

Commercial



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Subscription, W. P. C. A. (including
paper)..... 6 50
Payable Invariably in Advance

Advertisements.
FOOK LUN & CO.,
113 Nuuanu Street,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Chinese and Japanese Goods.
Crackers, New Designs in Cups and
Tea, Cigars, and all kinds of Fancy
Shipments by every steamer.

Office BOX NO. 255.
Notice of Removal.
THOMAS LINDSAY
Manufacturing Jeweler,
HAS REMOVED TO
Thomas Block, King St.

NOTICE
TO ARRIVE BY THE
S. Australia To-day!
Sweets and Baking.
Pears, Prunes.
Jams and Jellies.
Potatoes, Onions.
Garlic, Cabbages.
Cauliflower, Etc.
Hazel Nuts.
Italian Chestnuts.
Almond Nuts

California Fruit Market.
King Street
Australian Mail Service.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
The new and fine A1 steel steamship
"ALAMEDA"
The Oceanic Steamship Company, will be due
at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland
on or about
May 4th, 1888,
will leave for the above port with mails and
passengers on or about that date.
For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR
ACCOMMODATIONS, apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,
AGENTS,
for Sydney and Auckland.

The new and fine A1 steel steamship
"MARIPOSA,"
The Oceanic Steamship Company, will be
due at Honolulu from San Francisco
on or about
April 12th, 1888.
will have prompt dispatch with mails and
passengers for the above ports.
For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR AC-
COMMODATIONS, apply to
Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,
AGENTS

Advertisements.
**ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF LIVERPOOL.**
CAPITAL - - - \$10,000,000
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.
Fire Insurance of all description
will be effected at Moderate Rates of Pre-
mium, by the undersigned.
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.
20-d&wtf
Managers for Haw. Islands

UNION
Fire and Marine Insurance Co.
OF New Zealand.
CAPITAL : \$10,000,000
Having Established an Agency at
Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the un-
derigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire
in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise,
on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo,
freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.
Losses promptly adjusted & payable
19-dwtf
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

The Risdon
Iron & Locomotive Works,
Corner of Beal and Howard Streets
SAN FRANCISCO.....CALIFORNIA

W. H. TAYLOR, President
R. S. MOORE, Superintendent
BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN ALL
its branches: Steamboat, Steamship, and
Engines and Boilers, High Pressure or Com-
pound.
STEAM VESSELS of all kinds built complete
with hulls of wood, iron or composite.
ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when ad-
visable.
STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs con-
structed with reference to the trade in which
they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and
draft of water guaranteed.
SUGAR MILLS and Sugar Making Machines,
made after the most approved plans. Also, all
Boiler Iron Work connected therewith.
WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any
size, made in suitable lengths for connecting
together, or Sheets rolled, punched and packed
for shipment, ready to be riveted on the
ground.
HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and
Water Pipes made by this establishment, riveted
by hydraulic riveting machinery, that
quality of work being far superior to hand
work.
SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Steam
Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made
after the most approved plans.
SOLE AGENTS and manufacturers for the Pa-
cific Coast of the Home Safety Boiler.

PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for irrigation or
city works' purposes, built with the celebrated
Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other
pump.
J. N. S. WILLIAMS : : Honolulu
Room No. 3, ups stairs, Spreckels' Block,
if
Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

THE
BEAVER SALOON.
NO. 1 FORT STREET.
(Opposite Wilder & Co.)

H. J. Nolte, Propr.
OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.
FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS, COFFEE,
TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,
Cigars and Tobaccos
OF BEST BRANDS
Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from
the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety
of BEST QUALITY
SMOKERS' ARTICLES.
Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an elegant

BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE
on the Premises.
The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call
from his Friends and the Public generally
who may desire a
LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF
BILLIARDS.

H. J. NOLTE.
31-tf
Geo. C. Shreve & Co.,
MANUFACTURING
JEWELERS
And Importers of
Diamonds, Watches, Silver and Silver Plated
Ware, Decorated China, Art Brass Goods, Fans,
Canes, Umbrellas, Berlin and Vienna Leather
Goods, Opera Glasses, Clocks, Etc.
Montgomery and Sutter Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO. 443ja25788

Advertisements.
Spreckels Wm. G. Irwin.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,
BANKERS.
HONOLULU HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.
Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the
world.
Will receive deposits on open account, make
collections and conduct a general banking and
exchange business.
Deposits bearing interest received in their Sav-
ings Department subject to published rules and
regulations. 17oc3tf



DR. PARDEE'S
REMEDY,
(The Only Reliable Blood Purifier.)
A SPECIFIC FOR
RHEUMATISM,
Scrofula, Salt Rheum,
Neuralgia, Ring Worm
And all other Skin and Blood Diseases.
IT REGULATES THE
LIVER AND KIDNEYS.
Cures Indigestion and all diseases arising from
an enfeebled condition of the system.
DR. MARTINE, of London, the celebra-
ted specialist, says of PARDEE'S
REMEDY: "I have used it for twenty
years for Blood Diseases, such as
Scrofula, Salt Rheum, Pter and Cancer
and I cannot recommend it too highly."
The Rev. Dr. THOMAS, of Hong Kong
China, says: "PARDEE'S REMEDY
is a wonderful medicine for the Blood.
I have prescribed it hundreds of times
for Leprosy, and when given in time
it always cured the patient. I can
safely say that Leprosy will never break
out on persons who take PARDEE'S
REMEDY regularly, and I advise all per-
sons living in countries where Leprosy
is prevalent to take PARDEE'S REMEDY
as a preventive."
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS IN HONOLULU.

BUHACH!
THE GREAT CALIFORNIA INSECTICIDE.
Beware of Imitations,
Which are being put upon the market.
THE GENUINE BUHACH
sold only by

Benson, Smith & Co.
Sole Agents in the
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
FOR THE
Buhach Producing
and Mfg. Co.
STOCKTON, CAL.
78 aug12tf

J. IVANCOVICH & CO.
Importers, Wholesale Dealers and Commission
Merchants in
Foreign & Domestic Fruit.
500 Washington, and 601, 603 & 605 Sansome Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.
This is the oldest established house in this
line of business in San Francisco, and we are
prepared to fill orders of all kinds in our line.
SPECIALTY IN PACKING all kinds of FRUIT
for long distance markets.
Your Patronage is Solicited
545 mar10788

Advertisements.
WM. McCANDLESS,
No. 6 Queen Street,
Fish Market. Dealer in choicest BEEF, VEAL
MUTTON, FISH, etc.
Family and Shipping Orders carefully attended
to. Live Stock furnished to vessels at short
notice, and vegetables of all kinds supplied to
order. 29 tf

WENNER & CO.
92 Fort Street.
Have on hand New Foreign and Homemade
Jewelry.
Watches, Bracelets, Necklets,
Pins, Locketts, Clocks,
And ornaments of all kinds.
Silver and Gold Plate.
Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.
Suitable for Presentation.
ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY
A Specialty.
Repairing in all its branches.
Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers
48-mar1176

American Biscuit Co.
Corner of Battery & Broadway Sts.,
San Francisco : : California
James Dunn, Supt.
SUCCESSORS TO THE CALIFORNIA CRACKER CO.
30a

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.
All accounts for Advertising and Job Print
at the
Pacific Commercial either
Office will from this date be presented
each month.
Honolulu March 2, 1888.

MACFARLANE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GEN-
eral Jobbers in WINES and LIQUOR
No. 12 Kaahumanu Street,
HONOLULU. 2b-tf

E. R. RYAN,
Boat Builder
And General Jobber.
All kinds of work and repairs and other work
executed with promptness on reasonable terms.
Workshops at the rear of Lucas' Planing Mill.

J. H. SOPER,
Successor to
J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,
STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,
Hawaiian Gazette Block.
27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I.
41-tf

FOR SALE.
WE HAVE A LARGE QUANTITY OF OLD
newspapers on hand, which will be sold
for 25 cents a hundred. They are useful for
wrapping parcels, laying under carpets, etc.
P. C. ADVERTISER.

S. P. TAYLOR & CO.,
Paper Manufacturers,
AND DEALERS IN
Paper Bags, Twines, Etc.
414 and 416 Clay Street, SAN FRANCISCO
Pioneer and San Bernardino Paper Mills,
South Coast Paper Mill, Soquel, Santa Cruz
County, Cal. 19ja25788

Advertisements.
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.
CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND
Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant
Street. 77aug9tf

M. THOMPSON,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Office in Campbell's Block, corner Fort and
Merchant streets, Honolulu, H. I.
PRACTICES IN THE COURTS.
When desired, will give the law in a written
opinion, as to the probable result of the
contention upon the facts stated 44tf

J. M. MONSARRAT,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
—AND—
NOTARY PUBLIC.
Real Estate in any part of the King-
dom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission
Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn
No. 27 MERCHANT STREET,
Gazette Block, Honolulu. 45-tf



LEEGE & MILLS,
—EMPIRE—
Steam, Coffee and Spice Mills.
Importers of Teas, Coffees, Spices,
Charles Java Coffee, Yeast Powder, Cream Tar-
tar, Soda, Saleratus, Ground Coffee, For-
eign and Domestic Matches.
410-412 Clay St. bet. Sansome & Battery
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 635may13788
P. O. Box 1580.

BONE MEAL!!
The undersigned are now prepared to re-
ceive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer
from the manufacture of Buck & Ohlandt
San Francisco:
The following is a report of the compo-
nent parts, as obtained by Chemical analy-
sis:
Water..... 8.10 per cent
Organic Matter..... 29.18 "
Silicious Matter..... 4.65 "
Lime..... 31.70 "
Phosphoric Acid..... 28.11 "
Oxide of Iron..... .85 "
Carbonic Acid..... 1.89 "
Alka Salts..... .52 "
100.00
Nitrogen 2.7 per cent.
Orders Received will have Prom-
and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co.,
Agents of the Hawaiian Islands.
JOHN PHILLIPS,
Practical Plumber, Gasfitter
AND
Coppersmith,
71 King Street, Honolulu, H. I.
HOUSE AND SHIP
JOB WORK PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Bath Tubs, Water Closets, Wash Bowls, Plum-
ing Goods of all kinds always on hand.
705-june13tf

Business Cards.
S. L. STANLEY. JOHN SPRUANCE
Spruance, Stanley & Co.,
Importers and Jobbers of Fine
WHISKIES, WINES and LIQUORS
410 Front St., San Francisco.
2 ff & w

H. F. BERTELMANN,
Contractor and Builder.
ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON WOOD, BRICK
OR STONE.
PLANS DRAWN
Cabinet and Carpenter Work done to order.
86 KING STREET. Bell Telephone 10-
711je16tf

**THE INTER-ISLAND STEAM NAV-
IGATION COMPANY,**
(Limited).
Keep constantly on hand, for sale, STEAM
FAMILY and BLACKSMITH COAL, and a general
assortment of BAR IRON. 326 1y

Schweitzer & Co.
Importers and Jobbers of
FANCY GOODS,
HOSIERY, GLOVES, CORSETS,
White Goods, Embroideries, Handker-
chiefs, Laces, Ribbons, Ladies' &
Childrens' Underwear.
29 and 31 Battery St., San Francisco
485 febl1088

E. H. Bucknam & Co.
Manufacturers and Dealers in
SHIP STOVES,
Tin, Copper, Crockery and Sheet Iron
Ware, Ship Lanterns and
Signal Oil.
22 Stewart St., bet. Market and Mission
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Ship and Job Work and Stove repairing of all
kinds a specialty. 487 febl1088

To the Public.
The Pacific Transfer Co.,
Office with Jas. L. Dowsett, Sr., Queen
Street.

BOTH TELEPHONES NO. 15.
I am fully prepared to do all kinds of drayage,
hauling or moving work, at of which I will guar-
antee to execute faithfully.
D. R. VIDA,
Manager.

J. E. Brown & Co.
28 MERCHANT STREET.
Bell Telephone 172. P. O. Box 401
Mutual Telephone 391.
ACCOUNTANTS,
AND

General Commission Agents
General Agency for Hawaiian Islands of the
Burlington and Chicago
Railroad
ACROSS AMERICA.
Connecting at Boston with the Azores and
Madeira.
Merchandise stored and sold on commission.
Consignments solicited.

Properties Leased, Rented and Sold. Lega-
Documents Drawn. Books Audited and Adjusted
Accounts Collected.
788aug12tf
H. HACKFELD & CO.,
GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.
26 tf Queen St., Honolulu

PAUL NEUMANN'S
Law Office,
44 Merchant Street : : Honolulu
if
CLAUS SPRECKELS WM. G. IRWIN
WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,
SUGAR FACTORS and Commission
AGENTS. Honolulu H. I. 18-dwtf

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EVERY MORNING.

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TUESDAY : : : : April 10th

THE HONOLULU POST OFFICE.

Since our evening contemporary has broached the subject of the Post Office in connection with the outgoing foreign mail, the present time is perhaps opportune for a suggestion thereon. The remarks alluded to are perfectly reasonable as far as they go, but we would go a step farther. It is stated that the bulk of the mails for the Australia were not lodged in the box until a considerable time after the specified hour of closing, but that the time was nevertheless extended to accommodate those who were late. The official courtesy which prompted this indulgence was no doubt duly appreciated, but we incline to the belief that the fault did not lie entirely with the public. Possibly the Postmaster General thought so too, and was consequently induced to be lenient. Probably it would be impossible to obtain any correct analysis of the causes which led to this procrastination, but we have a suspicion that a great deal of it was due to loss of time in attending to the varied wants at the window. This might be avoided in a great measure by a division of labor. It is very evident that the work of attending to applicants at the window during the two or three hours immediately prior to the departure of the mail steamer for the Coast is too much for one clerk. If the Postmaster General could see his way clear to give additional facilities on those occasions, having special reference to the rush of business, we believe it would be advantageous to the public and the department. Either the entire duties of the present clerks might be divided as they are, or one window might be reserved for the sale of stamps solely and exclusively, other things, such as weighing letters, answering inquiries, etc., being transferred. When people are under the necessity of waiting ten, fifteen or twenty minutes before they can be served, it scarcely admits of argument that some change is urgently needed.

AS OTHERS SEE US.

The ordinary political squabbles of the day are generally passed upon in a partisan light at home. Outside few read or care what we do. Again, there are matters that not only concern political and friendly relations, but in some sense our financial standing. The latter, however, interest those who have, or are looking forward to a financial interest in us. Such people are covered by both legal and financial minds, and are the first to discover anything in questionable legislation. Ever since the formation of our law Courts we have been favored with men at their head of good average legal ability, and to-day our Supreme Bench is filled with gentlemen who are lawyers, mostly of acknowledged abilities. The decisions of our Courts have given us a prestige from abroad as regards the government of our country that could not have been acquired in any other manner.

Legislation is part of a constitutional government, and much depends on it for the future, as no retrospective laws can ever be enacted. For years back there has always been an uneasy feeling in the community while the Legislature was in session; the last extra session was no exception. The public look to the conservatism of the House and the Executive for protection from despotic acts.

The extra session was composed largely of men who had no legislative experience; good men in the ordinary walks of life, but entirely out of place as legislators, and who knew only how to be guided by leaders who proved to be partisans only. Therefore the extra session filled a blank in the requirements of the Constitution. Otherwise it did no good, but much harm.

We have been shown a letter from England from a party who is interested in our Government financially, and who says: "Nothing has transpired in your country within the past six months to weaken its best interests in this so much as the passage of an Act repealing an Act under which Justices of your Supreme Court were appointed under the Constitution. People here, especially the legal fraternity, view such Acts with alarm. Your Supreme Court will doubtless pass on this Act as well as the veto, and put both where they belong. At the same time the condition of things is far from satisfactory to those who are financially interested, and will continue to be while the present Administration remains in power."

SUSTAINED.

Justice Dole Renders an Important Decision

In the Case of the Collector General Against Macfarlane and Luce, Assumpsit—The Defendants' Demurrers Allowed.

In the Supreme Court yesterday Mr. Justice Dole rendered the following decision:

A. S. Cleghorn, Collector General of Customs, vs. W. S. Luce.

Ruling on defendant's demurrer. The following grounds of demurrer are offered by defendant's counsel:

1. The statute peremptorily requires that "there shall always be annexed to the petition a liberal copy of the voucher upon which it is predicated.

2. The form of the action should be debt instead of assumpsit.

3. The declaration fails to show any right of action in the Collector General of Customs.

4. The only fact alleged is that "defendant withdrew and received from the Custom House in said Honolulu, without the payment of duty thereon, the several amounts of liquor mentioned and referred to in said bill of particulars, which said liquor had before its said withdrawal and receipt by said defendant, been imported and introduced into this Kingdom from abroad;" and the other averments are not traversable, being merely conclusions of law sought to be based, as all matters of law must rest on such facts as are pleaded.

5. There is no averment negating the exceptions in the statute which provides that no import duties shall be levied upon goods imported for naval stores, for foreign diplomatic representatives, for the King and Queen, or for the use of the Government.

In regard to the first ground of demurrer, i. e., the requirement that the orders referred to in the bill of particulars should have been made a part of the complaint, the case of *Shawmut vs. Stevens*, 9 Allen, 332, is authority that such an objection may properly be raised by demurrer. I think that the defendant is entitled to have the orders in question annexed to the petition, under the provisions of sections 1100 and 1102 of the Civil Code. Such orders appear to be the written evidence or vouchers upon which the action is predicated. The bill of particulars attached to the petition is not a bill of particulars in any exact sense; and furnishes little detailed information to the defendant.

The plaintiff has expressed his willingness to furnish copies of the orders in question, which if done within a reasonable time would probably satisfy the defendant on this point if this were the only ground of demurrer.

The objection that the form of action should be debt instead of assumpsit I will consider in connection with the fourth ground of demurrer, that the facts alleged do not justify the inference drawn from them by the declaration. If it had been alleged that the defendant, being the owner or consignee or the authorized agent of the owner or consignee of the liquors in question, had withdrawn them without securing or paying the duties payable on them, in that case I think it is clear that debt would be the proper form of the action. (*United States vs. Lyman*, 1 Mason, 481.) But the declaration in this case sets forth no statutory obligation on the part of the defendant to pay the duties in question; and the inference of law set forth by the declaration that "said several sums of money should have been paid or secured by said defendant to the Collector General of Customs," etc., does not follow from the allegations of fact, for it is nowhere averred that defendant was the owner or consignee or authorized agent of the owner or consignee of the liquors in question, whereas section 556 of the Civil Code provides that:

"No person shall enter any goods and secure the duties of them as principal in the bond, unless he is the owner or consignee at the time the vessel enters port, or unless he is the authorized agent of such owner or consignee."

Therefore, as the defendant does not appear to have any statutory relations with the Government in connection with these goods as an owner or consignee, I do not see how the Government has an action of debt against him, and for the same reasons I do not see how the Government could bring an action to collect the said duties from this defendant except by indebtedness assumpsit or by an action of tort, and I am doubtful if the law would imply a contract under the circumstances.

But the complaint is demurred to on the ground that the facts alleged do not support the plaintiff's claim. The facts are that the defendant withdrew liquor from the Custom House, which had been imported from abroad, presumably by other parties. It is not stated that he was the owner or consignee. The declaration proceeds to claim that "by law there was collectable and payable and due from said defendant as duty upon and in respect of said several amounts of liquor the said several sums of money," etc. Now, it does not fol-

low as a proposition of law that because an individual withdraws dutiable goods from the Custom House without securing or paying duty thereon, he is liable to the Government for the duties.

It is also contended by the defendant that the allegations of the petition are insufficient, because the goods referred to are described as "liquors," which are not necessarily dutiable by the statute. I think that this a defect in pleading, but as the demurrer is allowed on other grounds I need not further consider it.

In regard to the objection that the declaration should have averred that the goods in question were not within the exceptions of the statute, I have not been able to satisfy myself fully. The case of *Spiers vs. Parker*, in 1 Durnford & East's Reports, 141, which supports the doctrine that such allegation is essential in actions for a penalty under an Act of Parliament, does not seem to be closely applicable to this case.

The third ground of demurrer, that the declaration fails to show any right of action in the Collector General of Customs, appears to me to be a valid objection upon the reasoning on the same point in the ruling on the demurrer in the case of the Collector General vs. G. W. Macfarlane & Co.

I therefore allow the demurrer on the first, third and fourth grounds.

A. S. Cleghorn, Collector General of Customs, vs. G. W. Macfarlane & Co. Ruling on defendants' demurrer.

The grounds of the demurrer are as follows:

1. The declaration shows that the liquors referred to were drawn from the Custom House more than six months before the action was begun, wherefore the action is barred by the statute of limitations set forth in section 681 of the Civil Code, which is as follows: "All suits brought against any person, vessel, goods or other property for the violation of any provisions of the revenue laws, and all suits brought against any officer of the Customs, or other person for anything done in pursuance of the revenue laws, shall be commenced within six months after such violation is discovered or such thing done."

2. If this action is not a suit for violation of any provisions of the revenue laws, the Collector General had no authority to bring it.

In the first place, in reference to the contention of the Attorney General, that a more liberal standard should prevail where the rights of the Government are at stake than in the case of a private individual, it is clear to me that in any proceeding in which the Government is a party, unless it is allowed some privilege or advantage by law, it stands upon the same footing with other litigants and may not claim a right to special accommodation or exceptional leniency on the ground that it is the Government.

If this action is a suit for the violation of a provision of the revenue laws, as contemplated by the above quoted section, there is no doubt in my mind that the Government would be barred by the statute.

But this does not seem to me to be a suit for the violation of a provision of the revenue laws as contemplated by the statute. The Collector General is authorized by section 666 of the Penal Code to bring such suits in his own name on behalf of the Hawaiian Government. The title of article 26 of the Civil Code, in which these sections are found, is, "Of Smuggling and Other Frauds Against the Revenue Laws," and it appears to me from a careful reading of the whole article that the violations of the provisions of the revenue laws contemplated in sections 666 and 681 are such as are described in the 26th article, such as smuggling, the case of a police officer refusing to assist an officer of customs in making a search or seizure (sec. 664), interfering with the officers of customs while making a search or seizure (sec. 665) and others of a somewhat similar character, and that the suits that the Collector General is authorized to bring for such violations are proceedings for the seizure and forfeiture of goods and for the arrest of persons and their punishment by fine, and in some cases by either fine or imprisonment.

This is an action of assumpsit for money which it is claimed is due the Government from the defendants by virtue of an implied promise to pay it, but it is not a suit for a violation of provision of the revenue laws; the basis of the action is a promise to pay and not a violation of law. This conclusion is borne out by section 522 of the Civil Code, which provides that if a bond for the payment of duties shall not be paid when due the Collector General shall cause a prosecution to be begun for the recovery of the money due thereon. This I think shows that the Legislature did not regard the prosecution of a bond for duties as a suit for the violation of the revenue laws, and therefore deemed it necessary to give the Collector General special authority for the prosecution of such bonds.

It has suggested in argument that the circumstances of the claim before the Court were not contemplated by the Legislature. This is almost a matter of course; the Legislature could not have expected that the Collector General would ever allow dutiable goods to be withdrawn without the payment or provision for the payment of the duties, and they certainly have not given him the authority to bring in his own name an action to collect such unpaid duties.

The demurrer is therefore allowed on the second ground, i. e., that the Collector General had no authority to bring the case.

Advertisements.

BUNS. BUNS. BUNS.

As my Hot Cross Buns on Good Friday last have given so general satisfaction on account of their

Very Fine Quality,

I am continually requested to continue to make the same. I take pleasure in informing my customers and the public generally that I intend to make

Buns of Still Finer Quality,

Called in Germany the "Emperor Francis Joseph Buns," venturing to say that no other establishment in Honolulu can produce, as the practical making of them is only known to me in Honolulu.

F. HORN,

41 Practical Confectioner and Pastry Cook.

INSURANCE.

Royal Fire Insurance Co., of Liverpool.

Union Fire and Marine Insurance Co. of New Zealand.

Sun Insurance Co., San Francisco (Marine).

Megarburg General Ins. Co., of Megarburg (Marine).

FIRE INSURANCE effected on all kinds of insurable property, and MARINE INSURANCE on vessels, cargoes, commissions and freights at current rates.

J. S. Walker,

if Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

CHR. GERTZ,

Importer and Dealer in

Gents' Ladies' and Children's

Boots, Shoes & Slippers.

THE CHOICEST BRANDS OF

Cigars and Tobacco

Kept on Hand.

Orders from the other islands solicited.

FERTILIZERS.

FOR PLANTATIONS, GARDENS, LAWNS, ETC. For sale by HANSON & SMYTH. We are now prepared to receive all orders for the above Fertilizer of a superior quality, thoroughly cured and warranted one of the best articles of the kind in the market.

Orders may be left with L. P. HANSON, 200 Queen street, G. M. SMYTH, Hawaiian Hotel St.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co

OFFER FOR SALE:

SUGARS

DRY GRANULATED—

In Barrels, Half Barrels, And 30-pound Boxes.

CUBE—

In Half Barrels And 25-pound Boxes.

POWDERED—

In 30-pound Boxes.

GOLDEN C. COFFEE—

In Half Barrels

TEAS

Blue Mottled Soap

SALMON

Cases Corned Beef.

FLOUR

Cs Medium Bread.

OILS

FUEL AND LUBRICATING.

LIME AND CEMENT

Galvanized Iron Roofing.

RIDGING.

SCREWS and WASHERS.

Sugar Bags—22 x 36.

CORDAGE.

Manila and Sisal, Panama Twine, Whale Line

Reed's Felt Steam Pipe

and Boiler Covering.

GRASS SEEDS,

MILL TIMBERS.

"A" TENTS, (suitable for log and surveying parties.

22 1/2

Advertisements.

Bargains in Embroideries

BARGAINS, BARGAINS.

Embroideries! Embroideries!

— AT THE —

Popular Millinery House

104 Fort St., Honolulu.

N. S. SACHS, PROPRIETOR.

Hamburg and Swiss Edgings!

Hamburg and Swiss Insertions!

ALL OVER EMBROIDERIES!

Children's Embroidery Flouncings! Ladies' Embroidery Flouncings!

In Skirt and Holoku Lengths.

Ladies' Box Suits! Ladies' Box Suits!

DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM EUROPE,

Thereby saving the United States Duty. The Entire Lot will be sold.

ASTONISHING PRICES!

Astonishing Prices! Astonishing Prices!

Notice to the Public of these Islands

—:O:—

WEDDING CAKE.

Ladies or gentlemen who contemplate giving orders for the above article respectfully requested to call at the Honolulu Pioneer Steam Candy Factory Bakery, established 1863, before going to any other house, as my establishment POSITIVELY the only establishment in Honolulu, notwithstanding all the ulous, empty, and pompous newspaper blowing and puffing, where a cake is procured to give the greatest satisfaction to the most refined tastes, and an ornament of exquisite workmanship on your table which will not compare pieces when cut, but be a credit to the fine art of the Confectionery, which has only for twenty-five years, but still bids competition defiance to this day. Attempts in any other establishment are inferior to mine, and not worth your pay. It is an indisputable fact that all over the world a good workman's productions are always cheaper than halfmade ones are. Having had over half a century's practical experience, the undersigned is enabled to ornament Cakes and the highest styles of the art.

F. HORN,

The only Practical Confectioner in all branches—Proprietor Honolulu Pioneer Candy Factory and Bakery. Hotel between Fort and Nuuanu Streets, Honolulu, H. I.

1876. **GEO. W. LINCOLN.** 1888

BUILDER.

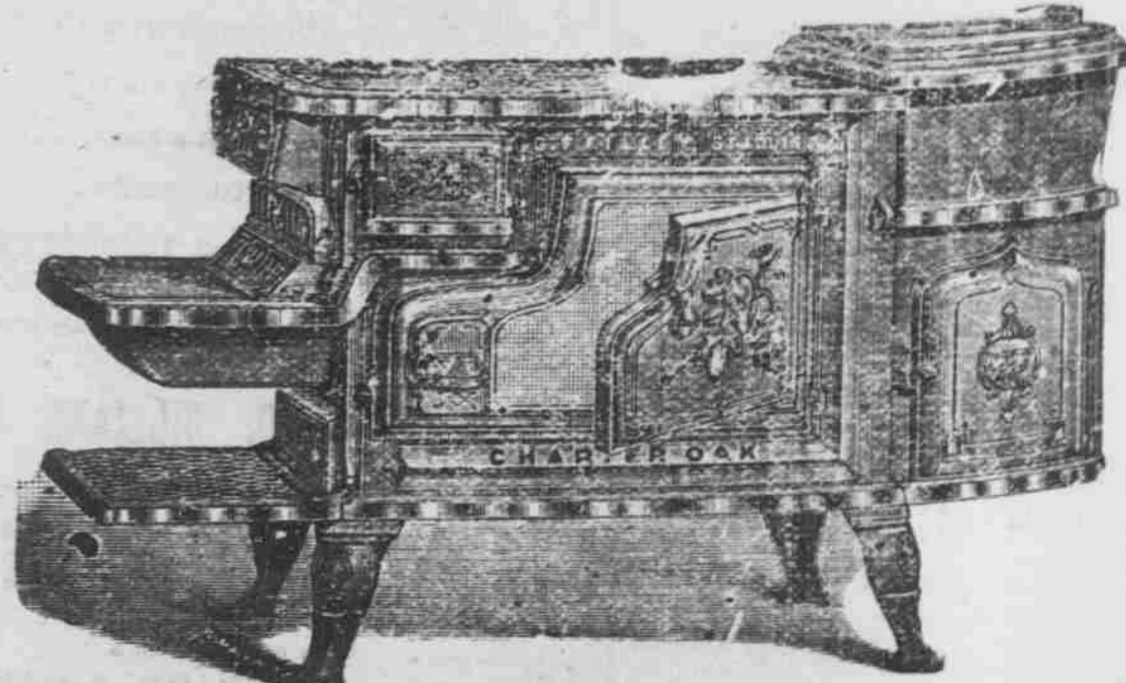
75 and 77 King Street, - - - Honolulu

Bell Telephone No. 275.

65

Mutual Telephone No. 100

JOHN NOTT,



Stoves, Ranges and Housekeeping Goods.

Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work.

H. E. McIntyre & Bro.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feeds

EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS.

New Goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Postoffice Box No. 92 Telephone No. 92

IN A KOCHA RESTAURANT.

An Eating House Where Hebrew Epicures Congregate—Some Cheap Places. Kocha is a Hebrew word signifying "clean," and a kocha restaurant is one where the Mosaic law regarding the preparation of food is observed to the letter.

The Delmonico of the Israelites is Lustig. His restaurant is on Mercer street, in the heart of the dry goods district, and his chef is a German Jew. Here at midday the wealthy Hebrews of the vicinity congregate for luncheon.

At noonday Lustig's is always crowded with Hebrews of a distinctively German type. A spirit of jollity pervades the place, and for a time all thought of business is cast aside.

On the great east side of the city, in Essex, Norfolk, Ludlow and adjoining streets, there are many so called kocha restaurants. They are kocha, however, only in name, as the service is filthy and the food scarcely fit to eat.

A substantial meal, such as it is, can be purchased in any of these places for from eight to fifteen cents. A favorite dish here is a fish stew, strongly flavored with garlic and redolent with odor.

An Irreligious Mussulman. Osman's chief characteristic is a reckless disregard for the conventionalities of social life and religion.

From the pulpits of all Christendom I have yet to hear an utterance so full of pathos and supplication or that carries with it the impressions of such deep sincerity as the "Allah-il-A-l-l-a-h."

An impression seems to prevail abroad that the ladies of Venezuela, being direct descendants of the Spaniards, are great smokers. I have made particular inquiries, but have found the contrary to be the case.

The native tobacco, although grown in large quantity, is far below the average, and Havana cigars are very expensive. Of cigarettes, American or Turkish are almost unknown, and but those of Havana make are used.

Fountainless London. London is a fountainless city. It is not for want of urging; we have before now pointed out that there are many nooks and corners in London which would be almost beautified by the addition of a little water in an ornamental form.

Seen at Night. It is surprising to be told, as we are by a writer who is an experienced yachtsman, that dark tanned sails are much more easily distinguished at night than are white ones.

The dead letter office received during the last fiscal year 5,578,005 pieces of mail matter, or more than 12,000 per day, or an average of 40 a minute.

Advertisements

PACIFIC Commercial

Advertiser

STEAM BOOK AND JOB

PRINTING OFFICE

is prepared to do all kinds of

Commercial & Legal Work

Having just Received a Complete and New Assortment of

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Of the Latest Styles, from the most Celebrated Foundries of the United States, and employing only Experienced and Fast Workmen, we are prepared to turn out

Contracts,

Mortgage Bonds,

Leases,

Shipping Contracts, (In Hawaiian & English)

Calendars,

Blank Checks,

Orders,

Receipts,

Marriage Certificates,

Diplomas,

Catalogues,

Etiquette Pads,

Letter Heads,

Bill Heads,

Circulars,

Note Heads,

Statements,

Bills of Lading,

Stock Certificates,

Business Cards,

Meal Checks,

With Tickets,

Bank Checks

and in fact everything which a first-class office can do.

NOTICE.

MESSERS. J. E. BROWN & CO. ARE AUTHORIZED to collect subscriptions for the daily PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER, Honolulu, January 17, 1888.

JOHN W. AKANA Employment Office,

Makai side of Hotel and Ewa side of Smith street at the corner.

CHINESE COLLECTING A Specialty.

ALL CLASSES OF

Chinese Labor, Cooks, Yard Boys, Etc., obtained with the utmost dispatch.

WING WO CHAN & CO.,

Commission Merchants.

Importers and dealers in all kinds of Chinese Provisions, Merchandise, Cigars, Ebony Furniture, Ebony and Marble Tables.

Chinese and Japanese Crockery Ware. Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Vases of all kinds.

Mattings, Camphor Wood Trunks, Rattan Chairs, Clothing Baskets, etc. Silks, Satins. Embroidered Silk Handkerchiefs.

Grass Cloth, Crape Shawls and Crape Silks. All kinds and all styles of China and Japan Teas, of the latest importation.

Opposite W. C. Peacock & Co., Nuuanu street, Honolulu, H. I. Mutual Telephone No. 18. P. O. Box 186. 3m

Advertisements.

A Remarkable Case.

Under the above heading the "Doncaster Reporter" of July 6, 1887, publishes the following in its editorial columns:

Our readers may recall the circumstance of a young clerk, named Arthur Richold, falling insensible on the Wheatley Lane in this town some time ago, and being picked up, as he continued perfectly helpless, and taken in a cab by two gentlemen to the office of F. W. Fisher, Esq., the solicitor who employed him.

With this in his mind he at once sought the best medical advice, telling the doctors how he had been attacked. They questioned him, and found that his present malady was exhaustion of the nervous system, resulting from general debility, indigestion and dyspepsia of a chronic nature.

These things had troubled Mr. Richold a long time, and after his fall in the street he clearly perceived that his fit of giddiness was nothing more than a sign of the steady and deadly advance of the complaint, which began in indigestion and dyspepsia.

While in London he stated his condition to a friend, who strongly advised him to try a medicine which he called Mother Seigel's Curative Syrup, saying it was genuine and honest, and often cured when everything else had failed.

How wonderful, indeed, are the ways of Providence, which dashes down our highest hopes and then helps us when we least expect it.

Our readers can rest assured of the strict truth of all the statements in this most remarkable case, as Mr. Richold (now residing at Swiss Cottage, Walton-on-the-Naze), belongs to one of the oldest and most respected families in the beautiful village of Long Melford, Suffolk, and his personal character is attested by so high an authority as the Rev. C. J. Martyn.

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North British and Mercantile

INSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1809.

Resources of the Company as at 31st Dec., 1882

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. 1-Authorized Capital £3,000,000; 2-Subscribed " 2,000,000; 3-Paid up " 500,000; 4-Fire Fund and Reserves as at 31st Dec., 1883 1,274,661; 5-Life and Annuity Funds 3,855,529; 6-Revenue Fire Branch 1,107,124; 7-" Life and Annuity Branches 484,798.

ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO., Agents for the Hawaiian Islands. 563wmar28tf

Bone Meal! Bone Meal!

BONE MEAL (WARRANTED PURE), FROM the Manufactory of BUCK & ASHLAND San Francisco. Orders for this

Celebrated Fertilizer

will now be received by the undersigned. Planters are requested to send their orders in early, so that there will be no delay in having them filled in time for the planting season. Also,

Super-Phosphates,

A Fine Fertilizer for Cane.

Orders received in quantities to suit. 21-wtf W. M. G. IRWIN & CO., Agents.

Advertisements.

METROPOLITAN

Meat Company,

51 KING STREET,

G. J. WALLER,

MANAGER.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BUTCHERS

AND

Navy Contractors.

MOTHER

SEIGEL'S

OPERATING

PILLS

—FOR—

CONSTIPATION

Sluggish Liver,

ETC., ETC., ETC.,

UNLIKE many kinds of cathartic medicines, do not make you feel worse before you feel better. Their operation is gentle, but thorough, and unattended with disagreeable effects, such as nausea, griping pains, etc.

Seigel's Operating Pills are the best family physic that has ever been discovered. They cleanse the bowels from all irritating substances, and leave them in a healthy condition.

The best remedy extant for the bane of our lives—constipation and sluggish liver.

These Pills prevent fevers and all kinds of sickness, by removing all poisonous matter from the bowels. They operate briskly, yet mildly, without any pain.

If you take a severe cold, and are threatened with a fever, with pains in the head, back, and limbs, one or two doses of Seigel's Operating Pills will break up the cold and prevent the fever.

A coated tongue, with a brackish taste, is caused by foul matter in the stomach. A few doses of Seigel's Operating Pills will cleanse the stomach, remove the bad taste, and restore the appetite, and with it bring good health.

Often times disease, or partially decayed food, causes sickness, nausea and diarrhoea. If the bowels are cleansed from this impurity with a dose of Seigel's Operating Pills, these disagreeable effects will vanish, and good health will result.

Seigel's Operating Pills prevent ill-effects from excess in eating or drinking. A good dose at bedtime renders a person fit for business in the morning.

These Pills, being sugar-coated, are pleasant to take. The disagreeable taste common to most pills is obviated.

For Sale by all Chemists, Druggists and Medicine Vendors.

PROPRIETORS:

A. J. WHITE, LIMITED, LONDON, ENG.

S. ROTH,

MERCHANT TAILOR.

83 Fort St., Honolulu, H. I. 81-wtf

HOLLISTER & CO.,

Druggists and Tobacconists,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

59 Nuuanu Street, and cor. Fort & Merchant St. 88 wtf

Advertisements.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser

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Leading Daily Newspaper

— IN THE —

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING.

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THE ADVERTISER

Represents the Interests of the Politician, the Merchant, Planter, the Storekeeper, the Lawyer, the Workman, and, in fact, all Classes of the Community.

THE ADVERTISER

Has for many years been noted for its Reports of Legislative Proceedings, Important Law Cases, etc. These are reprinted Verbatim when the importance of the occasion warrants it.

THE ADVERTISER

Is a necessity to Every English speaking Inhabitant of the Kingdom who desires to keep pace with the times.

THE ADVERTISER

Is copious and prompt in the publication of Local News, and its readers are kept constantly posted as to the course of events in other parts of the world, particularly in the United States.

The Weekly Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Is specially adapted for residents of the outlying portions of the group.

Terms of Subscription:

Table with 2 columns: Edition, Price. Daily Edition, per annum; " " per half year; " " per month; Weekly Edition, per annum; " " " to Foreign Countries.

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THE

Pacific Commercial Advertiser

THE JOB PRINTING OFFICE

Is replete with every requisite which modern ingenuity has devised.

LATEST NOVELTIES IN

The Job Printing Department

Every description of BOOK WORK. Books and Plank Forms printed.

Prices are strictly moderate and will compare favorably with those of other office in the city.