief came of it.

"About four years ago a friend spoke to me of the great reputation of Mother Seigel's Syrup in curing all ailments of the digestion, and urged me to make a trial of it. I might as well say frankly that I had little faith that it would do me any good; but I was in such pain that I was in a mood to try anything that offered the remotest chance of a cure. So I bought a bottle, and the very first dose made me feel better. This was so cheering and hopeful that I continued taking the Syrup, and to my surprise I grew better and better until I was cured. All the symptoms which made life a burden for so many years are now gone, and I am a different man. If ever, from any cause, I have a temporary recurrence of indigestion, a few doses of Mother Seigel's Syrup produce immediate relief, and leaves me in good health. You have my full consent to publish this letter. I am well known in Auckland and always glad to tell any one by word of mouth what a wonderful cure your remedy worked in my case. (Signed) Isaac Duane, coachbuilder, Karangahape Road, Auckland, New Zealand, June 25th, 1895."

Our home readers will perceive that not in England alone but in far distant quarters of the globe this celebrated medicine is known, and is successful where others do not avail. It is the most common place of truths that its praises are sounded wherever civilization extends, and almost in every written language the name of Mother Seigel's Syrup finds an acknowledged place.

The Daily Advertiser 75 cents a month. Delivered by carrier.

## PLANTATION DESERTERS.

Three Japanese Arrested at Pearl City by Toma.

Toma, the crack Japanese officer who says he is now a thorough Hawaiian, was sent to Pearl City Monday night to arrest three Japanese deserters—two from Spreckelsville plantation, Maui, and another from Koloa plantation, Kauai. At Pearl City he asked the assistance of the sheriff of that place, as he thought there might be some trouble. The men were known to have friends who might try to prevent their arrest. Together the two went to a low frame hut on the outskirts of a marsh in the vicinity. As was expected, there were several Japanese in the hut. They were all engaged in the work of scraping fishing nets. Since the escape of the three men from the plantations mentioned, they had been fishing to make a living. As the Japanese officer approached the crowd they arose of one accord and came toward him. Toma asked them for their names, but received fictitious ones for his trouble. He then told them their names and said it would be better for them to make a clean breast of the whole matter, as the facts regarding them were well known. Thus confronted, they made no further attempt at concealment and surrendered themselves. On the morning train Tuesday they were brought to the city.

## ONE BOX OF CLARKE'S B41 PILLS

IS warranted to cure all discharges from the Primary Organs, in either sex (acquired or constitutional), Gravel, and Rheumatism. Guaranteed free from Mercury. Sold in Boxes, 4s. 6d. each, by all Chemists and Patent Medicine Vendors throughout the World. Proprietors, THE LINCOLN AND MIDLAND COUNTIES DRUG COMPANY, Lincoln, England. 1709.

## Your Stock

Will do better on  
FIRST-CLASS FEED.

## HAY AND GRAIN

BOUGHT OF US

Is the very best at the  
VERY LOWEST PRICES.

## CALIFORNIA FEED COMPANY

Nuuanu and Queen Streets.

TELEPHONE 181.

## Consumption

The old idea that is hereditary and incurable is now known to be a mistake. Scientists have proved beyond a doubt that consumption is contagious, but that there is danger of contracting the disease only when the system is in such a run-down condition that it is unable to resist the germs.

## Angier's Petroleum Emulsion

is an antiseptic Food-Medicine that will do more than any other remedy to prevent and cure consumption. It is far superior to cod liver oil and is much pleasanter to take.

50 cts. and \$1.00.

Our books "Health" and "Beauty" sent free.

ANGIER CHEMICAL CO., Boston.

## HOBSON DRUG CO.

EXCLUSIVE AGENTS.

## Mothers

Nestle's Milk Food for infants has, during 25 years, grown in favor with both doctors and mothers throughout the world, and is now unquestionably not only the best substitute for mother's milk, but the food which agrees with the largest percentage of infants. It gives strength and stamina to resist the weakening effects of hot weather, and has saved the lives of thousands of infants. To any mother sending her address, and mentioning this paper, we will send samples and descriptions of Nestle's Food. Theo. Leeming & Co., Sole Agents, 20 Murray St., N. Y.

## Nestle's MILK FOOD

THE AGENCY FOR  
NESTLE'S MILK FOOD  
IS WITH THE  
Hollister Drug Company, Limited,  
533 Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.

## ITCHING SKIN DISEASES

Instantly  
Relieved by  
**CUTICURA**

A warm bath with CUTICURA SOAP, and a single application of CUTICURA, the great skin cure, will afford instant relief, permit rest and sleep, and point to a speedy, economical, and permanent cure of the most distressing of itching, burning, bleeding, scaly, and crusted skin and scalp diseases, after physicians, hospitals, and all other methods fail. CUTICURA WORKS WONDERS, and its cures of torturing, disfiguring, humiliating humors are the most wonderful ever recorded in this or any age.

"ALL ABOUT THE BLOOD, SKIN, SCALP, AND HAIR," post-free. CUTICURA REMEDIES are sold throughout the world. Price, CUTICURA, 50c.; SOAP, 25c.; RESOLVENT, \$1. BENSON SMITH & CO., HONOLULU, H. I.

Women and Women Only  
Are most competent to fully appreciate the purity, sweetness, and delicacy of CUTICURA SOAP, and to discover the uses for it daily. In the preparation of curative washes, etc., for annoying irritations, chafes, and excoriations of the skin and mucous membrane, or too free or offensive perspiration, it has proved most grateful and comforting. Like all others of the CUTICURA REMEDIES, the CUTICURA SOAP appeals to the refined and cultivated everywhere, and is beyond all comparison the most effective skin purifying and beautifying soap in the world.

## Pacific Guano and Fertilizer Co.

G. N. WILCOX, President. T. MAY, Auditor.  
J. F. HACKFELD, Vice-President. E. SUHR, Secretary and Treasurer.  
P. O. BOX 484. MUTUAL TEL. 467.

OUR NEW WORKS AT KALIHI being completed we are now ready to furnish all kinds of

## Artificial Fertilizers.

ALSO CONSTANTLY ON HAND,  
Pacific Guano, Potash, Sulphate of Ammonia,  
Nitrate of Soda, Calcined Fertilizer,  
Salts, Etc., Etc.

Special attention given to analysis of soils by our Agricultural Chemist.  
ALL GOODS ARE GUARANTEED IN EVERY RESPECT.  
For further particulars apply to

## PACIFIC GUANO AND FERTILIZER COMPANY.

DR. W. AVERDAM, Manager.

## For Twenty Years

We have been tailoring at moderate prices.

Twenty years of experience to profit by.

Our KNOWLEDGE of CLOTHES for STYLE, FIT, and WORKMANSHIP, have stood the test as the liberal patronage we have received assures us of that fact.

We have just received our fall stock of woollens, which we are offering at prices that will astonish you.

## H. S. TREGLOAN &amp; SON.

JUST RECEIVED,

## MANILA CIGARS,

A Large Invoice,

FROM THE

MOST RELIABLE FACTORIES.

## Hollister &amp; Co.,

TOBACCONISTS.

## H. Hackfeld &amp; Co.

Are just in receipt of Large Importations by their iron barks "Paul Jacobson" and "J. C. Pfleger" from Europe and by a number of vessels from America consisting of a

Large and Complete Assortment

OF  
**DRY GOODS**

SUCH AS

Prints, Gingham, Cottons, Sheetings, Denims, Tickings, Regatta Drills, Mosquito Netting, Curtains, Lawns.

A Fine Selection of

**DRESS GOODS, ZEPHYRS, ETC.**

In the Latest Styles.

A Splendid Line of Flannels, Black and Colored Merinos and Cashmeres, Satins, Velvets, Plushes, Crapes, Etc.

## TAILORS' GOODS.

A Full Assortment.

Stiesias, Sleeve Linings, Silk Linen, Italian Cloth, Molesters, Mittens, Serge, Kammergans, etc.

## Clothing, Underwear, Shawls.

Blankets, Quilts, Towels, Table Covers, Napkins, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Hosiery, Hats, Umbrellas, Rugs and Carpets, Ribbons, Laces and Embroidery, Cutlery, Perfumery, Soaps, etc.

## A Large Variety of Saddles,

Vienna and Iron Garden Furniture, Reclining and Seffer Planos, Iron Bedsteads, etc., etc.

American and European Groceries, Liquors, Beers and Mineral Waters, Oils and Paints, Caustic Soda, Sugar, Rice and Cabbages, Salt Twine and Wrapping Twine, Wrapping Paper, Burlaps, Filter-press Cloth, Roofing Slates, Square and Arch Firebricks, Lubricating Grease, Sheet Zinc, Sheet Lead, Plain Galvanized Iron, best and best; Galvanized Corrugated Iron, Steel Rails, 18 and 20; Railroad Bolts, Spikes and Fishplates, Railroad Steel Sleepers, Market Baskets, Demijohns and Corks.

## HAWAIIAN SUGAR AND RICE.

Golden Gate, Diamond, Sperry's, Merchant's and El Dorado Flour, Salmon, Corned Beef, etc.

For sale on the most liberal terms and at the lowest prices by

## H. HACKFELD &amp; CO.

## W. H. RICE, Stock Raiser and Dealer

BREEDER OF

## FINE HORSES AND CATTLE

From the Thoroughbred

Standard-bred Stallion Nutwood, by

Nutwood Jr.

Norman Stallion Captain Grawl.

Native-Bred Stallion Boswell.

Also a Choice Lot of

## BULLS, COWS AND CALVES

From the Celebrated Bulls

Sussex, Hereford, Ayrshire & Durham.

A Lot of

## Fine Saddle and Carriage Horses

FOR SALE.

## 2 Pure-Bred Hereford Bulls For Sale.

Tourists and Excursion Parties desiring Single, Double or Four-in-Hand Teams or Saddle Horses can be accommodated at W. H. Rice's Livery Stables.

All communications to be addressed to

W. H. RICE, Lihue, Kauai.

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

The Famous Tourist Route of the World.

In Connection with the Canadian Australian Steamship Line Tickets Are Issued

To All Points in the United States and

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Tickets to All Points in Japan, China, India

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For tickets and general information apply to

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Agents Canadian-Australian S.S. Line

Canadian Pacific Railway.



AT GAZETTE OFFICE.



**Hawaiian Gazette.**

SEMI-WEEKLY.

ISSUED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS

W. R. FARRINGTON, EDITOR.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1895.

THE parade of Thursday morning was without question the best military display of Hawaiian forces that has ever been seen in this country. The general carriage of the men and the precision in company movements reflects credit upon the efforts of every member of the volunteer and regular forces from the colonel commanding down to the boy mascot.

AS THE result of the recognition of Thanksgiving day as a national holiday in this country, the notice formerly issued by the American Minister has not been published this year. Our holiday calendar, as made up at present, practically does away with the offices of the American Minister in this direction. This ought to be a forerunner of the time when the diplomatic and consular corps in Hawaii will be no more and all people of the islands shall take their orders from headquarters at Washington, D. C.

A. L. COLQUHOUN, who was sent to Nicaragua by the London Times to report upon the feasibility of the canal project, has arrived at the conclusion that the work must be carried on under the auspices of "some strong government, which without doubt must be the United States." As to the political aspect, he believes that confidential communications have passed between the United States and Great Britain and no objections have been made and in consequence of the Clayton-Bulwer treaty the canal will have to be neutralized as was the Suez canal. "The object of the bill passed by the United States Senate, it is practically clear, is to acquire control of the canal. This is a matter which concerns not only the United States but the world at large, more especially Great Britain. But for the obstacles hindering the United States Government itself in undertaking the construction, it would have been completed long ago. The work is so great, the benefits are so transcendent and the interests involved are so vast and complex that it should be removed from the chances of private enterprise, affected as it would be by the fluctuations of the money market and the attitude of the governments of Nicaragua and Costa Rica." Mr. Colquhoun places the cost of building the canal at \$200,000,000.

By what system of fine hair splitting the Council of State based its action in releasing five of the political prisoners on Thursday it is impossible to state. The work has been done and as a result every principle attending the organization and final action of the Military Commission has, in our opinion been completely and thoroughly emasculated. The whole affair has to all practical purposes been declared a farce and the foundation principle held up to this country and the world as unsound. Why prolong the agony and make the farce more complete? Let us have an end of the hair splitting methods and wipe the boards clean of every vestige of punishment for political crimes. Let us be consistent at all costs and in order to be consistent the doors of Oahu prison should be opened to every revolutionary politician now within its walls. We have no right to let Harry bear the punishment while Tom and Dick, whose crimes were equally serious, enjoy their freedom. The Executive legislative body has passed its judgment on the general scheme of political imprisonment, now let the spirit of that verdict be carried out to the letter. Release the political prisoners and do it at once. Don't wait till Christmas or New Years or Fourth of July. The prisoners and their friends will be just as grateful on Monday, the second day of December as they will on a holiday.

**WAS THE PRINCIPLE SOUND?**

During the early months of the present year the supporters of the Republic, through their executive officers, opened a campaign against would-be revolutionists with the announced intention of pursuing a course that would put an end to the biennial attempts at government overthrow that have characterized the history of this country for some years past. The prevailing sentiment resulting from past experience was, that a vigorous policy toward the public offenders must be carried out in the interest of public peace and the commercial welfare of the islands. Consequently a military commission was organized, and every mother's son who had a hand in the political troubles of January was treated to a sentence that was certainly a guarantee that he would not take an active part in politics for some years to come. A new principle was thereby established. The kind treatment of conspirators in years gone by had proven ineffective, and the time had come when the law must be given full sway and sentiment must take a back seat.

Hardly a twelvemonth has passed and we find the sentiment that was cried down with such ferocity again coming to the front, the country settling back into the custom that has obtained for the last decade, and the conclusions drawn from the history of those years of semi-occasional internal strife thrown to the winds and considered of no further use. The good people of the country practically place themselves in the position of having been active participants in a first class political farce in which their better judgment was overshadowed by the spirit inspired by the martial music of the hour. The political prisoners who firmly asserted their innocence in January now come forward and admit their complicity with the affair, and the adherents of the vigorous principle of January offer an apology for having been so hot-headed as to put these men to the inconvenience of paying a short legal penalty for their misdeeds.

In the light of the present attitude of the enemies of this Government there is no more sound reason in liberating the political prisoners today than there was in exercising general clemency on the first day of February. If the men who lauded the action of the military commission are prepared, as they seem to be, to admit that they made fools of themselves, the best thing they can do is to be honest and wipe every vestige of punishment meted out to the offenders, from the political boards of the country, and the quicker done the better. If on the other hand, the principle on which they based their January arguments holds good all the year round consistency necessarily demands that they shall stick to it. The Council of State will today pass an opinion on the soundness of that principle. If it was weak in the case of Seward, Walker and Rickard, it was weak in the case of Wilcox, Wise, Gulick and every other political prisoner now on the reef.

While we bear the political prisoners no personal ill will, this paper has held, and continues to maintain, that the January principle was sound and the people of the country should adhere to it.

ALTHOUGH the Government has not reached the point of being a public weather prophet, Dr. Lyons of the survey department is keeping a careful record of the meteorological conditions of the country that is interesting as well as valuable. In order to help out the weather prophets and keep the people in daily touch with what is going on "overhead," we have added to our weather report the observations made every evening at the Government station at Punahou. These give the temperature, the humidity of the atmosphere and the barometric pressure, all of which give statistical proof of the good name our climate has always borne.

Daily Advertiser 75c. a month.

**COLD COMFORT FOR TAMMANY.**

A review of the complete returns of the election in New York City gives victorious Tammany cold comfort and is by no means discouraging to the champions of Good Government in that city. Tammany scored a victory but it was due to the usual apathy of the men who stand by honest politics except when it is easier to stay at home than to go to the polls. There were no city offices of particular importance to be filled. As is remarked by the Nation, the real trial will come in the mayoral election of 1897. "It is in that year that we shall find out finally whether the reform sentiment which worked so powerfully for good has held firm."

"Tammany's highest vote this year is 122,000. Last year it was 112,000. Here is a gain of only 10,000 votes. The accessions of 10,000 German voters on the excise issue would account for all this increase. Nobody doubts that there were more than double that number of accessions. A generous estimate of the thick-and-thin Tammany vote this year is 90,000. This is only a little more than a third of the total vote cast, which was about 242,000. It is the old story. The people of the city have allowed a minority of their number to get the upper hand of them in an election. Several thousand German voters helped directly to put Tammany in the front by voting for its candidates, but Tammany would have been defeated had not a much larger number of voters, who took the trouble to register, refrained from voting. The total registration was 281,000, and the total vote was not much over 242,000. Nearly 40,000 voters, for reasons known only to themselves, had interest enough in the election to register, but lost that interest before election day arrived. Undoubtedly many of them chose abstention from the polls as the best method by which to express their disapproval of the enforcement of the excise law. They could not bring themselves to the point of voting directly for Tammany; neither could they bring themselves to the point of voting in favor of the American Sunday. A large number of other voters came to a similar conclusion about the relative merits of the Fusion and Tammany tickets. When professed reformers told them that one was little better than the other, and that it was really a choice between Platt and Croker, they decided that they would not vote at all."

**An Important Office.**

To properly fill its office and functions, it is important that the blood be pure. When it is in such a condition, the body is almost certain to be healthy. A complaint at this time is catarrh in some of its various forms. A slight cold develops the disease in the head. Droppings of corruption passing into the lungs bring on consumption. The only way to cure this disease is to purify the blood. The most obstinate cases of catarrh yield to the medicinal powers of Hood's Sarsaparilla as if by magic, simply because it reaches the seat of the disease, and by purifying and vitalizing the blood, removes the cause. Not only does Hood's Sarsaparilla do this but it gives renewed vigor to the whole system, making it possible for good health to reign supreme. HOBSON DRUG CO., wholesale agents.

**NOTICE****COFFEE PLANTERS.****Hulling and Cleaning Coffee.**

We are prepared to handle COFFEE in the cherry and hull, with the latest improved machinery. Send us your COFFEES, either direct or through your agents. COFFEE taken from ship's side, hulled, cleaned and delivered to any designated warehouse in this city. No charge for insurance and storage while COFFEES are in our mills.

ATLAS COFFEE MILLS, SAN FRANCISCO.

J. A. FOLGER &amp; CO., Proprietors.

**COPPER PLATE PRINTING**  
AT GAZETTE OFFICE.

Awarded  
Highest Honors—World's Fair,  
Gold Medal—Midwinter Fair.

DR.  
**PRICE'S**  
CREAM  
BAKING  
POWDER  
MOST PERFECT MADE.

A pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder. Free from Ammonia, Alum or any other adulterant. In all the great Hotels, the leading Clubs and the homes, Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder holds its supremacy.

10 Years the Standard.

LEWIS &amp; CO., Agents, Honolulu, H. I.

**New Missionary Packet.**

The missionary schooner yacht Robert W. Logan, built to replace a boat of the same name which was lost on the Carolines nearly two years and a half ago, sailed from San Francisco for the southern seas, via Honolulu, on the 16th.

The Logan has two passengers for Honolulu, H. W. Gilman, of Boston, and Hugo Fisher, Jr. After landing the gentlemen Captain Bray will take the vessel direct to Ruk, in the Carolines. There the missionaries will board her and a tour of all the islands, including the Marshall group, will be made. As no vessel has gone to the missionary stations for over a year the Logan has an immense quantity of mail matter aboard. This will be welcomed by the missionaries, who have not heard from home for six months.

**Lei Ilima Social Hop.**

The Lei Ilima Social Club's informal hop at Independence Park Wednesday evening was enjoyed by about twenty-five couples. Light refreshments were served. The affair concluded at about 1 o'clock. The hall was bespoken for New Year's Eve, when the club intends to give one of its popular dances. It is expected that the old year will be seen out and the New Year in in a right royal manner. This will be the third New Year's Eve dance given by the club.

**CLARKE'S**

WORLD-FAMED

**Blood Mixture**

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER &amp; RESTORER

For cleansing and clearing the blood from all impurities, it cannot be too highly recommended. For Scrofula, Scurvy, Eczema, Pimples, Skin and Blood Diseases, and Sores of all kinds, its effects are marvellous.

It Cures Old Sores.  
Cures Ulcerated Sores on the Neck.  
Cures Ulcerated Sores on the Legs.  
Cures Blackheads or Pimples on the Face.  
Cures Scrofula.  
Cures Cancerous Ulcers.  
Cures Blood and Skin Diseases.  
Cures Glandular Swellings.  
Clears the Blood from all Impure Matter.  
From whatever cause arising.

As this mixture is pleasant to the taste, and warranted free from anything injurious to the most delicate constitution of either sex, the Proprietors solicit sufferers to give it a trial to test its value.

THOUSANDS OF TESTIMONIALS

From All Parts of the World.

Sold in Bottles 2s. 6d., and in cases containing six times the quantity, 11s. each—sufficient to effect a permanent cure in the great majority of long-standing cases. BY ALL CHEMISTS and PATENT MEDICINE VENDORS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. PROPRIETORS, THE LITTLE & MIDLAND DISTILLERS COMPANY, LINCOLN, ENGLAND.

Caution.—Ask for Clarke's Blood Mixture, and beware of worthless imitations or substitutes.

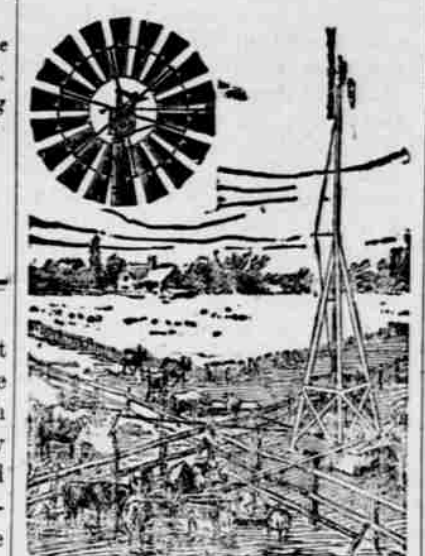
The variety of Toys, Games, Blocks Wagons, etc., are as full, if not fuller than ever, while the collection of HOLIDAY BOOKS in new and tasty bindings, ARTISTIC CALENDARS, BOOKLETS,

CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S CARDS, Ladies' and Gents' LEATHER GOODS of finest make, CREPE TISSUE PAPERS, HIGH CLASS STATIONERY, etc., etc., enables us to confidently claim the attention of holiday buyers thereto.

Orders from the other islands given careful attention both as to selection and packing for shipment. 1708-44

**Timely Topics**

THE  
**AERMOTOR**  
-- AND --  
**Steel Tower.**



In as much as most of our remarks have been confined to the pumping Aermotor we wish to call your attention this week to the geared motor for barns. Undoubtedly sometime in the past you have concluded to equip your mill with shafting for grinding of corn and feed for your stock, and perhaps attach a grind stone and buzz saw, and sent away for a catalogue for estimated cost and the location of your building for horizontal and vertical shafting, but finally came to the conclusion that the cost and difficulties of constructing were too great to warrant the expenditure. Now here is where the Aermotor does away with all those great obstacles and petty annoyances. In our plan you have only to secure the vertical 8x8 mast in position, put the Aermotor on one end and the grinder on the other. The mast then holds it all. You can belt to different machines and drive your pump and feed grinder at one time. The feed grinder is always in position. You have only to turn a hand screw to adjust the lower grinding ring sufficiently close and it is already for use, or in an instant you can put on a belt to run any other machine. The saving of power effected by having all bearings rigidly connected in one casting and therefore in proper place, is no less important than the matter of convenience allowed too. The Aermotor runs in half the wind required by other mills, and regulates in a strong wind as well as in a mild wind. It handles the pump the smoothest of any mill made. An eight inch stroke Aermotor will throw more water with less wind than any of the old style mills. If you are in need of a mill buy an Aermotor and your neighbors will congratulate you on your foresight.

THE  
**Hawaiian Hardware**

COMPANY, L'D.,  
Opposite Spreckels' Bank,  
307 FORT STREET.

**BRUCE CARTWRIGHT****REAL ESTATE, BROKERAGE, INSURANCE.**

Special facilities for handling Estates, Trusts, Guardianships and Private Business. Moneys carefully invested, Loans negotiated, Rents, Dividends and Interests collected. Property sold or leased for a small commission.

General Manager for the Hawaiian Islands for the following Insurance Companies:

Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States, assets \$185,044,310 00  
Commercial Union Assurance Co., Ltd., of London, assets \$16,517,786 00  
Imperial Insurance Company, Limited, of London, assets \$9,362,020 00  
Lion Fire Insurance Company, Limited, of London, assets \$4,125,000 00  
The Board of Underwriters of New York. The National Board of Marine Underwriters of New York.

**FOR LEASE.**

NO. 5.—THAT DESIRABLE LOT ON the West side of Judd street, on the Walki-ki side of the residence of C. Bolte, Esq. This affords one of the finest building sites in the city. A long lease on moderate terms to a desirable tenant.

**NO. 6.—LEASED.****FOR SALE.**

NO. 2.—FOR SALE OR LEASE VACANT lot on Young street, near Thomas Square. Desirable location near the residence of L. Dee. Price \$2200.

NO. 3.—LAND AT KUMUELI, KAMALO, Molokai. Price \$275. One-half expense of deeds.

NO. 8.—1 ACRE OF FINE Taro LAND, all in taro, located at Kamakela; water right goes with the land. Last year's taro crop sold for over \$300. Price \$1300. One-half expense of deeds.

NO. 9.—BUILDING LOT AT AALA, Palama, 50x15 feet, on Aala lane. Price \$1400. One-half expense of deeds.

NO. 10.—2 LOTS, EACH WITH TWO-story house, at Aala, Palama. Price together \$1650, or singly \$1000 and \$750. One-half expense of deeds.

NO. 11.—LOT WITH COTTAGES on Punchbowl street, below Queen street, near water front. Will ultimately become fine business property. Price \$3500. One-half expense of deeds.

NO. 13.—328 ACRES GRAZING, COFFEE and feed lands at Honouka, South Kona, Hawaii.

NO. 14.—LAND AT PUIWA, NUUANU valley, mauka of "Hanai a Kamalama." Queen Emma's old residence; area 3.77-100 acres. Planted to strawberries and taro. Price \$500.

NO. 16.—HOUSE AND PREMISES on the west corner of Hotel and Kekaulike streets. Area 1425 square feet. House has recently been repaired and shingled. A rare business opportunity. Deed, stamps and acknowledgments at expense of purchaser. Price \$1200.

NO. 17.—THOSE EXTREMELY DESIRABLE premises centrally and conveniently located, nearly opposite Emma Square, Honolulu, next door and mauka of the residence of J. M. Oat, Esq. Certainly a bargain. For particulars apply to the undersigned.

Besides the above I have other desirable property for sale and lease. For information call at the office.

Cartwright Block, Merchant St.

**BRUCE CARTWRIGHT****NOTICE.**

All advertisements intended to be published in the Semi-weekly GAZETTE must be at the office of the Company not later than 5 o'clock P. M. on MONDAYS and THURSDAYS, and for the KUOKOA, THURSDAYS; otherwise no assurance can be given that same will be published in the first issue following.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,

GEO. H. PARIS,  
Manager.



**COPPER PLATE PRINTING**  
AT GAZETTE OFFICE.



## LOCAL BREVITIES.

C. M. Cooke will return on the next Australia.

No change in the price of sugar since last report.

W. R. Sims is dangerously ill with malarial fever.

Consul-General Mills and wife were among the passengers by the Coptic.

Miss Phenie King has moved from L. A. Thurston's to Henry Waterhouse's office, Queen street.

A brand new gilded weather vane of a horse and buggy has been placed over the Pantheon stables.

One hundred and fifty persons enjoyed an excellent Thanksgiving dinner at the Richelieu yesterday.

The air was full of music Wednesday evening. From the race track to town serenading parties held forth.

The Honolulu Soap Works Company has a notice of registration of label and trade mark in this morning's issue.

The forestry and agricultural department is still kept busy giving orders for plants from the Government nursery.

An invitation is given to the public to inspect the new stock and premises of the Wall, Nichols Company, on Monday, Dec. 2d.

Chief Justice Judd and Judge Frear will go to Lahaina on the Kinaiu today to view the land concerned in the Pioneer mill water suit.

Lolokalani finished fourth in a race of five furlongs at the Bay District track, San Francisco, on the 19th. A new jockey rode the mare.

Albert Lucas plead guilty in the Circuit Court Wednesday to three counts of embezzlement, aggregating nearly \$7000. Sentence will be passed tomorrow.

John Bush, principal of the Kilauea School, Kauai, has been licensed by the Bishop of Honolulu as a lay reader and now holds a service every Sunday.

The Hawaiian Safe Deposit and Investment Company have valuable land for sale at Kalihi; also a new two-story house on Hassinger street for sale or rent.

Sixty newboys of the Star partook of a first-class Thanksgiving dinner at Love's bakery. Miss Field was an interested spectator. The place was tastefully decorated.

Fifteen boys of St. Louis College and six gentlemen, including Editor Stacker of the Time, were guests of Julian D. Hayne at Thanksgiving dinner at the Richelieu yesterday.

The Healan Club dance Wednesday evening was a grand success. The spacious club house was crowded, more than two hundred people being present. A most delightful evening was spent.

The house of J. T. Waterhouse has exclusive control of the sale of the National cash register in this country. W. C. Weedon will probably represent the firm in placing the registers throughout the country.

Jas. F. Morgan, the auctioneer, has a notice in this paper calling attention to the fact that he has for sale the steamers Alliance and Dolphin, of which photographs and information is available at any time.

Among the through passengers by the Coptic were Bishop McKin, head of the Episcopal church in Japan, and two ministers who will labor in that field. The gentlemen attended Thanksgiving services at St. Andrew's yesterday morning.

Ladies' day at the P. T. C. courts Wednesday was enjoyed by a number of friends of the club. The beautiful flag with the letters "P. T. C." in scarlet on a navy blue background, presented to the club by its lady friends, was hoisted by the ladies present during the singing of the P. T. C. song by several of the members.

## Moonlight Concert Tonight.

Professor Berger's capable musicians will give a moonlight concert at Thomas Square this evening, beginning at 7:30 o'clock. This program will be rendered:

- PART I.
1. Overture—"Story City".....Terrazi
  2. March—"Company A, N. G. H.".....Bradt
  3. Gavotte—"Dulce".....Tovey
  4. Selection—"Robin Hood".....De Koven

- PART II.
5. Selection—"German Songs".....Kappay
  6. Fantasia—"A Pastoral Scene".....Hume
  7. Waltz—"Danube Waves".....Ivanovici
  8. March—"Manhattan Beach".....Souza
- "Hawaii Pono."

## PRISONERS PARDONED.

Executive Clemency to Rickard, Walker and Five Others.

Seven political prisoners were pardoned yesterday morning. At 9 o'clock Minister Cooper, Marshal Brown and Interpreter W. L. Wilcox went to the jail and read the pardons. The parties to be released were called up and informed that clemency had been granted them. They were W. H. Rickard, T. B. Walker, Robert Palau, Kamaina, Thomas Poole, Ablehama, Kauai.

When the pardons had been read Rickard and Walker made a few remarks, thanking the Government for releasing them. They expressed deep contrition for the part taken in the late uprising, and promised fealty to the Republic.

Messrs. Rickard and Walker were seen later during the day and expressed themselves as being very much pleased to have their liberty. Both of the men look well, especially Rickard, who has materially improved in health.

It was generally expected that all the prisoners would be released, and there was great disappointment in some quarters because such was not done.

## BEFORE THE CADL.

Record of the Police Court for a Day.

In the cases of Ah Wa and Ah Kwai for unlawful possession of opium, a nolle prosee was entered and defendants discharged in the police court Wednesday.

Manuel de Costa plead guilty to the charge of truancy. Sentence suspended until moved on by the prosecution.

In the Cowan embezzlement case, Joe Dias was again on the stand. Following came William H. Grove and then Thomas Patterson, recalled by the prosecution. Case continued until November 30th.

Eddie Rosewarne plead guilty to the charge of disobedience to parents. Sentence suspended until moved on by the prosecution.

Several minor cases were disposed of or remanded until November 30th.

## Death of Mrs. Tregloan.

J. D. Tregloan received the sad news of the death of his wife by the Coptic. Mrs. Tregloan left here some weeks ago by the bark Albert, intending to spend some time with relatives in the Bay City. She was in good health leaving here, but was taken ill shortly after the vessel left this port. The Albert was delayed by calms, the trip being the longest yet made by the clipper bark. During the time Mrs. Tregloan suffered intensely, medical attention being impossible, as she was the only passenger. When off the Heads the Albert flew distress signals. A tug with a physician was sent out and the sick lady, then unconscious, was conveyed to the home of her married sister, where, a few days later she died.

Mr. Tregloan has the sympathy of the community in his bereavement.

## Historical Society Meeting.

The Hawaiian Historical Society will hold its annual meeting on Friday, 7:30 P. M. in the Y. M. C. A. Hall, Room No. 3. The meetings are open to the public and all interested in the objects of the Society are invited to be present. A paper will be read, written by Miss Tenira Henry. The Board of Managers will meet at 2 P. M., Friday, in Prof. Alexander's office. The annual report with additional documents, has just been printed and distributed to the members.

## A Bright Young Man.

W. H. Coney, of the local staff of this paper, leaves today by the Kinaiu for a few weeks vacation on Maui. He will spend most of the time at Ulupalakua ranch, and possibly visit Kapapala before returning.

Mr. Coney has been a faithful and efficient servant since his connection with the ADVERTISER. He is energetic and has developed much aptitude in gathering news. The young man has been working hard for several weeks and finds a recreation trip necessary.

## Praised the Sugar King.

"Beet sugar industry and its importance to California" was the subject of a recent scientific lecture by Dr. Koebig, of San Francisco. In course of his remarks, the lecturer denied that sugar extracted from the beet is inferior to cane sugar. A high tribute was paid Claus Spreckels for the interest displayed by him in the beet sugar industry.

## WANTED HALF A MILLION.

Claus Spreckels Has an Exciting Adventure with a Madman.

Claus Spreckels had an exciting adventure in San Francisco recently with a madman named T. W. Lockland. The party in question had been employed for a time on the Valley railway, but resigned and was paid off.

Lockland wrote a note to the sugar king from the Palace Hotel, saying he had been used to a great extent in both heart and mind in the railroad work of the new line, and, in all justice, was entitled to some remuneration, placing the amount at \$500,000. The note further stated that a check for the amount could be sent to Lockland's room at the Palace.

Naturally, the receipt of the note surprised Mr. Spreckels. He turned it over to the engineer in charge and dismissed the matter from his mind.

No answer being sent, three hours later Lockland, who was unknown at Mr. Spreckels' office, appeared and managed to reach the magnate's private apartment before he could be restrained, made a formal demand for half a million dollars.

After some persuasion, the man quieted down, and later was taken into custody.

## WANT A LIBRARY.

Concert Saturday Evening by Young Hawaiians' Institute.

The Y. H. I. will give a concert in Y. M. C. A. hall Saturday evening for the purpose of raising funds to procure a library for the use of members and friends of the institute. The object is certainly a worthy one, as it looks toward the higher development of the Hawaiian youth. All those who have followed the growth of the Y. H. I. and witnessed the remarkable progress made will surely be present to hear a most excellent program.

The choruses will be accompanied by Professor Berger, musical director of the institute.

The Y. H. I. possess rare musical talent, and tourists in the city will do well to avail themselves of hearing the music of Saturday night, as several representative Hawaiian airs will be sung.

## Chinese Wrestlers.

It is seldom one runs across Chinese wrestlers in this city, but when he does, and two of them come together for a friendly encounter, then he is ready to say in good faith, he has "seen a circus." In a dirty lighted room on Nuuanu street the other night a little knot of a dozen or so Chinese sports gathered together to see two recognized professional Chinese wrestlers try conclusions with each other. The two came out from a little ante-room each with but a scrap of clothing on. Upon arriving in the middle of the floor they bowed and eyed each other for fully two minutes. Recognizing that time was passing they set to work. The wrestling was very peculiar and it was learned, was the kind used in the north of China, from which place the best exponents of the art come. It consists of a series of pushes, kicks and dodges which follow so quickly upon one another that it is hard to tell which is which. The climax was capped by one of the contestants hitting the other in the face flat-footed. He spraled over and the victor put his foot on the vanquished, imitating at the same time the crowing of a cock.

## Visiting Malitiaman.

Captain G. C. Broome, of New York, who is making a tour of the world, arrived by the Coptic. He took part in the military parade yesterday. He volunteered his services to the Government during his stay in Hawaii.

Captain Broome is a prominent member of the volunteer forces in New York, and takes great interest in military matters. He is a friend of Col. McLean's. The gentleman will remain several weeks in the islands. He travels with a valet.

## Back from a Vacation.

Chief Engineer Barton of the Bennington has returned from a pleasant vacation of several days at Waialua. He came near being carried away by the Coptic yesterday. The naval engineer went aboard the big liner to say farewell to some friends, and was so busily engaged that he failed to hear the gong for all-shore. He returned to Honolulu in a boat, leaving the Coptic at the bell buoy.

## GLEANERS' SOCIETY MEET.

Urgent Need of Missionary Work in Japan.

At the meeting of the Gleaners' Society, held in the parlors of Central Union Church on Wednesday afternoon, there were thirty-five members present.

The president reported several orders for paper flowers, of which a great number had been sold by the society since its last meeting.

The work of the afternoon was in the interest of the poor scholars in Miss R. Green's school. The father of one is at present in the Insane Asylum. The children are quite destitute of clothing, and the Gleaners are most anxious to give them all the assistance in their power.

Mrs. McCully-Higgins gave a most interesting talk on the need of work in Japan, especially among the women, who give all the toys of their dead children to the priests for the purpose of decorating an idol in one of their temples, and who pay money to have their spirits taken care of.

The society donated \$15 for Christmas festivities in the Chinese, Japanese and Portuguese schools.

The society has paid, during the last year, the sum of \$250 to Kawaihau for the support of four native girls. A letter was read from one of the number thanking the society for its kindness.

A Christmas gift was donated the Chinese girl now in the seminary. She is supported by the society.

## Hanon Beaten by Burbear.

GALVESTON, Nov. 20.—The second of the series of scull races between Hanlon and Burbear for the championship of England was won today by Burbear by a length in an exciting finish. The course was the same as that of yesterday, and was rowed in the remarkable time of 8:20. Hanlon had the misfortune of twice fouling the turning stakes. Both men were in excellent condition.

Six weeks ago I suffered with a very severe cold, was almost unable to speak. My friends all advised me to consult a physician. Noticing Chamberlain's Cough Remedy advertised in the St. Paul Volks Zeitung I procured a bottle, and after taking it a short time was entirely well. I now most heartily recommend this remedy to any one suffering with a cold. WM. KEIL, 678 Selby ave., St. Paul, Minn. For sale by all dealers. BENSON, SMITH & Co., agents for H. I.

## Unappreciated Liberty.

"You are going to be tried before a very liberal judge," said a lawyer to his client.

"I am glad of that."

"You needn't be. If you are found guilty he'll give you all the penalty the law allows."

Teacher—"Emma, what do you know of the orchid family?" Emma—"If you please, madam, mamma has forbidden us to indulge in family gossip."

Good advice: Never leave the house on a journey without a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. For sale by all dealers. BENSON, SMITH & Co., agents for H. I.

## SACHS' WEATHER BULLETIN.

"What Charlie Says."

DIAMOND HEAD, NOVEMBER 29, 1895.  
Weather hazy; wind light calm.

## Capes! Capes! Capes!

Children's capes for \$3, ladies' capes for \$4 and upwards.

Latest novelties in face veilings.

Crepons! Crepons! Crepons!

To be in style, you must wear crepons; a fine assortment can be found at

N. S. SACHS,

520 Fort street, Honolulu.

## Sans Souci Seaside Resort.

The pleasantest, quietest, shadiest and most perfectly appointed seaside resort on the islands. It is only four miles from the heart of the city and within easy reach of the tramcars, which run every twenty minutes or oftener. Elegantly furnished detached cottages or rooms are obtained on easy terms. The table is superior to that of any of the city hotels and all the modern conveniences are provided. Picnics and bathing parties can obtain extra accommodations by telephoning in advance. The bathing facilities of Sans Souci are superior to those of any place on the beach. 4157-4

## PATTERNS AND PRICES

Of the following dress goods will be sent to any address on request, viz:

FRENCH DRESS FABRICS, Imported direct from Paris, LOVELY DESIGNS.

SCOTCH GINGHAMS In checks and stripes, : : : : NICE TINTS.

NAVY BLUE and GREY SERGES, Just the thing for walking and riding SKIRTS.

All Enquiries Cheerfully Answered.

L. B. KERR,

P. O. BOX 306, HONOLULU.

## BY AUTHORITY.

## PACIFIC HARDWARE CO.

## POUND NOTICE.

In accordance with Section 1 of Chapter XXXV of the Session Laws of 1888, I have this day changed the location of the Government Pound at Makawao, to Kukuiaeo, at a place known at the old site of the Makawao Corn Mill, in the District of Makawao, Island of Maui.

MR. SAMUEL E. KALAWAO has this day been appointed Pound Master for the above Pound.

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, November 15th, 1895. 1708-3t

## Board of Education Notices.

The Christmas vacation of the Government Schools will commence on FRIDAY, December 20, 1895, and last till MONDAY, January 6, 1896.

By order of the Board. JOHN F. S. OTT, Secretary. 4157 3t 1709-2w

## WE HAVE FOR SALE

THE FINEST LOT OF

## SURREYS

That Have Ever Been Imported.

They are of Eastern make, and are built of the best selected and seasoned materials.

Remember that what at first cost is a CHEAP Carriage, invariably proves to be a poor investment. Our Carriages are not as CHEAP at first cost, as a great deal of the AUCTION ROLLING STOCK, that is being offered the public nowadays, but we will guarantee that in the LONG RUN what we sell is the CHEAPEST, and the best investment for your money toward having a vehicle that gives satisfaction, particularly in respect to its durability, and the saving made in not having continual bills to pay for repairs.

Come and see for yourself at the Show Rooms over our Store.

C. BREWER & CO., LTD.

Queen Street.

## VALUABLE

Building Property in Kalihi FOR SALE.

We offer for sale two tracts of land in Kalihi for sale as follows:

One Lot of 17 40-100 acres of land having a valuable water right.

One Lot of 13 10-100 acres of very rich land upon which the Government water is laid on.

Both of these tracts can be cut up for building lots at a handsome profit.

The owner desires to dispose of the property as a whole, and we are authorized to sell the same upon very reasonable terms.

For particulars, apply to

The Hawaiian Safe Deposit

—AND—

INVESTMENT COMPANY

No. 408 Fort Street.

4161-1w

Daily Advertiser 75 cents a month. Delivered by carrier.

During these hot, close days what is nicer than a free burning non-combustible Kerosene Oil Stove or Range, which can be used to cook your meal, extinguished and placed one side until time for your next meal. We carry them in all sizes from the bachelor to the family size.

## Freeze

## Freezing

## Frozen

You can make your ice cream for any quantity of persons in almost as short a time as it takes to say it with one of our

## WHITE MOUNTAIN Ice Cream Freezers.

Among the many interesting things we are expecting to arrive will be PIANO, BANQUET and PARLOR LAMPS in the very latest designs just completed by the factory for the holiday trade.

## SILK SHADES

In the newest of designs, 7 to 21 inches.

Full line of

Photographs, Photogravures,

Etchings and Strip Etchings.

Picture Mouldings.

## The Reason for Advertising.

Advertisers use the Advertiser because they get profitable results from their advertising in it. They know, also, that each one pays a like price for a like service. Advertising space is not given to one house in order that it may act as a decoy duck for others. No "discount" for one, "special discount" for another and "extra special discount" for still another. Like price for like service is the only fair way.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY.



## FLOWER MISSION.

Independence Park Pavilion a Bower of Beauty Last Night.

Most Elaborate Decorations Ever Seen in Honolulu—Substantial Sum Realized.

Independence Park pavilion was converted into a perfect bower of beauty Tuesday night by the untiring efforts of the ladies of the Flower Mission, who have for several weeks past worked in aid of the endowment of a free bed at the Queen's hospital. It is characteristic of the ladies of Honolulu that whenever a call is made for help in the cause of some worthy object they are willing to lay aside everything else in order to supply the need. When the last request came to the ladies of the Flower Mission they did not forget the reputation of Honolulu ladies and labored since that time for the happy and successful climax of last night.

The decorations were, perhaps, the most elaborate and attractive of any that the pavilion has seen since its first opening. Arranged as curtains at the main entrance were two Hawaiian flags. Every post, pillar or rafter in the hall was covered with ferns, palms, bananas and other greens. Forming a ceiling for the main part of the hall were large flags of different nations, loaned by the Bennington officers and kindly placed in position by men from that vessel. The incandescent electric lights resting upon these flags made a very pretty effect, although it was a source of considerable worry in the beginning that the lights could not be placed below the flags without cutting them.

At the left of the entrance on both sides of the hall were distributed Japanese lanterns, hanging from the rafters at various lengths. In the vicinity of the lanterns on the mauka side was stationed the Hawaiian band, and on the makai side were arranged the refreshment tables.

Turning to the right upon entrance, a scene of marvelous beauty was displayed at the farther end of the hall. It needed but little imagination to feel one's self in fairy land. The whole lower end was devoted to the flower stand. In the center of this booth was constructed an arch of ferns and palms. Hanging above like a star was a red incandescent light. From the center was suspended a lavender light of the same kind, while halfway down on either side of the arch were green and red lights respectively. The arch was beautiful, but the masses of flowers directly underneath surpassed other arrangements. Orchids, chrysanthemums, roses, asters, marigolds and various kinds of flowers piled together carelessly, made one of the most attractive places. A few feet away on either side of the main arch were two smaller ones devoted to dancing badges. Here, for the small sum of twenty-five cents, one could purchase the right to dance through the medium of a small white satin bow, which the young ladies in charge invariably pinned on the lapel of the coat. Above each of these small arches were wide strips of white paper, behind which were respectively a red and yellow incandescent light. Red flowers were used to decorate one arch and yellow flowers the other. Mrs. Macfarlane, Mrs. Renjes, Miss Agnes Walker and the Misses Cornwell attended the flower stand, while Mrs. Porter Boyd, Miss Kullamann Ward overlooked the interests of the oodge department.

At the right, on the mauka side of the hall, was the candy table, simply overflowing with the daintiest of confections and presided over most gracefully by Mrs. Day, Miss Harriet Lewers and Miss Kate McGrew. The combination of yellow lights and pale green hangings, with touches of red and palms artistically distributed, was something that attracted the attention of all.

Directly opposite on the other side of the hall was the fancy table, where Mrs. Von Holt, Mrs. Faye and Miss Madeline Hartwell did good work in dispensing the many articles on sale. The electric lights above the booth were arranged in a rather unique manner each being furnished with a small flat basket as a shade. The Hawaiian mat over the center of the booth was delicately lined with ferns and other greens. The green curtains at either side hung down pleasingly with palms and banana leaves.

Not a seat at the ice cream tables was vacant for more than a few seconds during the evening. Mrs. T. R. Walker, Mrs. Fuller, Miss Pinder, Miss Sadie Carter, Miss Soper, Miss Hartwell, the Misses Robertson, Miss Grace Robertson and others were the ladies who through whose energy the tables were successfully managed.

The lemonade booth, neatly secreted in a bower of ferns, attracted the thrifty. Miss Margaret McIntyre as "Rebecca at the well" was assisted by Misses Helen and Bessie Aloug. No one went by this place without first tasting of the contents of the two never-ceasing wells.

One of the main attractions of the evening was the stereopticon show kindly given by Messrs. Baird, Hedemann and Dr. Pratt. The lanterns were placed on the music platform, and the pictures thrown upon a canvas on the opposite side of the hall. The audience was taken for a trip to Japan, and the excellent views presented had the effect of making most realistic the thought that one was really traveling in the land of the Mikado. F. M. Swazy's explanations of the various views presented gave those present a good idea of what they were seeing.

During the sale of various articles the band furnished dance music, many taking advantage to trip the light fantastic.

An auction of remaining goods was held after the principal articles were sold, and quite a sum was realized therefrom. It is thought from a rough estimate that over \$700 will be realized by the ladies from the sale of tickets and fancy articles. There were over three hundred people present. To Mrs. Swazy, Mrs. S. C. Allen and the other ladies who assisted in the work which terminated so successfully last night is due the thanks of an appreciative public.

## SAILOR BADLY INJURED.

Falls From the Foretop in a Fit. In the Hospital.

"When accidents come, they come in a bunch," said a gentleman on the water front Tuesday morning, and it does seem as if such were the truth. For the last month there has been quite a series of distressing accidents on this island. The latest happened yesterday morning aboard the Coloma, anchored in naval row between the lighthouse and the Bennington. A seaman by the name of Gustav Siran, a Swede was working in the foretop, when of a sudden he took a fit. He called for assistance and the second mate hurried to prevent him from falling, but it was too late. The man hung on to the rigging for a few seconds and then fell on a boat directly beneath. Falling head foremost the lower part of his face struck the boat first. The lower left side of his nose was taken off and the upper lip cut to the bone the whole length of the mouth. The lower teeth struck the keel of the boat and made an indentation eighth of an inch. His forehead also received some very severe knocks.

A boat was sent for Dr. Hibbet, of the Bennington, who responded immediately and did a most satisfactory piece of work on the injured portions of the unfortunate's face. At 1 o'clock several men were sent with a stretcher from the Bennington and the man was removed to the Queen's hospital, where, at last reports, he was doing very well under the excellent treatment received there. The exact extent of the man's injuries is not yet known. Captain Noyes intended sailing for Hongkong, but the accident delayed him until today.

## WANTED TO DIE BADLY.

Chinese Murderer Attempts Suicide Once More, but Fails.

Wong Look, murderer of the Chinese lad Ah York, made another futile attempt at suicide Tuesday morning in the Circuit Court, while awaiting sentence. Since his last attempt Look has been confined in Oahu jail under rigid surveillance. He was taken to court yesterday morning at 10 o'clock by Officer Espinda, who remained in charge of the prisoner. The two were seated near an open window in the Judiciary building. While Judge Magoon was engaged in other matters, Wong Look made toward a window and jumped out before any one could reach him. Beside from a number of bruises incident to his two-story fall, the prisoner escaped serious injury. He was taken to the police station and returned to court in the afternoon, at which time sentence of life imprisonment at hard labor was imposed upon him.

## HONOR THEIR BENEFACTOR.

Bust of C. R. Bishop to Be Put in Schools.

Several months ago a proposition was made by the board of trustees of Oahu College to the board of trustees of Kamehameha school that both institutions combine to expend a certain amount of money for the purpose of having a bust made of the Hon. C. R. Bishop, with that gentleman's consent, one copy of each to be placed in the institutions mentioned.

This plan found instant favor, and the work of making the bust was put in the hands of Allen Hutchinson, the sculptor. Mr. Hutchinson went to San Francisco afterwards and remained long enough to complete the work, returning recently.

The bust is one of the finest likenesses ever made of Mr. Bishop. His friends are delighted with it. Only two busts will be made, one to be placed in Oahu College and the other in Kamehameha school.

## THE DISTRICT COURT.

Cowan Embezzlement Case Not Finished—Lucas Committed.

Grace Kahalewai plead guilty to the charge of disobedience to parents in the police court Tuesday morning. Sentence was suspended until moved on by the prosecution.

In the embezzlement case of H. Cowan, defendant objected to the jurisdiction of the court to further proceed with the hearing of the case. Objection overruled. Joe Dias was the only witness examined. The case will be continued today.

In the case of Albert Lucas for embezzlement, defendant waived examination and was committed for trial to the Circuit Court.

Cora—"Do the young men ever kiss you against your will?" Florence—"Yes. I got tired of the old way."

Daily Advertiser 75c. a month.

**CREPE**  
Tissue Paper  
Flower Materials.  
New Mouldings,  
**Sheet: Pictures,**

WINDOW  
POLES.  
Artist's  
Supplies,  
ETC.,  
ETC.,  
JUST IN  
at **King Bros**  
HOTEL STREET.

## NOTICE TO PLANTERS AND OTHERS.

The Honolulu Iron Works Company having renewed their connection with the NATIONAL TUBE WORKS COMPANY of New York and are constituted

## SOLE AGENTS

FOR THE  
Hawaiian Islands  
For all the various lines of manufacture such as

## Steam Pipe,

Artesian Well Tube and Casing,  
The Converse Lock-Joint Water Pipe of all sizes,

## GALVANIZED WATER PIPE

Steel, and Iron Boiler Tubes, Etc.,  
TOGETHER WITH—  
Valves, Cocks, and all kinds of Steam, Water and Gas Fittings.

And will henceforth carry a large stock of said Goods in Honolulu, to enable them to fill all ordinary orders on short notice and at

Prices Hitherto Unknown

IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

## HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.

G. WEST,  
Commission Merchant.

Importer and Dealer in

## Carriage Materials

Of Every Description, including

OAK, ASH, HICKORY AND WHITE-WOOD LUMBER.

Spokes, all sizes; Saven Wheels, Wood Hub Wheels, Sawed Fellos, Bent Rims from 1 to 24 inches

Dump-Cart Shafts, Wagon Poles, Double Trees, Single Trees, Wagon and Cart Hubs, all sizes

And a Full Assortment of

## Trimmers' Materials,

Carriage Hardware, Norway Iron, and Steel Tires.

Having a long experience in the carriage business, I am prepared to supply carriage builders, plantations, etc., with first-class materials, personally selected, at the very lowest cash prices.

All Island orders will receive prompt attention.

## MASONIC BLOCK,

Corner Alakea and Hotel Streets  
Telephone No. 350.

## Planters, Attention!

We keep in stock, for the supplying of short notice requirements, a small stock of each brand

## CALIFORNIA FERTILIZER WORKS FERTILIZERS.

(J. E. MILLER, Manager.)

We have on hand today a quantity of the

DIAMOND A and

"HIGH GRADE" Fertilizers

Send in your orders,

C. BREWER & CO., (LTD.)  
Agents California Fertilizer Works.

**Rubber Stamps**  
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY  
Publishers.



## OF INTEREST TO MANAGERS OF PLANTATIONS.

A Model Plant is not complete without Electric Power, thus dispensing with small engines.

Why not generate your power from one CENTRAL Station? One generator can furnish power to your Pumps, Centrifugals, Elevators, Plovers, Railways and Hoists; also furnish light and power for a radius of from 15 to 20 miles.

Electric Power being used saves the labor of hauling coal in your field, also water, and does away with high-priced engineers, and only have one engine to look after in your mill.

Where water power is available it costs nothing to generate Electric Power.

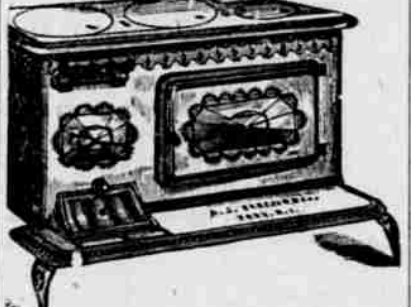
THE HAWAIIAN ELECTRIC COMPANY is now ready to furnish Electric Plants and Generators of all descriptions at short notice, and also has on hand a large stock of Wire, Chandeliers and all Electrical Goods.

All orders will be given prompt attention, and estimates furnished for Lighting and Power Plants; also attention is given to House and Marine Wiring.

THEO. HOFFMANN, Manager.

## JOHN NOTT,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN



## Steel and Iron Ranges,

STOVES AND FIXTURES.

## Housekeeping Goods,

AND

KITCHEN UTENSILS,

Agate Ware, Rubber Hose,

PUMPS, ETC.

## PLUMBING,

Tin, Copper & Sheet Iron Work.

## DIAMOND BLOCK

KING STREET.

## HEADS

BUSINESS COLLEGE,

24 Post Street, - - San Francisco

FOR SEVENTY-FIVE DOLLARS

This college instructs in Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, Telegraphy, Penmanship, Drawing, all the English branches and everything pertaining to business for full six months. We have 16 teachers and give individual instruction to all our pupils.

A Department of Electrical Engineering Has been established under a thoroughly qualified instructor. The course is thoroughly practical. Send for circular.

C. S. HALEY, Secretary.

## Sugar! Sugar! Sugar!

If Sugar is what you want use

## FERTILIZER.

The Hawaiian Fertilizing Company has just received per "Helen Brewer"

50 Tons Soft Phosphate Florida,

150 Tons Double Superphosphate,

300 Tons Natural Plant Food,

25 Tons Common Superphosphate

Also per "Martha Davis" and other vessels,

Nitrate of Soda,

Sulphate of Ammonia,

Sulphate of Potash,

Muriate of Potash & Kainit

High-Grade Manures

To any analysis always on hand or made to order.

A. F. COOKE, Agent.

## BENSON, SMITH &amp; CO.,

Jobbing and Manufacturing

## PHARMACISTS.

DEALERS IN

## PURE DRUGS,

Chemicals,

## MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS

AND

## Patent Medicines

At the Lowest Prices.

COR. OF FORT AND HOTEL STREETS.

## Metropolitan Market

KING STREET.

## Choicest Meats

From Finest Herds.

## G. J. WALLER, Proprietor.

Families and Shipping Supplied

ON SHORT NOTICE

AT THE

## Lowest Market Prices

All Meats delivered from this market are Thoroughly Chilled immediately after killing by means of a Bell-Coleman Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Meats so treated retain all its juicy properties and is guaranteed to keep longer after delivery than freshly-killed meat.

## Beaver Saloon.

H. J. NOLTE, - Prop.

Begs to announce to his friends and the public in general that he has opened the above saloon, where

## FIRST-CLASS REFRESHMENTS

Will be served from 3 a. m. till 10 p. m., under the immediate supervision of a competent Chef de Cuisine.

## THE FINEST GRADES OF

Tobaccos,

Cigars, Pipes and

Smokers' Sundries

Chosen by a personal selection from first-class manufacturers has been obtained and will be added to from time to time.

## One of Brunswick &amp; Balke's

Celebrated Billiard Tables

Connected with the establishment, where lovers of the cue can participate.

## ICE &amp; COLD STORAGE

AT NOMINAL COST.

HALL'S, London, E. C., Patent Carbonic and Hydride Refrigerating and Ice Making Machines, in use throughout Australia and New Zealand. By Hall's process cold-beer dealers, hotels, butchers and dealers in all kinds of perishable articles of food can have fitted small installation machines thoroughly effective, making their own ice at the same time as providing cold storage. No previous knowledge necessary. Any man or woman can run the machine. Hall's Patent Brine Walls, portable, may be used in cold storage chamber. See illustrated catalogue.

## GEORGE CAVENAGH,

Agent, Alakea Street.

P. S.—By the above-named process one to twenty tons of ice per day can be turned out at comparatively small cost.

## CASTLE &amp; COOKE, Ltd.,

Life and Fire

## Insurance Ag'ts.

AGENTS FOR

New England Mutual

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Of Boston.

Edna Fire Insurance Company

Of Hartford.

## INSURANCE

Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ltd.

AGENTS FOR

FIRE, LIFE AND MARINE

INSURANCE.

## Northern Assurance Co

Of London for FIRE & LIFE.

Established 1836.

Accumulated Funds, \$3,975,000.

BRITISH AND FOREIGN

MARINE INSURANCE CO., Ltd.,

Of Liverpool for MARINE.

Capital - - £1,000,000.

Reduction of Rates.

Immediate Payment of Claims.

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO., Ltd., Agents.

German Lloyd Marine Insurance Co.

OF BERLIN.

Fortuna General Insurance Company

OF BERLIN.

The above Insurance Companies have established a General Agency here, and the undersigned, General Agents, are authorized to take risks against the dangers of the seas at the most reasonable rates and on the most favorable terms.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., Gnl. Agts.

## Hamburg-Bremen Fire Insurance Co.

The undersigned having been appointed agents of the above company are prepared to insure risks against fire on Stone and Brick Buildings and on Merchandise stored therein on the most favorable terms. For particulars apply at the office of F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., Agents.

General Insurance Company for Sea, River and Land Transport of Dresden.

Having established an agency at Honolulu and the Hawaiian Islands the undersigned General Agents are authorized to take risks against the dangers of the seas at the most reasonable rates and on the most favorable terms.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

## North British and Mercantile

INSURANCE COMPANY.

TOTAL ASSETS 31ST DEC., 1894,

£11,671,018 2s. 2d.

1—Authorized Capital, £3,000,000

Subscribed Capital, 2,750,000

Paid-up Capital, 687,500 0 0

2—Fire Funds, 2,410,992 7 8

3—Life and Annuity Funds, 8,572,525 14 11

£11,671,018 2s. 2d.

Revenue Fire Branch, 1,546,856 18 7

Revenue Life and Annuity Branches, 1,359,821 16 8

£2,906,678 15 4

The accumulated funds of the Fire and Life Departments are free from liability in respect of each other.

ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.,

Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

## Trans-Atlantic Fire Insurance Company

OF HAMBURG.

Capital of the company and reserve, reichsmarks, 6,000,000

Capital their reinsurance companies, 101,650,000

Total reichsmarks, 107,650,000

## North German Fire Insurance Company

OF HAMBURG.

Capital of the company and reserve, reichsmarks, 8,800,000

Capital their reinsurance companies, 35,000,000

Total reichsmarks, 43,800,000

The undersigned, General Agents of the above two companies for the Hawaiian Islands, are prepared to insure Buildings, Furniture, Merchandise and Produce, Machinery, etc., also Sugar and Rice Mills, and Vessels in the harbor, against loss of damage by fire on the most favorable terms.

H. HACKFELD & CO.



## 'TIS FAIRIES' NIGHT.

ALL HALLOWEEN, WHEN TO YOUR  
SIGHT MAY BE, I WEEN,

Revealed Your Future Spouse's Fate, Is  
All Its Ugliness and Grace—That's What  
They Think In the "Auld Conntree," but  
Hardly, I Trow, on This Side the Sea.

A Scotch writer who contributed an  
article to an American newspaper about  
Halloween last year declared himself  
"very much impressed by the almost  
universal observance of Halloween and  
its old customs in America." He added  
that the forms most taken by the observ-  
ance of the night there were, and equal-  
ly to his interest, rather Scotch-Irish  
than English. Farther on he says that  
"Halloween has always been and still



LIFTING AND LUGGING OF GATES.

is the feast of the year, when gentle  
and simple meet and enjoy themselves  
together, irrespective of social barrier  
and caste, so rigorously observed on  
other occasions."

This view of Halloween will perhaps  
be entirely new to a majority of those  
who read this writing. Halloween is  
observed in the United States, to be  
sure, and perhaps in some parts of the  
country with some of the same super-  
stition that marks its observance among  
those who dwell on the British Isles,  
but this is rarely the fact among those  
of the "old time American stock." This  
is especially true of those descended  
from the Puritans. Those sturdy old  
iconoclasts cast out all sorts of belief  
regarding saints' days and pagan festi-  
vals, including even Christmas and the  
Eastertide, in their prohibition of cele-  
brations that savored of either the Ro-  
man church or the Druids. The observ-  
ance of Halloween is a mixture of  
both, and I have no doubt that there  
are many thousands in the United  
States, some of whom will read these  
words, who were in as dense ignorance  
of Halloween in their childhood as  
was a business man of one of our  
largest cities with whom I conversed  
the other day.

"I never heard of Halloween" at all  
when I was a boy," said this man. "I  
never heard of Easter either until I  
was 17 or 18. Full knowledge of both  
did not come to me till I 'went away to  
school' with money I had earned work-  
ing in the hayfield and the apple or-  
chard, and then I read their history in  
the 'Book of Days.' But I knew all  
about Paas (I used to spell it Paas) and  
cabbage night. I used to hide eggs in  
the haymow for days, waiting for the  
first, and the standing cabbages and the  
springing gates of the neighbors used to  
suffer on the second, I tell you."

Cabbage night! That's the title the  
American boy applies to Halloween.  
And a right lusty, sturdy savage the  
American boy is like to be on that night.  
It must be confessed that the joys of  
cabbage night, its breathless exertions  
and runnings here and there in the dark-  
ness, its pulling of bells and knocking  
at doors, its lifting and lugging of gates,  
its stretching of ropes across paths to  
trip the unwary, all seem rather flat  
and silly to the man whose hair is get-  
ting gray and who is beginning to be  
fat or rheumatic or perhaps both. But  
they weren't flat and silly some 20 or  
30 years ago, were they, old fellow? Do  
you remember what fun you had stealth-  
ily trying two cabbages to Deacon El-  
lie's front door knob on cabbage night  
in 1887 or 1888? How you then knock-  
ed at the door and dodged behind the  
big cherry tree in the yard where Tom  
Waters was hidden before you? How  
you then saw the young theological stu-  
dent, who was "settin up" with the  
deacon's pretty niece, when he opened



A LITTLE SERMON.

the door? How he was so angry when  
he saw the joke that he began to say  
something that sounded very much like  
a "big, big D?" How you snickered so  
loud that he heard you, and darting out  
into the darkness caught you both and  
dragged you into the parlor, where he  
stood you, nearly helpless with mortifi-  
cation, before his sweetheart, preached  
you a little sermon, smiling the while,  
which sounded very funny to the young  
lady, but very serious to you? And how  
at the windup he confessed that he had  
himself done such things when he was  
a boy, but thought them rude and sug-  
gested that in future you spend Hallow-

een going about restoring unbowed  
gates to their own and the commission  
of other similar good deeds?

If that reminiscence be not one of  
yours, then one somewhat similar prob-  
ably is unless you were a city boy, as I  
was not. I suppose there is no doubt  
that town born lads have quite as much  
fun in their weak way and manner as  
country lads, but I must confess I have  
never been able to understand how.

It is not putting it inaccurately, I  
imagine, to say that Halloween, ob-  
served according to the methods that  
are time honored across the ocean, is a  
new institution, comparatively speak-  
ing at least, in America. It was brought  
here by settlers who came latter than  
the Puritans, by immigrants who came  
to better their condition and not for  
liberty of conscience. In some sections  
where the population is largely made  
up of this latter element the old Eng-  
lish, Scotch and Irish legends undoubt-  
edly obtain, yet it is extremely doubt-  
ful if there is one-tenth of the Hallow-  
een superstition anywhere in the  
United States that exists in the mother  
country unless it is among the negroes  
of the south, where, since the extreme  
observances of the occasion resemble  
those of the "voodoo doctors" so close-  
ly, it has been completely assimilated  
into the system of superstitions held by  
the children of Africa.

A sort of half belief in Halloween  
superstition has been widely dissemi-  
nated by the boarding schools of the  
land, and it is safe to assume that there  
is far more of Halloween observance  
among the children and young folks of  
the rich and well to do than among  
those whose parents work for wages  
throughout the land. It is quite cus-  
tomary nowadays for parents to plan  
Halloween parties for their children, at  
which many of the sports of the season  
are entered into.

Bobbing for apples, throwing apple  
peelings over one's shoulder to see what  
initials the peelings will form, pouring  
melted lead into water for a similar  
purpose and the like are favorite diver-  
sions at these little parties. As diversions  
they are harmless, but in all seriousness  
the inculcation of superstitions at Hal-  
loween, or any other time, for that mat-  
ter, should be avoided, for the human  
creature is desperately inclined to be  
superstitious, no matter how modern,  
and there is nothing more torturing  
in life than to be a victim of some be-  
lief in the significance of omens and  
signs and presentiments, even if the vic-  
tim knows in his inmost heart that  
there is nothing at all to justify such  
belief.

As a study the folklore of Hallow-  
een is most interesting. The origin of  
the observance is unmistakably Druid-



TWO HAZEL NUTS I THREW INTO THE FLAME  
ical, and, although the date was shifted  
to that of All Souls' night when Chris-  
tianity usurped heathenism among the  
Teutons, the Anglo-Saxons and the Celts,  
there is nothing about its legends and  
ceremonies that does not savor of the  
pagan. Pulling the kail (or cabbage) to  
find if one's spouse to be will be stout  
or lean is one, and from this no  
doubt came the hilarious phantasies of  
the American cabbage night. Hazel nuts  
and chestnuts play an important part in  
English Halloween observances. The  
poet Gray tells of this most delightfully  
in these lines:

Two hazel nuts I threw into the flame,  
And to each nut I gave a sweetheart's name.  
This with the loudest bounce me sure amazed,  
That in a flame of brightest color blazed.  
As blazes not so may thy passion grow,  
For 'twas thine own that did so brightly glow.

In the old days it was believed that  
witches did travel abundantly on Hal-  
loween. The fairies, too, did then dis-  
port themselves most friskily, and spells  
then worked that worked no other night.  
The burning of bonfires was general in  
Wales and Scotland on Halloween, and  
lads and maybe lasses, too, then went  
out masked and dressed in garments of  
quaint design.

There were also many games on Hal-  
loween in other times of which nothing  
is preserved, save in tradition. Some of  
these games were such as would not  
be admissible now, for the refine-  
ment of those old days was much less  
than that of today, no matter how they  
may have excelled the present in other  
directions. Those games which had for  
their object the discovery of a future  
husband's or wife's identity were nat-  
urally most popular. Here is a recipe  
for securing an answer to the question  
supposed to be most important to every  
girl. It is from an ancient publication,  
entitled "The True Fortune Teller."

"To know whether a woman will  
have the man she wishes get two  
lemon peels. Wear them all day, one in  
each pocket. At night rub the four posts  
of the bedstead with them. If she is to  
succeed, the person will appear in her  
sleep and present her with a couple of  
lemons. If not, there is no hope."

Here is one from the latitude of Chi-  
cago. It is especially adapted to city ob-  
servance, but it is not warranted: Fill  
four month with salt and run around  
the block, when your true love will of a  
surety show himself.

Eva Lovett has put this one into  
rhyme. It is an old favorite with all  
Halloween devotees:

At midnight lone humped was thrown  
(The peeping elves can see).  
"I saw humped, my love, indeed,  
Come garner after me!"

M. I. DEKTER.

## PRESENTS FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

An Endless Variety Awaits Generous Buy-  
ers—What These Gifts Cost.

As the holidays approach the buyer  
of gifts has this one question in her  
mind: What presents shall I buy and  
how much money will they cost? So  
when shopping is to be done for the eld-  
erly man or woman what is better than  
a good martin silk umbrella, in which  
black silk, with natural stick tipped with  
silver, can be purchased for the sum of  
\$10.50 to \$12? If this is too expensive,  
then a lighter one can be procured with  
natural handle for the low price of \$3  
to \$5 or a red silk one with cover and  
tassel for \$4.95.

For a lady's desk there is a new cut  
glass stamp moistener, long and nar-  
row, with silver top, in which a fine  
sponge at the opening serves as a brush.  
This dainty affair can be bought for  
\$7.50.

Gold plated pen, with mother of pearl  
handle, at the small cost of \$1.65 to  
\$1.75, and any number of silver ones  
for \$1.50.

Of fancy note paper there are boxes  
ad libitum. English cream linen at 30  
cents a quire, with envelopes. The  
"Post Boy" is much in vogue this sea-  
son, an excellent paperette, well boxed  
in cream white, tied with white ribbon,  
at 36 cents. A charming souvenir of the  
great day.

Then there are the new reading  
glasses, with silver handles and outer  
silver rim, in which a slight decoration  
is given. They range in price from  
\$3.75 to \$6.75.

For my lady's boudoir there are end-  
less mouchoir cases, in which pink and  
yellow chiffon does excellent duty as  
outside puffs, the center being of thin  
tutting cloth, of which figures in gay  
attire are the scheme. They are of fair  
size and range in price from \$7 to \$11,  
according to decoration. Bonbon boxes  
of gilt, embossed with fine enamel, ex-  
quisite in design, at the low price of  
\$3.50. Then there is the new departure,  
the cornucopia bonbon box of Dresden  
china. At the top of these flowery nov-  
elties there is a silk bay, with tassels.  
At its back is a hole for hanging against  
the wall. This device is \$3.50, and well  
worth it.

Pin trays there are of Turkish brass  
which range in price from 50 cents to \$4.  
For the ambitious homemaker there  
are endless designs in pottery, the Dou-  
ton ware taking the lead this season.  
Small teapots at 80 cents, sugars at  
75 cents and pitchers at 45 cents. All  
rich in shades of browns, with cream  
decorations of figures and flowers. Some  
good size water jugs, with admirable  
mottos: "Welcome, the Best Cheer,"  
"Better Must Be the Cup That a Smile  
Will Sweeten." Any of these quaint  
pieces at the reasonable sum of \$1.60 to  
\$2. Oatmeal sets for the little ones in  
all kinds of flower decorations from 56  
cents to \$1.

For the town or country hall the new  
umbrella jugs are wonderful in beauty,  
particularly those of equal shape, in  
blue and white, the edges in rococo  
style and at a value of \$20. Of the  
newest, the Trenton ware takes the lead,  
made like a huge china pocket, which  
sets against the wall, in colors and de-  
sign of the chrysanthemums, set off by  
an abundance of gilt. For window sills  
jardiniere of Bretzy ware, in grays,  
browns and yellows, can be bought from  
\$5 to \$6, and so the endless variety is  
at every hand for the generous buyer.  
MRS. OLIVER BELL BUNCE.

Eyeglass Cleaner.  
You cannot see the world aright  
If you do not keep your glasses bright.  
This legend can be proved by those who  
are obliged to use them. So to correct  
the dimness a design is here reproduced



CONVENIENT EYEGLASS CLEANER.  
from the New York Tribune for a con-  
venient little eyeglass cleaner that will  
be within the reach of all.  
It is made of three leaves of soft  
chamois skin tied together with a bit of  
narrow yellow ribbon. The upper leaf  
has the lettering done in liquid gilt.  
The edge is also outlined with the gilt.

HOW TO PREVENT CROUP.  
SOME READING THAT WILL PROVE  
INTERESTING TO YOUNG MOTHERS  
HOW TO GUARD AGAINST THE DIS-  
EASE.

Croup is a terror to young mothers  
and to them concerning the cause,  
first symptoms and treatment is the  
object of this item. The origin of  
croup is a common cold. Children  
who are subject to it take cold very  
easily and croup is almost sure to fol-  
low. The first symptom is hoarse-  
ness; this is soon followed by a pecu-  
liar rough cough, which is easily re-  
cognized and will never be forgotten  
by one who has heard it. The time  
to act is when the child first becomes  
hoarse. If Chamberlain's Cough Rem-  
edy is freely given all tendency to  
croup will soon disappear. Even  
after the croupy cough has developed  
it will prevent the attack. There is  
no danger in giving this remedy for  
it contains nothing injurious. For  
sale by all dealers. BENSON, SMITH  
& Co., agents for H. I.

## COFFEE!

Costa's Coffee Pulpers,

Simple, efficient machines for hand power  
are for sale by  
ROBT. CATTON,  
4157 1709-1m Queen Street, Honolulu.

## THANKSGIVING.

SPECIAL NO. 1.

Keep  
Him  
Home

If there's one way of inducing  
a man to stay at home, it's to  
make home comfortable for him.

Just imagine papa, hubby or  
brother trying to resist the tem-  
ptation to lay off on one off our

## PORTIERE DIVANS

He simply can't do it, and  
when you own up to him that  
you only paid

\$12.00

for it, if it's hubby, he will pass  
off into a dream of his bachelor  
days, only to awake and offer  
thanks for the great change and  
comforts of home.

Sit beside him in one of our  
handsome

WICKER ROCKERS  
OR WICKER CHAIRS

Tell him you bought it for only

\$5.50

and you will awaken an interest  
in him for the comforts of life.  
You will be surprised at the  
effect.

TRY IT, IT WILL KEEP  
HIM HOME.

## HOPP &amp; CO.,

Furniture Dealers,

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Partial list per Amy Turner  
of Goods just received  
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## Wheel Barrows,

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Hoe Handles,

Barbed Wire,

Asbestos Cement,

## MATTOCKS,

Feed Cutters,

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Blacksmiths' Bellows,

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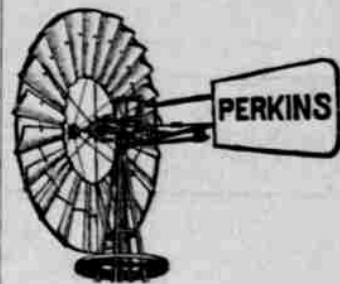
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FAIRBANK'S SCALES

## CASTLE &amp; COOKE, Ltd.

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WINDMILL

Is new in this country, but in the  
United States, THOUSANDS are in  
use, and on account of their superior strength and easy  
running qualities, they have taken FIRST RANK among  
windmills.

We have just received a car load of Mills and can fur-  
nish on short notice STEEL GALVANIZED MILLS of 8, 10, and  
12-foot diameter and WOOD MILLS of 8, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18-  
foot diameter. We have DIRECT MOTION windmills for  
places where there are steady strong winds, and geared mills  
which will run in very light winds, but cannot pump so fast  
as the direct motion mills. Some of our mills have oiled  
bearings of the most approved kinds, and some the CELE-  
BRATED GRAPHITE BEARINGS, which will run for years with-  
out any oil; also STEEL GALVANIZED TOWERS,  
30 and 40 feet high.

SEND FOR THE

Perkins Catalogue

And read the description of the geared mills  
for farmers and stockmen. With the use of  
shafts and pulleys they can be made to  
grind corn or barley, cut fodder, turn a grind-  
stone and saw your wood.

Wooden Towers can be erected if pre-  
ferred, and we give directions for the the  
timber and erection. We have also Gould's  
Lifting and Force.

## PUMPS

for house or windmill  
use. We can furnish  
redwood tanks, also,  
of all sizes from 600 gallons to 10,000 gallons  
made in the best way and of the best clear  
redwood.

The perfect satisfaction that the Perkins  
Windmills and the Goulds Pumps have given wherever  
they have been used and properly adjusted is a guarantee  
of their success. Try the Perkins Mill and get something  
that will stand the strongest wind and yet work well in  
the lightest Southerly wind.

E. O. Hall & Son, Limited,  
AGENTS.

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## "KOMBI" and Pocket Kodak.

Every one who saw our "NO. 2 BULLET" was more than pleased with the work  
done by them. The only fault we had to find was that we did not have enough of  
them to satisfy the demand. Come and look at the

## POCKET KODAK \$5.50.

Loaded for Twelve Pictures.

Makes pictures large enough to be good for contact printing and good enough to  
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five ounces. HERE! ANOTHER!

## Kombi! Kombi! Kombi!

Loaded for Twenty-five Pictures.

This little camera can be carried in the pocket. Nothing is left undone to make it  
a perfect little gem of a camera. Can be used as a snap shot or time exposure. So  
simple that a boy or a girl can use it. Twenty-five perfect exposures one loading.  
Every KOMBI guaranteed.

Both of these Cameras can be loaded or film changed in daylight. We have on  
exhibition an assortment of pictures taken with these cameras which are perfect in  
every detail.

## HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY.

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