

## No. 1395.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26



## No. 1395.

Office: United States Custom House  
Brokers, Accountants, Seafarers  
Wholesale and General Business Agents.



# THE INDEPENDENT

— ISSUED —

EVERY AFTERNOON

(Except Sunday.)

At "Brito Hall," Koula Street.

TELEPHONE 841.

P. O. BOX 81.

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50  
Per Year..... 6 00  
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

**F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.**

**EDMUND NORRIS, Editor.**

**W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.**  
Residing in Honolulu.

TUESDAY, JAN. 2, 1900.

## THE CONSENT OF NATIONS.

The Secretary of War, Mr. Root, says, in a recent opinion: "I assume that... as between the people of the ceded islands and the United States the former are subject to the complete sovereignty of the latter, controlled by no legal limitations except those which may be found in the treaty of cession; that the people of the islands have no right to have them treated as the Territories previously held by the United States have been treated, or to assert a legal right under the provisions of the Constitution which was established for the people of the United States themselves and to meet the conditions existing upon this continent, or to assert against the United States and legal right whatever not found in the treaty."

Commenting upon the foregoing a writer says: "The Nation must deal justly with all men and all communities. But the Nation is under no obligation, either Constitutional or moral, to make any other community an organic part of itself. It has no right to require any other community to become a partner and subject to the Ministations imposed on the partners by the articles of partnerships; and no other community has a right to demand admission to the partnership and to a share in the powers and prerogatives conferred by those articles of partnership. Whether Cuba, Porto Rico, Hawaii or the Philippines shall be admitted to the partnership depends upon the mutual consent of both parties; and until and unless such mutual consent is given, none of these communities is subject to the obligations or entitled to the peculiar privileges conferred by the Constitution."

This makes ominous reading for those red hat citizens of this city who parade under the banner of the "Hawaiian Society Sons of the American Revolution," who fought, bled and died, in 1893 and 1894, to bring Hawaii under the aegis of the Constitution of the United States. However, our own General Hart, and ex-Attorney General William O. Smith, both lawyers of great eminence (at home) will no doubt be able to give Secretary Root points on both constitutional and martial law.

## Hard Lines.

A short time ago Mr. H. M. Ayres published in the Eagle one of his charming little poems. It now appears in the Hilo Herald credited to the Christian Advocate. This is hardly fair but occurred unintentionally on the part of the Herald.

The usual number of New Year drinks contributed the usual amount to the Treasury this morning by order of the District Magistrate, and now they have all "sworn off."

Back'em Up.  
They've gone—old England's soldiers.  
When the orders came they shouted,  
And they didn't stop to figure if  
the fight was right or wrong,  
"England needs us" was their motto  
"Juba Hill—we've not forgot her,"  
And they left their girls behind  
them and they've gone.  
Back'em up!

What news of England's soldiers?  
They're fighting they're dying—  
Mostly dying, if the stories that  
the papers print are true;  
And the Frenchman snaps his fingers  
And the Russian only lingers  
For an opening at the old red,  
white and blue.  
Back'em up!

Who will help old England's soldiers,  
Who are fighting as their fathers  
Fought at Inkerman and Lucknow  
and the field of Waterloo?  
Her Colonies make answer:  
"By God! we think we can sir  
If we're given but a chance to  
dare and do."  
Back'em up!

How can you help England's soldiers?  
Pull out your bulky purses  
And make sure your country's  
hero's wives and orphans never  
lack;  
Britishers! all pull together,  
Till Paul Kruger's squall we weather,  
And above the Transvaal floats  
the "Union Jack!"  
Back'em up!  
H. M. A.

## Heroic Measures.

The government is determined to stamp out the epidemic now playing havoc among the Asiatics here. Yesterday another death occurred the victim being Wong Hing thirty-seven years of age residing on Maunakea street.

It has been decided to destroy the main part of China town by fire and the beginning on Sunday was continued yesterday.

As soon as quarters can be erected for the inhabitants of the condemned buildings the destruction of them will be proceeded with. It is understood that barracks will be put up at Kalihi near the receiving station where the inmates of Chinatown will be placed in quarantine. Two new cases were reported to-day. One a death of a Chinese on Maunakea street and the other a Japanese woman near the corner of Alakea and Merchant streets. In the latter case no death occurred but the woman has been declared a "suspect." Before any quarantine of the quarters took place the Chinese and Japs in the vicinity bundled up their goods and scattered.

The block between Kekaulike and Maunakea streets and makai of King will be burnt this afternoon.

## Mission to China.

NEW YORK, Friday, Dec. 8.—A dispatch to The Herald from Brussels says:

Private information enables your correspondent to announce that a Belgian commercial mission to China is encouraged by King Leopold and probably will be supported by a gun-boat. The mission is under preparation at Antwerp and Brussels, the object being to obtain for Belgium a share in the commercial partition of the Celestial Empire, where it already is building some of the railways.

This project is connected with the still larger one of creating a few State ships, protected by a few guns, which would constantly visit Africa, Asia, Australia and perhaps American ports with samples of Belgian products.

ALL WOOL FRENCH CHLALIES, on 25c a yard at Sachs.

The prettiest sight in the city is the Dolls and Toys being displayed at L. B. Kerr's Special Christmas Sale.

A large audience witnessed the performance of Erminie at the Orpheum last evening. The rendition of the fine opera was excellent as ever.

## Insure Your House and Furniture

WITH...  
**H. LOSE,**  
GENERAL AGENT  
For Insurance Company of North America, and  
New Zealand Insurance Company.  
1341-1y

# FOR SALE CHEAP

On Easy Terms.

## BUILDING LOTS AT PAWIA.

This Desirable Property, bounded by Baretania, Paoshou and... Streets, on the town side of the McCully Homestead, is now offered for sale. The extension of Young Street passes the land. An Artesian Well on the Premises supplies the purest water. The breezes from Manoa Valley render the locality extremely healthful. The Property is on the line of cars, and the Rapid Transit cars will run through it.

There is no better or more refined neighborhood in Honolulu.

For Terms, etc., apply to

F. WUNDENBERG,

At J. A. Magoon's office, next to P. O.

Or to J. LIGHTFOOT, on the adjoining premises. 1390-1m

## I am daily opening up Goods

Purchased by myself which are will worth your inspection.

— The Assortment comprises the Chocest —

## Dress Goods, Laces

And everything in our line that was

shown here.

## E. W. JORDAN,

No. 10 Fort Street.

1372

## Wonderful Display To Please the Little Ones

Dolls! Toys! Games!  
Christmas Presents for the young at  
**L. B. KERR'S OPENING, Queen**

Special Design in New Dress Goods  
These Makes Christmas Gifts to Wives and Daughters.  
Special Value in New Up-to-date Millinery  
The Very Latest Designs and Colors.  
**Lace Curtains,**  
In Great Variety of Patterns and at Special Prices.

**Others Show Rugs! We Sell Rugs!**

All Sizes and at Prices that will Make You Anticipate Your Need.

**Table Linens and Napkins,**

Beautiful Designs, at Holiday Prices.

**Magnificent Line of All Wool Blankets**

For the  
Accommodation  
of PASSENGERS.

Commencing with the  
New Year and the New  
Century.

**W. W. Dimond & Co.**

Beg to announce that their  
Store will open each day  
until 5:30 P. M.

**W. W. DIMOND & CO.  
LIMITED.**

Importers of Crockery and  
Glass and House Furnishing  
Goods.

Sole Agents  
Jewel Stoves and  
Gum and Vanable  
Refrigerators.



## NEW SAILOR HATS at Sachs

Captain Cameron is still a sick man.

## THE PEOPLE'S PROVIDER

Sachs & Co.

Rand G CORSET are the

Sachs & Co., Agents.

The Mariposa is due here to

row from San Francisco.

There was no dancing at the

Waiian Hotel last evening.

Bargains in all departments.

B. Kerr's this week, be sure to

and examine them.

The Diocesan Magazine for

January 1900 is out and contains

very interesting articles.

The plague is interfering with

the washer man's very much to

annoyance of his patrons.

Don't fail to ring up Tele

444, American Messenger Serv

you have any messages or pac

to deliver.

When you want a hack ring

191. On that stand you will

reliable and good driver, a fine

and no overcharging.

Dr. A. N. Sinclair and Miss

M. Perry were married at mid

on New Year's eve at the resi

of the bride's mother.

There was a large calendar

disposed of in the District Cou

this morning. At 10 o'clock the

Judge was summoned by the

of Health and adjourned court

at 1 p.m.

Kentucky's famous Jesse

Whiskey, unequalled for its

and excellence. On sale at

of the saloons and at Lovejoy & Co.,

distributing agents for the Hawaiian

Islands.

Mrs. Montano has sold her

land in Manoa valley to a syndicate.

The land adjoins the Cooper and

properties and it is understood

that the handsome figure of \$30,000

was paid for the tract.

The foot-ball game yesterday

between the "townies" and a

team from the 6th artillery, which

place yesterday was very uninter

esting. The final score stood 31

0 in

favor of the town boys.

Prince Cupid and wife re

ed the birthday of the late

Dowager which occurred at

Sunday with New Year's

at the Maternity Home, the

Home and the retainers of the

Queen.

The committee appointed to

select a place for temporary

residence of Chinatown

this morning in Minister Young

It is understood that a place

selected in Kalihi makai of the

premises of Judge Wilcox.

The resort of Harvey Chas

visited on Sunday morning

puty Marshal Chillingworth

and three ladies and three gentlemen

were arrested for loving well but not

wisely. This morning a nolle pro

was entered after the ladies had

promised to "mitigate" before Tuesday

next.

The engagement is announced

of Frederick Ernest Kohler, book

keeper of the Pioneer Mill Co., La

haina, to Miss Minnie Rhulung Ke

awapoe Rose, third daughter of

Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Rose, of the

same place. Their wedding may

probably come off some time during

the early part of next month.

New Year's Eve was made

hideous by the indiscriminate

burning of fireworks. A young

boy was arrested for exploding firecrack

ers on the public streets and charged

in the Court this morning with

being a common nuisance. In

discharging the boy with a reprimand

Judge Wilcox remarked that the

boy had only done what 500 other

people did on New Year's Eve and

he warned the boy never to do it

again—until a year from now.

Born.

Kaia.—At Kapaemahu-kai, a suburb

of this city, January 2, 1900, to the

wife of Geo. K. Kaia, a daughter.

Married.

HARRIS-GAY.—In Honolulu, on the

30th of December 1899, by the Rt.

Rev. Bishop of Panopolis assisted by

the Rev. Father Valentine, Albert

Harris and Miss Alice Gay, both of

this city.

Died.

REEVES.—At New Brompton, Chat

ham, Kent, England, on November

12, 1899, Jane Eliza, wife of Jas.

Reeves, aged 35 years, only sister of

the late Rev. A. Clark of the Angli

can Mission in Hawaii.

verheard a public resort. One

rd said to another. How much

you make at night? Nineteen

lars was the reply.

The tax paid under the "best

government" these islands ever

will have to pay for an incom

petent Board of Health. "Penny

and pound foolish."

A Chinese cook turned up at his

employer's house, since quarantine

received, and upon being asked

he came to be released, said:

pay soldier two dollars."

The soldiers on duty and the local

got very wet Friday night

ing the rain storm, and they

roughly appreciated the appear

of Major Camara who was

with the stuff which makes a

feel good. But, dear major,

will the alphabetical societies

when they hear about the

ation" you placed before the

that the new depart

Board of Health, in

ed buildings, came as

from an outside. May

one of the members of

whom no well-advised

entrust personal or

sts to. If some mem

ber, or belong to the

st," it will be cheaper

to pension such poor

men to be depend

ency on the Board

ing paper, say: "The

by Hackfeld & Co.,

oil beans, brings in

an industry, which,

eighteen months ago,

of in the Hawaiian

ose of our readers

who, like the writer of the

statement, owe to our

months ago, can say that

the industry spoken of was

carried on thirty years

ago by a laddie from

the "land o' cakes," the

late George

McLean, which children and

grand children are still with

us. We congratulate the

people of these islands

that H. Hackfeld & Co.,

have the public spirit to

give the industry

another trial, and wish

that such success

every success.

In a number of the Outlook

we read, in an article on

Manoa, that the new school

system will go far toward

convincing the natives that

American sovereignty means

enlightenment, progress,

civilization, and the fullest

measure of independence

consistent with their safety

and well being." And in

the same number of that

periodical we read, in an

article on the recent lyn

ching horror at Maysville,

Kentucky: \* \* \* "Nothing

in recent history has ex

ceeded in brutal savagery

against society. \* \* \* The

apparently spreading, and

end of the nineteenth cen

tury, the scene of execu

tions which are becoming

extinct in Central Amer

\* \* \* It would seem that

such savagery means some

thing more than enlighten

ment, progress, and civil

ization," and that it might

be well to remove the

beam of lightning from the

American eye before

attempting to remove the

spot of righteous rebellion

from the Tagalos' eye.

Scientific Information

The first industrial application

of the principle of electrical

osmosis is said to be the

Nodon-Britoneau process

of seasoning timber, in

which the electric current

is made to drive out the

sap and replace it by

unchangeable solid mat

ter. The solution, kept

by a steam-pipe at 100

degrees Fahr., is made to

nearly cover the wood, a

lead grating supporting

the log being connected

to the positive pole of

dynamo, and a

## NEW YEAR SUGGESTIONS.

To any Person who intends to Buy something useful for Christ

mas giving, will find an elegant display of Season

able Articles now on view at

N. S. SACHS DRY GOODS CO., Ltd

If you are in doubt what to give read the following,

and get a little inspiration:

## ALWAYS USEFUL.

A splendid line of POCKET BOOKS, some of them Sterling silver mounted, some of them quite plain, but of a very desirable quality, others of beautifully hand carved leather, and entirely new. Truly useful gifts these.

## HANDKERCHIEFS.

Some very dainty Real Lace Handkerchiefs, the kind that ladies always appreciate, also a fine lot of Pure Linen Goods in fancy hemstitched and embroidered effects. Kindly look at them, they will be sure to interest you.

## OSTRICH FEATHER BOAS.

There is nothing more becoming to a lady than one of these lovely articles of dress, they give a distinct finish and style to any costume, whether it be when paying afternoon calls, or attending the opera. We have a select assortment on hand, and can recommend them as being particularly suitable for Xmas gifts.

## UMBRELLAS. UMBRELLAS.

Always a very acceptable present, especially so when the materials employed in the manufacture are of the very best. We are showing an elegant lot just now, imported specially for the holiday trade. A good umbrella is never out of place, combining the useful and ornamental. Let us show them to you.

## CAPES. CAPES. CAPES.

We know of nothing that gives more comfort to the wearer or is more useful than a good Cape. We can safely say, that no finer line was ever offered of popular priced Capes. We took particular care to select only such styles and colors that we knew would be suitable and we commend them to your notice.

## HAIR ORNAMENTS.

Silver mounted SHELL and AMBER side, Pompadour and back combs in endless variety. All the latest fads are represented, making stylish and attractive articles for gifts. Won't you look at them?

## PORTIERES. PORTIERES.

A complete and lovely assortment of Chenille and Tapestry Curtains have just been opened, and which for designs and colorings would be hard to beat. The prices will be found very reasonable and will gladden the hearts of purchasers.

## SILKS. SILKS. SILKS.

At this season of the year some men are in quandary to know what to give to their wives for a Christmas present. We have suggested on several occasions, a handsome silk or grenadine dress, and when they have followed our advice, we know that the good wife has always felt that hubby knows what he was about. Let us suggest one of our uncrushable grenadines, or a handsome plain or brocaded silk.

## MILLINERY. MILLINERY.

We have always enjoyed the reputation of being the leading milliners, and we propose to hold that reputation. We have made extensive preparations for the season and are showing some really charming and stylish trimmed hats. You will always find our prices right.

We Deliver Parcels Free.

N. S. SACHS DRY GOODS CO. LTD  
The People's Providers.

## BY AUTHORITY.

## NOTICE.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE,  
HONOLULU, H. I., Dec. 29, 1899.

The Minister of Finance desires to draw the attention of importers to the urgent necessity of removing as expeditiously as possible goods imported from Foreign and Island Ports.

The delay that is occasioned by leaving goods upon the wharves is a serious detriment to the public business, and the Minister feels confident that no further notice will be required to rectify the present congested state of the wharves.

S. M. DAMON,  
Minister of Finance.  
1894-95

## FOR SALE.

LIME FOR SALE. APPLY TO  
L. B. THOMAS, at his temporary office next to the law office of J. A. Magoon, on Merchant street.  
1391-3t

## NOTICE.

IF THE PARTY WHO TOOK from the Railway Depot on Saturday, December



# THE CELEBRATED Pabst Milwaukee Beer



IN BOTTLES

— AND ON —

DRAUGHT

Is served in the

Royal, Pacific and Cosmopolitan  
SALOONS.

W. W. WRIGHT  
JUST ARRIVED

Fine Carriages

AND  
HARNESSES  
AND

Carriage Fittings.



## Business Cards.

A. L. C. ATKINSON, ALBERT F. JUDD, JR.  
ATKINSON & JUDD,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW  
Office, over Bishop & Co.'s Bank, Corner  
Kahumana and Merchant Streets.  
1207-11

T. MCCANTS STEWART,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,  
Progress Block, Opposite Catholic Church,  
Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.  
Telephone 1124. P. O. Box 569.

W. C. ACHI & CO.

REAL ESTATE STOCK AND BOND  
BROKERS.  
Office, 10 West King Street, Honolulu.  
1215-11

EDMUND H. HART,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND TYPEWRITER, CON-  
VEYANCER AND SEARCHER OF  
RECORDS.  
No. 15, Kahumana Street.

DR. SLOGGETT,

Oculist and Aurist.

Progress Block, 3d Floor. Office Hours,  
9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

R. N. BOYD,

SURVEYOR AND REAL ESTATE AGENT.  
Office: Bethel Street, over the New  
Model Restaurant. 11

JOHN NOTT,

PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET  
IRON WORK.  
King Street, Honolulu.

DR. WALTER HOFFMAN

Corner Beretania and Punchbowl  
Office Hours: 8 to 10 A. M.; 1 to 3 P.  
7 to 8 P. M. Sundays: 8 to 10 A. M.  
Telephone 510. P. O. Box 501

ALLEN & ROBINSON,

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND  
BUILDING MATERIALS OF  
ALL KINDS.  
Queen Street, Honolulu

JOHN PHILLIPS

Plumber and Gas-fitter

Orders promptly attended to and work  
guaranteed.

EL STREET NEAR FORT

TELEPHONE 809.

## TIMELY TOPICS.

Honolulu, Aug. 12, 1899.

New Goods just arrived are now  
for sale at lowest market prices, as  
follows:

The celebrated Haviland Ware  
from Europe.

A very large assortment of Tinned  
and Enamelled Iron Saucepans, as-  
sorted sizes.

A large invoice of Henry Distons  
& Son's Hand Saws, Brick Trowels,  
and Files, assorted sizes.

A good assortment of Agate Ware.  
Victor Hand Sewing Machines.  
Wertheim Sewing Machines.

Aermotor Wind Mills, 8, 10, 12 and  
16 feet, the best and easiest running  
mills on the Islands, use good oil  
with very little care.

Force Pump to fit the above wind  
mills.

Non-shrinking Redwood Tanks,  
various sizes.

Anti-Caloric Sectional Pipe Cover-  
ings, assorted sizes.

Anti-Caloric Plaster in Bags.

Please call and examine our goods.  
High prices on goods lately cuts no  
figure with us.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd.  
268 FORT STREET.

We have been authorized  
to sell

Harzer Sauerbrunnen

— AT —

\$5.00 per Case of 50 Bottles

Owing to spurious imitations hav-  
ing been brought to this market, the  
Public is hereby notified, that the  
only

'Genuine Sauerbrunnen'

IS BOTTLED BY THE

Harzer Koenigs-Brunnen-Quelle  
And every bottle bears their trade-  
mark and stamp.

H. HACKFELD & CO.  
(Limited.)

Sole Agents, Hawaiian Islands.

FOR SALE.

47 ACRES OF LAND IN GRANTS  
2130 and 910 at Kamae, North Hilo  
Hawaii. Apply to  
MORRIS K. KEOKHALOLE,  
Real Estate Agent,  
15 Washburn Street.  
1186-11

## When Christmas Was Forbidden.

As everybody knows, Christ was  
not born on December 25, and  
Christmas, though celebrating His  
birth, is really a survival of the  
heathen festival—among the Celts  
called Yule and by the Romans  
Saturnalia—celebrating the turning  
point of the year and the henceforth  
increasing power of the sun.

On this account the Puritans de-  
nounced Christmas as a heathen and  
Popish feast and did not observe it.  
During the Commonwealth they  
carried their objections into force  
and forbade the celebration of  
Christmas. In 1644 Parliament or-  
dered December 25 to be strictly  
kept as a solemn fast, and that all  
people should pass the day in hum-  
bly bemoaning the great national  
sin which they and their ancestors  
had hitherto committed on that day  
by eating boar's head, drinking ale  
flavored with roasted apples, devour-  
ing plum pudding and romping un-  
der the mistletoe. For twelve years  
this order remained in force.

Municipal authorities also sought  
to reduce Christmas Day to the  
level of other days. We are told  
that, "Upon Wednesday December  
22, 1647, the cryer of Canterbury,  
by the appointment of Master  
Maier, openly proclaimed that  
Christmas Day and all other super-  
stitious festivals should be put  
down, and that a market should be  
kept upon a Christmas Day."

For attending service in the Cat-  
hedral on that day many people  
were mobbed. The inhabitants  
divided themselves into two parties  
—the Christmasites and the anti-  
Christmasites—and came to blows.

On December 24, 1652, an Order  
in Council was issued, proclaiming  
"that no observation shall be had of  
the five-and-twentieth day of Decem-  
ber, commonly called Christmas  
Day, nor any solemnity used or ex-  
ercised in churches upon that day  
in respect thereof."

This simply was a re-proclamation of  
an edict of 1647, abolishing Christ-  
mas, Easter, Whitsuntide and all  
other holy days. Soldiers were sent  
to the houses of all suspected per-  
sons to search the ovens and larders  
and carry away for their own con-  
sumption all reasonable dainties  
found therein. People who ate  
mince pies and decorated their  
houses with evergreens were de-  
clared unworthy of sitting in Parlia-  
ment.

But the restoration of King  
Charles was also the restoration of  
King Christmas, who has ever since  
reigned undisturbed. But the Pur-  
itan's hatred of Christmas lingered  
long among Nonconformists.

It has now disappeared and ser-  
vices are held in all places of wor-  
ship on Christmas Day, while the  
rest is celebrated equally by all  
sects.—Fz.

## Lieutenant Batson Seriously Injured.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 14.—General  
Otis has cabled the War Department  
that Lieutenant Batson, who organ-  
ized and commanded the Macabebes  
scouts, has been seriously wounded  
in the foot. Amputation may be  
necessary. General Otis' dispatch  
is as follows:

"MANILA, Dec. 14.—Lieutenant  
Batson, Fourth Cavalry, organized  
four large companies of Macabebes  
scouts, had the advance of Lawton's  
troops and attended Young's cavalry  
in Northwestern Luzon, Batson lead-  
ing with conspicuous gallantry in  
several hard-fought engagements.  
On November 16 he was seriously  
wounded in the foot and amputa-  
tion is probably necessary; can he  
not receive majority in some staff  
corps as a reward for efficient ser-  
vice?"

General Otis also cabled the War  
Department as follows:

"MANILA, Dec. 14.—General Law-  
ton reports Bulacan province freed  
of insurgents yesterday. Troops of  
the Fourth Cavalry captured a  
strong mountain position in Biacu-  
bato, with food supplies, clothing,  
a cartridge factory and barracks.  
MacArthur's troops occupied Iba  
and a town on the southwestern  
coast of Luzon, with a slight op-  
position, and a few light casualties.

On the 8th inst. Bas report  
Zamboanga that has garr  
Basitan and is sending tro  
Cottobato and Davao and the  
condition of affairs is satisf  
Eighteen hundred parish pris  
have been received in Manila  
over 2,000 more are en route.  
teen hundred were shipped to  
on the 16th inst. These pris  
were in much better physical c  
tion than the Spanish troops  
surrendered when Manila ca  
lated."

## Messenger Service.

Honolulu Messenger Service  
liver messages and packages.  
Phone. 378.

Per AUSTRALIA, for Can  
Refrigerator—An extra fresh  
of Grapes, Apples, Lemons, Or  
Limes, Nuts, Raisins, Celery,  
Salmon, Cauliflower, Rhubar  
paragus, Cabbage, Eastern an  
fornia Oysters (in tin and  
Crabs, Turkeys, Flounders, et  
game in season. Also fresh  
fort, Swiss and California  
Cheese. Place your order  
prompt delivery.

CALIFORNIA FRUIT M  
Telephone 972

DR. C. G. G. S  
Graduated from the  
Turin,  
Love Building  
Office Hours:—  
1353-6m

FOR S  
\$1000. LOT 4  
80x150.  
line size 75x150 App  
WILLI  
1317-11

THOS. L  
Manufacturing

Call and inspect the  
display of goods for  
personal use and adorn  
Love Building

## NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN  
that Messrs. W. G. Irwin & Co.,  
Ltd., have this day been appointed  
RESIDENT AGENTS for the Hawaiian  
Islands of the following Insurance  
Companies:

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY of Liver-  
pool.  
ALLIANCE ASSURANCE COMPANY of  
London.

SCOTTISH UNION AND NATIONAL INSUR-  
ANCE COMPANY of Edinburgh.  
ALLIANCE MARINE AND GENERAL AS-  
SURANCE COMPANY of London.

M. John S. Walker will continue  
to be associated with the business of  
the above named Companies.  
R. C. MEDCRAFT,  
General Agent and Attorney.  
Honolulu, November 1, 1899.  
127-3m

We can telephone you a  
luncheon.

Should unexpected com-  
pany come in ring up our  
store and ask what we can  
supply for a luncheon  
—you probably be sur-  
prised at list of delicacies  
always ready for your con-  
venience

LEWIS & CO.,

LEADING GROCER  
Telephone 240 111 Fort Street.

## THE WAVERLEY CLUB.

Entrance on Bethel Street.

FREE BILLIARDS, FREE LIBRARY,  
open all and every day. Entrance fee  
\$1.25. Monthly Dues \$1. Forms of appli-  
cation for Membership at the Club Rooms,  
or address,  
JAMES T. COPELAND,  
Recording Secretary.  
1293-3m

ALOHA LAHUI STORE.

Have on exhibition and for sale  
Hawaiian Fancy Work, Mattings, Fans,  
Bat Brails, Calabashes, Etc.  
1192 School Street, Honolulu, I.

HACKFELD & CO.,

(LIMITED.)

Sole Agents for the well-known

White Sewing Machine

— AND —

ington Type-Writers.

Large Stock of the Different  
Styles.

ALWAYS ON HAND

HOFFSCHLAEGER CO.,

Limited,

— SUCCESSORS TO —

HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.

King and Bethel Streets.

Baby Carriages.

Household Sewing Machines

Strongest and Best Sewing  
Machine in the Market with  
the Latest Attachments.

Each Machine Guaranteed

Groceries to the Fore.

Union is Strength, and so it  
is in Co-operation.

Yanco-Spanco war brought about  
prices for a time, but it has again  
down to its former level, and we are  
getting our groceries as cheap as we ever  
had before. If every stockholder in  
the company were to purchase his or her  
groceries from the Co-operative Grocery  
Co. success of the corporation will be  
assured. Trade; free delivery to all parts  
of the city.

E. TIETJENS,  
Manager Palama Co-operative Grocer-  
ies, Ltd., out 'Onz Street, opposite Rai-  
central Depot.

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

(LIMITED.)

AGENTS FOR

WESTERN SUGAR REFINING CO.,  
San Francisco, Cal.

BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS,  
Philadelphia, Penn., U. S. A.

NEWELL UNIVERSAL MILL CO.,  
Plant "National Case Shredder"  
New York, U. S. A.

M. OBLANDT & CO.,  
San Francisco, Cal.

RICHMOND IRON & LOCOMOTIVE  
WORKS,  
San Francisco, Cal.

Bruce Waring & Co.

Real Estate Dealers.

603 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,  
HOUSES AND LOTS, AND  
LANDS FOR SALE

Parties wishing to dispose of their  
Properties, are invited to call on us.

LONG BRANCH BATHS

WAIKIKI BEACH, - - Honolulu, H. I.

C. J. SHERWOOD, Proprietor.

There earth and air, and sea and sky,  
With breaker's song, give lullaby.

King Street Tram-Cars pass the door  
Ladies and children especially care for.