

Commercial



Advertiser.

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HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1885.

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THE DAILY
Pacific Commercial Advertiser
IS PUBLISHED
Every Morning Except Sundays.

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DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, ONE YEAR.....\$2 00
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, SIX MONTHS..... 1 50
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, THREE MONTHS..... 1 00
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, ONE YEAR..... 5 00
POSTAGE..... 6 50

Payable Invariably in Advance.

How Whales Are Killed.

The present system is an improvement on the old style of killing with harpoon and lances. It is more certain and less dangerous. The steamer runs up close, and with a heavy gun, a bomb eight inches long by one and a half in diameter, charged with dynamite, is fired into the whale near the dorsal fin. The bomb has a time fuse, and explodes in the most instant death. It is related as a curious fact that after the whale has plunged downward far into the green water the dull, muffled explosion may be heard in calm weather. If the passages through which the air is exhaled are destroyed, the fish, it is claimed by its hunters, will rise immediately to the surface, if not, and the air is exhaled, he sinks to the bottom and remains there, as does a human body, until the formation of the gases bring him to the surface. In warm weather he is expected to rise in four days, in the cold water of winter it may be ten days or more before he comes to the surface.

Meaning the steamer does not wait for him. She is off in pursuit of fresh game, and aims to return about the time he is due above water. When recovered, marks on the bomb suffice for identification if there are opposing claims of ownership. It is an unwritten law that any coasting vessel finding a dead whale adrift and they often drift many miles from where they are shot shall not hunt, and notify the first whaling steamer that is met, or the nearest whaling station. For this service it is usual to pay \$25, so that the small coasters plying up and down the New England coast have an incentive to keep a sharp lookout. On notice, the steamer promptly heads for the whale and tows him to the oil works, often a long and hard pull in rough water with a great seventy-foot hook dragging like so much dead weight astern.

But many a whale supposed to have received his quietus at the hands of these dynamiters of the sea is never heard from again. He may be driven by gales far to sea, out of the track of coasting vessels. The bomb may not have touched a vital part, and beyond the sensation of having a pretty sharp twinge in some part of his system, the whale is none the worse for it. Usually one or two bombs are fatal. But one tough old whale took an allopathic dose of eight this season, with no more effect upon him than so many bread pills. This is expensive for the dynamiters, when bombs are costing \$3 each.

Rats and Miners.

Miners have a great respect for the rats of the lower levels. They neither kill the rats nor suffer them to be killed by green hands. In the first place, were there no other reason, a dead rat left under ground would scent up a whole level, and, in the second place, the living rats devour any bones, scraps of meat, or fragments of other food left in the mines, which would, by their decay, vitiate the air, generally hot and unpleasant at best. Rats also give a warning when a cave is about to occur. They feel the pressure of the settling ground even before the cracking of the timber is heard, and come forth upon the floor and scamper uneasily about by scores. For these and other reasons the miners have a friendly feeling toward the rats, feeding and protecting them. In nearly every mine the men have one or more of the little animals as pets, and these are quite tame, coming out of their holes to be fed at lunch time.

When rats come into a new drift or crosscut it is considered a good sign—it is thought to mean that the mine will strike ore. The other day when the men were at work on the face of a new crosscut on the 2,700 level of the Sierra Nevada mine, a rat came in to them, traveling along the line of the compressed air pipe. When the little rodent was seen some of the new hands wanted to kill it, but the old miners would not allow it to be hurt. They said it would bring luck to the crosscut. So they fixed up in the roof of the drift a box as a house for the rat, and placed food near at hand, in order that it might find its new quarters profitable as well as comfortable. There is much talk among the miners about the coming of this rat, and the men in the new crosscut are very proud of it and have high hopes on account of its presence. We note that the man who shall intentionally kill that Sierra Nevada rat.

Good for the Digestion.

(Ocean Grove Letter.)
"You ask who that old man is?" he said. "His age, dignity and garb ought to show that he is a clergyman. I won't tell his name, because I know you'll print what I let you know. He is a guest at this hotel, and a most estimable gentleman; but I am convinced that, while professionally he prepares people for death, he personally has his perceptions remarkably pretty things of life. Three open to the pleasant things of life. Three days, and he happened to get his eyes on them while their father was registering in the office. Soon afterward they came down to dinner and, just as they approached the dining-room door, our reverend friend spoke to the head waiter. "Can't you put those ladies at the vacant table next below mine?" he inquired. "Certainly, sir," was the reply; "are they friends of yours?" "They are strangers," said the clergyman, "but I would like very much to have them." "I don't know when I eat. My appetite is not what it ought to be, here in the sea air, and I find that something pleasant to look at is a vast aid to me at meals." The pretty girls are now quite unconsciously improving the worthy man's digestion.

Business Cards.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,
Bankers,
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

BANKERS,
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

W. M. G. IRWIN & CO.,
SUGAR FACTORS and Commission Agents,
HONOLULU, H. I.

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishings and Fancy Goods,
HONOLULU, H. I.

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS,
HONOLULU, H. I.

ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & Co.,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
HONOLULU, H. I.

A. S. OLEGHORN & Co.,
General Merchandise,
HONOLULU, H. I.

MACFARLANE & CO.,
Wholesale Dealers and General Importers in WINES and LIQUORS,
HONOLULU, H. I.

M. S. Grinbaum & Co.,
Importers of—
General Merchandise and Commission Merchants, Honolulu, H. I.

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,
STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,
HONOLULU, H. I.

THOMAS LINDSAY
Manufacturing Jeweler,
HONOLULU, H. I.

ALVIN H. RANEMAN,
BOOK BINDER,
HONOLULU, H. I.

Gazette Building,
MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.

J. C. JOHNSON & CO.,
LEATHER, HARNESS, SADDLERY,
HONOLULU, H. I.

T. J. SPENCE,
SPECIAL AGENT FOR
The Michigan Portrait Co.,
HONOLULU, H. I.

NOTICE.
MR. JOSEPH SMITH WILL RUN FOR Representative for his district, North Kohala, Hawaii.

Advertisements.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL.....\$10,000,000
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.

UNION
Fire and Marine Insurance Co. of New Zealand.

CAPITAL.....\$10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions. Losses promptly adjusted & payable.

GREAT WESTERN INSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE,
50 WALL STREET, NEW YORK.

The above company having established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned is authorized to accept and write

MARINE RISKS
—ON—
Merchandise, Freights, Treasure, Commissions, and Hulls.

At current Rates.

W. M. C. IRWIN & CO.,
Managers for Hawaiian Islands

C. O. BERGER,
GENERAL AGENCY

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
Assets.....\$60,000,000

CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, (LIMITED).
Capital.....\$10,000,000

SOUTH BRITISH AND NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.—FIRE AND MARINE.
Combined Capital.....\$20,000,000

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO.,
Assets.....\$1,500,000

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY, FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital.....\$200,000

MACNEALE & URBAN SAFES!
Fire Proof, Burglar Proof, Fire and Burglar Proof.

THE CELEBRATED
SPRINGFIELD GAS MACHINE.
Gas Fitters of Mitchell, Vance & Co.

C. O. BERGER,
HONOLULU, H. I.

SUN FIRE OFFICE OF LONDON.
ESTABLISHED 1710.

INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.

Total sum Insured in 1884 - - \$318,599,316
Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.
The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunals recognized.

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

MELLER AND HALBE'S
Ice Cream Parlor

—And—
Confectionery,

King Street, Lincoln Block.

A fine assortment of CANDIES and CAKES always on hand. Parties supplied.

141-11-3-w

Advertisements.

LIQUID BREAD.

AN ABSOLUTELY PURE EXTRACT OF MALT.
A VALUABLE TONIC AND REMEDIAL AGENT.

INDORSED AND RECOMMENDED BY THE ENTIRE MEDICAL FRATERNITY.

Of all medicinal preparations that have been put upon the market in recent years, the extract of malt has proved itself one of the most valuable as a tonic or remedial beverage. It has received the unqualified recognition and support of physicians, and is freely prescribed by them in many cases, especially where the nervous or physical systems have been impaired by disease or overwork. The house of "LAWSON, NICHOLSON & CO." of this city, has recently introduced a pure malt extract of high character, made at their request and under their suggestions by Mr. Adolphus Bosch, and which is popularly known as "NICHOLSON'S LIQUID BREAD." from the life-giving and health-giving properties. A sample submitted to Dr. E. L. James was made the subject of a chemical analysis by him, and the result of his investigations are given in the appended certificate:

T. LOUIS, April 29, 1884.

W. F. COLEMAN, Esq., National Druggist—Dear Sir: Having submitted the Nicholson malt extract to examination, as requested, I take pleasure in reporting that I find it to be all that the proprietors claim for it. The results, as shown in the following summary, are necessarily only approximate, but are sufficiently accurate for all practical purposes.

The specimen submitted consisted of an effervescent fluid, dark brown by direct and of a deep ruby color by transmitted light, resembling in general appearance and behavior a very superior article of port wine. Its taste was, however, much milder and more pleasant than port wine, being somewhat sweeter than beer, the sweetness masked and covered by a very pleasant bitter, derived evidently from hops. The specific gravity of a sample fresh from the bottle is 1.022 plus. Amount of extractive matter in 30 cubic centimetres of the fluid is 3.06 grammes, or about 3 per cent. Amount of alcohol, per cent. is 2.81 plus. The extractive matter is apparently identical with the "extractum, malle" of Trommer, or of the German Pharmacopoeia. It consists almost entirely of malt sugar, dextrine, being free from fatty acids, etc. The fluid contains a very large amount of extractive matter in 30 cubic centimetres of the fluid is 3.06 grammes, or about 3 per cent. 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THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. Per Annum \$4.00 Six Months \$2.50 Per Month \$0.40

THE Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Is now for sale DAILY at the following places: J. M. OAT & CO. Merchant street

TUESDAY - - - October 20th.

ANOTHER POINT OF VIEW.

The encroachment of Chinese is not confined to labor. That is the lowest round in the ladder and is first occupied.

How to check their progress without doing violence to international comity, or inflicting an injustice upon individuals, is the prime factor in our politics to-day.

Our contemporary will not help its patrons by saying that the action of the ADVERTISER in defending Christian civilization against a conspiracy to supplant it in this Kingdom with the civilization of China for sordid purposes, is "an electioneering dodge."

Woodyear's Electric Circus gives its first performance this evening on the vacant lot adjoining Dodd's stables, Fort street.

New Band Music. By the last steamer Bandmaster Berger received a large collection of new music from Boosey & Co., London, for the Royal Hawaiian Band.

The Honolulu Rifles meet at their armory this evening for drill.

representative Christian bodies in this Kingdom. Already there are three Joss houses in Honolulu. Who shall say, in view of passing events, that altars to strange gods will not be raised in what are now Christian churches, and the smoke of their incense ascend in buildings rendered sacred by dedication to the worship of God?

THE "BULLETIN" AND THE LABOR QUESTION AGAIN.

Our evening contemporary understands the meaning of words far too well to admit of the supposition for a moment that it does not know that the Planters' Labor and Supply Company asked the Government by resolution, unanimously adopted, to remove all restrictions upon Chinese immigration.

The acts of Notaries are respected by the custom of merchants and the law of nations. Their protest of a bill is received as evidence in the courts of all civilized countries; except in cases of protest of bills, the signature of a notary to an instrument going to a foreign country ought to be authenticated by the Consul or representative of that country.

"There shall be appointed by the King in Privy Council, upon the recommendation of the Minister of the Interior, one or more suitable persons in each of the gubernatorial divisions of the Kingdom to be Notaries Public, and to hold office as such during His Majesty's pleasure." (Civil Code [1884], sec. 1,266).

"No person who is not a subject of this Kingdom shall be eligible to the office of Notary Public; and every person appointed to that office, shall, before entering thereon, take and subscribe an oath for the faithful discharge of his duties, which oath shall be filed in the Department of the Interior." (Ib., sec. 1,267).

To-night's Show. Woodyear's Electric Circus gives its first performance this evening on the vacant lot adjoining Dodd's stables, Fort street.

New Band Music. By the last steamer Bandmaster Berger received a large collection of new music from Boosey & Co., London, for the Royal Hawaiian Band.

The Honolulu Rifles meet at their armory this evening for drill.

DIGEST OF HAWAIIAN LAWS.

By M. Thompson, of the Honolulu Bar.

NOTARIES PUBLIC, LAW MERCHANTS, BILLS AND NOTES, ETC.

A Notary Public is an officer, known to the law merchant, and, of consequence, to common law, of which it is a part.

And the creation of the office of Notary Public by statute, authorizes the officer to act in the form prescribed by the common law, if no other form is prescribed which can be followed.

Notaries are of ancient origin; they existed in Rome during the Republic, and were called "tabelliones forenses, or persone publicae." Their employment consisted in the drawing up of legal documents. They exist in all the countries of Europe, and as early as A. D. 863 were appointed by the Frankish kings and the popes.

Notaries in England are appointed by the Archbishop of Canterbury. (25 Hen., 8). They are officers of the civil and common law. (Brooks, officer and Pr. of notary, 9). In most of the American States notaries are appointed by the Governor alone; in others by the Governor, by and with the advice of his Council, in others by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The acts of Notaries are respected by the custom of merchants and the law of nations. Their protest of a bill is received as evidence in the courts of all civilized countries; except in cases of protest of bills, the signature of a notary to an instrument going to a foreign country ought to be authenticated by the Consul or representative of that country.

A notary holds himself out to the world as a person competent to perform the business connected with his office. By accepting the office, and entering upon the discharge of the duties, he contracts with those who employ him, that he will perform such duty with integrity, diligence and skill. (10 Cal., 239). And, like other ministerial officers, he is liable in damages to any person specially injured by his omission to perform, or by his unskillful performance of a ministerial duty. (2 Heisk (Tenn.), 619; 4 N. Y., 113; 17 Gratt (Va.), 230). Where an action is brought against a notary for a false certificate of acknowledgment, the presumption is, that the defendant, acting in his judicial capacity, did so on reasonable information, and discharged his full duty. The burden of proof is on the plaintiff to prove a clear and intentional dereliction of duty. (See 97 Penn., 228; Prof. Notaries, secs. 48 and 135; Sewell, Bank; Notary's Manual).

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"Every Notary Public shall constantly keep a seal of office, whereon shall be engraved his name, and the words "Notary Public," and "Hawaiian Islands." (Ib., sec. 1,268).

"It shall be his duty, when requested, to enter on record all losses or damages sustained or apprehended, by sea or land, and also all averages, and such other matters as, by mercantile usage, appertain to his office, and cause protest thereof to be made, duly and formally." (Ib., sec. 1,269).

"All facts, extracts from documents, and circumstances, so noted, shall be signed and sworn to by all the persons appearing to protest, and he shall note, attend and record the protest so made; and shall grant authenticated copies thereof, under his signature and notarial seal, to those who request and pay for the same. He shall also, in behalf of any person interested, present any bill of exchange, or other negotiable paper, for acceptance or payment to any party on whom the same is drawn, or who may be liable therefor; and notify all endorsers or other parties to such bill or paper; and he may, in general, do all the acts to be done by Notaries Public by the usages of merchants, or which are authorized by the laws of this Kingdom." (Ib., sec. 1,270).

"Whenever any promissory note, bill of exchange, draft or order for the payment of money, payable at a future day, or at sight, and not on demand, shall become payable in this Kingdom, the maker of any such note, and the acceptor of any such bill of exchange, respectively, shall be entitled to a grace of three days, unless the third day happen to be Sunday, or a day of public fast, or thanksgiving appointed by the King;

in which excepted cases a grace of two days only shall be allowed." (Ib., sec. 1,272).

"Average:" In insurance, is general, particular or petty.

General average (also called gross) consists of expense purposely incurred, sacrifice made, or damage sustained for the common safety of the vessel, freight and cargo, or the two of them, at risk, and is to be contributed for by the several interests in the proportion of their respective values exposed to the common danger, and ultimately surviving, including the amount of expense, sacrifice or damage so incurred in the contributory value. (2 Philips, Ins., sec. 1269, et seq.; 2 Curt., c. c., 59; 9 Cush., 415; 93 Penn., 98; 9 Wall., 203; Bayley, Gen. Av.

Supreme Court—October Term.

BEFORE CHIEF JUSTICE JUDD.

SATURDAY, October 17th.

Divorces were granted in the following cases:

Toio vs. Rebecca Toio. R. F. Bickerton for plaintiff.

Paaka (w) vs. Ahuna. A. Rosa for plaintiff.

MONDAY, October 19th.

K. H. Plate vs. L. A. Thurston et al., executors of the will of C. H. Alexander, assumpsit. The case was tried before a foreign jury, who brought in a verdict for defendants. F. M. Hatch for plaintiff; L. A. Thurston and Kinney & Peterson for defendants.

IN CHAMBERS—BEFORE MR. JUSTICE PRESTON.

Stafford L. Austin and other vs. C. Brewer & Co. and others. Argument of counsel was heard on the application on behalf of the defendants that Ashford & Ashford, for complainants, be required to show by what authority they have signed the name of Onomea Sugar Company to the amended bill of complaint filed, before said defendants are required to make further answer or showing. The Court took time to render a decision, remarking that the affairs and management of corporations in the Kingdom are being carried on very loosely and without any recognized system, hence the necessity for looking up the authorities touching upon the management of corporations in other countries.

Late in the afternoon His Honor filed his decision, granting the order asked for, and said that he did so in the hope that the case may be put in such a position that it might be decided upon its merits.

BEFORE MR. JUSTICE McCULLY.

The petition of Minimesima Kamschicki and Iwase Kamekichi, for habeas corpus, was heard. The Court, after hearing the evidence, ordered that the two men be discharged from the custody of the Marshal, on the ground that the warrants of commitment issued by the District Judge of Hanau, Maui, under which the petitioners are held, were excessive and illegal, the first offense being punishable by imprisonment only, and not by both imprisonment and fine.

A Curious Question.

Yesterday morning Judge McCully's attention was drawn to some fish that were in the small tank which is at the head of his St. Lawrence well. Apparently these fish, which are of a sort common to our streams, and are known to the natives as opou, had come up from the bottom of this three hundred and twenty foot artesian well. Seeing that when the well first flowed it was with such a sudden rush that it brought up large stones, evidently the rolled pebbles of some ancient watercourse now deeply buried, it is not a matter of surprise that these fish should find their way up the piping. The trouble is to account for their getting to the bottom of the well in the first instance. There is another alternative. From the tank in which they were found several fumes convey water to land in the neighborhood for irrigation purposes. The opou (which is also known as the mudfish) is an expert climber, and it seems possible that some of them may be able to get from neighboring ponds or streams into one of the fumes, in which case they would easily work their way up the 1,200 feet of flume that leads to the tank in which they were found. The tank itself is in a house which stands over the well head, and which is always kept locked up. Judge McCully proposes to make an investigation of the flume theory before deciding to accept the opou as coming from the lower regions.

Forgery.

Yesterday morning Mr. F. A. Schaefer gave such information at the Police Station that led to the arrest of three Chinamen, who now stand charged with forgery. Four forged checks are in the possession of Deputy Marshal Dayton, who was investigating the matter late last evening. They are made out as follows: 1. Mr. Likeke, pay to the order of Ah Fung the sum of \$150. Signed, F. A. Schaefer. 2. Mr. Likeke, pay to the order of Ah Fung the sum of \$125. Signed, F. N. Schaefer. 3. Mr. John Rice, pay to the order of Ah Fung the sum of \$250. Signed, H. Hackfield & Co. 4. Munson & Co., pay to the order of Look Hop the sum of \$150. Signed, A. H. Gribbanna. A Chinese policeman was sent to arrest two of the suspected parties yesterday afternoon. He heard they had gone up Nuuanu Valley with the evident purpose of making for the country. So taking along another man with him who could identify them, they started up the valley. They came across the two men crouched down on one side of the road in deep conversation, evidently talking the matter over. The policeman pounced down on to one of them, while the other tried to escape, but was soon afterwards caught, and both were taken to the Station House.

For a clean shave, a stylish hair cut, and other tonsorial work, go to Gns. A. Neth, at the Hawaiian Hotel Barber Shop. Working hours from 7 a. m. to 7:30 p. m.

The Y. M. C. A. singing class meets this evening at 7:30 o'clock under Mr. Yarnley's direction.

Advertisements.

Advertisements.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.



NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE WAIANAE COMPANY will be held on SATURDAY, October 24th, at 11 a. m., at the office of Mr. H. A. Wilemanu.

NOTICE.

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE THAT FROM AND after this date Messrs. C. B. Miles and H. B. Johnson are the only persons authorized to collect any moneys, rents, etc., for me.

NOTICE.

HAVE YOUR HORSES CLIPPED BY MACHINERY with the new American Lightning Horse Clipping Machine, now in successful operation at the corner of Punchbowl and Queen streets.

NOTICE.

I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY debts contracted in my name without my order.

MECHANICS, ATTENTION!

You can buy the best Tweed or Cashmere Suits. The Best Working Pants or Working Suits. The best of everything in the CLOTHING LINE, AND Furnishing Goods OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

LADIES, YOUTHS' and BOYS' CLOTHING

Ever offered here, and at Prices that will Please You.

I invite inspection of my Elegant Stylish Custom-Made Clothing.

M. McINERNEY.

200-ft

Advertisements.

GRAND OPENING!

To-day, and Following Week.

Chas. J. Fishel

WOODYEAR'S Royal Australian Circus.

Just arrived from Australia, via New Zealand, Fiji, Samoa, Tonga and Tahiti, en route for California.

Australia's Tented Temple of Horsemanship and Circus Wonders.

NOT THREE MONSTER SHOWS COMBINED, BUT ONE OF STERLING MERIT.

Comprising the Elite of Australia's Circus Artists, Equestrians, Acrobats, Jugglers, Gymnasts, Vaulters, Trapezians, Clowns, Equilibrists, and a MARVELOUS TROUPE OF JAPANESE.

JACK COUSINS, Australia's Champion Burle and Five Horse Rider.

MRS. REBECCA SCARLETT, Empress of the Air.

ALBERT KING, Sensational Scene Rider.

Prince Bungaroo and His Son Itche. (Two of the Greatest Artists the World Ever Saw.)

CHARLES HARRIS, Premier Horizontal Bar Artist.

MARTIE JAMES FRANKS, the Phenomenal Infant Rider.

GEORGE MEDDONS, Famous Wire Walker and Silt Artist, with his flock of trained pigeons.

FRANK SHADLEY, Lightning Tumbler.

JOE KITTOE, Japanese Necessitarian.

GEORGE WAMBOLD, Dancer Pyramidal Balancer.

MISS GEORGINA MUIR, Tassiana's Side Saddle Queen.

CUZZO, the Australian Clown and Jester.

A complete staff of Australian-bred Horses and Fairy Trick Ponies

BUSINESS ARRANGEMENTS:

Location of Our Monster Marquee - - - - - Fort Street.

Grand Opening To-night, TUESDAY, October 20th.

Prices of admission—Ft. 50c; Stalls (carpeted), 75c; Dress Circle Chairs, \$1.25; Children under twelve years of age, half price on all parts of the Circus.

NOTICE—This Circus will not visit any other Island of the Hawaiian Group.

WILLIAM WOODYEAR, Proprietor.

ROBERT TAYLOR, Equestrian Manager.

ROBERT LOVE, Business Agent.

Chemically Pure.—AMBER SOAP—Chemically Pure.

Don't be a Clam

and be satisfied with inferior articles, just because you have used them for years. Wake up and look around, and see what are the latest and best soaps in the market.

We know that you have been using soaps for washing and cleansing purposes manufactured from soapstone, pitch and diseased fats, that give all kinds of diseases, such as itch and salt rheum, and make the skin full of pimples.

You did not know that these diseases were the result of impure soap being used in washing your clothes. We know you did not. You thought that your blood was out of order, and you have been trying to rid your system of its impurities by taking all kinds of medicines, and at the same time the system has been absorbing poisons from your clothes being washed with impure soaps.

The "AMBER," Washing and Cleansing Soap is Chemically Pure, and it is the ONLY chemically pure soap in the market. It is manufactured from a recipe endorsed by the highest medical authorities as a Pure Soap.

FOR SALE BY ALL GROCERS.

Chemically Pure.—AMBER SOAP—Chemically Pure.

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO., Agents, Honolulu, H. I.

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CITY WORKING-GIRLS.

THE WAGES THEY GET IN THE VARIOUS FIELDS OF LABOR.

Early Morning Scenes on the Streets—Careworn Expressions on Young Faces—Hard Work and Poor Health—Saleswomen—Type-Writers.

(Cincinnati Times-Star.) Presently, the sun became warmer, and seemed to glare right into the eyes of the city, for Cincinnati shook herself, stretched herself, stretched a moment, and then woke up every place at once. The population began to pour into the streets from all directions, and the sidewalks soon became crowded with pedestrians of every description on their way to work. There were old, stoop-shouldered men, and happy-looking boys. There were aged, crippled women to beg on the corners, and careless, laughing little girls, to play in the streets. There were all kinds of people—grave and gay, sweet-faced, sour-faced, and dirty-faced, good and indifferent. There were old hats and new hats; straw hats, felt hats, and no hats at all. Some carried baskets, some carried buckets, and some carried nothing but light hearts and empty purses. The rich were there, the poor was there, the rich jostled the poor, and the poor jostled the rich. The rich frowned and were silent, and the ragged whistled and sang.

"If you want to see life in a great city," observed the hoary-headed philosopher, "you must get up at daybreak and watch the people on the streets. You will see all kinds of characters there, and all manners of existence. Now, here comes an interesting party," pointing to a little group of working girls walking west on Fifth street. They were lightly and cleanly dressed, and were talking noisily together. "It would be a difficult matter to ascertain what proportion working-women bear to the population of Cincinnati, from 6 o'clock in the morning until 10:30 the streets are thronged with them, and they constitute a good share of the pedestrians from now until 9 o'clock. Then again at 6 in the afternoon they fill the streets and horse-cars. They are of all ages from the cash girl of 12 or 13, in short dresses, to the gray-haired, stooping woman of 70. Among them are all degrees of intelligence, all nationalities, all styles of beauty. The majority of them are bright, well-behaved, and pretty; but they generally look weary, and often ill. Some of them are pale and thin, and have careworn expressions, sadly out of keeping on young faces, that should be bright and cheerful. Many working girls begin daily labor before they are fully in their teens. In large families, which are the rule among the poorer people, the little daughter is often compelled to lend her aid to the general support, and her small salary of perhaps \$1.50 per week is by no means to be despised. Her older sister's \$6 is often as much as the father makes.

"In what kind of work are most of them engaged?" asked the writer. "By far the greater proportion are sewing-girls," was the reply. "Under this class may be mentioned machine operators, shirtmakers, and those engaged in various other branches of the trade. 'What do they make?' 'Shirtmakers get 20 cents per dozen for shirts. Two dozen is a good day's work. At this a fast worker could average about \$3.00 a week. 'Cloakmakers will average a little better, some of them making as much as \$5 a week. But the hardest work of this character is that of the tailoress, who makes from \$7 to \$9 a week. All this kind of work is very confining, and the constant stooping renders them very susceptible to lung disease. Pneumonia is very fatal to them. 'In bindery girls are paid either by the piece or so many a week. Their average over \$4 or \$5 in these establishments. The girls who run folding-machines are paid about the same salary. Female cigar-makers generally receive very well paid, as they belong to the union and are allowed union prices. 'And then there are hundreds of girls employed in shoe factories, rug establishments, peanut factories, and printing offices. In all these places their work is valued much less than that of males, and when they work on salaries their wages are considerably smaller. The pay for labor in such places varies greatly, and depends almost entirely upon the liberality of the employer. I know a shoe manufacturer who pays his girls \$5 or \$10 a week, and another who pays less than half that much. In the houses where girls are employed in assorting rags they generally earn from \$3 to \$6 a week, and in printing offices if paid according to the type they set they would earn nearly as much as men. They are much quicker workers, their hands are more nimble and dexterous, and they apply themselves closer to the work. 'Here comes a well-dressed party of young ladies,' said the reporter, indicating a little procession approaching. 'Yes,' said the other, 'they are saleswomen in the retail dry goods and notion stores. They must always be well dressed and refined in manner and appearance. Other working-women may wear rough dresses suited to the kind of work in which they are engaged, but a saleswoman must always be scrupulous and neat in personal attire. They generally begin as cash girls at \$ per week, and finally get behind the counter at \$7. From this time on their wages depend entirely upon the value they are to the firm by whom they are employed. There are seldom two female clerks in a store working for the same wages. Some can command larger salaries than others by their greater number of acquaintances and the larger trade they are able to bring to the house. Some of the most valuable saleswomen of Cincinnati get as high as \$25 and \$30 a week. 'But perhaps the best paid working women are the milliners. Their salaries depend upon their talent and adaptability, and they frequently command incredible wages. 'And then telegraphing and stenography and type-writing provide places for scores of bright young girls. As a rule, female telegraph operators receive two-thirds the average of men. Stenography is an acquisition which any girl can learn with profit. Those who make a business of it can always find employment and make excellent wages. 'Type-writing has opened a new field for young women. They are almost universally employed for this work. Lawyers and merchants and all business men like to have a pleasant young lady in the office. Her presence improves the moral tone of the sanctum, and gives the place an air of culture and refinement. Type-writers average about \$12 per week.

Freibach has announced the discovery of a method of making sugar without crushing in pressing. According to this method the cane is cut into strips and the water is extracted by alcoholic vapor, which leaves the mash to be dissolved into liquid. The alcohol and sugar is filtered out by means of lime and chalk. It is claimed that this process of manufacturing will add one-third to the production over and above any process now in use.

Vienna has recently received a supply of water from the Styrian Alps, and a very considerable decrease has been noted in stomach and intestinal troubles. Cases of typhoid fever have also become very rare.

Advertisements. LYONS & COHEN, Auctioneers. General Commission Merchants, Beaver Block, Queen St., Honolulu. Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate and General Merchandise properly attended to. Sole Agents for American & European Merchandise.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co. OFFER FOR SALE. Sugars. DRY GRANULATED—In Barrels, Half Barrels, And 50-pound Boxes. CUBE—In Half Barrels, And 25-pound Boxes. POWDERED—In 50-pound Boxes. GOLDEN C. COFFEE—In Half Barrels, And 30-pound Boxes.

Teas. ENGLISH BREAKFAST, JAPAN, OOLONG, POWCHONG. Soap. BLUE MOTTEL, FAMILY LAUNDRY. Salmon. CASES 1-B-TINS, CASES 2-B-TINS, HALF BARRELS, BARRELS.

Flour. FAMILY (in quarter sacks), BAKER'S EXTRA (1/2 half sacks). Cases Medium Bread. Lime and Cement. MANILA, SISAL CORDAGE.

Reed's Felt Steam Pipe and Boiler Covering. 50 KEYSBLACK BLASTING POWDER. 25 -A- TRENDS, (suitable for camping and surveying parties).

Also, a few Iron Wheelbarrows, but little used, will be sold low. JUST RECEIVED—AND FOR SALE AT—Lowest Market Rates.

A Large Stock of the Most Favorite Brands of BRANDIES, WHISKIES, GENEVAS, SHERRIES, BRUMS, PORTS, MADEIRAS, ALES, STOUTS, AND BEERS, LIQUEURS, ETC. WHISTLE DEW WHISKY. PELLISSON'S BRANDY. MELCHER'S "ELEPHANT" GIN.

Budweiser Lager Beer, For which we are the Sole Agents in the Hawaiian Islands, are particularly recommended. Town and Country Orders Filled Promptly, and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Freeth & Peacock. 23 Nuuanu street, Honolulu, H. I. Telephone No. 46. 110 Jk24d480 P. O. Box 292.

W. G. Irwin & Co. Agents of the Hawaiian Islands, 8511.

Business Cards. ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW. CLARENCE W. AMFORD, VOLNEY V. SHELDON, Ashford & Ashford, ATTORNEYS, COUNSELLORS, SOLICITORS, ADVOCATES, ETC. Office—Honolulu Hale, adjoining the Post-office. 99-120 92-124

J. M. MONSARRAT, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn. No. 27 MERCHANT STREET, Gazette Block, Honolulu. 16-11

FURNISHED ROOMS. ROOMS TO LET. NEAT AND COMFORTABLE FURNISHED ROOMS at No. 2 Kawaiahulu Lane, a few steps from the government building. A man and wife can also have comfortable furnished rooms, or two rooms unfurnished, and accommodations to cook for themselves. MRS. WARD, 154-11

RESTAURANTS. ASTOR HOUSE RESTAURANT. Board by the week or month, 21 meals tickets \$1.50 Single meals 25 cents. In the large dining room. In the private dining room, 25 cents. EVERYTHING CLEAN AND NEAT, and meals expeditiously served up. 175-cent. GEORGE CAVENAGH, Manager. Mrs. ROBT. LOVE, FRANK JOHNSON. LOVE'S Steam Bakery, 72 NUUANU STREET.

COFFEE ROASTED AND GROUND, ORDERS for Ship Bread executed at short notice. Old bread rebaked. Every description of plain and fancy bread and biscuits. Fresh Butter, Island orders promptly attended to. COFFEE SALOON AND CHOP HOUSE in connection. Cool, airy room. Attentive waiters. Everything first-class, at reasonable rates. 94-1029

PIONEER Steam Candy Factory AND BAKERY. F. HORN, Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker. Hotel street. 78 11 Telephone 74

JOSEPH TINKER, Family Butcher. CITY MARKET, Nuuanu street, opposite Queen Emma Premises. Families supplied on most reasonable terms. Corned Beef and Pickled Tongues always on hand. Cured Sausages fresh every day. Meat delivered to any part of the city and suburbs. 175-cent

EUREKA! We have received a consignment of the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Stock, viz: COOKED LINED MEAL. It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer in use. Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent. 100 lbs. of this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 707 lbs. of wheat bran.

For Sale in Lots to Suit. Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc. LAIN & CO. 15 11 BONE MEAL! BONE MEAL!! BONE MEAL!! The undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Oblandt San Francisco. The following is a report of the component parts, as obtained by Chemical analysis:

Water..... 8.10 per cent Organic Matter..... 29.18 " " Silicious Matter..... 4.65 " " Lime..... 31.70 " " Phosphoric Acid..... 23.11 " " Oxide of Iron..... .85 " " Carbonic Acid..... 1.89 " " Alkali Salts..... .52 " " Nitrogen 2.7 per cent. 100.00 Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention. W. G. Irwin & Co., Agents of the Hawaiian Islands, 8511.

Advertisements. INTER-ISLAND Steam Navigation Co. (LIMITED). STEAMER W. G. HALL, (MALULANI.) BATES.....Commander Will run regularly to Maunaloa, Maui, and Kona and Kau, Hawaii.

STEAMER PLANTER, (LILIOUE.) CAMERON.....Commander Leaves every Tuesday at 6 p. m. for Nawiliwili, Kona, Eleale and Waimea. Returning, will leave Nawiliwili every Saturday at 4 p. m., arriving at Honolulu every Sunday at 8 a. m.

STEAMER IWALANI, FREEMAN.....Commander Will run regularly to Hamae, Maui, and Kokohele, Honokaa and Paauhau, Hawaii.

STEAMER C. R. BISHOP, MACAULEY.....Commander Leaves every Saturday at 8 a. m. for Waialua, Oahu, and Hanaie and Kilauea, Kaula. Returning, leaves Hanaie every Tuesday at 4 p. m., and touching at Waialua and Waialua Wednesdays, and arriving at Honolulu same day at 4 p. m.

STEAMER JAMES MAKEE, WEBB.....Commander Will run regularly to Kapaa, Kauai. T. R. FOSTER, President. J. E. SAUNDERS, Secretary. 75-107-11

OCEANIC STEAMSHIP CO. THE NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMSHIPS 'MARIPOSA' & 'ALAMEDA.' Will leave Honolulu and San Francisco on the 15th and 17th of each month. PASSENGERS may have their names booked in advance by applying at the office of the agents. PASSENGERS by this line are hereby notified that they will be allowed 250 pounds of baggage FREE by the Overland Railway when traveling East.

WILLIAM G. IRWIN & CO. 24 11

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO. TIME TABLE. Pacific Mail Steamship Co. For San Francisco Zealandia.....On or about October 25th For Auckland and Sydney: Australia.....On or about October 31st 24-11

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO., Limited. STEAMER KINAU, (King, Commander). Leaves Honolulu as per following schedule, touching at Lahaina, Maunaloa, Maunaloa, Maui, Kona, Kawaihau, Laupahoehoe, Hilo and Keahou; Commencing on MONDAY, October 13th, and thence on the first Monday following the arrival of the "Alameda" and "Mariposa" on the 13th and 23d of each month. The steamer Kinau will make the VOLCANO TRIP, reaching Keahou on Wednesday morning, leaving Keahou 100 days and two nights at the VOLCANO HOUSE. When the 13th and 23d of the month fall on Monday, the Kinau will leave that day. TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP TO THE VOLCANO, FIFTY DOLLARS, WHICH PAYS ALL CHARGES. The Kinau will arrive in Honolulu Sunday mornings on Volcano trips. On Hilo trips, will leave Honolulu on Tuesdays, and return Saturday morning. PASSENGER TRAINS will connect with the Kinau at Maunaloa. The Kinau will touch at Honokaa and Paauhau on down trips from Hilo for Passengers if a signal is made from the shore.

STEAMER LIKELIKE, (Lorenzen, Commander). Leaves Honolulu every Monday at 5 p. m. for Kaunakakai, Kahului, every week; Hilo, Hana and Kipahulu, Keahou, Molokai and Niihau every other week. Returning, will stop at the above ports, arriving back Saturday morning. *For mails and passengers only. STEAMER KILAUEA HOU, (Webbhart, Commander). Will leave regularly for Paunahou, Kohalaue, Ooaka, Kilauea, Honohina, Laupahoehoe, Hanaue and Onoaka. STEAMER LEHUA, (Davies, Commander). Will leave regularly for same ports as Kilauea Hou. STEAMER MOKOLII, (McGregor, Commander). Leaves Honolulu each Monday at 5 p. m. for Kaunakakai, Kamae, Paiko, Lahaina, Moouhi, Halawa, Waiala, Poekenu and Kalaupapa. Returning, leaves Paiko Friday a. m. for Honolulu, arriving Saturday morning. *The Company will not be responsible for any freight or packages unless receipted for, nor for personal messages unless plainly marked. Not responsible for money or jewelry unless placed in charge of the Purser. All possible care will be taken of Live Stock, but the Company will not assume any risk of accident. SAM'L G. WILDER, President. S. B. ROSE, Secretary. OFFICE—Corner Fort and Queen streets. 68-11 Mar 30

Advertisements. PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser. STEAM BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE. Commercial & Legal Work. CORRECTLY AND WITH DISPATCH. Having just Received a Complete and New Assortment of Job Types and Ornaments. Of the Latest Styles, from the most Celebrated Foundries of the United States, and employing only Experienced and Tasty Workmen, we are prepared to turn out Letter Heads, Bill Heads, Circulars, Note Heads, Statements, Bills of Lading, Contracts, Mortgage Blanks, Leases, Shipping contracts, in Hawaiian and English, Catalogues, Blank Checks, Stock Certificates, Business Cards, Real Checks, Milk Tickets, Bank Checks, Orders, Receipts, Marriage Certificates, Diplomas, Catalogues, Blotting Pads, Druggists' Labels, Envelopes, Shipping Receipts, Bill Programmes, Theatre Programmes, and in fact everything which a First-Class Office can do. P. C. A. Job Printing Office. CONOVER BROS' PIANOS, 105 EAST 14TH ST., NEW YORK.

The most artistic Upright Pianos ever produced, both for quality of tone and wonderful and elastic actions. The coming upright pianos of the world, send for illustrated catalogue, description and prices to F. W. SPENCER & CO., Pacific Coast Agents, 23 and 25 Fifth Street, SAN FRANCISCO. 50 11

'ONTARIO' SAIL DUCK NEVILLE & CO., SOLE AGENTS, SAN FRANCISCO. MADE FROM ALABAMA BOTTOM COTTON. FREE FROM SIZING AND NOT LIABLE TO MOULD. WARRANTED. The Best and most Durable Sail Duck IN THE WORLD. For Sale in Honolulu. GANDY'S PATENT BELTING. Made from the Very Best Hard Wove Cotton Duck. NEVILLE & CO., SOLE AGENTS, SAN FRANCISCO. THE BEST—DRIVING BELT, Neither Heat or Dampness affects them. They do not Stretch. Stronger than Leather. Better than Rubber. WILL OUTLAST BOTH. For Sale in Honolulu. 11

Advertisements. M. W. McCHESNEY & SON. HAVE RECEIVED: May 8th—Per Mariposa, 1,754 Packages; May 22d—Per Alameda, 1,922 Packages; To Arrive—Per Consuelo, 332 Packages. ASSORTED GROCERIES, WHICH Will be Sold at the Lowest Market Rates. M. W. McChesney & Son, 97-my22-1y 43 and 44 Queen Street, Honolulu.

COMMERCIAL WORK, Artistic Color Printing, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, GLOSSED LABELS. 21-31 MAIN ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

CASTLE & COOKE. HAVE RECEIVED AND OFFER FOR SALE. Ex. "MENDOTA," and Other Late Arrivals. From New York and San Francisco, a Large and Varied Assortment of Merchandise, Suitable for Plantations, Country Stores and Families, CONSISTING IN PART OF: Palace Kerosene Oil—the highest test oil in the market. Vulcan and Electric Kerosene Oils, Lard Oil in barrels and cases, Sperm and Cylinder Oil, Albany Compound Plumbago, etc., Galvanized and Plain Cut and Wrought Iron Nails, Galvanized Corrugated Iron, Plain Iron and Basket Fence Wire, Plain and Perforated Sheet Zinc, Galvanized Wire Cloth, Centrifugal Wire Cloths, Centrifugal Rubber Springs, Blake Pump Company Patent Rubber Valves and Springs, I. R. Hose, 1/2 inch to 2 inch, 3 and 4 ply. Steam Packing, round, square and flat, all styles, Anvils, Vises, Hydraulic Rams, Jack Screws, Paris Steel Breaking Plows—the boss plow yet; Molisee Furrowing and Breaking Plows, all sizes, Cultivators, Horse Hoes, Gang Plows, Planters' Hoes, our own make, 1/2 inch Goose Neck Lane's Planters' Hoes, Shovels, Spades, Rakes, Forks, Scoops, Bush Scythes, Feed Cutters, Cane Knives, our own make and superior quality; Lawn Mowers, Road Scrapers, Cart Axles, Fairbank's Scales, and three sizes; Grindstones, all sizes, Axes, Hatchets, Pick and Ax Mattocks, Pick Axes, Horse Shoes, Machine Bolts, all sizes and lengths, a full and superior line of Shelf Hardware, Builders' Hardware—a full line, Locks, Bats, Screws, Hinges, Staples, Tacks, Brads, etc., Planes of all kinds, Bailey's Patents, etc., Machinists' tools of all kinds, Hammers, etc., Paints, Oils and Glue. White Lead and Zinc, Rubber Paint, Boiled and Raw Oil, Valentine's Varnishes, Turpentine, Patent Dryers, a large variety of small paints in Oils, Chandeliers, Glass Lamps, Lanterns, a large variety, Stationery Inks, Tin and Hollow Ware, Medicine. BLUE DENIMS, 8, 9 and 10 oz. at bottom rates. FINE RED SALMON, in barrels. BENICIA MILLS Family Flour. CRUSHED and GRANULATED SUGAR, in half barrels. GIANT POWDER, GELATINE POWDER, very effective. New Goods Expected per Steamship Alameda. BLAKE BOILER, FEED, LIGHT SERVICE and VACUUM PUMPS IN STOCK. 86 11

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, (LIMITED). Successors to Bingham & Co. and Samuel Nott. BREAKERS, Double Furrow, AND— FIRST PRIZE, 1884. Light Steel Plows. NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED! CHANDELIERS, LIBRARY LAMPS, DECORATED SHADES, SAFETY LAMPS, GLASS HAND and STAND LAMPS. KEROSENE OIL, 150 DEGREES, WATER WHITE. STOVES and RANGES. A full assortment of TINWARE at low prices. EASTERN LUBRICATING OILS. CENTRIFUGAL BELTING, a very superior article. 72-ap7-1y PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, Honolulu.

WILDER & CO., IMPORTERS and DEALERS IN Lumber and Coal, Doors, Sash and Blinds. All kinds of BUILDERS' HARDWARE, Paints, Oils, Glass, Mattings Corrugated Iron, Portland Cement; STEEL NAILS much superior to Iron, and costing less more. 101-my2-2y