













# THE GREAT CENTENNIAL

APPROACHING!

GRAND OPENING!

M. McINERNEY

Has Just Received

STEAMER MACCREGOR

The Finest Lines

TRUNKS, VALISES,

Carpet Bags, &c.,

Ever Seen in this City!

Consisting of

Ladies' Riveted Sole Leather Trunks,

Ladies' Bridle Leather Trunks,

Ladies' Zib. Embossed Saddlery Trunks,

Ladies' Zib. Embossed Covered Saddlery Trunks,

Ladies' Side Room Trunks,

Gents' Riv'd Sole Leather Trunks,

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# Matting, Matting, Matting!

Cheap as the Cheapest,

White 4-4 Contract & Good

CASTLE & COOKE'S!

NEW GOODS, NEW GOODS!

STEAMER CYPHRENS!

FROM

San Francisco, New York and England,

Consisting in Part of

MOSKOW DENIMS,

Amoskew Bros. Drills, Amoskew Blue Drills,

Amoskew White Flannels, Amoskew Cottons,

One Case of those Superior G. B. Bleached Cottons.

Also—

Downer's Kerosene Oil,

FROM BOSTON, ALSO,

Garden and Plantation Hoes, No. 1 and 2; Mattocks

C. S. Spades, Shovels, Scoops and Rakes,

Handled Axes, Hatchets—Shingling and Axe pattern

Tim Knob Locks, Chest and Padlocks, &c.

Clothes Pins, Raw Hides, Sash Cords, Sand Paper,

Sash Cords, Straps, Mangles, Horse Cards,

Singles, Changers, Horse Nails and Shoe Tacks,

2 Hinges—3 to 14 in., Tinned Tacks—3 to 14 in.

W. W. Paint, Shins, Sashes and Varnish Brushes,

Self Heat Irons, Mason's Blanking,

Corn Starch, Whiting, Metallic Paint,

Snow White Zinc, Eastern Brooms, Petty,

A Large Assortment of Chimneys, Common, Clipper,

Sun, Perkins & Hoses, &c.

A few dozen of the best Patent Glass Preserving Jars,

Also—

Per Jane A. Falkenburg,

Oregon Dried Apples, Oregon Hams

Fresh Salmon, 1 and 2 lb. tin,

Pilot Bread.

Also, on hand,

Paris, Eagle Brand, and Clipper Flour,

Cultivators, Horse Hoes, Canal Barrows,

Can Knives, Saws and Snaiths, &c.

Cat Nails 3 to 6 in., Tinned Tacks 3 to 6 in.

Files—Round Square, Flat and 4 Round, 6 to 18 in.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

Shelf Hardware, Saddlery, Paints & Oils

Glass—8x10, 10x12, 12x16, &c.,

AND—

A Large Assortment of other Goods,

WHICH WILL BE

Sold at Low Rates

CASTLE & COOKE.

1875. 1875.

SOMETHING NEW

SAVE YOUR MONEY.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ON HAND

C. R. SALMON BELLIES

EXTRA NO. 1,

In 12 1-2 lb. Bells, 20 lb. Bells and 25 lb.

Bells.

Full weight, thoroughly packed, warranted to keep sweet

and good.

PRICES FAR BELOW ANYTHING OF THE KIND

in the city.

Also—

BBLs. COLUMBIA RIVER SALMON!

SEASON 1875, No. 1,

200 Lbs. Each at equally Low PRICES!

Also, a few BARRELS.

C. R. SALMON BACKS

No. 1 EXTRA, SEASON 1875.

Two hundred pounds each at \$9. ALSO—

A FEW BBLs. C. R. SALMON

NO. 1, 200 LBS. EACH.

SEASON 1874 AT THE LOW PRICE OF \$9.

Buyers are respectfully requested to call and examine

for themselves.

Orders from the Trade, City, and Islands generally

submitted and promptly filled.

E. C. MCANDLESS,

FISH MARKET, STALLS 2 & 3.

Just Published

THE

HAWAIIAN GUIDE BOOK!

CONTAINING

A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE HAWAIIAN IS-

LANDS, THEIR HARBORS, AGRICULTURAL

RESOURCES, PLANTATIONS, SCENERY,

VOLCANOES, CLIMATE, POPULATION,

AND COMMERCE; WITH

A Map, A Full Index,

AND—

REFERENCES TO NEARLY TWO HUN-

DRED Tuples of Interest, or places to be visited in

this Group.

This Really Valuable Hand-Book,

CONTAINING 144 PAGES,

Should be in the Possession

OF

Every one intending to visit this Group, or

seeking information about the Islands.

It gives full information wanted

by tourists and immigrants,

with a list of

Traveling, Living, Lands &c.

Price Sixty Cts.

Mailed to any part of the United States or Europe,

For 75cts., Full Stage Prepaid.

ADDRESSES:

H. W. HITSNEY, Honolulu.

W. H. & S. H. HITSNEY, San Francisco.

GORDON & GORDON, Sydney, N. S. W.

25,000 CHINA BRICKS.

EXTRA NEEL, 11 LAY ABOUT 80 PER

cent more than the California brick, received per bar

N. B. and for sale by

May 21, 1875.

BOLLES & CO.

SPUNKY BARN.

WORMLINE, HOUSET, LINE, SEIZING, MAR-

LINE, &c. For sale by

May 21, 1875.

BOLLES & CO.

# HAWAIIAN GAZETTE

AN INDEPENDENT JOURNAL,

DEVOTED TO HAWAIIAN PROGRESS.

Orange Culture in Florida.

At the Fruit Growers' Convention, where the

treatise was read upon banana culture (published

July 10th, 1875), Mr. J. H. Fowler, of

Port Orange, made the following comments upon

orange culture. They read very much as though

Mr. Fowler were acquainted with the troubles of

orange growers in that country:—

The cultivator must not allow the orange tree

to be neglected, nor allow it to be abused by

placing it in an unwholesome soil or by bad treat-

ment. It cannot live in a soil too low and wet,

or in a soil impregnated with peroxide of iron,

such as our gullberry flats, with black iron-rusted

and compacted subsoil. Nor can it be well flourish-

in some of our richest, but low, heavy bonum soil

without a top shade or much upon the

ground. Too much undecomposed organic

manure of any kind will cause disease. Piling

up around the tree any substance, and thus heat-

ing or covering the roots too deeply, will surely

produce disease. Putting into the hole, under or

among the roots, when the tree is set out,

any highly-manured soil or undecomposed organic

matter, also endangers the health of the tree.

So, likewise, does setting the tree too low in the

ground. If the ground is to be manured, let it

be done six months, at least, before the tree is

set into it, and let the manure be thoroughly in-

corporated and uniformly throughout the whole

field—not in spots where the tree is to be

planted.

Let there be dug a good large hole, and let the

same be filled up with good top soil—no manure

or foreign substance whatever; press it below

and among the roots, leaving them in their nor-

mal position, and not what a lower than they grow

naturally; leave the ground level; plough or cul-

tivate as near the surface as possible; water free-

ly; much lightly, and, if practicable, over the

whole surface of the ground; cultivate no tall

crops whatever, and no small grain between the

trees. If manure is used never apply it raw;

never put it about the tree; never two inches

beneath the surface. Begin at the centre, be-

tween the rows, to manure and to cultivate, and

work towards the tree. Scatter the manure

broadest, a little at a time, and often; cover it

with a turn-plough, not over an inch, and much

thinner if convenient. Anything will answer for

mulch, the chief object being to keep the rays of

the sun off of the ground. Never, never, allow

grass and weeds to grow among the trees. Pro-

tect the stems exposed to sun and frost, and keep

cattle and deer from them when young.

Don't be over anxious about getting fruit be-

fore the sweet top gets a good growth. Don't

try to make sweet seedlings grow the unestab-

lished hypothesis that they will bear quicker if

budbed. If you want, and must have, early fruit

at the expense of growth, cut your seedling

half way off, or mutilate the stem otherwise,

and I will guarantee fruit as soon as by budding.

Give me, first, a large, healthy, vigorous tree,

and then the fruit. Our orange trees are often

greatly injured by bearing too young, and by over-

bearing. We can protect our young trees

against frost, and the other trees protect them-

selves.