

# Commercial



# Advertiser.

VOL. IV.—NO. 348.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, MONDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1885.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE DAILY  
Pacific Commercial Advertiser

IS PUBLISHED  
Every Morning Except Sundays.

SUBSCRIPTIONS:  
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, one year, \$4 00  
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, six months, 2 00  
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, three months, 1 50  
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, per month, 50  
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, one year, 5 00  
P. C. ADVERTISER, one year, 5 00  
Postage, 50

Payable Invariably in Advance.

Treasures of Egyptian Sands.

The papyrus which has been found among the El Fayoum manuscripts, belonging to the Archduke Remy, by Professor Karabekoff of Vienna, when completely deciphered will probably revolutionize ancient history. There are altogether 30,000 fragments in eleven different languages, 30,000 of them written on papyrus, and the remainder on skins in voluminous rolls and on paper made of linen or cotton. It has not yet been decided which. Some of them date back 3,000 years, and the most modern bear the date 953 A. D. The learned professor who discovered and is now deciphering them believes that they formed part of a great library at El Fayoum, the rest of which was destroyed by fire 963 A. D. So great is their value that Professor Monsson, when shown samples of the fragments bearing upon Roman history, regretfully wished they had been discovered thirty years ago, so that he might have had the advantage of their revelations in writing his history. The immense value of these documents to the historian may be inferred from the professor's statement that it is now possible to write the narrative of 1,000 years of Egyptian history about which very little has heretofore been known, and of Roman history commencing 93 A. D., through the consecutive reigns of five emperors, closing with Constantine the Great, from contemporary documents of every year of their reigns. They are destined to shed light upon some of the darkest periods of history, especially the time when the power of the Byzantine emperors gradually lapsed into the hands of the Moslems still further back, and the period during which Egypt was under the sway of Persia. Professor Karabekoff claims that the simplest and most obtainable from the archives which supply materials for a consecutive history of Egypt during nearly 1,000 years.

Perfectly Legitimate Business.

"Michael Drury, I understand that you are a speculator on an invisible basis of capital," said his honor to a red-nosed man, who wore a business-like air on his whole form. "I never speculated in my life; it is dangerous, sir; dangerous, and I advise you never to try it," solemnly answered Michael. "I am a produce merchant—commission, you know." "Explain why you sold a farmer's potatoes to this man for \$1.25, when you saw no legal right to them?" asked his honor. "I merely hypothesized that for a trifle. Gave them as security for a trust loan! Perfectly legitimate business transaction, which fell through, owing to an unfortunate mistake!" replied the potato merchant.

"at you didn't own the potatoes!" amazedly said his honor. "The capital wasn't yours to speculate on." "That's nothing; everybody does it, and what a erybody does must be right," said steadily answered the merchant. "I will establish precedent by sending you—"

"No, sir, I warn you that you are interfering with strict and legitimate channels of trade. Have a care now!" loftily interrupted the merchant. "I'll risk it. Go out for thirty days," said his honor. "I'll get the chamber of commerce after you!" "It is—It is—"

A Mexican Cotto.—Bill. (Chicago Times.)  
Near the city of Queretaro, in Mexico, stands a cottage named the Hercules, which is famous in the region all about. In external appearance it is said more nearly to resemble a medieval fortress than a modern factory. It is surrounded by a high wall and defended by a company of about ninety soldiers. These are maintained by the establishment, ostensibly to defend it against enemies from without, but the suggestion arises that the soldiers are also expected to keep an eye on the 1,000 operatives employed. The only wares produced are six grades of plain cotton cloth, which is the ordinary article of dress for both sexes of the lower class, and there is consequently a ready market for it.

English Coal.—(London's Companion.)  
Suppose a round column of coal, nine and one-third feet in diameter, reaching from the earth to the moon—two hundred and forty thousand miles away. That is the only wares produced are six grades of plain cotton cloth, which is the ordinary article of dress for both sexes of the lower class, and there is consequently a ready market for it.

In 1873 the production of coal in England was almost one hundred and sixty-four million tons, and at that rate of consumption the stock still left would be sufficient to last about nine hundred years longer.

## Business Cards.

Claus Spreckels. Wm. G. Irwin.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,  
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

BANKERS,  
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world.

Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business.

Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rules and regulations.

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GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS,  
Importers & Commission Merchants.

F. BANNING, W. HARTMANN, P. OBERHEIT,  
ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,  
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CLAUS SPRECKELS  
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SUGAR FACTORS and Commission Agents.

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,  
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishings and Fancy Goods.

A. S. CLEGHORN & Co.,  
Importers and Wholesale and Retail General Merchandise.

MACFARLANE & CO.,  
WHOLESALE DEALERS and General Importers in WINES and LIQUORS.

M. S. GRINBAUM & Co.,  
General Merchandise and Commission Merchants.

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,  
STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,  
Hawaiian Gazette Block.

THOMAS LINDSAY  
Manufacturing Jeweler,  
No. 60 Nuuanu Street.

ALVIN H. RASEMAN,  
BOOK BINDER,  
Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer.

J. C. JOHNSON & CO.,  
LEATHER, HARNESS, SADDLERY,  
FIREMEN'S EQUIPMENTS.

Gazette Building,  
27 Merchant Street.

J. C. JOHNSON & CO.,  
LEATHER, HARNESS, SADDLERY,  
FIREMEN'S EQUIPMENTS.

T. J. SPENCE,  
SPECIAL AGENT FOR  
The Michigan Portrait Co.,  
Producers of the Finest Grades of India Ink, Water Color, Crayon and Pastel Portraits.

NOTICE.  
MR. JOSEPH SMITH WILL RUN FOR Representative for his district, North Kohala, Hawaii.

## Advertisements.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL \$10,000,000  
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.

UNION  
Fire and Marine Insurance Co.  
of New Zealand.

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.

GREAT WESTERN  
INSURANCE COMPANY.  
HEAD OFFICE,  
50 WALL STREET, NEW YORK

The above Company having established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned is authorized to accept and write

MARINE RISKS  
ON  
Merchandise, Freights, Treasure, Commissions, and Hulls.

WM. C. IRWIN & CO.,  
Managers for Hawaiian Islands

C. O. BERGER,  
GENERAL AGENCY  
NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO.,  
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SOUTH BRITISH AND NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.—FIRE AND MARINE.  
Combined Capital, \$20,000,000

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO.,  
Assets, \$1,500,000

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY,  
FIRE AND MARINE.  
Capital, \$200,000

MACNEALE & URBAN  
SAFES!  
Fire Proof, Burglar Proof, Fire and Burglar Proof.

THE CELEBRATED  
SPRINGFIELD GAS MACHINE.  
Gas Fixtures of Mitchell, Vance & Co.

C. O. BERGER,  
100 MYST HONOLULU, H. I.

SUN FIRE OFFICE  
OF LONDON.  
ESTABLISHED 1710.

INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.

Total sum insured in 1884 - \$318,599,316  
Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.

The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunal recognized.  
G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,  
104 & 106 W. F. Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

MELLER AND HALBE'S  
Ice Cream Parlor  
—And—  
Confectionery,  
King Street, Lincoln Block.

A fine assortment of CANDIES and CAKES always on hand. Parties supplied. 141-143 W.

## Advertisements.

LIQUID BREAD.  
AN ABSOLUTELY PURE EXTRACT OF MALT.

A VALUABLE TONIC AND REMEDIAL AGENT.

INDORSED AND RECOMMENDED BY THE ENTIRE MEDICAL FRATERNITY.

Of all medicinal preparations that have been put upon the market in recent years, the extract of malt has proved itself one of the most valuable as a tonic or remedial beverage. It has received the unqualified recognition and support of physicians, and is freely prescribed by them in many cases, especially where the nervous or physical systems have been impaired by disease or overwork.

The house of "DAVID NICHOLSON," of this city, has recently introduced a pure malt extract of high character, made at their request and under their suggestions by Mr. Adolphus Hensch, and which is popularly known as "NICHOLSON'S LIQUID BREAD." From its life-giving and health-restoring properties, a sample submitted to Dr. F. L. James was made the subject of a chemical analysis by him, and the result of his investigations are given in the appended certificate.

The specimens submitted consisted of an effervescent fluid, dark brown in color, and of a deep ruby color by transmitted light, resembling in general appearance and behavior a very superior article of porter. Its taste was, however, much milder and more pleasant than porter, being somewhat sweeter than beer, the sweetness being masked and covered by a very pleasant bitter, derived evidently from hops. The specific gravity of a sample from one of the bottles is 1.022 plus. Amount of extractive matter in 50 cubic centimeters of the fluid is 3.96 grammes, or about 8 per cent. Amount of alcohol, per cent, is 2.51 plus. The extractive matter is apparently identical with the "extractive matter" of Trommer, or of the German Pharmacopoeia. It consists almost entirely of malt sugar, dextrine, being free from fatty acids. The fluid contains a very large amount of diastase, as shown by the fact that it easily liquefies an equal volume of gelatinous starch. This fact, its low percentage of alcohol, its effervescence, its delightful taste and odor, all combine to recommend Nicholson's malt extract as being a most nourishing beverage, and the best article of the sort that has ever come under my examination. Respectfully,  
"FRANK L. JAMES, Ph. D., M. D."

G. W. Macfarlane & Co., Agents.

The Risdon  
Iron & Locomotive Works,  
Corner of Beale and Howard Streets,  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

W. H. TAYLOR, President  
JOS. MOORE, Superintendent

BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN all its branches: Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines and Boilers, High Pressure or Compound.

STEAM VESSELS, of all kinds, built complete with Hulls of Wood, Iron or Composite.

ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable.

STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed.

SUGAR MILLS AND SUGAR-MAKING MACHINERY made after the most approved plan. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected therewith.

WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together, or Sheet Iron, punched and packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground.

HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipe made by this "blowment" riveted by Hydraulic Riveting machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work.

SIXTY WORK, ship and Steam Captains, Steam Winches, Air and Creulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans.

AGENTS for Worthington Duplex Steam Pumps, PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps, for Irrigation or City Works' purposes, built with the celebrated Darcy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump.

THE  
BEAVER SALOON.  
NO. 7 FORT STREET.  
(Opposite Wilder & Co.)

H. J. Nolte, Propr.  
OPEN FROM 2 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS, COFFEE, TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE, Cigars and Tobaccos OF BEST BRANDS

Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY  
SMOKERS' ARTICLES.  
Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant  
BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE on the Premises.

The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call from his Friends and the Public generally who may desire a  
LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.  
H. J. NOLTE.  
26-11

## Advertisements.

SALMON! SALMON!  
Ex. W. H. DIMOND.

A Fine Lot of Red Fish.

FOR SALE BY,  
Castle & Cooke.

NEW GOODS, NEW GOODS,  
JUST RECEIVED AT THE  
"Louvre of Brussels,"

A rich and rare assortment of White and Black  
Spanish Laces,  
New Hats, New Embroideries, Etc.

Latest Styles in Men's Wear  
"LOUVRE OF BRUSSELS,"  
117-119 Fort Street.

UNION FEED CO.,  
Queen & Edinburgh Streets,  
WHOLESALE & RETAIL

Dealers in  
HAY AND GRAIN.  
Telephone No. 175.

Goods delivered promptly.  
Island Orders Solicited.

GRAHAM PAPER COMPANY,  
St. Louis, Mo.

Manufacture and Supply all kinds of Book, News, Flat and Label Papers, Binders' Boards, Twines, Etc.

W. G. RICHARDSON,  
RESIDENT AGENT,  
205 Leidesdorff Street,  
Telephone No. 47. SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Special Attention given to Large Contracts. 55-114 W.

TELEPHONE 55  
ENTERPRISE  
PLANING MILL.  
Alaska, near Queen St.

C. J. HARDEE, Proprietor.  
Contracting & Building,  
MOULDINGS AND FINISH  
ALWAYS ON HAND.

FOR SALE—Hard and Soft Stove-wood, Cut and Split. 21-11

BURGESS,  
84 King Street, Honolulu  
CARPENTER AND BUILDER.

All kinds of jobbing attended to.  
BAGGAGE AND GENERAL EXPRESSES,  
Drying and Steamer Freight carefully and promptly handled.

Soda Water, Ginger Ale and Tahiti Lemonade, Cigars, Tobacco and Cigarettes. The best in the market.  
84 KING STREET. BURGESS.  
99 nov25

Eastman's  
Royal Perfume ALOHA!  
FOR SALE BY  
Benson, Smith & Co.

Sample bottle free.  
TRY IT. 68-11

GASOLINE!  
GASOLINE!  
IN TEN GALLON DRUMS.  
Ex MENIOTA, for sale by  
Castle & Cooke.  
87-11

## Advertisements.

WENNER & CO.  
92 Fort Street.

Have on hand New Foreign and Home-made Jewellery.

(Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Lockets, Clocks,  
And ornaments of all kinds.

Silver and Gold Plate,  
Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets,  
Suitable for Presentation.

ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY  
A specialty.  
Repairing in all its branches.

Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.  
6-may-118

FRANK CERTZ,  
Importer and Manufacturer  
Of all Descriptions of  
BOOTS & SHOES

Orders from the other Islands solicited.  
No. 114 Fort St., Honolulu.

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.  
All accounts for Advertising and Job Printing at the  
Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Office will from this date be presented for payment monthly.  
Honolulu, March 2, 1885.

Burr & Finck,  
The Leading Fashionable Tailors  
OF SAN FRANCISCO.

No. 620 Market St., Opposite Palace Hotel.

Having already a large trade with Honolulu, they respectfully solicit further Island patronage, and are prepared to complete orders at one day's notice. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed, and the finest stock of latest goods constantly on hand.

BRICKS! BRICKS!  
Ex. W. H. DIMOND.

39 000  
California Hard Bricks.  
FOR SALE BY  
Castle & Cooke.

Family and Shipping Orders carefully attended to. Live Stock furnished to vessels at short notice, and vegetables of all kinds supplied to order.

WM. McCANDLESS,  
No. 6 Queen Street.

FISH MARKET.  
DEALER IN CHOICEST  
Beef, Veal, Mutton, Fish, Etc.

Family and Shipping Orders carefully attended to. Live Stock furnished to vessels at short notice, and vegetables of all kinds supplied to order.

Metropolitan Market  
KING STREET.  
G. J. WALLER, PROPRIETOR.

Choiceest Meats from Finest Herd.  
Families and shipping supplied on SHORT NOTICE and at the  
Lowest Market Prices.

All meats delivered from the market are thoroughly chilled immediately after killing by means of a Bell-Coleman Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Meats so treated retain all its juicy properties, and is GUARANTEED TO KEEP LONGER AFTER DELIVERY THAN FRESHLY-KILLED MEAT.

## Business Cards.

JULES TAVERNIER,  
ARTIST.  
Studio: Room 6, Spreckels Block.  
HOURS: 10 to 5 P. M. 100 3m

S. L. STANLEY. JOHN SPRUANCE.  
Spruance, Stanley & Co.,  
Importers and Jobbers of Fine  
WHISKIES, WINES and LIQUORS,  
410 Front St., San Francisco.  
57 W & W

JOHN UTSCHIG,  
Fashionable Boot Maker,  
No. 326 Bush St., San Francisco, Cal.

Will fill orders in his line at the shortest possible notice. Patrons will find it to their advantage to call on MR. UTSCHIG before going elsewhere.

Fulton Iron Works,  
HINCKLEY, SPIERS & HAYES,  
Of San Francisco.

All kinds of Machinery and Boilers, Pipe-fitting, ICE AND REFRIGERATING MACHINERY, COLLIER ENGINES, BARCOCK & WILLIAMS, STEAM PUMPS, LUBBERLYN'S BEATERS, ETC., ETC. 127-aug-26-11

S. P. Taylor & Co.,  
Agents South Coast Paper Mills, Proprietors Pioneer and San Francisco Paper Mills.

STRAW PAPER, BOOK, MANILA, ETC.  
Manufacturers and Dealers,  
441 and 416 Clay Street, San Francisco, Cal  
105 jyl9 17

A. I. HALL & SON  
Commission Merchants,  
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, SYDNEY.  
113-aug-17

Dunham, Carrigan & Co.  
HARDWARE,  
IRON AND STEEL MERCHANTS,  
San Francisco, Cal.  
122-aug-17

Deming Palmer Milling Co.,  
PROPRIETORS OF THE CAPITOL MILLS,  
Office 202 and 204 Davis Street, San Francisco  
Manufacturers of and Dealers in Flour, Domestic All-Grinds, Guineas, Bran, Biscuits, Cornmeal, Ground and Rolled Barley, Cracked Wheat, Cracked Corn, Buckwheat Flour, Oil Cake Meal, Hominy, Etc., Etc. 121-aug-17

YOLO MILLS,  
NE. Corner Mission and Main Streets, SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.

Huis & Piggemann, Proprietors.  
Dealers in all kinds of GRAIN and Manufacturers of MILL FEED, FAMILY FLOUR, MEALS OF ALL KINDS, PEARL BARLEY, SPLIT PEAS, SOYBEAN, FARINA, ETC., ETC. Special attention is called to our celebrated SOYBEAN SUPPLEMENT for babies, nursing mothers and convalescents, highly recommended by leading physicians for its excellent nursing qualities; warranted to keep in any climate. Orders will be promptly filled and satisfaction guaranteed.

ASK FOR  
Goodyear's Rubber Goods,  
RUBBER HOSE,  
PACKING CLOTHING,  
BOOTS AND SHOES.

Goodyear Rubber Co.  
R. H. PEASE, JR., AGENTS,  
S. M. BUNYON  
120-aug-25 San Francisco.

Chas. Oppenheimer & Co.,  
Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in  
BOOTS AND SHOES.  
Salesroom, 112 Battery Street, Factory, Corner Drumm and Washington Streets.  
120-aug-22 SAN FRANCISCO.

KLINE & CO.,  
Importers of  
HATS and CAPS.  
Nos. 26 and 28 Battery Street, S. E. Cor. of Fifth.  
121-aug-26 SAN FRANCISCO.

HEALD'S BUSINESS COLLEGE,  
24 Post Street  
New Course,  
San Francisco, Cal.

(Send for Circular.)  
The Full Business Course includes Single and Double Entry Book-keeping, as applied to all departments of business; Commercial Arithmetic; Business Penmanship; Mercantile Law; Business Correspondence; Lectures on Law; Business Forms, and the Science of Accounts; Actual Business Practice in Wholesale and Retail Merchandising; Commission Jobbing; Importing, Exporting, Express Business; Brokerage, and Banking; English Branches, including Reading, Spelling, Grammar, etc.; Drawing and Modern Languages, consisting of practical instruction in French, German and Spanish.

Special Branches are: Original Penmanship; Higher Mathematics, including Navigation, Civil Engineering, Surveying, Short-hand, Typewriting, Telegraphy.

For full information  
D & CO.,  
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal  
100-223

THE Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Is now for sale DAILY at the following places: J. M. OAT & CO., Merchant street; T. G. THURM, Merchant street; CRYSTAL SODA WORKS, Hotel street; N. F. BURGESS, King street; WOLF & EDWARDS, Cor King and Nuuanu streets; C. J. MCCARTHY, Hotel street.

Five Cents per Copy. MONDAY - - - - - October 19th.

THE "BULLETIN" AND THE LABOR QUESTION.

Our evening contemporary is unfortunate in its position on the labor question. Its defection from the cause of labor and western civilization is to be regretted, but it is a fact nevertheless. It said on Saturday: Mr. Horner's colleagues generally regard that gentleman's remarks on the Chinese question as having been ill-advised and uttered without due consideration.

Several of them in open session disclaimed the favoring of Chinese immigration. At the same time, it is not Chinese on the plantations that troubles the country. They would be all right if confined to the purposes for which they are admitted to the country. The evil comes in where coolie laborers that have completed their contracts are allowed to compete in the independent trade and industry of the country, with people who make them, live the lives, support the institutions, bear the burdens and stand for the defense of the civilized society that constitutes the nation.

This is simply trimming of the most pronounced character. It cannot be denied that Mr. Horner spoke the mind and feelings of his class. The tone of every remark made at the Planters' meeting in this connection was that wages were too high, and that the barrier against Chinese immigration should be thrown down. On the last day of the meeting Mr. Horner made an appeal to the planters as a body not to separate and leave the labor question at loose ends, because "laborers were in some cases asking higher wages."

That did not look, he said, as if there was too great a supply; and he argued that so long as Chinamen did not bring their wives there was no fear of the Chinese making a colony here. Instead of "protesting," Mr. Baldwin said he thought that Mr. Horner was about right, and that the planters should send forward their orders for labor. But this is not all. Mr. Horner delivered the speech which has raised this controversy when moving a resolution asking the Government in effect to remove restrictions from Chinese immigration.

This resolution was slightly amended, but without modifying its scope or policy in the least degree. As amended, the resolution, after recognizing what the Government had done to introduce labor, asked the Administration to "put forth like exertions for supplying laborers the coming twelve months, not only in bringing in Portuguese and Japanese as heretofore, but permit the influx of free labor from all countries so far as it can be done without injury to other national interests."

cents to 25 cents a day? Intelligent workmen cannot be fooled by such platitudes. What the Planters' Labor and Supply Company wants, what it asks for, and what the "Bulletin" is supporting it in securing, is free permission to the hordes of China to enter the country in the hope that wages on the cane fields may be reduced to the lowest possible living rate. But when free Chinese labor comes to the country, how is it to be confined to the cane fields? The complaint of the planters at the meeting was that although 2,000 Chinese additional arrived this season the number available for labor on the plantations was no greater than it had been last season. The reason is, the Chinese are displacing other and higher paid labor, and turning traders on their account. This is all there is in it. And this evil would only be aggravated if the "Bulletin," the Planters' Labor and Supply Company and the "Independent Opposition" had their way.

ISLAND NOTES.

KOHALA, Hawaii, October 16th. Profuse showers, followed by hot sunshine, are giving the growing cane a vigorous start, and causing old cane to put forth its "best licks" before flowering. Surely this has been a good year, and those planters that are fortunate enough to have fair-minded men at the head of the concerns that grind their cane are bound to make money; but those mills that still follow the modes of a hundred years ago will as usual burn up the sugar.

The Halawa mill was forced to stop grinding last week in consequence of a break down, but it will begin again shortly. The case of Austin vs. Brewer & Co. attracts considerable attention here, and it is to be hoped the case will call up many points that have been veiled to the planters. It is certainly time that some things were made plain.

We are sorry to learn that Mrs. H. P. Wood is again very ill, and we sincerely hope it will not be of a long duration, but that she will soon regain her usual health.

Dr. Thompson reports several cases of malarial fever, one very serious case being at the Kohala Sugar Company. This disease seems to be increasing in the district yearly, though no deaths are reported from it.

Miss E. Jordan left last week for the States after having spent about a year on the Islands as a guest of her sister, Mrs. J. W. Thompson. She carries many pleasant recollections with her. We notice that the reading room erected at Halawa some time since is now used as a tailor shop. "As ye sew so shall ye rip." The article signed "Smith" in the "Elector" is an absurd perversion of facts made for malicious purposes. The condition of the native planters at Niidili is in good standing. Judge Hart is generous in his treatment of them, and is always on the alert to make them more prosperous; and the head lama, Mr. Ehlers, is a man that thoroughly understands his business and conscientiously works for their interests.

A little son of Dr. Thompson, while playing on Thursday last, fell and broke his arm. No serious results are feared, however. Hilo, October 16th. The individual who writes the "Gazette's" Hilo communications was quite correct when he stated that the roads were in a bad condition; he might have gone further and informed us that they will be in a bad way so long as weather such as has been this year continues. Since May the Hilo district has not had twenty-four hours' consecutive dry weather.

The impression intended to be conveyed by the "Gazette" correspondent is erroneous and false, namely, that the present Government has so neglected matters up here the roads are worse than ever they were, while the facts are as stated in the Advertiser, not that the roads are good, but that they have been much improved by this Administration from their ordinary condition. We can point to one solid fact in this connection which everyone knows. It is a fact that four years ago—yes, less—not a bridge existed on the most dangerous streams from Lanipahoehoe to Hilo, and the structures that did duty for bridges on less important waters were decidedly dangerous, while during the past year ten or twelve good bridges have been erected. If we had a thoroughly macadamized road from one end of the district to the other, so much the better; but that means a large outlay and a change of grade on all the gulches. Are we prepared for taxation to this amount?

Another Hilo correspondent writes that Mr. Smith of the Central Skating Rink, Honolulu, is negotiating for the erection of a skating rink at Hilo. It will probably be located in the large new frame building on the beach opposite the Anchor store. Her Excellency the Governoress of Hawaii, and their Royal Highnesses Princess Likelike and Princess Kaiulani and party left Hilo on horseback for the Volcano on the 16th.

Mr. Rowell passed through Hilo on the 15th, en route to Onomea, to investigate the accounts of that plantation. It is generally felt in Hilo that great injustice is done to Mr. Arnold, the active Road Superintendent, in the Opposition press. The fact is that he has accomplished more and done better work in the time with the means at his disposal than any of his predecessors. Mr. Jules Tavernier writes from Hilo stating that his health has greatly im-

proved. The climate is cold and pleasant, and life is made enjoyable through the absence of mosquitoes. He was hard at work. Before long he would show something new to the people of Honolulu.

WAILUKA, Maui, October 16th. The sale of yearling colts, fillies and brood mares from the Waterford Stables came off as advertised on the 15th. The attendance was small, but fair prices were realized. The average for colts was about \$70 each. Mr. Cornwell deserves credit for his enterprise in introducing and raising good horse stock suited for the requirements of the country. All other things being equal, home-bred stock is always preferable to imported. The crop prospect is exceedingly favorable.

Another Wailuku correspondent says: The cane looks fine on all the plantations on Maui. The season has been singularly favorable for cane, and the yield promises to be unusually heavy. This is encouraging to planters, who appear to have an abundant supply of labor familiar with the works. Indeed, there appears to be a great many idle Chinese around, and it would be very much better for the district if they were away from it.

There is barely time to judge of the value of Japanese labor, but on the whole the judgment is favorable. There was evidently not sufficient pains taken in the selection of the first batches of immigrants, the proportion of idle and comparatively worthless men being too great. Several of the old military caste are among the laborers, and they are far from being a desirable lot. They had never been accustomed to work in their own country, but were maintained in idleness as armed retainers of the great feudal lords. When the power of the Danios was broken by the adherents of the Mikado these men were turned adrift, and now constitute the only dangerous element in Japanese society. Their presence in a body of laborers does not conduce to order and obedience, while some of them are addicted to gambling. This keeps them up at nights and unfits them for laboring during the day; but on the whole the Japanese are adapting themselves to required conditions, and with careful management will be found to be a valuable addition to the labor force of the country. The vicious and turbulent may be gradually weeded out. To show that the bulk of the Japanese are not of this class it is only necessary to state that out of a cash payment of about \$2,600 the first month at Spreckelsville, they remitted \$1,560 to their families in Japan. This speaks volumes for their thrift and natural affection. It is a pity that the wives and children of these men are not with them. This money would be retained in the country, where the Japanese would permanently locate and acquire property and civil rights.

Optimistic Raids. On Saturday morning, about 10 o'clock, Office Marcos and Station House Keeper Crabbe arrested three Chinese in a house on Manakoa street, with opium and pipes. Yesterday afternoon, about 2 o'clock, Marcos entered a house on King street near the bridge, the smell of opium causing him to do so. He went into a room from whence the fumes came, but found no one in it. A stair-case, on one side led him to suppose that whoever had been smoking had escaped by the stairs. He was just about to leave the room when a thought struck him that there might be some one underneath a bed in the room, and sure enough there was a Chinaman enjoying a quiet smoke. Marcos aroused him and took him, with some opium and a pipe, to the Station House.

Fatal Accident. On Friday morning last, about half-past 7 o'clock, a laborer, half Spaniard and a sailor by training, met with instantaneous death at Spreckelsville, Maui. He was painting the cupola on top of one of the new buildings, and in the course of his work he stepped on some green paint, which caused him to slip. He fell head foremost to the ground, a distance of forty feet. His body was picked up in a terribly mangled condition, almost beyond recognition, the head being driven into the body. Mr. George C. Williams, the manager at Spreckelsville, sent for Dr. Sutcliffe and Sheriff Everett immediately after the accident. The Sheriff did not deem it necessary, under the circumstances, to hold an inquest. The body was buried Saturday afternoon, a large number of his fellow workmen following the remains to the grave.

Counterfeit Coin. Hawaiian silver dollar was taken in at the Post Office. It was paid in for postage with other silver by a young man. The clerk at the window did not discover that it was a bogus coin at the time, but a few minutes later he ascertained the fact. The Postmaster General took it over to the bank to have it tested, and it was at once pronounced counterfeit. It had a good metallic ring, and was a perfect facsimile of the original dollar. It was handed back to the party who presented it, and who was entirely ignorant of its being spurious. It is probable that it is not the only one in circulation. The public should be on their guard and examine all silver received in change.

More Opium Smuggling. The steamer Kinau, from Hilo yesterday, brought down a Chileno and a Chinaman under sentence for smuggling. The Chileno was steward of the Emma Claudina, from San Francisco. He was caught with two cases of whiskey and twenty-six tins of opium concealed in kerosine tins. He was sentenced to one month's imprisonment and a fine of \$400. The Chinaman was taken with forty-eight tins of opium, and was sentenced to six months' imprisonment with a fine of \$250. Both seizures were made by Mr. John Crowder, special Custom House officer at Hilo. The prisoners are now on the reef.

Inspection of Stock. Mr. James Brodie, V. S., returned on Sunday from Hamakua, Hawaii, whither he went to inspect the stock, as it had been reported to him that there was some sickness among the mules. After a thorough inspection of the stock in the district, the veterinary surgeon found no cause for alarm. One unclean-looking little suspicious, and will be isolated for further development. It is one of a lot imported from San Francisco about six weeks ago. In view of the fact that glanders is so bad in California, Mr. Brodie advises all persons who import stock from there to keep a close watch on the animals for about three months or longer after their arrival.

Arrival of the Raiatea. The German steamship Raiatea, Captain J. Viereck, arrived from Tahiti last Saturday evening at 8 o'clock, with Woodyear's Electric Circus on board. She came alongside the Pacific Mail Steamship Company's wharf yesterday morning to land the circus horses and packages belonging to the troupe. Mr. Menell, the Company's Director and German Consul at Tahiti, was a through passenger by her, and the Rev. Dr. Taylor and Mrs. Taylor, of England, were passengers for Honolulu. The passengers speak highly of the kindness shown them during the voyage by the Captain and officers. Captain Tierck reports everything as usual at Tahiti, and that the orange season was over. The Raiatea was here about two months ago.

A special meeting of the shareholders of the Reciprocity Sugar Company will be held this morning at 11 o'clock at the office of G. W. Macfarlane & Co.

Woodyear's Royal Australian Circus.

This circus troupe, which arrived on Saturday night, by the steamer Raiatea, from Tahiti, announces its opening for to-morrow night. It consists of twenty-four members and fourteen horses, and carries its own band. It is a purely Australian circus. It played nine weeks in Delmore Park, Sydney, and spent four seasons in New Zealand, on the last occasion playing against Chari's American circus. It left New Zealand on June 1st, and played six weeks in the Fijian Archipelago. From Fiji the circus proceeded to Tonga, visiting all the islands of the group; thence to the Samoan Islands and Tahiti in succession. At Tahiti, after a season of four weeks, the Raiatea was chartered for Honolulu, and Mr. Woodyear intends to test the appreciation of its inhabitants for a first-class circus performance. The next place of call will be San Francisco, and Woodyear's circus will then try its chances in the great American show grounds. Mr. Robert Love is the business manager.

Fourth of July Statement.

The Committee on Finance appointed to raise subscriptions found out when too late that the liabilities would exceed the assets. The expenses were \$1,596 50, and the amount of subscriptions collected \$1,371, leaving a difference of \$225 50. Every effort was made by some of the committee to collect the amount of the deficiency from our American residents, but without success. Finally, through the kindness of Mr. John H. Paty of Bishop & Co., he offered to accept a note for the amount, payable on July 5, 1886. It was indorsed by B. F. Dillingham, Chas. H. Eldridge and J. E. Wiseman. The bills are now all paid, and all Americans who feel desirous of subscribing towards relinquishing the obligation may do so by calling on the Secretary, Mr. J. E. Wiseman, at his office, Merchants street. The committee feels grateful to all those who waited three months before receiving their money.

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LOCAL AND GENERAL.

The Y. M. C. A. bookkeeping class meets this evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Dr. F. B. Suttiff, Government Physician at Wailuku, is in town.

The Supreme Court sits at 10 o'clock this morning. The foreign jurors are required to attend.

There will be a battalion drill this evening on King street, opposite the Government building.

The steamer Likelike will sail to-day for Maui, and the Kinan to-morrow for Maui and Hawaii.

There will be fish chowder at the Hawaiian Hotel bar to-night. Be on hand promptly and early.

A ship's spar, between seventy and eighty feet long, drifted ashore at Colonel G. W. Macfarlane's place, Waikiki, yesterday.

Mr. George C. Williams, manager of the Spreckelsville plantation, is in town, having arrived by the Likelike on Saturday.

Mr. Henry Turton has been appointed Deputy Sheriff of Lahaina, Maui, in place of R. Newton, resigned.

The Honolulu Rifles are ordered to report at their armory this evening at 7 o'clock sharp, in fatigue uniform, for battalion drill.

The Bishop of Honolulu preached at St. Andrew's Cathedral yesterday morning, and the Rev. Dr. Taylor, of England, in the evening.

A two-mile race took place at the Yosemite Skating Rink Saturday evening between James Spence and W. Mullen. The latter won by a lap and a half.

For a clean shave, a stylish hair cut, and other tonorial work, go to Gus A. Neth, at the Hawaiian Hotel Barber Shop. Working hours from 7 a. m. to 7:30 p. m.

If your horse needs clipping take him to Mr. C. B. Miles, at his stable, corner of Punchbowl and Queen streets, and he will clip him with the American lightning horse-clipping machine.

There was quite a large attendance at Lyons & Cohen's sale room on Saturday, when they disposed of the balance of the stock of S. J. Levey & Co., bankrupts. Two horses were sold, realizing \$105 and \$55, and a large safe brought \$205.

The Hon. S. G. Wilder returned by the Kinan on Sunday, having made the trip to the Volcano House. He reports the crater as very active. He arrived there Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock, and learned that the Captain and officers of H. B. M. S. Satalite had left an hour previous for Hilo.

The Rev. James Taylor, D. D., of Wakefield, Yorkshire, England, arrived by the German steamer Raiatea yesterday from Tahiti and is staying at the hotel. He is making a tour of the world and left England two years ago. Before leaving the Islands it is his intention to visit the Volcano. The reverend doctor preached at St. Andrew's Cathedral last evening.

It is understood that the Lahaina plantation, Maui, has been sold by Messrs. Hackfeld & Co. to Messrs. James Campbell and Paul Isenberg. In connection with this we have been informed that Mr. W. Y. Horner will continue the planting for the mill on shares, as per former contract with Mr. Turton, who has compromised his suit with Hackfeld & Co., and is no longer interested in the plantation.

Advertisements.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be beat in competition with the multitude of low cost, short weight, inferior imitations everywhere. Sold everywhere. Royal Baking Powder Co., 106 Wall Street, N. Y.

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Advertisements.

GRAND OPENING!

To-day, and Following Week.

Chemically Pure.—AMBER SOAP—Chemically Pure. Don't be a Clam

and be satisfied with inferior articles, just because you have used them for years. Wake up and look around, and see what are the latest and best soaps in the market.

We know that you have been using soaps for washing and cleansing purposes manufactured from soapstone, pitch and diseased fats, that give all kinds of diseases, such as itch and salt rheum, and make the skin full of pimples. You did not know that these diseases were the result of impure soap being used in washing your clothes.

You know you did not. You thought that your blood was out of order, and you have been trying to rid your system of its impurities by taking all kinds of medicines, and at the same time the system has been absorbing poisons from your clothes being washed with impure soaps.

The "AMBER" Washing and Cleansing Soap is Chemically Pure, and it is the ONLY chemically pure soap in the market. It is manufactured from a recipe endorsed by the highest medical authorities as a Pure Soap.

FOR SALE BY ALL GROCERS.

Chemically Pure.—AMBER SOAP—Chemically Pure.

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO., Agents, Honolulu, H. I.

NOTICE. I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY debts contracted in my name which are not duly ordered by C. CHRISTIAN, 257 O'HEA ST. Honolulu, October 9, 1885.

Special Announcement. Sig. A. Farini's Chamber Opera and Concert Company.

Comprising the well-known Renowned Artists: Mlle. MARI ZORA—Prima Donna Soprano. MISS HELENA AVERY—Soprano. Mlle. EMMA HOPF—Prima Donna Contralto. MR. CHAS. THROWER—Tenore de Gratta. SIG. A. FARINI—Bartone and Solo Pianist. MONS. ALFRED MARCHAND—Conductor and Pianist.

HONOLULU MUSIC HALL. A Series of Operas, commencing October 23, 1885. Box plan for sale of season ticket seats opens FRIDAY MORNING, October 20th, at precisely 9 o'clock, and continues until the 19th.

On October 20th, box plan opens for the first concert, for sale of single tickets. Call on the undersigned at once and subscribe your name to the concert of the finest opera company that ever visited this Kingdom.

REMEMBER! SIX CONCERTS AND ONE MATINEE, VIZ.: Evenings of Friday, October 20th; Saturday, October 24th; Monday, October 26th; Tuesday, October 27th; Wednesday, October 28th; Thursday, October 29th. MATINEE—Wednesday, October 28th.

SCALE OF PRICES: SEASON TICKETS (for series) \$10 00 SINGLE RESERVED TICKETS..... 2 00 RESERVED FRONT ROW, UPPER BALCONY..... 0 50 GENERAL ADMISSION, BALCONY..... 1 00 GALLERY..... 50

Remember, all should subscribe at once for season tickets. Don't forget that the box plan opens Friday morning, October 20th, at office of J. E. WISEMAN, Manager Music Hall, 22nd Street.

A CARD. S. MACAULEY, THE ONLY PIANOFORTE Maker and Professional Tuner and Repairer of all kinds of musical instruments in this Kingdom, would most respectfully inform his patrons in the Hawaiian Islands that he has specially fitted up a telephone communication for the convenience of the public, so that his services can be procured at any time, by applying through the Mutual Telephone, 239, or at the furniture store of C. E. Williams, 111 Fort Street, as he will in future do no work through any other firm.

S. MACAULEY has carried on his well-known business here for over sixteen years, which has afforded so much satisfaction to his patrons. He has also tuned professionally for nearly all the leading artists of Europe and America, ranging over a period of forty-five years, including all the celebrated artists who have visited this Kingdom. He has also been engaged to visit the island of Kauai for the express purpose of tuning and repairing six pianofortes that were literally ruined by the late expert who visited that island two months ago, besides verifying his character in order to get their work.

S. MACAULEY defies competition or such malicious suggestions, as being an artist and an all mechanic himself, he is prepared to do all kinds of work equal to new, being supplied with all the modern appliances requisite to his trade. Pianofortes refitted with original woolsen felt, or silk skin. Bass strings covered and spun to any size. Reeds made and tuned for organs, harmoniums, etc. All kinds of musical instruments repaired and guaranteed, or no pay. All pianofortes tuned by him will be visited twice and cleaned without extra charge. Mutual Telephone, 239, or at my residence, No. 41 Beretania street. S. MACAULEY. Honolulu, October 8, 1885. 24-oct-1885

M. McINERNEY. 206-41



THE GOOD OLD TIMES.

THE MEDIEVAL HOUSEWIFE AS SHE LIVED AND LABORED.

Literally the Head of the Household—The "Spinster" of the Middle Ages—Table Furniture and Good Cheer—The Kitchen.

[F. M. Colby in Philadelphia Press.] The housewife of the middle ages is seen stepping out of Chaucer's "Canterbury Tales" as natural as life, in that May morning of long ago, when the merry company fled out of the Tabard inn to pursue its pilgrimage. She is dressed in a cape and kirtle of blue stuff; the collar of her cotte and the tapes of her white volupere are embroidered in silk, as, likewise, her girdle, and her apron or barn cloth is as white as morning milk. She wears a broad silken fillet around her head, a leather purse attached to her girdle, tasselled with silk and pearls with "latoun"—that is, studded or inlaid with little metal buttons, on her low collar she wears a brooch as big as the boss of a buckler, and her "shoon" (shoes) are faced high upon her ankles. The medieval housewife was a very industrious woman. She was literally the head of the household. Everything in the house was under her charge; she clothed the whole house with the work of her own hands. Spinning was one of the most important labors taught young women. The word "spinster," now the legal designation of an unmarried woman, had its origin in the fact that in the middle ages spinning was her special employment. In the ballad of the patient Griselda, the maiden was engaged in spinning when the Marquis first saw her. All the illuminated manuscripts which have come down to us illustrating the domestic life of the middle ages show us "the lady spinning," "the lady carding wool," "the lady at the loom," etc. Every household had its looms and spinning wheels. The women of the medieval home often sheared the sheep with their own hands, and carded and combed the wool and beat the flax.

The old-time house-keeper was also physician and surgeon to the household and all around it. Medical receipts in all periods of the middle ages, written by the fingers of women, are still preserved in European libraries. It was the women who set the knight's broken bones by skillful manipulations and healed grievous wounds by cunning plasters spread by their own fair hands. In that idyllic novel of the thirteenth century, "Anacanis and Nicolette," we see the hero, an acting part of a surgeon when her lover had dislocated his shoulder, and in the romance of "Jolie de St. Gilles," Elie, who has been wounded, is carried by the fair Rosamonde into her chamber, where she takes precious herbs from her coffer and applies them to his wounds.

Neither the good wife of Bath nor Griselda knew what it was to take up and put down carpets; they spread rushes and sweet herbs on the floor instead when they expected company. They covered the walls of their homes with tapestry and sat at their meals on heavy wooden benches and stools. The table was literally a board, the boards on trestles and covered with cloth. The "good cheer" of that old time would seem strange enough to us. Barley and oat bread, bacon, butter, capons, eggs, manchet, with vast quantities of home-brewed ale or mead, and sometimes among the nobles, wines from the Levant covered the table. Food was not always plentiful in the household.

The choicest articles of furniture in the kitchen of the middle ages was the alderboard or court cupboard. It was usually high, carved, and had little compartments, in which small articles of plate could be placed. On the top the good mothers arranged for display the beakers, tankards, flagons, drinking horns, basins and porringers. On the shelves glistened the family plate, often of pewter, which was of value at that time. Beside them were the lesser utensils, the forks for "the green ginger," the powder box for sprinkling green spices over the meats, the curious carving knives, the cleavers, the spoons, and that singular vessel called the "maceroup," manufactured from the knottiest wood and handsomely ornamented with silver, which was used to great effect like Christmas to pass around a warm spiced drink, of which all the company must partake.

There was no stove in the medieval kitchen, and even chimneys were rare. The fire was usually kindled on a stone hearth in the middle of the room, the smoke passing out from a hole in the roof. Even in castles only two or three of the largest rooms had a "cover" or fire hearth; around these the servants and housewives sat chattering in the cold winter months. Later, of the queens had braziers or small iron furnaces in their rooms.

The day's work done, the spinning wheel set away, the children tucked in their cradles, the bolts of the door drawn, the fire smouldering on the stone hearth and the feeble rushlight burning low in its socket, the classy ladies of the queen sought the chamber where stood the great "posted set-work bedstead," covered with its "harden sheets" (made of coarse flax), "bear sheets" (of fine flax), "flock beds" (wool coverlets), "pillow beers" and "counter-points" (quilts made in squares of contrasting colors).

Thus lived and died and slept the housewife of the middle ages. Doubtless she thought herself a favored creature, but who of her nineteenth century sisters would care to go back and live in those "good old times?"

Preparing Feels for Market. Eel culture is a new phase of industry recently adopted at Cape Cod. Two men at South Yarmouth have bought a large fresh water pond and put thirty barrels of salt water eels of all sizes in it. It is estimated that 30,000 eels are now quartered there and fattened for New York market on 700 pounds of "horse feet" that are fed out to them twice a week. The water swarms with squirmers at meal time. No one on the coast likes a fresh water eel, but in New York they are delicacies. Doubtful if they would continue to be so if it were generally understood that they were fattened for market in this disgusting way.

High-Pressure Steam. [Frank Leslie's Illustrated.] A peculiarity of high-pressure steam is that it does not scald the hand applied near the orifice from which it is issuing. This arises from the fact that on its first escape it expands so rapidly that its heat becomes latent. In other words the heat is so reduced by expansion that it is cold to the hand.

Color of Arctic Animals. [Chicago Herald.] The white color of Arctic mammals and birds has hitherto been ascribed to protective resemblance, the adaptation to a snow-covered country being attributed to the preservation of individuals, which, by assimilating their surroundings in color, either escaped detection by their foes or were enabled to secure their prey more advantageously. A writer in Nature, however, scoffs at this explanation, and points out that white, the worst absorber, is also the worst radiator of all forms of radiant energy, so that warm-blooded creatures thus clad are better able to withstand the severity of an arctic climate.

Advertisements.

LYONS & COHEN, Auctioneers. General Commission Merchants, Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate and General Merchandise property attended to. Sole Agents for American & European Merchandise.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co. OFFER FOR SALE. Sugars. DRY GRANULATED—In Barrels, Half Barrels, And 30-pound Boxes. CUBE—In Half Barrels And 25-pound Boxes. POWDERED—In 30-pound Boxes. GOLDEN C. COFFEE—In Half Barrels And 30-pound Boxes.

Teas. ENGLISH BREAKFAST JAPAN. OOLONG. POWCHONG. Soap. BLUE MOTTLLED. FAMILY LAUNDRY. Salmon. CASES 1-B TINS. CASES 2-B TINS. HALF BARRELS. BARRELS.

Flour. FAMILY (in quarter sacks). BAKER'S EXTRA (in half sacks). Cases Medium Bread. Lime and Cement. MANILA And SISAL CORDAGE.

Reed's Felt Steam Pipe and Boiler Covering. Also, a few Iron Wheelbarrows, but little used, will be sold low.

JUST RECEIVED—AND FOR SALE AT—Lowest Market Rates. A Large Stock of the Most Favorite Brands of BRANDIES, WHISKERS, GENEVAS, SHERRIES, BRIMS, PORTS, MADEIRAS, ALES, STOUTS, AND BEERS, LIQUEURS, ETC.

THISTLE DEW WHISKY. PELLISSON'S BRANDY. MELCHER'S "ELEPHANT" GIN. Budweiser Lager Beer. For which we are the Sole Agents in the Hawaiian Islands, are particularly recommended.

Town and Country Orders Filled Promptly, and Satisfaction Guaranteed. Freeth & Peacock. 23 Nuuanu street, Honolulu, H. I. Telephone No. 46. P. O. Box 362.

Business Cards. ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW. CLARENCE W. ASHFORD. VOLNEY V. ASHFORD. Ashford & Ashford, ATTORNEYS, COUNSELLORS, SOLICITORS, ADVOCATES, ETC. Office—Honolulu Hale, adjoining the Post-office, 90-120.

J. M. MONSARRAT, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn. No. 27 MERCHANT STREET, Gazette Block, Honolulu. 16-17. FURNISHED ROOMS. ROOMS TO LET. NEAT AND COMFORTABLE FURNISHED ROOMS at No. 3, Kawahouli Lane, a few steps from the Government building. A man and wife can also have comfortable furnished rooms, or two rooms unfurnished, and accommodations to cook for themselves. 135-17. MRS. WARD.

Advertisements.

INTER-ISLAND Steam Navigation Co. (LIMITED). STEAMER W. G. HALL, (MALULANI). Will run regularly to Maalaea, Maui, and Kona and Kau, Hawaii. BATES, Commandant.

STEAMER PLANTER, (GILINOK). CAMERON, Commandant. Leaves every Tuesday at 5 p. m. for Nawiliwili, Kona, Eleele and Waimea. Returning, will leave Nawiliwili every Saturday at 4 p. m., arriving at Honolulu every Sunday at 10 a. m.

STEAMER IWALANI, FREEMAN, Commandant. Will run regularly to Hamae, Maui, and Kakuhihale, Honouka and Paauhau, Hawaii. Leaves every Tuesday at 5 p. m. for Nawiliwili, Kona, Eleele and Waimea. Returning, will leave Nawiliwili every Saturday at 4 p. m., arriving at Honolulu every Sunday at 10 a. m.

STEAMER C. R. BISHOP, MACAULEY, Commandant. Leaves every Saturday at 8 a. m. for Waialae, Oahu, and Hanaula and Kilauea, Kamae. Returning, leaves Hanaula every Tuesday at 4 p. m. and touching at Waialae and Waialae Wednesday, and arriving at Honolulu same day at 4 p. m.

STEAMER JAMES MAKEE, WEIR, Commandant. Will run regularly to Kapa, Kona. T. R. FOSTER, President. J. ENA, Secretary. 73-ap-17. OCEANIC STEAMSHIP CO. THE NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMSHIPS "MARIPOSA" & "ALAMEDA." Will leave Honolulu and San Francisco on the FIRST and FIFTEENTH of each month.

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Water..... 8.10 per cent Organic Matter..... 29.18 " Silicious Matter..... 4.65 " Lime..... 31.70 " Phosphoric Acid..... 23.11 " Oxide of Iron..... .85 " Carbonic Acid..... 1.89 " Alkali Salts..... .52 " Nitrogen 2.7 per cent. 100.00 Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co., Agents of the Hawaiian Islands. 23 Nuuanu street, Honolulu, H. I. Telephone No. 46. P. O. Box 362.

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