

THE INDEPENDENT.

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VOL. I.

HONOLULU, H. I., WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1895.

No. 103.

An English View.

Queen Liliuokalani, and most of the other persons condemned to various terms of imprisonment and exile for taking an active part in the Royalist rising in Hawaii last January, have, it will be seen from a telegram in another column, been released from custody. The Queen, it may be remembered, was sentenced to five years' imprisonment, by a court, the competence of which she did not recognize. This sentence was never carried into effect, beyond confining the Queen to her palace, and now the most discreet end has been made of a business which was, from the beginning, not even according to the semblance of international law. The "revolution" in the islands dates from 1893. But it was a plot against Queen Liliuokalani in which the only participants were a few foreigners, who did not so much as ask the natives whether they were agreeable to a representative of their ancient sovereigns being overturned by an American adventurer. The proclamation of a Provisional Government was, however, avowedly only a preliminary step to annex the islands to the United States, and with this object a deputation was sent to Washington. But their proceedings were so manifestly unfair, both to the Queen and her subjects, that President Cleveland declined to listen to them, until he had obtained exact information from a special commissioner despatched to inquire into the whole subject. The report this agent made was, that the constitutional government of Hawaii, in which the people are fully represented by a legislature elected on the broadest suffrage, had been subverted by means of a plot to which the American Minister was privy, and through the intimidation exercised by an American naval force landed at the request of that envoy. In such circumstances, the duty most incumbent on the United States Government was to recall a diplomatist with such peculiar ideas of his duties, and to restore the status quo. But here two obstacles intervened. The first was that the Queen—quite legally, no doubt, though under the circumstances, very imprudently—objected to the terms of amnesty proposed for the rebels. This rather damped the sympathies aroused by the appeal of the young Princess Kaiulani, the niece and Heir Apparent of the Queen. An abdication by the European Powers of their undoubted right to intervene was a more serious blunder. Hawaii has Treaties with France and England which give them protective powers over the Islands quite as much as, if not more than, the United States. Indeed, Kamehameha I. offered the Islands to this country, recognising George III. as his Suzerain, and Kamehameha III. put himself under our protection. For many years, moreover, the natives looked to England as their best friend, not only on account of our former relations with them, but because Hawaii lies on the direct line between British Columbia and Australasia. But France has long ceased to interest herself in that part of the Pacific, and when it was announced, in apparent ignorance of our obligations, that the Hawaiian Rebellion did not concern us, the rebels accepted this pusillanimous disclaimer as an intimation that they had to deal with the United States only. Then, knowing that no very violent opposition to their acts might be looked for from that quarter, the Provisional Government, when the Queen consented to pardon the men who had sworn allegiance to her, refused to accept her clemency or to resign. Washington having ignored this contemptuous conduct, a "Constitu-

(Continued on 4th Page)

Oceanic Steamship Co.

Australian Mail Service.

For San Francisco:

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship
"MONOWAI"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland on or about

Nov. 14th,

And will leave for the above port with Mails and Passengers on or about that date.

For Sydney & Auckland:

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship
"ALAMEDA"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from San Francisco on or about

Oct. 24th,

And will have prompt despatch with Mails and Passengers for the above ports.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue

Through Tickets to All Points in the United States.

For further particulars regarding Freight and Passage, apply to

Wm. G. IRWIN & CO., Ld,
General Agents.

Oceanic Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

LOCAL LINE:

S. S. AUSTRALIA

Arrive Honolulu from S. F. Leave Honolulu for S. F.

Oct 21.....	Oct 26
Nov 15.....	Nov 20
Dec 9.....	Dec 16
Jan 3.....	Jan 6
Jan 27.....	Feb 1
Feb 21.....	Feb 26
March 16.....	March 21
April 13.....	April 15
May 4.....	May 9
May 29.....	June 3
June 22.....	June 29
July 17.....	July 20
Aug 10.....	Aug 15
Sept 4.....	Sept 9
Sept 28.....	Oct 3
Oct 26.....	Oct 28
Nov 16.....	Nov 21
Dec 11.....	Dec 16

THROUGH LINE:

From San Francisco for Sydney. From Sydney for San Francisco.

Arrive Honolulu. Leave Honolulu.

Alameda.....	Oct 24	Mariposa.....	Oct 17
Mariposa.....	Nov 21	Monowai.....	Nov 14
Monowai.....	Dec 19	Alameda.....	Dec 12
Alameda.....	Jan 16	Mariposa.....	Jan 9
Mariposa.....	Feb 13	Monowai.....	Feb 6
Monowai.....	Mar 12	Alameda.....	Mar 5
Alameda.....	Apr 9	Mariposa.....	Apr 2
Mariposa.....	May 7	Monowai.....	Apr 30
Monowai.....	June 4	Alameda.....	May 28
Alameda.....	July 2	Mariposa.....	June 25
Mariposa.....	July 30	Monowai.....	July 23
Monowai.....	Aug 27	Alameda.....	Aug 20
Alameda.....	Sept 24	Mariposa.....	Sept 17
Mariposa.....	Oct 22	Monowai.....	Oct 15
Monowai.....	Nov 19	Alameda.....	Nov 12
Alameda.....	Dec 17	Mariposa.....	Dec 10

OAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO.'S

TIME TABLE

From and After October 21, 1895.

TRAINS	Wai'anae Pass Daily Ex. Sunday	Wai'anae Pass Daily	Wai'anae Pass Saturday Only	Wai'anae Pass Daily
Leave Honolulu..	6:40	9:15	1:45	5:10
Leave Ewa Mill..	7:40	9:58	2:28	5:53
Leave Ewa Mill..	8:10	10:19	2:58	6:14
Arrive Wai'anae..		10:54	3:24	6:49

TRAINS	Wai'anae Pass Daily	Wai'anae Pass Saturday Only	Wai'anae Pass Daily	Wai'anae Pass Saturday Only
Leave Wai'anae..	6:44		1:32	3:47
Leave Ewa Mill..	7:19		2:07	4:22
Leave Ewa Mill..	7:50		2:38	4:53
Arrive Honolulu..	8:23	10:30	3:11	5:26

On Sundays train will leave Wai'anae at 3:47 p. m. instead of 1:32 p. m. arriving in Honolulu at 5:26 p. m.
Freight Trains will carry Passenger accommodations.
F. C. SMITH,
General Passenger & Ticket Agent.
G. P. DENISON, Superintendent.

Wilder's Steamship Co

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU.

CLARKE, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu at 2 p. m. touching at Lahaina, Maalaea Bay and Makera the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same evening.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
Friday.....	Oct. 18
Tuesday.....	Oct. 24
Friday.....	Nov. 5
Tuesday.....	Nov. 11
Friday.....	Nov. 15
Tuesday.....	Nov. 21
Friday.....	Nov. 28
Tuesday.....	Dec. 4
Friday.....	Dec. 11
Tuesday.....	Dec. 17
Friday.....	Dec. 20
Tuesday.....	Dec. 27

Returning will leave Hilo at 1 o'clock P. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae same day; Makera, Maalaea Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoon of Tuesdays and Fridays.
No Freight will be received after 12 noon on day of sailing.

Stmr. CLAUDINE.

CAMERON, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 p. m., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday afternoons.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, on second trip of each month.
No Freight will be received after 4 p. m. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserves the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock only at owner's risk.

This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

Business Cards.

ANTONE ROSA,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.

PAUL NEUMANN,

COUNSELLOR AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Merchant Street, Honolulu.

JOHN NOTT,

PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET
IRON WORK.

King Street, Honolulu.

GONSALVES & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND WINE
MERCHANTS.

225 Queen Street, Honolulu.

E. B. THOMAS,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

Building Materials for sale. Estimates
Furnished.

H. F. BERTELMANN,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

All kinds of Repairing and General Carpen-
try. Estimates on Buildings
Furnished.

ALLEN & ROBINSON,

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND

BUILDING MATERIALS OF

ALL KINDS.

Queen Street, Honolulu.

A 5-Cent Fare to Punahou!

Money First!

Buy a Lot from us and make your rent pay for your house. We will build you on our tract, at Punahou, a House according to your own plans and specifications. The monthly instalments to be paid are arranged to suit you. In the end your rent will have paid for your House and Lot and you will own it instead of the landlord owning you.

Goods Next!!

Lots are 75x125. They are easily accessible from the Bere-
tania street car line. They are high and dry, and the air is bracing. No germs can exist nor can you suffer from want of drainage. Nor will you at any time be put to inconvenience by bad drainage or unpleasant odors from other lands. Health is the first characteristic; second, the panoramic view of the city, the harbor and the sea; third, the unequalled cooling breeze; fourth, the splendid foliage and the scent of the night-blooming cereus.

Location Third!!!

The Lots are opposite Punahou College facing Punahou and Makiki streets and Wilder avenue. Where you make your arrangements is at our Office, 503 Fort street near King street.

BRUCE WARING & CO.

THE STANDARD STALLION

"CREOLE,"

21,702.

Record, 2:15
Champion Hawaiian Record, 2:21 1-2

Pedigree of CREOLE, 21,702

PROMPTER, 2365. Sire of Creole, 2:15; Eagle, 2:19; Apex, 2:26; Transit, 2:30; Walker, 2:33; Wales, 2:37; Chico, 2:41; and of the dams of Brill- iantine, 2:17; Vigor, 2:28.	BLUE BULL, 75. Sire of Georgetown, 2:16; Zoe B, 2:17; Beanie, 2:17; and 56 others besides, 33 sires of 60 and 48 dams of 70:30 performers.	QUEEN..... Sire of 2 in list and dams of 9 trotters and 2 pacers.
GRACE. Dam of Creole, 2:15; Eagle, 2:19.	PRAIRIE BIRD, 2:28. Dam of Flight, 2:29; dam of Fleet, 2:18; Sid Fleet, 2:20.	FASHION..... Dam of Prairie Bird, 2:28.
	BUCCANEER, 2636. Sire of Bulwer, 2:30; Flight, 2:33; Shamrock (3), 2:25; and dams of Monroe Prince, 2:29; Fairrose, 2:19; Frou-Frou (1), 2:23; Rose- dale (1), 2:22; Gollita, 2:24; Hibibi, 2:21; Santa Rita, 2:24; Sid Fleet, 2:20; Fleet, 2:18.	IOWA CHIEF, 328. Sire of 5 in 2:30 list.
	MARY, 2:42. (Trial, 2:25) Dam of Apex, 2:26; Ster- ling, sire of 5 in 2:30; Letty, dam of 3 in 2:30; Grace, dam of Creole, 2:15.	TINSLEY MAID..... FLAXTAIL, 812. Sire of Dan, 2:30; Em- press, 2:29; and dams of 9
		DAUGHTER.....

DESCRIPTION AND TERMS:

"CREOLE" is the gamest, fastest and best bred stallion that has ever been im-
ported into the Hawaiian Islands. He reduced his record of 2:20 to 2:18 in Petaluma,
Cal., August 24, 1894, disancing his whole field in the first heat; then again to 2:15 in
Stockton, Cal., September 23, 1894, winning the first heat in 2:15, fourth heat in 2:15,
and fifth heat in 2:19, proving that he is a remarkably game as well as a speedy race
horse. ("Creole by Prompter out of Grace by Buccaneer shows that he is capable of
getting a mark of 2:10, and is one of the gamest stallions seen this year, and besides
being game, is one of the best formed and remarkably intelligent."—Breeder and Sports-
man, Sept. 25, 1894.) He is 15½ hands high and of powerful build throughout. His
color is glossy black with one white hind foot. His disposition is all that could be de-
sired and his action superb. He is a sure foal getter.

TERMS \$50, with usual return privilege. Will make the season at the

CLUB STABLES CO.

Bishop & Company Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS,

Honolulu, - - Hawaii Islands.

ESTABLISHED IN 1858.

Transact a General Banking and Ex-
change Business. Loans made on ap-
proved security. Bills Discounted, Com-
mercial Credits Granted. Deposits re-
ceived on current account subject to
check. Letters of Credit issued on the
principal cities of the world.

— AGENTS OF —

The Liverpool and London and Globe
Insurance Company.

THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.

T. KROUSE, - - - Prop.

Per Day.....\$ 2.00

Per Week.....12.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation
and the Finest Meals in this City.

BANKERS,

HONOLULU, - - - H. I.

Issue Sight and Time Bills of Exchange.
Also Commercial and Travelers' Letters of
Credit on the Principal Parts of the World.
Purchase Approved Bills.

Make Loans on Acceptable Security.

Receive Deposits on Open Account and
allow Interest on Term Deposits.
Attend Promptly to Collections.

A General Banking Business Trans-
acted.

REMOVAL

JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from
King street to the premises on

Hotel Street,

Formerly occupied by "Woven
Wire" Railway.

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED —

EVERY AFTERNOON

(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

TELEPHONE 841

"Gainst the wrong that needs resistance,
For the right that needs assistance,
For the future in the distance
And the good that we can do.

"I am in the place whereof I am demanded
of conscience to speak the truth, and the truth
I speak, impugn it who so list."

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year.....6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries.....8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

Advertisements unaccompanied by specific instructions inserted fill ordered out. Advertisements discontinued before expiration of specified period will be charged as if continued for full term.

Address all communications to the Editorial Department to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to the Manager.

EDMUND NORRIE, - - Editor.
G. C. KENYON, - - Co-Editor.
F. J. TESTA, - - - Manager.

Residing in Honolulu.

WEDNESDAY, OCT. 23, 1895.

NEEDS INVESTIGATION

A few weeks ago we were informed from reliable resources on Maui that a young man had died through outrages perpetrated on him while under the influence of liquor by certain police officers in Wailuku.

We invited the authorities to make an investigation, but nothing was done in the matter. The Maui correspondent of the Advertiser stated in the columns of the official organ that the whole affair was a "lie," and that nothing of the kind ever had happened.

We consequently wrote to our Maui friends and we have now received sufficient absolute evidence to prove that the young man known as "Chips" was brutally ill-treated by police officers; was placed in the Wailuku jail, and from there was taken to the Malulani Hospital where he died in great agony from the result of the injuries received.

The officers in question are special pets of the Sheriffs of Maui. They have been on the force a very short while only and their antecedents do not create great confidence in them.

The question, however, is, does the Marshal propose to sit quietly in his easy chair and allow manslaughter to be committed by men, for whom he is at least indirectly responsible, without stirring? Do the Attorney-General or his deputy propose to appear publicly as approving and advocating ruffianism by officials? Does President Dole desire to bring his republic into conditions and the reputation now enjoyed by certain States in the woolly west or in South America?

If they do, let us know it, and the friends of annexation will find another obstacle in their way and so will the few honest men who believe in the prospects of an independent, honest and fair Government for Hawaii.

We claim upon the very best authority—on the statement of eye

witnesses—that the young native boy, a ward of pilot English, died at the Malulani Hospital last month from injuries and abuses caused by officers of the Hawaiian police. No investigation has been publicly made. No coroners inquest has been held. No denial of our charge has appeared. And only a denial by the best citizens of Wailuku, and by the attending physician at the Malulani Hospital will be satisfactory to the public.

The Attorney-General will leave to-morrow. Couldn't the Marshal be prevailed upon to drop the filibusters for a few days, and make an impartial and searching investigation into this matter?

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

More filibusters. This time in Canada. When are we to hear the last of absurd fakes? It seems the Advertiser has a monopoly on reporting them. Has it an interest in keeping up the military and supporting the spies? Or is it only to show how vigilant the Hawaiian Consuls abroad are in ferreting out rumors?

What are we to make out of what the Washington correspondent of the New York Mail and Express writes after interviewing W. R. Castle? He says:

"Japan, it is claimed here, being cognizant of the Administration's quiescent attitude toward Great Britain in the Corinto affair, and being aware of the hostile policy of President Cleveland toward the Dole administration, sees a convenient time to attempt to extend her territory.

"Not only does Japan, Mr. Castle says, regard Hawaii as an important strategic point, but she looks upon it as of commercial importance also, occupying, as it does, a position in the highway of commerce between Japan and the United States."

These things seem to point out that W. R. wants to put his foot in it again before he gets away from the States. Lord save us from our diplomats!

To show how ignorant newspapers may be, we quote the following—via the Advertiser—from the Penny Press of Minneapolis:

"Captain Cross has taken the greatest pains to send to the press of the country as well as the Commercial Advertiser of Honolulu—the information which he has discovered and has a right to believe in the near future that these small Republics not only in Central America, where English oppression has prevailed for the quarter of a century and is now manifesting itself more boldly than ever, as well as the Republic scattered throughout the Pacific and Atlantic oceans, will exercise the right of 'self annexation' to the great Republic of the United States."

The italics are ours.

We have no call to defend Julien D. Hayne for any representations or misrepresentations he may or may not have made concerning the Hawaiian situation. That is his business, not ours. What amuses us is the fact that the Advertiser editorially quotes without any attempt at denial the S. F. Chronicle's statement that "the Government newspapers" here exposed the falsity of that gentleman's claims to be the author of the libretto of the "Isle of Champagne." The Advertiser itself was the one who did it. Yet when accused lately of being a "government" organ the editor flatly denied the charge. Now he not only tacitly but approvingly admits it. After this the Advertiser's statements will be received with suspicion until they can be proved to be true.

The Advertiser seems excited over the attitude of certain of our Japanese fellow-residents. It cannot understand why they want to hold public meetings and denounce the Hawaiian Government. That is really the crux of its criticism on

the action of the Japanese merchants. We quote as follows from the Advertiser:

"The significant feature of the whole business is that, having collected the audiences on the above pretext (that of the Government being alleged to have ordered Japanese mail matter not to be brought to Honolulu—Ed. IND.), a general denunciation of the Hawaiian Government became the principal feature of the evening. Charges were freely made of discrimination against the Japanese, and that the Hawaiian Government is constantly violating its treaty obligations with Japan by allowing Chinese immigration to the islands." * * *

"But mark you, why is this labor question so interesting to the Japanese merchants and shop-keepers of Honolulu? Why should they undertake to dictate to planters what labor should be employed? And why should they claim that bringing in Portuguese is a violation of their treaty rights? To what does all this lead? We ask again, from whence do they get their inspiration? Herein lies food for thought."

The most significant feature in the affair to us is that, to justify the Government's action in the matter of allowing the importing Chinese laborers, the Advertiser should have fallen back on the late W. M. Gibson's actions and arguments as a precedent and justification. Next we want to know who imparts the secrets of the Foreign Office to the Advertiser? Was the article inspired?

The Bulletin wants Honolulu to become a municipality. Its chief reason seems to be that, when it is made a city the taxes can be raised. That will be splendid for the taxpayers.

As a heading to one column the Advertiser uses "Capt. Cross' Solution," as another it gives "The Chinese Methods." Which is best we leave to readers of the Advertiser.

In criticising Julien D. Hayne that irrepressible diplomat (3), W. R. Castle, is reported to have said "I admit the public debt is increased for two reasons. A system of extensive internal improvements has been carried on by the new Government, exceeding anything previously attempted. Harbors have been improved and new wharves and quays built in anticipation of a great commerce from the opening of the Nicaragua Canal. Many new Government buildings and school houses have been constructed, and the Military strength has been increased, at great expense." We have italicized the only portion of truth in his remarks. As for the other it must be in his mind. If not, the mechanics and workmen would like to know where it is. Yet it is satisfactory to know on his authority that the military expenses have caused the addition of the extra million we owe now beyond what we owed on Jan. 17, 1893.

Captain Judson Cross, (whoever he may be), of Minneapolis had discovered a new origin for the Monroe doctrine. He states that it was done on Canning's initiative, but not on his terms, and that it was the consequence of an act of some provincial congress of San Salvador that "notwithstanding it was driven from place to place," decreed itself incorporated with the United States on Dec. 2, 1822. No historical facts bear him out in his conclusions after the close of the Napoleonic wars, what was termed the Holy Alliance was formed between the sovereigns of the Continent of Europe to mutually aid each other in presenting the spread of republicanism and keeping each other in their thrones. England stood aloof. In 1820 and 1821, the Spanish-American republics revolted from Spain. The first act they did was to declare their ports free to the world's commerce, which had hitherto been closed to it. This favored England's commerce. Spain's monarch appealed to the other members of the Holy Alliance. They agreed to help. Geo. Canning then in the English Cabinet proposes to President Monroe that he declared that any interference by European powers be a cause

of hostility to the U. S., and that England would back them up. Jefferson was consulted and agreed. The famous message was sent to Congress and Canning notified the courts of Europe of England's position. The Holy Alliance was thwarted. That is the origin of the Monroe doctrine.

The Leilani.

There was a full attendance at the meeting of the Leilani Boat Club last evening at the Hotel. The reports showed that the club is in a flourishing condition and that the enthusiasm of the "boys" is unabated. After the routine business was disposed of the election of officers was the order of the day. The following gentlemen will serve during the coming year: George W. Smithies, president; Edward Stiles, vice president; J. S. Low, secretary; Frank Krueger, treasurer; Prince David Kawanakoa, captain; board of trustees Sam Woods, F. Harvey, J. Cockett, Edwin Giffard and James Holt.

To Waianae

O. R.  L. Co.

Saturdays and Sundays

Trains will leave on Saturdays at 9:15 A. M. and 1:45 P. M. Arriving in Honolulu at 3:11 P. M. and 5:26 P. M.

Train will leave on Sundays at 9:15 A. M. Arriving in Honolulu at 5:26 P. M.

Round Trip Tickets:

1st Class, - - - - - \$1.75
2d Class, - - - - - 1 25

F. C. SMITH,

General Passenger and Ticket Agent.
100-11

OCEANIC

Steamship Co.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE A1 STEAMSHIP

"AUSTRALIA"

WILL LEAVE HONOLULU

FOR THE ABOVE PORT ON

Saturday, Oct. 26th,

AT 4 O'CLOCK P. M.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue Through Tickets from this City to all points in the United States.

For further particulars regarding Freight or Passage, apply to

WM. G. IRWIN & CO., L'D,
100-61 General Agents.

WANTED

AT THE

LOUVRE SALOON

91 NUUANU STREET,
5000 MEN DAILY
TO DRINK THE

Famous Seattle Beer

ICE COLD ON DRAUGHT.

EDWARD & HARRY,

Post Office Box 475, Honolulu,
101

F. J. TESTA,

— SEARCHER OF —

Records, Collector, Copyist,

— TRANSLATOR IN —

English and Hawaiian

Real Estate Agent, Typewriter, Stamp Dealer, Purchasing, Commission and Advertising Agent, Etc.

OFFICE: No. 327 King Street, the former private office of E. B. Thomas.

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Sept. 20, 1895.

All over the world at present questions of hygiene are the main issues of the day. While the learned scientists of Europe are devoting their time and skill to find remedies which can destroy the disease breeding germs, the diseases go on and cholera, diphtheria and typhoid ravage cities and countries.

Whenever a disease becomes epidemic it is because the germ found conditions which suited it and in which it felt at home and ready for business. The sanitary conditions of the town and of the home becomes of vital importance. Honolulu is having a taste of a cholera epidemic and it behooves everybody to do his best in placing every home in the best sanitary condition possible.

When the general house-cleaning which will take place next Monday is over, many housekeepers will find some household furniture which needs renewal and others missing both as to utility and convenience.

We call attention to-day to our Oil Stoves. The "Dietz" Stove which we carry in stock has gained a great reputation everywhere. The one we especially recommend is the most complete oil stove ever offered in the market. It is perfectly safe for the user of it, and it will answer all purposes in a well regulated household. Five quarts of oil is sufficient to burn ten to twelve hours. In ten minutes a half gallon water can be boiled. It will fry and boil, bake or broil at the same time. You can boil potatoes and bake biscuit at the same time. In ten minutes you can broil a steak to perfection, and in an hour and a half you can roast an eight-pound turkey. Once tried the "Dietz" Oil Stove will be found the very thing for the housekeeper, and the price brings it within the reach of everybody.

The Water Coolers which we have on hand are the very things for restaurants, saloons, schools and stores. After the water is boiled fill the cooler with it, and even without ice, it will keep a pleasant temperature. Large families will find these highly ornamental coolers of great advantage and a great saving in regard to ice.

What, however, is more useful than a Monarch Bicycle. In San Francisco and other places mail and paper carriers, business men and professional men use the Monarch, and have within the diamond arranged a leather bag, very easily fixed, which will contain paper, document, lunches and clothing and do service as the saddle bags do to the horseman. The Monarch is the most solid and best appointed wheel introduced here, and can be purchased on the installment plan.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd

307 FORT STREET,

Opposite Sprinklers' Block.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

Sewing Machines, cheap at L. B. Kerr's.

The Likeliest leaves to-morrow on her usual route.

Mens' Black Half Hose at L. B. Kerr's, Queen street.

What will the Advertiser do when Armstrong is gone?

The Waialeale left this morning for Maui and Hawaii.

Don't get freckled, buy one of L. B. Kerr's sunshades.

If you don't get your paper, ring up 841—THE INDEPENDENT.

Editor Hayne of the Hawaiian will return by the Alameda.

There was a most enjoyable riding party to the Pali last evening.

Henry Baldwin is booked to leave for the Coast on October 26th.

The Claudine left for Maui and Hawaii yesterday afternoon.

Footbinding cases are now frequently tried in the District Court.

The W. G. Hall arrived yesterday afternoon with a large passenger list.

The old custom house was turned into a fumigation station yesterday afternoon.

No decision has been arrived at in regard to the appointment of a successor to Mr. Hatch.

The Kawaiahao Church will soon be ready for occupancy after undergoing extensive repairs.

Ladies' Black Hose in Cotton and Lisle Thread; plain and lace fronts, at L. B. Kerr's, Queen street.

The Olympia left port this morning. There seems to be some uncertainty as to her destination.

The "lamb" has been sent up to Manoa. It is understood that a litter of "sow" downs is now expected.

Miss Flora Glade, formerly of this city, was to be married, at latest advice, to second lieutenant Seebach of the German army.

W. O. Smith leaves by the Alameda to-morrow for New Zealand. His friends hope that he will return fully restored to health.

New Goods just received on the steamer Australia. New Style Buttons, Jet Trimmings, Jet Yokes, at N. S. Sachs', 520 Fort street.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co. will have something very interesting to say to-morrow about the celebrated Aermotor for which the firm is agent.

W. N. Armstrong will leave in the Australia on Saturday. It is rumored that he is bound for Lisbon with the object of learning if the Portuguese are "white" or pink.

Dr. Day gave a farewell dinner to Minister W. O. Smith on Monday. The President, members of the Cabinet, and officers of the Board of Health were present.

Mr. Fisher, of Bishop & Co., will leave for the States by the Australia. The colonel, who will be accompanied by his family, will be absent for several months.

Charles Day is dispensing fine liquors and superior beer at the Empire. A great improvement in that popular resort has taken place since he assumed the management.

The Finance Department is again advertising for tenders for Hawaiian treasury notes to the amount of \$50,000. This seems to be a monthly occurrence but no response is ever recorded.

It is now very doubtful if the amateur theatrical performance formerly noticed will come off. The uncertainty of the movements of the Bennington has interfered with the programme.

In season or out of season every family should have a bottle of DIARRHOEA MIXTURE in the house. There is none better than DWIGHT'S, which has been dispensed by the HOLLISTER PHARMACY for the last twenty years.

Sailor Tom Sharkey, the pugilist, is living on bread and water and serving a twenty-day sentence at Mare Island for insubordination. Since his fight with Smith at Colma Sharkey thought he ranked Secretary Herbert.

Private letters from Washington state that Mr. Hastings notified Mr. W. B. Castle at Boston that it would be good policy for him to steer clear of Washington. Events have shown that Hastings is the better diplomat of the two.

California Grapes, Peaches, Nectarines, Apricots, Celery, Cauliflowers, Fresh Oysters and crabs are amongst the ice house, goods received on the Australia by the California Fruit Market, Camarinos & Company. The finest quality and the lowest price.

W. C. Lane's petition to dissolve the injunction prohibiting for selling his rice lands at Koolau has been denied by the Court, pending the hearing of the petition of his daughter asking that he be placed under a guardian as a spendthrift.

To close them out Shirt Waists, formerly selling at \$1.50 each, have been reduced to \$1; and Pith Hats, which were selling at \$2, from this on will be sold at \$1 each. Call early before the supply is exhausted. A. Barnes, New Republic Building, King street.

A large number of witnesses have been examined by Commissioner Henry Smith, who takes evidence in the Cranston and Mueller vs. the Canadian-Australian steamship line. The reading of the evidence of Hitchcock's "detectives" will be a source of amusement to the plaintiffs and to the court at Victoria.

DEATH OF AN EDITOR

Jos U. Kawaiui Passes Away Suddenly.

Early this morning it was learned that the grim wielder of the scythe had entered the home of a prominent Hawaiian and reaped from a useful career Joseph U. Kawaiui.

It is not necessary to write a biography of the deceased. Every Hawaiian and every kamasina knew him well and he was at all times duly appreciated.

Kawaiui was born at Hana, Maui, in 1843 and was only 52 years old. He was always a hail fellow, well met gentleman and has played a part in the history of these islands which will not be forgotten.

During the last period of his life he drifted into the hands of the men who opposed and were antagonistic to the Hawaiians. He lacked the liberal spirit then for which he formerly had been admired and he lost influence and favor among his countrymen.

Kawaiui was a most able Hawaiian, an excellent type of the old school. He was at all times appreciated and has held responsible offices under many administrations. He was at one time a member of the Board of Education. In 1887-88 he was a representative from Hana to the Legislature and it was through his efforts that representatives Kaubi, Lubiau, Kamaooha and others were expelled through being convicted of accepting bribes. As editor of the Pae Aina he showed a liberal mind and when that paper was emerged in the Kuokoa he became the editor of that paper and was in that position at the time of his death.

In 1890 he was defeated as a candidate for the Legislature in Hana, and since then his political influence was waning. The Kuokoa is now only a shadow of a newspaper, but it shall be said for Kawaiui that he loyally and bravely stood with the sinking ship, and with the tenacity worthy a better cause tried to stem the patriotic tide which swept over the missionary organ presided over by him.

Kawaiui was a prominent member of Kawaiahao church, and always an energetic worker in church matters. He leaves a widow to mourn his departure. The cause of his sudden death was aneurism of the heart. The funeral takes place from his home this afternoon at 4 o'clock.

They Meet

The Council of State meets this afternoon. The business of the great council is understood to be resolutions in regard to the demise of Kawaiui; appropriations for more money; good-bye resolutions to the Attorney General; appropriations for more money; action relating to the exchange of Castle with Hatch; appropriations for more money; new appointments for vacant ministerial portfolios; appropriations for more money—and finally a resolution "how to get the money appropriated from poor Sam."

The Scare is Over

Now, we expect to see the Ladies and their Families once more. We have felt lonely without them. So to induce them to call on us some more, as the Schools are about to open, we have resolved to reduce the Prices for

Boys' Suits and Outfitting,

Girls' Hats and Dress Material,

Stockings, Etc., Etc., Etc.

And everything necessary to have the little ones appear in the Finest and Latest Styles at the School opening to such Prices as will defy comparison.

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NOTICE.

From and after this date, Mr. F. J. TESTA is alone authorized to collect monies for this paper, and no receipt will be valid unless signed by him or his duly authorized agents. EDMUND NORRIS, Publisher and Proprietor THE INDEPENDENT, Honolulu, October 15, 1895.

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(Continued from 1st Page)

tional Convention" was summoned, and a Republic under Mr. DOLE declared. But, as the suffrage was carefully manipulated so as to exclude the great body of natives unfriendly to the new Constitution, the result was never accepted as permanent. Strongly-expressed protests were promptly made by the Royalists, and even the vote of the rebels was in favour of union with the United States. The Great Republic, however, declared for non-intervention, and then the feeling in favour of a restoration of Royalty, in the person of the young Princess grew so strong, that last January it burst out in the shape of a counter Revolution. The QUEEN, no doubt, sympathized with her friends, as it was but natural that she should. Yet the idea of rebels against Constitutional authority, some of them lately Ministers of the Crown, proceeding to try and sentence her for "treason," was so absurd that it is creditable to their sense of humor for Mr. DOLE and his colleagues to have ceased to prolong the farce. Still, Hawaii is so split up into rival factions, that, to prevent chronic Revolution and filibustering Expeditions, it ought to be put under the actual protection of the Powers most directly concerned in its welfare.— *The Standard, Sept. 19.*

The Queen of Hawaii.

To the Editor of the Standard.

SIR—Referring to your excellent article, on this subject, in *The Standard* of September 19, I believe it may not be known that the "clemency" displayed by Mr. Dole and his associates in the present unconstitutional administration of affairs in Hawaii, in "pardoning" Queen Liliuokalani and others, in relation to the "Royalist rising" in January last, is really a step which has been taken in their own interest rather than in those of their victims. It is, in fact, the outcome of the change which has occurred at Downing street, and an acknowledgment, by tyrants, of misgiving and anxieties as to what the difference between a weak and a strong hand in that quarter may mean for them.

It has been owing to Lord Kimberley's official recognition of them that these adventurers have maintained any position at all in the Islands—or rather, the control of the guns within their bounds—and so the change of front which they suddenly show anticipates their own extinction. They are attempting to put their house in order, and, to those who know what that house has been, the wonder is that persons of any sort of character at all ever entered it. The short story of their usurpation and tyranny has, as yet, found no voice in England powerful enough to do it justice. John Bright, whose denunciations of wrong often warded off calamity and crime, is dead; and there has not been enough of bloodshed in the business to make it worth Mr. Gladstone's while to bring the affair within the range of practical exposure.

I am, Sir, your obedient servant,
September 20, 1901. IOLANI.

California Grapes, Peaches, Nectarines, Apricots, Celery, Cauliflowers, Fresh Oysters and crabs are amongst the ice house, goods received on the Australia by the California Fruit Market, Camarinos & Company. The finest quality and the lowest price.

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