

# The Garden Island.

The Garden Island Represents All Kauai.

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LIHUE, KAUAI, TERRITORY OF HAWAII, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1916

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## TODAY'S STOCK QUOTATIONS

Note—The quotations below are the prices at which the stock sold on exchange or the approximate price at which it may be purchased today.

Ewa Plantation Company	35 3-4
Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Co.	53 1-4
McBryde Sugar Company	12 7-8
Oahu Sugar Company	31 3-4
Olau Sugar Company	16
Pioneer Mill Company	43
Waialua Agricultural Company	0
Honolulu Brewing and Malting Company	20 1-4
Mineral Products Company	1.26
Honolulu Consolidated Oil Company	3.37 1-2
Engels Copper Company	4.37 1-2
Mountain King Mine	55 cents
Hawaiian Sugar Company	44
Onomea Sugar Company	58
Hawaiian Pineapple Company	54
Oahu Railway & Land Company	160
Mutual Telephone Company	20
Hilo Railway (7% Pfd)	8 1-2
Hilo Railway (Common)	2 1-2
San Carlos	17 1-2
Honokaa	12 1-2

## WANT DIORAMA OF WAIMEA CANYON

The promoters of the idea of a diorama of Waimea canyon at Honolulu (mention of which has several times been made in these columns, as well as in the August meeting of the Chamber of Commerce and in discussions of the old committees of the Chamber) are still quite anxious that the project be put through. The entire cost will be only \$500 to \$550, which will include the work of expert artists and everything else connected with the display. On account of the fact that the Chamber was in a sort of "transition period" at the October meeting, with the old committees out and the new committees not yet settled down to business, the subject was not touched upon then. It now seems desirable, however, that something be done prior to the next meeting of the Chamber on December 21, in order that the artists to be detailed on the diorama may have sufficient time in which to complete their work in a satisfactory manner.

This business belongs directly to the exhibits committee of the Chamber, which consists of the following: J. R. Myers, Kilauea; chairman; A. D. Hills, Lihue; W. K. Schultze, Kekaha, and J. K. Cockett, Koloa. The local promotion committee should also act with the exhibits committee in the matter, the former being: Wm. C. Avery, chairman, Lihue; E. W. Carden, Lihue; Capt. Geo. B. Leavitt, Elele, and J. M. Kaneakua, Kalia. A third committee directly interested is the one on tourists, consisting of the following: J. M. Lydgate, Lihue, chairman; F. W. Wolf, Homesteads; Frank Cox.

### Home From Germany

Mrs. L'Orange and her daughter, Miss Maud L'Orange, mother and sister of Mrs. E. A. Knudsen, arrived at the Kekaha home of the latter Wednesday from Germany, where they had been detained since the beginning of the war. They came out of Germany by way of Sweden and Norway, after many unusual experiences, reached New York. Miss Maud L'Orange is well known in music and art circles, and was in Berlin for the purpose of completing her training—which she finally accomplished despite the disordered state of Europe at present.

L. W. Branch, superintendent of the wireless department of the Mutual Telephone Company, arrived on Kauai Wednesday morning to make the change of operators in the Lihue office.

## COMMERCE BODY TO HAVE DINNER

The directors of the Kauai Chamber of Commerce have decided to have a "banquet session" at the Fairview Hotel, Lihue, at 7 o'clock on the evening of Friday, December 15, especially to hear the report of the commission appointed on the idea of a summer camp in Waimea valley. B. G. Rivenburgh, superintendent of public lands; George K. Larrison, district engineer of the U. S. geological survey; and Chas. S. Judd, superintendent of forestry, will be present, with the local members of the commission, which consist of the following: J. H. Moragne, chairman of the commission; W. E. Davis, Lihue; G. F. Rankin, Makaweli.

The regular meeting of the Chamber would have, in the natural order of things, taken place in Lihue on December 21; but the directors of the Chamber have decided to set this meeting six days ahead while the full committee is here and in order to definitely act on the summer camp proposition and submit its recommendations to the proper governmental departments preceding the meeting of the Chamber in February next.

Cards in regard to the matter will be issued to members in due course.

### Passengers Departed

The following sailed by the Kinau Saturday afternoon for Honolulu: H. P. Faye, Chong Sing, C. H. Wilcox, Mr. Thrumway, Mrs. Thrumway, W. Mead, Mrs. Mead, Mr. and Mrs. Lord, W. J. Robinson, C. F. Eminger, A. J. McClellan, S. Sayegusa, K. Nishimura, H. F. Wheeler, A. Y. Seto, Miss Alice Seto, Mrs. C. Ching, Mrs. A. Pilipo, I. H. Kim, K. O. Kim, J. K. Waiamau, R. E. Hagenann, H. W. Ako, Leon Quonson, W. T. Frost, A. Fry, Hee Fat, Miss M. McLennan, Miss E. Wilson, Mrs. A. Wright, Mrs. N. Napoleon, Mrs. N. Napoleon, Miss J. Nuole, Tomy Nuole, Miss A. Napoleon, F. A. Alexander, Mrs. Alexander, R. A. Hudson, H. F. Brewer, W. Waterhouse, Miss C. M. Glade, J. R. Bergstrom, W. E. Davis.

### "Promotioner" Rice

On account of the fact that W. H. Rice, Jr. had to get back from Honolulu by the steamer of Tuesday night the meeting of the Hawaii Promotion Committee was held on Tuesday of last week in place of Wednesday. This was Mr. Rice's first meeting with the committee since his appointment, and he expresses himself as much pleased with the proceedings.

## CASE OF BREMERS TO CIRCUIT COURT

Anton Busch, a very old, German resident of Lihue, died in the Lihue hospital on Tuesday, as a result, the police claim, of injuries sustained in an assault committed upon him by one Bernard Bremer and his son, Anton Bremer.

A coroner's jury sitting the same day, found to that effect. Yesterday the Bremers were arraigned in the district court and, after hearing, were committed to the grand jury on the charge of manslaughter. Bail was fixed in the sum of \$1500 each, which was supplied.

The altercation occurred in Busch's house near the Lihue mill. Bremer and his son went there to collect the sum of 75 cents, alleged to be due the former. Stories disagree as to just what transpired, but the evidence seemed to indicate that Busch was struck over the head by the elder Bremer and kicked by the younger man. The blow, or blows, with a stick on the head fractured the skull.

The dead man had been a hard drinker for a long time, and only a few years ago was sent to jail for a long term by friends in the hope of straightening him up. It is alleged that he was deeply intoxicated at the time of the tragedy, and the rumor is that at least one of the accused men was under the influence of liquor.

The case will come up before the grand jury in February.

## FOR SUMMER CAMP INVESTIGATION

Messrs. Larrison, Rivenburgh and Judd, the Honolulu end of the commission appointed by the Kauai Chamber of Commerce to investigate the matter of a summer camp in Waimea canyon will arrive at Waimea on the morning of December 13 to go over the proposed site with the Kauai members of the commission, of which J. H. Moragne is chairman and Messrs. W. E. Davis and Guy Rankin are the other members.

The present plan of Chairman Moragne is for the Kauai members to meet the Honolulu delegation at Waimea on the morning of Wednesday, December 13, and proceed to Halemau. That night and Thursday night will be spent there. Thursday and a part of Friday will be spent in looking over the country. Friday afternoon the party will return to Waimea and, possibly, Lihue, the Honolulu members sailing from Nawiliwili Saturday afternoon for home.

Upon the findings of this commission such recommendations as are submitted to the Legislature will be based.

### Thanksgiving

Thursday, Nov. 30, Thanksgiving Day, will be observed according to official proclamation with a special Thanksgiving service at 11 a. m., at the Lihue Union church. Heed the request of the President and be there.

J. M. LYDGATE.

### Halden To Honokaa

G. H. Halden, for a long time chemist at Makaweli, has been appointed mill superintendent at Honokaa. This is considerable of a promotion.

## A REAL BOOSTER FOR NAWILIWILI

The following was the resolution passed by the Harbor Board at Honolulu in regard to Nawiliwili harbor:

### RESOLUTION

WHEREAS the Island of Kauai is at present without a Harbor that vessels may enter and lie with safety while embarking and disembarking passengers, loading and discharging freight, and

WHEREAS the said Island of Kauai is one of great commercial importance to the United States and to the territory of Hawaii, and

WHEREAS Nawiliwili Bay, situated on the northeastern coast of the Island, Kauai, affords most favorable opportunity for providing a safe harbor and distributing center to all important points of the Island, and

WHEREAS the United States Engineers have made preliminary surveys and exhaustive reports in favor of constructing a Breakwater together with necessary dredging to make Nawiliwili a port of safety, which project has earnestly been looked forward to and hoped for by the public of this Territory;

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Board of Harbor Commissioners of the Territory of Hawaii seeks to obtain, through the United States Engineer's Office at Honolulu, and the Honorable Secretary of War at Washington, D. C., an appropriation from this coming Session of Congress for the commencement of this important improvement.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that a copy of this resolution be forwarded to the United States Engineer's Office at Honolulu, and to the Honorable Secretary of War at Washington, D. C., and to the Honorable J. K. Kalaniana'ole, Delegate to Congress.

(Signed)  
CHARLES R. FORBES, chairman;  
C. J. MCCARTHY, member;  
JAMES WAKEFIELD, member;  
WM. H. McCLELLAN, member;  
T. M. CHURCH, secretary.  
Board of Harbor Commissioners, Territory of Hawaii.

### Lihue Union Church

The regular quarterly business meeting and social of the Lihue Union church was held on Thursday evening last, at the church, with a good attendance and a good deal of interest. Reports were received from the various committees, which showed a flourishing condition of the church along its various lines. Several of the committees were extended by the addition of new members, and one or two new committees were constituted, especially one on church attendance, with a view to increasing the Sunday audiences.

After the completion of the business, refreshments were served, and the balance of the evening was spent socially, with much satisfaction.

### Election Of Officers

At a recent meeting of the Christian Science organization of Waimea, Kauai, the following were elected officers for the period ending the first Monday in November, 1917:

Marie Lane, president; Kathryn Oliver, secretary; Hester Kahlbaum, treasurer; Claire E. Brandt, librarian.

The above officers constitute the board of directors.

KATHRYN OLIVER, Secretary.

## TODAY'S AND LATEST NEWS BY WIRELESS

Sugar, 6.40  
Honolulu—It is reported that the harbor board will take up with the Legislature the question of closing the beach by property owners and control by the board.

The attorneys for the I. I. S. N. Co. thinks the hearing will last another month.

Paris—The Allies are reported to be preparing to launch a tremendous offensive from Armentieres to St. Mihiel on the west front.

Nothing new in the Balkan region.

### No New Crisis Likely

Washington—After his conference yesterday with Ambassador Gerard, Secretary Lansing announced that no new submarine crisis was likely.

### To Keep Money At Home

The Federal Reserve Board has sent out warning to bankers not to lock-up their funds through the purchase of foreign bonds or treasury bills involving long-term obligations. It is disclaimed that there is anything in this caution derogatory to the financial stability of foreign nations but that the time may come when the money is needed at home and would not be available.

### Ollie James To Preside

Senator Ollie James, of Kentucky, is prominently mentioned for president pro tem of the Senate.

### Honor Jack London

San Francisco—Officials of Sonoma county, in which the home of the late Jack London is situated, have issued a proclamation asking all residents to stop work next Monday for fifteen minutes in memory of the dead author.

### The Galts Lose Jewelry

The apartments at the Fairmont Hotel occupied by J. R. Galt and wife, of Honolulu, have been robbed of valuable jewelry, including watches, brooches and diamonds. The Galts were absent at the time of the robbery.

### Germany Conserving Coal

Berlin—Commencing Friday Germany will limit railway traffic except for military purposes. Sleeping and dining cars will be eliminated to conserve the coal supply. The object of the whole move is that rolling stock may be ready for military emergency.

### Christmas In Mexico

Columbus—Thirty-two motor trucks have started for Mexico with Christmas dinners for the soldiers under command of General Pershing.

### Hughes Back To Law

New York—Former Justice Hughes has gone back to the practice of law with the old firm with which he was connected before he entered the race for governor of New York years ago, the firm name being Carter, Hughes & Cravath.

### Boycott On Eggs

A boycott has been started on the use of eggs, the object probably being to bring the price down.

### Mexican News Contradictory

Washington—Contradictory reports are coming from Mexico regarding conditions at Chihuahua. A Trevino dispatch declares that 200 Villistas have been trapped but are fighting desperately. Communication has been partially restored.

(Continued on page 6)

### Ideler And Party

Prof. E. Ideler, of Oahu College, accompanied by Mrs. Stone and Miss Pearl Sutherland, will arrive on Kauai by the Kinau tomorrow morning. They are coming here upon the invitation of the Waimea Literary Society, and will give a violin and song recital for the members of that organization at their November meeting, which will take place Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. While on the Waimea side of the island Prof. Ideler and party will be house guests at "Hoea," the home of Senator and Mrs. E. A. Knudsen.

The musical entertainment by Prof. Ideler, Miss Sutherland and others for the benefit of the Sam Mahelona Memorial hospital will take place in Lihue Social hall Friday evening.

### The Trowbridge Dance

Mr. and Mrs. F. Trowbridge delightfully entertained at a dancing party at their Niimalu home Saturday evening, there being people present from practically all over the island. Music was supplied by a splendid Hawaiian orchestra, refreshments were served and everybody had a real, good time.

### New Wireless Operator

E. Livesey arrived in Lihue Wednesday morning to take charge of the wireless office, relieving R. E. Hagemann, who will enter the lighthouse service of the U. S. government. Mr. Livesey has been operator on the Matson steamer Wilhelmina.

### Advent Of The Skylark

Grove Farm, Lihue, has a real, genuine skylark, with all the gifts of song and flight that grace that famous bird. Almost any time of the day, in the lulls of coarser and more prosaic sounds, a discriminating ear may catch the melodious notes of its joyous song, piercing the upper air; but to catch sight of the dainty, little songster as he sweeps upward into the sky, that is a different, and a more difficult matter.

"Hail to Thee bright Spirit!  
"Bird thou never wert,  
"That from the Heaven or near it,  
"Poorest Thy full heart  
"In profuse strains of unpremeditated art."

### Mokihana Club Meeting

The Mokihana Club will hold its December meeting on the first Tuesday instead of on the first Wednesday of the month as is customary. This change of date is made necessary because of the fact that Mr. Loomis, who is to address the Club, will have to be in Honolulu on the latter date. The meeting therefore, will be on Tuesday, December 5th.

### Wounded By Grass Cutter

Joe Costa, an employee of Lihue Ranch, was taken to the Lihue hospital yesterday afternoon suffering from bad wounds on the leg caused by a grass cutting machine. While at work he attempted to remove the accumulated stuff from beneath the machine with his foot—although many times cautioned not to do it that way. The accident resulted.

We desire to announce to our valued patrons on the "Garden Island" that we have opened the doors of our commodious new store, on the corner of Fort and Merchant streets in the very heart of the City of Honolulu.

We look forward with pleasure to greeting our many thousands of regular customers, and to meeting new friends who seek the highest ideals in men's wearing apparel.

In equipment, accessibility and shopping facilities we believe we have the most modern and conveniently located men's and boys' clothing and haberdashery establishment in Honolulu.

As always, we shall specialize on Clothing and continue to adhere to those excellent standards which have enabled us to expand and enjoy constant growth ever since the business was founded in 1862.

Fifty-Four years ago when we opened our doors to the public our store was considerably out of the city's active business zone, but the new policy, good materials and up-to-date styles, linked with honest prices introduced by the founder of the business, Mr. M. M. McInerney, proved a new idea and the public was quick to appreciate and take advantage of the uniform price system and dependable quality of our wares.

Though old in experience, with a reputation for fair-dealing, we are young in method. Youth and vigor are paramount factors in our present organization, and furnish the nucleus for continued progress and in keeping us fully abreast of the times. So, while Honolulu has grown steadily, we, too, have been kindled with the spirit of progress and advancement which has prompted Honolulu to push forward for a bigger and greater city.

*And now after fifty-four years of steady achievement, we announce the opening of our new store, Merchant and Fort streets---right in the heart of the city's busiest center.*

*We shall continue to concentrate our individual efforts upon the production of men's, young men's and boys' clothing and furnishings, hats, trunks and bags, etc., all of the highest character.*

Added service features are: spacious selling aisles affording ample room and comfort for selection of goods and a safe and speedy elevator connecting the second floor of the clothing department.

A telephone booth has been installed for the convenience of our lady patrons, and there is also a writing desk at their disposal in the rest room, which is quiet, comfortable and for their exclusive use.

*We have been content to achieve growth and prosperity by degrees, on the merit of goods and the intrinsic values we have always given---a policy we shall observe as rigidly in the future as we have in the past.*

# McINERNEY

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**Toys** in exceptional variety.

**Jewelry** of all kinds, including special items in Norwegian Spoons, Necklaces, Pendants and other specialties.

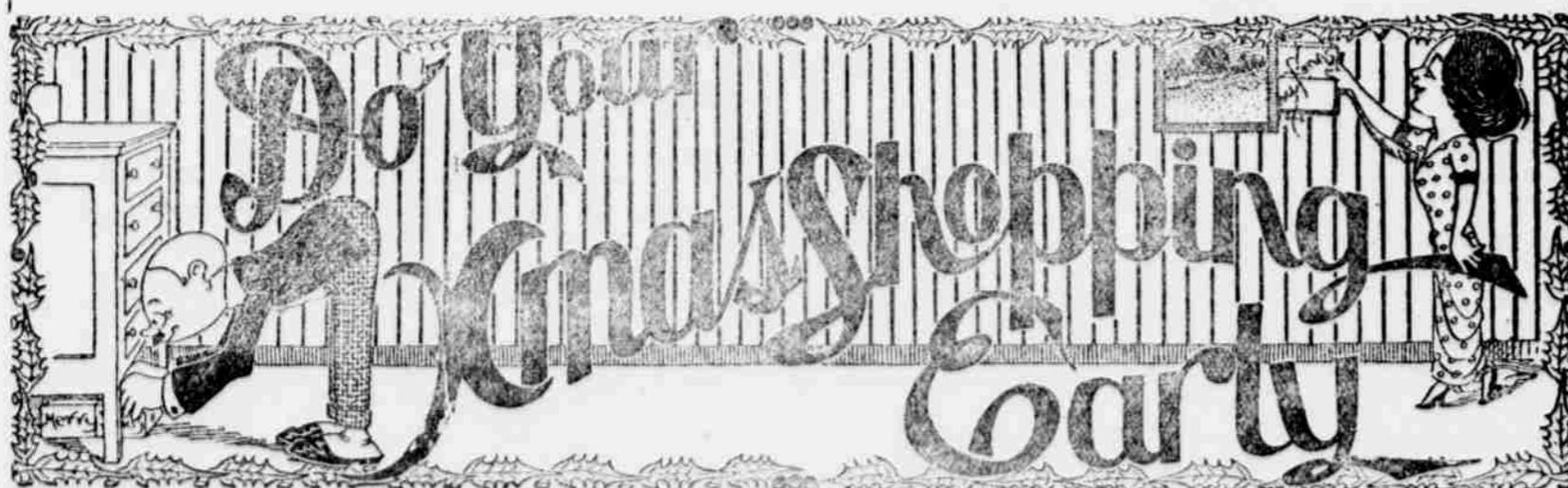
**Japanese Goods** including Teasets.

**Stationery** Books and Fancy Paper.

Choice **Candies and Perfumery**

**HOFGAARD'S**

Waimea



## THE HUI KAWAIHAU

There were several unusually interesting papers read at the last meeting of the Kauai Historical Society. Among them was one by Judge Chas. S. Dole on the above subject which was as follows:

In the years from 1877 to 1881 the Hui Kawaihau, an organization of certain prominent Hawaiians and their friends, was one of the leading communities of the eastern side of the island of Kauai.

They were a body of men—most of whom came from Honolulu, with their families, where many of them were high officers in the Government—who went to Kapaa under the patronage of King Kalakaua, whose reign had then lasted for several years, for the purpose of establishing an association of congenial and intelligent farmers on the fertile cane lands at Kapahi, above Kapaa, in the year 1877.

The Hui Kawaihau was originally a choral society, of fifteen members, with social rather than business aims, and was first organized by Prince Leleiohoku, the Heir Apparent to the throne, in the year 1876—just before King Kalakaua's coronation day, which was February 12th of that year.

The name "Kawaihau" (meaning "ice-water") was originally derived as the nick-name of a lady residing in Honolulu at that time, a white woman, who was a friend of the King, but who did not court some of his royal favors and in the matter of liquid refreshment would drink only pure ice-water, in preference to the fiery gin which was usually dispensed from His Majesty's sideboard. This choice of the lady was not understood by certain members of the royal court, and in derision they gave her the title "Ka Wahine o Kawaihau" ("The Lady of the Ice-water"), and she became commonly known by the shorter appellation of "Kawaihau."

Prince Leleiohoku died, however, in April of the following year, 1877, at Iolani Palace, and the choral society would doubtless have disbanded but that King Kalakaua decided that it might be a good opportunity to establish some of his royal retainers—upon whom the dissipating court life was beginning to pall, or rather, perhaps, was beginning to produce disastrous re-

sults—in the beautiful climate and fertile lands of the district above the village of Kapaa, on the eastern coast of Kauai.

Another reason for the royal stratagem was said to be that, although many of the prospective farmers were intelligent and industrious men, there were quite a number of them who were courtiers and hangers-on at Kalakaua's palace, whom the King was glad to establish on another island—distant from Honolulu and the charms and temptations of court life.

So the Hui was reorganized, in the month of June, 1877, and among the twelve men who were its charter members are the well known names of King Kalakaua, Governor Dominis, the King's brother-in-law; Colonel George W. Macfarlane, one of the leaders in the court circles of that day; Captain James Makee, who had often entertained the members of the Royal family at his beautiful residence at Ulupalakua, on the island of Maui; Governor John M. Kapaena, of the island of Oahu; J. S. Walker and C. H. Judd, two men prominent in the court and government communities of Honolulu; and Koakanu, a high chief of Koloa, on Kauai.

These twelve organizers were the ones who set in motion the wheels of business of the Hui o Kawaihau, in the year 1877, their first important official act being to sign a contract with the resident members of the Hui, thirty-two in number, for the cultivation of the lands of Kapaa, on Kauai, to sugar cane.

Of the thirty-two original resident members of the Hui there are but seven living, so far as is known, these being: Judge James H. K. Kaiwi, of Lihue, who is with us tonight, a member of this Society, and is the sole member of the Hui Kawaihau left on the island of Kauai; Edward K. Lilikalani, of Honolulu; Frank K. Archer (also known as Keliinohopono), of Pearl City, Oahu; Ekela Mahuka, of Honolulu; John Wallace, of Honolulu; James Hauola Makekani, of Lahaina, Maui; and the Reverend Isaac Iaea, of Kalaupapa, on the island of Molokai. Besides these there are four widows of original members of the Hui, viz.: Mrs. Pili Pakaua Polani, of Waipouli; Mrs. Kaupena Uka, of Hanalei; Mrs. Hana Kaiwi, of Honolulu;

(Continued on Page 7).

# GIFT GIVING



is a Beautiful Practice of the Yule-tide Handed Down from the Christian Centuries. The Success of Christmas Gift-Giving, However, Depends in a Large Measure upon the Gift itself. It should be Seasonable and should be Appropriate to the Person upon whom it is to be Bestowed. Makaweli Store has the Largest Christmas Stock in its History, and the most varied Assortment---Something for every Purse and every Person.

Inspection of our Christmas Display is  
Cordially Invited.



## MAKAWELI STORE

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### A MILITARY VIEW OF THE ELECTION

The Army And Navy Journal, the leading military paper of the United States, had, shortly after the recent election, the following interesting observations in regard to the results:

The national election held Nov. 7 has had a result which threatens complications in the nature of those which distracted the country for so many months previous to the inauguration of President Hayes, March 4, 1877. The returns as we go to press give President Wilson a slight majority of electoral votes, but there is so much questioning of the result by his opponents that there is likely to be delay in securing a final determination to the satisfaction of the entire country. The Democrats are reported to have a majority in the Senate and a plurality in the House of Representatives, but this is so small that the handful of men who train with no party and are subject to no party discipline are likely to hold the balance of power, at least so far as cranky opposition goes. The count from present indications stands: Democrats, 217; Republicans, 214; Progressives, 2; Independent, 1; Socialist, 1. This may be changed by the final determination in doubtful districts, but the situation as it is at present is not one pleasant to contemplate. It is best for the country, it is best for the Services, that one party or the other should have complete control of the machinery of Government.

It would appear from the returns of the National election held on Tuesday, Nov. 7, that the pacifists were by no means an important factor in American politics. The indications are that they had little influence in determining the results (Continued on page 6)

### Weekly Market Letter

Eggs are still advancing in price, and by Thanksgiving Day may be 80¢ a dozen, wholesale. The demand for poultry for Thanksgiving promises to be good. Very few Islands turkeys have been reported, and it looks as though Muscovy ducks and chickens will have to be substituted.

The first shipment of roselle is now on the market at 8¢ lb wholesale. This fruit would meet with a ready sale if the public was better acquainted with it. It makes one of the best jams and jellies, and is largely used for a substitute for cranberries.

Pineapples have been very scarce during the past week, but are beginning to come in better now.

The price of feed has again advanced, in some cases as much as seven dollars a ton.

A. T. LONGLEY,  
Marketing Supt.

H. A. Pieler, of Waiailua, Oahu, father of Mrs. K. C. Ahana, came over on the Kinau Wednesday for a visit to Kauai.

### THE BANK OF HAWAII, Limited

#### LIHUE BRANCH

LIHUE, KAUAI, HAWAII

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Dry Goods of all Descriptions.  
General Plantation Supplies

When Benjamin Franklin was just plain "POOR young Franklin", nobody paid any attention to him.

But young Franklin was honest, industrious and FRUGAL and in time his circumstances mended. He acquired property and a great reputation for wisdom.

You may not have Franklin's genius for statesmanship, but you can put in operation his scheme of putting by a certain sum, every so often, for future investment.

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Delicious for Sandwiches. Ask your grocer for the genuine.

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74 Queen Street, Honolulu, T. H.

**THE GARDEN ISLAND**

Issued Every Tuesday Morning

Luther Dermont Timmons

Editor

TUESDAY

NOVEMBER 28

**Thanksgiving Day**

Thursday will be what is known all over the United States as "Thanksgiving Day." It is the one occasion in the whole year when we pause in the race after the mighty dollar, or in discussions of the great war, or in criticisms of the government or government officials, to give thanks to the Supreme Power over and above everything else for the blessings we have enjoyed during the twelve-month. It is a fine idea; there is something akin to the divine in it. On Kauai we hope that the spirit of the day and occasion may be given full play.

**Jack London**

The scythe of the Silent Reaper has fallen upon Jack London at what would seem to have been the critical period of his history. Of obscure origin, and self-developed through a maze of obstacles, he gained the footlights of literature while still a young man, and has died with millions to mourn him. Most of these millions, be it said, are of the class whose emotions are easily stirred. Men and women who seek the inspiring and ennobling in literature failed to find it (betwixt, at least,) in the offerings of Jack London. But there were reasons to hope for better things—something larger and higher and purer. In other words, the American part of the world hoped (and felt) that Jack London would "mellow" into the class of writers whose memories we now contemplate with pride and veneration; and there will undoubtedly be genuine regret, among the best thinkers of the day, that we will no longer have him with us.

**The New Serbian Capital**

Monastir, or Bitola, which may become the capital of Serbia, is the second city of Macedonia, formerly belonging to Turkey, and is close to the Greek border. It is on the Salonica-Monastir railway, 100 miles west of Constantinople. The population in 1905 was about 60,000. Monastir is situated at an altitude of 2019 feet on the eastern side of the richly wooded mountains which culminate in the "Peristeri peak," which is 3,800 feet high; and sever Lake Prespa from the valley of the Kara-Su, or Tzerne. A tributary of the river (the Tzabor) traverses Monastir through a rocky channel which is rarely filled except after a thaw or heavy rain. Monastir was the seat of many consulates and consulates will be again. There are many mosques, churches and schools, baths and a military hospital. An American protestant mission is located there. The trade of the city amounted a few years ago to about \$2,000,000 annually, but this has, of course, been all changed by the war. The city is at the meeting place of roads from Durazzo, Uskub and Adrianople, and on account of this military advantage the Turks established an army corps there as early as 1820. Its name was originally derived from the monastery of Bukova ("the beehives"), near the outskirts of the city.

**The Late Emperor Franz Joseph**

In the death of Emperor Franz Joseph, of Austria, last Wednesday the world lost one of its most remarkable men and a most unusual life came to a close. Franz Joseph was one of the oldest, reigning monarchs, and had a career which was beset from start to finish by assassinations, intrigue, rebellions and war. Future historians will probably agree that he did well under the extraordinary circumstances obstructing the success of his administration; and it may be well to let it go at that. The following official facts concerning the royal family of Austria should be interesting in this connection:

Francis Joseph I., the Emperor of Austria and King of Hungary, was born August 18, 1830, and was proclaimed Emperor of Austria after the abdication of his uncle, Ferdinand I., and the renunciation of the crown by his father on December 2, 1848. He was crowned King of Hungary June 8, 1867. He married, 1854, Elizabeth, a daughter of Duke Maximilian of Bavaria. She died by the hand of an Anarchist in Geneva, September 10, 1898. They had issue:

1. Archduchess Gisela, born 1856; married to Leopold, son of Prince Luitpold of Bavaria.
2. Archduke Rudolph, late heir-apparent, born 1858; died by suicide, 1889. He married, 1881, Stephanie, daughter of the late King of the Belgians, and had issue one daughter, the Archduchess Elizabeth Marie, born 1883; married, 1902, Prince Otto Windisch Grätz. The widowed Crown Princess Stephanie married, March, 1900, Count Elemér Lonyay.
3. Archduchess Marie Valerie, born 1868; married, 1890, Archduke Francois-Salvator.

The Emperor's eldest brother was Archduke Ferdinand (Maximilian), Emperor of Mexico from 1864 to 1867, when he was shot at Queretaro. His widow, Marie Charlotte survives him.

On the death of the Crown Prince, in 1889, the right of succession to the throne passed to the Emperor's second brother, the Archduke Charles Louis, who was born 1833 and died 1896; he married, first, 1856, Marguerite, Princess of Saxony; she died 1858; second, 1862, the Princess Annunciata, daughter of King Ferdinand II. of Naples; she died 1871; third, 1873, Marie-Therese of Portugal and had issue (second marriage) Archduke Francois Ferdinand, who was the heir-presumptive to the throne (marriedmorganatically, 1900, Countess Sophie Chotek, who had the title Duchess of Hohenberg conferred upon her October, 1909, and renounced the claim of his issue by her to the throne). They were both shot and killed in Sarajevo, Bosnia, 1914, by an assassin; the Archduke Otto, born 1865, died 1906, married to the Princess Marie Josefa of Saxony, had two sons (Archduke Charles, born 1887, heir to the throne, married, 1911, Princess Zita of Parma, has issue Francis Joseph Otto, born 1912, Adelaide-Marie, born 1914, Robert Charles Ludwig, born February, 1915); and Maximilian, born 1895; the Archduke Ferdinand, born 1868, renounced his rights in 1911 to marry Berta Czuber. He died 1915. By a third marriage the Archduke Charles Louis had two daughters, Archduchess Marie Annunciata, born 1876, an abbess in a convent, and Archduchess Elizabeth Amelie, born 1878, married 1903, Prince Aloyse of Liechtenstein.

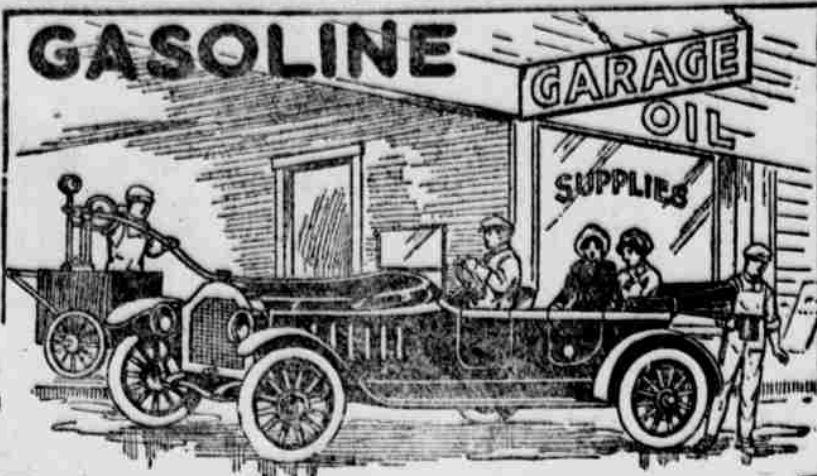
The Emperor has a third brother, the Archduke Louis Victor, born 1842, who is unmarried. There are over eighty other archdukes and archduchesses of Austria, cousins of the Emperor, collateral relatives of the reigning house and members of the formerly reigning branches of Tuscany and Modena.

It is understood that Japan has agreed not to insist upon holding permanently the islands in the Caroline and Marianne groups, in the South Seas, which were taken from Germany at the beginning of the European war. This conclusion has been arrived at as a result of objections made by the United States to Japan acquiring territory on this side of the American cable station at Guam. It is understood that in consideration of Japan relinquishing her claims in the South Seas after the war is over she will be allowed the consideration she seeks in the peninsula of Shantung, in China.

There should be a large attendance at the concert to be given in Lihue Social hall Friday evening for the benefit of the Samuel Mahelona Memorial Hospital for persons afflicted with tuberculosis. The object is one in which the whole island is interested and we hope that everybody will make the effort to procure tickets.

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It is not wise to stop your car at first one filling station and then another. This gives you mixed grades of "gas" and oil and plays havoc with your engine.

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There is no reason on earth why a fat man should not look as trim and smart as a slender man. It all depends on the clothes he wears. We build suits to fit any form—stout or slender—and guarantee to make you look smart and well dressed.

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Since Getting Their Glasses Fitted

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We will pay postage on all orders of 50c and over, except the following: Mineral Waters, Baby Foods, Glassware and articles of unusual weight and small value.

Non-Mailable: Alcohol, Poisons and Inflammable articles.

If your order is very heavy or contains much liquid, we suggest that you have it sent by freight.

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Honolulu

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MANUFACTURERS' AGENT

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Office: HAWAIIAN HOTEL

P. O. Box 524

HONOLULU

### Waimea Diorama

(Continued from page 1.)  
 Waimea; D. Win. Dehn, Lihue,  
 and F. Weber, Waimea.

A letter has been received from the Honolulu end of the proposition reading in part as follows:

"Already we have two of the canvases, thirty-one feet long, stretched, and Mr. Lionel Walden is now up at Mr. John Waterhouse's place on Tantalus making the sketches for the diorama of Honolulu. He and Gordon Osborne and our other artists have selected a view along the line of the Oahu Railway for that diorama. The next will be the Pali. After that we have the one of Hilo Harbor and Mauna Kea, Kilauca Volcano, and then Haleakala, and we sincerely hope, Waimea Canyon. You see, we include the seven scenic wonders of Hawaii.

"These dioramas will be placed in a spacious building located on Bishop Square, and will probably remain there all winter, as the building will have a very artistic front, being designed by Gordon Osborne. The Pan-Pacific workers are making a point of having only material used in the big pageant and for their work, that will be permanent, for it is quite possible that we may send these dioramas to the mainland or elsewhere. For instance, had we had them in time, they might have gone to the Hilo Fair, or to the County Fair on Maui, and if there is a county fair on Kauai next year, we might send them there.

"I sent you a descriptive pamphlet of dioramas, and am sending you other copies. Could I be of assistance to you in getting this matter before some of the most prominent members of the Kauai Chamber of Commerce, action might be taken either through a committee, or by interested members, before December 21st, which, as I said, would crowd the artists and probably deprive them of their holidays? Everything is progressing well

over here. We have built a studio for Mr. Gordon Osborne in which he is making the stereo and staff work for the floats and the Pan-Pacific arch as well as the diorama foregrounds. We have secured the empty lot adjoining the opera house and here the bodies of our floats are being built, and we have another building where the hundred big fish of Hawaiian waters, which will go on bicycles, are being constructed. It will be the big affair and we certainly want the cooperation of Kauai in a way that will benefit your island, and as we are not asking you for pa-u riders or anything else this year for the carnival, I trust that you will be as eager to enter the diorama of Waimea Canyon as we are to have it, and to boost for our 'Garden Island.'"

### Passengers In And Out

The following arrived by the Kinau Wednesday morning:

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Mead, F. Koelling, Mr. and Mrs. Lovd, K. Nishimura, S. Awoki, L.W. Branch, Fred Patterson, E. Livesey, A. B. Coreoran, H. A. Pieler, R. A. Hudson, F. M. Lorenz, Mr. and Mrs. Lee, Joseph I. Togugami and wife, G. P. Wilcox, A. Haneberg, J. Lynch, Mrs. L'Orange, Miss M. L'Orange, Olaf L'Orange, E. A. Knudsen, A. F. Fry, W. H. Rice, Jr., E. C. Vaughan, Mrs. Hop Sing, L. Ahoy, F. W. Kim and wife, Rev. S. H. Abii, Y. Yoshimoto, Rev. Y. Kai, Chung Pon, T. Orezona. Pah On.

The following arrived by the steamer Maui Friday morning:—  
 W. J. Robinson, H. T. Wheeler, H. S. Truscott, H. Baker, E. de Lacey, E. T. Emager, Mrs. Derby, T. C. Macdonald, W. Waterhouse, R. H. Tracy, C. A. Rice, F. M. Branch, Miss Aki, Chas. Aki, J. Tano, J. Macano, J. C. Teraoka, Kwai Tong Kain, Miss Mabel Kam, Miss Busch, Mrs. Chang and infant.

### IN THE CIRCUIT COURT, FIFTH CIRCUIT, TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

At Chambers—In Probate  
 In the Matter of the Estate of Richard L. Hughes, Deceased.

Order of Notice of Hearing Petition for Administration.

On hearing and filing the petition of Margaret Scott Hughes, now of Hilo, Hawaii, widow of Richard L. Hughes, deceased, alleging that the said Richard L. Hughes died intestate at his place of domicile, to-wit, Eleele, Kauai, Territory of Hawaii, on the 18th day of October, A. D. 1916, leaving property in the Territory of Hawaii necessary to be administered upon, and praying letters of administration issue to her, the said Margaret Scott Hughes.

It is ordered that Saturday, the 16th day of December, A. D. 1916, at 9 o'clock A. M., be and hereby is appointed for hearing said petition in the court room of this court at Lihue, Kauai, Territory of Hawaii, at which time and place all persons concerned may appear and show cause, if any they have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated Lihue, Kauai, Territory of Hawaii, Nov. 28th, 1916.

(Sgd.) LYLE A. DICKEY,  
 Judge of the Circuit Court of the Fifth Circuit.

Attest: D. WM. DRAN,  
 (Sgd.) Clerk of the Circuit Court of the Fifth Circuit.  
 Nov. 14-21-28 Dec. 5.

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for your  
THANKSGIVING DINNER**

Fresh Cranberries  
 Red Apples  
 Cauliflower Celery  
 Caviar Puree de fois Gras Olives  
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 Plum Pudding Sauce Cranberry Sauce  
 Sweet Pickled Pears and Peaches  
 Dates Figs Nuts  
 Currants and Raisins  
 Candied Orange, Lemon and Citron Peel  
 Maraschino Cherries Crystallized Ginger  
 Baum's Candy  
 Small Blacks Scotch Toffee  
 Bonbons for Table Decoration

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GUILTY?**

A FARMER carrying an express package from a big mail-order house was accosted by a local dealer.

"Why didn't you buy that bill of goods from me? I could have saved you the express, and besides you would have been patronizing a home store, which helps pay the taxes and builds up this locality."

The farmer looked at the merchant a moment and then said:

"Why don't you patronize your home paper and advertise? I read it and didn't know that you had the stuff I use here."

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Seven passenger Studebaker automobile in first class condition. New cushion covers and storage battery. Apply P. O. Box 65, Waimea.

**Patronize**  
 the merchants who advertise in this paper. They will treat you right.



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 We neatly pack and mail Hawaiian Souvenirs. Hawaii & South Seas Curio Co. HONOLULU.

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NAWILIWILI, KAUAI TELEPHONE 104

Automobiles to all Parts of Kauai,  
all hours, Day and Night

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**AUTOMOBILES AND LIGHT  
MACHINERY REPAIRED**

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 AND FORD CARS, FEDERAL AND  
 REPUBLIC TRUCKS

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 The Best in the Market for the Money.

Agents for Inter Island Steam Navigation Co., Ltd.  
 at Nawiliwili, Kauai.

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WEDNESDAY NOV. 29nd  TIP TOP THEATER, LIHUE  WEDNESDAY AT 7:30 O'CLOCK	FRIDAY AND SATURDAY DEC. 1 - 2nd  TIP TOP THEATER, LIHUE  FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AT 7:30 O'CLOCK
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William Fox Presents

George Walsh and Doris Pawn

IN

"Blue Blood and Red"

A picture of love and adventure—Genuine cowboys help in making this picture a real Western film. Full of comedy and pathos from start to finish.

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HELEN HOLMES

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Latest happenings from all over the world before your eyes—Five weeks ahead of any news picture now being shown in Honolulu—(Always in Front)

Will be also shown at

Kealia, Thursday, Nov. 30; --- Waimea, Friday;---  
 Kekaha, Saturday;--- Koloa, Monday.

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With An All Star Cast Players  
 Myrtle Stedman—Elliott Dexter—  
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 A Thrilling Dramatic Feature Photo-Play—

In Five Parts

Seventh Chapter of

"The Strange Case of  
Mary Page"



MYRTLE STEDMAN  
 IN  
 THE AMERICAN BEAUTY  
 PALLAS PICTURES

The Serial that has all guessing—Who Killed Pollack?—Come and see if you can guess the answer.

Hearst International News

Latest happenings from all over the world before your eyes—Five weeks ahead of any news picture now being shown in Honolulu—(Always in Front)

Will be also shown at

Makaweli, Wednesday, Nov. 29;--- Eleele, Thursday;  
 Waimea, Monday.

**A Military View**

(Continued from page 3.)

of the election except to their disadvantage. One of the candidates most decisively defeated was Mr. Seabury, candidate for Governor of the State of New York. He made a special point in his canvass of hostility to the recent legislation in New York providing for military training and service, and appealed to the voters to show their disapproval of this by defeating Governor Whitman, upon whom he placed the responsibility for his legislation. It is impossible to determine what influence the pacifist views of Mr. Seabury may have had upon the result, but that they did not help him is indicated by the fact that not only was he overwhelmingly defeated, but his vote fell far short of that given for Mr. Wilson, who headed his ticket.

Our Civil War was fought principally by young men or boys, the average age of the Northern soldier, as to whom we have statistics, being only twenty-five. Young men of this age belong to the fighting class and they are more ready to respond to an appeal to their fighting instincts, such as has been made by Theodore Roosevelt, than to the counsels of prudence prompted by a nervous dread of war. Little is heard from these young men during the contest preceding an election, but they count heavily at the polls. They are a numerous class and are much more eager to exercise their right of franchise, so newly acquired, than are their elders.

The election gives further indication that the claims of one party or the other to the control of the vote of specified classes is fallacious. Taking the country as a whole, there is no indication that the election was determined by the labor vote, the suffrage vote, or the vote of those who, with much show of in-

justice, have been described as the "hyphenated." Political predilections would appear to be the chief factor in elections, except where the fortunes of one or the other of the great parties are temporarily disturbed by a division in its ranks, as was the case at the time of the election of Lincoln in 1860 and Wilson in 1912.

Among the statements in the newspapers bearing out these contentions is one from the New York Times which states that the labor vote failed to "turn to Wilson", the returns showing that "the great industrial centers gave Mr. Hughes the best support." An analysis of the women's vote in Chicago made by suffrage advocates, shows that the women voters divided their support in about the same as the men, 130,051 voting for Wilson, 135,150 for Hughes, and 6,681 for Benson, the Socialist candidate. Clyde H. Tavenner, of Illinois, conspicuous in Congress for his objection to any Army or Navy of any size, was defeated for re-election, as was Frank Buchanan, of the same state, who had been indicted for his pro-German activities, which were alleged to have transgressed the bounds of law. Another prominent pacifist in the House of Representatives, Warren Worth Bailey, of Pennsylvania, was defeated for re-election. Still another enemy of preparedness who went down to defeat was Finley Gray, of Indiana, who, as a member of the House Naval Affairs Committee, has always opposed any increase in naval appropriations.

**Christmas Sale**

Mrs. H. C. Brown will hold a sale of Fancy Articles suitable for Christmas gifts at the Lihue Social Hall on Saturday, December 2nd, from two to five o'clock. Jams and Jellies will also be on sale and Tea will be served during the afternoon.

—Advt.

**You can trust the Regal Shoe**

because the quality of leather and workmanship which makes them is the maximum that can be put in.

And you can trust us to give you a perfect fit.

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Which we do. See our local agent or send direct.

**French Laundry**

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Proprietor.  
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**HOTEL LIHUE**

(The Fairview)

Twenty two elegant rooms  
In Main Building  
Three Airy Cottages  
Cuisine unexcelled in country districts

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KING'S SPECIAL CHICK FOOD  
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BUY



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BETWEEN LIHUE and KEKAHA

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Leaving Kekaha every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

ARRIVING AT THEIR DESTINATION IN THREE HOURS  
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Pulverizers—Algaroba Bean, lime,  
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Distributors

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Japanese Silk Goods, Fancy  
Goods, Curios, Jewelry and  
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Japanese Silk Kimonos.  
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Ladies' Fancy Silk Waists.  
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Suitable for Holiday Gifts.

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**MAUI'S GREAT COUNTY FAIR**

November 30, December 1 and 2.

There Will be Adequate Accommodations For Every Visitor

**MAUI FAIR FEATURES**  
150 Stalls of Live-stock.  
\$50,000 Worth of Arts and Domestic Science Exhibits.  
Hundreds of Other Interesting Island Products From Maui Farms, Ranches and Plantations.  
Speeches By Gov. L. E. Pinkham, Consul General Merrill and W. E. Farrington.

DAISY, Honolulu's Elephant, Will Be An Attraction, But Not More Interesting Than Any Of The Industrial Exhibits

"There'll Be Something Doing In A Fun Way All The Time!"

**FUN AND FREAK FEATURES**  
One Block of Side-shows  
Automobile and Children's Parade  
Dance of "All Nations"  
Grand Ball and Music by 2 Bands  
Street Carnival Every Evening  
The Greatest Crowd Ever Seen on Maui.

Maui Fair Exhibits Will Occupy A Ten-Acre "Tented City," Four Buildings And The Streets Of Two City Blocks.

No tool is good enough, unless it may be depended upon for accuracy and for withstanding the strains of unusually hard work.

Mechanics know Our Tools to be absolutely dependable.

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Has a very Creamy Lather as a result of scientific Soap-making. Does not wash.

**IMPERIAL PEROXIDE SOAP**

A PURE WHITE TOILET AND BATH SOAP

Each cake is wrapped to insure delivery to you in a sanitary condition and to retain its original delicate perfume.

Made in the cleanest most sanitary factory in the world.

Imperial Peroxide is an antiseptic soap, made for Nursery, Toilet and general purposes.

Has a most pleasing effect on delicate skin, besides making it healthy and clean.

**10¢**

PURE

For Sale at  
**Lihue Store**

**The Hui Kawaihau**

(Continued from page 2)  
and Mrs. Lima Naone, of Honolulu.

Captain James Makee, about the same time the Hui was started, obtained a concession from the King to build a sugar mill at Kapaa and establish a plantation there; which he organized and started in the year 1877. He was the first manager of the plantation, and had agreed with Kalakaua to grind in his mill all the cane which should be grown by the Hui.

So about the middle of the year 1877 the district of Kawaihau was set apart by the King, who gave that name to the country lying between the Wailua river and Mo-loa valley, near Kilauea, the official boundaries of the district being determined the following year, when Hon. G. B. Palohau, the representative from eastern Kauai, introduced a bill in the Legislature setting aside this section for the fifth district of Kauai. The district was formed by cutting off the eastern end of Hanalei district, which until then had joined the northern boundary of Lihue district just north of the Wailua river; and the modified district of Hanalei, comprising the northern section of this island—the greater part of which was included under the name of Koolau, was established, with the same boundaries which now limit it.

About the first of August, 1877, the members of the Hui—over twenty men, with about the same number of women and children—set out from Honolulu, in the steamer "Kilauea," on the voyage to their new home on Kauai. They landed at Kapua'omalua, at the north end of the beach at Wailua (that being the usual landing for steamers in those days), the morning after they started—about forty in all, with their equipment—lumber, tools, tents, food, etc. Included in the party of emigrants were five members of the original "Organization Committee," viz.: the King, and Governor Kapena; Koa-kanu, the high chief from Koloa; Curtis Iaukea, Charles H. Judd of the King's Privy Council; and John K. Unama, a high chief of Lahaina, Maui, the father of Mrs. Kaili, of Honolulu.

The arrival of this prospective company of amateur cane planters was regarded with a good deal of amusement by the good people of Kauai, who understood that its members were all accustomed to city life, with little or no experience in farming, and were most of them friends or proteges of the King, whom he was sending away from Honolulu because he found that they suffered from faults which rendered them distasteful to the Court officials—some were hard drinkers, some were spendthrifts, all of them were shiftless and improvident, and he found it too much of a burden on even his large resources to guarantee support for them all. So the Kauai residents smiled at them, and prophesied a speedy and inglorious ending of the Hui's ambitious plans for the colony at Kapahi.

The agreement, or contract, with the Makee Sugar Company, under which the members of the Hui had come to Kauai, signed separately by each member, with the plantation, required them to plant two hundred and forty acres of cane the first year, and they were to receive, in payment for their cane, two-fifths of the returns from the sale of the sugar obtained from it.

Each planter was required to plough his own portion of the tract and to buy his own seed-cane for planting. The latter they obtained—a portion of it—from Lihue plantation, the neighboring plantation, ten miles to the southward, and the balance they brought from Lahaina, on the island of Maui.

This land planted by the Hui members was the first land ever planted to cane for the Makee Sugar Company.

As soon as the expedition arrived on Kauai, steps were immediately taken to organize the Hui, and the first election of officers was held, the following being chosen—all being from among the more level-headed citizens who had been pursued by the King to accompany his young proteges to their new field, in order that their irresponsible youth might have some safeguards:

Manager, or Luna Nui—John Kauai (who has just died, during the past year), who was, at the time of his election as Luna Nui, head gardener, in Honolulu, for the two young Princes of the Royal Family—"Cupid" Kalaniana'ole and David Kawananakoa.

Secretary and Treasurer—Ed-

ward K. Lilikalani, who was also holder of the honorary title of "Keeper of the Roll" of the Hui. He is at present living in Honolulu, where he is connected with the Tax Office.

Superintendent—James H. K. Kaiwi, now residing in Lihue, where he is Second District Magistrate. His position in the Hui gave him supervision over all the tools, provisions, horses and wagons, houses, laundry, etc.

Directors—King Kalakaua and Colonel C. H. Judd (the King's Chamberlain).

John Kauai, the first Luna Nui, or Manager, was a prominent man in the Hui, and was a large, fine-looking man, with great influence among the other members. He was one of the "Aipupuu" (family retainers) of King Kalakaua.

He was succeeded, after his term of office expired, by John Kalino, who occupied the position for only a brief period, then the secretary and treasurer, Edward K. Lilikalani, was elected Manager, and he held the position for nearly two years—until late in the year 1880.

There is said to have been considerable politics, jealous bickerings, and administrative "coups," especially among the younger members, in the choosing of the Luna Nuis, several of whom were retained in that responsible position for but very brief periods.

The Hui occupied the row of houses in Kapahi now used as a plantation camp, which is about two and a half miles from the coast and is guarded in the rear by the forest-clad mountain "Makaleha," over three thousand feet high. There was a large house in the middle of the row, built in the form of an octagon, which was the main hall of the Hui, and was used as the office, and also for their social gatherings—the feasts which they sometimes gave and other entertainments. It has since been removed, by the plantation, in adapting the quarters to the requirements of a laborers' camp.

In this hall were held the many heated debates, sometimes lasting until long into the night; acrimonious discussions; and close-fought elections, which characterized the life of the Hui—with its large number of trained city politicians, who found it hard to settle down to a quiet farming life.

After several of these quarrelsome debates there was considerable discouragement among the members. Colonel Spalding several times advised them to sell out to the plantation, and thus end all their troubles; but they would not consent to such a course.

Then the King came down to Kauai, several times, and, in company with Governor Kamea, of Kauai, and Mr. George H. Dole, manager of the plantation, tried to smooth things over and advise the members what they should do to make their plans succeed. After these visits things would progress favorably for a while, but the improvement never lasted long, and the bitter wrangling which so often prevailed was no doubt partially responsible for the ultimate disruption of the Hui.

I remember well the grand "housewarming" which the Hui gave to celebrate its entry into the life of Kauai, in 1878, which was one of the notable functions of that period on Kauai. It was attended by most of the leading residents of the island, and the King, Kalakaua, was also present, together with other notables from Honolulu; and altogether it was quite a gala occasion—beginning with the sumptuous "luau" in the "Octagon," followed by a few addresses, and shorter talks, by the notables present; then games of croquet, and other sports, were enjoyed on the lawn outside; and the sun had set before all the fortunate guests had taken their departure, after the pleasurable afternoon.

In spite of the auspicious opening of the enterprise, however, it soon encountered dark days. Beginning with their arrival in '77, the members labored to make a success of the undertaking, for nearly four years; but its troubles were all the time increasing.

Their greatest loss seems to have been the death of Captain Makee, after they had carried on their operations for several years. The whole plantation had by this time been transferred to Col. Z. S. Spalding, Makee's son-in-law, who obtained title to the "ahupuaa" of Kealia, a large tract of fine cane land adjoining Kapaa; and it was not long before Spalding, who had already built a second mill at Kealia, a mile and a half from the Kapaa mill, tore down the latter and transferred all the milling operations of the two plantations to Kealia, and later, the two plantations were combined under the original

name of the Makee Sugar Company.

Colonel Spalding lacked the kindly "aloha" for the Hui members which Captain Makee had had for them, and which had caused the latter to assist them in every way possible to accomplish their ideals and ambitions; and was, on the other hand, unsympathetic and strictly business-like in his dealings with them. This changed spirit on the part of the management created consternation and discouragement in the ranks of the Hui members, and it was the beginning of the end of their ambitious attempts at "small farming," as it took only a year or two more to make the members realize that they were not wanted there any longer, and they gradually drifted away to other parts of the island and Kingdom.

E. K. Lilikalani, the first secretary and treasurer of the Hui, and later Luna Nui, was also the first district magistrate of Kawaihau, being appointed by Governor John E. Bush, of the island of Kauai, in 1878, under the new law creating the district, which had just been passed by the Legislature, as I have already mentioned. Governor Bush was also one of the sponsors for and was very friendly to the Hui organization, and later was a member of it. He was one of the individuals who planted cane for the plantation, on his own account.

Lilikalani returned to Honolulu in 1880, when he was requested by King Kalakaua to take the position of private secretary to Her Majesty Kapiolani, the queen.

His position as magistrate was then filled by James H. K. Kaiwi, Esq., another prominent member of the Hui, who was one of the leaders in the newly formed district in its church and Sunday-school work, as he had been, previously, in the Kawaiahae and Kaunakapili churches, in Honolulu.

One of the important acts of the Hui members was to move from Wailua-kai, from the middle of the tract where the coconut grove now grows—the kuleana where Mrs. Puni's cottage is standing—the church building which, slightly enlarged and altered, is still used as the Kapaa church. The stalwart Hui members, aided by the bullock teams of George Charman, of Koloa, and W. H. Rice, of Lihue, hauled the building over the rough roads of that time, the two and a half miles to its new location on the Kapaa flat, where it now stands.

The Hui members all worked hard with their plantation—cultivating, irrigating and weeding the sugar cane under their supervision, and attending as well as they were able to the different branches of its culture. They were all new to the business of growing cane—being mostly city men from Honolulu—clerks and office men, etc.; and the plowing, harrowing, and hoeing the "auwaha" (furrows) was a novelty to them which would have discouraged planters of much larger experience than they had had. But it was in the days of their youth, they were very hopeful, and for the first few years they went at their labors with the greatest enthusiasm, in spite of the set-backs they had.

But after they had—as Lilikalani expressed it, in my interview with him, in Honolulu—"hoomanawanui'd" for three years, and maintained an ambitious and hopeful attitude for that length of time, the fourth year arrived, and found them with the discouragements still piling up for them.

The first crop was quite successful, netting the Hui over \$17,000.00 clear, from which was deducted the expense paid by the King for the Hui's transportation to Kauai, and the preliminary operations there—about \$500.00—which left enough to give the members nearly \$500 apiece, after paying the expenses.

In the second year, however, over a third of their sugar cane, about a hundred acres, was burned up and destroyed, leaving less than two hundred acres to be harvested.

But they went at it again, with the ratoon crop, and made a desperate attempt to succeed with that, only to find that, after it reached the mill, their profits were nearly all used up in the milling and marketing of the crop, and there was only five or six thousand dollars for them, after paying the plantation its share.

Then they all—to use the characteristic expressions of Lilikalani—went into the "poho" (mire) and were "nui loa pilikia" (in a great deal of trouble).

By 1881, four years after the favorable opening of the Hui's plantation efforts, the members, disheartened and discouraged, had all drifted away, their property and leasehold rights, etc., passing into the hands of Colonel Spalding, the

successor of Captain Makee, as the head and principal owner of the Makee Sugar Company, and the Hui Kawaihau of Kauai had passed into history.

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## LATEST WIRELESS NEWS

(Continued from page 1)

### Another Raid On England

London—East counties of England have been raided by Teuton aeroplanes. No reported casualties or damage.

### Monday Afternoon

Honolulu—Japanese employees of the I. I. S. N. Company to the number of 120 have organized. Thirty Chinese and twenty Japanese firemen of the company have asked an increase of \$10 a month and 25 cents overtime.

Inquiries indicate that there are no big bookings for the departure of plantation laborers.

Kuhio confers with Republican party leaders on homesteading laws and to carry out promises in the party platform. The Legislature will be asked to look after other phases.

Tateichi was sentenced to five years at hard labor.

### Steamers Receive Alarms

New York—Six steamers arriving in Europe from the West Indies caught wireless warnings of submarines and proceeded without lights and life-boats swung out. A score of French and British boats are in the danger zone.

The White Star liner Lapland reported that passengers were thrown from their berths yesterday, either by a derelict submarine or heavy wave.

### Stockyards Closed

Springfield—On account of foot and mouth disease the stockyards of East St. Louis and Chicago have been closed against stock except for immediate slaughter. The orders were issued by State authorities of Illinois, Kansas, Nebraska and Missouri.

### Villa On The Run

Juarez—Official sources declare that Villa has been driven out of Chihuahua and is retreating to the mountains. The report is unconfirmed.

### England And Austrian Ambassador

London—The British foreign office has sent a note to U. S. Ambassador Page refusing to grant safe conduct to Count von Tarnow, the new Austrian ambassador to America, declaring that the action of Teuton ambassadors abroad has exceeded their regular diplomatic functions, justifying this course.

### Czar Going To Rumania

Copenhagen—The Vessische Zeitung, of Berlin, says that the Czar has arrived at Kiev enroute to Rumania to confer with the king of that country.

### Rumanians Offer Resistance

Petrograd—The retreating Rumanians are offering stiff resistance in western Wallachia. The invaders have occupied positions on the Vede river near Valeni.

### Austrians Shell Italians

Rome—The Austrians are shelling the Italians on the Cerno front.

### Serbs Defeat Bulgars

Paris—The Serbians have defeated the Bulgarians in Macedonia with heavy losses.

### The German Report

Berlin—General von Delmensingen's army in west Rumania is advancing on both sides of the river Alt and have pushed the Rumanians beyond Topolog.

French attacks at St. Pierre and Vaast woods, on the Somme, have been repulsed.

The Allies' attacks on the heights east of Parlove, in Serbia, have been checked. British attacks on the west bank of the Varder was fruitless. Later the whole Alt river line was in Teuton hands.

### Gerard Returning To Post

Washington—U. S. Ambassador Gerard has finished his conferences with Secretary Lansing and is preparing to return to Berlin, via Copenhagen. The submarine and Belgian questions were discussed.

### Monday November 27

Sugar, 6.40.

Honolulu—John Waterhouse, of Alexander & Baldwin, confirms the report that J. P. Cooke is seriously ill on the coast. After an operation he seemed to be recovering but relapsed four days ago.

Announcement of a successor to Superintendent Sheedy, in the I. I. S. N. Company, is expected this afternoon.

### Villa Forces Beaten Back

Chihuahua—Wires have been cut and this city is completely isolated on the north, south and east sides.

The bloody attacks of Villa have been beaten back, and Villa's automobile has been found, overturned and shell-torn. It is believed that he escaped on horseback. Carranza troops are pursuing the rebels.

### Jack London's Ashes

Sacramento—The ashes of Jack London were sealed in a concrete urn and interred on the hillside of his estate, a favorite spot of the author. Only a few neighbors were admitted to the simple ceremonies.

### Democrats Also Short

New York—The Democratic campaign fund is \$300,000 short.

### German Submarines Sighted

The British cruiser Lancaster, which is patrolling the east coast, has wireless that German submarines have been sighted.

### Bucharest Seems Doomed

London—The fall of Bucharest seems inevitable. Mackensen and Falkenhayn have effected a junction at Alexandria, 47 miles southwest of Bucharest. Rumanian reports confirm the rout of their army, which is marked by burning villages.

Bucharest has been bombarded by Teuton aeroplanes. Chitilia was also visited and several persons killed. The aeroplanes were eventually driven off.

### Big Internal Revenue

Washington—Internal revenue receipts for the fiscal year have been over five hundred millions of dollars, an increase for the year of ninety-seven millions.

### Bird Wahine To Japan

San Francisco—Katherine Stinson, one of America's most noted bird-women sailed in the Nippon Maru today for Japan where she expects to make several flights. She will likely also give exhibition flights in Honolulu.

### Noted Temple Destroyed

Tokio—The Japanese temple of Higashi, in the Hongwanji section was destroyed by fire yesterday.

### Sunday, November 26

Honolulu—Tatuchi has been found guilty of second degree murder, the jury having been out 24 hours. He was given five to ten years.

The National Guard regiment of Oahu returned from encampment yesterday, in fine condition. They will be "paid off" today.

### The Missing Rumanians

London—Latest reports received from Bucharest at 11:30 last night indicate that regiments reported by Berlin to have been cut off in the Turnu Severin sector successfully avoided the enveloping position and reached safety. It is believed they have joined the army in Alt Valley. Previous despatches from Petrograd have stated that the Rumanians in Wallachia were able to save themselves, except for the battalions at Turnu Severin.

### The German Report

Berlin—Violent attacks made by the Allies upon our forces in Macedonia have been repulsed, while north, in Rumania, the Bulgars have seized islands in the Danube.

The attempt of the Italians to advance northwest of Monastir has been checked. General advance of the Teutons on the Danube has prevented the Rumanians holding their offensive.

It is raining heavily on the French front in Macedonia, causing inactivity.

Dr. Wm. von Stumm has been appointed under secretary of State to succeed Alfred Zimmerman.

The Anglo-French losses on the Somme have been 600,000 killed and wounded.

The Reichstag on Friday discussed limiting the newspapers. It was reported to be a necessity.

### Embargo On Foodstuffs

Washington—President Wilson tells representatives of the Grocers' Association that on account of the soaring prices of foodstuffs he and Cabinet are seriously considering putting an embargo on exports of such until the market returns to nearer normal.

There is little chance that any of the eight dreadnaughts last planned will be ready before 1920, says Admiral Taylor.

### The Troubles Of Greece

Athens—Previously loyal Greek officers now refuse to obey the orders of King Constantine, so that the ruler has double trouble on his hands. The King has agreed to hand over the arms and munitions required of him by the Allies.

The Provisional Government of Greece is raising an army with which to make war on Bulgaria.

### Chihuahua Battle Rages

Juarez—The side best supplied with ammunition will win at Chihuahua, is the opinion expressed by officials. One report received that Villa had overcome the defenses of Trevino is not believed. Telegraphic communication was cut yesterday, and silence brings apprehension. Reports from points north, however, state that Villa holds his own.

### Saturday Afternoon

London—The Provisional Government in Greece, which is supporting Venizelos, has formally declared war on Bulgaria, says an Athens despatch. The Allies have delivered an ultimatum to King Constantine demanding the immediate delivery to them of all arms and military stores.

Six German destroyers attempted to approach near Downs. They were sighted by the patrol which fired 12 shots, one shell finding its mark after which the attackers retreated.

It is stated that Greece will resist the ultimatum presented by the Allies.

It is raining hard on the Somme front on account of which there is no activity.

According to a Petrograd despatch the Rumanians have extricated themselves from Wallachia, destroying millions of hundred weight of cereals.

### Germans Reported Halted?

Bucharest—The Germans were halted after crossing the Danube. The crossing was affected at Islace and Zimnita.

### Teutons Invade Rumania

Petrograd—Rumania has been invaded by the Teutons from three sides, the Germans crossing the Danube near Zimnita, 70 miles southwest of Bucharest, driving the Rumanians south.

### Russian Attacks Repulsed

Berlin—The Russian-Rumanian attacks in the Gyergye mountains have been repulsed with heavy losses.

Contradictory assertions were made in the Commons that the sinking of the Britannica hospital ship was a barbarous act. The German admiralty denies that the ship was sunk by a German submarine.

The Germans have bombarded Ramsgate on the English coast, the attack taking place Thursday night and Friday morning. British patrol ships were sunk.

Army, 15; Navy, 7; Yale, 6; Harvard, 3; Wisconsin, 0; Illinois, 0. Ohio wins the championship of the west; beating Northwestern 23 to 3.

New York—Andrew Carnegie celebrated his 81st birthday today. Juarez—At daybreak this morning Villa attacked the city of Chihuahua with machine guns and infantry. Communication is interrupted. Later reports state that Villa has been repulsed.

Boston—The steamer Powhattan caught fire at Block Island. Coast guard cutters rushed to the rescue but in the meanwhile the fire was put out and the vessel proceeded on her way.

San Francisco—A launch belonging to the U. S. Glacier was swept under the river boat Apache, four being drowned and several missing.

Baltimore—Labor Federation urges organized and unorganized labor to concentrate on the eight-hour day proposition.

Honolulu—Judge Coke will qualify after the first of the month. Larrison, Judd and Rivenburgh will go to Kauai December 12 on the Kokee park proposition.

It is reported that J. P. Cooke is ill in San Francisco. Not confirmed here.

### Saturday November 25

Sugar, 6.40.

Honolulu—The jury in the Tateshi case was out all night and then disagreed.

There will be a meeting of the Public Utilities Commission with officials of the Rapid Transit Co. this afternoon on the subject of tracklaying on Kalakaua avenue.

### Villa Traps Carranzaists

Juarez—The supposed retreat of Villa from Chihuahua, reported yesterday afternoon, turned out to be a ruse and the movement was a trap for troops of General Trevino. While pretending to retreat Villa divided his force, and as soon as the pursuing Carranzaists passed, the first section cut them off and began the slaughter.

### Lane Believes In Carranza

Atlantic City—Secretary Lane thinks that Carranza is a strong man and should be given an opportunity to restore order. Mexico has a chance now, he thinks, to prove able to establish government and preserve peace.

### Women From Belgium

London—The Germans are deporting women from Belgium. It is learned that 200 have been taken away.

### London's Ashes Scattered

Oakland—The ashes of the late Jack London will today be scattered over the land he loved—Glen Ellen. Private funeral services were held yesterday.

### Care-Taker Thief Caught

New York—Arthur P. Paggett, a safe deposit custodian, was caught with \$60,000 of jewelry in his possession belonging to Mrs. Harriman. He confessed to having stolen the property.

### Republican Party Little Short

The Republican National Committee faces a deficit of \$21,144. The total spent on the Hughes campaign was \$2,441,565.

### Duke's Record Broken

San Francisco—Duke Kahanamoku's 225 record made July 16 in the Sutro Baths has been broken by Norman Ross, of Stanford University, in 2:21 1.3. Duke's time was 2:26 2-5.

### Fighting In The East

Paris—East of Monastir the Serbs have captured Papeshe. The Bulgars and Germans have been routed north of Schodul.

### Frcshets On The Danube

Rome—Reports received here state the Danube is in flood and that all bridges are down. The population of Dobrudja is threatened with famine.

### Friday Afternoon

Honolulu—Wong Kwai, one of the oldest and wealthiest Chinese residents of Honolulu, died today. He was 78 years of age and had been 61 years in the Islands. As a rice planter and merchant he was well known.

### Coke As A Judge

Former Senator James L. Coke has been appointed judge of the court.

The Governor says he will not answer the letter of the College Club protesting against preferences against college graduates in the Normal school.