

Commercial Advertiser.



VOL. VI.--NO. 66.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, SATURDAY, MARCH 19, 1887.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser
IS PUBLISHED
Every Morning Except Sundays.

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DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, PER MONTH.....1 00
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, ONE YEAR.....5 00
BY CIRCULAR, W. P. C. A. (including postage).....6 50
Payable Invariably in Advance

THE AMERICAN DUEL.
A GERMAN CONTRIBUTOR EXPLAINS JUST WHAT IT MEANS.

Not a Brutal Affray in a Darkened Room Nor a "Blaze Away" at Short Range. The Decision of Fate—Suicide or Stain.

I see the following copied in the The World from one of your contemporaries: "I read in a dispatch from Berlin the other day that a bill has been introduced into the Reichstag to suppress dueling, especially what is known as the American method. Now what is this American method? Is it the gentle pastime of fighting with knives in a dark room? Is it the brief and sanguinary contest with shotguns at twenty paces? Or is it the informal duel of the frontier, with its brief cartel: 'I'll kill you on sight, and when you next come, come a shootin'?' The cablegram is strangely silent on this important point.

I am in a hurry to inform you that the American duel, as practiced on the continent of Europe, and especially in Germany, is neither a brutal affray with bowie knives in a darkened room nor a "blaze away" at short range. It is something more secret and terrible still, a practice that has brought sorrow and shame to the noblest families and out short the career of the most promising men; it is death, self-inflicted death by lot. Some time since the startling intelligence was published that Professor B., of Berlin, a talented and highly esteemed young man had been found dead in his room, with a pistol tightly clasped in his hand and a bullet hole in his forehead. He had committed suicide. But what could be the motive?

In easy or not brilliant circumstances, handsome and engaging, on the threshold of life, the highest honors within his grasp, this young man goes to his last account and leaves no trace to elucidate the mystery. The world wonders for nine days and then in the rush of rapidly passing events the incident is forgotten. Forgotten save by one who knows and a few sorrowing friends who conjecture.

The solution of the mystery is to be found in the American duel.

A love affair, in which two passionate, high spirited young men lavish their attention upon the same lady; a deadly insult offered and they conceive that the world is not large enough to hold both. One must die, and what surer and more convenient method than to decide by lot who shall take his own life?

The two enemies face each other with flashing eyes and burning cheeks. Words have passed and insults offered which can be drowned only in blood.

THE DECISION OF FATE.

So be it. Let us step to the window; the street is quiet and deserted. Let us observe the next passerby. If the first one to turn the corner be a man, it is I if it be a woman, death is your portion—death by your own hand and before the sun rises again.

Pale and ghomy they stand side by side and await the doom sure to come soon to one of them. One, two, three minutes pass; it is so still in the apartment the ticking of a clock upon the mantel sounds loud and near. Then a black shadow is thrown across the walk and a woman moves around the corner, her light footsteps sounding the death knell of Professor B.

A slight shudder shakes the frame of the doomed man and the pallor deepens for a moment. Then proudly and coldly he bows to his adversary: "Fate has selected me, Capt. A. You will hear from me to-morrow."

And he is alone with his sad thoughts. But the clock beats out his life fast and furious, and he has so much to do and arrange before the rising sun shall look upon his lifeless corpse. He may put his affairs in order, but he must not reveal his fate. Honor and the rules of American dueling forbid it.

Thus perished one of the brightest and most promising young men in the most enlightened capital of Europe in the latter half of the Nineteenth century, leaving the stain of suicide upon his name.

It is by no means an isolated case, it being well known that this method of dueling has been resorted to only too frequently, and it is a sad fact that the best and most honorable men have often been the victims.

While dueling will never and, for obvious reasons, can never be wholly suppressed in a warlike nation like Germany, it is to be hoped that this bloody game of chance called the American duel may speedily be crushed and wiped out.—E. G.

Secrets of Dressmaking.
A recent trial in Paris has disclosed some of the secrets of the dressmaking trade. Miss Loras was "first hand" at Messrs. Raudinty's, at a salary of 12,000 francs per annum. She was made to sign a document avowing that she had robbed her employers and that she was indebted to their generosity for not having prosecuted her. This document was held over her head to prevent her from joining any rival establishment. Finally she left her situation, and on Messrs. Raudinty hearing that she was still in Paris, they presented her. The jury returned a verdict of "Not Guilty," and commended Messrs. Raudinty to bear all the costs.—Chicago Herald.

Advertisements.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,
BANKERS.

HONOLULU HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.
Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world.
Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business.

WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,
SUGAR FACTORS and Commission AGENTS, Honolulu, H. I.

MACFARLANE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS and GENERAL IMPORTERS in WINE and LIQUORS.
No. 12 Kaahumanu Street, HONOLULU.

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishings and Fancy Goods, No. 11 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I.

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.
Queen St., Honolulu, H. I.

ED. HOPFSCHLAEGER & Co.,
Importers and Commission Merchants.
Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

WM. McCANDLESS,
No. 5 Queen Street.
Fish Market. Dealer in choicest BEEF, VEAL, MUTTON, FISH, etc.

New Photograph Rooms.
OVER NICHOLS STORE, FORT STREET, next the Shooting Gallery. Pictures, Portraits and Views. First-class work. Satisfaction guaranteed. 11492 J. A. GONSALES.

TO PLANTERS.
We have on hand a consignment of
Automatic Trash Feeding Furnaces.

Filter Presses,
Having all the latest improvements.

PLANTERS AND OTHERS
Interested are requested to call and examine the above. For prices and further particulars apply to
Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,
Agents.

BONE MEAL!!
The undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Oldland San Francisco.
The following is a report of the component parts, as obtained by Chemical analysis:

Water..... 8.10 per cent
Organic Matter..... 29.18 " "
Silicious Matter..... 4.65 " "
Lime..... 31.70 " "
Phosphoric Acid..... 23.11 " "
Oxide of Iron..... .85 " "
Carbonic Acid..... 1.89 " "
Alka Salts..... .52 " "
Nitrogen 2.7 per cent.
Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co.,
Agents of the Hawaiian Islands

Advertisements.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL \$10,000,000
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.
Fire Insurance of all description will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium on the undersigned.
W. G. IRWIN & CO.
20-24-wif Managers for Haw. Islands

UNION Fire and Marine Insurance Co.
of New Zealand.
CAPITAL \$10,000,000
Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.
Losses promptly adjusted & payable
19-dwif WM. G. IRWIN & Co.

THOMAS LINDSAY
Manufacturing Jeweler,
No. 60 Nuuanu Street,
Honolulu, H. I.
Particular attention paid to repairing.

The Risdon
Iron & Locomotive Works,
Corner of Beal and Howard Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.....CALIFORNIA

W. H. TAYLOR..... President
JOS. MOORE..... Superintendent

BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN ALL its branches; Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines and Boilers, High Pressure or Compound. STEAM VESSELS of all kinds built complete with hulls of wood, iron or composite. ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable.

STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed.

SUGAR MILLS and Sugar Making Machinery made after the most approved plans. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected therewith.

WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together or Sheets Rolled, Finched and Packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground.

HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipes made by this establishment, riveted by hydraulic riveting machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work.

SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Steam Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans.

SOLE AGENTS and manufacturers for the Pacific Coast of the Home Safety Boiler.

PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for Irrigation or city works' purposes, built with the celebrated Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump.

J. N. S. WILLIAMS..... Honolulu
Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels' Block,
551mar12dwif Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

THE BEAVER SALOON.
NO. 7 FORT STREET.
[Opposite Wilder & Co.'s]

H. J. Nolte, Propr.
OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.
FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEON, COFFEE,
TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,
Cigars and Tobaccos

Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY
SMOKERS' ARTICLES.
Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant
BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE
on the Premises.
The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call from his Friends and the Public generally who may desire a
LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.

H. J. NOLTE.
31-1f

J. IVANOVICH & CO.
Importers, Wholesale Dealers and Commission Merchants in
Foreign & Domestic Fruit,
500 Washington, and 601, 603 & 605 Sansome Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.
This is the oldest established house in this line of business in San Francisco, and we are prepared to fill orders of all kinds in our line. SPECIALTY IN PACKING ALL KINDS OF FRUIT for long distance markets.
Your Patronage is Solicited.
415 mar10 88

Advertisements.

INTER-ISLAND Steam Navigation Co.
(LIMITED.)

STEAMER W. G. HALL,
(MALULANI).
BATES, Commandant
Will run regularly to Maunaloa, Maui, and Kona and Kau, Hawaii.

STEAMER IWALANI,
FREEMAN, Commandant
Will run regularly to Nawiliwili, Koloa, Eleale and Waialea, Kauai.

STEAMER C. R. BISHOP,
MACAULEY, Commandant
Will run regularly to Hamao, Maui, and Kula, Maui, Honokaa and Paunahou, Hawaii.

STEAMER JAMES MAKEE,
WEIR, Commandant
Will run regularly to Kapaa, Kahala.

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO.,
Limited.
STEAMER KINAU,
(Lorenzen, Commandant).

Leaves Honolulu as per following schedule touching at Lahaina, Maui, Makou, Maui, Kona, Kawahae, Lanipahoehoe, Hilo and Keauhou: Commencing on MONDAY, July 26, 1886, and on every alternate Monday at 9 a. m., the Kinau will make the VOLCANO TRIP, reaching Keauhou on Wednesday morning, where horses and carriages are in waiting to convey passengers to the VOLCANO HOUSE (five miles in the saddle and five miles by carriage).
Passengers by this route will have two days and two nights at the VOLCANO HOUSE.
TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP TO THE VOLCANO, FIFTY DOLLARS, WHICH PAYS ALL CHARGES.
The Kinau will arrive in Honolulu Sunday mornings on Volcano trips. On Hilo trips, will leave Honolulu on Tuesdays, and return Saturday morning.
PASSENGER TRAINS will connect with the Kinau at Mahukona.
The Kinau WILL TOUCH at Honokaa and Paunahou on down trips from Hilo for Passengers if a signal is made from the shore.

STEAMER LIKELIKE,
(Davis, Commandant).
Leaves Honolulu every Monday at 5 p. m. for Kalaupana, Kalaupana, Hana and Kipahulu, every week; Kona, Molokai and Niihau every other week. Returning, will stop at the above ports, arriving in Honolulu Saturday morning.
*For mails and passengers only.

STEAMER KILAUEA HOU,
(Cameron, Commandant).
Will leave regularly for Lahaina, Paunahou, Kohala, Oahu, Kilauea, Honohina, Lanipahoehoe, Hana and Oahu.

STEAMER LEHUA,
(Clark, Commandant)
Will leave regularly for same ports as Kilauea Hou.

STEAMER MOKOLII,
(McGregor, Commandant).
Leaves for the following ports every alternate Monday at 5 p. m.:
Commencing August 2—To Lahai, Kamae, Pukoo, Lahaina, Oahu, returning to Lahaina, Pukoo, Kamae, Lahai, arriving at Honolulu Saturday morning.
Commencing August 9—To Kanae, Kamae, Pukoo, Lahaina, Waianai, Pukoo, Kalaupana, returning to Pukoo, Lahaina, Oahu, Lahaina, Pukoo, Kamae, Kanae, arriving at Honolulu Saturday morning.

*The Company will not be responsible for any freight or packages unless receipted for, nor for personal baggage unless plainly marked. Not responsible for money or jewelry unless placed in charge of the Purser.
All possible care will be taken of Live Stock, but the Company will not assume any risk of accident.
SAML G. WILDER, President.
S. B. ROSE, Secretary.
OFFICE—Corner Fort and Queen streets.
55-1y Mar 30

S. P. TAYLOR & CO.,
Paper Manufacturers,
AND DEALERS IN
Paper Bags, Twines, Etc.,
414 and 416 Clay Street, SAN FRANCISCO

Pioneer and San Francisco Paper Mills, South Coast Paper Mills, Sequel, Santa Cruz County, Cal. 441, 425 '88

Geo. C. Shreve & Co.,
MANUFACTURERS
JEWELERS
And Importers of
Diamonds, Watches, Silver and Silver Plated Ware, Decorated China, Art Brass Goods, Fans, Cases, Umbrellas, Berlin and Vienna Leather Goods, Opera Glasses, Clocks, Etc.
Montgomery and Sutter Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO. 441, 425 '88

NOTICE.
AT A MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS OF THE Mutual Telephone Company, held this day, it was decided to reduce the rate of payments to \$5 per month in the districts of Koolau, Ewa, Waianae and Waialua.

A. J. JARVIS,
Secretary Mutual Telephone Co.
Honolulu January 6, 1887. 402-Jan-1f

Advertisements.

UNION FEED CO.,
IMPORTERS & DEALERS
—In—
HAY AND GRAIN.
Telephone No. 175.
351f

EUREKA!
We have received a consignment of the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Stock, viz.:
COOKED LINSEED MEAL.
It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer in use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent.
100 lbs. of this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 767 lbs. of wheat bran.
For Sale in Lots to Suit.
Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of
Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.

LAIN & CO.
341f

TELEPHONE 55
ENTERPRISE
PLANING MILL.
Alahe, near Queen St.
34-1f

To the Public.
The Pacific Transfer Co.,
Office with the Union Feed Co.
Bell Telephone 175. Mutual Telephone 175.

I am fully prepared to do all kinds of drayage, hauling or moving work, all of which I will guarantee to execute faithfully.
36 1y S. F. GRAHAM, Proprietor.

J. H. SOPER,
Successor to
J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,
STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,
Hawaiian Gazette Block,
27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I.
41-1f

DR. IWAI,
Physician and Surgeon,
Residence and Office, 40 Emma Street.
OFFICE HOURS—From 9 to 12 a. m.
BELL TELEPHONE No. 423. 405ja1ar, 8

E. E. Mayhew,
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER,
36 Hotel Street, Honolulu, H. I.,
(Opposite Fashion Stables).
P. O. BOX 315. BELL TELEPHONE 53

All meats delivered from the market are thoroughly chilled immediately after killing by means of a Bell-Coleman Patent Dry Ice Refrigerator. Meats so treated retain all its juicy properties, and is GUARANTEED TO KEEP LONGER AFTER DELIVERY THAN FRESHLY CHILLED MEAT.
47-1f

JOHN COOK,
House Carpenter & Builder,
31 Alahe Street.
Will give estimates and make contracts for any description of wood buildings.
Jobbing of all kinds done, and satisfaction guaranteed.
Charges as low as the lowest. 37-1f

Advertisements.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.
CLARENCE W. ASHFORD. VOLNEY V. ASHFORD.
Ashford & Ashford,
ATTORNEYS, COUNSELLORS, SOLICITORS, ADVOCATES, ETC.
Office—Honolulu Hale, adjoining the Post Office. 25dwif

JOHN T. DARE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Office No. 12, Spreckels Block, Honolulu.
175 oct11f

OSBORN BROWN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND
Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant Street 43-1ym20

M. THOMPSON,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
And Solicitor in Chancery Office, Campbell's Block, second story, rooms 8 and 9. Entrance on Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I. 44-1f

J. M. MONSARRAT,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
—AND—
NOTARY PUBLIC.
Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Lensed on Commission Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn
No. 27 MERCHANT STREET,
Gazette Block, Honolulu. 45-1f

A. O. Cook & Son,
OAK TANNED
LEATHER BELTING,
Lace Leather and
Header Drapers,
No. 415 Market street, San Francisco.
442 Jan 25 '88

IRON-BARK
Foundation Timbers!!
We have just received from Australia a few iron-bark Foundation Timbers.
SIZES—16x24 inches, 12 Feet Long.
And 14x18 inches, 16 Feet Long.
These timbers, as their name signifies, are nearly as solid and durable as iron, and for foundation purposes, or others of like nature, cannot be surpassed.

W. G. Irwin & Co.
311nov251f

WATERHOUSE & LESTER,
Importers of
Wagon Lumber
And CARRIAGE MATERIAL.
16 to 22 Beale Street, San Francisco.
15-jy87

Schweitzer & Co.
Importers and Jobbers of
FANCY GOODS,
HOSIERY, GLOVES, CORSETS,
White Goods, Embroideries, Handkerchiefs, Laces, Ribbons, Ladies' & Childrens' Underwear,
29 and 31 Battery St., San Francisco.
485 feb10 '88

E. H. Bucknam & Co.
Manufacturers and Dealers in
SHIP STOVES,
Tin, Copper, Creckery and Sheet Iron
Wares, Ship Ladders and
Signal Oil.
22 Stewart St., bet. Market and Mission,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Ship and Job Work and Stove Repairing of all kinds a specialty.
407 feb10 '88

WENNER & CO.
92 Fort Street.
Have on hand New Foreign and Home-made Jewelry.
**Watches, Bracelets, Necklets,
Pins, Locketts, Clocks,**
And ornaments of all kinds.
Silver and Gold Plate.
Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.
Suitable for Presentation.
ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY
A Specialty.
Repairing in all its branches.
67 Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.
46-mar-1-176

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.
All accounts for Advertising and Job Printing at the
Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Office will from this date be presented for pay, every month.
Honolulu, March 2, 1888.

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING. TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. Per annum \$5.00 Six months 3.00 Per month .50c

THE Pacific Commercial Advertiser IS NOW FOR SALE DAILY AT THE FOLLOWING PLACES: J. H. SUPER, Merchant street A. M. HEWITT, Merchant street

SATURDAY : : : March 19th.

THE NEW SLAVE TRADE.

Our extremely temperate article on "Irresponsible Labor Recruiting in the South Seas," on Thursday last, has been replied to, as we suspected would be the case, by the "Herald."

Before saying anything further on this black business however, it is our duty to apologize to those interested in the Allie Rowe venture for attributing to their participation in legitimate labor passenger business during the late cruise of that vessel.

The Hawaiian brig Allie Rowe, Captain J. Phillips, arrived yesterday afternoon, 23 days from Jaluit. Chief Officer Henderson reports as follows: Sailed from Honolulu September 17, 1886. Arrived at Jaluit after a pleasant run of 17 days. Landed passengers, and then proceeded to the New Hebrides group, arriving there on the 29th of October.

The Hawaiian brig Allie Rowe, Captain J. Phillips, arrived yesterday afternoon, 23 days from Jaluit. Chief Officer Henderson reports as follows: Sailed from Honolulu September 17, 1886. Arrived at Jaluit after a pleasant run of 17 days. Landed passengers, and then proceeded to the New Hebrides group, arriving there on the 29th of October.

Yet in face of this official report the "Herald" inspired as it candidly admits, says: "The Allie Rowe did not go to Jaluit." In all probability the further qualified denials or explanations in our contemporary contain about the same quality of truth as this broad statement.

The "Herald" then goes on to say: Our morning contemporary is further astray, as we were ourselves in a news item the other day, in implying that the Allie Rowe brought laborers here "on spec."

This is a very extraordinary and damaging statement to make, but we suspect it is only half the truth. Is it not a fact that an average of \$105 per head was paid by plantation managers for the "human chattel" which the "Herald" itself, on the 14th instant, said were "described as the likeliest lot ever landed on the beach?"

Now, let us know what plantations contracted for 105 men and 20 women from the New Hebrides group, and on whose guarantee the Allie Rowe sailed to recruit that number, or any other number. We find that on the day after their arrival here, Monday, March 14th, the Surprise took 25 of them on board for Hamakua and 20 for Paia plantations, Maui.

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Who, then, "contracted" for these unknown, ignorant and defenseless people before the vessel left here; and how did they expect to have their contract executed? Let the world know who they are that they may stand in the public pillory and pay the moral penalty of their act, while the pockets of the charterers of the Allie Rowe are depleted by the return of every man and woman unlawfully dragged from their native homes.

The Fire at Oahu College.

ED. P. C. ADVERTISER.—Sir: Your reference to the fire at Oahu College in this morning's issue is so much in error that I ask to correct by a simple statement of the facts in the case.

On Wednesday evening, while I was absent attending the Fort-street Church prayer meeting, the attention of those in charge was directed to the upper story of Instruction Hall by a bright light shining through the windows. As this hall is never used at night, two of our young men were sent at once to ascertain what it meant, and discovered there was a fire in the main schoolroom. It was immediately put out, the entire damage being the burning of a piece of cocoa matting half a yard square.

Yet in face of this official report the "Herald" inspired as it candidly admits, says: "The Allie Rowe did not go to Jaluit." In all probability the further qualified denials or explanations in our contemporary contain about the same quality of truth as this broad statement.

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the Government, the Trustees of Oahu College and myself have done all we can to discover the one doing this deed, and hope we shall have the assistance of all good people to the same end.

I am, etc., W. C. MERRITT. Oahu College, Honolulu, March 18, 1887.

[It is to be regretted that a plain statement of fact like the foregoing was not published as soon as possible after the occurrence. It certainly would have allayed apprehension. A comparison of our report with Mr. Merritt's recital shows that it differs in few essential points.—Ed. P. C. A.]

Police Court.

BEFORE POLICE JUSTICE DAYTON. FRIDAY, March 18th. Kaluna, J. Ryland and T. Wyman were each fined the usual \$6 for drunkenness.

M. Hartman, for attempting to leave the Kingdom without a passport, was fined \$15 and costs.

Ah See was fined \$6 for violating express Rule No. 5. John McVey, charged with house-breaking, was remanded until moved on.

Mariama Takilan, charged with assault with a deadly weapon imminently dangerous to life on Ichi Machi, was remanded until the result of the wound is ascertained.

Aiau was reprimanded and discharged for heedless driving of a dray.

Bob Akoni, for assault and battery on Ah Lai, pleaded guilty, and was fined \$15. W. R. Castle assisted the prosecution.

See Far was charged with assault and battery on Ah Sui. After hearing part of the evidence, a nolle pros. was asked for and granted.

Ah See, who should be called Ah Sam, as the record says, was charged with larceny of two fowls, the property of Haunale (w.). The defendant was found not guilty, and discharged.

Ku and Thomas Mitchell were charged with intruding without proper authority on the premises of the Kawaihae Female Boarding School on or about the 9th instant. Defendants pleaded guilty, and were sentenced to pay a fine of \$100 and six months' imprisonment at hard labor. Costs, \$1 each.

Lewai, Henry, Halulu and Alai, four Reformatory School boys, were charged with housebreaking at the store of August Dias on the night of the 9th. The Crown asked that the above case be suspended.

Kauai, Ku and Thomas Mitchell, three Reformatory School boys, were charged with larceny of guitars from the store of August Dias on the 9th. Defendants pleaded guilty, and were each sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for one year and pay a fine of \$5. The three boys to be returned to the Board of Education at the expiration of their sentence.

H. C. Maston, for selling liquor without a license, pleaded guilty, and was fined \$100. In default of payment to be imprisoned at hard labor for six months.

Ah Sui and See Far, for affray, were each fined \$6, including costs.

Ah Mook, Chuck Hin and Lu Chong, charged with gaming at che fa, were found guilty, and each sentenced to pay a fine of \$75. Appeal noted to the Supreme Court.

A nolle pros. was entered against Kahemanui for gaming.

CIVIL CASES. Allen & Robinson vs. Peahi, Geo. In vino and Ku, deserting contract service. Settled out of Court. Costs, \$2 each.

G. H. Luce vs. N. Pyburn, assumpsit for taxes. Settled out of Court. Costs, \$2. Wilder's Steamship Company vs. Lala, deserting contract service. Second offense. Fined \$5, with \$3 costs, and ordered to return.

Josi Pereira vs. Antone Ferreira Gabrai, Jacinthe R. de Monte, garnishee. Assumpsit for \$35. Remanded from December 23, 1886. Suit withdrawn by plaintiff's counsel, A. C. Smith. His Excellency A. Rosa for defendant.

Supreme Court.

MONDAY, March 18th. BEFORE PRESTON, J.

In admiralty, His Honor heard the libel of one Thomas H. Paterson, the mate, against the bark Kalakaua, laying claim to the sum of \$306.50 for wages due, continued from the 16th. As usual in such cases, the vessel, tackle and apparel were attached by the Marshal on the 10th instant, as per his return on file. Before the case came on for hearing, the following claims were filed: By John S. Walker, as the registered owner of the vessel; by Captain G. M. Armstrong, master of the bark, claiming ownership to sundry pieces of furniture and other articles on board for which he files an inventory; and by nine of the seamen, claims for wages amounting in the aggregate to the sum of \$1,740.75. The evidence is all in, and the arguments of counsel will be heard at 10 o'clock on Saturday morning, March 19th. Messrs. Whiting and Creighton, proctors for libellant; His Excellency A. Rosa and A. P. Peterson, for Captain Armstrong; F. M. Hatch, for the registered owner; Wm. A. Kinney, for the nine seamen.

Inau at Lahaina.

On Thursday Mr. and Mrs. James Campbell gave a grand inau at their residence, Lahaina, Maui, in honor of the birthday of two of their children. A large number of invitations had been issued, and were pretty generally accepted. The spread, which was served in a large lanai, was an elegant one, and the occasion was much enjoyed by those present. Before the proceedings terminated a heavy shower of rain fell, but the invited guests were all safely under cover.

THE PROPAGATION OF FISH.

The Process of Gathering Spawn Described—Searching Lake Huron.

The season for gathering spawn at the Caledonia state hatchery for 1886-87 opened Sept. 28. The salmon trout are the first spawners on the grounds. It is an interesting sight to see the great fellows handled, some of them weighing from 14 to 16 pounds each. They enter the spawning races at night, and it is at that time the spawn is taken. The raceways are kept covered continually, and at night between 8 and 9 o'clock the net, with a long canvas bag, is put into the raceway made for its reception. The covers over the race are then raised and the fish drawn into the net by agitating the water with long poles, commencing at the head and working down slowly toward the net.

The frame of the net is then raised, which secures the fish, and the net raised bodily from the water and the frame placed over a large wooden tank filled with water. The bag of the net is then lifted up and the fish emptied out. The assistants then handle them as rapidly as possible, selecting the ripe females and throwing the unripe ones back into the pond again for further development. While one holds the lantern, the other throws the light into the pans, the others manipulate the fish. It requires 70 persons to take spawn from the large fish, one holding the head while the other strips the spawn from them, great caution being exercised in handling them carefully so as not to injure them. The spent fish are placed in a hand barrow filled with water and carried to a separate inclosure so as to prevent them entering the raceway again, and thus rendering it useless. After the spawn has been taken the pans, into which it has been stripped, are removed to the hatchery trays made for their reception. There are frequently more than a dozen pans in each raceway taken at one time, in which event a screen is slipped into grooves in front of the net before it is raised, and the operation repeated as above described until all the fish have been handled.

During the height of the spawning season the screen is again slid into the grooves of the raceway before daylight, and the spawn is taken again from the surplus fish.—Seth Green in American Angler.

Manufacture of Indian Carpets.

The dexterity of the workmen or boys is so great that it becomes a fascinating employment to watch them and the growth of the carpets beneath their quick fingers. The threads are stretched upright before them in the same manner as in the Gobelin tapestry looms, and the knots of color are worked out by passing the top just within reach of the hands. One color at a time is selected, the end pulled down, and a quick as thought is tied round one of the threads of the warp and each knot of color is worked out by passing the top just within reach of the hands. One color at a time is selected, the end pulled down, and a quick as thought is tied round one of the threads of the warp and each knot of color is worked out by passing the top just within reach of the hands.

During the whole of the process a curious song is carried on in alternate couplets between the man who is seated behind the loom and the workers; this would appear to be the means of directing the tying in of the colored worsteds to form the design, for no pattern or guide of any sort is visible. The simpler parts of the carpets are made by quite young boys, while the experienced workmen undertake the more intricate borders. When all is done, the foundation threads are cut from the loom and deftly plaited together and knotted into a fringe.—Chicago Tribune.

The Origin of Railroad "Sawing."

Some years ago two long freight trains met at a siding on one of the Illinois prairies. The siding was not long enough to allow the trains to pass. The assistant manager of the road happened to be on one of the trains, and he was at his wits' end to know what to do. There stepped up a young brakeman who said he could manage the trains so as to enable them to pass. The engineers laughed at him, but the manager asked him to explain. With a stick he traced in the ground his plan, and it was so simple that every one at once comprehended it. In fifteen minutes the two trains had been moved by, and the operation is now universal. It is called "sawing." The young fellow, while riding on the top of his car across the dreary prairies had studied out and solved this problem, and when the opportunity came he was ready for it. It is now the general manager of the great Northwestern system.—New York Sun.

To Europe via Hudson's Bay.

It seems to be a very wild project, but the funds have really been subscribed to build a railroad to Hudson's bay, so that wheat can be carried by vessels, which, for at least a month in the year, may avoid becoming icebound for north in the Arctic circle. The fact is, the region northwest of St. Paul, and traversed by the Manitoba, Northern Pacific and Canadian Pacific roads, is destined to be one of the great wheat and potato fields of the world. With its resources, it could feed the population of the whole earth. Yet to look at it on the map, it seems to be dangerously near the regions of perpetual ice. Its distance from the Atlantic and Pacific oceans is so great that a waterway of any kind is very tempting, and hence capitalists can be found who will build a road to give this wheat a new water outlet to Europe.—Demorest's Monthly.

The Automatic Fog Bell.

"Of all the queer devices pertaining to seafaring life that I ever heard of, the queerest is the automatic fog bell that used to ring on Race Point, Cape Cod, and I presume is there now. There was a big bell with a clock work that would merrily toll it whenever it was set going. The bell was under cover, but projecting from the house was a long nicely balanced lever with a big sponge on the outer end. There was a little roof over the sponge to keep the rain off, but when a fog came on the moisture would saturate the sponge and the weight bearing the lever down would start the machine and set the bell tolling. If the fog soon disappeared the sponge dried out and the lever stopped the bell, ready for the next fog, but if the fog held on the machine eventually ran down and had to be wound up again."—New York Sun.

Desertions From the Army.

There were 1,800 desertions from the regular army in the official year of 1885-86, against 3,100 for the preceding twelve months. This decrease is due to a variety of causes, not the least being the promotion of a dozen deserving non-commissioned officers to the grade of second lieutenant.—Boston Budget.

Butter coloring is now universally used. But it must be put in very small quantity.

Too Early Rising. Early rising carried to extremes impairs the vitality. I would as soon rob a child of its food or its clothing as to deprive it of sleep in the morning hours when digestion is finished and the system become sweet. For orphans—as I know from experience—dreamland excursions are often for the best refuge from the realities of Christian civilization.—Dr. Felix, L. Oswald.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. A little nonsense now and then is relished by the wisest men.

Hawaiian Opera House! Saturday Evening, March 19th.

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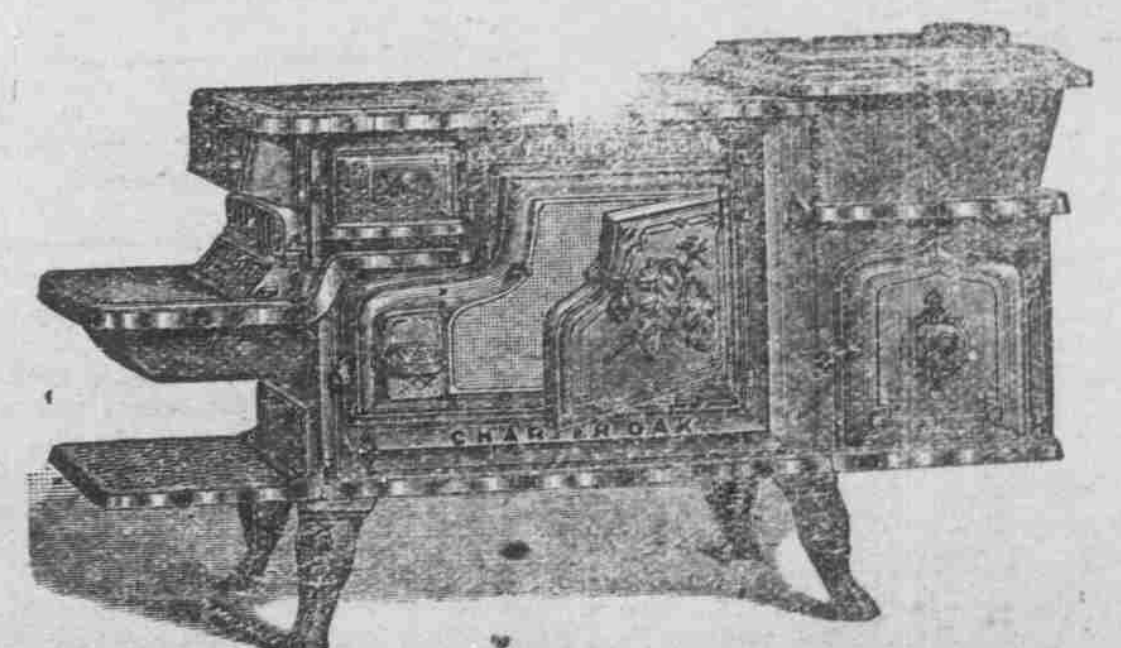
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INCENTIVE. One summer day The world was gay. The trees their leafy basons beating In drowsy time to mark the hours.

Advertisements. Ghastly Belles at Washington. Beside the pistol there is still retained the bullet which penetrated Lincoln's brain as well as portions of the wound, the dagger which Booth flourished on the stage as he shouted 'sic semper tyrannis' and the saddle on which he rode when he made his escape.

The Rajah's Wife. The following anecdote illustrates the extreme delicacy of sentiment among the Rajpoot women. The celebrated Rajah Jey Sing of Amber had married a princess of Harvati, whose simple provincial manners and dress subjected her to the badinage of the refined and superbiy dressed ladies of the court of Amber.

INCENTIVE. One summer day The world was gay. The trees their leafy basons beating In drowsy time to mark the hours. The full throat thrush kept on repeating. 'Twas all so fair. Of earth and air, What need my slender wing completing? One autumn day. The sky was gray. The wind was sad, as one who, weeping Unclothes the dead to swathe instead. The form in white for the last sleeping. The air was still. My song might fill One sad heart with its vigil keeping. -Julie M. Lippmann. New York Newspaper Offices. One of the curiosities of New York to me is its printing houses, the palaces devoted to the dissemination of information for the people at popular prices.