

Commercial

THE PACIFIC

Advertiser.



VOL. III--NO. 237.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 10, 1885.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser
IS PUBLISHED
Every Morning Except Sundays,
SUBSCRIPTIONS:
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, one year.....\$6 00
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DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, per month..... 50
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, one year..... 5 00
Foreign Subscription, W. P. C. A. (including postage)..... 6 50
Payable Invariably in Advance.

Advertisements.

Notice to the Public.

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING to the public that, in addition to our PARTLY AND CONFRECTIONERY business, we will open an

Ice Cream Parlor,

(Which has been fitted to suit the requirements of our first-class trade), on
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th.

Our Creams will be of SUPERIOR QUALITY only, being made of genuine Cream, a supply of which we have secured from the Woodlawn Dairy. From samples furnished us, we are able to guarantee the best quality of Ice Cream. The following assortment of Ice Creams and Sherberts will be furnished on our opening day, SATURDAY, APRIL 25th:

ICE CREAMS—Vanilla, Lemon, Chocolate, Coffee, Pine Apple, Strawberry, Coffee Glace.

SHERRBERTS—Orange, Strawberry.

We are also prepared to furnish Ice Cream to parties, dinners, etc., and to customers at their homes. Our Parlors will be open every day and evening, except Sunday. Parties desiring Ice Cream on Sunday must give their orders for the same on Saturdays before 9 o'clock P. M. The Cream will be delivered before 10 A. M. Sunday mornings, packed so as to keep hard eight hours. Hoping to get a share of public patronage in this line of our business, and thanking the public for their liberal favors, in the past, we remain respectfully,

MELLER & HALBE,
94-96-98-100-102-104-106-108-110-112-114-116-118-120-122-124-126-128-130-132-134-136-138-140-142-144-146-148-150-152-154-156-158-160-162-164-166-168-170-172-174-176-178-180-182-184-186-188-190-192-194-196-198-200-202-204-206-208-210-212-214-216-218-220-222-224-226-228-230-232-234-236-238-240-242-244-246-248-250-252-254-256-258-260-262-264-266-268-270-272-274-276-278-280-282-284-286-288-290-292-294-296-298-300-302-304-306-308-310-312-314-316-318-320-322-324-326-328-330-332-334-336-338-340-342-344-346-348-350-352-354-356-358-360-362-364-366-368-370-372-374-376-378-380-382-384-386-388-390-392-394-396-398-400-402-404-406-408-410-412-414-416-418-420-422-424-426-428-430-432-434-436-438-440-442-444-446-448-450-452-454-456-458-460-462-464-466-468-470-472-474-476-478-480-482-484-486-488-490-492-494-496-498-500-502-504-506-508-510-512-514-516-518-520-522-524-526-528-530-532-534-536-538-540-542-544-546-548-550-552-554-556-558-560-562-564-566-568-570-572-574-576-578-580-582-584-586-588-590-592-594-596-598-600-602-604-606-608-610-612-614-616-618-620-622-624-626-628-630-632-634-636-638-640-642-644-646-648-650-652-654-656-658-660-662-664-666-668-670-672-674-676-678-680-682-684-686-688-690-692-694-696-698-700-702-704-706-708-710-712-714-716-718-720-722-724-726-728-730-732-734-736-738-740-742-744-746-748-750-752-754-756-758-760-762-764-766-768-770-772-774-776-778-780-782-784-786-788-790-792-794-796-798-800-802-804-806-808-810-812-814-816-818-820-822-824-826-828-830-832-834-836-838-840-842-844-846-848-850-852-854-856-858-860-862-864-866-868-870-872-874-876-878-880-882-884-886-888-890-892-894-896-898-900-902-904-906-908-910-912-914-916-918-920-922-924-926-928-930-932-934-936-938-940-942-944-946-948-950-952-954-956-958-960-962-964-966-968-970-972-974-976-978-980-982-984-986-988-990-992-994-996-998-1000

"CORDON ROUGE"

219-110-112-114-116-118-120-122-124-126-128-130-132-134-136-138-140-142-144-146-148-150-152-154-156-158-160-162-164-166-168-170-172-174-176-178-180-182-184-186-188-190-192-194-196-198-200-202-204-206-208-210-212-214-216-218-220-222-224-226-228-230-232-234-236-238-240-242-244-246-248-250-252-254-256-258-260-262-264-266-268-270-272-274-276-278-280-282-284-286-288-290-292-294-296-298-300-302-304-306-308-310-312-314-316-318-320-322-324-326-328-330-332-334-336-338-340-342-344-346-348-350-352-354-356-358-360-362-364-366-368-370-372-374-376-378-380-382-384-386-388-390-392-394-396-398-400-402-404-406-408-410-412-414-416-418-420-422-424-426-428-430-432-434-436-438-440-442-444-446-448-450-452-454-456-458-460-462-464-466-468-470-472-474-476-478-480-482-484-486-488-490-492-494-496-498-500-502-504-506-508-510-512-514-516-518-520-522-524-526-528-530-532-534-536-538-540-542-544-546-548-550-552-554-556-558-560-562-564-566-568-570-572-574-576-578-580-582-584-586-588-590-592-594-596-598-600-602-604-606-608-610-612-614-616-618-620-622-624-626-628-630-632-634-636-638-640-642-644-646-648-650-652-654-656-658-660-662-664-666-668-670-672-674-676-678-680-682-684-686-688-690-692-694-696-698-700-702-704-706-708-710-712-714-716-718-720-722-724-726-728-730-732-734-736-738-740-742-744-746-748-750-752-754-756-758-760-762-764-766-768-770-772-774-776-778-780-782-784-786-788-790-792-794-796-798-800-802-804-806-808-810-812-814-816-818-820-822-824-826-828-830-832-834-836-838-840-842-844-846-848-850-852-854-856-858-860-862-864-866-868-870-872-874-876-878-880-882-884-886-888-890-892-894-896-898-900-902-904-906-908-910-912-914-916-918-920-922-924-926-928-930-932-934-936-938-940-942-944-946-948-950-952-954-956-958-960-962-964-966-968-970-972-974-976-978-980-982-984-986-988-990-992-994-996-998-1000

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,

Cor. Fort & Queen Sts.,
HONOLULU, H. I.
Sole Agents for this Favorite Brand of
CHAMPAGNE.

FOR SALE!

THE
Honolulu Almanac
AND
DIRECTORY.

AN OFFICIAL AND
Business Directory of Honolulu,
TOGETHER WITH FULL
Statistical & General Information
Relating to the Hawaiian Islands.

For Sale by J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co
AND AT
The P. C. Advertiser Office.

PRICE,
FIFTY CTS. PER COPY
Honolulu, January 27, 1885.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING BEEN appointed assignee in the estate of J. J. ROSENBERG, bankrupt, all persons are hereby notified to send to the undersigned any amounts due to the said bankrupt and to make immediate payment of the same.

J. C. PARKER,
THEO. F. LANSING,
Assignees.
Honolulu, June 1, 1885.

Advertisements.

Burr & Finck,
The Leading Fashionable Tailors
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
No. 620 Market St., Opposite Palace Hotel.

Having already a large trade with Honolulu, they respectfully solicit further island patronage, and are prepared to complete orders at one day's notice. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed, and the finest stock of latest goods constantly on hand.
431-433

Benson, Smith & Co.,

—JOBBER AND RETAIL—
DRUGGISTS,
PROPRIETORS OF THE
Maile Cologne.
113 AND 115 FORT STREET.
15-mar 27-6m

HAWAIIAN HOTEL STABLES,

(Cor. Hotel and Richard Streets, Honolulu, H. I.)
Opposite Royal Hawaiian Hotel.
Wish to notify the public that they are prepared to furnish

BUGGIES,
PHAETONS,
WAGONETTES, ETC.,
With Stylish, Gentle Horses.

Horses boarded by day or month.
Hacks at all hours day and night.
Any invalids, restlessness, dizziness, eye-strain, etc., by drivers employed by this company will please be reported at the office.

MILES & MACFARLANE,

Telephone No. 92. 30-36-40 d&w

Lease of Valuable Land.

AUCTION SALE.
I will sell at Public Auction at the Court House in the TOWN OF HILO on

SATURDAY, the 30th day of June
Next, at 12 o'clock noon, the lease for TEN YEARS of a valuable tract of land in Pounahua, near the Town of Hilo, containing 223 acres more or less. This land comprises a large area of fertile cane and kaohaka and lies in close proximity to the town.
Lease at expense of purchasers.
Upset Price per Annum, \$350.

L. SEVERANCE,
AUCTIONEER.
HILO, April 30, 1885.

UNION FEED CO.,

Queen & Edinburgh Streets,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
Dealers in
HAY AND GRAIN.
Telephone No. 173.
Goods delivered promptly.
Island Orders Solicited.

Pantheon Stables,

Cor. Fort & Hotel Streets.
LIVERY, BOARDING,
AND SALE STABLES.

Carriages for hire at all hours of the day or night; also, conveyances of all kinds for parties going around the island.

Excellent Saddle Horses for Ladies and Gentlemen. Guaranteed Gentle.
Carriage Nos. 2, 24, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52 and 53.
Double and single teams always to be had on livery at the most reasonable rates.
Large and small omnibuses for picnics and excursion parties, carrying from 10 to 40 passengers, can always be secured by special arrangements.
Omnibus time tables can be obtained by applying at the office.
The **Long Beach Bathing House** can always be secured for picnic or excursion parties by applying at the office.
Corner Fort and Hotel Streets.
Telephone No. 54.
JAS. DODD, Proprietor.

Drifted Snow Flour.

(ROLLED PROCESS)
HAWAIIAN FLOURING MILL.
Having leased the SALTINAS MILL, in quantities to suit all orders, with the celebrated family **FOUR-DRIFTED SNOW** and also the A. No. 1 **BAKERS' BRAND, RISING SUN.** Please address all orders to
C. L. DINGLEY,
1224-7-3m No 13 Stewart St., San Francisco.

Advertisements.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL.
CAPITAL — \$10,000,000
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.
W. M. G. IRWIN & CO.,
Managers for Haw. Islands

Commercial

INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF CALIFORNIA,
FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, paid in full, \$200,000 00
Assets, December 31, 1884, 443,351 00
Losses paid since Company was organized, 1,133,584 40

C. O. BERGER, Resident Agent,
Office—No. 24 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.
107-July 29-2w

UNION

Fire and Marine Insurance Co.
Of New Zealand.
CAPITAL: \$10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.
Losses promptly adjusted & payable.
128-dwtf W. M. G. IRWIN & CO.

GREAT WESTERN

INSURANCE COMPANY.
HEAD OFFICE,
50 WALL STREET, NEW YORK

The above company having established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned is authorized to accept and write

MARINE RISKS

On Merchandise, Freights, Treasure, Commissions, and Hulls.
At current Rates.
W. M. G. IRWIN & CO.,
127-dwtf Managers for Hawaiian Islands

SUN FIRE OFFICE

OF LONDON.
ESTABLISHED 1710.

INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.
Total sum Insured in 1884 - £318,599,316
Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.
The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunals recognized.

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,
359-4f Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

C. O. BERGER,

GENERAL AGENT
NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
Assets.....\$60,000,000
CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, (LIMITED).
Capital.....\$10,000,000
SOUTH BRITISH AND NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.—FIRE AND MARINE.
Combined Capital.....\$20,000,000
HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO.,
Assets.....\$1,500,000
COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY, FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital.....\$200,000

MACNEALE & URBAN
SAFES!
Fire Proof, Burglar Proof, Fire and Burglar Proof.

THE CELEBRATED
SPRINGFIELD GAS MACHINE.
Gas Fixtures of Mitchell, Vance & Co.
C. O. BERGER,
229-my 29 HONOLULU, H. I.

L. M. TOUSSAINT,
Wishes to announce to the TRAVELING PUBLIC that he will open on
Saturday, June 6, 1885,
An Elegant Sample Parlor at HILO, where everything in the line of
LIQUORS WILL BE KEPT IN STOCK.
None but the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept.
Also, ALES, BEERS, and all kinds of FANCY DRINKS served in best style.
228 d&wtf

Advertisements.

FOR SALE,
A FINE HOUSE LOT.
(Right of Konohiki on same for 18 years.)
A LARGE AND ROOMY HOUSE, WELL supplied with water-pipes and running water from the mountain springs. Carriage-house and other outbuildings. Blacksmith Shop and a full set of tools on same lot, and garden site. Just the place for a blacksmith and family, and located in the center of the
BEAUTIFUL VILLAGE OF WAIHINU,
Kau, Hawaii, and only three-quarters of a mile from one of the largest plantations on Hawaii. Had, while smith worked in shop, but a cool run of trade. For further particulars address Deputy Sheriff of Kau, Hawaii. As this property must be sold within two months, it can be purchased very cheap.
234-d&w

SALMON! SALMON!

EX. W. H. DIMOND.
465ap 2

A Fine Lot of Red Fish.

FOR SALE BY
Castle & Cooke.
125-4f

G. J. WALLER,

BUTCHER,
TO THE FRONT.
A GREAT BOON TO THE
Honolulu Public!

Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork and Fish kept for FOUR DAYS after being killed, by Bell-Coleman's Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Guaranteed to keep longer after delivery than
FRESH KILLED MEATS.
To be had in any of Mr. Waller's Markets.

Metropolitan Market,
On King Street.
MEAT FOR SALE ALL DAY.

City Market,
On Nuuanu St.

Hotel Street Market,
On Hotel Street.

Eureka Market,
At Fish Market.

Hawaiian Market,
On Munnaka St.

Chinese Market,
On Meek Street.
BEEF AND PORK

*Thanking the public for past favors, I solicit a continuation of the same.
397-1f G. J. WALLER.

FOREST MARKET.

Corner Hotel and Union Streets.
BRANCH OF EUREKA MARKET.

The undersigned will open this new market with the choicest beef, veal and mutton. Also
Fresh Pork Sausages made every day
Blood and Liver Sausages and Bologna a Specialty.
All orders promptly attended to
Respectfully,
GEO. D. SCHRAEDER.

Forest Market, Telephone No. 365.
Eureka Market, Telephone No. 114.
44-ap 10

ST. MATTHEW'S HALL,

SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA.

A School for Boys.

UNDER MILITARY DISCIPLINE.
LOCATED IN THE BEAUTIFUL VILLAGE of San Mateo, on the Southern Pacific Railroad, 21 miles from San Francisco. Established in 1845. Fortified instructors of reputation and ability. The buildings are extensive, are heated by steam, and are in every way arranged for the health and comfort of the cadets. Trinity Session began July 24th, and the Easter Session will commence January 8, 1885.
For further information and catalogue, just out, address
REV. ALFRED LEE BREWER, M. A.,
58-ap 10-d&w-3f Principal.

NOTICE.

ALL APPLICATIONS FOR BOOTHS AT Kapalani Park for the 11th of June will now be received by the undersigned at his office.
J. E. WISEMAN,
By order of the Executive Committee of Kapalani Park Association. 103-ap 10-1f

Advertisements.

C. BIRKS & CO.,
53 HIGH STREET.
Peckham, London, S. E.

Colonial Merchants.

Indents executed for all kinds of English and Continental Goods, against Bank Credits or Produce, facilities for drawing against the latter. Agencies accepted at 2 1/2 per cent on net amount of manufacturer's invoices, including cash discounts varying from 1/2 to 3 per cent. Purchases in importer's own name.
Twenty years' buying experience for export.
Reference: Continental Bank, 79 Lombard Street, E. C. 465ap 2

65,000 Feet of

Galvanized Iron Pipe
and Fittings.
3/4, 1, 1 1/4 and 1 1/2 inch.
For sale, at very low figures, by
JAS. A. HOPPER,
ap 14-3m-3f

EUREKA!

We have received a consignment of the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Stock, viz:

COOKED LINSEED MEAL.
It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer in use.
Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent.
100 lbs. of this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 767 lbs. of wheat bran.
For Sale in Lots to Suit.
Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of
Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.

LAINE & CO.,
373-4f

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,

Cor. Fort & Queen Sts.,
HONOLULU, H. I.
Sole Agents for this Favorite Brand of
CHAMPAGNE.
470-4f

GRAHAM PAPER COMPANY,

St. Louis, Mo.
Manufacture and Supply all kinds of
Book, News, Flat and Label Papers, Binders' Boards, Twines, Etc.

W. G. RICHARDSON,
RESIDENT AGENT,
205 Leidesdorff Street,
Telephone No. 47. SAN FRANCISCO.

N. E. Special Attention given to

Large Contracts. 474-4f

GASOLINE!

GASOLINE!
IN TEN GALLON DRUMS.
EX MENDOTA, for sale by
Castle & Cooke.
125-my 11-4f

PIONEER

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. PER ANNUM \$10.00 PER MONTH \$0.80

THE Pacific Commercial Advertiser Is now for sale DAILY at the following places:

J. M. OAT & CO. Merchant street T. G. THURM. Merchant street

A GREAT NEWSPAPER. THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is the best and most complete paper published in the Kingdom.

THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is the best and most complete paper published in the Kingdom. Having been thoroughly reorganized in its departments, it will be found to be uniformly bright, newsy and reliable.

NOTICE. Mr. A. M. Meeks has secured the exclusive right to the city routes for the P. C. ADVERTISER, daily and weekly, and is now authorized to collect sub- scriptions therefor.

ROYAL HAWAIIAN AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY. Intending exhibitors are reminded that entries of Horses for the Fair of the 13th instanc must be delivered or mailed to the undersigned before 3 p. m. on Wednesday, 10th.

WEDNESDAY - June 10th.

THE ELEVENTH OF JUNE. To-morrow, the 11th of June, is one of the days set apart by the Hawaiian Govern- ment as a national holiday, in commemoration of the birthday of Kamehameha I.

THE LONDON "Morning Post" of May 19th has an editorial upon the death of the late Queen Dowager Emma, in which mention is made of the late Queen's failure "on two suc- cessive occasions to obtain the throne vacated by the death of her husband, Kamehameha V."

THE FOURTH AND LAST. Round was the most exciting, as the men went to work in earnest, blow following after blow while legs and arms worked simultaneously. Mitchell finally hit Cleary a blow which could be heard as far as the street door and knocked him against one of the posts.

THE FIGHT. Between Mitchell and Cleary in San Francisco. A Put-up Job on Mitchell--Disagree- ment of the Referees--Five Thou- sand Spectators--Scientific Sparring.

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are splendid grazing tracts, and it is on these extensive table lands that stock of all kinds, cattle as well as horses, can be, and to some degree now are, raised with profit and pleasure.

There is no good reason why the Hawaiian Islands should not boast of stock farms from which the Pacific slope could be supplied with high grade animals, and we are of the opinion that such farms will eventu- ally be located on Hawaii and Maui.

The owners of the horses them- selves are men whom we all know as ardent lovers of those noble animals; men who have carefully bred the horses they allow to run, and who contest the races with their horses more for the purpose of testing the superiority of the breeds they foster than for the winning of a "purse" or a "cup."

There are none of the petty gam- bling adjuncts to our race track at Kapiolani Park that are to be found elsewhere. Our people assemble to witness fair and honest contests between horses, and one and all must feel that the sight of splendidly groomed, high mettled animals speed- ing around the track, displaying their beautiful proportions and magnificent training, is as harmless to the spec- tator as any exhibition of muscular strength and activity can be.

It is a good thing to join in the mingling cheers with which the win- ning horse is greeted as he flashes past the judges' stand. The animal feels the applause in every nerve and fiber of his elegant frame, and is amply repaid for the effort he has made to please his lord and master- man, and those who have carefully trained the horses for the supreme effort they have made, have the satisfac- tion of knowing that, winner or loser, their horses are better animals than they would have been if not prepared for the struggle, and that the good that is in them will show itself in their descendants for all time to come.

THE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY'S FAIR. On Saturday the third annual Fair of the Royal Hawaiian Agricultural Society will be held at Kapiolani Park.

On Saturday the third annual Fair of the Royal Hawaiian Agricultural Society will be held at Kapiolani Park. The entries up to the present hour are reported to be far from numerous, but this is nothing new, as the invariable rule with exhibitors appears to be to leave their entries to the last possible moment. It may be hoped, therefore, that there will be at least a good show of horse flesh (to which the prizes are this year re- stricted), and that the public will demonstrate the interest it takes in everything that tends to develop the resources of the country by making Saturday afternoon a holiday, and Kapiolani Park the chosen picnicing ground.

Whether the place at which the show is to be held be well or ill chosen; whether the determination to concentrate attention this year more particularly on the exhibition of horses be a wise or an unwise move, is not now worth discussing. Things are so arranged. Here is an attempt, however feeble, to interest the public in some of the most important indus- tries of the country. Let not petty personal jealousies or the spirit of carping criticism induce anyone to "look this gift horse in the mouth."

Take it for what it is, make the best of it, and go out to the park and patronize it. Send to the Fair any exhibit you can, and so give the affair a pat on the back, which may encour- age the Society to some bolder and loftier course in the future.

THE LONDON "Morning Post" of May 19th has an editorial upon the death of the late Queen Dowager Emma, in which mention is made of the late Queen's failure "on two suc- cessive occasions to obtain the throne vacated by the death of her husband, Kamehameha V."

A very neat and complete barber shop has been opened in the building standing at the end of Union alley, by Mr. Canha, prop- rietor of the Union Reading Parlors. All the appliances for an easy shave can be found in the new establishment.

THE FIGHT. Between Mitchell and Cleary in San Francisco. A Put-up Job on Mitchell--Disagree- ment of the Referees--Five Thou- sand Spectators--Scientific Sparring.

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THE FIGHT. Between Mitchell and Cleary in San Francisco. A Put-up Job on Mitchell--Disagree- ment of the Referees--Five Thou- sand Spectators--Scientific Sparring.

PAINLESS DEATH. METHODS OF EXTINGUISHING THE LIFE OF CONDEMNED CRIMINALS. An Inquiry Which Ripened Civilization Suggests--Dr. Richardson's Experi- ments with Dogs--The Essence of the Sentence of Death.

For many years humane men have de- voted attention to the subject of the present methods of extinguishing the life of condemned criminals. No one can tell how much pain is endured by a man who is hung, or guillotined, or garroted, but the prevailing impression is that the pain is severe in all these cases, and that it takes many minutes, which seem an age to the sufferer. It is not the design of the law that criminals shall be tortured, as well as deprived of life; hence various processes have been suggested by which life could be destroyed without the infliction of bodily suffering.

Ripening civilization has now suggested the inquiry whether, in all these cases, the desired object could not be attained by destroying life with painless anesthetics. An examination of the problem was undertaken in 1874 by the Medical Society of London, and a "home" for the destruction of surplus dogs and wounded animals was established at Mortlake by Dr. R. W. Richardson, F. R. S., which appeared in its successful operation to- day.

Four different anesthetics have been used--carbonic oxide, chloroform, bisulphide of carbon and coal gas. All pro- duce narcosis as quickly as carbonic oxide, and in every case the death which ensues is believed to be painless. Chloroform is certain to kill, if the fluid is diffused into a state of vapor and ab- sorbed in the lungs. Five per cent of the vapor in common air is not breathed without danger. In one out of every 2,500 cases where chloroform is adminis- tered as an anesthetic in surgical cases, death ensues. It has one disadvantage--it is dead. But by mixing it with bisulphide of carbon, which is very cheap, it produces narcosis as quickly as carbonic oxide, and involves less muscular dis- turbance. Common coal gas answers the purpose equally well. Its chief constituents are hydrogen and marsh gas, with some hydric and some car- bonic oxide. By mixing 25 per cent of such gas with common air an atmosphere is produced in which an animal goes to sleep in two or three minutes, and dies asleep, apparently without pain, shortly afterward. It was observed that the heart ceased to beat about three minutes after sleep was established. Every one has read accounts of people who blow out the gas at night instead of turning it off, and were found dead in the morning. They probably died without a consciousness of suffering. The difficulty with this agent is that its use involves considerable danger of explosions.

After a series of experiments Dr. Richardson came to the conclusion that for the case of the lower animals the best narcotic was carbonic oxide. He prepared it very simply by burning charcoal over a gas burner. The gas thus created was conducted into a reservoir, from which it was pumped in the quantity required into what he called the death chamber. As many as eighty or a hundred dogs were collected together, and when everything was ready the gas was pumped in, with a slight admixture of chloroform and bisulphide of carbon. Some dogs fell asleep instantly, and probably died at once. Others struggled against the tendency to sleep and re- mained awake two or three minutes. Few could resist as long as this, and in two or three minutes all were dead. Cats were found to fall asleep as quickly as dogs, but resisted death much longer. Death was produced by anesthesia, or sleep, which differs widely from death by suffocation, which is death from deprivation of air. It was evidently painless. Dr. Richardson tried the process on sheep with equal success. They died as quietly as the dogs and their flesh was un- injured. The method was adopted with the same result with pigs, calves and fowls. The cost of the death chamber and apparatus is estimated at from \$20 to \$750, and the cost of killing an animal when a number are executed together is about a cent.

We commend the subject to the con- sideration of butchers and of the agents of Mr. Richardson's society. If all commercial influences the most potent is cruelty. It is hard to understand how humane in- stincts can survive a life spent in cutting the throats of brute creatures. It was not for nothing that our English ancestors refused to allow butchers to sit on juries. We must probably admit that a man may work at an abattoir and still retain a heart, as we cannot positively say that every dog-catcher must be a brute. But these callings certainly impose on those who follow them the onus of proving that they have still claims to humanity. The habitual sight of suffering, the constant spectacle of blood, the repeated con- templation of the death agony of poor dumb creatures, must harden the heart, and it must require unusual strength of character to resist such an education in savagery. A reform which did away with these horrors would surely lessen the crop of crimes of violence.

There is one consideration which must not be forgotten. The essence of the sentence of death is not in the actual hang- ing of the culprit. It is in the previous mental agony. In this country the practice has long prevailed that a considerable period of time shall elapse between the sentence and execution. The underlying notion was to afford the condemned criminal an opportunity to prepare himself to meet his God. What effect it may have in this direction it is perhaps difficult to say. Laymen, at all events, do not take much stock in the religious profes- sions of men who are going to be hanged. In our mother country the practice used to be different. It was thought best that the execution should follow the sentence as swiftly as possible, so as to strike terror into the minds of men who were inclined to crime. In France the criminal never knows when he is going to be executed till the executioner enters his cell, and bidding him rise, proceeds to pinion his arms. 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Phases of the Moon During May, 1885.

The Rising and Setting of the Sun.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

DEPARTURES.

Vessels Leaving This Day.

Vessels Expected from Foreign Ports.

FOREIGN VESSELS IN PORT.

PASSENGERS.

ARRIVALS.

DEPARTURES.

ARRIVALS.

The Semi-Annual Report of the Treasurer of the Queen's Hospital.

Table with columns for Receipts and Disbursements, listing various financial items and their amounts.

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

Mr. Wiseman has for sale a very complete programme of the races to come off to-morrow.

The shooting match between Messrs. Higgins and Ungor will come off on Saturday next, commencing at about 2 o'clock p. m.

Mr. H. R. Hitchcock, the Principal of the Lahaialana Seminary on West Maui, was a passenger by the Kinan yesterday.

During the late visit of His Majesty the King to Kaula, he was accompanied around the island by Mons. Jules Tavernier.

Hon. J. Mott Smith has let no opportunities of pushing Hawaiian interests slip by him while he has been in New Orleans.

New York, May 30.—A special dispatch to the St. Paul "Pioneer Press" from Winnipeg says: "Dispatches to the Hudson Bay Company to-day announce that several of their most important posts in North Saskatchewan have been destroyed and plundered by the Indians."

"MACHINE" SCHOOL METHODS.

How Individuality of Character May Sometimes Be Destroyed. (Chicago Times.) The people of England are apparently becoming dissatisfied with the graded system in schools, which appears to have been imported into that country from Germany and the United States.

The intellectual ratios are dealt out like oats to horses in a street railway stable. With the ordinary machinery of the school, the child is not allowed to pass beyond it.

One of the most peculiar communities in Michigan is at St. Nazaire. Though founded in 1848 its population is now but 212.

Still another wonderful case has been found for electricity. Recently electrodes connected with a dynamo of the power of forty ordinary Daniell cells were put into forty-five gallons of fresh milk.

Water with Lead in It. (Scientific Journal.) Paralysis, cholera, gout, rheumatism, kidney disease, blindness and insanity may all come, it seems, from drinking water with lead in it.

When the earth from winter's thraldom is released by balmy spring, and the robin and the bluebird, their croaks sing; when the trees, so lately gaunt and bare, the starting buds display, and the fields, erstwhile as desolate again in verdurous array.

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SEVENTY AND SEVEN.

He sat in silence on her knee, His hand smoothed soft and lovingly The wrinkles on the aged face.

Pasture on Spontaneous Generation. (Review de Deux Mondes.) Pasteur had often expressed regret that he had not continued his first researches.

The Burglar's Eye to Business. (All the Year Around.) The commercial element enters more into the burglar's mind than is supposed to be the case.

The ground being cleared, the chiefs stationed themselves at distances all round a large circular space, each concealed under a low shed or covering of brushwood.

To Remove Stains. (Scientific American.) A solution of oxalic acid has been used for removing ink stains from cotton, linen or the fingers, but it is attended with the danger of injuring textiles and the skin.

As She Sang It. (R. J. Burdette.) She had a voice like a siren when she sang "Midway sure, sand pal ace, though beam a Rome."

Ladies' Hair Dressing Parlors, MADAME WANER. LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO HAS OPENED A Ladies' Hair Dressing Parlor, where will be kept a fine stock of Hair Goods, Toilet Articles, etc.

Advertisements.

PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser PRINTING OFFICE. Commercial & Legal Work. Correctly and with Dispatch.

P. C. A. Job Printing Office. THE ELITE ICE CREAM PARLORS! NO. 55 HOTEL STREET.

JOHN COOK, Carpenter, No. 31 Alakea St. Will attend and contract for all kinds of work in his line.

J. D. Marlin, Retail Dealer in Wines and Liquors. WAILUKU, MAUI. MR. MARLIN BEGS TO ANNOUNCE THAT he is now prepared to open his house to the public.

Advertisements.

LEWIS & CO., Wholesale and Retail Grocers. S. J. LEVEY & CO. Ex "ALAMEDA." Jars of Cider Jelly—Apple Butter and Oregon Champagne Cider.

JOHN NOTT, At the Old Stand, No. 8 Kaahumānu Street, Honolulu. Groceries, Provisions and Feed.

Stoves and Ranges, Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work. OF ALL KINDS, ATTENDED TO.

SCHLUDT and LITHOGRAPH. COMMERCIAL WORK, Artistic Color Printing, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, GLOSSED LABELS. 21-31 MAIN ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Business Cards.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW. CLARENCE W. ASHFORD, VOLNEY V. ASHFORD. Ashford & Ashford, ATTORNEYS, COUNSELLORS, SOLICITORS, ADVOCATES, ETC.

CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I. 189-12-23

M. THOMPSON, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY. Office—Campbell's Block, second story, rooms 1 and 2. Entrance on Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I. 447-49-11

A. ROSA, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Office with the Attorney General, 411 Olani Hale, Honolulu, H. I. 312-12-11

J. M. MONSARRAT, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn.

PHYSICIANS. P. P. GRAY, M.D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office next door to the HONOLULU LIBRARY.

RESTAURANTS. HONOLULU RESTAURANT. CORNER OF MERCHANT AND NUUANU streets. Coffee Saloon and Restaurant. Coffee and Cakes, 10 Cents; Meals, 25 Cents; Board \$4.50 per week.

COSMOPOLITAN RESTAURANT, 62 HOTEL street, Jim Hove, proprietor. The best cook in the city has opened the above restaurant. Everything first class. Table supplied with the best market affords. Wire gauze doors make the place cool and airy.

MRS. ROBERT LOVE, Steam Bakery, 73 NUUANU STREET.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL, HOTEL STREET, NEAR NUUANU. Hop Woo, Proprietor. FIRST-CLASS BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK.

MR. H. BARBER, Late Manager of the Astor House, BEGGS TO ANNOUNCE TO HIS FRIENDS and the public in general that he has purchased the

SARATOGA HOUSE, 99 Hotel Street, near Y. M. C. A. Reopened Sunday, May 24th.

Astor House Dining Rooms, 73 Hotel Street, near Fort. Hot and Cold Lunches a Specialty.

Spruance, Stanley & Co., Importers and Jobbers of Fine WHISKIES, WINES AND LIQUORS, 410 Front St., San Francisco.

Advertisements.

INTER-ISLAND Steam Navigation Co. (LIMITED).

STEAMER W. G. HALL, (MALULANI), CAMERON, Commander. Will run regularly to Maalea, Maui, and Kona and Kau, Hawaii.

STEAMER PLANTER, (LULISOE), FREEMAN, Commander. Will run regularly to Maalea, Maui, and Kona and Kau, Hawaii.

STEAMER IWALANI, FREEMAN, Commander. Will run regularly to Maalea, Maui, and Kona and Kau, Hawaii.

STEAMER C. R. BISHOP, MACAULEY, Commander. Leaves every Saturday at 8 a. m. for Waialea, Oahu, and Hanaelei and Kilauea, Kauai.

STEAMER JAMES MAKEE, WERTH, Commander. Will run regularly to Kapaa, Kauai.

OCEANIC STEAMSHIP CO. THE NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMSHIPS 'MARIPOSA' & 'ALAMEDA.'

WILLIAM G. IRWIN & CO. THE NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMSHIPS 'MARIPOSA' & 'ALAMEDA.'

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO. TIME TABLE.

PACIFIC MAIL S. S. CO. For San Francisco. For Auckland and Sydney.

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO. STEAMER KINAU, (King, Commander).

STEAMER LIKELIKE, (Lorenzen, Commander).

STEAMER LEHUA, (Davies, Commander).

STEAMER KILAUEA HOU, (Weisbarth, Commander).

STEAMER MOKOLII, (McGregor, Commander).

NOTICE. ON AND AFTER THIS DATE ALL OUR accounts will be rendered MONTHLY instead of quarterly, as heretofore.

Advertisements.

California Rose Company.

MR. C. W. MACFARLANE TAKES PLEASURE in announcing that he has been appointed SOLE AGENT of the CALIFORNIA ROSE COMPANY.

For the Hawaiian Islands. Parties who desire to add choice and beautiful varieties of THE QUEEN OF FLOWERS

To their flower gardens will be furnished with CATALOGUES containing names, prices and other information concerning over 250 varieties.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co. OFFER FOR SALE

Sugar! Sugar! Sugar!

HILEA PLANTATION 'Wasload' Sugar in kegs.

CALIFORNIA SUGAR REFINERY—Cube Sugar in 25 lb. boxes.

Dry Granulated, in barrels and kegs.

'A' Crushed Sugar, in barrels.

'D' Coffee Sugar, in kegs.

Gold's Syrup, in gallon tins.

REED'S PATENT PIPE AND BOILER COVERING—ALL SIZES.

MANILA CIGARETTES.

Salmon, Beef and Pork, in barrels.

THE BEAVER SALOON. NO. 7 FORT STREET.

H. J. Noite, Propr. OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

FIRST-CLASS LUNCHES, COFFEE, TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE.

Cigars and Tobaccos OF BEST BRANDS

Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY

SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE on the Premises.

The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call on his Friends and the Public generally who may desire a LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.

THE CASINO AT THE PARK IS OPEN EVERY DAY.

AVERY & PALMER, General Business and Real Estate Agents.

ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL. Alaska, near Queen St.

Contracting & Building. MOULDINGS AND FINISH ALWAYS ON HAND.

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co., STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS.

Hawaiian Gazette Block. 27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I.

Advertisements.

THE GREAT REAL ESTATE

General Business Offices OF J. E. WISEMAN, HONOLULU, H. I.

THE following various branches of business will enable the public on the Islands and from abroad to gain general information on all matters in the following departments:

Real Estate Department. Buys and sells Real Estate in all parts of the Kingdom.

Employment Department. Finds Employment in all branches of industry connected with the Islands.

General Business Matters. Keeps books and accounts, collect Bills, loans or invest Money.

Custom House Broker. Merchants will find this Department a special benefit to them, as I attend to entering goods through power of Attorney and delivering the same at a small commission.

AGENT for the 'MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK,' the largest, greatest and soundest Insurance Company in the world.

AGENT for the 'Great Burlington Railway Route.' In America. Travelers journeying by rail in America will find this route the most comfortable and most delightful.

AGENT for the Honolulu Royal Opera House. Managers of first-class companies abroad will address me for terms, etc.

DEPARTMENTS. Real Estate Broker. Custom House Broker. Money Broker. Fire and Life Insurance Agent. Employment Agent. Railroad Agent and General Business Agent.

J. E. WISEMAN, HONOLULU, H. I. 133-my6-86

CONOVER BROS' PIANOS. 105 EAST 14TH ST., NEW YORK

F. W. SPENCER & CO. Pacific Coast Agents, 23 and 25 Fifth Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

BANKING NOTICE. The undersigned have formed a co-partnership under the firm name of CLAU SPRECKELS & Co., for the purpose of carrying on a Bank of Savings and Deposits, and for transacting a general Banking and Exchange business at Honolulu, and such other place in the Hawaiian Kingdom as may be deemed advisable.

Referring to the above, we beg to inform the business public that our Banking establishment will be opened for the transaction of business on Monday, May the 4th, when we will be prepared to receive deposits in our Savings Bank.

We will also be prepared to make loans, discount approved notes, and purchase exchange at best market rates.

We will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general Banking and Exchange business.

Our arrangements have been completed, so that we can draw exchange on the principal parts of the world.

CLAU SPRECKELS & Co. 105-11

Advertisements.

KAMEHAMEHA DAY.

Programme of the Races TO BE HELD AT KAPIOLANI PARK ON Thursday, June 11, 1885, UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE Hawaiian Jockey Club.

PRESIDENT: JAMES CAMPBELL. VICE-PRESIDENT: F. S. PRATT. SECRETARY: C. O. BERGER. TREASURER: CECIL BROWN.

Executive Committee. HON. H. A. WIDEMANN, COL. C. H. JUDD, DR. J. S. MCGREW.

Officers. JUDGES—Dr. J. S. McGrew, F. S. Pratt and Cecil Brown.

TIME-KEEPERS—C. O. Berger and A. Spier. STARTER—W. R. Buchanan. CLERK OF THE COURSE—Captain A. B. Hayley.

Races commence at 10:30 a. m., sharp.

1—GRAZIER'S PLATE—\$100. Running Race; half-mile dash open to all weight for age.

2—QUEEN'S PLATE—\$125. Trotting Race; mile heats; to harness; best 2 in 3; for Hawaiian bred horses only.

3—HAWAIIAN JOCKEY CLUB CUP. A Sweepstake of \$50 added. Cup to be won by the same person twice, the second winning to be at any future annual meeting; one-mile dash; open to all three-year-olds. Sealed nominations, including a fee of \$10, to be sent to the secretary of the Hawaiian Jockey Club, on or before 2 P. M. on the 4th of June. Final acceptance as to the balance of sweepstakes on or before 2 P. M. on the 10th of June.

4—GOVERNOR DOMINIS' CUP. A Sweepstake of \$50 added. Running Race 3/4-mile dash; open to all two-year old Hawaiian bred horses; entries closed on August 1, 1884.

5—KING'S PLATE—\$150. Trotting Race; mile heats, best 3 in 5; open to all.

6—KAHUKU CUP AND \$75 ADDED. Running Race; mile dash; open to all Hawaiian-bred horses; weight for age.

7—RECIPROCALITY PLATE—\$200. Running Race; 1/4 mile dash; free for all; weight for age.

8—GENTLEMEN'S RACE—\$50. Trotting or Pacing; mile and repeat; open to all horses that have never beaten three minutes; owners to drive, to road wagon.

9—PONY RACE—\$75. Running Race; mile dash; open to all ponies of 11 hands or under.

10—KAMEHAMEHA PLATE—\$200. Running Race; 2 mile dash; open to all admission within the fence. ONE DOLLAR admission of horses to the enclosure, 50 cents for each horse. No charge made on the bridge for entrance to the Park grounds.

Entrance fee, 10 per cent. All running races to be under the rules of the Hawaiian Jockey Club.

Rules to be had of the Secretary, 25 cents. All trotting races to be according to the rules of the National Trotting Association.

Entries close at 2 P. M. on Monday, June 8th, at the office of C. O. BERGER, Secretary, with the exception of races No. 8 and 10.

C. O. BERGER, Secretary. 68-312-11

Advertisements.

CASTLE & COOKE

HAVE RECEIVED AND OFFER FOR SALE. Ex. "MENDOTA," and Other Late Arrivals

From New York and San Francisco, a Large and Varied Assortment of Merchandise, Suitable for

Plantations, Country Stores and Families, CONSISTING IN-PART-OF—

Palace Kerosene Oil—the highest test oil in the market. Vulcan and Electric Kerosene Oils, Lard Oil in barrels and cases, Sperm and Cylinder Oil, Albany Compound

Plumbago, etc., Galvanized and Plain Cut and Wrought Iron Nails, Galvanized Corrugated Iron, Plain Iron and Basket Fence Wire, Plain and Perforated Sheet Zinc,

Galvanized Wire Cloth, Centrifugal Wire Cloths, Centrifugal Rubber Springs, Blake Pump Company Patent Rubber Valves and Springs, I. R. Hose, 1/4 inch to 2 inch, 3 and 4 ply. Steam Packing, round, square and flat, all styles, Anvils, Vises, Hydraulic Rams, Jack Screws, Paris Steel Breaking Plows—the

boss plow yet; Molise Furrowing and Breaking Plows, all sizes, Cultivators, Horse Hoes, Gang Plows, Planters' Hoes, our own make, 1/4 inch Goose Neck Lane's Planters' Hoes, Shovels, Spades, Rakes, Forks, Scoops, Bush Scythes, Feed Cutters, Cane Knives, our own make and superior quality; Lawn Mowers, Road Scrapers, Cart Axles, Fairbank's Scales, three sizes; Grindstones, all sizes, Axes, Hatchets, Pick and Ax Mattocks, Pick Axes, Horse Shoes, Machine Bolts, all sizes and lengths, a full and superior line of Shelf Hardware, Builders' Hardware—a full line, Locks, Butts, Screws, Hinges, Staples, Tacks, Brads, etc., Planes of all kinds, Bailey's Patents, etc., Machinists' tools of all kinds, Hammers, etc., Paints, Oils and Glass.

White Lead and Zinc, Rubber Paint, Boiled and Raw Oil, Valentine's Varnishes, Turpentine, Patent Dryers, a large variety of small paints in Oils, Chandeliers, Glass Lamps, Lanterns, a large variety, Stationery Inks, Tin and Hollow Ware, Medicine.

BLUE DENIMS, 8, 9 and 10 oz. at bottom rates.

FINE RED SALMON, in barrels. BENICIA MILLS Family Flour.

CRUSHED AND GRANULATED SUGAR, in half barrels. GIANT POWDER. GELATINE POWDER, very effective.

New Goods Expected per Steamship Alameda. BLAKE BOILER, FEED, LIGHT SERVICE and VACUUM PUMPS IN STOCK.

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, (LIMITED).

Successors to Dillingham & Co. and Samuel Keit.

BREAKERS. Double Furrow. Light Steel Plows.

"They are the BEST DOUBLE FURROW PLOWS we ever used."—C. A. CHAPIN, Manager Kohala Plantation.

"It is the BEST BREAKING PLOW I ever used."—J. L. RICHARDSON, Manager Waialea Plantation.

"The VERY BEST BREAKING PLOW I ever used in this or any other country."—W. M. Y. HORNER, Lahaina, Maui.

New Goods received per "Morning Star" and other late arrivals: Silver Plated Ware, Stoves, Ranges and Tinware; Refrigerators and Ice Chests; House Furnishing Goods, Chandeliers, Lamps and Lanterns; Soap and Candles. Balance of consignment of Clocks very low.

OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! Skidgate, Genuine Albany Cylinder, Lubricating, Lard, Peanut, Castor and Neatsfoot. Palm Oil, Turpentine, Varnishes. California Wind Mills, the best in use. A very complete stock of Hardware and Agricultural Implements. Correspondence solicited. 51452-47-17

M. W. McCHESNEY & SON

HAVE RECEIVED— May 8th—Per Mariposa, 1,754 Packages; May 22d—Per Alameda, 1,922 Packages; To Arrive—Per Consuelo, 332 Packages.

ASSORTED GROCERIES,

WHICH Will be Sold at the Lowest Market Rates.

M. W. McChesney & Son, 20-my22-17 42 and 44 Queen Street, Honolulu.

L. B. KERR, MERCHANT TAILOR,

GAZETTE BUILDING, Has Just Returned from Europe WITH A LARGE STOCK OF

New Goods and Materials

Of the Latest Styles and Patterns, LATEST FASHION,

LOWEST PRICES POSSIBLE

Which he is Prepared to Make up in the

AND FOR THE—

LOWEST PRICES POSSIBLE

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ENTERED into co-partnership as Newspaper and General Printers and Publishers, under the firm name of The Hawaiian Chinese News Printing and Publishing Company. They assume all liabilities of the original Hawaiian Chinese News Company, incurred on or subsequent to May 1st instant, and collect all debts accruing to the said original Company within the same period.

All debts or liabilities made or incurred by or to the said original Company, before the said first day of May, will be collected or paid by Lam Kam Cheung, who will hereafter be the managing partner of the new company.

LAM KAM CHEUNG, CHANG WINAN, CHANG KIM CHAH, LI CHEUNG, H. HO TON.