

# Commercial



# Advertiser.

VOL. IV.—NO. 380.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1885.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

**THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser**  
IS PUBLISHED  
Every Morning Except Sundays.  
SUBSCRIPTIONS:  
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, ONE YEAR.....\$6 00  
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, SIX MONTHS..... 3 00  
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, THREE MONTHS..... 1 50  
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, PER MONTH..... 50  
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, ONE YEAR..... 5 00  
BY SIGN SUBSCRIPTION, W. E. C. A. (including postage)..... 5 00  
Payable Invariably in Advance.

**Wm. G. Irwin & Co.**  
OFFER FOR SALE

**Sugars.**  
DRY GRANULATED—  
In Barrels, Half Barrels, And 30-pound Boxes.  
CUBE—  
In Half Barrels And 25-pound Boxes.  
POWDERED—  
In 30-pound Boxes.  
GOLDEN C. (COFFEE)—  
In Half Barrels And 25-pound Boxes

**Teas.**  
ENGLISH BREAKFAST  
JAPAN  
OOLONG.  
POWCHONG.

**Soap.**  
BLUE MOTTELED,  
FAMILY LAUNDRY.

**Salmon.**  
CASES 1-B TINS.  
CASES 2-B TINS  
HALF BARRELS.  
BARRELS.

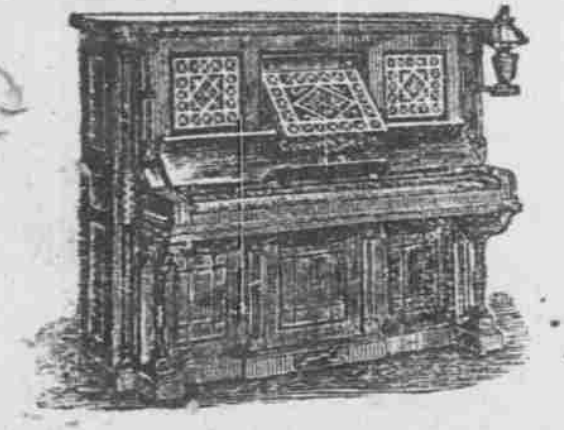
**Flour.**  
FAMILY (50 quarter sacks)  
BULLER'S EXTRA (20 half sacks).

**Cases Medium Bread.**  
**Lime and Cement.**

MANILA  
And  
SINAL CORDAGE.

**Reed's Felt Steam Pipe and Boiler Covering.**

**CONOVER BROS' PIANOS.**  
105 EAST 14TH ST., NEW YORK



The most artistic Upright Pianos ever produced, both for quality of tone and wonderful and elastic actions. The coming upright pianos of the world. Send for illustrated catalogue, description and prices to

**F. W. SPENCER & CO.**  
Pacific Coast Agents.  
23 and 25 Fifth Street. SAN FRANCISCO.  
59 11&w

**Business Cards.**  
Claus Spreckels. Wm. G. Irwin.  
**CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,**  
**BANKERS,**  
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.  
Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world.  
Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business.  
Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rules and regulations. 77&w

**W. M. G. IRWIN & CO.,**  
**SUGAR FACTORS and Commission**  
AGENTS. Honolulu, H. I. 12&w  
**M. PHILLIPS & Co.,**  
**Importers and Wholesale Dealers in**  
Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnish-  
ing and Fancy Goods. No. 11 Kaahumanu Street,  
Honolulu, H. I. 11&w

**H. HACKFELD & CO.,**  
**GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.**  
Queen St., Honolulu, H. I. 11&w  
**ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,**  
**Importers & Commission Merchants.**  
Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. 11&w

**A. S. CLEGHORN & Co.,**  
**Importers and Wholesale and Retail**  
Dealers in  
**General Merchandise,**  
Corner Queen and Kaahumanu Sts. 15&w

**MACFARLANE & CO.,**  
**WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL**  
JOBBER IN WINES AND LIQUORS,  
No. 12 Kaahumanu Street,  
HONOLULU. 19&w

**M. S. Grinbaum & Co.,**  
**IMPORTERS OF—**  
**General Merchandise and Commission**  
Merchants, Honolulu, H. I.  
No. 124 California Street, San Francisco, Cal.  
104-101-17

**J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,**  
**STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,**  
*Hawaiian Gazette Block.*  
27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I. 65-1

**THOMAS LINDSAY**  
**Manufacturing Jeweler,**  
No. 60 Nuuanu Street,  
Honolulu, H. I.  
Particular attention paid to repairing. 22&w

**ALVIN H. RASEMAN,**  
**BOOK BINDER,**  
**Paper Ruler and Blank Book**  
Manufacturer.  
Bookbinding of all descriptions neatly and promptly executed, and at reasonable charge.

**Gazette Building,**  
27 11  
MERCHANT STREET.

**J. C. JOHNSON & CO.,**  
**LEATHER, HARNESS, SADDLERY,**  
**FIREMEN'S EQUIPMENTS,**  
12 and 14 Pine Street, San Francisco, Cal.  
Agents for Kirby's Santa Cruz Tanneries. Sole  
Harness and all other kinds of leather. 15&w 17

**DR. M. GOTO,**  
**Physician and Surgeon.**  
Leprosy, syphilis and skin disease a specialty. Office, marks of the residence of Hon. Jas. Keolu, King street, Kapalama, Honolulu. Office hours, 1 to 5 p. m. Sundays, 9 to 12 a. m. N. B.—Parties on the other islands can consult by letter. 268 oct20 80

**NOTICE.**  
MR. JOSEPH SMITH WILL RUN FOR Representative for his district, North Kona, Hawaii. 180-d&w

**Advertisements.**  
**ROYAL INSURANCE COMP'Y**  
**OF LIVERPOOL.**  
CAPITAL — \$10,000,000  
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.  
Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned,  
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.,  
Managers for Haw. Islands  
33-d&w

**UNION**  
**Fire and Marine Insurance Co.**  
Of New Zealand.  
CAPITAL: \$10,000,000  
Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.  
Losses promptly adjusted & payable.  
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.,  
32-d&w

**GREAT WESTERN**  
**INSURANCE COMPANY.**  
HEAD OFFICE,  
50 WALL STREET, NEW YORK  
The above Company having established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned is authorized to accept and write

**MARINE RISKS**  
Merchandise, Freights, Treasure, Commissions, and Hulls.  
At current Rates.  
**WM. C. IRWIN & CO.,**  
Managers for Hawaiian Islands  
31-d&w

**C. O. BERGER,**  
GENERAL AGENCY  
NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO.,  
Assets.....\$50,000,000  
CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, (LIMITED).  
Capital.....\$10,000,000  
SOUTH BRITISH AND NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.—FIRE AND MARINE.  
Combined Capital.....\$20,000,000  
HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO.,  
Assets.....\$4,500,000  
COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY,  
FIRE AND MARINE.  
Capital.....\$200,000

**MACNEALE & URBAN**  
**SAFES!**  
Fire Proof, Burglar Proof, Fire and Burglar Proof.  
THE CELEBRATED  
SPRINGFIELD GAS MACHINE.  
Gas Fixtures of Mitchell, Vance & Co.  
**C. O. BERGER,**  
100 my29 HONOLULU, H. I.

**SUN FIRE OFFICE**  
OF LONDON.  
ESTABLISHED 1710.  
INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.  
Total sum Insured in 1884 - - \$318,559,316  
Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.  
The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunal recognized.  
**G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,**  
104&w Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

**MELLER AND HALBE'S**  
**Ice Cream Parlor**  
—And—  
**Confectionery,**  
King Street, Lincoln Block.

**H. J. Nolte, Propr.**  
OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.  
**FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS, COFFEE,**  
**TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,**  
**Cigars and Tobaccos**  
OF BEST BRANDS  
Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY  
**SMOKERS' ARTICLES.**  
Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an elegant  
**BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE**  
on the Premises.  
The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call from his Friends and the Public generally who may desire a  
**LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.**  
**H. J. NOLTE.**  
76-11

**Advertisements.**  
**LIQUID BREAD.**  
AN ABSOLUTELY PURE EXTRACT OF MALT.  
A VALUABLE TONIC AND REMEDIAL AGENT.  
INCORPORATED AND RECOMMENDED BY THE ENTIRE MEDICAL FRATERNITY.  
Of all medicinal preparations that have been put upon the market in recent years, the extract of malt has proved itself one of the most valuable as a tonic or restorative beverage. It has received the unqualified recognition and support of physicians, and is freely prescribed by them in many cases, especially where the nervous or physical systems have been impaired by disease or over-work. The house of "DAVID NICHOLSON," of this city, has recently introduced a pure malt extract of high character, made at their request and under their suggestions by Mr. Adolphus Busch, and which is popularly known as "NICHOLSON'S LIQUID BREAD," from its life-giving and health-restoring properties. A sample submitted to Dr. F. L. James was made the subject of a chemical analysis by him, and the result of his investigations is given in the appended certificate.  
"The specimens submitted consisted of an effervescent fluid, dark brown in color and of a deep ruby color by transmitted light, resembling derived entirely from hops. The specific gravity of a sample fresh from the bottle is 1.022 plus. Amount of extractive matter in 50 cubic centimetres of the fluid is 3.56 grammes, or about 8 per cent. Amount of alcohol, per cent, is 2.54 plus. The extractive matter is separated identically with the 'extractum malts' of Trommer, or of the German Pharmacopoeia. It consists almost entirely of malt sugar, dextrose, being free from fatty acids, etc. The fluid contains a very large amount of diastase, as shown by the fact that it easily liquefies an equal bulk of gelatinous starch. This fact, its low percentage of alcohol, its effervescence, its delightful taste and odor, all combine to recommend Nicholson's malt extract as being a most nourishing beverage, and the best article of the sort that has ever come under my examination."  
—FRANK L. JAMES, Ph. D., M. D.—  
**G. W. Macfarlane & Co., Agents.**

**Advertisements.**  
**NEW GOODS, NEW GOODS.**  
JUST RECEIVED AT THE  
"Louvre of Brussels."  
A rich and rare assortment of White and Black  
**Spanish Laces,**  
New Hats, New Embroideries, Etc.  
Latest Styles in Men's Wear.  
"LOUVRE OF BRUSSELS,"  
147 tele2  
**SALMON! SALMON!**  
EX. W. H. DIMOND.

**A Fine Lot of Red Fish.**  
FOR SALE BY:  
**Castle & Cooke.**  
80-11  
**UNION FEED CO.,**  
Queen & Elishaugh Streets,  
WHOLESALE & RETAIL  
Dealers in  
**HAY AND GRAIN.**  
Telephone No. 173.  
Goods delivered promptly.  
Island Orders Solicited.  
9111

**The Risdon**  
**Iron & Locomotive Works,**  
Corner of Beale and Howard Streets,  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
W. H. TAYLOR.....President  
JOS. MOORE.....Superintendent  
**BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN**  
all its branches; Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines and Boilers, High Pressure or Compound.  
**STEAM VESSELS, of all kinds, built complete**  
with Boilers, Engines, Iron or Composite  
ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when ad-  
vantageable.  
**STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs**  
constructed with reference to the trade in  
which they are to be employed. Speed, ton-  
nage and draft of water guaranteed.  
**SUGAR MILLS AND SUGAR-MAKING**  
MACHINERY made after the most approved  
plans. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected  
therewith.  
**WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any**  
size, made in suitable lengths for connecting  
together, or sheeted, punched and  
packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on  
the ground.  
**HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and**  
Water Pipe made by this establishment,  
riveted by Hydraulic Pressing Machinery,  
that quality of work being far superior to  
hand work.  
**SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Steam**  
Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made  
after the most approved plans.  
**AGENTS for Worthington Duplex Steam Pumps,**  
PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for Irrigation or  
City Works' purposes, built with the cele-  
brated Heavy Valve Motion, superior to any  
other pump. 25&w 17

**ENTERPRISE**  
**PLANING MILL.**  
Alaska, near Queen St.  
—C. J. HARDEE, Proprietor.—  
**Contracting & Building.**  
**MOULDINGS AND FINISH**  
ALWAYS ON HAND.  
FOR SALE—Hard and Soft Stovewood, Cut  
and Split. 21-11

**THE**  
**BEAVER SALOON.**  
NO. 7 FORT STREET.  
(Opposite Wilder & Co.'s)

**H. J. Nolte, Propr.**  
OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.  
**FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS, COFFEE,**  
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**WENNER & CO.**  
92 Fort Street.  
Have on hand New Foreign and Homemade  
Jewelry.  
Watches, Bracelets, Necklets,  
Pins, Lockets, Clocks,  
And ornaments of all kinds.  
**Silver and Gold Plate.**  
Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.  
Suitable for Presentation.  
ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY  
A Specialty.  
Repairing in all its branches.  
Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.  
6-may-116

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**Business Cards.**  
J. LYONS. L. L. COHEN.  
**LYONS & COHEN,**  
**Auctioneers**  
—AND—  
**General Commission Merchants,**  
Beaver Block, Queen St., Honolulu  
**Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate**  
and General Merchandise special attend-  
**Sole Agents for**  
**American & European Merchandise.**  
191-11

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THE Pacific Commercial Advertiser

It is now for sale DAILY at the following places: J. M. OAT & CO., Merchant street; CRYSTAL SODA WORKS, Hotel street; N. P. BURGESS, King street; WOLF & EDWARDS, Cor King and Nuanuu streets; C. J. MCCARTHY, Hotel street.

MONDAY : : : November 30th.

HAWAIIAN INDEPENDENCE.

Forty-second Anniversary of Its Recognition by the Great Powers.

Brilliant Oration by Hon. Robert Hoapili Baker.

Exercises and Feast at Kaunakapili Church—Military Parade and Competitive Drill, Etc.

The forty-second anniversary of the recognition of Hawaiian Independence was celebrated in Honolulu on Saturday with appropriate and effective exercises. The morning was beautiful, though as the day advanced the heat was somewhat oppressive. The Government and Consular flags were floating in the breeze, and H. B. M. S. Constance and other vessels in the harbor were profusely decorated with bunting. Many private citizens had their flags flying. The Government offices were closed, and very little business was transacted, it being a national holiday. At an early hour the inhabitants were astir in order to witness the procession which was announced to form at 9 o'clock at the foot of Nuuanu and Queen streets.

THE PROCESSION. Was under the direction of the Hon. John A. Cummins, Grand Marshal of the Day, and started at a quarter past 10 o'clock in the following order: Hon. Samuel Parker, Chief Aid; Royal Hawaiian Military Band; Royal Household Guards; Prince's Own; Queen's Own; Reformatory School Band; Y. M. C. Association; "Puuwai Lokahi" Association; The "Ahaui Pools"; Hawaiian Members of the Bar.

The line of march was from the starting point to Fort street, up Fort to Beretania, and along Beretania to Kaunakapili Church. The Marshal and his mounted aids were dressed in black, and wore blue sashes with gold trimmings. The aids were Hon. W. Pinehas Wood, Hon. James Kaee, W. P. Uluahiahi, Charles E. Stillman, Esq. The streets through which the procession passed were lined on either side with spectators, and windows giving a view of it were fully occupied.

THE EXERCISES. Kaunakapili Church upstairs was used for the exercises, owing to the basement being engaged for the feast. A temporary platform had been erected at the main end, behind which were two large Hawaiian flags. Wreaths of ferns and evergreens were suspended the whole length of the building. On either side for some distance from the platform large flags were hung on the walls, the effect being very pleasing to the eye. Special seats were reserved near the platform for the Royal Family and invited guests. Among those present were: Her Royal Highness Princess Liliuokalani, Her Royal Highness Princess Kekelihi, H. R. H. Kaiulani, His Excellency Governor J. O. Downie, Hon. A. S. Cleghorn, His Excellency Walter M. Gibson, Minister of Foreign Affairs; His Excellency Paul Neumann, Attorney General; H. B. M. Commissioner Major J. H. Wolehouse, Mons. Georges Boulicch, French Chanceller; Mr. Jiro Nakamura, Japanese Consul; Captain F. P. Doughty and officers of H. B. M. S. Constance, Mr. A. J. Cartwright, Consul for Peru, and Mrs. Cartwright; Mr. H. W. Schmidt, Consul for Sweden and Norway; Mr. Geo. Kim, Assistant Chinese Commercial Agent and Geo. Kim; Hon. J. A. Cummins, Hon. Samuel Parker and Mrs. Parker, Honorable John S. Walker, Henry M. Whitney, W. C. Parke, Junius Kaee, Col. C. P. Iaukea, the Marshal of the Kingdom Mr. H. Soper and Mrs. Soper, Captain and Mrs. A. N. Tripp, Major and Mrs. Antonio Rosa, Mrs. E. M. Beckley, Major J. D. Holt, Mr. F. S. Pratt, Prof. W. D. Alexander, etc.

The audience in the church was very large, completely filling it. Mr. Henry Waterhouse was assiduous in his attention to those who attended the exercises. The Royal Hawaiian Band was stationed at the main end of the building. Precisely at 11 o'clock the proceedings commenced with the singing of "Hawaii Pono," accompanied by the band. The Rev. J. Watamou, pastor of the church, offered a brief prayer, after which the orator of the day, Hon. Robert Hoapili Baker, was introduced. He spoke first in Hawaiian and then in English. The following is:

THE ORATION. The honor of addressing you upon this eventful occasion, the most cherished of our national anniversaries has fallen upon me; and I would that it was in my power to worthily impress you with its solemnity and importance. It is one the memory of which must ever be retained by Hawaiians with the firmest force of an indomitable will. Forty-two years ago to-day, November 30, 1843, the Governments of England and France granted to Messrs. Haailio and Richards, the Hawaiian Commissioners to foreign powers, and then, in Europe, a joint declaration of the independence of the Hawaiian Islands. In this declaration Her Majesty Queen Victoria and the French King stated that "taking into consideration the existence in the Sandwich Islands of a government capable of providing for

the regularity of its relations with foreign powers, have thought it right to engage reciprocally to consider the Sandwich Islands as an Independent State, and never to take possession neither directly, nor under the title of protectorate, nor under any other form, of any part of the territory of which they are composed."

A year previous, December 31, 1842, John Tyler, then President of the United States, in a message to Congress, gave expression to sentiments in regard to the Government of this Kingdom, which were considered as tantamount to a formal recognition of national independence, and on March 24 following an American Commissioner was appointed to reside at the Court of Hawaii. To-day then is the forty-second anniversary of the recognition of the Hawaiian Independence by three of the most powerful and enlightened nations of the world; the arbiters of the fates of peoples and thrones and the foremost in colonization and the maintenance of political influence. To us they guaranteed our autonomy, and in that fact we not only have cause for gratitude and pride, but also material for earnest thought and sober reflection on the conditions of the past, present and future of the nation. Our independence and national recognition having thus been secured through the friendly influence of these and other powerful nations, and the consequent blessings growing, and to grow, out of a national independence assured, let us enquire to what extent we have maintained our independence, to what uses we have put it, and what are the advantages growing out of its maintenance.

It is familiar to the minds of every one conversant with Hawaiian history, and actually so to many of those living, and perchance, even now listening to me, that formerly foreign Consuls and Captains of men-of-war came to this port, and forcibly, or with a show of force, dictated the arbitration of affairs to us and to our Constitutional rulers. If an Englishman, American, Frenchman or other foreigner thought he felt aggrieved by some one or something, he immediately sought his nation's representative and demanded redress, and that redress was obtained independently of our Courts. In those days we had no such Courts of Justice as are now existing in our land? But what is the case now? Reflect on the change and greet it with gladness.

To-day every foreigner, whatever may be his wealth, whatever may be his nation, its influence or his influence, be he ten times a millionaire or the very poorest of laborers, if he esteems himself aggrieved in this country he must appeal for redress to her laws. He must go before her Courts of Justice, and there he will find even-handed justice administered to him equally with the most powerful and influential or the poorest and most insignificant of Hawaiian subjects of His Majesty.

Is there not here alone most substantial evidence and assurance of the fact and the value of our national independence? Of the integrity and solidity of our Courts I need not speak; their decisions and dicta have been esteemed and complimented in the highest law Courts of the civilized world, and in their hands the administration of justice and the sanctity of the law have been honored.

But again note another change. To-day when the great war vessels of a foreign power enter our port, they come not to dictate to our Sovereign or his responsible advisers, but near with them a peaceful message of greeting of honor to him and our country's flag. With international courtesy—as greeting an equal power—they fire their salutes of twenty-one guns in recognition of our Kingdom's independence, and they do not move when they enter the ports of the most powerful State in the world. They honor our flag as much as the oldest and noblest.

But incidental to these outward recognitions of international equality in rank—which many instances might be given—their are many measures and results growing out of the independence of our State. In our early career our sources of revenue and wealth very largely depended upon the sales of sandal wood with China and the precious catch of the whales, walrus and other spoils of the ocean and the profits connected therewith, and their continuance. But this source of revenue passed away, and for a time those who took a gloomy view of our country's prospects looked through a mist of doubt and saw nothing but impending poverty and social ruin. Let us look back a little in this regard to our financial position. In 1828, twenty-five years ago, our imports amounted to \$1,223,750; our exports to \$807,470. The amount of our domestic produce exported was \$480,526, and of foreign produce exported, \$326,932. The Custom House receipts were \$117,302. There were 10 national vessels, 117 merchant vessels of 41,233 tons, and 325 whalers and 68 Hawaiian vessels of 8,235 tons. But the next year our imports fell to \$761,100 and our exports to \$659,774, and the Custom House receipts to \$109,115; our merchant vessels to 93 and whalers to 190. Then was it that the dark hour seemed imminent, but two years later our imports and exports had again each exceeded \$1,000,000. Let us pass on to 1875 (ten years ago). Our imports were then \$1,305,670 and our exports \$2,987,730. Our domestic produce exported was \$1,774,083, and our foreign produce exported \$254,338, and our Custom House receipts \$218,447. There were 22 national vessels, 120 merchant vessels, with an aggregate tonnage of 93,110, and only 41 whalers and 51 Hawaiian vessels of 7,376 tons. Now raise your eyes to-day and look around you. Is there not cause for hope? See upon all our islands the fertile lands teeming with nature's resources, filled and cultivated by man; see the enormous export of sugar from these Islands, and the large wealth and immense employment of labor flowing from this source alone. Let us once again turn to official figures to note our advance. Last year our exports were valued at \$3,181,922 and our imports at \$4,637,514. The Customs receipts showed a total of \$551,736. With the United States alone our imports amounted to \$3,267,580, of sugar alone \$1,875,192 pounds were exported, and \$1,893,000 pounds of rice and 407,623 pounds of wool. This year we may, to judge by the past nine months, anticipate some temporary reduction in these figures.

Closely allied and consequent upon this development of our industrial resources comes the increase in the population of the nation. The census of 1878—only seven years ago—enumerated the total population of the Islands at 57,985, of which 47,508 were Hawaiians, 5,916 Chinese, 436 Portuguese and 4,125 other foreigners.

The census of last year (1884) places our population at the more favorable figure of 80,544; of which 44,232 were of the Hawaiian race, 15,000 Chinese, Portuguese, 9,377 Hawaiian-born of foreign parents, 2,940 Americans, 2,966 British, 1,282 Germans, 1,090 French, 192 Norwegians, 362, Polynesians, 956, and Japanese 116. The present year has decreased the number of Chinese and increased largely the number of Japanese and Portuguese. And here I do not think that I can better express the wishes of the Hawaiians themselves, in regard to the advent of foreigners in our midst, than to quote from a letter of His Majesty, published in the "Nuhou" in 1873, before the will of God and this people had called him to the Throne. His Majesty, then a high chief of the land, said: "We say to the world, as our neighbor, the United States, says, that we have always welcomed foreigners to our shores. Let them come and bring with them money and skill to develop their own country. Here, as in the freest and strongest nation in the world, all men will be protected in their rights, under civilized law." In this same friendly spirit His Majesty and the Government of the country strive to increase the nation.

The whalers left us, but the development of our sugar industries brought us other vessels; the gigantic and swift ocean steamers that depart laden with our produce and return with travelers and produce from far distant lands. It may safely be asserted that within the past few years the shipbuilders of California have received nearly three-quarters of a million of dollars for vessels built for interisland trade and for the trade between the Pacific Coast ports and this port. Nor should we forget the amount paid to Philadelphia builders for our own steamers, the Albatross and Mariposa. We find that there are in Hawaiian vessels, 12 of them steamers, of an aggregate tonnage of 9,828 tons, and that last year 241 merchant vessels, of a tonnage of 187,825 tons, arrived at this port, and 248 vessels of 192,044 tons departed. Now, none of these vessels are lying idle or rotting away at their wharves, but are all busily occupied in exchange and barter with the markets of the world, especially that of our neighbor, the United States of America. Nor should the increase in our postal correspondence be unnoticed, for where ten years ago one letter was sent or received there are now six or seven.

And these results too, but twenty years ago, were deemed to be an impossibility. Mark well the noiseless but energetic enterprise which day by day is developing new industries, and pointing forward with the finger of hope and confidence to Hawaii's future, a future as with the past, of gradual but sure progress, if directed by cautious and enlightened, but fearless and devoted minds. We have many resources yet undeveloped and requiring only capital and labor to make them profitable. Look at our position as a maritime country, located as it is upon the great emporium of the Pacific, and the open market house of many nations. When the interocean canal has been opened, either through the Isthmus of Panama or by way of Nicaragua, it will give the North Pacific a vantage ground on the Atlantic Coast for all practical purposes of Commerce. And to these Islands it would be of inestimable benefit, making them the rendezvous for shipping and the center of mercantile transactions. Then necessarily will be developed our agricultural resources, our manufactures and our trades. No maritime nation of history had fairer prospects than has this Kingdom, but as with them so with us, push and patience, energy and harmony must be utilized, and the nation must increase. The promise of the future is apparent in the fulfillment of the past, and the actual accomplishment must be in maintaining our Monarch's noble watchword, "increase the nation."

But let me now turn to another thought. While we enjoy the blessings of a national independence and even enjoyed it when we numbered, perhaps, only fifty thousand inhabitants, there are large communities of people in the islands of this great ocean that surrounds us, the millions of people of Sumatra, of Java, of Borneo and other lands, peopled with races similar to ourselves, and yet they have no independence granted to them, or any recognized form of government like ourselves. On the contrary, as we have but recently seen, they are almost held to be the fair spoils of some stronger power.

Then let me ask, Why is this? Is it because our fertile land was not desired by others; or is it because the States of Europe have such a partiality for us and dislike to them that they have favored us in all that we require, and consent to them any favor they might demand? No! Not so, Hawaiians! There is a more substantial reason than these, and one that you should ponder on for future guidance. It is this: Our chiefs at the time of their first intercourse with the foreigner early recognized the power and blessing of civilization growing out of true Christianity and popular education, and our chiefs and representatives, acting under this enlightened appreciation, have so devoted themselves to the cause of education and enlightenment of the masses of the nation of the world, already pre-eminent in enlightenment, felt that the code of humanity—the true basis of religion—was safe in our hands; that right and justice and the protection to the people growing out of the due observance of the laws, was assured, and that consequently we well merited their encouragement and protection to develop our natural advantages. We had "founded our country on righteousness," and were anxious and able to learn the truth.

For our national character as a race, then, has our independence been guaranteed. Let us reflect now how we have used that privilege, and how we stand before the nations of the earth. The church and the schoolhouse are our prime national instructors. From the date of the arrival of the early missionaries the church has been open to us all. The sacred edifices of many creeds and several languages are near to us wherever we may travel upon these islands, and the watchful care and attention of kind ladies is over all in many associations for our moral welfare and training. We have just cause to feel proud of our schools, both public and private, in the fostering hands of our Government. They may be found in almost every town and village of the land, and through their influence much good is done. The appropriations for educational purposes amount to about \$70,000 a year. The census

of 1884 shows that there are 8,723 children attending the schools of the Kingdom. As it is by moral and not by physical force that the integrity and independence of this State will be preserved, I think that all that can be done to broaden our intelligence and to widen our education should be done. We cannot learn entirely from books or from the tuition of our resident teachers, for civilization to us is not yet a very beaten path. There is a greater and wider world beyond the limits of these Islands, and it is therefore with satisfaction that I have watched the results of that education by travel, which has been the fortunate lot of His Majesty and other distinguished Hawaiians, and is still of several young Hawaiians who are obtaining an education abroad, which will enable them to be of service to their country. It is gratifying to know that they are spoken highly of by their preceptors, and rank high among their scholastic competitors. Broad and liberal views and a knowledge of countries and men are necessary to cope with the advance of the age, and it is by the accretion of ideas gained elsewhere that those who are destined by Providence to lead us are made worthy of the office. Such a course of education by its results is not extravagant, but money well invested. A nation can scarcely be too lavish in the training of its children.

But perhaps the Hawaiian stands before the people of the world most prominently as a humane nation, a nation who are not forgetful, nor the expectancies of the poor turned to naught, "one where charity levels all ranks and sets all distinctions at naught in taking care of the sick, the wretched and miserable, and one where the affliction of the afflicted is not despised. Our King and his Ministers have nobly maintained the national character in this respect also. Day by day the thoughts of His Majesty and his beloved Queen are turned towards their suffering subjects and the stranger within our gates. Noble institutions of benevolence abound in our land, and a very great proportion of the revenues of the Kingdom are devoted to their support. In its humanity the Hawaiian race has an irrepressible monument. When we remember such institutions, prompted only by the spirit of beneficence and benevolence as the Queen's and other hospitals, the Leprosy Settlement of Molokai and the Branch Hospital at Kakaako, with the recently opened Kapiolani Home, and the number of private charitable associations we have no wonder that this trait of the national character is well appreciated by all enlightened nations. We are not a selfish nation, but extend our aid to all.

In closing this address we cannot help being reminded of the principal actors upon the scene of action in those days. It was a critical period, setting for ever, we hope, the fate and destiny of this nation. Great and magnanimous King Kamehameha III., who immediately after the recognition of the independence of this Kingdom by the three great powers, England, France and the United States of America, granted lands to his Chiefs and people and opened a system of land tenure to foreigners which has been maintained to the present day. It is well that he has been styled "Magnanimous," for not only his political acts have shown it, but individually and personally he was so. There were his principal Chiefs Kekaula-ohi, Kekauonohi, Konia, Keohokale, Paki, Kapaka, Kanaina, Kekuanoa, John Ii and his Ministers and political advisers Dr. Judd, John Young, Haailio and Mr. Richards, the two last who were as Ambassadors to advocate our cause of Independence. All of these people within these forty-two years have passed away, the late Honorable Paul Kanoa being the last.

The future of our country is full of promise. The name of Hawaii has become honorable among the nations. Let us endeavor and do our part to maintain the Independence of our country; to assist His Majesty's Government in carrying out their duties and measures to promote the general welfare; to strengthen and widen the foundations of our national Independence, ever praying to the Almighty to long preserve the health of our Sovereign. "Long Live His Majesty King Kalakaua The First."

At the conclusion the orator was loudly applauded for his eloquent and suggestive address. The band played "Hawaii Pono," after which the Rev. J. Watamou pronounced the benediction, and the exercises at the church were concluded. THE FEAST. From 12 to 2 o'clock there was a native feast in the basement of the church. The large room was prettily decorated with flags, wreaths, flowers and evergreens. On the spacious platform was a long table for foreigners, and it was liberally patronized. On the floor were eight long tables, besides two rows of smaller ones, all of which were loaded down with good things prepared and served in Hawaiian style. The participants of the feast were numerous, and the church building fund will benefit to the amount of about \$700. It was an entire success, and reflected credit on the promoters.

COMPETITIVE DRILL. At 2 o'clock the concluding exercises on the public program took place in the Central Park Skating Rink in the form of a competitive drill between five volunteer companies, the prize being a national flag. The interior of the rink was tastefully festooned with Hawaiian flags. On the main side hung the royal standard and a canopy was formed of another, under which the royal party were seated. To the right of His Majesty the King were their Royal Highnesses the Princesses Liliuokalani, Kekelihi and Kaiulani, His Excellency Governor Neumann, the United States Minister President, His Excellency Geo. W. Merrill and Mrs. Merrill, H. B. M. Commissioner Major Wolehouse and Captain Doughty, R. N. To the left His Excellency Governor J. O. Downie, Hon. A. S. Cleghorn, and the Judges, Major Benson, U. S. A., Colonel Purvis, Vice Chamberlain, and Colonel Oyerlog of His Majesty's staff. His Majesty was attended by Colonel C. H. Judd, Chamberlain, and Colonel C. P. Iaukea. The King wore the uniform of the King's Own as Colonel. The attendance was very large and the four sides of the building were completely lined with spectators.

The first company to appear was the Queen's Own, 60 strong, under the command of Captain W. F. O'Connor. As they marched into the building with perfect military step, the attention loudly applauded. They went through manual marching and firing exercises like old veterans. For the short time Captain O'Connor

had had his young company in hand, they do him the highest credit. The company retired amid a storm of applause. The Honolulu Rifles, 32 strong, in command of Lieutenant G. McLeod, came next and were well received. The manual exercise was very good, but they excelled in marching, giving a fine exhibition drill. Lieutenant McLeod must certainly be congratulated on the success of his company. The neat uniforms were much admired. The King's Own, Captain S. Nowlein, 50 strong, filed in next, and it was evident from their marching that they had had a careful preparation for their competitive drill. They excelled in the manual exercise, which was gone through in a very smart manner. The firing was very fair.

The Mamelooha Guards, Lieutenant Jerome, made the poorest showing, both as to drill, and numbers. Only twenty-eight members were present. They were evidently nervous, and not without reason, for some persons in the audience, who ought to have known better, hissed the Company when a slight mistake was made by its members.

The Prince's Own, Captain Kaaha, were the last Company to drill, and made a good muster, sixty-six members being present. They went through the manual and marching exercises very creditably. The firing was also well done. This concluded the competitive drill.

The King's Guards then marched in and went through drill in a perfect manner. The bayonet exercise was excellent and received great applause. PRESENTATION OF THE FLAG BY THE KING. After the Guards had marched out of the building there was considerable speculation and anxiety among the spectators as to which Company would carry off the prize. The doubt was soon removed as the King's Own marched in and formed before the front of His Majesty, the King, addressing him in Hawaiian, said: "It gives me pleasure, according to the decision of the Judges, to hand to you this flag as the prize of merit, by you to be handed to some one else worthy to carry it. Always bear in mind the honor of your country's flag. The King's Own will maintain their high standard, and keep and honor this flag as a token of this national anniversary of our country's independence, which they will ever try to uphold and maintain."

His Majesty then presented to Captain Nowlein a beautiful silk Hawaiian flag, and after saluting the Company marched out carrying their trophy in their ranks. Every part of the programme was carried out without a hitch. The Reception Committee were quite successful in their efforts to seat the large audience, and the arrangements by Mr. J. E. Wiseman were all that could be desired. The proceedings terminated about a quarter past 5 o'clock.

ISLAND NOTES.

KONAHA, Hawaii, November 28th. A native named P... in the employ of the R. S. Co., died while at work in the field on Thursday last. The Government physician did not consider an inquest necessary, and none was held. The mill at Niuli made thirty clarifiers one day last week, which, considering their boiler capacity, is beyond any record made in the Kingdom, we believe.

The Japanese authorities have been in town and, so far as we can learn, have found everything satisfactory. Kohala is getting more important every day. Last week some of the mail for Atlanta, Georgia, from Honolulu, was sent here for distribution. Dr. Sheldon is in town looking after the teeth of the inhabitants. Some shirts were stolen by a native a few days since, and instead of a prosecution for theft the shirts were paid for by certain parties in authority. One reason why stealing goes on.

And still it rains, much to the discomfort of animals not web-footed, but as the growing cane has not yet complained, there is no cause for murmuring. Halawa is to have a skating rink, but we fear for the man that goes into the enterprise. Things of that kind don't generally pay in a district so unworlly as this.

HAMAKUA, November 20th. A new enterprise is being started at Hamakua, Hawaii. A well-known engineer, assisted by a practical carpenter and planter, intend starting a small plantation, which planters and mill owners say will pay from the word "go." The plantation will be comparatively small—a five-ton mill, with an output of a thousand tons a year, after the first year, which will be 500 tons at a low calculation, as our ratons are turning out over five tons per acre so far. Of course that is high, but there is no reason why, under favorable circumstances and good cultivation, this mark should not be obtained and retained on virgin soil for years, as Hamakua is said to be the richest districts in the Islands. Our Hamakua output for 1886 will be in the neighborhood of 15,000 tons, which can be increased to 26,000 tons per annum. All join in wishing success to the new enterprise, and would be pleased to see many more started with as good prospects as the present one has.

Bethel Union Church Services. The interior of the Church was beautifully decorated by the Floral Committee, and presented a very attractive appearance yesterday. Having recovered from his illness, the Pastor appeared in the pulpit at the hour of eleven. The subject of the sermon was "The Death of Christ," from the Apostle's creed, "Who was Dead" and I Corinthians, 15:3. "For I delivered unto you first of all that which I also received, how that Christ died for our sins according to the Scriptures."

The subject for the Wednesday evening prayer meeting is "The changed heart." Ezekiel xxxvi, 26, 27. The next performance by the circus will take place on Thursday evening for the benefit of Mr. Jack Cousins, who will make his re-appearance in the ring. On this occasion Mr. Robert Love will sing several motto songs. The Y. M. C. A. book-keeping class meets this evening at 7 o'clock.

Advertisements.

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We can safely guarantee a saving of 25 per cent to purchasers of clothing, etc. Call and see what we offer.



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Have on hand, in addition to their usual stock, a large assortment of

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Too numerous to mention. Also, a large additional XMAS order of

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All the Latest Novelties in Fancy Goods Received by Every Steamer.

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Amateur Dramatic Entertainment

For the benefit of the

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Tuesday Evening, Dec. 1,

On which occasion will be given J. Stirling Coyne's comedy,

"A WIDOW HUNT,"

With the following cast:

Felix Featherly... Mr. J. F. Brown; Frank Inchbrook... Mr. E. W. Purvis; Major Wellington de Boots... Mr. Godfrey Brown; The Band... Miss L. Moore; Mrs. Major de Boots... Mrs. J. D. Strong; Mrs. Swandown... Mrs. A. B. Havelly; Panny... Miss S. Clark.

Prices of Admission:

Dress circle and parquette... \$1.00; Balcony, front row... 75; Balcony, back row... 50; Gallery... 25. Box plan open at Mr. J. E. Wiseman's office on FRIDAY morning at 9 o'clock. Seats reserved without extra charge.

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No More Darkness.

Just received, ex MARIHA DAVIS, from Boston,

Downey's Kerosene Oil.

Standard Kerosene Oil.

Water White Kerosene Oil.

FOR SALE BY

J. T. WATERHOUSE.

NOTICE.

Y. MEU TSHYANG, PHYSICIAN, SUB-GENEAL and acouchon, late Surgeon to the Canton Mission House, Canton, China, has opened an office for the practice of medicine in all his branches at No. 39 King street, left side of China Engine, Honolulu. 27 may 18

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Will sail for the above port with the HAWAIIAN MAIL on MONDAY, the 30th instant at 2 P. M.

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Advertisements.

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For four and five foot furnaces, complete with grate bars, burners and trash carriers. Machines of this make are now in successful operation at Spreckelsville, Maizee Sugar Company and other plantations.

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Now offer for sale at very low rates a choice variety of

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DRIVING BELT,

Neither Heat or Dampness affects them.

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WILL OUTLAST BOTH.

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(in cases and casks).

PELLISSON'S BRANDY,

(7 and 10 years old).

REICHER'S "ELEPHANT" GIN

AND

Budweiser Lager Beer,

For which we are the Sole Agents in the Hawaiian Islands, are particularly recommended.

Town and Country Orders Filled

Promptly, and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Freeth & Peacock.

23 Nuuanu street, Honolulu, H. I. Telephone No. 46. P. O. Box 392.

JOHN UTSCHIG.

Fashionable Boot Maker,

No. 222 Bush St., San Francisco, Cal.

Will fill orders in his line at the shortest possible notice. Planters will find it to their advantage to call on MR. UTSCHIG before going elsewhere.

62 1/2 W

Business Cards.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant street.

A. ROSA, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Office with the Attorney General, Alani Hale, Honolulu, H. I. m28-12-4f

J. M. MONSARRAT, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn. No. 27 MERCHANT STREET, (Gazette Block, Honolulu. 16-4f

FURNISHED ROOMS.

ROOMS TO LET.

NEAT AND COMFORTABLE FURNISHED rooms at No. 3 Kawaiahou lane, a few steps from the Government building. A man and wife can also have comfortable furnished rooms, or two rooms unfurnished, and accommodations to cook for themselves. MRS. WAIRD. 195-4f

RESTAURANTS.

ASTOR HOUSE RESTAURANT.

Board by the week or month, 21 meal tickets, \$4 50 Single meals 25 cents, in the large dining room. In the private dining room, 35 cents. EVERYTHING CLEAN AND NEAT, and meals expertly served up. 175SE12th GEORGE CAVENAGH, Manager

PIONEER Steam Candy Factory AND BAKERY.

F. HORN, Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker, Hotel street. 78 1/2 Telephone 74

JOSEPH TINKER, Family Butcher

CITY MARKET, Nuuanu street, opposite Queen Emma Premises.

Families supplied on most reasonable terms. Corned Beef and Pickled Tongues always on hand, Cambridge Sausages fresh every day. Meat delivered to any part of the city and suburbs. 175SE12th

HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE OR LEASE.

ONE OF THE FINEST HOMESTEADS IN the island, situated on King street, within fifteen minutes walk from the business portion of the city. Lot 500x200, being well stocked with a large assortment of fruit trees, native and foreign, and the finest and largest variety of grape vines on the island. MAIN HOUSE contains four bedrooms, parlor, dining room, bath room, pantry and kitchen. OUTBUILDINGS consist of carriage house, stables containing seven stalls, harness room and servants' dwelling house, containing four rooms, together with large storage accommodations. A fine stream of artesian water is constantly running through the lot, and the sale of fruit realizes in the neighborhood of \$500 per annum. For further particulars apply to W. M. GIFFARD, 318 1/2 Office of Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

EUREKA!

We have received a consignment of the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Stock, viz:

COOKED LINSEED MEAL.

It is the greatest Fish former, Milk and Butter producer in use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 30 per cent.

100 lbs. of this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 707 lbs. of wheat bran.

For Sale in Lots to Suit.

Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of

Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.

LAIN & CO.

18 1/2

BONE MEAL!

BONE MEAL!!

BONE MEAL!!

The undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Ohlandt San Francisco:

The following is a report of the component parts, as obtained by Chemical analysis:

Table with 2 columns: Component and Percentage. Water 8.10 per cent, Organic Matter 29.15, Siliceous Matter 4.65, Lime 31.70, Phosphoric Acid 23.11, Oxide of Iron .85, Carbonic Acid 1.89, Alkali Salts .52, Nitrogen 2.7 per cent.

Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co.,

Agents of the Hawaiian Islands, 85 1/2

Advertisements.

INTER-ISLAND Steam Navigation Co. (LIMITED).

STEAMER W. G. HALL, (MALULANI), BATES, Commander

Will run regularly to Maunaloa, Maui, and Kona and Kau, Hawaii.

STEAMER PLANTER, (LILINOE), CAMERON, Commander

Leaves every Tuesday at 5 p. m. for Nawiliwili, Koloa, Eleale and Waimea. Returning, will leave Nawiliwili every Saturday at 4 p. m., arriving at Honolulu every Sunday at 5 a. m.

STEAMER IWALANI, FREEMAN, Commander

Will run regularly to Hamoa, Maui, and Kukuiaele, Honokaa and Paauhau, Hawaii.

STEAMER C. R. BISHOP, MACAULEY, Commander

Leaves every Saturday at 8 a. m. for Waianae, Oahu, and Hanaie and Kilauea, Kauai. Returning, leaves Hanaie every Tuesday at 8 p. m., and touching at Waianae and Waianae Wednesdays, and arriving at Honolulu same day at 4 p. m.

STEAMER JAMES MAKEE, WEIR, Commander

Will run regularly to Kapaa, Kauai.

T. R. FOSTER, President, J. ENA, Secretary, 73-ap-1y

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

The magnificent steamship AUSTRALIA, (Brough, Commander.)

Will leave for the above port on or about December 15th.

For freight or passage apply to H. HACKFELD & CO., AGENTS.

OCEANIC STEAMSHIP CO.

THE NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMSHIPS 'MARIPOSA' & 'ALAMEDA.'

Will leave Honolulu and San Francisco on the FIRST and FIFTEENTH of each month.

PASSENGERS may have their names booked in advance by applying at the office of the Agents. ADVANCE BY this line are hereby notified that they will be allowed 250 pounds of baggage FREE by the overland railway when traveling East.

EXCURSION TICKETS for round trip, \$125. (Good to return by any of the Company's steamers within ninety days.)

MERCHANTS intended for shipment by this line will be received free of charge, in the Company's new warehouse, and receipts issued for same. Insurance on merchandise in the warehouse will be at owners' risk.

WILLIAM G. IRWIN & CO., 24-4f

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO., Limited.

STEAMER KINAU, (King, Commander.)

Leaves Honolulu as per following schedule, touching at Lahaina, Maunaloa, Makoa, Mahukoua, Kawaiake, Lanipahoehoe, Hilo and Kona; commencing on MONDAY, October 12th, and thence on the first Monday following the arrival of the "Alameda" and "Mariposa," on the 8th and 22d of each month.

The steamer Kinau will make the VOLCANO TRIP, reaching Kealahou on Wednesday morning, giving tourists two days and two nights at the VOLCANO HOUSE.

When the 8th and 22d of the month fall on Monday, the Kinau will leave that day.

TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP TO THE VOLCANO, FIFTY DOLLARS, WHICH PAYS ALL CHARGES.

The Kinau will arrive in Honolulu Sunday mornings on Volcano trips. On Hilo trips, will leave Honolulu on Tuesdays, and return Saturday morning.

PASSENGER TRAINS will connect with the Kinau at Mahukoua.

The Kinau WILL TOUCH at Honokaa and Paauhau on down trips from Hilo for Passengers if a signal is made from the shore.

STEAMER LIKELIKE, (Lorenzen, Commander.)

Leaves Honolulu every Monday at 7 P. M. for Kamaekahi, Kahului, every week; Huelo, Hana and Kipahulu, Kona, Maui, and Kauai every other week. Returning, will stop at the above ports, arriving back Saturday morning.

\* For mails and passengers only.

STEAMER KILAUEA HOU, (Welsbarth, Commander.)

Will leave regularly for Paauhau, Kohalaie, Ooaka, Kulauea, Honohina, Lanipahoehoe, Hakaian and Ooonee.

STEAMER LEHUA, (Davies, Commander.)

Will leave regularly for same ports as Kilauea Hou.

STEAMER MOKOLII, (McGregor, Commander.)

Leaves Honolulu each Monday at 5 p. m. for Kamaekahi, Kahului, every week; Huelo, Hana and Kipahulu, Kona, Maui, and Kauai. Returning, leaves Pukoo Friday 6 a. m. for Honolulu, arriving Saturday morning.

\* The Company will not be responsible for any freight or packages unless received for, nor for personal baggage unless plainly marked. Not responsible for money or jewelry unless placed in charge of the Purser.

All possible care will be taken of Live Stock, but the Company will not assume any risk of accident.

SAM'L G. WILDER, President, S. B. ROSE, Secretary, OFFICE--Corner Fort and Queen streets. 68-17 Mar 30

Advertisements.

The requirements for a Brandy likely to be of any medicinal use are all present in that supplied by Messrs. J. M. Peillon & Co.—Vide Public Health.

Uncolored, Unsweetened, Pure Old Brandy.

Bottled at Cognac, for Medicinal and Domestic Uses, as Analyzed. \*We call the attention of all readers to the following extract from the Analyst's Reports and Opinions of the Press:

"Laboratory, Gresham House, 24 Holborn Viaduct, London, E. C. The brandy is a pure grape spirit, remarkably rich in fragrant ethers; contains a large amount of tannin, derived from storing in oak casks, which imparts to the old brandy one of its valuable medicinal properties, and will be of the greatest value to the physician in those numerous cases where pure French brandy is the most useful of all medicines."

EDMUND R. SOUTHEY, M. R. C. S., F. C. S. The only two quality shipped—"Seven and Ten Years Old"—can be had in one-dozen cases.

FREETH & PEACOCK,

111-20 24-48 W 56 Sole Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

WM. S. WEBSTER.

(Rowell, Jackson & Webster.)

Has the following second-hand Machinery, in good order, FOR SALE:

One 4ft x 12ft Multitubular Boiler, one 8in x 12in Portable Engine, one 14in x 36in Slide Valve Engine one 4ft Vacuum Pan, with Engine and Pump complete; three 500 galts. Clarifiers, two Weston Cox, centrifugals, one Mill 26 in. by 54 in., one Mill 20 in. by 32 in. 109-d-w 1f

LEWIS & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Grocers, 67 and 69 Hotel street. P. O. Box 297. Old and New Telephone, 240.

NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED ON ICE. Fresh California Fruits. Fresh California Fish and a full line of Fancy and Staple Groceries. Goods delivered to all parts of the city free of charge AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. 75 ap 6

THE HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.

Have completed and offer for sale the following Boilers, viz:

1 PAIR COMPOUND STEEL BOILERS (Halfway Boiler, 14ft. dia. x 6ft. 6in. length. 150 lbs. pressure.)

1 Combination Boiler, 12 ft. x 5 ft. 6 in.

1 Combination Steel Boiler, 12 ft. x 4 ft., also

1 Second-Hand Tubular Boiler, 12 ft. x 4 ft.

Apply to The Honolulu Iron Works Co. 109-Jc7-86

GEO. ENGELHARDT,

Formerly with Samuel Nott, Importer and Dealer in

Stoves, Chandeliers, Lamps, Crockery and Glassware.

House Furnishing Hardware, Agate Iron and Tinware.

Agent for Hall's Safe and Lock Company.

Beaver Block : : : Fort Street, Store formerly occupied by S. Nott, opposite Spreckels & Co.'s Bank. 204 Nov 26

1886.} Third Year of Publication. {1886.

THE HONOLULU ALMANAC AND DIRECTORY!

ILLUSTRATED.)

For the Year of Our Lord 1886, Containing an

Astronomical, Civil & Ecclesiastic'1 Calend'r

Official and Business Directory of Honolulu

TOGETHER WITH

Full Statistical and General Information

RELATING TO THE HAWAII ISLANDS.

Is now in Course of Publication. Will be Issued the

First Week in January, 1886.

Great pains and expense have been gone to by the Publishers to make this ALMANAC AND DIRECTORY the most useful and comprehensive work of the kind ever published in the Hawaiian Kingdom. It will be found invaluable to men of business, travelers and tourists, and is guaranteed a wide circulation at Home and in Foreign Countries.

Its Court and Official Calendar carefully corrected to the latest moment.

Articles of special value to the Islands have been prepared by expert writers, which are well calculated to beget great interest in their condition and prospect abroad.

Secretaries of Societies and Heads of Departments are respectfully solicited to make returns of their officers, Compiler's aim being correctness and perfection.

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FREDERICKSBURG BREWING COMPANY'S EXPORT LAGER BEER

TRADE MARK

SAN JOSE, CAL., U. S. A.

Advertisements.

M. W. McCHESNEY & SON

HAVE RECEIVED

May 8th-Per Mariposa, 1,754 Packages;

May 22d-Per Alameda, 1,922 Packages;

To Arrive-Per Consuelo, 332 Packages.

ASSORTED GROCERIES,

WHICH

Will be Sold at the Lowest Market Rates.

M. W. McChesney & Son,

42 and 44 Queen Street, Honolulu.



CASTLE & COOKE

HAVE RECEIVED AND OFFER FOR SALE,

Ex. "MENDOTA," and Other Late Arrivals

From New York and San Francisco, a Large and Varied Assortment of Merchandise, Suitable for

Plantations, Country Stores and Families,

CONSISTING IN PART OF

Palace Kerosene Oil—the highest test oil in the market. Vulcan and Electric Kerosene Oils, Lard Oil in barrels and cases, Sperm and Cylinder Oil, Albany Compound

Plumbago, etc., Galvanized and Plain Cut and Wrought Iron Nails, Galvanized Corrugated Iron, Plain Iron and Basket Fence Wire, Plain and Perforated Sheet Zinc, Galvanized Wire Cloth, Centrifugal Wire Cloths, Centrifugal Rubber Springs, Blake Pump Company Patent Rubber Valves and Springs, I. B. Hose, 3/4 inch to 2 inch, 3 and 4 ply. Steam Packing, round, square and flat, all styles, Anvils, Vises, Hydraulic Rams, Jack Screws, Paris Steel Breaking Plows—the

boss plow yet; Molise Furrowing and Breaking Plows, all sizes, Cultivators, Horse Hoes, Gang Plows, Planters' Hoes, our own make, 3/4 inch Goose Neck Lane's Planters' Hoes, Shovels, Spades, Rakes, Forks, Scoops, Bush Scythes, Feed Cutters, Cane Knives, our own make and superior quality; Lawn Mowers, Road Scrapers, Cart Axles, Fairbank's Scales, three sizes; Grindstones, all sizes, Axes, Hatchets, Pick and Ax Mattocks, Pick Axes, Horse Shoes, Machine Bolts, all sizes and lengths, a full and superior line of Shelf Hardware, Builders' Hardware—a full line, Locks, Butts, Screws, Hinges, Staples, Tacks, Brads, etc., Planes of all kinds, Bailey's Patents, etc., Machinists' tools of all kinds, Hammers, etc., Paints, Oils and Glass.

White Lead and Zinc, Rubber Paint, Boiled and Raw Oil, Valentine's Varnishes, Turpentine, Patent Dryers, a large variety of small paints in Oils, Chandeliers, Glass Lamps, Lanterns, a large variety, Stationery Inks, Tin and Hollow Ware, Medicine. BLUE DENIMS, 8, 9 and 10 oz. at bottom rates.

FINE RED SALMON, in barrels.

BENICIA MILLS Family Flour.

CRUSHED and GRANULATED SUGAR, in half barrels.

GIANT POWDER, GELATINE POWDER, very effective.

New Goods Expected per Steamship Alameda.

BLAKE BOILER, FEED, LIGHT SERVICE and VACUUM PUMPS IN STOCK

86 1/2

B. F. DILLINGHAM, President and Manager. JAMES G. SPENCER, Secretary and Treasurer.

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, (LIMITED),

Successors to Dillingham & Co. and Samuel Nott.

Fort Street.

Preparatory to stock taking we offer a large line of TINWARE suitable for country and retail stores at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

COFFEE POTS, TEA POTS, TEA KETTLES, TIN PAILS, TIN LANTERNS, MILK CANS, MILK PAILS, DISH PANS, MILK PANS, BAKING PANS, BUNG DIPPERS, STRAINERS, PIE PLATES, ETC., ETC., ETC.

72-ap-1y PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, Honolulu.

WILDER & CO.,