

THE INDEPENDENT.

VOL. VII.

HONOLULU, H. I., THURSDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1898.

No. 1061.

Oceanic Steamship Company.

TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO: FOR SAN FRANCISCO:

AUSTRALIA.....NOV. 23 | AUSTRALIA.....NOV. 29

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

LIMITED.

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

The Latest in Lamps

Direct from the Factory

Bourdoir, Piano, Table, Banquet, Student, Hall Lamps and Veranda Lanterns.

New and Artistic Designs in Shades and Globes.

A CHOICE SELECTION OF

Copley -- Prints,

Vickery's Specialties, the Latest Novelties to Arrive.

Table Knives, Hunting Knives, Butcher Knives.

POCKET CUTLERY

Just Received.

Picture Frames, Mouldings and Cornice Novelties.

Call and Examine New Goods Being opened for the

HOLIDAYS.

THE PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.

FORT AND MERCHANT STREETS.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

General Merchandise

— AND —

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Agents for Lloyds,

Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,

British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,

Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),

Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,

Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City

The Independent 50c. per Month

MARK HANNA.

His Peculiarities in Fiscal and Political Matters.

There has ever been an unapproachable shrewdness in Hanna's business methods. He early determined, while he took profits from everybody, to allow no one to have profit from him. As time unfurled, Hanna had coal in Ohio and iron mines in the Upper Michigan regions. His coal went up the lakes; his iron ore came down. Objecting to paying freights which he himself might have, Hanna early began to own his boats. Then he made unto himself a shipyard and built his own boats. To-day he has a fleet of fourteen iron vessels, of a full value of \$4,000,000. Continuing, Hanna built rolling mills and furnaces, and consumed his coal and iron ore. Then he went into the ownership of railroads and used his own steel. It was often necessary in his business to borrow money, so Hanna organized a national bank and loaned it—the money—to himself. What with coal mines and iron mines, and shipyards and ships, and railways and rolling mills and banks, Hanna's business compass is completely boxed. Nor has Hanna ever witnessed a non-paying year for any of these enterprises. Hanna himself is well worth \$20,000,000, while he draws the reins of control over full \$200,000,000 more.

Hanna is capable of the Napoleonic in business. It was eight years ago when Hanna resolved on a coup in coal. He doubled the men in all his "river" mines. They worked night and day, until there stood loaded on barges, some in the Ohio and others in the Mississippi, over two million tons of coal, all to the order and in the name of Hanna. Thus organized, Hanna directed a "cut" in wages. There was a hot protest; next a strike. As Hanna anticipated, the strike spread. Miners all over the coal fields walked out on what they call a "sympathy" strike, a move more foolish than sympathetic. The men stayed out; coal waxed scarce; the price began to climb and clamber. It went up full \$2 per ton, and Hanna unloaded his barges. The miners resumed work at the old figures, and all was again tranquil. Hanna made a clean-up of over \$4,000,000.

Hanna could never get over a hankering to hold office. He thirsted to be mayor of Cleveland, he hungered to become governor of the State; but there were always men of astuteness near at hand to show him that he could never win an office by the votes of the people. So Hanna, wisely, never tried.

Debarred by lack of popularity from going before the voters for an office in person, Hanna's next thought was to hold office through somebody else. It was with this impulse that he cultivated McKinley. It was on an occasion when his coal miners about Canton went on strike that Hanna first met McKinley. Our now President was then an attorney for the strikers. At last the strike ended and McKinley gave the miners a receipt in full for his fees. After that he allied himself with Hanna.

McKinley has built himself by his pliancy, succeeded by his defeats. Reed beat him easily for the speakership of the Fifty-first Congress, and then—for it was House custom to thus dispose of your defeated rival—Reed made McKinley chief of the Ways and Means. McKinley knew but little of the details of tariff, and Dingley—who was next to him on the committee and then, as now, a tariff sharp—made the bill. Taking its name from the chief of the committee, as is ever the case, the measure that Dingley then framed was known as "the McKinley Bill." It passed, and through it, later on, McKinley was nominated for President.

What has followed is of too recent a day to need a recount. McKinley was elected, and Hanna became senator.—Metropolitan Magazine.

Items of Interest to All.

At the head of the list big millionaires of Germany stands M. Rothschild, with £10,740,000, and an income of about £350,800. After him comes M. Krupp, with £6,400,000, and an income of £450,000. After them come two landed proprietors, with £4,260,000 and £3,200,000 respectively, and a third with £3,000,000.

Turkey and Greece are the only European countries into which the telephone has not yet been introduced.

For That Tired Feeling.

That steals over you as the days work is over, there's nothing else so good as a refreshing glass of RAINIER BEER. It is the tonic you need, beats all the medicine you can take, brings on a sound refreshing and healthy sleep and makes one feel like a new person. On tap or in bottles at the Criterion Saloon. Phone 783.

Enterprise.

The men from the camps who know good beer when they taste it, claim that the Enterprise Beer served at the Merchant's Exchange, corner of King and Nuuanu streets, is the best brew to be found in Honolulu. It is pure, clear, and very refreshing, and can safely be taken with or without "screens."

Messenger Service

Honolulu Messenger Service delivers messages and packages. Telephone, 378.



Have you seen our New Store?

The Quality and Assortment of New Goods?

Do you like our three Show Windows?

You are looking for Holiday Presents. You will find them in our store.

Articles from 15 CENTS TO \$75.00

We cater to all and our prices are right.

We have en route large shipments of merchandise in our various lines which will enable us to fill the wants of the people to their entire satisfaction.

We invite public inspection and public opinion.

W. W. DIMOND & CO., Ltd.

The People's Store

Von Holt Block, King St.

Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Sup't.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu every Tuesday at 10 o'clock a. m., touching at Lahaina, Maiala Bay and Makena the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day, arriving at Hilo Wednesday.

Returning will sail from Hilo every Friday at 8 o'clock p. m., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae; Makena, Maiala Bay and Lahaina the following day, arriving at Honolulu Sunday a. m. Will call at Pohoiki, Puna, on the second trip of each month, arriving there on the morning of the day of sailing from Hilo to Honolulu.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance.

Stmr. CLAUDINE

CAMERON, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 p. m., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamao and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 p. m. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right of make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

Packages containing personal effects, whether shipped as baggage of freight, if the contents thereof exceed \$100 in value must have the value thereof plainly stated and marked, and the Company will not hold itself liable for any loss or damage in excess of this sum except the goods be shipped under a special contract.

All employees of the Company are forbidden to receive freight without delivering a shipping receipt therefor in the form prescribed by the Company and which may be seen by shippers upon application to the pursers of the Company's Steamers. Shippers are notified that if freight is shipped without such receipt, it will be solely at the risk of the shipper.

CLAU SPRECKELS. * WM. G. IRWIN.

Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.

LONDON—The Union Bank of London Ltd.

NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.

CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.

PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris.

BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.

HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.

VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For

NOTICE

I HEREBY GIVEN THAT FROM AND after this date Mr. O. Stillman has no further authority to collect for and on behalf of THE INDEPENDENT.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor.
Honolulu, Aug. 1, 1898.

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

TELEPHONE 841

(Except Sunday)

At "Britto Hall," Kona Street.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year.....6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries.....8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIS, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.
Residing in Honolulu.

THURSDAY, DEC. 1, 1898.

THE LABOR QUESTION.

It is rather significant that the annual meeting of the Hawaiian Planters' Association is not attended by many practical planters, but mostly by agents, merchants and officials.

In the infancy of the existence of the Planters' Labor and Supply Company the meetings were attended by the managers of all plantations in the islands, and the sugar factors stayed in their offices, attending to the task of charging interest on the money advanced for the next sugar crop.

The main issue before the association is the question of the labor supply and some very remarkable statements have been made according to the newspaper reports. Mr. Baldwin, it is said, suggested, that he was dead against contract labor, but he had no doubt that we could follow in the footsteps of the Louisiana planters and get a sufficient supply by smuggling in contract laborers.

There is no doubt that Mr. Baldwin spoke to that effect, and we fear that he is one of the promoters of the local company, which proposes to make a fortune by landing Chinese on the other islands, and quietly letting them appear on their "poor" plantations.

We do not blame Mr. Baldwin for his position taken. He can naturally no longer agree with the interests of the native Hawaiians, and he finds it necessary to break promises and violate our statutes, on his noble mission in piling up dividends and sending his slaves forth to the old world to bring thence laborers who, shortly after their landing on our shores, will realize that they are suffering under deliberate falsehoods and then find themselves "dead-broke."

Kane-Braddish.

The wedding of W. J. Kane, manager of Kailua Coffee Company's plantation, to Miss E. M. Braddish was solemnized yesterday at the St. Andrew's Cathedral by the Rev. V. H. Kitcat. The bride was given away by Mr. F. M. Swanzy, the British Vice-Consul, and Dr. H. V. Murray acted as groomsmen. After the ceremony a reception was held at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Swanzy. The young couple will leave for Kona to-morrow morning.

A young native woman appeared before the District Court this morning on a very grave charge. She is accused of having forged the name of the Hon. David Kahaulelio to a check on Bishop & Co. Bishop & Co. cashed the bogus check and found out later that the honorable representative hasn't got a bean to his credit in the bank and that even if his signature on the check was genuine it wouldn't have been worth an obolus. The woman will have a trial next week, and it will be interesting to hear the honorable representative explaining the connections between him and the lady which have led to the alleged forgery.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

A contemporary has become nervous because Mr. Paul Neumann has gone to the Mainland without asking permission of certain local journalists and without explaining the object of his mission through the columns of the morning paper. When Mr. Neumann returns the Advertiser will know all about it and before then even it may be obliged to record certain "events" which will be highly displeasing to the fanatic fools of 1895.

A jury has decided that the relief of the Portuguese laborer who was killed by a plantation at Wailuku several months ago are not entitled to any recompense or damages for the loss of a husband and a father of eight children. The sugar corporation won the case but we fully expect that the former owners of the poor dead slave will come to the front and grant a sufficient pension to the widow and the children who lost their supporter in the service of the great corporation.

It will be a great pity indeed if the property of the Queen's Hospital should be lost to the noble estate. We have no doubt that Judge Perry's decision is according to the best of his belief, but we have frequently noticed the Supreme Court "reversing" the young judge. The Queen's Hospital must be preserved at all hazards and we promise to support even the Council of State if the members hurry up and pass a few appropriations for true "emergencies."

The Galician laborers evidently decide to remain in jail until Congress frames a suitable government for Hawaii which will do away with the contract labor system. It has been suggested to the men that they would benefit by returning to work on the plantation and make money instead of working on the roads as common prisoners without the slightest compensation. The men are "twenty-one" however and it is not for us to make suggestions to them.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Wants to Know.

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

I subscribed several dollars to a luau, which I was told would be given on Independence day by the Hui Kalaiala. I learned that the luau was postponed owing to a death in the family of Mr. Robert Wilcox. I have seen no notice when the luau is to take place, and I haven't seen any dollars. When I paid my subsidy to the luau, I thought it was for a patriotic purpose, and I cannot understand why the sad affliction of private parties should in any way interfere with the object of the luau of the Hui Kalaiala. I know that more than \$200 have been collected for the "luau." Will you kindly tell me whether the subscribers are to get their money returned, or whether the luau will ever take place, and I receive a *quid pro quo* in the shape of puaa and poi.

A PATRIOT.

(THE INDEPENDENT knows nothing about the Hui Kalaiala or the contemplated luau. We understand from a published notice that the feast will take place on Jan. 2, 1899.—ED.)

That Barbed Wire Fence.

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

Permit me to answer your "Driver" correspondent that had he taken particular care to notice and to state exactly the truth in regard to the "barbed wire" on the fence of Mr. Rowell's premises on Punchbowl street, his communication would not have conveyed the impression that the whole fence was of barbed wire. Myself, a resident of that locality, although not a friend of Rowell's, allow me to state but not to defend the official with the funny bone in his head that the barbed wire in question is along and over the top of a four-foot picket fence. I fail to

see how people can have their clothes torn when the barbed wire is out of reach of decent people, unless they were attempting to clamor over after some of Rowell's luscious oranges near the fence in question with some overhanging into the street. I think Mr. Rowell placed the barbed wire where it is to prevent young and old urchins from robbing him of some of his fruit, for his yard is well stocked with fruit trees.

As for the laws you publish, I have nothing to say. It is all right, the "Driver" to the contrary, notwithstanding. "Driver's" horse need not go too near the fence and on to the sidewalk.

NEIGHBOR.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

4-Button Tan Kid Gloves, \$1.25 per pair at Sachs'.

Waimea rhubarb, celery, cabbage, and potatoes, Edgar Henriques, Masonic Temple

Bob Gardner, a popular bartender sailed for Manila yesterday, where he expects to improve his fortunes.

At noon to-day the sale of tickets for to-night's concert at Progress Hall had reached over two hundred dollars.

Ring up Telephone 113 if anyone desires a good rubber tired back with careful drivers. J. S. Andrade, Manager City Carriage Co.

The American bark Fresno, Capt. Underwood, arrived yesterday 21 days from Port Townsend with lumber to Allen & Robinson.

Twelve guards in the service of the Custom House received their walking tickets yesterday. "Retrenchment" is now the watchword of the Finance Department.

Have you tried the Dandruff Killer? Frank Pacheco is the sole owner of the famous remedy which is used in every part of the States, and is for sale here at the drug stores.

Oregon has sent to the Omaha Exhibition a sixty-foot stick from a tree in the forest near Scappoose. The timber contains \$1,000 worth of lumber and it is without a single knot or blemish. The cost of getting it out was about \$100.

Jesse Moore.

The soldiers from the South passing through Honolulu on their way to Manila are always clamoring for the famous Jesse Moore whiskey, and heretofore they have been unable to obtain it. The owners of the Anchor Saloon has filled a long felt want, and Wm. Carlisle and Chas. Andrews are busy from morning till night supplying this health renewing beverage to the boys in blue. All judges of good whiskey admit that the Jesse Moore brand is the best, and it is well to know that it can now be had, unadulterated at the Anchor on the corner of King and Nuuanu streets.

In various parts of North America there is found a kind of ant that performs all the processes connected with farming. They weed the ground near their nests, clearing away all the green stuff, except a grain-bearing grass known as "ant-rice." They sow the seeds of the grass, and gather the crop when it is ripe. The chaff is removed, but the grain is stored for winter use.

TO-NIGHT

HAWAIIAN

Opera House

BY SPECIAL REQUEST

4 More Performances 4

WILL BE GIVEN BY

NANCE O'NEIL

— AND THE —

McKee Rankin Co.

THURSDAY, DEC. 1, 1898.

THE GREAT PLAY

MAGDA

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Nov. 14, 1898.

Klondyikian Cold.

In a warm climate, such as ours, ice is an absolutely necessity as a food preserver and a means towards preserving an equal temperature of body and mind. Ice chests and refrigerators are no longer a luxury but a necessity and the wise woman always selects the best for her household. This undoubtedly is the Alaska as experience has proved.

The ALASKA is constructed upon strictly scientific principles, by which low temperature and dryness of air are naturally and inevitably obtained.

The ALASKA has preserved fresh meats perfectly for three weeks in the hottest weather and produces better results with less ice than any other.

The ALASKA has the only provision chamber free from odor, for between the outer and inner walls there is an inch and a half space filled with pure charcoal, and experience has convinced all that the ALASKA is without doubt, the best refrigerator on the market, in construction, in preserving perishable goods, in economy of ice, and in all points necessary to make them first-class.

We have them in several sizes, at from \$15 to \$25 and also keep the ALASKA ICE CHESTS.

Call and see them.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Co
268 FORT STREET,

A GRAND CLEARANCE SALE!

Will be Commenced MONDAY Morning at

L. B. KERR'S STORE,
Queen Street.

TO CONTINUE ONE WEEK ONLY

The Goods offered at this Sale
will be

Christmas Goods

Selected from a Bankrupt Stock
in London.

DOLLS AND TOYS
of every description.

DRESS GOODS, MILLINERY GOODS, TABLE LINEN,
NAPKINS, TOWELS, SHEETING, PILLOW CASING, BEDSPREADS

— AND A GENERAL LINE OF —

Dry Goods

L. B. KERR, Importer, Queen St.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

The Y. H. I. meet this evening.

The Commissioners of Education meet this afternoon.

Magda will be given at the Opera House this evening.

The band plays at the Queen's Hospital this afternoon.

The Kamehameha Alumni Association meet this evening.

The Iolani Rugby football team meet at 4:45 at the drill shed.

The Oahu Lodge Knight of Pythias have a dance this evening.

4-Button White Kid Gloves usually sold at \$2, now \$1.25 at Sach's.

Rugby football practice and meeting this afternoon at the Parade ground.

16-Button Musquetaire Swede Gloves. Regular price, \$3; now \$2 at Sach's.

Lieut.-Colonel of the N. G. H. will be elected this evening to succeed Geo. F. McLeod, retired.

For Limes, Lemons and Alligator Pears, etc., go to Masoic Temple Fruit Store. Edgar Henriques.

General A. F. Hartwell has announced himself as opposed to the principle of "American expansion."

Ed Benner has kindly volunteered to take charge of the sale of tickets at the Progress Hall concert this evening.

Beautiful shades of Tan and Fawn 4-Button Kid Gloves with heavy stitching. Regular \$2 quality; now, \$1.50, at Sach's.

The Bennington's hop was thoroughly enjoyed by a large circle of friends. The decorations were unique and charming.

The next steamers from the Coast are the Coptic and Moana due on the 6th. The Alameda leaves for the Coast on the 7th.

Mrs. Austin, late of Hilo, will make her debut as a vocalist before a Honolulu audience at the Progress Hall concert this evening.

The Crane Company of San Francisco has obtained the contract for supplying the pipes, etc., for the Honolulu Water Works. There were ten bidders including local firms.

Kentucky's famous Jesse Moore Whiskey, unequalled for its purity and excellence. On sale at any of the saloons and at Lovejoy & Co., distributing agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

In the case of Col. C. K. C. Rooke against the trustees of the Queen's Hospital and the Bishop estate, Judge Perry has decided the demurrer in favor of the plaintiff. The case will as a matter of course be appealed.

Wilson and Whitehouse have been awarded the contract for building a road at Papia landing for \$2,618; T. K. R. Amalu, a branch road at Honaunau, South Kona, for \$2,850 and Sam Kunukan, Section 1 of the Olaa road for \$7,899.

It has been officially decided that the American laws in regard to Chinese Immigration are to be enforced by the Customs authorities under the inspection of Joshua K. Brown, whose office is being arranged for him at the Custom House.

Louis K. McGrew, the oldest son of the "father of annexation" left in the St. Paul yesterday for Manila. The friends of McGrew wish him all possible success in his new field in the Philippines. He is a very able accountant and allround business man.

The Portuguese band serenaded the colony on Punchbowl this morning and fire crackers and bombs were discharged in honor of the opening of Portugal's independence day. The festivities, which are of informal nature this year will close this evening with a dance.

J. Thompson at The Favorite is the happy possessor of a lot of curios gathered in the Philippines by our soldiers. A very interesting one is the front part of a big shell which was found in the Spanish warship Reina Christina. The fragment weighs about 10lbs. and Mr. Thompson is considering the advisability of using it as a watch charm.

A grand clearance sale of Christmas goods, including dolls and toys, was commenced Monday at L. B. Kerr's store, Queen street, and so great are the bargains that the store has been crowded all day notwithstanding the holiday. Kerr is selling these goods at half price, they being part of a bankrupt stock bought in London. All those in search of Christmas goods would do well to call and examine his stock.

A Fair Verdict.

In Judge Perry's court yesterday a jury rendered a verdict of "not guilty" in the case of the poor Chinese woman, Hok Kok Young, who was charged with murder in the 1st degree by administering poison to one of her children.

Attorney Chas. Clark, who has taken a deep interest in the case of the poor woman, was assisted in defending her by Mr. Alex. Robertson.

It was plainly shown that the woman had no intention of inducing her two small children to follow her on the unknown path, which she believed would lead to her late and lamented husband.

The defendant in her simple faith in a future life tried to commit suicide, when she felt sure, that her children could not make an honorable living for themselves. She swallowed the poison and collapsed, and her defense in regard to the charge was that her children, finding her unconscious deliberately left their bed without making a hue or cry for assistance, and swallowed the deadly poison contained in the bowl prepared by the mother.

We think that the verdict is sound and that even if the woman was technically guilty of murder, it was an instance where jurors were justified in using their common sense before submitting to the "charge" of the very "light brigade" who yet sits on the Bench in Hawaii.

To-night's Concert.

The sale of tickets for the concert for the Bishop Home piano this evening at Progress Hall, by some of the newspaper men has been good, and embraces in its circle all ranks of high social, official, professional and mercantile men. As the town has not been a quarter covered by the vendors there will be plenty of tickets, price 50 cents, for sale at the door, and during the day, at several of the leading stores on Fort street. The following is the excellent program to be given by the generous volunteers:

1. Overture—Queen of the Isle... Ienman Amateur Orchestra.
2. Song—Dreams... Bartlett Chaplain Karl Schwartz.
3. Violin Solo—Valse de Concert... Musin Mrs. Mable Chamberlain Mead.
4. Song—Alla Stella Confidente... Robandi Mrs. H. C. Austin.
5. Recitation—Selected... Miss Cartwright.
6. Gavotte—Heart and Heart... Latann Amateur Orchestra.
7. Song—Could I... Tosti Miss Frederika Nolte.
8. Violoncello Solo—Air... Bach Mr. Harold Mott-Smith.
9. Schottische—Caprice (by request)... Walker Amateur Orchestra.
10. Song—The Widow... Alex. St. M. Mackintosh.

Odds and Ends.

"The longer I live," said the house physician at one of the big American hotels, "the more I am lost in wonder at and admiration of the female stomach. That abused organ cabined, cribbed, confined in a corset two sizes too small, can endure more, and come up smiling after more knock-out blows, than any pugilist that ever stepped into the ring. Here is a list of the things that were stowed away at my table at dinner recently, by a spirituelle creature, weighing not more than ninety-five pounds, and measuring seventeen inches about the middle:—

Soup, fish with rice sauce, olives, sliced green cucumbers, sweetbreads, turkey with heavy dressing, grouse in cases, underdone potatoes, asparagus, cheese cauliflower, two helpings of lobster a la Newburg, lemon pudding, ice cream, cakes, Roquefort cheese, and coffee. Antedating the coffee, the liquids were a glass of white wine that she drank with her intended, and a quart bottle of beer that she split with her father. I weigh on hundred and ninety-five pounds and take a great deal of exercise. My dinner consisted of a light soup, stale bread, a liberal helping of beef, some peas, asparagus, cheese and coffee. That was plenty, if not too much."

ONLY TO REMIND YOU!

That We Have Just Opened

FOUR NEW LINES

— OF —

Kid Gloves! Kid Gloves!

— IN —

TANS, BEAVERS AND WHITE

No better values were ever offered.

4 Button TAN GLOVES with new Stitchings at \$1.25 per pair

4 Button WHITE GLOVES, Plain or with Black points \$1.25 per pair

4 Button BEAVER GLOVES With Self Stitchings \$1.50 per pair

16 Button Length WHITE SUEDE Mousquetaire Gloves, at \$2 per pair

We Commend these Values to Your Earnest Attention.


N. S. SACHS DRY GOODS COMPANY, LTD.

THE PEOPLE'S PROVIDERS.

Some genuine schoolboy answers to examination questions are given in a recent number of the London "Journal for Education." "What do you know of Lord Wolseley?" was asked, and the answer was:—"He was a minister of Henry the Eighth who exclaimed, 'If I had served my God as I have served my king, I should not have been beheaded!'" Even more amusing than this post-mortem speech is a definition of "tithe"—"things worn by ladies in circuses and pantomimes."

A good story is told of the present Master of the Charterhouse during his reign as head master of the school at Godalming. An amateur farmer in the neighbourhood was showing Canon Haig Brown over his model farm, and as they issued from the piggery, which were built in the style of a Chinese pagoda, the proud owner observed: "You see I study architecture even where my pigs are concerned." The Canon sniffed a little unkindly. "Yes, I see," he observed, "pagoda outside, and pig-odour inside."—*Australian Star.*

The comparative durability of iron and aluminium horseshoes was recently tested in the cavalry of Finland. The shoes were worn for 6 weeks, and in every case the aluminium shoes was in better condition than the others.



DANDRUFF KILLER

IF YOU ARE TROUBLED WITH dandruff or any disease of the scalp, a trial bottle of DANDRUFF KILLER will entirely remove all doubt as to the virtue claimed for the preparation.

Prickly heat cured by a few applications. Be sure that the label on the bottle bears the two faces and name: others are imitations.

F. PACHECO, Sole Proprietor.

SELLING AGENTS—Hollister Drug Co., Benson, Smith & Co., Union Barber Shop.

Upholstering and Mattress Making

IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

Matting, Lounges very cheap, Box Couches for Ladies' Dresser any size at Reasonable Charges. Office Desks, Billiard and Pool Tables re-covered, Awnings and Tents made to order

COYNE & MEHRTEN,

Telephone 928 MASONIC TEMPLE. Alakea Street.

LUAU AND FAIR.

HAWAIIAN LUNCH

— ON —

St Louis College Premises,

DECEMBER 3, 1898,

From Noon.

FOR THE CATHOLIC CHURCH OF KALIHUWAENA.

AN INTERESTING EXHIBITION OF HAWAIIAN ROYAL RELICS CAN BE SEEN ON THIS OCCASION.

Tickets may be had either at the Catholic Mission or at St. Louis College.

For children 15 years and under entrance 10c., luau 25c.

For grown persons entrance 25c., luau 50c.

1054-td

DAVID M. KUPIHEA & Co.,

Commission Merchants.

Also General Agents for Hawaiian Produce of all kinds.

Purchasing Agents, etc., etc. Advances made on consignments.

We have on hand several tons of Best Island Corn, Island Potatoes, Coffee, Rice, Sugar, Hawaiian Starch, Salt, Charcoal, Beans, etc., etc.

Live Stock for Special Orders

Our prices are the cheapest than any other place in the Hawaiian Islands.

Office and warehouse, on Konia Street, bet. King and Hotel Sts. (Brito Hall.)

1059-2w

TO LET.

A 3-ROOM COTTAGE AT WAIKIKI in rear of Mrs. J. Lemon. Inquire of M. K. KEOHOKALOHE or L. K. MCGREW.

1019-4t

FOR SALE.

A WELL ESTABLISHED PAYING Manufacturing Business in this City. Necessary Capital \$1,500. Apply C, 185 this Office. 1049-4t

TRESPASS NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS FOUND TRESPASSING upon the lands of Laniupoko, Keanali, Hanalei, Waikeolu and Hanalei, as well as all other lands under the control of the Pioneer Mill Co., Ltd., in Lahaina, Maui, will be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law.

L. AHLBORN, Manager.

1034-St

—W—W—W—W—W—W—

GET IT AT

WATERHOUSE'S.

A Failure on Your Part to delve into the beauties of our...

Art Crockery :-

:- Art Glassware

for the Holidays will result in disappointment.

Thanksgiving Groceries

everything for the table to make that dinner of diners, what it should be.

J. T. Waterhouse

Waverley Block, Bethel St.

Groceries, Hardware

Grockery

Established in 1851. Leaders in 1898

—M—M—M—M—M—M—

See the three leaders advertised by Sachs this week.

ARE YOU GOING TO BUY A CARRIAGE?

If so, do not fail to call and see our large variety. We have been in the Carriage business many years, and you can profit by our experience.

Prices Quoted Upon a Call at Our Factory.

RUBBER TIRES A SPECIALTY.
PAINTING, REPAIRING AND TRIMMING AT SHORT NOTICE.
Honolulu Carriage Manufactory,
Fort Street.



BISHOP & CO.

Savings Bank

On October 1st, 1898, and continuing until further notice, Savings deposits will be received, and interest allowed by this Bank, at four and one-half per cent. per annum.

The terms, rules and regulations of the Hawaiian Postal Savings Bank will be adopted as far as it is practicable to apply them, and the CASH RESERVE of \$50,000 required under the Postal Act will be maintained.

Printed copies of the Rules and Regulations may be obtained on the first of October on application.

BISHOP & CO.
Honolulu, Sept. 7, 1898.
990-tf

JUST ARRIVED

A new lot of the Finest

Musical Instruments.

Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.

Also a new invoice of the Celebrated

Westermeyer Pianos,

Specially manufactured for the tropical climate, second to none.

MORE THAN 100 OF THEM SOLD

in the Hawaiian Islands during the last years.

ALWAYS ON HAND A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRY GOODS

—AND—

General Merchandise.

Also the choicest European and American

Wines, Ale, Wines & Liquors

AT MOST REASONABLE PRICES.
ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,
Corner King & Bethel Streets.

Bruce Waring & Co.,

Real Estate Dealers.

503 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,

HOUSES AND LOTS, AND

LANDS FOR SALE

Parties wishing to dispose of their properties, are invited to call on us.

Metropolitan Meat Co.

81 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER, MANAGER.

Wholesale and Retail

BUTCHERS

—AND—

Navy Contractors

THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.

T. KROUSE, Prop.

17 Day \$2.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

Best of Attendance, this Best Situation

GOVERNMENT BY OLIGARCHIES

The Hawaiians Now Vassals and the Americans Their Despot.

If these millions of denizens of distant lands are to be brought within the jurisdiction of the Republic, let us pay due respect to the ancient principles of the Republic. Slavery and despotism are connected, and forever inseparably must they be connected. When we create a vassal population within the Republic, the Republic becomes a despotism.

When, in the same country, we have provided for a governing class and a subordinate class, we have established an oligarchy, whatever may be the difference in the numbers of the two classes. Such is Hawaii to-day, and such it has been for now five years and more, since the eventful moment, already fruitful in consequences of evil, when President Harrison, without authority of law, set up the flag of the Republic in a foreign land where he himself had no right to set his foot. Thus he aided, encouraged, indeed, thus and by such means he called into existence the little oligarchy, dignified now as a government, over which we assume jurisdiction, by an arrangement with less than one-tenth of the inhabitants, and they for the larger part foreigners, and upon the understanding, apparently, that the inhabitants as a body are never to become American citizens in a constitutional sense.

TWO CLASSES OF CITIZENS CREATED.

Are we to have two classes of American citizens—some of a governing class and some of a subordinate class? Whenever this change shall have been accomplished we shall have admitted the imperfectness of the form of government which our ancestors set up, and we shall have paid a fatal and humiliating tribute to the supremacy of the aristocratic and monarchical governments of the world.

The time has come when those who maintain the doctrine of expansion and sovereignty, and advocate the consequent public policy of which I have spoken, should put aside the teachings of Washington and disregard avowedly the example of the fathers of the Republic.

RESIDENTS OF HAWAII NOW CITIZENS

It will be well for those who maintain this doctrine to examine the fourteenth amendment of the constitution, by force of which all the descendants of Chinese, Japanese and Mongolians or every other nationality born within our jurisdiction will be citizens of the United States. Thus in less than three generations these millions of other races and languages in Hawaii, Cuba and the Philippines will be transformed into American citizens. It will also be wise for them to consider the authorities now existing, from the reading of which it may appear that all the permanent residents of Hawaii are now citizens of the United States by virtue of the act of annexation. Annexation, in whatever form it may be made, means citizenship for the inhabitants of the countries annexed.—Boston Exchange.

The Sea Serpent.

To the Editor of the Hongkong Telegraph,

SIR:—Thinking the following might prove of interest to the general public I send herewith an account of an animal seen from the upper bridge of this steamer and which upon closer examination proved to be the far famed sea-serpent which has been described as often in the various newspapers of the world. I "sighted" this monster about 11 a. m. on the morning of the 15th inst, in Lat. 15 deg. 10 min. N. and Long. 112 deg. 40 min. E. and when first seen it was about half-a-mile on the starboard bow and was travelling in a W. N. W. direction at the rate of about 4 or 5 knots an hour, the "ripple" where its body touched the water being distinctly seen.

Its head and body was reared to a to a height of fully 20 feet about

the water and I should calculate its extreme length to be about 70 feet, whilst the girth of body was fully 6 feet; it was also possessed of an immense dorsal fin thickly covered with long hair or seaweed of a light brownish color.

Its progress through the water as it swayed its huge body backward and forward appeared to be a succession of graceful, undulating movements of about 10 stroke to the minute.

I had always been sceptical of the existence of such animals but after what I and others have so recently witnessed I am fully convinced that such animals exist.

Altogether the creature was in sight about four minutes and disappeared when within 200 yards of the ship. Faithfully yours,

N. H. BURG,

3rd Officer Steamship Pak Ling, Kowloon.

P. S.—We were as you are doubtless aware bound from Singapore to this port at the time and the animal in question was evidently making for the Parcel Group. N. H. B.

To the Soldiers.

The Boys in Blue complain that they have not been served with the "Eastern" beer which tickles their palates and makes them good-natured.

Pabst Milwaukee Beer on draft, is now served at a proper temperature in the Royal, Pacific and Cosmopolitan saloons, conducted by the elite of the employees of the Peacock Co.

The Milwaukee Beer on draft has proven a tonic which is daily helping the sensible soldiers who are patronizing the three great refreshment places, where the beer is so served that even prohibitionists from Milwaukee recommend it.

Camarinos' Refrigerator.

Per AUSTRALIA—Frozen Eastern and California Oyster, (tin and shell), Game in Season, Fruits and Vegetables, Fine Olive Oil, Dry Fruit, New Crop of Nuts, Raisins, etc, etc.

CALIFORNIA FRUIT MARKET.
Telephone 378.

American Messenger Service,
Masonic Temple, Telephone 444.

Persons requiring tombstones should apply to Fred. Harrison who has a choice lot of new designs on view.

BY AUTHORITY.

IRRIGATION NOTICE.

Holders of water privileges, or those paying water rates, are hereby notified that the hours for irrigation purposes are from 6 to 8 o'clock a. m. and from 4 to 6 o'clock p. m.

II. Holders of water privileges on the slopes of Punchbowl above Green street, and in Nuuanu Valley above School street are hereby notified that they will not be restricted to the irrigation hours of 6 to 8 a. m. and 4 to 6 p. m., but will be allowed to irrigate whenever sufficient water is available, provided that they do not use the water for irrigation purposes for more than four hours in every twenty-four.

ANDREW BROWN,
Supt. Honolulu Water Works.
Approved: J. A. KING,
Minister of Interior.
Honolulu, H. I., Sept. 7, 1898.
990-tf

Should You be Weary and Full of Thirst

CALL AT

N. BREHAM'S

Hop Beer Cottage, No. 11, Konis (formerly Smith) Street.

He makes a specialty of the brewing of HOP BEER, and every bottle passes under his personal supervision and is guaranteed by him. HOP BEER is not an intoxicant, is non-alcoholic and is a cool palatable, home-like beverage. Mr. Brehm courts an open inspection of his place and his methods of business.

MORRIS K. KEOHOKALO, LOUIS K. MCGREW

OFFICE, NO. 15 KAAHUMANU Street, Honolulu, formerly A. Rosa's Office. United States Custom House Brokers, Accountants, Searchers of Titles and General Business Agents.

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

(LIMITED.)

AGENTS FOR

WESTERN SUGAR REFINING CO.,
San Francisco, Cal.

BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS,
Philadelphia, Penn., U. S. A.

NEWELL UNIVERSAL MILL CO.,
(Manf. "National Case Shredder"),
New York, U. S. A.

N. OHLANDT & CO.,
San Francisco, Cal.

RISDON IRON & LOCOMOTIVE WORKS,
582-tf San Francisco, Cal.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

(LIMITED)

Wm. G. Irwin, President & Manager
Claus Spreckels, Vice-President
W. M. Giffard, Secretary & Treasurer
M. H. Whitney, Jr., Auditor

SUGAR FACTORS

—AND—

Commission Agents.

—AGENTS OF THE—

Oceanic Steamship Comp'y

Of San Francisco, Cal.

HIGH PRICES

Will as usual be the result of

This Cruel War

THEREFORE, CO-OPERATE.

Attention is called to the benefits enjoyed by subscribers to the PALAMA CO-OPERATIVE GROCERY CO., LTD., has groceries at a little advance on San Francisco prices, credit to subscribers to the amount of shares held, profit of the business returned to subscribers every 6 months probable increase in value of shares, with a liberal discount off monthly bills. And now what are the risks. We answer none, because subscribers can either sell their shares or take groceries to their amount, if you want to withdraw or go away. Please consider the above and call or address, Palama Co-operative Grocery Co., Ltd., for a share or for further information. Par value of shares \$25, or \$12.50 only being required to become a subscriber. Telephone 755. 920 tf

THOS. LINDSAY, JEWELER

IS PREPARED TO

Manufacture and Repair

All kinds of Jewelry.

FIRST-CLASS WORK ONLY.

500 Lava Building, Fort St. 44

JOHN PHILLIPS

Plumber and Gas-fitter

Orders promptly attended to and work guaranteed.

HOTEL STREET NEAR FORT

TELEPHONE 302.

BEN. HAAHEO

Plumber - and - Tinsmith

All work done Properly, Promptly and Profitably for Patrons.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Office, King Street, near Railroad Depot 778-tf

HAWAIIAN CARRIAGE MFG. CO., Ltd.

121 Queen Street.

CARRIAGE AND WAGON BUILDERS

RUBBER TIRES AND ROLLER BEARING AXLES.

WILSON & WHITEHOUSE,

Sole Licensees Hawaiian Islands,
121 Queen Street. 44

A. R. ROWAT, D. V. S.

[Graduate of McGill University, Montreal]

Has had ten years practical experience in the treatment of Horses, Cattle and Domestic Pets in the Hawaiian Islands.

Orders left at Club or Pantheon Stables will be received and promptly attended to. Office, 510 Fort Street. Telephone, 785 979-tf

LONG BRANCH BATHS

WAIKIKI BEACH, - - - Honolulu, H. I.

C. J. SHERWOOD, Proprietor.

There earth and air, and sea and sky,
With breaker's song, give lullaby.

King Street Tram-Cars pass the door.
Ladies and children specially cared for.

THE INDEPENDENT.

VOL. VII.

HONOLULU, H. I., THURSDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1898.

No. 1061.

Oceanic Steamship Company.

TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO: FOR SAN FRANCISCO:

AUSTRALIA.....NOV. 23 | AUSTRALIA.....NOV. 29

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

LIMITED.

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

The Latest in Lamps

Direct from the Factory

Boudoir, Piano, Table, Banquet, Student,
Hall Lamps and Veranda Lanterns.

New and Artistic Designs in Shades and Globes.

A CHOICE SELECTION OF

Copley -- Prints,

Vickery's Specialties, the Latest Novelties to Arrive.

Table Knives, Hunting Knives, Butcher Knives.

POCKET CUTLERY

Just Received.

Picture Frames, Mouldings and Cornice Novelties.

Call and Examine New Goods Being opened for the

HOLIDAYS.

THE PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.

FORT AND MERCHANT STREETS.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

General Merchandise

— AND —

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Agents for Lloyds,

Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,

British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,

Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),

Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,

Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City

The Independent 50c. per Month

MARK HANNA.

His Peculiarities in Fiscal and Political Matters.

There has ever been an unapproachable shrewdness in Hanna's business methods. He early determined, while he took profits from everybody, to allow no one to have profit from him. As time unfurled, Hanna had coal in Ohio and iron mines in the Upper Michigan regions. His coal went up the lakes; his iron ore came down. Objecting to paying freights which he himself might have, Hanna early began to own his boats. Then he made unto himself a shipyard and built his own boats. To-day he has a fleet of fourteen iron vessels, of a full value of \$4,000,000. Continuing, Hanna built rolling mills and furnaces, and consumed his coal and iron ore. Then he went into the ownership of railroads and used his own steel. It was often necessary in his business to borrow money, so Hanna organized a national bank and loaned it—the money—to himself. What with coal mines and iron mines, and shipyards and ships, and railways and rolling mills and banks, Hanna's business compass is completely boxed. Nor has Hanna ever witnessed a non-paying year for any of these enterprises. Hanna himself is well worth \$20,000,000, while he draws the reins of control over full \$200,000,000 more.

Hanna is capable of the Napoleonic in business. It was eight years ago when Hanna resolved on a coup in coal. He doubled the men in all his "river" mines. They worked night and day, until there stood loaded on barges, some in the Ohio and others in the Mississippi, over two million tons of coal, all to the order and in the name of Hanna. Thus organized, Hanna directed a "cut" in wages. There was a hot protest; next a strike. As Hanna anticipated, the strike spread. Miners all over the coal fields walked out on what they call a "sympathy" strike, a move more foolish than sympathetic. The men stayed out; coal waxed scarce; the price began to climb and clamber. It went up full \$2 per ton, and Hanna unloaded his barges. The miners resumed work at the old figures, and all was again tranquil. Hanna made a clean-up of over \$4,000,000.

Hanna could never get over a hankering to hold office. He thirsted to be mayor of Cleveland, he hungered to become governor of the State; but there were always men of astuteness near at hand to show him that he could never win an office by the votes of the people. So Hanna, wisely, never tried.

Debarred by lack of popularity from going before the voters for an office in person, Hanna's next thought was to hold office through somebody else. It was with this impulse that he cultivated McKinley. It was on an occasion when his coal miners about Canton went on strike that Hanna first met McKinley. Our now President was then an attorney for the strikers. At last the strike ended and McKinley gave the miners a receipt in full for his fees. After that he allied himself with Hanna.

McKinley has built himself by his pliancy, succeeded by his defeats. Reed beat him easily for the speakership of the Fifty-first Congress, and then—for it was House custom to thus dispose of your defeated rival—Reed made McKinley chief of the Ways and Means. McKinley knew but little of the details of tariff, and Dingley—who was next to him on the committee and then, as now, a tariff sharp—made the bill. Taking its name from the chief of the committee, as is ever the case, the measure that Dingley then framed was known as "the McKinley Bill." It passed, and through it, later on, McKinley was nominated for President.

What has followed is of too recent a day to need a recount. McKinley was elected, and Hanna became senator.—Metropolitan Magazine.

Items of Interest to All.

At the head of the list big millionaires of Germany stands M. Rothschild, with £10,740,000, and an income of about £550,800. After him comes M. Krupp, with £6,400,000, and an income of £450,000. After them come two landed proprietors, with £4,260,000 and £3,200,000 respectively, and a third with £3,000,000.

Turkey and Greece are the only European countries into which the telephone has not yet been introduced.

For That Tired Feeling.

That steals over you as the days work is over, there's nothing else so good as a refreshing glass of RAINIER BEER. It is the tonic you need, beats all the medicine you can take, brings on a sound refreshing and healthy sleep and makes one feel like a new person. On tap or in bottles at the Criterion Saloon. Phone 783.

Enterprise.

The men from the camps who know good beer when they taste it, claim that the Enterprise Beer served at the Merchant's Exchange, corner of King and Nuuanu streets, is the best brew to be found in Honolulu. It is pure, clear, and very refreshing, and can safely be taken with or without "screens."

Messenger Service

Honolulu Messenger Service delivers messages and packages. Telephone, 378.



Have you seen our
New Store?

The Quality and Assortment of New Goods?

Do you like our three Show Windows?

You are looking for Holiday Presents. You will find them in our store.

Articles from 15 CENTS TO \$75.00

We cater to all and our prices are right.

We have en route large shipments of merchandise in our various lines which will enable us to fill the wants of the people to their entire satisfaction.

We invite public inspection and public opinion.

W. W. DIMOND & CO,

Ltd.

The People's Store

Von Holt Block, King St.

Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Sup't.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu every Tuesday at 10 o'clock a. m., touching at Lahaina, Maui, Bay and Makana the same day; Makana, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day, arriving at Hilo Wednesday.

Returning will sail from Hilo every Friday at 8 o'clock p. m., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae; Makana, Maui, Bay and Lahaina the following day, arriving at Honolulu Sunday a. m.

Will call at Pohokiki, Puna, on the second trip of each month, arriving there on the morning of the day of sailing from Hilo to Honolulu.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance.

Stmr. CLAUDINE

CAMERON, Commander.]

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 p. m., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 p. m. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right of making changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

Packages containing personal effects, whether shipped as baggage or freight, if the contents thereof exceed \$100 in value must have the value thereof plainly stated and marked, and the Company will not hold itself liable for any loss or damage in excess of this sum except the goods be shipped under a special contract.

All employees of the Company are forbidden to receive freight without delivering a shipping receipt therefor in the form prescribed by the Company and which may be seen by shippers upon application to the pursers of the Company's Steamers.

Shippers are notified that if freight is shipped without such receipt, it will be solely at the risk of the shipper.

CLAUS SPRECKELS. * WM. G. IRWIN.

Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU . . .

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.

LONDON—The Union Bank of London Ltd.

NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.

CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.

PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris.

BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.

HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.

VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For

NOTICE

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT FROM AND after this date Mr. O. Stillman has no further authority to collect for and on behalf of THE INDEPENDENT.

F. J. TESTA,
Honolulu, Aug. 1, 1898, Proprietor.

THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

TELEPHONE 841

(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Kona Street.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year.....6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries.....8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIE, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.
Residing in Honolulu.

THURSDAY, DEC. 1, 1898.

THE LABOR QUESTION.

It is rather significant that the annual meeting of the Hawaiian Planters' Association is not attended by many practical planters, but mostly by agents, merchants and officials.

In the infancy of the existence of the Planters' Labor and Supply Company the meetings were attended by the managers of all plantations in the islands, and the sugar factors stayed in their offices, attending to the task of charging interest on the money advanced for the next sugar crop.

The main issue before the association is the question of the labor supply and some very remarkable statements have been made according to the newspaper reports. Mr. Baldwin, it is said, suggested, that he was dead against contract labor, but he had no doubt that we could follow in the footsteps of the Louisiana planters and get a sufficient supply by smuggling in contract laborers.

There is no doubt that Mr. Baldwin spoke to that effect, and we fear that he is one of the promoters of the local company, which proposes to make a fortune by landing Chinese on the other islands, and quietly letting them appear on their "poor" plantations.

We do not blame Mr. Baldwin for his position taken. He can naturally no longer agree with the interests of the native Hawaiians, and he finds it necessary to break promises and violate our statutes, on his noble mission in piling up dividends and sending his slaves forth to the old world to bring thence laborers who, shortly after their landing on our shores, will realize that they are suffering under deliberate falsehoods and then find themselves "dead-broke."

Kane-Braddish.

The wedding of W. J. Kane, manager of Kailua Coffee Company's plantation, to Miss E. M. Braddish was solemnized yesterday at the St. Andrew's Cathedral by the Rev. V. H. Kitcat. The bride was given away by Mr. F. M. Swanzy, the British Vice-Consul, and Dr. H. V. Murray acted as groomsmen. After the ceremony a reception was held at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Swanzy. The young couple will leave for Kona to-morrow morning.

A young native woman appeared before the District Court this morning on a very grave charge. She is accused of having forged the name of the Hon. David Kahaulelio to a check on Bishop & Co. Bishop & Co. cashed the bogus check and found out later that the honorable representative hasn't got a bean to his credit in the bank and that even if his signature on the check was genuine it wouldn't have been worth an obolus. The woman will have a trial next week, and it will be interesting to hear the honorable representative explaining the connections between him and the lady which have led to the alleged forgery.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

A contemporary has become nervous because Mr. Paul Neumann has gone to the Mainland without asking permission of certain local journalists and without explaining the object of his mission through the columns of the morning paper. When Mr. Neumann returns the Advertiser will know all about it and before then even it may be obliged to record certain "events" which will be highly displeasing to the fanatic fools of 1895.

A jury has decided that the relief of the Portuguese laborer who was killed by a plantation at Wailuku several months ago are not entitled to any recompense or damages for the loss of a husband and a father of eight children. The sugar corporation won the case but we fully expect that the former owners of the poor dead slave will come to the front and grant a sufficient pension to the widow and the children who lost their supporter in the service of the great corporation.

It will be a great pity indeed if the property of the Queen's Hospital should be lost to the noble estate. We have no doubt that Judge Perry's decision is according to the best of his belief, but we have frequently noticed the Supreme Court "reversing" the young judge. The Queen's Hospital must be preserved at all hazards and we promise to support even the Council of State if the members hurry up and pass a few appropriations for true "emergencies."

The Galician laborers evidently decide to remain in jail until Congress frames a suitable government for Hawaii which will do away with the contract labor system. It has been suggested to the men that they would benefit by returning to work on the plantation and make money instead of working on the roads as common prisoners without the slightest compensation. The men are "twenty-one" however and it is not for us to make suggestions to them.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Wants to Know.

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

I subscribed several dollars to a luau, which I was told would be given on Independence day by the Hui Kalaiala. I learned that the luau was postponed owing to a death in the family of Mr. Robert Wilcox. I have seen no notice when the luau is to take place, and I haven't seen any dollars. When I paid my subsidy to the luau, I thought it was for a patriotic purpose, and I cannot understand why the sad affliction of private parties should in any way interfere with the object of the luau of the Hui Kalaiala. I know that more than \$200 have been collected for the "luau." Will you kindly tell me whether the subscribers are to get their money returned, or whether the luau will ever take place, and I receive a *quid pro quo* in the shape of puaa and poi.
A PATRIOT.

(THE INDEPENDENT KNOWS nothing about the Hui Kalaiala or the contemplated luau. We understand from a published notice that the feast will take place on Jan. 2, 1899.—ED.)

That Barbed Wire Fence.

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

Permit me to answer your "Driver" correspondent that had he taken particular care to notice and to state exactly the truth in regard to the "barbed wire" on the fence of Mr. Rowell's premises on Punchbowl street, his communication would not have conveyed the impression that the whole fence was of barbed wire. Myself, a resident of that locality, although not a friend of Rowell's, allow me to state but not to defend the official with the funny bone in his head that the barbed wire in question is along and over the top of a four-foot picket fence. I fail to

see how people can have their clothes torn when the barbed wire is out of reach of decent people, unless they were attempting to clamor over after some of Rowell's luscious oranges near the fence in question with some overhanging into the street. I think Mr. Rowell placed the barbed wire where it is to prevent young and old urchins from robbing him of some of his fruit, for his yard is well stocked with fruit trees.

As for the laws you publish, I have nothing to say. It is all right, the "Driver" to the contrary, notwithstanding. "Driver's" horse need not go too near the fence and on to the sidewalk.
NEIGHBOR.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

4-Button Tan Kid Gloves, \$1.25 per pair at Sachs'.

Waimea rhubarb, celery, cabbage, and potatoes, Edgar Henriques, Masonic Temple

Bob Gardner, a popular bartender sailed for Manila yesterday, where he expects to improve his fortunes.

At noon to-day the sale of tickets for to-night's concert at Progress Hall had reached over two hundred dollars.

Ring up Telephone 113 if anyone desires a good rubber tired back with careful drivers. J. S. Andrade, Manager City Carriage Co.

The American bark Fresno, Capt. Underwood, arrived yesterday 21 days from Port Townsend with lumber to Allen & Robinson.

Twelve guards in the service of the Custom House received their walking tickets yesterday. "Re-trenchment" is now the watchword of the Finance Department.

Have you tried the Dandruff Killer? Frank Pacheco is the sole owner of the famous remedy which is used in every part of the States, and is for sale here at the drug stores.

Oregon has sent to the Omaha Exhibition a sixty-foot stick from a tree in the forest near Scappoose. The timber contains \$1,000 worth of lumber and it is without a single knot or blemish. The cost of getting it out was about \$100.

Jesse Moore.

The soldiers from the South passing through Honolulu on their way to Manila are always clamoring for the famous Jesse Moore whiskey, and heretofore they have been unable to obtain it. The owners of the Anchor Saloon has filled a long felt want, and Wm. Carlisle and Chas. Andrews are busy from morning till night supplying this health renewing beverage to the boys in blue. All judges of good whiskey admit that the Jesse Moore brand is the best, and it is well to know that it can now be had, unadulterated at the Anchor on the corner of King and Nuuanu streets.

In various parts of North America there is found a kind of ant that performs all the processes connected with farming. They weed the ground near their nests, clearing away all the green stuff, except a grain-bearing grass known as "ant-rice." They sow the seeds of the grass, and gather the crop when it is ripe. The chaff is removed, but the grain is stored for winter use.

TO-NIGHT

HAWAIIAN

Opera House

BY SPECIAL REQUEST

4 More Performances 4

WILL BE GIVEN BY

NANCE O'NEIL

— AND THE —

McKee Rankin Co.

THURSDAY, DEC. 1, 1898.

THE GREAT PLAY

MAGDA

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Nov. 14, 1898.

Klondyikian Cold.

In a warm climate, such as ours, ice is an absolutely necessity as a food preserver and a means towards preserving an equal temperature of body and mind. Ice chests and refrigerators are no longer a luxury but a necessity and the wise woman always selects the best for her household. This undoubtedly is the Alaska as experience has proved.

The ALASKA is constructed upon strictly scientific principles, by which low temperature and dryness of air are naturally and inevitably obtained.

The ALASKA has preserved fresh meats perfectly for three weeks in the hottest weather and produces better results with less ice than any other.

The ALASKA has the only provision chamber free from odor, for between the outer and inner walls there is an inch and a half space filled with pure charcoal, and experience has convinced all that the ALASKA is without doubt, the best refrigerator on the market, in construction, in preserving perishable goods, in economy of ice, and in all points necessary to make them first-class.

We have them in several sizes, at from \$15 to \$25 and also keep the ALASKA ICE CHESTS.

Call and see them.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd.
268 FORT STREET,

A GRAND CLEARANCE SALE!

Will be Commenced MONDAY Morning at

L. B. KERR'S STORE,
Queen Street.

TO CONTINUE ONE WEEK ONLY

The Goods offered at this Sale
will be

Christmas Goods

Selected from a Bankrupt Stock
in London.

DOLLS AND TOYS
of every description.

DRESS GOODS, MILLINERY GOODS, TABLE LINEN,
NAPKINS, TOWELS, SHEETING, PILLOW CASING, BEDSPREADS

— AND A GENERAL LINE OF —

Dry Goods

L. B. KERR, Importer, Queen St.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

The Y. H. I. meet this evening.

The Commissioners of Education meet this afternoon.

Magda will be given at the Opera House this evening.

The band plays at the Queen's Hospital this afternoon.

The Kamehameha Alumni Association meet this evening.

The Iolani Rugby football team meet at 4:45 at the drill shed.

The Oahu Lodge Knight of Pythias have a dance this evening.

4-Button White Kid Gloves usually sold at \$2, now \$1.25 at Sach's.

Rugby football practice and meeting this afternoon at the Parade ground.

16-Button Musquetaire Swede Gloves. Regular price, \$3; now \$2 at Sach's.

Lieut.-Colonel of the N. G. H. will be elected this evening to succeed Geo. F. McLeod, retired.

For Limes, Lemons and Alligator Pears, etc., go to Maso's Temple Fruit Store. Edgar Henriques.

General A. F. Hartwell has announced himself as opposed to the principle of "American expansion."

Ed Benner has kindly volunteered to take charge of the sale of tickets at the Progress Hall concert this evening.

Beautiful shades of Tan and Fawn 4-Button Kid Gloves with heavy stitching. Regular \$2 quality; now, \$1.50, at Sach's.

The Bennington's hop was thoroughly enjoyed by a large circle of friends. The decorations were unique and charming.

The next steamers from the Coast are the Coptic and Moana due on the 6th. The Alameda leaves for the Coast on the 7th.

Mrs. Austin, late of Hilo, will make her debut as a vocalist before a Honolulu audience at the Progress Hall concert this evening.

The Crane Company of San Francisco has obtained the contract for supplying the pipes, etc., for the Honolulu Water Works. There were ten bidders including local firms.

Kentucky's famous Jesse Moore Whiskey, unequalled for its purity and excellence. On sale at any of the saloons and at Lovejoy & Co., distributing agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

In the case of Col. C. K. C. Rook against the trustees of the Queen's Hospital and the Bishop estate, Judge Perry has decided the demurrer in favor of the plaintiff. The case will as a matter of course be appealed.

Wilson and Whitehouse have been awarded the contract for building a road at Papiha landing for \$2,618; T. K. R. Amalu, a branch road at Honaunau, South Kona, for \$2,850 and Sam Kunukan, Section 1 of the Olaa road for \$7,899.

It has been officially decided that the American laws in regard to Chinese Immigration are to be enforced by the Customs authorities under the inspection of Joshua K. Brown, whose office is being arranged for him at the Custom House.

Louis K. McGrew, the oldest son of the "father of annexation" left in the St. Paul yesterday for Manila. The friends of McGrew wish him all possible success in his new field in the Philippines. He is a very able accountant and allround business man.

The Portuguese band serenaded the colony on Punchbowl this morning and fire crackers and bombs were discharged in honor of the opening of Portugal's independence day. The festivities, which are of informal nature this year will close this evening with a dance.

J. Thompson at The Favorite is the happy possessor of a lot of curios gathered in the Philippines by our soldiers. A very interesting one is the front part of a big shell which was found in the Spanish warship Reina Christina. The fragment weighs about 10lbs. and Mr. Thompson is considering the advisability of using it as a watch charm.

A grand clearance sale of Christmas goods, including dolls and toys, was commenced Monday at L. B. Kerr's store, Queen street, and so great are the bargains that the store has been crowded all day notwithstanding the holiday. Kerr is selling these goods at half price, they being part of a bankrupt stock bought in London. All those in search of Christmas goods would do well to call and examine his stock.

A Fair Verdict.

In Judge Perry's court yesterday a jury rendered a verdict of "not guilty" in the case of the poor Chinese woman, Hok Kok Young, who was charged with murder in the 1st degree by administering poison to one of her children.

Attorney Chas. Clark, who has taken a deep interest in the case of the poor woman, was assisted in defending her by Mr. Alex. Robertson.

It was plainly shown that the woman had no intention of inducing her two small children to follow her on the unknown path, which she believed would lead to her late and lamented husband.

The defendant in her simple faith in a future life tried to commit suicide, when she felt sure, that her children could not make an honorable living for themselves. She swallowed the poison and collapsed, and her defense in regard to the charge was that her children, finding her unconscious deliberately left their bed without making a hue or cry for assistance, and swallowed the deadly poison contained in the bowl prepared by the mother.

We think that the verdict is sound and that even if the woman was technically guilty of murder, it was an instance where jurors were justified in using their common sense before submitting to the "charge" of the very "light brigade" who yet sits on the Bench in Hawaii.

To-night's Concert.

The sale of tickets for the concert for the Bishop Home piano this evening at Progress Hall, by some of the newspaper men has been good, and embraces in its circle all ranks of high social, official, professional and mercantile men. As the town has not been a quarter covered by the vendors there will be plenty of tickets, price 50 cents, for sale at the door, and during the day, at several of the leading stores on Fort street. The following is the excellent program to be given by the generous volunteers:

1. Overture—Queen of the Isle.....Isenman
2. Song—Dreams.....Bartlett
3. Violin Solo—Valse de Concert.....Musin
4. Song—Alla Stella Confidente.....Robaudi
5. Recitation—Selected.....Miss Cartwright
6. Gavotte—Heart and Heart.....Latann
7. Song—Could I.....Tosti
8. Violoncello Solo—Air.....Bach
9. Schottische—Caprice (by request).....Walker
10. Song—The Widow.....Alex. St. M. Mackintosh

Odds and Ends.

"The longer I live," said the house physician at one of the big American hotels, "the more I am lost in wonder at and admiration of the female stomach. That abused organ cabined, cribbed, confined in a corset two sizes too small, can endure more, and come up smiling after more knock-out blows, than any pugilist that ever stepped into the ring. Here is a list of the things that were stowed away at my table at dinner recently, by a spirituelle creature, weighing not more than ninety-five pounds, and measuring seventeen inches about the middle:—Soup, fish with rice sauce, olives, sliced green cucumbers, sweetbreads, turkey with heavy dressing, grouse in cases, underdone potatoes, asparagus, cheese cauliflower, two helpings of lobster a la Newburg, lemon pudding, ice cream, cakes, Roquefort cheese, and coffee. Antedating the coffee, the liquids were a glass of white wine that she drank with her intended, and a quart bottle of beer that she split with her father. I weigh on hundred and ninety-five pounds and take a great deal of exercise. My dinner consisted of a light soup, stale bread, a liberal helping of beef, some peas, asparagus, cheese and coffee. That was plenty, if not too much."

ONLY TO REMIND YOU!

That We Have Just Opened

FOUR NEW LINES

— OF —

Kid Gloves! Kid Gloves!

— IN —

TANS, BEAVERS AND WHITE

No better values were ever offered.

4 Button TAN GLOVES with new Stitchings at \$1.25 per pair

4 Button WHITE GLOVES, Plain or with Black points \$1.25 per pair

4 Button BEAVER GLOVES With Self Stitchings \$1.50 per pair

16 Button Length WHITE SUEDE Mousquetaire Gloves, at \$2 per pair

We Commend these Values to Your Earnest Attention.

N. S. SACHS DRY GOODS COMPANY, LTD.

THE PEOPLE'S PROVIDERS.

Some genuine schoolboy answers to examination questions are given in a recent number of the London "Journal for Education." "What do you know of Lord Wolsey?" was asked, and the answer was:—"He was a minister of Henry the Eighth who exclaimed, 'If I had served my God as I have served my king, I should not have been beheaded!'" Even more amusing than this post-mortem speech is a definition of "tithe"—"things worn by ladies in circuses and pantomimes."

A good story is told of the present Master of the Charterhouse during his reign as head master of the school at Godalming. An amateur farmer in the neighbourhood was showing Canon Haig Brown over his model farm, and as they issued from the piggeries, which were built in the style of a Chinese pagoda, the proud owner observed: "You see I study architecture even where my pigs are concerned." The Canon sniffed a little unkindly. "Yes, I see," he observed, "pagoda outside, and pig-odour inside."—*Australian Star*.

The comparative durability of iron and aluminium horseshoes was recently tested in the cavalry of Finland. The shoes were worn for 6 weeks, and in every case the aluminium shoes was in better condition than the others.



IF YOU ARE TROUBLED WITH dandruff or any disease of the scalp, a trial bottle of DANDRUFF KILLER will entirely remove all doubt as to the virtue claimed for the preparation. Prickly heat cured by a few applications. Be sure that the label on the bottle bears the two faces and name: others are imitations. F. PACHECO, Sole Proprietor.

SELLING AGENTS—Hollister Drug Co., Benson, Smith & Co., Union Barber Shop.

Upholstering and Mattress Making

IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

Matting, Lounges very cheap, Box Couches for Ladies' Dresser any size at Reasonable Charges. Office Desks, Billiard and Pool Tables re-covered, Awnings and Tents made to order

COYNE & MEHRTEN,

Telephone 928 MASONIC TEMPLE. Alakea Street.

LUAU AND FAIR.

HAWAIIAN LUNCH

— ON —

St Louis College Premises, DECEMBER 3, 1898,

From Noon.

FOR THE CATHOLIC CHURCH OF KALIHIWAENA.

AN INTERESTING EXHIBITION OF HAWAIIAN ROYAL RELICS CAN BE SEEN ON THIS OCCASION.

Tickets may be had either at the Catholic Mission or at St. Louis College. For children 15 years and under entrance 10c., luau 25c. For grown persons entrance 25c., luau 50c. 1054-td

DAVID M. KUPIHEA & Co.,

Commission Merchants.

Also General Agents for Hawaiian Produce of all kinds.

Purchasing Agents, etc., etc. Advances made on consignments. We have on hand several tons of Best Island Corn, Island Potatoes, Coffee, Rice, Sugar, Hawaiian Starch, Salt, Charcoal, Beans, etc., etc.

Live Stock for Special Orders. Our prices are the cheapest than any other place in the Hawaiian Islands. Office and warehouse, on Konia Street, bet. King and Hotel Sts. (Brito Hall.) 1059-2w

TO LET.

A 3-ROOM COTTAGE AT WAIKIKI in rear of Mrs. J. Lemon. Inquire of M. K. KEOHOKALOHE or L. K. MCGREW. 1019-td

FOR SALE.

A WELL ESTABLISHED PAYING Manufacturing Business in this City. Necessary Capital \$1,500. Apply C, 185 this Office. 1049-td

TRESPASS NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS FOUND TRESPASSING upon the lands of Launipoko, Kenali, Hahakea, Waiakuli and Hanakoo as well as all other lands under the control of the Pioneer Mill Co., Ltd., in Lahaina, Maui, will be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law. L. AHLBORN, Manager.

1034-St

—W—W—W—W—W—W—W—W—
GET IT AT
WATERHOUSE'S.

A Failure on Your Part
to delve into the
beauties of our...

Art Crockery :-
:- Art Glassware
for the Holidays will result
in disappointment.

Thanksgiving Groceries
everything for the table to
make that dinner of din-
ners, what it should be.

J. T. Waterhouse
Waverley Block, Bethel St.
Groceries, Hardware
Grockery

Established in 1851. Leaders in 1898

See the three leaders advertised
by Sachs' this week.

ARE YOU GOING TO BUY A CARRIAGE?

If so, do not fail to call and see our large variety. We have been in the Carriage business many years, and you can profit by our experience.

Prices Quoted Upon a Call at Our Factory.

RUBBER TIRES A SPECIALTY.

PAINTING, REPAIRING AND TRIMMING AT SHORT NOTICE.

Honolulu Carriage Manufactory,

Fort Street.



BISHOP & CO.

Savings Bank

On October 1st, 1898, and continuing until further notice, Savings deposits will be received, and interest allowed by this Bank, at four and one-half per cent. per annum.

The terms, rules and regulations of the Hawaiian Postal Savings Bank will be adopted as far as it is practicable to apply them, and the CASH RESERVE of \$50,000 required under the Postal Act will be maintained.

Printed copies of the Rules and Regulations may be obtained on the first of October on application.

BISHOP & CO.

Honolulu, Sept. 7, 1898.

990-tf

JUST ARRIVED

A new lot of the Finest

Musical Instruments.

Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.

Also a new invoice of the Celebrated

Westermeyer Pianos.

Specially manufactured for the tropical climate, second to none.

MORE THAN 100 OF THEM SOLD

in the Hawaiian Islands during the last years.

ALWAYS ON HAND A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRY GOODS

—AND—

General Merchandise.

Also the choicest European and American

Beers, Ale, Wines & Liquors

AT MOST REASONABLE PRICES.
ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,
Corner King & Bethel Streets.

Bruce Waring & Co.,

Real Estate Dealers.

503 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,

HOUSES AND LOTS, AND

LANDS FOR SALE

Parties wishing to dispose of their properties, are invited to call on us.

Metropolitan Meat Co.

81 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER, MANAGER.

Wholesale and Retail.

BUTCHERS

—AND—

Navy Contractors

THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.

T. KROUSE, Prop.

per Day \$ 2.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

Best of Attendance, this Best Situation

GOVERNMENT BY OLIGARCHIES

The Hawaiians Now Vassals and the Americans Their Despots.

If these millions of denizens of distant lands are to be brought within the jurisdiction of the Republic, let us pay due respect to the ancient principles of the Republic. Slavery and despotism are connected, and forever inseparably must they be connected. When we create a vassal population within the Republic, the Republic becomes a despotism.

When, in the same country, we have provided for a governing class and a subordinate class, we have established an oligarchy, whatever may be the difference in the numbers of the two classes. Such is Hawaii to-day, and such it has been for now five years and more, since the eventful moment, already fruitful in consequences of evil, when President Harrison, without authority of law, set up the flag of the Republic in a foreign land where he himself had no right to set his foot. Thus he aided, encouraged, indeed, thus and by such means he called into existence the little oligarchy, dignified now as a government, over which we assume jurisdiction, by an arrangement with less than one-tenth of the inhabitants, and they for the larger part foreigners, and upon the understanding, apparently, that the inhabitants as a body are never to become American citizens in a constitutional sense.

TWO CLASSES OF CITIZENS CREATED.

Are we to have two classes of American citizens—some of a governing class and some of a subordinate class? Whenever this change shall have been accomplished we shall have admitted the imperfectness of the form of government which our ancestors set up, and we shall have paid a fatal and humiliating tribute to the supremacy of the aristocratic and monarchical governments of the world.

The time has come when those who maintain the doctrine of expansion and sovereignty, and advocate the consequent public policy of which I have spoken, should put aside the teachings of Washington and disregard avowedly the example of the fathers of the Republic.

RESIDENTS OF HAWAII NOW CITIZENS

It will be well for those who maintain this doctrine to examine the fourteenth amendment of the constitution, by force of which all the descendants of Chinese, Japanese and Mongolians or every other nationality born within our jurisdiction will be citizens of the United States. Thus in less than three generations these millions of other races and languages in Hawaii, Cuba and the Philippines will be transformed into American citizens. It will also be wise for them to consider the authorities now existing, from the reading of which it may appear that all the permanent residents of Hawaii are now citizens of the United States by virtue of the act of annexation. Annexation, in whatever form it may be made, means citizenship for the inhabitants of the countries annexed.—*Boston Exchange.*

The Sea Serpent.

To the Editor of the Hongkong Telegraph,

SIR:—Thinking the following might prove of interest to the general public I send herewith an account of an animal seen from the upper bridge of this steamer and which upon closer examination proved to be the far famed sea-serpent which has been described as often in the various newspapers of the world. I "sighted" this monster about 11 a. m. on the morning of the 15th inst. in Lat. 15 deg. 10 min. N. and Long. 112 deg. 40 min. E. and when first seen it was about half-a-mile on the starboard bow and was travelling in a W. N. W. direction at the rate of about 4 or 5 knots an hour, the "ripple" where its body touched the water being distinctly seen.

Its head and body was reared to a to a height of fully 20 feet about

the water and I should calculate its extreme length to be about 70 feet, whilst the girth of body was fully 6 feet; it was also possessed of an immense dorsal fin thickly covered with long hair or seaweed of a light brownish color.

Its progress through the water as it swayed its huge body backward and forward appeared to be a succession of graceful, undulating movements of about 10 stroke to the minute.

I had always been sceptical of the existence of such animals but after what I and others have so recently witnessed I am fully convinced that such animals exist.

Altogether the creature was in sight about four minutes and disappeared when within 200 yards of the ship. Faithfully yours,

N. H. BURG,

3rd Officer Steamship Pak Ling, Kowloon.

P. S.—We were as you are doubtless aware bound from Singapore to this port at the time and the animal in question was evidently making for the Parcel Group. N. H. B.

To the Soldiers.

The Boys in Blue complain that they have not been served with the "Eastern" beer which tickles their palates and makes them good-natured.

Pabst Milwaukee Beer on draft, is now served at a proper temperature in the Royal, Pacific and Cosmopolitan saloons, conducted by the elite of the employees of the Peacock Co.

The Milwaukee Beer on draft has proven a tonic which is daily helping the sensible soldiers who are patronizing the three great refreshment places, where the beer is so served that even prohibitionists from Milwaukee recommend it.

Camarinos' Refrigerator.

Per AUSTRALIA—Frozen Eastern and California Oyster, (tin and shell), Game in Season, Fruits and Vegetables, Fine Olive Oil, Dry Fruit, New Crop of Nuts, Raisins, etc., etc.

CALIFORNIA FRUIT MARKET.
Telephone 378.

American Messenger Service,
Masonic Temple, Telephone 444.

Persons requiring tombstones should apply to Fred. Harrison who has a choice lot of new designs on view.

BY AUTHORITY.

IRRIGATION NOTICE.

Holders of water privileges, or those paying water rates, are hereby notified that the hours for irrigation purposes are from 6 to 8 o'clock a. m. and from 4 to 6 o'clock p. m.

II. Holders of water privileges on the slopes of Punchbowl above Green street, and in Nuuanu Valley above School street are hereby notified that they will not be restricted to the irrigation hours of 6 to 8 a. m. and 4 to 6 p. m., but will be allowed to irrigate whenever sufficient water is available, provided that they do not use the water for irrigation purposes for more than four hours in every twenty-four.

ANDREW BROWN,
Supt. Honolulu Water Works.
Approved: J. A. KING,
Minister of Interior.
Honolulu, H. I., Sept. 7, 1898.
990-tf

Should You be Weary and Full of Thirst

CALL AT

N. BREHAM'S

Hop Beer Cottage, No. 11, Konia (formerly Smith) Street.

He makes a specialty of the brewing of HOP BEER, and every bottle passes under his personal supervision and is guaranteed by him. HOP BEER is not an intoxicant, is non-alcoholic and is a cool palatable, home-like beverage. Mr. Breham courts an open inspection of his place and his methods of business.

MORRIS K. KEOKHALOLE, LOUIS K. MCGREW

OFFICE, NO. 15 KAAHUMANU Street, Honolulu, formerly A. Rosa's Office United States Custom House Brokers, Accountants, Searchers of Titles and General Business Agents.

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M. H. Whitney, Jr., Auditor

SUGAR FACTORS

—AND—

Commission Agents.

—AGENTS OF THE—

Oceanic Steamship Comp'y
Of San Francisco, Cal.

HIGH PRICES

Will as usual be the result of

This Cruel War

THEREFORE, CO-OPERATE.

Attention is called to the benefits enjoyed by subscribers to the PALAMA CO-OPERATIVE GROCERY CO., L'D. has groceries at a little advance on San Francisco prices, credit to subscribers to the amount of shares held, profit of the business returned to subscribers every 6 months probable increase in value of shares, with a liberal discount off monthly bills. And now what are the risks. We answer none, because subscribers can either sell their shares or take groceries to their amount, if you want to withdraw or go away. Please consider the above and call or address, Palama Co-operative Grocery Co., L'd. for a share or for further information. Par value of shares \$25, or \$12.50 only being required to become a subscriber. Telephone 755. 920 tf

THOS. LINDSAY, JEWELER

IS PREPARED TO

Manufacture and Repair

All kinds of Jewelry.

FIRST-CLASS WORK ONLY.

509 Love Building, Fort St. tf

JOHN PHILLIPS Plumber and Gas-fitter

Orders promptly attended to and work guaranteed.

HOTEL STREET NEAR FORT
TELEPHONE 302.

BEN. HAAHEO

Plumber - and - Tinsmith

All work done Properly, Promptly and Profitably for Patrons.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Office, King Street, near Railroad Depot
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HAWAIIAN CARRIAGE MFG. CO., Ltd.
121 Queen Street.

CARRIAGE AND WAGON BUILDERS

RUBBER TIRES AND ROLLER BEARING AXLES.

WILSON & WHITEHOUSE,

Sole Licensees Hawaiian Islands.
970 121 Queen Street. tf

A. R. ROWAT, D. V. S.

[Graduate of McGill University, Montreal]

Has had ten years practical experience in the treatment of Horses, Cattle and Domestic Pets in the Hawaiian Islands.

Orders left at Club or Pantheon Stables will be received and promptly attended to. Office, 510 Fort Street. Telephone, 785
979-tf

LONG BRANCH BATHS

WAIKIKI BEACH, --- Honolulu, H. I.

C. J. SHERWOOD, Proprietor.

There earth and air, and sea and sky,
With breaker's song, give lullaby.

King Street Tram-Cars pass the door.
Ladies and children specially cares for.