

Commercial



Advertiser.

VOL. IV.—NO. 242.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, TUESDAY, JUNE 16, 1885.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser

IS PUBLISHED
Every Morning Except Sundays.

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WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, one year.....5 00
Foreign Subscription, W. P. C. A. (including postage).....5 50

Payable Invariably in Advance.

CHILDREN'S TWO-CENT DINNERS.

Feeding the Poor of London—A Good Suggestion to the Charitable.

[Scientific American.]

There is an organization in London for furnishing poor children with a dinner for a penny (2 cents), and from a recent published report it seems to have proved a successful experiment, in a pecuniary as well as a benevolent sense, so much so, in fact, that another society has undertaken to furnish dinners to poor children in the poorest and most populous part of London for half a penny. It is said that the children who take their meals at the penny establishment show a marked improvement in health, are more regular in attendance at school, and accomplish better work in their studies than when they commenced their new regimen. It may interest philanthropists who are engaged in ameliorating the condition of the poor in our large cities, to know the materials of which these dinners are composed. The bulk of the ingredients is, of course, vegetables and bread, potatoes and peas holding a prominent place. Both meat and milk are used in moderate quantity.

From the report just made it is calculated that each child receives about twelve or fifteen ounces of soup or other kind of nutrient food, and this quantity contains from one to one and a half ounces of meat. The children enjoy their dinners, and appreciate the kind attention they receive at their meals. When one considers how scanty and unpalatable is the food furnished to many poor children at their homes in the great cities, like London and New York, it is not surprising that the poor neglected children thrive better, learn more at school, and are happier for a hot palatable dinner and a kind word from the attendants.

The last experiment of furnishing a halfpenny dinner for the very poorest children from the most squalid parts of London has not been established long enough to determine if the receipts will meet the expenses, but the second of bread and jam or bread and cheese. That the children find the dinner ample to satisfy their hunger is shown by the fact of their continued attendance and the little waste made. It is demonstrated that, with the cook's wages, cost of gas and implements excepted, there is no loss, and that they can be made self-supporting.

The penny and halfpenny dinner associations of London suggest a plan which it seems might be advantageously adopted in our large cities, and if conducted on the economic scale of the London societies, not only poor children, but unfortunate adults, might be relieved of much suffering without imposing any tax upon our benevolent citizens.

A Cure for Seed Warts.
[Chicago Herald.]

At West Ansonia, Conn., resides a lad of ten who was afflicted with a seed wart on the top of his foot. It was very troublesome at times, and he often loosened his shoe to prevent the irritation. On two occasions the wart had been cut to the surface of the foot, but would soon grow again, each time to larger proportions. A few weeks since the boy was sitting at the table eating his dinner, his shoe off, as usual, a large seed wart came in for the crump, and in his haste to get away with as many as possible in a short time suddenly seized the wart. Before the lad could shake him off he was with his forcep-shaped beak pulled the wart out by the roots. The wound healed in a few days and there is no appearance of further growth.

Investigation of Ferments.
[French Paper.]

By his varied experiments upon ferments, and passing from the action of ferments upon matter which has lived to their action upon matter still living, Pasteur was the first to justify these prophetic words of the English physicist, Robert Boyle: "The man who is willing to investigate to the last analysis ferments and fermentations, will have it in his power, as none other can, to give a correct explanation of the different morbid phenomena, both of fevers and of other affections. These phenomena will perhaps never be understood without a profound knowledge of the theory of fermentations."

Three Distinct Classes.
[Day Watchman.]

The very intelligent (New Orleans) colored lady having charge of the women's work (colored) in the exhibit assured me that there were just as distinctly three classes of people in New Orleans as of white people. First a small class, who were free and well-to-do before the war, and many of whom were themselves slaveholders. Second a middle class, who are in business for themselves or as clerks, factory workers, etc., and who are more numerous than the first-class. Third, those who do the manual labor for blacks and whites.

Swans have been known to live to the age of 80 years, and Currier thinks it probable that whales sometimes live 1,000 years.

Rhode Island is the only state in the Union which makes the ownership of property a condition for voting.

Advertisements.

Burr & Finck,
The Leading Fashionable Tailors
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
No. 620 Market St., Opposite Palace Hotel.

Having already a large trade with Honolulu, they respectfully solicit further Island patronage, and are prepared to complete orders at one day's notice. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed, and the finest stock of latest goods constantly on hand.

491 d&w

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Lease of Valuable Land.
AUCTION SALE.
I will sell at Public Auction at the Court House in the TOWN OF HILO on
SATURDAY, the 20th day of June at 12 o'clock noon, the lease for TEN YEARS of a valuable tract of land in Puna, near the Town of Hilo, containing 225 acres more or less. This land comprises a large area of fertile cane and kalo land, and lies in close proximity to the town.
Lease at expense of purchasers.
Upset Price per Annum, \$350.
L. SEVERANCE.
HILO, April 30, 1885. AUCTIONEER. H-3630

UNION FEED CO.,
Wholesale & Retail.
Dealers in
HAY AND GRAIN.
Telephone No. 175.
Goods delivered promptly.
Island Orders Solicited.

Pantheon Stables,

Cor. Fort & Hotel Streets.

LIVERY, BOARDING, AND SALE STABLES.

Carriages for hire at all hours of the day or night; also, conveyances of all kinds for parties going around the Island.

Excellent Saddle Horses for Ladies and Gentlemen. Guaranteed Gentle.
Carriage Nos. 2, 24, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52 and 53.
Double and single teams always to be had on livery at the most reasonable rates.
Large and small omnibuses for picnics and excursion parties, carrying from 10 to 40 passengers, can always be secured by special arrangements.
Omnibus time tables can be obtained by applying at the office.

The Long Branch Bathing House can always be secured for picnic or excursion parties by applying at the office.
Corner Fort and Hotel Streets.
Telephone No. 34.
JAS. DODD, Proprietor.
398tf

Drifted Snow Flour.

(ROLLER PROCESS.)
HAWAIIAN LEASED THE SALINAS MILLS. I am now prepared to supply, in quantities to suit all orders, with the celebrated Family Flour, DRIFTED SNOW, and also the A. No. 1 bakers' brand, RISING SUN. Please address all orders to C. L. DINGLEY, mh24-7-3m No 18 Stuart St., San Francisco.

Advertisements.

**ROYAL INSURANCE COMP'Y
OF LIVERPOOL.**

CAPITAL — — \$10,000,000
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.
Managers for Haw. Islands.
129-dwtf

Commercial INSURANCE COMPANY, OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, paid in full.....\$200,000 00
Assets, December 31, 1884.....445,381 65
Losses paid since Company was organized.....1,133,534 80

C. O. BERGER, Resident Agent,
Office—No. 24 Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I.
107-July 29-w

UNION Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Of New Zealand.

CAPITAL : : \$10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.

Losses promptly adjusted & payable.
128-dwtf **WM. G. IRWIN & CO.**

GREAT WESTERN INSURANCE COMPANY. HEAD OFFICE. 50 WALL STREET, NEW YORK

The above Company having established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned is authorized to accept and write
MARINE RISKS
—ON—
Merchandise, Freights, Treasure, Commissions, and Hulls.
At current Rates.
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.,
127-dwtf Managers for Hawaiian Islands

SUN FIRE OFFICE OF LONDON.

ESTABLISHED 1710.

INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.

Total sum Insured in 1884 - - \$319,599,316

Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.
The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunal is recognized.

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,
353tf Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

C. O. BERGER, GENERAL AGENT NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO.

Assets.....\$60,000,000
CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, (LIMITED).
Capital.....\$10,000,000
SOUTH BRITISH AND NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.—FIRE AND MARINE.
Combined Capital.....\$26,000,000
HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO.
Assets.....\$1,500,000
COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY, FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital.....\$200,000

MACNEALE & URBAN SAFES!

Fire Proof, Burglar Proof, Fire and Burglar Proof.

THE CELEBRATED
SPRINGFIELD GAS MACHINE.
Gas Fitters of Mitchell, Vance & Co.

C. O. BERGER,
229 my27 HONOLULU, H. I.

L. M. TOUSSAINT,
Wishes to announce to the TRAVELING PUBLIC that he will open on

Saturday, June 6, 1885,
An Elegant Sample Parlor at HILO, where everything in the line of
LIQUORS WILL BE KEPT IN STOCK.
None but the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept.

Also, ALES, BEERS, and all kinds of FANCY DRINKS served in best style.
228 d&wtf

Advertisements.

**FOR SALE,
A FINE HOUSE LOT.**
(Right of Komehono on same for 15 years.)

A LARGE AND ROOMY HOUSE, WELL supplied with water-pipes and running water from the mountain springs. Carriage-house and other outbuildings. Blacksmith shop and a full set of tools on same lot, and garden site. Just the place for a blacksmith and family, and located in the center of the

BEAUTIFUL VILLAGE OF WAIHINI.
Kau, Hawaii, and only three-quarters of a mile from one of the largest plantations on Hawaii. Had, while smith worked in shop last, a good run of trade. For further particulars address Deputy Sheriff of Kau, Hawaii. As this property must be sold within two months, it can be purchased very cheap.
234-d&w

SALMON! SALMON!

Ex. W. H. DIMOND.

A Fine Lot of Red Fish.

FOR SALE BY
Castle & Cooke.
125-tf

G. J. WALLER, BUTCHER, TO THE FRONT.

A GREAT BOON TO THE
Honolulu Public!

Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork and Fish kept for FOUR DAYS after being killed, by Bell-Coleman's Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Guaranteed to keep longer after delivery than

FRESH KILLED MEATS.
To be had in any of Mr. Waller's Markets.
Metropolitan Market,
On King Street.
MEAT FOR SALE ALL DAY.

City Market.
On Nuuanu Street.
Hotel Street Market.
On Hotel Street.

Eureka Market.
At Fish Market.
Hawaiian Market.
On Maunakea St.

Chinese Market.
On Meek Street.
BEEF AND PORK

22-Thanking the public for past favors, I solicit a continuation of the same.
307-tf **G. J. WALLER.**

FOREST MARKET.

Corner Hotel and Union Streets.
BRANCH OF EUREKA MARKET.

The undersigned will open this new market with the choicest beef, veal and mutton. Also
Fresh Pork Sausages made every day
Blood and Liver Sausages and Bologna a Specialty.
All orders promptly attended to
Respectfully,
GEO. D. SCHRAEDER.
Forest Market, Telephone No. 365.
Eureka Market, Telephone No. 114.
484-ap10

ST. MATTHEW'S HALL, SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA.

A School for Boys.
UNDER MILITARY DISCIPLINE.

LOCATED IN THE BEAUTIFUL VILLAGE of San Mateo, on the Southern Pacific Railroad, 21 miles from San Francisco. Established in 1865. Fourteen instructors of reputation and ability. The buildings are extensive, are heated by steam, and are in every way arranged for the health and comfort of the pupils. Trinary session began July 24th, and the Easter Session will commence January 8, 1885.

For further information and catalogue, just out, address
REV. ALFRED LEE BREWER, M. A.,
59-apd-daw-jay Principal.

NOTICE.

ALL APPLICATIONS FOR BOOTH AT Kapitol Park for the 11th of June will now be received by the undersigned at this office.
By order of the Executive Committee of Kapitol Park Association. 105-ap23-tf

Advertisements.

C. BIRKS & CO.,
33 HIGH STREET.
Peckham. London, S. E.

Colonial Merchants.

Indents executed for all kinds of English and Continental Goods, against Bank Credits or Produce, facilities for drawing against the latter. Agencies accepted at 2 1/2 per cent on net amount of manufacturer's invoices, including cash discounts varying from 1/4 to 3 per cent. Purchases in importer's own name.

Twenty years' buying experience for export.
Reference: Continental Bank, 79 Lombard Street, E. C. 465ap2

65,000 Feet of Galvanized Iron Pipe

and Fittings,
1/2, 3/4, 1, 1 1/4 and 1 1/2 inch.

For sale, at very low figures, by
JAS. A. HOPPER.
ap4-44-3m-jy4

EUREKA!

We have received a consignment of the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Stock, viz.:

COOKED LINSEED MEAL.
It is the greatest Fish former, Milk and Butter producer in use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent.
100 lbs. of this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 767 lbs. of wheat bran.

For Sale in Lots to Suit.
Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.

LAINE & CO.

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,
373-tf



Cor. Fort & Queen Sts.,
HONOLULU, H. I.
Sole Agents for this Favorite Brand of
CHAMPAGNE.
470H&W

GRAHAM PAPER COMPANY,
St. Louis, Mo.
Manufacture and Supply all kinds of Book, News, Flat and Label Papers, Binders' Boards, Twines, Etc.

W. G. RICHARDSON,
RESIDENT AGENT,
303 Leidesdorff Street.
Telephone No. 47. SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Special Attention given to Large Contracts.
474 d&w

GASOLINE!

GASOLINE!
IN TEN GALLON DRUMS.
EX MENDOTA, for sale by

Castle & Cooke.

**PIONEER
Steam Candy Factory
AND BAKERY.**
F. HORN, Practical Confectioner,
Pastry Cook and Baker,
Hotel street. 117-tf Telephone 74

Advertisements.

BURGESS,
84 King Street, Honolulu.
CARPENTER AND BUILDER.
All kinds of Jobbing attended to.

BAGGAGE AND GENERAL EXPRESS.
Draying and Steamer Freight carefully and promptly handled.
Soda Water, Ginger Ale and Tahiti Lemonade, Cigars, Tobacco and Cigarettes. The best in the market.
84 KING STREET. - - - BURGESS.
227-4w23

MACFARLANE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL JOBBERS IN WINES AND LIQUORS.
No. 12 Kaahumanu Street, HONOLULU. 375-tf

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.
36-tf Queen St., Honolulu, H. I.

ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.,
Importers & Commission Merchants.
Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. 368-tf

A. S. CLEGHORN & Co.,
Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
General Merchandise,
Corner Queen and Kaahumanu Sts. 374-tf

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.,
SUGAR FACTORS and Commission AGENTS. Honolulu, H. I. 364-tf

THE CURRENCY ACT The New Gold Law.

FEW COPIES OF THE WEEKLY A Pacific Commercial Advertiser of the 29th July, 1884, containing the FULL TEXT of the Currency Act, can be had on application to the P. C. Advertiser Office.
Price 25 cents each.
Publisher P. C. ADVERTISER

WENNER & CO.

92 Fort Street.
Have on hand New Foreign and Homestead Jewels.
Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Lockets, Clocks,
And ornaments of all kinds.
Silver and Gold Plate.
Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.
Suitable for Presentation.
ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY A Specialty.
Repairing in all its branches.
Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.
377-may-14

J. J. WILLIAMS
No. 102 FORT STREET.
Leading Photographer of Honolulu.
WORK FINISHED IN
Water Colors, Crayon.
India Ink, or Oil.
Photo. Colored, &c.
The only Complete Collection of
Island Views
Ferns, Shells,
Curiosities, &c.
CHARGES MODERATE.
385tf

ALVIN H. RASEMAN,
BOOK BINDER,
Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer.

22-Bookbinding of all descriptions neatly and promptly executed, and at reasonable charge.
392tf

Gazette Building,
392tf MERCHANT STREET.

THOMAS LINDSAY
Manufacturing Jeweler.
No. 60 Nuuanu Street,
Opposite Hotel and Co
Honolulu, H. I.
Particular attention paid to repairing. 382tf

Notice of Copyright.

Be it remembered that on the 15th day of April, A. D. 1885, THE PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER COMPANY of Honolulu, Island of Oahu, in accordance with section 3 of "An Act to encourage learning in this Kingdom by securing the copies of charts and books to the authors and proprietors of such copies, approved by the 21st of December, A. D. 1864," have deposited in this office the title of their book, entitled "THE HAWAIIAN LIVE STOCK BOOK AND DICTIONARY," containing the names, ages, pedigrees and other particulars concerning foreign and domestic (native) live stock within the Hawaiian Kingdom, compiled from information given by owners, the rights of which they claim as authors and proprietors.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Interior Department to be affixed at Honolulu this 16th day of April, A. D. 1885.
(Signed)
CHAS. T. GULICK,
Minister of Interior,
ap21-2m d&w

Business Cards.

LYONS & LEVEY,
Auctioneers
—AND—
General Commission Merchants,
Beaver Block, Queen St., Honolulu.

Sale of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate and General Merchandise properly attended to
Sole Agents for:
American & European Merchandise.
375-tf

J. W. HINGLEY & CO.
Manufacturers of
HAVANA CIGARS,
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Tobacco, Cigarettes & Smokers' Articles
TRY OUR
Home Manufactured Cigars.

No. 59 Fort St., in Campbell's New Fireproof Building, and No. 78 Hotel Street.
HONOLULU, H. I. 410-wtf

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

All accounts for Advertising and Job Printing at the
Pacific Commercial Advertiser
Office will from this date be presented for payment monthly.
Honolulu, March 2, 1885.

FRANK GERTZ, Importer and Manufacturer Of all Descriptions of BOOTS & SHOES

Orders from the other Islands solicited.
No. 114 Fort St., Honolulu.
376-tf

JOHN UTSCHIG, Fashionable Boot Maker,

No. 326 Bush St., San Francisco, Cal.
Will fill orders in his line at the shortest possible notice. Patrons will find it to their advantage to call on J. UTSCHIG before going elsewhere.
484 d&w

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
China, Japan, and Fancy Goods. No. 11 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I. 368-wtf

PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ENTERED into co-partnership as Newspaper and General Printers and Publishers, under the firm name of THE HAWAIIAN CHINESE NEWS PRINTING and Publishing Company. They assume all liabilities of the original Hawaiian Chinese News Company, incurred on or subsequent to May 1st instant, and collect all debts according to the said original Company within the same period.
All debts or liabilities incurred by or for the said original Company, before the said 1st day of May, will be collected or paid by Lam Kam Chuen, who was heretofore the managing partner of the new company.

BONE MEAL!

BONE MEAL!!
BONE MEAL!

The undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Ohlandt San Francisco.

The following is a report of the component parts, as obtained by Chemical analysis:

Water.....	8.10 per cent
Organic Matter.....	29.18 "
Silicious Matter.....	4.65 "
Lime.....	31.70 "
Phosphoric Acid.....	29.11 "
Oxide of Iron.....	.85 "
Carbonic Acid.....	1.89 "
Alkali Salts.....	.52 "
Nitrogen 2.7 per cent.	100.00

Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co.,
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.
341tf

THE DAILY
Pacific Commercial Advertiser
IS PUBLISHED
EVERY MORNING.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.
For ADVERTISERS:—\$5.00
Six months:—\$25.00
Per month:—\$4.00
For SUBSCRIBERS:—\$5.00
Advance.
Communications from all parts of the Kingdom will always be very acceptable.
Persons reading in any part of the United States can remit the amount of subscription by Post Office money order.
Matter intended for publication in the editorial columns should be addressed to
"EDITOR PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER."
Business communications and advertisements should be addressed simply
"P. C. ADVERTISER,"
and not to individuals.

THE
Pacific Commercial Advertiser
Is now for sale daily at the following places:

J. M. OAT & CO.,—Merchant street
T. G. THIRUM,—Merchant street
CRYSTAL SODA WORKS,—Hotel street
N. F. BURGESS,—King street
WOLF & EDWARDS,—Cor King and Nuuanu streets
McCAFFREY,—Hotel street

Five Cents per Copy. u

A GREAT NEWSPAPER.

THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is the best and most complete paper published in the Kingdom. Having been thoroughly remodelled in all its departments, it will be found to be uniformly bright, easy and reliable. Being intended specially for the family circle, it will contain nothing offensive to morals or refined taste. Arrangements have been perfected for giving a complete digest of the world's news up to latest date, in addition to all the local and general news of the Kingdom. Correspondence, detailing facts, is invited from all parts of the Islands. Orders for subscriptions should be addressed to the Manager.
THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is mailed to subscribers at \$5 per annum, payable in advance. Remittances may be made by P. O. Order.

NOTICE.

Mr. A. M. Mella has secured the exclusive right to the city routes for the P. C. ADVERTISER, daily and weekly, and is now authorized to collect subscriptions therefor.

Payments on account of subscriptions may also be made at the Publishing Office, Merchant street, where orders for subscription, and notices of change of address, etc., will also be received. Subscribers will please report any complaint for non-delivery, or other cause, at this office.
ED. F. FITZGERALD has no connection with the P. C. ADVERTISER, and all persons are cautioned against paying him money due to this office.
L. MONTGOMERY MATHER, Business Manager P. C. ADVERTISER, April 30, 1885.

TUESDAY - - - June 16th.

VITICULTURE.

We again desire to impress upon landowners in these Islands the advisability of planting grape vines, and giving close attention to their cultivation and pruning. California will very soon be dotted all over with vineyards, and the area formerly devoted to wheat-raising in that State is being rapidly curtailed in favor of fruit. Of course there is so much land available for grain that this inroad upon the old wheat districts is not noticed in the cereal crop results of the year, there being new land constantly broken up and planted; but it is felt, and sensibly so, in the output of fruit.

The locust pest seriously injured California farmers this season, and the grape crop has suffered from that cause and also by frost, nevertheless there will be fifteen million gallons of wine and one million gallons brandy made from the vintage of 1885, plus table grapes, raisins and canned berries. The price will be higher than would have been the case if the crop had matured without any drawback, and vignerons will be able to provide cellars for next season's vintage. In these Islands locusts are unknown and the grape vines would not suffer injury from frost. Two drawbacks to the California vigneron are therefore absent; and a third, phylloxera, need not be introduced at all, with anything like vigilance on the part of those importing cuttings and rooted stocks from the Coast. The risk of introducing this dreaded grape-vine pest from Australia is very great, inasmuch as there are no quarantine regulations and disinfecting methods in operation there, such as exists in California.

We do not say that large incomes are to be made from viticulture here; but we do say that owners of gardens in this city and suburbs may not only provide their own tables with choice and pleasant fruit, but add considerably to their income by planting and caring for grape vines. Those who can afford to set out small vineyards from one or two to ten acres should do so. This would involve the employment of skilled labor and close personal attention by the owners, but it would pay. Grape crops yield an average of \$100 an acre in California at the lowest calculation. In 1884 one vineyard of 300 acres produced 2,000 tons of fruit, which was worth \$25 a ton at the wineries, and represented \$50,000. The fruit, if made into wine by the owner and kept to ripen, was worth three times that

money. It would have been worth double the amount to turn it into wine and sell it new.

It has been abundantly demonstrated that grape vines are prolific bearers here. There is no risk in planting grapes. Why not therefore add grape growing to the permanent industries of the country. It need not interfere with sugar, or rice, or cotton. Everyone is able to see what can be done by banana cultivation. The export of bananas is a considerable item in the year's transactions. Let us add other descriptions of fruit to our list of exports, and so increase the permanent prosperity and wealth of the community.

OLD FOY PREJUDICE.

The corporation of the city of London is a very venerable and a very conservative body, using the word in its natural and not in its political sense. Indeed it is far more conservative, as a rule, than the House of Lords itself. Since the dynamiters attempted to blow up Guildhall the London City Fathers have cherished an intense feeling of horror towards all and sundry who may be in advance of the majority on social, political and economic questions. French and Americans are special objects of aversion in this regard. It is doubtful whether Parnell is as cordially hated as that mild-mannered and kind-hearted American doctrinaire, Henry George is by the class of Englishmen from which the Corporation of the City of London is elected. But when it comes to a Frenchman, the traditional antagonism of English to French swells the Aldermanic breast till it is like to burst. Accordingly, when Sir John Bennett, an advanced Liberal, asked leave at a recent meeting of the City Corporation, of which he is a member, to move a resolution of condolence with the family of Victor Hugo on his death, there was something akin to a riot in the Council Chamber. Lord Mayor Fowler flatly refused to put the question asking permission to make the motion. An appeal was taken against this ruling, and after a disgraceful and noisy scene, leave was refused. Victor Hugo is regarded by the English upper-middle class as the embodiment of communism. His death is regarded by the majority of the London Corporation doubtless as a providential visitation and not in any sense as a subject for condolence.

Police Court.

BEFORE POLICE JUSTICE BICKERTON.
Monday, June 15th.
Kong Yee was charged with malicious injury, and remanded until the 16th, at the request of his counsel, Mr. Castle.
John Nelson, Waenae, Kalia, Kalia, Hugh Morgan and Boma forfeited \$5 each, on the charge of drunkenness.
H. Bradley, charged with having opium in his possession, was remanded until the 23d instant.

THE CUTTING CASE.

Wm. Horan was brought up on a remand from the 13th instant on a charge of assault with a deadly weapon on H. J. Agnew. Dr. Tucker was sworn, and testified that he had been called in to see Mr. Agnew on the night of the 11th instant. He found that Agnew had fractured the bones of the right thumb, and was also cut in the pit of the stomach and in the side. The wound in the stomach in front was a small one, and had been inflicted by a pointed weapon, like a pen-knife. It bled freely. The other wound was a glancing cut, quite jagged. The witness considered the instrument with which the wounds were inflicted dangerous to life.

Several other witnesses testified to having seen a fight between Horan and Agnew on the evening of the 11th instant, at the Hawaiian Hotel. They described how they saw Horan insult Agnew in the hotel, and heard Agnew tell Horan that if he would go outside he would slap his face for him. The two, with a number of others, went out and had a fight. One witness swore that he heard Horan say that he would run something into Agnew as far as he could, but did not see any weapon in Horan's hand.

H. J. Agnew described how the quarrel and fight commenced, and said that he did not know that he was cut until after he had reached his home. He said he felt sick, but thought it was from the pain of his thumb, which he had broken by striking the wall instead of Horan's head. He said that he had not been drinking, and had not had any previous quarrel with Horan. Witnesses for the defense were called, who swore that they did not see any weapon in Horan's hand at the time of the fight. They also swore to Horan's having borrowed their knives on different occasions.

There being other witnesses to call for the defense, who could not be found at present, the defendant was remanded to the 16th instant.

The pleasant fruit called Lychee is now ripe on the tree in Mr. Afong's garden. Those who would like to get seeds can do so by applying to Mr. Afong, who will be glad to distribute them.

We learn that His Excellency Governor Dominis is quite sick at Lahaina, Maui. The flag at the United States Consulate was at half-mast yesterday out of respect to the memory of the late Mr. Frelinghuysen, Secretary of the Interior.

Mr. Thomas, the contractor for building the brick work of the new station-house, has put up an elevator at the back of the building to be used for carrying bricks and mortar up to the workmen engaged in laying the second story wall.

Messrs. Lyons & Levey will offer this morning at auction the fine horse Hancock. To-morrow they will sell the household furniture, house and lot of Hon. W. O. Smith on the 11th. This morning, between 10 and 11 o'clock, the house will be open for inspection.

STAGE-SINGING BY PROXY.

A Common Trick of Actresses—How Performed—A Disaster.
[Under Bill in Chicago Herald.]

Among the things that can be had for 10 cents in this city now is "East Lynne," with the dual role of Isabel and Madame Vine acted with remarkable strength of lungs by an actress whose account indicates that she has not long been out of England, and certainly her fame has not yet arrived in this country; but she is worth the admission price—yes, even the extra coin demanded for a box seat. She is so voracious in her pathos, guttural in her grief, and vociferous in her passion, but she can't sing. "When other lips and other hearts," without which song "East Lynne" would be rejected even by a museum audience. It has been a common trick of actresses in this part to sit close to a wing, with the back turned to the audience, and let some other woman just out of sight do the warbling. That was the device of Matilda Heron, and she has been imitated in that respect by such notable Isabels as Mrs. Powers and Clara Morris.

But the actress of whom I speak will descend to no such falsity of art. It may be true that she cannot sing a note, but the audience shall not know it—at least only when there is such a mishap as occurred at the matinee revival. She bravely faced the audience when the time came to sing, opened her mouth expressively, and the familiar melody concerning "other lips and other hearts" was heard. It was only because my seat was in a box close to that side of the stage that I detected the bold feat. She was mouthing the song without uttering a note. A singer was concealed at her side by the scenery, while she opened, shut and contorted her lips in harmony with the voice. I admired her audacity and skill. It was worthy of Irving, who performs a somewhat similar deception in "Lugene Aram," where he seems to play on the spinet at which he sits. He goes through the requisite motions, and scarcely a hearer doubts that he produces the music. His assumption of graceful command over the old-fashioned instrument is perfect. But to hark with the spinet, but hidden by a thickness of painted canvas, stands a piano, on which the sounds are produced, while Irving gesticulates and poses in unison. But the unseen aid proved disastrous this time. The first verse had been touchingly rendered. The supposed vocalist was so soulful, so intense, so demonstrative that a deep impression was made in the audience. Tears were flowing and handkerchiefs were out. The applause was loud and long. The actress bowed low in acknowledgment. The music, she straightened up for the second verse. The orchestra leader started the accompaniment. She sprung her mouth open to its widest limit and set it going in conformity with the words which ought to have come from the singer, but not a sound was heard until the roar of laughter which the audience emitted.

Help the Phonograph Needs.
[Pall Mall Gazette.]

Why does not some modern Gutenberg do for the phonograph what has been already done for the printing press? Is the question asked by a writer in the new number of The Nineteenth Century. To stop short at the phonograph and not go on to invent a reading machine whereby books should be printed upon cylinders of metal would be as if the age of Faust and Gutenberg had remained unimproved. The revolution by giving immortality to the spoken word as well. The metal cylinders might be worn in the hat and the sounds be conveyed to the ear by wires.

There would be no more cases of blinded eyesight from poring over miserable books; the old quarrel between physical and intellectual development would disappear, for "the good genes of humanity" in this metal box would accompany men to the moon and the fields of the future. The weary learning of an unphonetic written language could be neglected, and previous years of our lives would be saved from waste. Foreign languages would be learned with far greater ease, for whenever a book was there the spoken language would be. The political consequences of the invention are thereby: it only now remains to be seen clearly be most important. For one thing, the necessity for a representative parliament would disappear, and direct government by the people would once more become possible.

Gen. Grant in China.
[San Francisco Inquirer.]

When Gen. Grant returned from China I was quite struck with the amusing account he gave of the difficulty he had in making the court officials of the middle kingdom understand his position in this country. They kept constantly addressing him as the emperor of the United States. "But I am not the emperor," insisted Gen. Grant. "I am president of the United States, but I am out of office now." "You are in exile then," said one of the mandarins in great alarm. "No, I am traveling. I am now on my way back to my country." "Ah, then you are the emperor still." And the moon-eyed Celestials shook their heads and smiled faintly. It was their Chinese idea of a joke.

A Lesson for Newspaper Strategists.
[Macmillan's Magazine.]

We cannot all be expected to emulate the sobriety of that Parisian bookmaker, a hero of a fable—I am afraid—who, on being asked his opinion of the respective merits of Tuzenne and the Grand Conde on that reckless field, replied: "I made the boots of both gentlemen. As far as boots go there is not a pin to choose between them; beyond that I cannot go, for it lies outside my profession."

An Unpublished Code.
[Philadelphia Call.]

The latest thing in the rink line is the "roller skating flirtation." It involves a series of extraordinary gymnastic gyrations, including sward-catches, glides, piroettes, and several other complicated movements hitherto unknown in the skatorial arena. It is deemed best to leave the code unpublished in the interest of life and limb.

The Island of Jersey.
[Exchange.]

The island of Jersey, the home of the famous breed of cattle bearing that name, contains only 9,000 acres, and yet it supports about 60,000 people and 2,000 head of cattle. The average rent of the farms is at the rate of \$45 per acre.

Conversation.
[Exchange.]

Conversation fills all the gaps, supplies all deficiencies. What a good trait is that recorded of Mme. de Maintenon, that during dinner, the servant slipped to her side. "I leave, madame, one anecdote more, for there is no roast to-day."

For Rheumatism.
[Scientific American.]

A liniment of equal parts of oil of wintergreen and olive oil, or soap liniment, is said to afford almost instant relief from pain in acute rheumatism.

THE DRUMMER.

A COMPOUND OF BUSINESS, SHREW-NESS AND WORLDLY WISDOM.

"Partner in the House, in All but Possession of an Interest"—Knowing the House's Customers—Other Secrets of Success.

[Springfield Republican.]
A commercial traveler who has seen service, or who devotes his whole energy to the work, will say that life is a hard one. The young man to whom the excitement is a pleasant novelty, the travel and attendant amusements, good sports, laughs at the story at first; but not after a couple of years. The constant strain, irregular hours and habits and frequent temptations to imitate, quickly combine to tear down the strongest system. The last item is a large one. Unless a traveling man is very careful, says a veteran in his line, "he is apt to turn out a drunkard before he knows it."

For the traveler themselves, they prefer chit-chat, and would be termed self-confident rather than "gally," but whatever it may be, no drummer with any other manner could sell as much, and the compound of business, shrewdness, knowledge of human nature and acquaintance with the world, his customers and particular lines of goods wins the day. Sam'l of Posen has it all condensed in a degree exaggerated to a point of burlesque, and the beginner at the business is apt to assume the commercial manner to an extreme to conceal his greenness; but in the trained man it is pleasantly mellowed and indissoluble. Some men never get this faculty completely, and perhaps in a way "a drummer's house in this city, indeed, is said to be a tash. To sell him goods it may be necessary to joke, wheedle or bully. A good story may catch a man at once, or strike him so unfavorably that he cannot be "worked" at all. And only by aid of a keen eye and mind will the traveler meet success.

Once acquainted with a customer's ways and stock the drummer is always sure of his ground in the future. He will be careful in selling so as to sell again. He will not be niggardly in "doing the right thing" or "giving away" a good drummer, "says a keen old commercial man, "is a partner in a house in all but possession of an interest. One leading shoe house in this city, indeed, is said to encourage its travelers by giving them small interests in the concern. The drummer's business is to know all about the customer's habits, the better he does this the better able he is to sell his goods, both profitably and safely. If he knows where his head is level, "he stays with a good house when he gets with one. The man who is continually dodging from one firm to another hardly ever does well, either for himself or his employers. He may be posted the day after on the prices and prices of his competitors, for 'tis comparison in a majority of cases that makes the sale.

The commercial traveler is a good talker. To get into the graces of his customers he finds the news of the day a help, and he devours newspapers. In the last campaign one man was more prolific in speculations, facts or so full of alleged political news as the drummer. The train that he was on never escaped the taking of a "straw" vote. The commercial traveler rarely accumulates money. The evenings of his inevitable hotel life offer nothing to occupy him. His devotion to the rink is a favorite theme of newspaper editors; brilliant the throng and kindred kill-times knock wide holes in his otherwise large salary. It is conceded that with \$1,000 on the road a man saves no money at least, than one with \$1,000 staying at home, the persons having the same tastes.

California's Real Estate.
[Pacific Coast Letter.]

Large as California seems on the map, there is an immense amount of land included in its borders which can never be utilized for any other purpose than the pasturing of stock. Most of the land in the southern counties which is tillable and fertile, is held by the State. There is no chance for a man in moderate circumstances to get any land. The central part of the state has been held by wealthy ranches for many years, and many in any condition for wheat-growing or fruit-raising cannot be bought for less than \$100 an acre, and frequently from \$500 to \$800 is demanded for improved property in orchard or vineyard, without houses or outbuildings.

In the Santa Clara valley and in the Santa and Sonora valleys, owners ask \$200 an acre for grape land, and \$100 shows no other sign of improvement than fencing. There is no government or railroad land except in the back districts, far from the railroad. While the distiller has a large market is long, the freight is not heavy, as water competition on the Sacramento keeps the railroad companies within bounds.

Moscow's Mechanical School.
[Foreign Letter.]

The technical school of Moscow has an endowment of \$2,000,000. It has all the appliances and facilities considered necessary for a first-class mechanical school. Heisterberg has a similar school. Yet both combined have had no marked effect upon civil or mechanical industry or upon manufacturing. That at Moscow was intended to be a Russian lion, but it is not appreciated and, although possessing accommodations for 600, is attended by barely 100 pupils.

Col. Bowie's Knife.
[Chicago Tribune.]

The hunting dagger which belonged to Col. James Bowie, and which has served as the pattern of all subsequent bowie knives, has been sent for exhibition to New Orleans. It is a formidable double-edged weapon, with a horn handle, and a curved blade fifteen inches long and an inch and a quarter wide at the hilt. Like Dr. Guillotine, Col. Bowie unwittingly gave his name to an invention that has earned for itself a rather unfortunate reputation.

Employment of Children.
[Pittsburg Dispatch.]

Every part of the land should join in denouncing laws preventing the employment of children until they have at least secured the benefit of a good common school education.

Baked in a Pie.

After a riot which arose out of religious disputes at Wineslab, on the west coast of Africa, it was found that three natives had been killed and cut to pieces; their remains being prepared for cooking in a gigantic pie.

To grow old is quite natural; being natural, it is beautiful; and if we grumble at it we miss the lesson and lose all the beauty.

New Orleans Picayune. The first and simplest engine was worth more money than all the engines in the world to-day put together. Genius furnishes the seminal idea—the hint—and talent only takes it up.

Advertisements.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.
This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low-test, short-weight, cheap, cheap powders. Sold every-where. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 100 WALTON ST. N. Y.

SPECIAL SALE OF VALUABLE HORSES AT AUCTION.

BY ORDER OF THE OWNER, WE WILL sell at Public Auction
On Tuesday, June 16th,
At 12 o'clock noon, in front of our Salesroom, the Celebrated Race Horse

General Hancock,

The well-known Trotter

Joe Dake,

And a thorough-bred calf, MENTO, from Stanford's Ranch, 5 years old.

Also, 2 elegant pair of fillies, 2 years old, well broken; 1 pair grey, bred by Waterford; 1 pair black, bred by Young Venture; both spans are well broken and matched—perfectly sound and without fault.

LYONS & LEVEY,

Auctioneers.

ASSIGNEES' SALE.

By direction of W. C. Parke and T. P. Lansing, assignees of the estate of J. L. Rosenberg, a bankrupt, we will sell on the premises,

Corner Fort and Merchant Streets,
At 10 o'clock a. m., on

TUESDAY, June 23, 1885,

The stock in trade of said bankrupt, consisting of

Gents', Boys' and Youths' Cloth, Felt and Straw Hats, Boots and Shoes, Underwear, Hosiery, Shirts, Neckwear, Rubber Clothing, Collars and Cuffs, Show Cases, Trunks, Etc.

TERMS CASH.

LYONS & LEVEY,

Auctioneers.

NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS THIS DAY SOLD his entire business in the SAM WO BANANA PLANTATION, together with the lease thereon, on Nuuanu street, in the city of Honolulu, to E. JIN PANG MEW CHIEK and YEE SAM.

All debts due to or by the said plantation, prior to the 5th of June, 1885, must be paid to or settled by the undersigned, and the said E. JIN PANG MEW CHIEK and YEE SAM will hold themselves responsible for their debts in the said plantation after date.

SAM WO, Honolulu, June 5, A. D. 1885.

258-3630

BANKING NOTICE.

The undersigned have formed a co-partnership under the firm name of

CLAUS SPECKELS & Co., for the purpose of carrying on a Bank of Savings and Deposits, and for transacting a general Banking and Exchange business at Honolulu, and such other place in the Hawaiian Kingdom as may be deemed advisable.

CLAUS SPECKELS.

WM. G. IRWIN.

Honolulu, April 15, 1885.

Referring to the above, we beg to inform the business public that our Banking establishment will be opened for the transaction of business on Monday, May the 4th, when we will be prepared to receive deposits in our Savings Bank.

We will also be prepared to make loans, discount approved notes, and purchase exchange at best market rates.

We will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general Banking and Exchange business.

Our arrangements have been completed, so that we can draw exchange on the principal parts of the world.

105-11 **CLAUS SPECKELS & Co.**

Assignee's Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING BEEN appointed assignee of the estate of Chong Fat of Kohala, Hawaii, a bankrupt, all persons owing said estate are hereby notified to make immediate payment to the undersigned at the office of W. C. Parke, over Bishop & Co.'s bank, in Honolulu.

W. C. PARKE, YIM QUON, Assignees.

Honolulu, June 10, 1885.

21-d 11-w

Advertisements.

JUST RECEIVED

Ex. "Mendota," "Oriente" and other late arrivals, and for sale at

Lowest Market Rates,

A large and well selected assortment of

Wines, Spirits, Etc.,

Comprised in part as follows:

GENEVAS.

Cases J. D. K. & Z., 20 bottles each.

Cases B. & N., "Key" Brand, 20 bottles per case

do do do in green cases.

do do do in stone jugs.

do do Old Double Berried Hollands, in clear glass.

Cases C. Mejer & Co.'s "Palm Tree,"

do Board & Son's "Old Tom,"

do Centes & Co.'s celebrated "Plymouth" Gin,

do Cosmopolite, Royal Batavia, etc., etc.

BRANDIES.

Cases Hennessy 9, 10 and 100.

do Bisquit, Dubouché & Co 100 and 1000.

do Miller Frere 100.

do J. Plessee & Co.

do J. E. Pellissier & Co's Uncolored, Unsweetened, Pure Old Brandy, 7 and 10 years old.

Cases, flasks and half-flasks various brands.

WHISKIES.

Cases—Glenlivet, Islay Blend,

Burke 100, Stewart's Scotch,

O. P. C. Neumash, Cutler No. 1,

Kentucky Favorite, White Rye,

Old Kentucky Bourbon, 5 years old.

In Bulk—Golden Shield, 5 years old.

(Taylor's O. P. C., 4 years old.

Fine old Port, Sherry, Madeira, etc., in cases and casks, Kummel, Absolut, Maraschino, Caracao, etc., of the best quality.

All favorite brands of English, American and German ALES and BEERS.

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