

# THE INDEPENDENT.

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Vol. I.

HONOLULU, H. I., TUESDAY, OCTOBER 22, 1895.

No. 102.

## BRITISH MARCHING TOWARD VENEZUELA.

Secretary Olney Has Informed the Salisbury Government the Monroe Doctrine Will be Strictly Followed.

BUENOS AYRES, October 14.—A telegram from Para, Brazil, to the Herald's correspondent says that word has been received in Rio de Janeiro saying that an armed British force is marching through Brazilian territory. The objective point of this body is that part of Venezuela claimed by the British Government. The column has already crossed the Tacutu river.

The dispute between Great Britain and Venezuela has been of many years' standing. It involves the right of the English to occupy the territory beyond the Essequibo river, which is held by Venezuelans to be the true boundary between their country and British Guiana.

The advance of the English raises an issue of one of the oldest traditions of the United States Government—the enforcement of the Monroe doctrine—as the United States can never stand idle while England attempts to seize territory on the American continent, to which it is claimed she had no right, unless it is settled by arbitration that she has. So much was stated in the dispatch which was sent by Secretary Olney to Ambassador Bayard to lay before the British Government.

This decision is substantially the same as that which was made some months ago, and to which the British Foreign Office replied with the statement while England's right to a part of the territory in question could be submitted to arbitration, the right to another part of the region in question could not be submitted to such adjudication.

When Great Britain took this ground the question which President Cleveland and his advisers had to decide was whether the United States was bound by the Monroe doctrine and her dignity to insist that all of the territory in dispute should be submitted to arbitration, or whether by conceding England's contention this country should virtually abandon the field and leave Venezuela to fight it out alone.

The decision of the President and his Cabinet advisers is that the bold and consistent policy shall be adopted, and this policy had been formulated in the dispatch which meets England's rejoinder with a reaffirmation of the principle of the original contention expressed in phrase which leaves no possibility of doubt as to the meaning or earnestness of the United States.

Secretary Olney decides it to be the belief of the United States Government that the territory claims which Great Britain has set up in Venezuela are in the nature of an attempt to seize territory on the American continent to which she has no legal right. The Secretary points out two horns of the dilemma, leaving Great Britain to choose which it will accept.

Firs.—If the quarrel with Venezuela is merely a boundary dispute, having its origin in faulty descriptions, imperfect surveys or other misunderstandings, a refusal to arbitrate the same is contrary to precedents set by Great Britain herself, and contrary to practice of all civilized nations.

Second.—If, on the other hand, as appears to be the case, and is the belief of the President of the United States, the dispute as to the location of a boundary line is a mere disguise under which Great Britain is attempting by superior force to

## Oceanic Steamship Co.



### For San Francisco:

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship  
**"MONOWAI"**

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland on or about

**Nov. 14th,**

And will leave for the above port with Mails and Passengers on or about that date.

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The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship  
**"ALAMEDA"**

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from San Francisco on or about

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And will have prompt despatch with Mails and Passengers for the above ports.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue

Through Tickets to All Points in the United States.

For further particulars regarding Freight and Passage, apply to

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General Agents.

## Oceanic Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.  
LOCAL LINE:

### S. S. AUSTRALIA

Arrive Honolulu from S. F.	Leave Honolulu for S. F.
Oct. 21.....	Oct. 26.....
Nov. 15.....	Nov. 20.....

### THROUGH LINE:

From San Francisco for Sydney.	From Sydney for San Francisco.
Arrive Honolulu.	Leave Honolulu.
Alameda..... Oct. 24	Mariposa..... Oct. 17

## OAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO.'S

TIME TABLE  
From and After October 21, 1895.

TRAINS	Waianae Pass		Waianae Pass	
	Daily Ex. Sunday	Daily	Saturday Only	Daily
Leave Honolulu..	6:40	9:15	1:45	5:10
Leave Pearl City.	7:40	9:58	2:28	5:53
Leave Ewa Mill..	8:10	10:19	2:49	6:14
Arrive Waianae..	10:54	12:21	3:11	6:42

  

TRAINS	Waianae Pass		Waianae Pass	
	Daily Ex. Sunday	Daily	Saturday Only	Daily
Leave Waianae..	6:44	9:19	1:32	5:47
Leave Ewa Mill..	7:19	9:30	2:07	4:22
Leave Pearl City.	7:50	9:48	2:38	4:53
Arrive Honolulu..	8:23	10:30	3:11	5:26

On Sundays train will leave Waianae at 8:47 p. m. instead of 1:32 p. m. arriving in Honolulu at 5:26 p. m.  
Freight Trains will carry Passenger accommodations.  
General Passenger & Ticket Agent.  
G. P. DENISON, Superintendent.

## Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

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W. M. Giffard..... Secretary & Treasurer  
Theo. C. Porter..... Auditor

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TIME TABLE.  
C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.  
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

### Stmr. KINAU.

CLARKE, Commander,  
Will leave Honolulu at 2 P. M., touching at Lahaina, Maui Bay and Makona the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same evening.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
Friday..... Oct. 18	Friday..... Oct. 25
Tuesday..... Oct. 23	Tuesday..... Nov. 5
Friday..... Nov. 8	Friday..... Nov. 15
Tuesday..... Nov. 13	Tuesday..... Nov. 20
Friday..... Nov. 18	Friday..... Dec. 6
Tuesday..... Nov. 23	Tuesday..... Dec. 13
Friday..... Dec. 28	Friday..... Dec. 27

Returning will leave Hilo at 1 o'clock P. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Manukona and Kawaihae same day; Makona, Maui Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoon of Tuesdays and Fridays.  
No Freight will be received after 12 noon on day of sailing.

### Stmr. CLAUDINE,

CAMERON, Commander,  
Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday afternoons.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, on second trip of each month.  
No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.  
Live Stock only at owner's risk.  
This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.  
Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

### Business Cards.

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ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.  
Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.

**PAUL NEUMANN,**  
COUNSELLOR AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.  
Merchant Street, Honolulu.

**JOHN NOTT,**  
PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WORK.  
King Street, Honolulu.

**GONSALVES & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND WINE MERCHANTS.  
225 Queen Street, Honolulu.

**E. B. THOMAS,**  
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.  
Building Materials for sale. Estimates Furnished.

**H. F. BERTELMANN,**  
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.  
All kinds of Repairing and General Carpentry. Estimates on Buildings Furnished.

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DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND BUILDING MATERIALS OF ALL KINDS.  
Queen Street, Honolulu.

## A 5-Cent Fare to Punahou!

**Money First!**  
Buy a Lot from us and make your rent pay for your house. We will build you on our tract, at Punahou, a House according to your own plans and specifications. The monthly instalments to be paid are arranged to suit you. In the end your rent will have paid for your House and Lot and you will own it instead of the landlord owning you.

**Goods Next!!**  
Lots are 75x125. They are easily accessible from the Bere-tania street car line. They are high and dry, and the air is bracing. No germs can exist nor can you suffer from want of drainage. Nor will you at any time be put to inconvenience by bad drainage or unpleasant odors from other lands. Health is the first characteristic; second, the panoramic view of the city, the harbor and the sea; third, the unequalled cooling breeze; fourth, the splendid foliage and the scent of the night-blooming cereus.

**Location Third!!!**  
The Lots are opposite Punahou College facing Punahou and Makiki streets and Wilder avenue. Where you make your arrangements is at our Office, 503 Fort street near King street.

## BRUCE WARING & CO.

THE STANDARD STALLION  
**"CREOLE,"**  
21,702.

Record..... 2:15  
Champion Hawaiian Record,..... 2:21 1-2

Pedigree of CREOLE, 21,702

PROMPTER, 2305. Sire of Creole, 2:15; Eagle, 2:19; Apex, 2:26; Transit, 2:30; Walker, 2:35; Wales, 2:37; Chico, 2:34; and of the dams of Brilliantine, 2:17; Vigor, 2:28.	BLUE BULL, 75. Sire of Georgetown, 2:16; Zoe B, 2:17; Bessie, 2:17; and 56 others besides, 33 sires of 60 and 48 dams of 70 2:30 performers.	BLUE BULL (Pruden's).... QUEEN..... FLAXTAIL, 831..... Sire of 2 in list and dams of 9 trotters and 2 pacers.
GRACE..... Dam of Creole, 2:15; Eagle, 2:19.	PRAIRIE BIRD, 2:28. Dam of Flight, 2:29; Dam of Fleet, 2:18; Sid Fleet, 2:24.	FASHION..... Dam of Prairie Bird, 2:24. IOWA CHIEF, 538..... Sire of 5 in 2:30 list.
	BUCCANEER, 2656. Sire of Butcher, 2:20; Flight, 2:29; Shamrock (5), 2:25; and dams of Monroe Prince, 2:29; Falrose, 2:19; Frou-Frou (1), 2:24; Rose-dale (1), 2:22; Gollita, 2:24; Hibola, 2:24; Santa Rita, 2:24; Sid Fleet, 2:24; Fleet, 2:18.	TINSLEY MAID..... FLAXTAIL, 812..... Sire of Dan, 2:20; Empress, 2:29; and dams of 9
	MARY, 2:42. (Trial, 2:25) Dam of Apex, 2:26; Sterling, sire of 3 in 2:30; Letty, dam of 3 in 2:30; Grace, dam of Creole, 2:15.	DAUGHTER.....

### DESCRIPTION AND TERMS:

"CREOLE" is the gamest, fastest and best bred stallion that has ever been imported into the Hawaiian Islands. He reduced his record of 2:20 to 2:18 in Petaluma, Cal., August 24, 1894, distancing his whole field in the first heat; then again to 2:15 in Stockton, Cal., September 23, 1894, winning the first heat in 2:15, fourth heat in 2:15, and fifth heat in 2:19, proving that he is a remarkably game as well as a speedy race horse. ("Creole by Prompter out of Grace by Buccaneer shows that he is capable of getting a mark of 2:10, and is one of the gamest stallions seen this year, and besides being game, is one of the best formed and remarkably intelligent."—Breeder and Sportsman, Sept. 25, 1894.) He is 15 1/2 hands high and of powerful build throughout. His color is glossy black with one white hind foot. His disposition is all that could be desired and his action superb. He is a sure foal getter.

TERMS \$50, with usual return privilege. Will make the season at the  
**CLUB STABLES CO.**

## Bishop & Company Claus Spreckels & Co.,

**BANKERS,**  
Honolulu, - - Hawaii Islands,  
ESTABLISHED IN 1858.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business. Loans made on approved security. Bills Discounted, Commercial Credits Granted. Deposits received on current account subject to check. Letters of Credit issued on the principal cities of the world.

**THE "ARLINGTON"**  
A Family Hotel.  
T. KROUSE, Prop.  
Per Day..... \$ 2.00  
Per Week..... 12.00  
SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.  
The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation and the Finest Meals in this City.

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**Hotel Street,**  
Formerly occupied by "Woven Wire" Railway.

# THE INDEPENDENT

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(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

TELEPHONE 841

"Gainst the wrong that needs resistance,  
For the right that needs assistance,  
For the future in the distance  
And the good that we can do."

"I am in the place whereof I am demanded  
of conscience to speak the truth, and the truth  
I speak, impugn it who so list."

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50  
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Address all communications to the Editorial Department to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to the Manager.

EDMUND NORRIE, - - Editor.  
G. C. KENYON, - - Co-Editor.  
F. J. TESTA, - - - Manager.

Residing in Honolulu.

TUESDAY, OCT. 22, 1895.

## A KNOW NOTHING.

The Time tells Mr. Durrell that according to the best lawyers in town he ought to have exhausted his remedies for redress by appealing to the courts of the republic. We humbly suggest to the editor of the Time that a reading of the laws passed by the P. G. and its successors would be of great advantage to him and his interesting paper.

A law was passed which prevents anybody outraged or suffering during the late rebellion from bringing suits for damages in our civil courts. That law is extremely convenient, and we have no doubt that it has been considered a safe-guard against the vile, bad and guilty men who went to jail, and then even stated that they were not guilty.

The Time ought to know better. If not it should drop further issues, and its editor ought to be retired to the shelves of the Advertiser as a useless mushroom. It is no use to parade around and claim knowledge of things of which he virtually is totally ignorant.

The Hawaiian Government, through its agents, is raising heaven and earth to prove that the foreigners arrested without warrants, cast into jail without reason, and liberated without a trial, are not entitled to compensation and damages for the outrages committed on them. The government knows to-day that Hawaii will have to settle those claims. The absurd move of sending Castle to Washington, where he never could be received, followed by Hatch, who will find another cold shoulder, is too childish to deserve serious consideration.

The government of Hawaii has made a fatal mistake. It cannot be undone easily. But we believe it wiser for the guardians of the exhausted treasury of Hawaii to accept the situation gracefully and make the best of a poor bargain.

The tax-payers of Hawaii will be called on to pay a large amount of money to the men abused by the "heroes" of January '93. Can they do so? We doubt it and we think that coming events will prove our assertion.

The use of Liliuokalani's diary as evidence against certain claimants is characteristic of a Government which is run by such bright legal lights as Kinney and Carter. Whatever the Queen wrote in her private memorials, which nobody besides

the Chief Justice of Hawaii and his underbred hirelings ever would have dipped into, is immaterial. Names may have been used there, statements may have been made, but the "defenders" of the Republic will never—hardly ever—find the opinions expressed privately by the ex-Queen, evidence sufficient to exculpate them in their atrocious conduct towards the kamaainas who dared to differ with the Dole, Damon, Smith combination.

The claims move on. The claimants have only one worry, and that is, how in Hades the Government will ever be in a position to dig.

## NEPOTISM.

At the meeting of the Board of Health yesterday, it was unanimously decided to ask Dr. Armitage of Wailuku, to resign.

The doctor has been a *persona non grata* among the narrow clique in Wailuku, which controls W. O. Smith and licks the feet of P. C. Jones.

Dr. Armitage was the amanuensis of Dr. Trousseau and was highly esteemed by that prominent physician and also by the clients, who benefitted by his science and skill.

After the death of Dr. Trousseau, he went to Wailuku, and there his troubles began.

W. O. Smith, the president of the Board of Health had promised the place as government physician to a Dr. Raymond, whom we understand is a relation of the president and who was kind enough to take up his residence with the virtuous protege of C. J. Judd Mr. Kalua.

Dr. Raymond, who is reported to be a very nice fellow, did not make great headway as a doctor and manager Wells of the Wailuku plantation, was instructed to find fault with Dr. Armitage and have been deposed.

The "King" was ready and in a few days petitions complaints and private statements dropped into the P. O. box of the Board of Health.

Dr. Armitage accordingly became a bad, bad man. No direct charge was preferred, but the holding of an office promised to a protege of the Board of Health was sufficient to cause J. T. Waterhouse to ask for his resignation.

If we know Dr. Armitage he will not resign or in any other way accommodate the Board, Mr. Waterhouse and Dr. Raymond.

Dr. Armitage will stay where he is until he is fired out, and then perhaps the Board will be obliged to present the "whys," "wherefores," etc., for its action.

Under all circumstances we think that Dr. Armitage is entitled to a public and open explanation of the reasons which led to his dismissal. If the Board of Health refuses to give it we shall, under the circumstances, openly accuse the members of nepotism and injustice, and we shall look a little further into the retention in office of Dr. Armitage's opponent in retaining the Government physician's place—Judge Kalua—in spite of the nefarious and infamous record, which we recently published. Probably, then, Brother Judd and Brother Smith will explain—with or without blushing.

## TOPICS OF THE DAY.

The Cabinet was Dole, Damon, Hatch, King, and Smith. Lots of legal talent in it. Now Hatch goes one way and Smith the other. How will the legal advice be obtained?

So A. W. Carter may be appointed a judge. Personally we like the young man. But, aren't his friends indiscreet in pushing him forward (or his name) at the present time? It might be better to wait.

The old fun at the election times seems now to have transferred itself to the Citizens' Guards. But, even then, the companies can't be left alone to do their own work. Others

must assist by their presence. Boss politics runs through every grade of our political fabric.

One of the most remarkable features of our "best" government (as endorsed by J. L. Steven) is the facility with which it grants leave of absence (or in other words, vacations or jaunting trips) on full pay to its members. First, we had the five who special steamed to Washington. Then we had Thurston's volcano show. Next came the Chief Surveyor's turn. Then the President went to Puuwaawaa on the Land Bill. Then W. R. Castle went to Boston and elsewhere. Dodge went to Washington perhaps to England if he feels like it. And now Hatch goes to Washington, and Smith to New Zealand. Couldn't they afford these trips out of their salaries?

Two things are reported by the Advertiser to-day. Both are said to be sayings of W. R. Castle. First he says:

"I called at the Department on Tuesday last," he said, "to pay my respects to Mr. Adee, whom I know quite well. Mr. Adee, I was told, was away on leave, and it was suggested to me that I see Secretary Olney. I accordingly sent in my card to the official, and word came back that he was so busy that he must ask to be excused. I recognized that Tuesday was not diplomatic day, and I had no right to call upon him. It is my intention to see Mr. Olney as early as possible in order that I may be able to make arrangements for my presentation to the President. Just as soon as this ceremony is performed I shall begin my functions as Minister."

Then on Oct. 8 we find him reported as follows:

"Mr. Castle is very cautious in discussing Hawaiian affairs, especially in view of the trouble his predecessor got in through what Secretary Gresham alleged was a tendency to discuss too freely the relations between Hawaii and the United States."

Shade of Homer! What diplomats the Hawaiian Republic sends abroad!

The Time's device for a great seal which shows the American eagle escaping, or trying to, from a mass of clouds labelled "cholera," "empty Treasury," "debt," "revolution," "full jails," and "filibusters," while its tail feathers are being pulled out by a string held by army, navy, and other officials of the Government to be used with tar, is immense. The Hawaiian oligarchy is represented by a band supported on crossed bayonets, and the motto *ua mau ke ea o ka aina i ka pono* is scratched out and *per fas aut nefas* (by right or wrong) substituted.

Says the Star in regard to the state of government finances (after asserting that the credit of the Republic is "strong, substantial, and unscathed:"): "There is always the interest to pay and some day an accounting must be rendered those who furnish the principal. It is becoming clearer every day that the revenues of the Government must be swelled. The present direct taxes here are not heavy, but taken with indirect levies they make a total penalty that is sufficient of a burden when the valuation is correct. The inevitable conclusion, then, is that needed additional revenue must come from another source, such for instance as an opium duty and licence." The tax-payers must look out. Because an opium duty and licence cannot—for the sake of common decency—be granted by the Republic of Hawaii.

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91 NUUANU STREET,

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ICE COLD ON DRAUGHT.

EDWARD & HARRY,

Post Office Box 475. Honolulu.

## Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Sept. 20, 1895.

All over the world at present questions of hygiene are the main issues of the day. While the learned scientists of Europe are devoting their time and skill to find remedies which can destroy the disease breeding germs, the diseases go on and cholera, diptheria and typhoid ravage cities and countries.

Whenever a disease becomes epidemic it is because the germ found conditions which suited it and in which it felt at home and ready for business. The sanitary conditions of the town and of the home becomes of vital importance. Honolulu is having a taste of a cholera epidemic and it behooves everybody to do his best in placing every home in the best sanitary condition possible.

When the general house-cleaning which will take place next Monday is over, many housekeepers will find some household furniture which needs renewal and others missing both as to utility and convenience.

We call attention to-day to our Oil Stoves. The "Dietz" Stove which we carry in stock has gained a great reputation everywhere. The one we especially recommend is the most complete oil stove ever offered in the market. It is perfectly safe for the user of it, and it will answer all purposes in a well regulated household. Five quarts of oil is sufficient to burn ten to twelve hours. In ten minutes a half gallon water can be boiled. It will fry and boil, bake or broil at the same time. You can boil potatoes and bake biscuit at the same time. In ten minutes you can broil a steak to perfection, and in an hour and a half you can roast an eight-pound turkey. Once tried the "Dietz" Oil Stove will be found the very thing for the housekeeper, and the price brings it within the reach of everybody.

The Water Coolers which we have on hand are the very things for restaurants, saloons, schools and stores. After the water is boiled fill the cooler with it, and even without ice, it will keep a pleasant temperature. Large families will find these highly ornamental coolers of great advantage and a great saving in regard to ice.

What, however, is more useful than a Monarch Bicycle. In San Francisco and other places mail and paper carriers, business men and professional men use the Monarch, and have within the diamond arranged a leather bag, very easily fixed, which will contain paper, document, lunches and clothing and do service as the saddle bags do to the horseman. The Monarch is the most solid and best appointed wheel introduced here, and can be purchased on the installment plan.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd

307 FORT STREET,

Opposite Spreckels' Block.

## Golden Rule Bazaar

W. F. REYNOLDS, Proprietor.

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Domestic Sewing Machines,

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REGAN VAPOR and PACIFIC GAS Engines and Launches

THE BEST IN THE MARKET.

They cannot be surpassed for Motive Power.

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Parties wishing to dispose of their Properties, are invited to call on us.

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KUKUI JEWELRY A SPECIALTY.

Particular attention paid to all kinds of Repairs.

Campbell Block, Merchant Street.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

The Bennington is in port. The W. G. Hall arrived this afternoon. Sewing Machines, cheap at L. B. Kerr's. A Y. M. C. A. orchestra is being organized. The Olympia will leave the harbor this afternoon. Mens' Black Half Hose at L. B. Kerr's, Queen street. The Postmaster-General left in the Kinau yesterday. Don't get freckled, buy one of L. B. Kerr's sunshades. The Claudine, James Makee, Kala and Mikahala leave to-day. Professor Berger is among us again, and the public is happy. The Oceanic Steamship Co. has made a change in its time table. Fred. Harrison will return to town by the next trip of the Australia. D. B. Smith and S. Roth who have been away on business returned by the Australia. Mr. F. Klamp of H. Hackfeld & Co. returned by the Australia, after a six months vacation. Colonel Claus Spreckels is in San Francisco and will probably visit Honolulu in the near future. Ladies' Black Hose in Cotton and Lisle Thread; plain and lace fronts, at L. B. Kerr's, Queen street. J. T. Waterhouse will act as President of the Board of Health during the absence of W. O. Smith. Commissioner Hawes and Mr Cecil Brown are expected back tomorrow from "the other side." Frank Godfrey received notice from his government that his case will be attended to without delay. The Board of Health intends to pay \$600 for taro land at Kalihi which was destroyed during the late epidemic. The report that a certain prominent "exile" will marry a millionairess of San Francisco has not been confirmed. "Jack" Atkinson has passed the preliminary examination at Ann Arbor University and has entered the law school. C. M. White is improving rapidly and is able to be at work again. He is not yet able though, to act as baseball umpire. A new road will be constructed between Nuuanu and Liliha streets, starting from a point near W. O. Smith's residence. The band concert at Emma Square last evening, was very well attended. Numerous carriages were around the square. There is a move on foot to have A. W. Carter appointed Circuit Judge, in case of Judge Cooper's appointment to the foreign office. The football game between Punahou and the H. A. C. has not yet been arranged. Why don't the boys stop talking and start playing. C. W. Ashford sends words that he will be here next month, and attend to his and his brother's claim against the Hawaiian Government. N. S. Sachs will return on the steamer China with an immense stock of New Goods. You may be sure he will have the very latest novelties. The Bennington will leave for Hilo next week, Minister Willis will probably take the trip on her. The vessel is expected to return in a fortnight. "Edward and Harry" is the electric light sign of the Louvre. The names of the two bosses are enough to gather a big crowd. The fine liquors help along. Letter from San Francisco state that times there are very hard, and the outlook for the winter serious. A large number of people are out of work and starving. Mr. James Campbell's phaeton was damaged yesterday afternoon on Richard street, by being run into by a milk wagon. A wheel was taken off the phaeton. Most of the claims for property damaged during the cholera epidemic have been settled by the Board of Health, out of the money borrowed from Bishop & Co. At latest quotations sugar was 35. Hawaiian rice, 4; Japanese rice, 3. The drop in the price of Hawaiian rice is due to the steadily increasing importation of Japanese rice.

The S. F. Call of the 12th has an account of the F. Godfrey matter, with an illustration of the victim's card. The next number may possibly have the pictures of the perpetrators. The annual meeting of the Leilani Boat Club will take place this evening at the Hawaiian Hotel. Election of officers and other important business will be the order of the meeting. The Waianae Racing Association is at last getting a move on. If a satisfactory programme cannot be arranged the prospects are that there will be some Xmas races at Kapiolani Park. The lady on King street who received a "lamb" from one of the Lehua sportsmen claims that it was a pig—not the sportsman, but the lamb), and wishes to state that next time she prefers a sow. In season or out of season every family should have a bottle of DIARRHOEA MIXTURE in the house. There is none better than DWIGHT'S, which has been dispensed by the HOLLISTER PHARMACY for the last twenty years. George Graig of Fanning Island is in San Francisco where he will meet Sir Audley Coote in regard to the proposed cable. His brother Willie, who recently was exiled from here, will go to Australia and seek his fortune there. The course of Nuuanu stream will at last be changed. The new course will traverse certain lands belonging to St. Louis College and to Mrs. C. A. Brown. An exchange of land will be made with the college and the land of Mrs. Brown will be appraised and purchased. California Grapes, Peaches, Nectarines, Apricots, Celery, Cauliflowers, Fresh Oysters and crabs are amongst the ice house, goods received on the Australia by the California Fruit Market, Camarinos & Company. The finest quality and the lowest price. Mr. and Mrs. S. Louison arrived by the Australia. The sad news of the death of their beloved son was broken to them by Abe Louison, who went out to the steamer in the pilot boat. The grief of the parents was heart-rending. The elderly father is to-day reported to be in a critical condition. The Captain of the "Charity Army," David Mahaulu, has decided to send to the States for a new suit for each member as a gift to them. He wishes each member to send to S. K. Kamakaia his measurement, so that there will be enough cloth ordered for all before the Australia departs. The clothes will arrive before Christmas. S. K. Kamakaia is the organizer and promoter of the "Charity Army." Three years ago Mrs. A. Long brought 100 toads or frogs from Stockton, Cal. Every now and then the ever-youthful-looking lady hears of them or sees them. Her latest returned one is to-day on exhibition in Hollister Drug Co.'s window on Fort street. So Marsden is no longer entitled to the honor of introducing the batrachian to the Islands as an insect-destroyer. Mrs. Long's toads, are if the expression may be allowed, more respectable looking and less horrid than Marsden's. The terrapins which Mrs. Long brought at the same time seem to have disappeared.

The whaler Triton was wrecked on Herschel Island, August 29. The bark Reindeer was also lost. The Hesper mutineers and murderers have not been pardoned by the President. They will hang. The Stanford estate case is now to be appealed to the U. S. Supreme Court by the Government. A new ocean cable from France to New York is to be laid with branches to the West Indies and South America. Russia has made a treaty practically binding her to assist France against any attacking power whatsoever. C. R. McVeigh has arrived in San Francisco to attend to the construction of the disinfecting and fumigating plant for Honolulu. The Queen of Corea has been killed by Japanese assassins, and the Tai Won Kun, the King's father, is now dictator. Corbett and Fitzsimmons cannot fight in Texas, as both houses of the legislature have passed the anti-prize-fighting bill. Antananarivo, capital of Madagascar, has been occupied by the French troops and the Hovas have consented to peace. A. D. McEvoy has been letting out more statements that he is still in the employ of the Hawaiian Government on the filibuster racket. The Durrant trial is still on. A continuance has been asked owing to the serious illness of Eugene Deuprey, one of Durrant's attorneys. In the appeal to the United States Circuit Court of Appeals has affirmed Judd Ross's decision in the Stanford estate case. The Government loses again. A British squadron remains off Lemnos. The Turkish Government has not yet succeeded in satisfying the combined powers as to its action in the Armenian affair. Liu, the viceroy of SezChuen, the province of China where the missionary massacres occurred, has been disgraced and removed by Imperial edict, at England's demand. Captain H. G. Morse of the Alameda, Captain William Ward of the City of Pekin, and Captain Dan Haskell of the tug Fearless have retired. Captain Von Oterendorf, formerly on the Zealandia, succeeds Morse. Captain G. G. Frank succeeds Ward.

The Scare is Over

Now, we expect to see the Ladies and their Families once more. We have felt lonely without them. So to induce them to call on us some more, as the Schools are about to open, we have resolved to reduce the Prices for Boys' Suits and Outfitting, Girls' Hats and Dress Material, Stockings, Etc., Etc., Etc. And everything necessary to have the little ones appear in the Finest and Latest Styles at the School opening to such Prices as will defy comparison. Come and See Them! M. S. LEVY, - - - Fort Street.

Insurance Company of North America OF PHILADELPHIA, PA. FOUNDED, 1792. ASSETS JAN. 1, 1895, \$9,562,599.92 CASH CAPITAL, 3,000,000.00 Oldest Fire Insurance Company in the United States. Losses Paid Since Organization, \$81,439,448.13 Policies Issued Against Loss by Fire on All Classes of Desirable Property at Lowest Rates. H. LOSE, Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

Why Pay More For a Poor Potato when we offer Maui Potatoes Delivered at Your Door. They are way ahead of any brought to this market, and are selling at one-half the cost. We have them FRESH EVERY MONDAY MORNING and in quantity to supply all orders. Henry Davis & Co., 505 Fort Street.

Ex "Australia" A FINE LINE OF LADIES' SHIRTWAISTS B. F. EHLERS & CO.

Sans Souci. The most lovely spot on Oahu is Sans Souci. This favorite seaside resort, which has been immortalized by the pen of Robert L. Stevenson, who resided there for months, is only four miles from Honolulu and within easy reach of the tramcars. The surroundings and bathing at this famous resort are superior to anything found in the Hawaiian Islands. Cottages and board can be obtained on easy terms. The table set by the manager is better than any offered here at other hotels. For picnics, bathing parties and outings the best accommodation can be secured by giving notice to the manager. NOTICE. From and after this date, Mr. F. J. TESTA is alone authorized to collect monies for this paper, and no receipt will be valid unless signed by him or his duly authorized agents. EDMUND NORRIS, Publisher and Proprietor THE INDEPENDENT. Honolulu, October 15, 1895.

OYSTERS! Fresh HAWAIIAN OYSTERS From Pearl Harbor FOR SALE EVERY DAY - AT - H. E. MCINTYRE'S Grocery Store. NOTICE. SUBSCRIBERS ARE RESPECTFULLY notified that all subscriptions are payable strictly in advance by the month, quarter or year. F. J. TESTA, Manager.

LATE FOREIGN NEWS.

(By the S. S. Australia.) The Belgic is afloat again. Japan is preparing to increase its navy. Judge Brunson died at San Bernardino, Oct. 8. Corbett and Fitzsimmons will probably meet in Arkansas. Lieut. Gen. J. M. Schofield is placed on the retired list. Heavy gales with many wrecks are announced from England. Hurricanes have occurred in Mexico, heavier than for forty years. The partition of Turkey is alleged to be under consideration by the Powers. Amelie Rives, author of the Quick and the Dead, has got divorced from Mr. Chanler. Chas. D. Rose, of England's, challenge for the America's cup has been accepted. Thirty-nine of the 44 American State Governors are avowed believers in Christianity. The Spanish warship Cristobal Colon was wrecked on Sept. 18 at Colorado point, Cuba.

To Waianae O. R. L. Co. Saturdays and Sundays Round Trip Tickets: 1st Class, \$1.75 2d Class, 1.25 F. C. SMITH, General Passenger and Ticket Agent. 100-41 OCEANIC Steamship Co. FOR SAN FRANCISCO. THE AI STEAMSHIP "AUSTRALIA" WILL LEAVE HONOLULU FOR THE ABOVE PORT ON Saturday, Oct. 26th, AT 4 O'CLOCK P. M. The undersigned are now prepared to issue Through Tickets from this City to all points in the United States. For further particulars regarding Freight or Passage, apply to WM. G. IRWIN & CO., L'D, 100-61 General Agents.

## Ed. Hoffschlaeger & Co

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Household Sewing Machine.

PIANOS . . .  
ORGANS and  
GUITARS.

Wines, Liquors & Beers

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CARPETS AND RUGS

Baby Carriages a Specialty

Inspect the Selected Stock of

Ed. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.,  
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## Anchor Saloon,

Corner King and Nuuanu Sts.

W. M. CUNNINGHAM, - - Manager.

Headquarters for Mechanics and Laborers.

- THE CELEBRATED -

Fredricksburg Draught Beer

ALWAYS ON TAP

Sole Agents for the Renowned

Long Life

-AND-

O. P. T.

WHISKIES

Oysters for Cocktails

Per Every "Australia."

Call and be convinced.

## Empire Saloon,

Corner Nuuanu and Hotel Sts.

C. T. DAY, - - - Manager.

Choice Wines, Liquors, Ales

PORTERS, Etc., ON DRAUGHT.

Half-and-Half on Draught

MOBRAYER'S

Handmade Sour Mash

A SPECIALTY.

## Merchants' Exchange

S. I. SHAW, Proprietor.

Corner King and Nuuanu Streets.

Choice Liquors

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Fine Beers!

TELEPHONE 491.

## Seattle :- Draught

BEER

Ex S. S. "Miwera."

Best Beer in Honolulu!

- AT THE -

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Fort near Hotel Streets.

O. J. McCARTHY, - - - Manager.

## INSURANCE

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AT BEST RATES

Enquire of

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## Carriage Manufactory,

128 & 130 Fort Street.

## Carriage Builder

AND REPAIRER.

Blacksmithing in all its Branches

Orders from the other Islands in Building,  
Trimming, Painting, Etc., Etc.,  
promptly attended to.

W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

(Successor to G. West).

## T. B. MURRAY

321 & 323 King Street.

The Leading . . .

Carriage and  
Wagon Manufacturer.

ALL MATERIALS ON HAND . . .

Will furnish everything outside steam-  
boats and boilers.

No Ball Bearing Axles Around This Shop

TELEPHONE 572.

Received per S. S. "Belgie"

Another Lot of

DRAWN WORK

- Including -

Ladies' Dresses

And a lot of irresistible

Silk Four-in-Hand Ties

At 20c. each or \$2.25 per Dozen. A few  
cases of

"Pan San Mineral Water"

Fully equal if not superior to Appollinaris.

A. BARNES,

New Republic Building, King Street.

## California & Hawaiian Fruit

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PRODUCE COMPANY.

G. CAVANAGH, Manager.

Opposite O. R. & L. Depot on King Street.

Groceries and Provisions, Frozen

Ice House Goods, Fish, Vegetables, Frozen  
Oysters, Etc., received by every  
steamer from San Francisco and Vancouver.

THE SHIPPING TRADE SUPPLIED.

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## California Fruit Market

Corner King and Alakea Streets.

## CAMARINOS' REFRIGERATORS

BY EVERY STEAMER

From San Francisco with

Fresh Fruits, Oysters,  
Salmon, Poultry,  
Etc., Etc., Etc.

A CARD!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOT TO BE  
scared out of town by cholera.  
House Painting and Paper Hanging are  
his specialties, and 923 is telephone number  
through which communications can be  
established. If you want good work done  
by a professional painter call around and  
satisfaction will be given.

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Corner of Beretania and Fort Streets.

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## Groceries, Provisions and Feed

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## Do You Want

GOOD, FRESH, Salt Salmon  
PLAIN OR FANCY In Barrels.

THEN GO TO

LEWIS & CO.,  
Telephone 240. 111 Fort Street.

ASK FOR THEIR CASH PRICES

## Manufacturers' Shoe Co.,

WHOLESALE

AND

RETAIL

DEALERS IN

Boots & Shoes

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New Brewer Block,

Honolulu, H. I.

The Independent 50c. per Month

(Continued from 1st Page)

extend her territorial possessions in  
America, this is directly in violation  
of the Monroe doctrine, and will  
never be submitted to by the United  
States.

This commits the United States to  
a position which must be adhered  
to, and the Administration is pre-  
pared to stand by it, and believes it  
will have the support of Congress  
and of the country therein.

President Cleveland is eager to  
have a reply to the declaration of  
this Government as soon as possible,  
and Ambassador Bayard is instruc-  
ted to secure a response if possible  
in time for the President to treat  
the matter in his annual message to  
Congress. But Great Britain may  
consume all the time she likes in  
making a response, within reason-  
able limits, and an answer during  
the next sixty days is scarcely to be  
expected.

There is nothing sudden in the  
determination of the State Depart-  
ment to bring the long-pending  
controversy to an issue. Secretary  
Gresham made vigorous efforts to  
induce Great Britain to submit the  
matter to arbitration, and when the  
British Foreign Office finally replied  
expressing a willingness to arbitrate  
as to the territory west of the  
Schomburg line and refused to sub-  
mit the region east of that line to  
such an adjudication it was fully  
determined to press the matter  
again in a more vigorous way.

At the request of President Cleve-  
land, Mr. Olney, while still holding  
the office of Attorney-General and  
before Secretary Gresham's death,  
began an exhaustive legal investiga-  
tion of the various boundary lines  
in dispute. He made a most ex-  
haustive report on the subject,  
which, while it in no way changed  
the policy of the Administration,  
thoroughly convinced the President  
and the other members of the Cab-  
inet that the admission by this coun-  
try of Great Britain's claims to  
Venezuela territory west of the  
Schomburg line will be a complete  
abandonment of the Monroe doc-  
trine.

It is well known that when Sir  
Julien Pauncefote was selected to  
represent Great Britain at Washing-  
ton the British Government was  
largely influenced by the fact that  
he was thoroughly familiar with the  
Venezuela boundary dispute, which,  
it was foreseen even then, might at  
any moment become a question of  
great importance between the two  
countries. It was Sir Julian who,  
as an Under Secretary of the  
Foreign Office in London, con-  
ducted most of the correspondence with  
the Venezuelan Government on the  
boundary question.—S. F. Examiner,  
Oct. 15, 1895.

Cleaning Up.

The Spreckels' in San Francisco  
have started a clean sweep up in  
their maritime department. Captain  
Morse of the Alameda, and Haskell  
of the tug Fearless have got the  
g. b. The Pacific Mail Co. has at  
the same time removed Captain  
Ward of the City of Peking.

No reasons for these removals  
have been given to the public. The  
retirement of Captain Morse from  
active service is deplored here by his  
numerous friends. The old captain  
of the Alameda was one of the most  
popular men in the service of the  
company.

Captain von Otendorf will suc-  
ceed Morse, Clem Randall will have  
charge of the Fearless and G. C.  
Trask, formerly first officer of the  
City of Peking, will take command  
of that vessel.

To close them out Shirt Waists,  
formerly selling at \$1.50 each, have  
been reduced to \$1; and Pith Hats,  
which were selling at \$2, from this  
on will be sold at \$1 each. Call  
early before the supply is ex-  
hausted. A. Barnes, New Republic  
Building, King street.

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