

# Hawaiian Gazette

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HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1912.—SEMI WEEKLY.

WHOLE NO. 3765

## FRANCE CALLS IN RESERVISTS; NATIONS QUICKLY MOBILIZING

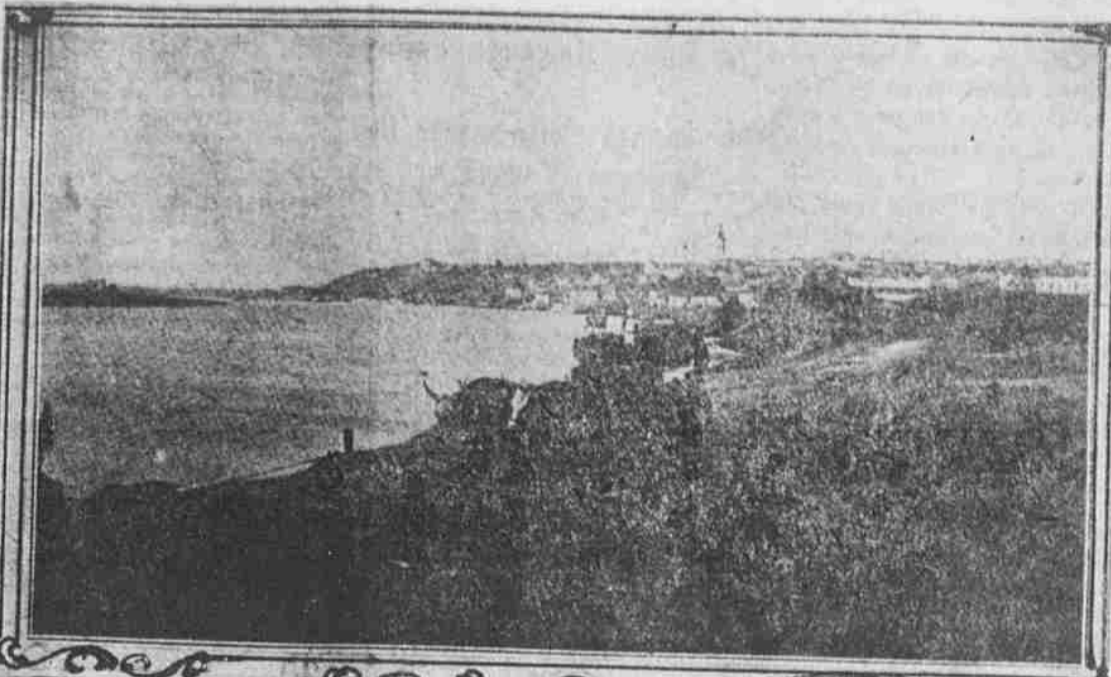
### Hope of Peace in Austria Is Almost Lost and Army Corps Mobilization Being Rushed Ahead of Russia.

(BY FEDERAL WIRELESS TELEGRAPH.)

GENEVA, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—France, today, ordered her Army Reservists to be in readiness to join the Colors at short notice.

All the railroads of France have been directed to assemble cars at strategic points.

## WHERE HOSTILITIES BETWEEN POWERS MAY BEGIN



BELGRADE, OBJECTIVE OF AUSTRIA'S DANUBE FLEET  
Above—A general view of the Serbian capital. On left—Street scene in Belgrade.

## ENDORSE PLANS FOR A NEW CHARTER

### Governor Frear Tells Members of Men's League of Short Ballot System.

### COMMITTEE IS AUTHORIZED

### Enthusiastic Meeting Hears of Good Work Done and to Be Continued.

Speaking to an intensely interested audience of some 200 members of the Men's League of the Central Union Church, at its fifth annual meeting, last night, at which John R. Galt presided, Governor Frear gave a masterly exposition of his ideas on the subject of securing a new charter for Honolulu, declaring that in his opinion the question of another charter and the commission form of government are synonymous.

H. Gooding Field strongly endorsed the commission plan as proposed by the Governor, and Wallace R. Farrington and W. T. Rawlins in short addresses also favored it.

The scores of business and professional men present announced their enthusiastic support of the plan by authorizing Judge Whitney, the new chairman of the league, to appoint a committee, of which he should be a member, to attend a mass meeting to be arranged for by a special committee of the civic federation at which the matter of a new charter embodying the commission form of government will be discussed and a committee appointed to start a campaign of education.

The men's league also decided to hold a series of meetings before the convening of the legislature to plan for beneficial legislation along specific lines, to aid in creating public sentiment in favor of such measures and in securing their passage by the legislature.

### Short Ballot System.

In beginning his address, Governor Frear said that the name, "commission government" is a misnomer, especially here, where it represents the bugbear of a commission appointed by the federal government. The name originated when Galveston, Texas, after its great flood, adopted a commission form of government, where at first the commissioners were named by the State.

Three years later they were made elective. Following the fire at Chelsea, Massachusetts, that municipality, because of the emergency of the situation, had an appointive commission, but it, too, changed to an elective commission, and now no one in advocating this form of government speaks or thinks in any other light of it than an elective commission.

The Governor said that far from bringing on a Federal, or appointive commission government, the system he advocated should prove a preventive of that unpopular form with which the city would be threatened as long as its present inadequate city and county government exists.

"The Short Ballot System, is the new name for this form of government which is producing such wonderful results," said the Governor.

"Its adoption on the mainland savors of an epidemic and the last list shows that 205 cities are operating under it."

The speaker said that Taft, Roosevelt and Wilson had all declared in favor of it and quoted the latter as saying that, "the short ballot system is the key to the restoration of government by the people."

Under this form of government, Galveston built its great sea wall, made a number of extensive public improvements and yet cut down its tax rate one third. Des Moines in its first year under the short ballot reduced its running expenses \$184,000, notwithstanding a great loss of revenue it incurred by abolishing its red light district.

When Doctor Eliot, as a member of a commission named to investigate the system, went to Houston, Texas, he was amazed by the great number of improvements recently completed or under way. He asked if bonds were being issued to cover the expense and was informed that on the contrary, the city was paying off its bonded indebtedness. He asked then if taxes were being increased and was told that they were being reduced. "How do you do it then?" he asked.

"We get a dollar's worth of labor and material for a dollar," was the all-embracing explanation.

**Responsibility and Power.**  
"The feature of the short ballot system," said the Governor, "is conspicuous responsibility and concentration of power."  
The commissioners and the mayor are the only elective officers. The mayor has no distinctive power, but officiates as head of the commission and has no power of veto. The commissioners collectively sit as a board of directors to administer the affairs of the city; individually they are executive heads, such as the managers and superintendents of a corporation.

(Continued on Page Four.)



## NAVY DEPARTMENT'S NEW ITINERARY FOR CRUISERS IN EAST

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
BERLIN, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Relations between Austria-Hungary and Serbia are so strained that political circles in Vienna have abandoned hope of the preservation of peace, according to the Neue Gesellschaftliche correspondent, who says he has the information from a diplomatic source.

Despite official Austrian denials of the reported mobilization of the Austro-Hungarian army, the correspondent declares that five army corps have been mobilized already. Austrian reservists continue to be called out in large numbers.

The Austrian government, it is asserted, is resolved not to await the return of the Serbian army operating against the Turkish troops, and an ultimatum to Serbia may be expected in a few days.

The situation has become more acute through the changed attitude of Russia. Sergius Sazanoff, Russian foreign minister, after having declared suitable as a basis for further negotiations the Austrian proposal of guaranteeing Serbia a free port on the Adriatic Sea and a Serbian Railway through Albania, but without territorial rights, has now abandoned this stand.

Austria is now disposed to push the matter to a decision, because, if war is inevitable, she wants to take advantage of her mobilization being more advanced than that of Russia.

**MOBILIZING ON FRONTIER.**  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
BERLIN, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—It is reported here today that Germany is mobilizing two army corps on the Russian frontier.

Depositors fearing hostilities are drawing money from the banks.

CONSTANTINOPLE, November 25.—(By Associated Press Cable)—The peace plenipotentiaries met before the little city of Tebataltja this morning to begin the discussion of the terms of peace between the allies and Turkey. The danger signals from the north will undoubtedly affect the negotiations.

**Socialists Oppose War.**  
BASLE, Switzerland, November 25.—(By Associated Press Cable)—At the international convention in session here the Socialists of Europe urge all members of the party to resist the horrors of a general war. It is believed that the call will have great effect.

**SAM GOMPERS REPORTED TO BE SERIOUSLY SICK**  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
ROCHESTER, New York, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, is seriously ill here today, threatened with pneumonia. On account of the labor leader's advanced age his friends are greatly worried over his condition.

**ROOSEVELT'S ASSAILANT GOES TO INSANE ASYLUM**  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
MILWAUKEE, Wisconsin, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Apparently reconciled to his fate, John Schraake, who shot and wounded Roosevelt and who was adjudged insane by alienists, started today for Oshkosh where he will be confined in a hospital for the criminally insane.

## DYNAMITERS HAD FIENDISH PLOT

### Planned to Destroy the City of Los Angeles and Blow Up Canal Locks.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Sworn testimony that John McNamara planned complete destruction of Los Angeles was given by Ortie McManigal, today, at the trial here of the union men for illegally transporting dynamite. McManigal's recall to the stand was unexpected.

He also said that McNamara planned to dynamite all non-union jobs at the Panama Canal.

"Born the city of Los Angeles off the map," McManigal alleged McNamara told him. "Make it a landmark like San Francisco was right after the earthquake."

McManigal said McNamara had planned to send three or four "good men" to Los Angeles, start fires in different parts of the city and dynamite the water system. The attorneys for the defense today denounced the article by Mary Fields in the Bridgemen's Magazine, which Judge Anderson declared was in contempt of court. The defendants, the attorney said, had no connection with the article and were not in sympathy with it.

So far Mrs. Hoekin was unable to raise the \$10,000 additional bond required for her husband, H. S. Hoekin, present secretary-treasurer of the ironworkers' organization, who was ordered into custody of Marshal Schmidt by Judge Anderson, because the evidence so far adduced showed Hoekin was not to be trusted.

"The motive prompting my career of crime was that my mind was inflamed by the minds of others, men like John McNamara and H. S. Hoekin. I did not do it for money. I was informed that we had everything to win and nothing to lose."

This was the first answer made to a question propounded by Senator Kern, of Indianapolis, of counsel for the defense, in opening the cross-examination of the self-confessed dynamiter. Otie's reply was made to the following question:

"What was the motive that led you to engage in the business of destroying property? was it the money you receive?"

The direct examination of McManigal closed today with his testimony, which led him up to the time of his arrest by Burns' operatives.

Before the direct examination of McManigal ended he testified that John McNamara planned to send him to Panama, there to locate a government magazine, steal the dynamite and blow up the canal locks.

McManigal told him, Otie said, carry out this work, even if he found it necessary to enlist as a soldier.

ADMIRAL VON TIRPITZ,  
Who has been the Kaiser's right hand man in building up the new German Navy.

## PRESIDENT-ELECT IS NOT ABLE TO SAIL

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
HAMILTON, Bermuda, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—President-elect Wilson suffered today from a slight attack of indigestion which compelled him to decline an invitation to take a sail on the private yacht of Sir George Butler, Mrs. Wilson and her daughters, however, accepted.

Governor Wilson has accepted an invitation to attend an amateur theatrical performance on Thursday as the guest of Sir George and Lady Butler. It is to be a big social affair. In referring to the invitation, Governor Wilson said: "I am not bald enough to sit in the first row, but I am going anyhow."

## NO INSURGENTS GO IN SUFFRAGE CIRCLES

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
PHILADELPHIA, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Dr. Anna Howard Shaw was today overwhelmingly re-elected president of the National Suffrage Association. The insurgent candidate, Laura Clay, of Kentucky received only twenty votes.

## LOS ANGELES JUMPS INTO YACHTING LIGHT

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
LOS ANGELES, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Los Angeles will be represented against Sir Thomas Lipton in the proposed international yacht race during the San Francisco exposition.

## SENATOR RAYNER'S DEATH TIES SENATE

### Control Lost to Democrats, It Is Relieved—Funeral Tomorrow.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Senator Isadore Rayner, of Maryland, died at his Washington home here today. He had been ill for weeks with neuritis. The funeral will be held here on Wednesday.

The honorary pallbearers will be a committee from the senate and house. The funeral ceremony will be conducted by Chaplain Pierce, of the senate, and interment will follow in Rock Creek Cemetery.

Senator Rayner's death changes the control of the senate. His vote gave the Democrats forty-nine, or one over a majority.

A. S. Goldsborough, a Republican, is Governor of Maryland, and it is believed he will appoint William P. Jackson to fill the vacancy until the Maryland legislature meets in January to elect Rayner's successor.

## TWO DAYS' BATTLE FOUGHT IN MONGOLIA

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
CHICAGO, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The Chinese government troops under Prince Fuhsai, a loyal Mongolian, captured the city of Uliassatal, Mongolia, after a two days' battle, according to a Peking dispatch to the Chicago Daily News, today.

**GIRL WITNESS RELEASED.**  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
CHICAGO, November 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Lucille Cameron, of Minneapolis, held in jail as a witness against Jack Johnson, was released today by Judge Carpenter. The girl's release was obtained by her mother, who signed a bond insuring the appearance in court of her daughter at any time called.

# MORE ARMIES OF ALLIES, AS WELL AS PEACE DELEGATES, CONVERGING ON TCHATALJA

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

ATHENS, Greece, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Indication that the Balkan allies will venture all on a terrific frontal attack on the lines of Tchatalja in the hope of crushing Turkey with one blow came here today when 30,000 Greek troops were ordered to help the Bulgarians before Constantinople.

In pursuance of the evident plan, Servia is expected also to send a heavy force to join General Savoff, and it is reported on apparently good authority that while the land attack is being delivered the Greek fleet will effect a diversion by a determined attempt to run the cordon of forts there and force the passage of the Dardanelles.

While no official confirmation is obtainable it is the general belief that the Greeks from the vicinity of Salonica and Monastir, and the Servians from the latter fortress, will rush at once toward Constantinople. There, it is believed they will be joined by every Bulgarian who can be spared from the investment of Adrianople.

With these reinforcements General Savoff will probably be in a position to effectively oppose the fresh Turkish levies from Asia, who have rallied to the defence of their capital.

## WILL MODIFY PEACE TERMS.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

SOPIA, Bulgaria, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Dr. S. Danef, president of the Bulgarian parliament; General Savoff, Bulgarian commander-in-chief, and General Fitchef, the chief of staff of the Bulgarian army, have been appointed Bulgarian plenipotentiaries for the negotiation of an armistice between the Turkish and Bulgarian armies. They will proceed immediately to the Tchatalja lines to meet the Turkish plenipotentiaries there.

Now that the delegates have been appointed it is expected here that formal negotiations will begin within twenty-four hours. The rejection of the preliminary conditions by the Turks caused little surprise here. The Bulgarians expected to encounter the Turkish propensity for bargaining and therefore demanded more than they expected to obtain.

The allies are prepared to grant reasonable modifications of their terms and are confident that Turkey will finally agree to them. As they do not fear that delay will cause them any serious disadvantage the Bulgarians are all the more ready to make concessions because they are anxious to settle affairs with Turkey without the intervention of the Powers.

It is asserted that the Bulgarian cabinet has given the European Powers the assurance that the Bulgarian troops will not enter Constantinople and that this will obviate interference from them.

## Another Battle in Progress.

LONDON, November 22.—(By Associated Press Cable)—Press dispatches received in this city today announced the opening of a tremendous fight along the entire line of last defenses, surrounding the city of Constantinople. The main attack by the Bulgars is being made against the forts and trenches in the vicinity of the little town of Tchatalja, and the loss is already reported as heavy on both sides.

Thanks largely to the assistance which the Turkish fleet is giving in pouring in a steady rain of heavy fire upon the advancing Bulgarian troops' left wing, the Ottomans are reported to be more than holding their own.

## Turkish Cruiser Injured.

CONSTANTINOPLE, November 22.—(By Associated Press Cable)—The Turkish cruiser, Hamidieh, reported to have been in action against two Bulgarian torpedo boats yesterday, crept in to port this morning, a wreck. She had a heavy list and her decks were torn by the fire of her little adversaries. She was docked at once and work of repairing her began as soon afterward as possible. She lost a number of her crew in the action.

## Hold to Tchatalja.

LONDON, November 22.—(By Associated Press Cable)—The announcement was here today by the Ottoman embassy that if the Bulgarians would withdraw their demand for the surrender of Tchatalja; Turkey would be willing to meet the other terms put forward at the recent peace conference. It is believed here that if Bulgaria can be brought to agree to this, peace will follow swiftly.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

WASHINGTON, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—That the war department will be most severely shaken up of all the executive departments with the advent of a Democratic administration was the belief expressed here today. Organization of the army forces by the Democrats of the house during the last session and already in swing, is the big problem for the new administration.

The last Democratic house sought unsuccessfully to reduce the cavalry by thirty-three and one-third per cent. The Democrats also vainly attempted to abandon as useless several army posts. Major General Wood, now commander-in-chief, is a possible Democratic target.

That a bureau aristocracy has been built up in the general staff has been openly charged by Democratic leaders. Fortifications on the Panama Canal will be completed under the next administration. The Democrats are openly opposed to extensive or expensive armament of the canal. They favor its policing rather by battleships.

## BANTZ TO RESIGN AND PEARCE TO SUCCEED HIM

WASHINGTON, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Secretary MacVegh today asked for the resignation of Gideon C. Bantz, as assistant treasurer of the United States, because he is said to be in sympathy with the administration of the secretary of the treasury. Mr. Bantz will be succeeded by Christian S. Pearce, at present chief of the division of banks, loans and savings.

## AUDIT BUREAU FOR CHINA.

PEKIN, China, November 21.—(By Associated Press Cable)—An audit bureau to audit governmental expenses has been created. The bureau is to keep tally on revenues and expenses. The chief expert, who is to be a foreigner, it is understood, will be chosen later.

# BIG OCEAN RACE TO HONOLULU PLANNED

## Col. Sam Parker May Subscribe Twenty-five Thousand Dollars.

## TO BUILD HAWAIIAN YACHT

## Sir Thomas Lipton Issues His Challenge to World for Yacht Race.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

SAN FRANCISCO, November 22.—(Exclusive Dispatch to The Advertiser)—Sir Thomas Lipton, while here in San Francisco, has issued a challenge to all the world for an international yacht race for the championship of the seas, to be held in San Francisco in connection with the Panama-Pacific International Exposition in 1915. Some San Francisco gentlemen immediately accepted the challenge for San Francisco.

Today Colonel Sam Parker and General John H. Soper, of Honolulu, called and paid their respects to Sir Thomas Lipton. During the interview it was suggested that Hawaii might also accept the challenge and enter a boat in the name of Hawaii or Honolulu. Sir Thomas says:

"This ought to be the greatest international yacht race ever held. There will probably be a Canadian boat. The German Emperor ought to be induced to send one, also the King of Spain, who is a keen sportsman. I believe Australians will be represented and there are others in Great Britain that can be brought into line."

Colonel Parker, being particularly interested, suggested that an ocean race from San Francisco to Honolulu be arranged for, to follow immediately after the international yacht race here. If this suggested race to Honolulu is held it is certain that the fleet of the finest yachts of the world will be followed by thousands of people in steamers and would be of untold benefit to San Francisco and Honolulu.

Sir Thomas Lipton was very enthusiastic and said he favored the idea, if the conditions warranted, and hoped that both events could be arranged and that Honolulu would issue a challenge immediately and build the boat. Colonel Parker stated he would gladly be one of a syndicate of Hawaiians to undertake the building of this boat and issue the challenge, and would personally subscribe as much as \$25,000 toward the movement, if necessary.

The San Francisco Chronicle has taken up the San Francisco end of this yacht race project and takes pleasure in submitting the idea to the people of Hawaii through The Advertiser and would be glad to receive an expression of opinion in this regard from the people of Honolulu, or to receive an acceptance of the challenge.

## May Be Invited Here.

Sir Thomas Lipton, the world's premier and most enthusiastic yachting sport, may be asked to visit Hawaii. He is now in San Francisco. A number of prominent members of the Hawaii Yacht Club yesterday discussed the advisability of sending Sir Thomas a wireless invitation to extend his American trip to Hawaii. He is now only two thousand miles away and the chance seems good to have him come this far.

Lipton's trip to Hawaii would certainly cause a renewal of interest in Hawaiian yachting circles. He would like to take in Pearl Harbor, Hilo Bay, and other island points which offer great advantages for the sport. Beside this he would avail himself of the opportunity offered to visit the Volcano, which is to Hawaii and the world what the "Blarney Stone" is to Ireland.

On his present visit to the Pacific Coast, Sir Thomas has been very liberal in the matter of offering yacht cups and trophies. He has offered one for the 1915 San Francisco-Panama great international yacht meet; another to the international Yacht Club with headquarters at Tacoma and one to the South Coast Yacht Club of San Pedro and Los Angeles.

Hawaii will, if the local people take time by the forelock, be represented in the 1915 yacht exhibition at San Francisco.

## MANY CHANGES AND PROMOTIONS MADE

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.) WASHINGTON, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Army orders: First Lieut. Marion S. Lombard, medical reserve corps, is relieved from duty on the Mexican border to take effect December 1, and will then go to Fort D. A. Russell for temporary duty and then to the Philippines.

The following promotions and engagements of cavalry officers are announced: Oliver P. M. Hazard, First Lieutenant Second Cavalry, to Captain Ninth Cavalry; Frank M. Andrews, Second Lieutenant, Eighth Cavalry, to First Lieutenant Second Cavalry; Captain Daniel F. Craig, Fourth Field Artillery, will be assigned to command a battery at Fort D. A. Russell.

Naval orders: Lieut. G. N. Barker, South Dakota, to command Hull; Lieut. I. H. Mayfield, now in command of Hull, to navy yard, Mare Island; Ensign H. A. Jones, receiving ship at Mare Island, to South Dakota; Assistant Surgeon S. H. Sullivan to Naval Medical School; Paymaster W. V. H. Rose, Naval Training Station, Great Lakes, Illinois, absent on duty.

Marine Corps: Captain W. E. Parker and Second Lieutenants P. J. Case, J. C. Morrison, L. B. Stephens, J. L. Mayer, H. A. Macfar, F. H. Mitchell and H. C. Pierce, commissioned.

Ensign C. A. Rood, Baltimore to Tonopah; Ensign T. L. McCauley, New Hampshire, to Warrington; Ensign F. Burns, Vermont, to instruction at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. Surgeon J. H. Holloway, on the retired list, professor of mathematics, G. K. Calhoun, to the post graduate department of the Naval Academy. Civil Engineer A. L. Parsons to additional duty in the executive department Naval Academy.

Second Lieut. Frank M. Andrews, Eighth Cavalry, aide to Brigadier General Macomb, department commander, was yesterday promoted to a first lieutenancy and transferred to the Second Cavalry.

Lieutenant Andrews has expected his promotion for the past two or three months, and his host of friends have been waiting anxiously for the event to be announced.

Lieut. O. H. P. Hazard, who was one of the officers who accompanied Funston on his expedition which resulted in the capture of Aguinaldo, is also promoted to the next grade.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

WASHINGTON, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Government officials and other prominent men here today almost unanimously disapproved of Andrew Carnegie's plan to pension future retiring Presidents of the United States. It was the general opinion that the acceptance of the pension would be beneath the dignity of ex-Presidents.

President Taft does not want a Carnegie pension, but he would not comment on the pension plan because of his friendship for Carnegie.

Friends who have discussed the matter with President Taft say he probably will endorse the plan, but will decline the pension himself, first because he may run again and does not wish to be obligated, and second because he has property in Cincinnati worth \$290,000 and is reported to have saved \$100,000 from his salary as President.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

WASHINGTON, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The Interest Commerce Commission today announced its withdrawal of a recent advisory ruling that shipments to Port Rico, the Canal Zone and the Philippines were consigned to the United States as a consequence there are a lot of young chaps of the right sort taking to the sea as a duck takes to its pond. They go in for the sport of it and stay in for the love of it. From the decks of their yachts they go to the quarter-decks of the Kaiser's warships. Germany's power on the sea is, I believe, accounted for in large measure by the fact that yachting is made so popular.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

WASHINGTON, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—William Randolph Hearst, the publisher, will be one of the first witnesses called before the Clapp senate committee when it resumes its investigation on congressional contributions next month.

Standard Oil political gifts and congressional activities will be the line of Hearst's examination. He will be asked for unpublished letters between Standard Oil officials and congressmen. How the Hearst publications obtained alleged letters from the private files of John D. Archbold, addressed to Senator Penrose and former Representative Sibley of Pennsylvania, will be another line of examination.

When Archbold was a witness before the Clapp committee he demanded that Hearst testify, declaring some of his private letters had been stolen and some forged.

## WOULD-BE DYNAMITER SAYS HE HAS DEFENSE

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

LOS ANGELES, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Carl Reidelbach, who threatened to blow up the central police station with an infernal machine Tuesday, declared today that he will defend himself on the charge made against him, when he is arraigned for preliminary hearing on Monday.

## SCHRANKE COMMITTED TO INSANE HOSPITAL

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

MILWAUKEE, November 22.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Alienists who examined John Schranke, who attempted to kill Theodore Roosevelt, declare today that the prisoner is insane. Municipal Judge Backus committed Schranke to the state criminal insane hospital at Oshkosh. The prisoner will be taken to the hospital tomorrow.

## STATE'S WITNESSES HURRY TO GET OUT OF SIGHT

(By Associated Press Cable)

NEW YORK, November 22.—(By Associated Press Cable)—Fearing that their lives would pay the penalty of having "squealed on the gang," the four informers upon whose testimony the other gunmen have been convicted, left the city either this morning or last night. They are "Bald Jack" Rose, William Shapiro, the driver of the famous "murder car," "Bridge" Webber, a go-between for the gamblers in their dealings with the police force, and Harry Vallon, who was in the murder car, but did not take any active part in the shooting of Herman Rosenthal.

All of them confessed to the district attorney their part in the killing of the gambler and the events that followed and led up to the shooting. It is reported that all the men have received threats that they would be "done for" by the gangsters in this city, as soon as they were turned loose.

## PROGRESSIVES WILL FIGHT.

(By Associated Press Cable)

SAN FRANCISCO, November 22.—(By Associated Press Cable)—It was stated at Progressive headquarters here today that party will contest all the figures in the counties carried by Mr. Wilson. The real fight will come over the vote in Los Angeles county, where it is reported that Roosevelt last year precinct needed to decide the fight in this State.

## WORDS FAIL.

"What do you suppose that brute did? Wanted to measure my finger?" "For a diamond ring, eh?" "For a thimble! No wonder our women are on the warpath these days." —Kansas City Journal.

# TEACH THE BOYS TO LOVE THE SEA

## That is Sir Thomas Lipton's Prescription for the Most Effective Navy.

NEW YORK, November 6.—The United States would have an even stronger navy than it has at present, according to Sir Thomas Lipton, if yacht racing were more popularly followed as a recreation. The Irish Viking, if he may be so called, expressed the greatest admiration for Uncle Sam's Navy, admiring particularly the strong, well-proportioned jockies who comprise the crews. More than armor plate, powerful engines and destructive guns, it is on men that the real strength of a navy is founded. Thoroughly capable seamen, strong, experienced and self-reliant, with mediocre equipment, Sir Thomas said, scatter a great fleet poorly manned, as the nor'wester scatters the foam over the waves. Here is where his conclusion is formulated.

Repeating his admiration for United States seamen, the great yachtsman pointed out the fact that a very small per cent. of them are thoroughly trained. Most of them are from inland towns and others, men who in many instances, never saw a battleship or any other craft larger than a canoe or a river barge before, enlisting in the naval service. In England no such situation obtains and the English fleet is among the best. Young men of General caliber are able to spend considerable time on the water, and are real seamen when they enlist. The German navy has few rivals for all-round efficiency.

## Breeds Love for Sea.

"To my mind," said Sir Thomas, "yacht racing, besides being the cleanest and most healthful sport in the world, is a good thing for a nation to foster. It breeds in young men a love for the sea that prepares them for the navy in time of war. Look at Germany, for instance. In that country the yachting game is nationally encouraged. The Kaiser sets the example by taking a personal interest in the sport, and as a consequence there are a lot of young chaps of the right sort taking to the sea as a duck takes to its pond. They go in for the sport of it and stay in for the love of it. From the decks of their yachts they go to the quarter-decks of the Kaiser's warships. Germany's power on the sea is, I believe, accounted for in large measure by the fact that yachting is made so popular."

Sir Thomas related an amusing anecdote. During the coronation review at Spithead he was entertaining a party of friends, among them several Americans, on board his yacht. Sailing along the line of the great battleships Lipton thought to entertain his guests by pointing out and describing the various ocean bulldogs. He waxed eloquent, but he aroused no enthusiasm. Finally in a last desperate effort to bring some remark of admiration from the Americans, he pointed to the biggest, most imposing ship in the long line, and exclaimed, proudly: "There, look at that!"

"The American looked. "Yes," said one of them quietly, "that is the Delaware, one of our smaller warships."

"I looked," added Sir Thomas, "and sure enough, there was the Stars and Stripes floating from the flagstaff. I had to stop talking about then."

## SIMPLE TASTES OF KING OF MONTENEGRO

PARIS, November 9.—Some interesting details of the private life of the most-talked-of king in Europe are given by a Frenchman who has lived for several years at Cetinje. "I should think," he said, "that Petrovitch, Njegos, or King Nicholas of Montenegro, is one of the few crowned heads with a small civil list who has not run into debt for his private expenses. King Nicholas gets about \$22,500 a year, less than the income of an English cabinet minister, and he has practically no private means. He lives in a small two-story house which has not even a garden. There is nothing to distinguish it from the other houses in the street but the sentry-box at the door.

"The furniture is French. It was sent many years ago from Paris, and much of it looks as though it belonged to the king's student days. King Nicholas is patriotically economical. A couple of years ago an Austrian firm offered to put electric lights in the palace. The cost was estimated at \$2000. When the king saw the estimate and had glanced at the total, he laughed and gave it back.

"Four hundred pounds," he said, "I can get two machine guns for that," and the palace is still lit with candles."

## SOMETHING FOR MOTHERS.

This is the season of the year when mothers feel very much concerned over the frequent colds contracted by their children, and have abundant reason for it as every cold weakens the lungs, lowers the vitality and paves the way for the more serious diseases that so often follow. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is famous for its cures, and is pleasant and safe to take. For sale by Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii. Advt.

## MAUD MULLER.

Maud Muller at the close of day Put her little rake away. She cooked the supper, set the bread, And put the sleepy kids to bed. And then she made Mrs. Dad's old pants A noble skirt for daughter Nancy. She darned the stockings, mended rips In clothes and sheets and pillowslips. She carried in the blinding wood, And then in silent thought she stood. Then said: "There's nothing else for me To do until tomorrow, dear!" "It's great to be a farmer's wife; It's such a happy, easy life." —Springfield Daily.

# LAVA DROPS TO LOWER LEVEL AGAIN

TECHNOLOGY STATION, Kilauea, November 21.—For this week there is little to report concerning the eruptive action at Kilauea, for, though the white fumes continue to diminish in volume, they are still sufficiently thick to veil the pool by day when hard winds are blowing, and for several days past the N.E. winds have been strong and gusty. Also rain, especially at night, has interfered with useful observation.

During the latter part of the week previous to this the upper part of the Kilauean lava column, its top visible in Halemauwa, was undergoing rapid change in appearance and activity. This continued during the first part of this present week. For a long period the action of eruption had been impeded by the great quantities of solidified lava which had plunged in upon the top of the column during its subsidence in August. Gradually this mass was melted by the excess heat brought from the depths by the ever-rising magma until near the completion of this action, the lava lake in Halemauwa began to resume its normal character.

## Single Lake of Fire.

On Friday night November 15, all the various pools described in recent reports, having expanded in area until they had joined, made once more a single lake of magma, occupying practically the entire area at the bottom of the Halemauwa pit. This lake exhibited the normal character of one of the common phases of Kilauean activity. It was coated over with a thin black crust of solid or viscous lava which continually tore apart or cracked, flowing about in streams. Large cakes of this crust were hurled into vortices wherever there were areas of vigorous fountaining, and there were swallowed up. The hissing and explosive, wheezing sounds so characteristic of recent weeks were no longer heard. Only the ordinary plashing of the fountains was audible. While in many ways the lake was very active all the more violent features of activity had departed with the breaking up of the choked orifices in the thick, black crust.

## More Boiling Pools.

Besides the fountain-orifice of Old Faithful, which remained constantly open, there were boiling pools near the margin of the lake at the east and west ends, and at the southeast cove. Beyond the lake to the west was an open fountain orifice above the level of the lake at an altitude estimated at twenty feet. Also at a higher altitude, possibly seventy-five feet above the surface of the lake, a glowing gash was seen on a ledge to the north of the margin. A little above the lake at the southeast angle was an active fumarole from which a blue flame of burning gas rose, fluttering lazily.

The surface of the lake slowly rose and fell through a small range as was attested by times when the entire rim was broken and fire-marked with long glowing stalactites depending from the shore-bank. At alternate intervals overflow at the margin was seen.

## Dropped Thirty Feet.

After maintaining this phase at a level of approximately 370 feet below the eastern rim, for a time there followed a subsidence of the level. The magma lake dropped some thirty to forty feet, no precise measure being obtained, leaving a fresh, vertical wall of this height about the margin. Also a peninsula reformed, jutting out from the south margin into the lake, partly dividing it. With this subsidence came a partial re-choking of the vent accompanied with an increase in the apparent energy of eruption. The Old Faithful orifice boils and splashes with a vigor as great as on the evening of November 13, a time when it had first resumed its normal character as a boiling fountain orifice. This is the present state of activity.

## One Slight Quake.

Only one earthquake has been recorded during the past week—a local shock of moderate intensity. This shock was felt at Hilo as a feeble tremor but no one at or near the Volcano House has reported feeling it. It took place on November 15, being registered from 12:09:00 p.m. (noon) to 12:10:28 p.m. H.S.T. The distance of its origin from the observatory is estimated at eleven miles. Theoretically its intensity here measures one-fifth the strength of a barely perceptible shock. This accords with the fact that no person hereabouts felt the jar, yet its origin appears to have been nearer to this station than to the town at Hilo.

## Shivers from Japan.

It is interesting to note that for two or three days past microseismic motion has been constant and relatively very strong. This motion is generally considered to be due to disturbed meteorological conditions. In Japan, however, it has been thought that weak local earthquakes are fewer at times of marked microseismic disturbance.

The small earth-vibrations of very quick period, attributed to the eruptive activity of the Volcano, have been growing stronger of late, though they are not so strong as in mid-summer.

Very respectfully,  
H. O. WOOD, Associate.

## MOKUAWOWEO ACTIVE?

The crater of Mokuawoweo on the summit of Maunaloa is reported to have broken out in eruption last week, according to statements made by the Big Islanders who came to town yesterday. The deputy sheriff of Kau reports that he saw fire on Mokuawoweo Wednesday night. He saw the fire from the Punaluu side, but the next night the fire apparently had disappeared, for he saw no recurrence of them or of smoke. That an outbreak had occurred was thought certain as Kau district was covered with a thin white mantle of smoke for a few days.

## TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure E. W. Grove's signature is on each box. THE BIDDIS CO., St. Louis, Mo.

# EUROPE NOW UPON BRINK OF GIGANTIC WAR

## Austrian Warships Start for Belgrade --Russia Hastily Preparing--Austria Consults Kaiser and von Moltke--Britain's Hope for Peace Is Gone.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph)

BUDAPEST, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The Austrian Danube flotilla of four gunboats, two monitors and two torpedo boats started toward Belgrade this afternoon. It was not announced that the flotilla is on a hostile mission, but this development is considered ominous.

Employees of all street railways have been ordered to report to regimental commanders of the Reserves Sunday.

All indications point to war, but officials refused to give an inkling of the real situation. Newspaper offices are deluged with inquiries as to whether war has been declared. The newspapers this afternoon were forbidden to publish either military or naval movements.

### THE CRISIS REACHED.

Dispatches from Montenegrin sources declare that Albanian chieftains have issued a declaration of independence. The reported declaration is expected to prove the crisis in the controversy. Diplomats here believe the declaration was inspired by Vienna.

It is generally believed here that Austria, Germany and Italy will immediately recognize Albania as an independent country, and this will force Serbia to decide at once the course it intends to adopt, as it is through Albania that Serbia must get its Adriatic port.

If Albania obtains its independence, it undoubtedly will be controlled by Austria and Italy.

### CONSULTING WITH VON MOLTKE

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph)  
BERLIN, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Despite the hurried preparations of Russia and Austria to get their armies on a war basis, German government officials here today insisted there would be no European clash over the Balkan situation.

The assertion, however, is not borne out by latest developments. The gravity of the situation will be realized when today Field Marshal Shemua of the Austrian army arrived here suddenly for a conference with Field Marshal von Moltke, chief of staff of the German army.

Shemua's visit following so closely that of Archduke Ferdinand of Austria, who was closeted for several hours yesterday with the Kaiser, indicates that trouble is anticipated.

Austria now has seven of its army corps on a war footing and Russia is working just as frantically in her efforts to be ready for any emergency.

Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria is admittedly worried over the situation, and it is said his health is bad under the strain.

### PEACE BEFORE WAR.

Despite continued fighting at the Tchatalja forts, it is expected here that Nazim Pasha, commander of the Turkish forces, and General Savoff for Bulgaria, will agree on peace terms. Immediately thereafter is when the real trouble is feared.

If the Allies ignore Austria's wishes in regard to European Turkey, war is almost certain to follow.

### CHOLERA'S GRIM WAGE

Berlin diplomats expect the Sultan to accept the modified terms presented by the Allies. Turkish force at Tchatalja is being constantly



MAP SHOWING POSSIBLE DIVISION OF TURKEY IN EUROPE AMONG THE BALKAN ALLIES

As an indication of what the demands of the Balkan States are, the London Daily Chronicle says it learns that Bulgaria hopes to obtain all the territory which she has conquered, including Thrace and a line of seaboard on the Aegean Sea, extending probably from Seres to Rodosto, leaving to the Turks Constantinople and the peninsula between Rodosto and Midia, on the Black Sea. The scheme for Serbia is that she obtain a strip of territory along the valley of the Vardar to Salonica, including the greater part of Macedonia, special provisions to be made with regard to the commercial rights of Austria in Salonica. The allies want the northern frontiers of Greece to be extended to join the new Serbian territory at some point not far from Salonica, taking in part of Albania. To Montenegro would be allotted Scutari. No definite understanding has been arrived at with regard to the destiny of Albania. Presumably the Sanjak of Novibazar would revert to Austria. Roumania expects a reward for her neutrality in the form of a slice of territory between Silistria and the Black Sea, north of Varna. Russia, of course, expects to see the Dardanelles free.

ly reinforced by fresh men from Asia, but the reinforcements are barely sufficient to offset the deaths from cholera. The Bulgarian force is camped several miles from the Tchatalja forts today, the surgeons and physicians desperately striving to prevent the spread of cholera.

### HALF MILLION UNDER ARMS

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph)  
VIENNA, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Great excitement prevails here today over the announcement in the Reichpost that Russia is mobilizing all her army corps. Financiers are particularly anxious and the stock market is steadily declining.

Reports here say Austria already has 500,000 troops on a war footing.

LONDON, November 23.—(Associated Press Cable)

—After weeks of desperate work upon the part of the diplomats of the Powers to avert an European war as a result of the outbreak in the Balkans, it now appears as though the British authori-

ties have given up hope.

That the news reaching here this morning, repeating the information that Russia and Austria are preparing for war and are mobilizing their troops in haste and secretly, has been the final blow to the hopes of the foreign office here and also in France, is the belief in well-informed circles this afternoon.

Confirmation of the reports which are semi-official in their character comes in the form of dispatches announcing that the houses in St. Petersburg and Vienna have shown the inevitable break that was to have been expected upon the receipt of such news. The censorship of foreign dispatches makes it extremely difficult to obtain any definite information of the intentions of the two great Powers which seem to be drifting into war. Word, however, has reached here that Albania has declared its independence, and reports from Prague assert that 150,000 Reservists have been summoned to active duty.

Turkish General Kills Himself.  
BELOGRADE, Serbia, November 23.—(By Associated Press Cable)—The body of Tefik Pasha, the commander of the Turkish troops at Monastir, has been found dead in his apartments. It is believed that he committed suicide in despair of succeeding in righting himself in the eyes of his sovereign, after his disaster at Monastir.

Adriatic Garrison in Sortie.  
LONDON, November 23.—(By Associated Press Cable)—Dispatches from the front today announced that the garrison at Adrianople made a desperate sortie under cover of the dark last night, but were beaten back with heavy loss by the Allies. It is believed that word of the plans of the garrison leaked to the commander of the besiegers in time to head off the attempt.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Four men from the Presidio, San Francisco, received from the hands of President Taft at the White House today, the medal of honor, the highest award that can be given to an American soldier.

The recipients are First Lieutenant Archie Miller, Second Lieutenant Archie H. Wilson and John Kennedy, Quartermaster Sergeant Jos. Henderson, all of the Sixth Cavalry. They were rewarded for the part they played under General Leonard Wood in the capture in 1909 of Jikiri, a Filipino chief, who had terrorized the Chinese and Moros of the Jolo Archipelago.

The same honor was also conferred upon Colin Guajot, of the First Cavalry, for his distinguished service in the protecting of uncombatants during the Mexican revolution.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Dr. S. C. Loehardt, surgeon of the liner Sierra from Honolulu, sacrificed his position in an effort to resent the suggestion of a passenger that good food was more conducive to robust health than pills and potions.

It happened at the captain's dinner, as the last evening meal of the voyage is called. B. C. Cressaty, a young Frenchman, who had enjoyed himself so much on the trip that he begged for the privilege of expressing his appreciation in an after dinner speech, started the trouble. Bickering between him and Doctor Loehardt are said to have been strained anyway and when Cressaty remarked that he had never enjoyed himself more than on the Sierra, that his enjoyment was due to his good health and that his good health was due to the excellent cooking of Chief Steward Alfred Haskett, then to the ministrations of the doctor, Loehardt jumped to his feet.

"I'm on the program for a song," the medical aid, "and I guess I'll sing it."  
"Sit down," said J. C. Cohen of Ho-



Turkish Battalion Leaving for the Front.

nolulu, one of the passengers. "Go on with the speech," Cohen repeated, as the doctor essayed to carry out his threat of singing. Instead of singing the doctor said something to Cohen. Cohen came back with the stinging retort to which the medico countered with an offer to punch Cohen's head. They rushed at each other, but were prevented from fighting.

A report of the affair was made to the company and upon the ship's arrival Doctor Loehardt was detached from the vessel.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—A yacht race to Honolulu as one of the features of the 1915 exposition has been planned. Colonel Sam Parker and General J. H. Soper, of Honolulu, are in San Francisco and at their instance a wireless has been sent to their home city urging the building of a boat to enter with the Lipton and San Francisco entry and Colonel Parker offered to subscribe \$25,000 toward the expense.

"How far is it to Honolulu?" asked Sir Thomas Lipton, when the proposition was made to him.

"Nearly 2100 miles," he was told.

"How is the water?"  
"Smooth in the summer time and a good sailing wind."  
"I am in, if you arrange it," was the Baronet's answer, "and I want a steamer to follow my yacht with."

Colonel Parker assured the Baronet that a steamer would be furnished and Sir Thomas expressed satisfaction.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Responding to the vigorous protests of shipbuilding interests, the treasury department, with the indorsement of President Taft, today announced that machinery is not entitled to free entry to the United States under the new free shipping law, but materials for the construction of machinery will come in free.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Officials of the federal horticultural board in charge of the enforcement of the Simons' plant quarantine law, which bars the fly and other fruit pests from importations into this country, are preparing amendments to the law, making it more stringent, which will be presented to the next session of congress.

Under the present law the department of agriculture inspectors are not allowed to make inspections and stop infected shipments. They merely report to the various States that the shipments are infected and the state quarantine inspectors are supposed to see that nursery stock without a clean bill of health is held up at different ports of entry. Some States have a nursery inspection service and the board has received reports recently that infected nursery stock has been getting into New England ports.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
LONDON, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—A dispatch from St. Petersburg says an unsuccessful attempt was made last Monday to wreck the train on which Emperor Nicholas and members of the Russian imperial family were returning from Sparta to Tsankoe Sloe, by tearing up the rails near Koslowa, Ruda. The correspondent adds that owing to misinformation as to when the train was due the damage was done after the train had passed the spot picked out for its ditching.

FORT SCOTT, Kansas, November 23.—(By Associated Press Cable)—Eugene V. Debs, candidate of the Socialist party for President of the United States at the last election, was indicted by the federal grand jury here today charged with conspiring to defeat the ends of justice by inducing witnesses in the case of the United States against the editors and owners of the "Appeal to Reason" to leave the country. Fred Warren, managing editor of the Appeal to Reason and Shepherd, his attorney, were arrested, presumably on the same charge.

The government recently preferred charges against J. A. Wayland, founder and owner of the Socialist weekly, and its editors, of circulating through the mails defamatory matter concerning an official of the federal prison at Leavenworth, Kansas.

The preliminary hearing was set for November 1, and on the morning of that day Wayland, the owner shot and killed himself in his home in Girard, Kansas. Warren, his editor, said that Wayland had been much disturbed over the pending prosecution.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Army orders issued today include the following: First Lieut. Jas. G. Boswell, 23rd Infantry, is detailed as inspector instructor of the organized militia of South Carolina.

Captain Chas. H. Danforth, 24th Infantry, will proceed to Shreveport and Alexandria, Louisiana, for the purpose of examining and reporting upon locations for maneuver camps for the organized militia of Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Louisiana and Mississippi.

Capt. Wm. B. Cowan, Ninth Cavalry, will go to Fort D. A. Russell for temporary duty.

Navy orders: Lieut. P. N. Bellinger, from Command of C. V. to the Naval Academy.

Ensign Holbrook Gibson, from the Severs to Command C. V.

Ensign G. L. Dickson, from the Illinois to the Severs.

Ensign Lambert Lamberton to the Illinois.

Ensign J. W. Buckley, L. R. Ryan and Monroe Kelley from the bureau of ordnance to the Naval Academy.

Ensign L. L. Von Wadenstein, to re-creating station at Chicago to wait orders.

Acting Assistant Surgeon R. G. Baker to recruiting station, Chicago.

Paymaster D. M. Mieritzke from Norfolk, Virginia, to receive torpedo group, Charleston, South Carolina.

First Assistant Paymaster H. E. Conner from the Hartford to navy yard at Norfolk.

Marine corps: Second Lieut. P. H. Martin, L. R. Stephenson and C. H. Merrill to officers' school, Norfolk, Virginia.

H. H. Case, of Watling, Mass., has returned from a trip to Honolulu.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE

ROBERTUS O. MATHESON EDITOR

Entered at the Postoffice of Honolulu, H. I. Second-class matter: Semi-Weekly—Issued Tuesdays and Fridays.

Subscription Rates: Per Month \$ 25 Per Month Foreign \$ 35 Per Year \$ 2.00 Per Year Foreign \$ 4.00 Payable Invariably in Advance.

CHARLES S. CRANE, Manager.

TUESDAY NOVEMBER 26

CRYSTALLIZED OPINION.

Public opinion in Honolulu appears to be very much aroused by the recent frequent cases of criminal assaults upon women and girls and by the fact that the public streets, once safe to any reputable woman, by day or night, are safe no longer.

PRESIDENT WILSON'S CABINET.

The mainland newspapers have sprung quickly to the task of selecting the President-elect's cabinet. Every scribbler and political worker is entitled to his guess.

Some of the names that have been mentioned will probably be found in the list that Mr. Wilson sends to the senate at its special session beginning March 4 next for confirmation.

In that connection some things can be put down as basic. One is geographic considerations. These may not be hard and fast with the President-elect but he must of necessity yield something to public sentiment.

Five great and populous States of the Middle West—the very heart of the country—also gave their electoral votes to Wilson.

Such considerations of geography the new occupant of the White House can not ignore and it is safe to say he will not seek to ignore.

The conviction is strong that the old guard contingent of the party will not be favored particularly by the new President.

Explains Proposed Plan. In explaining the plan, the speaker said that commissioners elected were usually five in number elected at large for four years, and that the tendency at present is to elect them in rotation so giving the advantage of greater continuity.

Other features of the system, he said, are the direct non-partisan primary, wherein the electors all vote in one primary for the men they prefer and without regard to party and the candidate getting the majority of all the votes is elected without the necessity or expense of a second election.

WHAT THE NATIONS COULD GAIN BY WAR. Wireless dispatches to The Advertiser late last night indicate that the great war, which has been prophesied in Europe for a generation, will break loose within a comparatively short time.

As opposed to the Triple Alliance the so-called Triple Entente, composed of Russia, France and England, it will be with a sad reluctance that England takes up arms in support of her allies.

And now as to the United States. In the dispatches last night it was stated in London that while there is a hope that this country will not become involved in the war apprehension is felt that circumstances will become too strong for her and she will be compelled to take a hand in the world-wide war game.

Meanwhile the United States and Argentina will be expected to pour into Europe the foodstuffs which will keep the rival armies and nations from starving. The price of wheat will go up, corn will undoubtedly be a factor in the increased prosperity of the American farmer, while the beef trust will work overtime and hurrycomb the land for cattle.

But what may particularly interest Hawaii in this war, on account of its effect it may have upon her principal industry, is that should the great war continue for the space of even a few months it will so greatly interfere with the planting of the sugar beets in those countries where the men have been called to arms and the countries overrun with troops, that the cane product will acquire an importance which otherwise could hardly be expected.

Unfortunately for us, we like a great many other American communities, have made the costly error of regarding our city, if I may be permitted to use the term, as an economic necessity—merely a thing to be used and exploited—and being a sanguine people, we are proud even with our dirt roads where macadam ought to be, or manure at \$3.40 per yard, which ought to have been laid for half the price.

ENDORSE PLANS FOR NEW CHARTER

(Continued from Page One.)

"Under this form of government," said the speaker, "a few officers are elected to a few important offices. Democracy is restored and the power goes to the people instead of the machine. The long ballot is the delight of the bosses. The elector, unable to investigate the qualifications of so many candidates, goes to a political expert, in other words the boss, and delegates him to make the selection. The boss makes up the slate and tells the elector whom to elect."

"It is an exploded theory that the greater the number of elected officers, the greater the measure of popular government."

"Popular government is recognized now, not by the number of officers elected, but by the control the people have over them."

"Politicians may be elected under the new form, and frequently are, but it is wonderful how they change under the limelight."

"The result has been that as a rule, good men are chosen and the percentage of good citizens who go to the polls is largely increased."

"Under the present form of government there is no individual responsibility and a dissipated collective responsibility."

The Governor said that while this new form of government is not by any means perfect as yet, he believed that it was far ahead of the present system and would prove of the utmost benefit to the city.

Examples Numerous. Within the past decade, the civic pride of more than two hundred American cities has become aroused, and city charters have been remodeled to invite efficiency, by providing for a simplification of official machinery and the concentration of administrative responsibility in fewer hands.

"With us in Honolulu, due to our unsurpassed natural attractions and the important part we shall be called upon to play after the opening of the Panama Canal, we have come to the parting of the ways, and like other mainland cities who have already worked out their own salvation, we find ourselves face to face with the problem of overcoming extravagance in the primary functions of our municipal government."

"In Honolulu," he said, "we could elect for four years and make the recall possible in two years."

In concluding, Governor Frear said: "I do not expect the new form of government suggested to be without faults. We have still to deal with human nature, and we can't change it by legislation."

Goes Into Detail. Following Governor Frear, H. Gooding-Field read a paper in which he strongly advocated the change as suggested by the Governor. He said:

"If we men of Honolulu were to become conscious of the interest we have in our municipal government, civic reform would straightway strike us deep into the body politic as to become equivalent to a revolution."

"If a Dives Hand were laid upon our blind eyes the bustling city and quicken our instincts to an appreciation of what things as they are, the truth would make us free. There would no longer be any question as to the worthlessness of our city life."

local official working force as to make responsibility effective and place a premium on efficiency. Objection Foreseen. "There are, probably, some among us who would oppose any expansion of the present municipal functions, basing their objection, for the most part, upon the inefficiency which is already known to exist in our local government."

Would Fulfill Expectations. "I am fully convinced that a new charter for Honolulu if framed on the commission principles of government will permit of honest and efficient work, and fulfill, in general, the expectation that our city will get one hundred cents in value for every dollar disbursed."

The Berkeley Plan. "A charter which is a model of the commission form of local government went into operation in Berkeley, California, on July 1st of last year. It has not only already proved itself a complete working scheme, but it consistently maintains the principle on which it was based."

Support New Charter. W. K. Farrington spoke briefly, declaring that he believed the new form of government would be a good thing for the city. He did not think that the long ballot is an affliction here and produced a specimen of a real long ballot such as is used on the mainland, which was big enough to cover a full-sized bed.

Liberal Supervision. "In the matter of accounts and reports, it is provided that the council shall prescribe uniform forms of accounts, which shall be observed by all officers and departments which receive and disburse moneys."

Diarrhoea, Cholera and Dysentery. The only Preventive in NEURALGIA, SOFT, RHEUMATISM. The only Specific in CHOLERA and DYSENTERY.

Checks and arrests FEVER, CROUP, AGUE. The Best Remedy known for COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS.

Advertisement for Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne medicine, listing ailments treated and contact information.

State legislature shall pass an act calling for uniform municipal reports— which, by the way, has already been done in California—the city authorities shall be governed thereby. It is made the mayor's duty to employ an accountant versed in the science of municipal accounting, not a member of the official service of the city, who shall examine at least twice a year all the books, records and reports of the auditor and other officers. The accountant is given unlimited privilege of investigation, to examine under oath or otherwise all officers, clerks, and employees."

No Politics. "Nomination for elective offices are made by petition only. Any qualified person is nominated upon there being filed in his behalf twenty-five verified certificates of nomination, each signed by one and a separate voter. There is no limit to the number of candidates for a given office. Two elections are provided for, three weeks apart. A candidate is elected at the first election only if he receives a majority of all the ballots then cast."

Attention is thus centered in a few offices, and even a large number of candidates is readily sifted by means of the two elections, and a majority vote choice secured. Interest is attracted to the primary by making it decisive in the case of any candidate receiving a majority of ballots. All nominations and elections are at large. Ready accountability is also obtained through the recall provision. Direct legislation by the people is provided through the initiative and referendum. The Berkeley charter proceeds on the principle that with respect to most matters municipal ordinances are merely regulative and administrative in their character.

"I believe that the first step, towards real reform is in the lengthening of official terms of office from two to four years. It will hardly need much argument to convince the most skeptical that experience in office is a valuable asset; if a proper system of recall, as enumerated in the Berkeley charter, is adopted this extension can be allowed, with reasonable safety."

Attorney W. T. Rawlins enthusiastically endorsed the proposal for a new charter. He said it was a mistake to say that the Hawaiians would oppose a commission form of government, such as the one advocated; that when they had been informed as to what it really meant and that it had nothing to do with the hughes of a federal commission they would be strongly in favor of a system which would prove of benefit to the city, the taxpayer and the worker.

Reports of officers were made, and Mr. Dillingham told of the splendid work at the open-air tuberculosis camp, which is supported by the league. Chairman Gale's report of the year's work was a very interesting document. New officers were also elected, Judge Whitnev becoming chairman.

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# GERMANY ISSUES CALL TO ARMS--NATIONS PREPARE FOR WAR

## One Hundred and Thirty Thousand Reservists Are Ordered To Join Their Colors In Mobilizing Five Army Corps

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

BERLIN, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Germany has called to the Colors one hundred and thirty thousand Reservists to increase to a war footing five army corps being mobilized tonight.

### Terrible War Ready.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

LONDON, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—All Europe is about to be thrown into the most terrible war in the world's history. War is no longer merely possible—it is regarded tonight as almost certain.

Even the hope that the United States may be spared from the conflict, that her farms may feed war-famed Europe, is treated with apprehension tonight.

The attitude of Japan in connection with Mongolia bodes ill for all and may compel the armed intervention in China of the military powers of the New World.

As England is Japan's ally, the question is being asked: "What will Canada do if the Mikado demands the support on American soil of his British treaty partner?"

Happily, this situation is not likely to arise.

England, in conjunction with the other European Powers, is striving earnestly to keep the Japanese out of the European conflagration, and under the terms of the Anglo-Japanese alliance neither party is bound to give support unless the other is assailed by a two-power combination.

\*\*\*\*\*  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Tests will be made at Sandy Hook of the new three-inch gun specially constructed to guard Hawaii, the Panama Canal and the Philippine defenses against invasion by hostile air craft. Experts say these guns can sweep the heavens clean of aerial enemies, in case of necessity.

The shells are similar to those adopted by the French army. They burst after attaining a prescribed height and scatter a hail of bullets and gases in all directions.

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(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
BERLIN, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The Kaiser recently has shown much amusement at being designated by French and English journalists as the "Stormy Petrel" of the chancelleries.

"Only one man has ever given me credit for my real desires and designs," said his Imperial Majesty. He had reference to the president of the University of California, who nominated the Kaiser for the Nobel peace prize.

\*\*\*\*\*  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—If President-elect Wilson adheres to his announced policy of keeping open door at the White House and seeing all day call, Wall Street need no longer speculate as to what is to happen in the four years beginning March 4 next. It simply will be one grand and glorious public reception throughout the four years, not a single minute of the new President's time being allowed for legislation by the administration.

Old employees of the White House, including the secret service men and the police officials, figured out today that ten thousand job hunters will be gathered in Washington from all parts of the country after the inauguration. About five hundred of these will get jobs, the others will continue to live in Washington for a while.

If President Wilson gives them half a chance they will feel friendly enough to call on him every morning, afternoon and evening; there will be more than five hundred senators and representatives in congress and it is a conservative estimate that at least thirty will make appointments daily.

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(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
LONDON, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Every one at Oxford University is glad to see how the



VICTOR EMMANUEL, King of Italy.

roughly the Prince of Wales is enjoying the life of an ordinary undergraduate and entering into so many different forms of sport. He rides regularly, generally in the company of Major Cadogan and that of other undergraduates, in Nuneham Park and no doubt it will not be long before he is seen like his father and his grandfather, in the hunting field, but for the present his time seems to be so fully occupied that he may postpone a close acquaintance with hunting until a somewhat later date.

Considering his light weight he is quite a good football player and at soccer he has played five times for the second eleven of Magdalene, and three times for the first eleven.

\*\*\*\*\*  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
ST. PETERSBURG, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The illness of the little Czarowitz, which is causing such grave anxiety, brings to mind the objections that were raised to his being christened with the name Alexis, objections which, surprisingly enough, were ignored, for Russians are nothing if not superstitious.

It has been many years since there has been an Alexis in the Russian imperial family, for one who bore that name met with a tragic fate which caused a deep shadow over the reign of his illustrious father, Peter the Great.

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(Continued, special report from)  
TRENTON, New Jersey, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—A report charging people in the pine section of New Jersey with exchanging wives and selling babies for small sums of money lies in the desk of Governor Wilson. The report was prepared by Miss Elizabeth Kite, investigator for the State department of charities and corrections.

\*\*\*\*\*  
NEW YORK, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Over 2000 lunatics and imbeciles gazed in terror while fire destroyed the Brunswick home for idiots and feeble minded children at Mattyville, Long Island. Over six hundred of the inmates, many of them little children, were in great personal danger for over an hour.

A number of inmates perished, despite the rescue work of guards and Long Island villagers.

\*\*\*\*\*  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
GOSHEN, New York, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Burton W. Gibson, the lawyer on trial here for the murder of Countess Rosa Szabo, is on the verge of collapse. His case goes to the jury tomorrow. Gibson's wife returned to Rutherford, New Jersey, today, to be with her children and nerve herself for the ordeal of standing by her husband when the jury is ready to announce the verdict.

\*\*\*\*\*  
(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
NEW YORK, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Coral necklaces, such as are strung by the women of Hawaii, are being worn instead of more expensive jewelry by many of the debutantes this season. They are taken as signs of chaste simplicity and as a protest against previously prevailing extravagance of youthful society girls.

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EMPEROR WILLIAM, OF GERMANY, Who is the chief figure in the threatened European war.

## Diamond Industry Hurt by War in the Balkans

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

PARIS, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—One of the consequences of the Balkan war has been the reduced import trade in diamonds from Antwerp, thus affecting the diamond cutting industry of Paris. The Bulgarian market for precious stones is very large, as young girls in Bulgaria like to carry their dowries on their necks in the shape of jewels and their demand is mostly supplied by Antwerp merchants.

The success of Bulgarians has served to direct attention once more to the "ninety-year milk," which is said by French medical men to be the reason of the Bulgarian's longevity and the great stamina which has been shown by King Ferdinand's soldiers in their many victories.

\*\*\*\*\*  
BILBOA, Spain, November 25.—(By Associated Press Cable)—Fifty persons, mostly little children, were killed in a moving picture theater here last evening during a panic caused by a false alarm of fire. The children were trampled to death in the rush by the audience to escape.

## FINDS REST AT LAST IN DEATH

### Victim of Kikikat Wreck Falls Into Harbor and Is Drowned.

(From Monday Advertiser)

Saved from death by a mere shade in the waves that wrecked the barkentine Kikikat, Charles Johnson, following several weeks of dependency, fell from the Richards street wharf and was drowned at seven o'clock last night.

Three men were standing near him when he fell, but none of these saw him go over the edge of the wharf. All of them heard the splash and rushed immediately to his rescue. He was dead when they got him out. The men with him were J. B. Monteith, mate of the schooner Florence Ward; Peter Berg, a seaman on the schooner Sebome, and George Townsend.

There will be an autopsy today, at which the mere suspicion of suicide will be followed up. There is no reason to believe that he deliberately sought death in the harbor waters yesterday but his actions during the week previous gave rise to this possibility.

The drowning of Charles Johnson came by way of an answer to what had become with him the question of his life, "Where will I sleep tonight?" For a week he had asked this question of the police and of others in a dumb sort of a way and finding mere passing queries of this sort insufficient passwords to the seaman of a good bed, would usually retire to rest in the lumber yards.

He was an old man and during the several times he appeared at the police station he did not seem to have recovered from the shock of having his home broken up beneath his feet on the night the Kikikat went ashore at Honolulu. Besides, he was partly drunk on each of the two occasions he came to the police with a request that they "put him up." Each time he was refused.

Life to Johnson revolved itself into a search for a bed, a dumb, ingenuous, one-sided sort of a man to get a bed, that did not seem to be really interested when he fell off the wharf and was drowned. Even the quick efforts of his companions of the moment could

not destroy the complete consistency of the end of his career. He was dead when they pulled him out and he had no further to go to his Nirvana of repose. He had been standing on the wharf talking to Monteith and the others. Later these turned away to watch some fisherman on the seawall. Whether in these few moments he toppled over or deliberately jumped are matters not to be known, unless at the autopsy today. It is shown that his heart stopped beating as he stood here, and he died, as it were, without knowing that he had found a bed after all.

## GOOD NEWS

### Many Honolulu Readers Have Heard It and Profited Thereby.

"Good news travels fast," and the thousands of bad back sufferers in Honolulu are glad to learn that prompt relief is within their reach. Many a lame, weak and aching back is no more, thanks to Doan's Backache Kidney Pills. Thousands upon thousands of people are telling the good news of their experience with the Old Quaker Remedy. Here is an example worth reading.

Guido Blesio, chemical expert, 164 W. 146th St., New York, N. Y., says: "For over a year I was troubled by disordered kidneys. Often my whole body ached and my back was very weak. I was also subject to dizzy spells and dark spots passed before my eyes. The kidney secretions were irregular in passage, causing annoyance. I did not realize how far the disease had got hold of me until I tried to take out life insurance. The doctor refused to pass me and advised treatment at once. I heard a great deal of Doan's Backache Kidney Pills and began their use. In a short time all symptoms of kidney complaint disappeared. I again applied for insurance and was at once accepted. Several friends have taken Doan's Backache Kidney Pills on my advice and in each instance entire satisfaction has been given."

Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and store keepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50) or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

Remember the name, Doan's and take no substitute.

Advt.

The wedding of Lieut. J. S. Rogers, Twentieth Infantry, Fort Douglas, Utah, and Miss Spalding, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Spalding, famous street, will be celebrated this evening. Lieutenant Rogers and his bride will leave for Salt Lake for duty with the regiment. Two of the Spalding girls have already married into the army, one being the wife of Lieut. M. M. Garrett, Tenth Infantry, and the other the wife of a lieutenant of the Twentieth Infantry.

## Albanians Declare Their Independence And May Start A Special War Between The Allied Balkan States

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

VIENNA, November 24.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The independence of Albania has been proclaimed at Durazzo by Ismail Kamal Bey, the leader of the Albanians, according to a report published in the Allemaine Zeitung today.



EMPEROR FRANCIS JOSEPH, OF AUSTRIA, Who is the real cause of the war conflagration.

## RESERVISTS IN HAWAII MAY GO

### German Army Call Will Result In Many Here Leaving For Home.

With the first call to arms from Berlin, the firm of Hackfeld & Co. will be hard-hit, for eighteen young men in the various departments of the corporation will be compelled to leave for the front. There was mild excitement in the big German house yesterday when the list was scanned and names segregated into first, second and third reserves. At least thirty Germans residing in all parts of the Islands are eligible for service with the colors, although all would not be compelled to shoulder a rifle or ride an artillery caisson, for some would be needed to sweep out cavalry stables and do garrison duty.

Manager Weinheimer of the Lahaina, Maui, sugar plantation, who is a first lieutenant in the first reserves, in case of a call to arms, will have to respond instantly and go to the front as rapidly as trains and steamers will take him.

S. Moeller is another who will have to leave if war is declared, without waiting for the call for reserves. Those in the first reserve, who are employed at Hackfeld's, are:

H. A. Schroeder, first sergeant; Paul Glade, first sergeant; Karl Henoch, corporal, and F. Kochen, corporal. George Stein, of Ehlers, is also a corporal in the first reserve.

In the second reserve are Carl Kasten, Julius Bayer, assistant manager of the steamship department; Walter Nicol and E. Behring. The third reserve includes Paul Henoch, Otto Buecholtz, Carl Donkhase and Christian Spohler. The third reservists are those who may not be placed in the line of battle to be shot at, but would probably be given nice jobs looking after the cavalry and artillery stables, far away from falling shells and other dangerous missiles.

## OLD BOUNDARY DISPUTE IS UP

(Mail Special to The Advertiser.)  
HILLO, November 23.—This week has been a busy one about the court room, when Circuit Judge W. J. Whitely, of Honolulu, sitting as Judge of the land court, invoked Hilo with his routine of statements and clerks. The subject of this statement was the hearing of evidence in a couple of land title

cases, particularly the famous Umanua boundary matter, and also to give the court an opportunity to view the premises in dispute. With the court were Deputy Attorney General Arthur G. Smith, representing the Territory; Judge W. L. Stanley, representing the Bishop Estate; Surveyor General Wall, Clerk of Court Marsellino, and Territorial Surveyor Kanakani, who joined the party in Hilo.

The Umanua matter is an ancient and intricate tangle. A very valuable tract of cane land, some eighty odd acres in area, situated about two miles from Hakalanu, and forming an important part of the Hilo plantation, is involved. The row concerns the boundary between the Umanua tract and some government land, the Bishop Estate and the Territory both claiming the eighty acres mentioned.

The row is one of many years standing. It has come up from time to time in various forms, but this should be the final struggle. This was begun when the Territory made an application for a registered title to the area in dispute.

Years ago, in the happy untroubled days, the Bishop Estate turned over to the government three lands on the Hakalanu side of the Umanua tract. Later on it petitioned the government for a patent to the Umanua tract itself. It bases this application on the claim that the privy counsel had ordered the minister of interior to turn over the land to it, but he had failed to do so. In these merry days that was sufficient, and the title was granted. In the meantime the boundaries were not surveyed, and here lies the cause of the present trouble. It is true that later Commissioner of Boundaries F. S. Lyman did define the boundaries, but this turned out to be unsatisfactory, though, so the deputy attorney general states, through no fault of Judge Lyman.

So far the Territory appears to have a very good show. At least, the court's examiner of titles, Jake Brown, has reported that he finds that the Territory has title to all but eight acres of the disputed area.

Last Friday Judge Whitney and five gentlemen named took a trip over the premises. They spent the better part of the day wading through muddy canals. It rained most of the time, so times very hard, and when they got through most of the investigators felt that they would not take the land for a gift. The following day the evidence of kamaaina was taken in the courtroom in Hilo. Decision in this case, as well as in the other matters taken up, will be given in Honolulu.

## LILY WILL AGAIN RETIRE.

NEW YORK, November 16.—Lily Langtry, the "Jersey Lily," whose appearance in the United States was recorded so much space, seems to have lost all her old-time popularity and stage presence, as her bookings in Pittsburgh have been canceled, the manager of the Grand Opera House, where she was to have appeared this week, saying that he would rather pay her salary and keep her off the bill, her act "helping the cause," not being more than enough to be placed as a headliner. It is not known definitely whether Lily DeHalle will continue for four or twenty weeks, for which an agreement she contracted to respond is public.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Taylor will leave for San Diego tonight on board the sailing.



Unsolicited Advice to Supervisors-elect.

The Old, Old Story.

Republicans, even nominal Republicans, must entertain a certain feeling of delicacy nowadays about proffering advice to the cheerful Democrats of this city...

When the Democratic supervisors take their oath of office on January 1 they cease being candidates of the Democratic party and become supervisors of the city...

Only the ignorant in these latter days retain as a motto the line: "To the victors belong the spoils," when city government is concerned...

To a certain extent, what may be said of the fire department applies to the road department. After months of scrapping and the throwing away of many, many thousands of the taxpayers' dollars...

Yesterday, Doctor Trotter called attention to the necessity of a rat quarantine for Honolulu. Doctor Wayson, the head of the city's health department, has been calling attention to the same necessity...

To rat-proof the business sections of the city means the abolishing of all wooden sidewalks and the liberal use of concrete throughout Chinatown.

Unless the Democrats are prepared to put someone in the places of the city chief, the engineer, the road supervisor and the city physician who will do better service for the salaries paid them than the incumbents, they will be betraying the trust reposed in them...

Savvy name all right; no savvy face," muttered a Japanese chauffeur one morning last week, after having been ushered into the private office of the head of a local firm...

"Well, what can I do for you?" asked the big man, swinging around in his chair.

By this time the chauffeur had come close to the desk and peered over sharply. "You name Willie Blank?" he asked.

"Yes, my name is William Blank," came the answer. "What have you for me?"

"Yes, name all same; face no good," muttered the Jap again. Then a gleam of understanding lit up his countenance. "Oh, I savvy now. Me too work fool," and turned to go.

"What are you going to call that male of yours, uncle?" "Well, uh," answered the driver of the animal. "I ain't made up my mind. I's tried all the names I could think of, but I's g'ater keep on calling 'em."

TERMS FAVORED BY HOMESTEADERS

Hakalau Settlers Will Make Good on Homesteads—Conditions Are Not Onerous.

(Mail Special to The Advertiser.) HILLO, November 22.—The old trouble which arose between the homesteaders at Hakalau and the administration, which culminated in the supreme court's decision upholding the policy of the administration in its "fake homesteader" fight, is now in process of settlement...

For some time past the administration has been framing up an offer to submit to the settlers. While the general terms of this were decided on several weeks ago, it was only last week that the proposition was placed in a concrete form before the homesteaders.

It became plain, however, that such a task would involve entirely too much detail and would give to great a chance for dissatisfaction where some settlers might think others were being given a better deal than was offered to themselves...

The A class will consist of those settlers who lived on their lands throughout the two years required by the statute, who continued living there after these two years expired and who still live there.

Thus the A class will consist of those settlers who lived on their lands throughout the two years required by the statute, who continued living there after these two years expired and who still live there.

The B class settlers will be asked to live on their lands for eight months more and to cultivate them for the same period of time.

Must Be Cultivators.

The lands in question are now under cane, which has been cultivated by the Hakalau plantation. Under the agreement with the Territory the settlers will have to take possession of the crops and will have to attend to the cultivation themselves in such a manner that the crop will belong to the homesteader.

There are, however, some of the original settlers who will not be able to avail themselves of the administration's offer, owing to the fact that they have moved to other parts and will be unable to perform the conditions required.

Settlers in Earnest. Irwin went to Hakalau last Wednesday, and on the evening of that day he held a meeting with the settlers, at which he outlined and explained the terms just what the government proposed to do in the matter.

Settlers all expressed their satisfaction with the terms offered by the Territory, and all will take advantage thereof, with the exception of those who have moved away from the district.

MARRIED. ECKHART-SYLVIA.—In Waikuku, November 16, 1912, Miss Christina Eckhart to Mr. Frank C. Sylva, Rev. Wm. Short officiating.

MAE-EWAN-WALKER.—In Waikuku, November 16, 1912, Miss Clara Mae Ewan, daughter of the late Rev. Wm. L. MacEwan of Portland, Oregon, to Mr. Ralph B. Walker, Punahoa, Rev. Wm. Short officiating.

GLADE-KRAUSE.—In St. John's Church, Dresden, Germany, October 24, 1912, by the Rev. E. Bayerl Smith and the Rev. W. E. Nico (rector pro tem), Alice Johanna Glade, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Glade to Christiana Wither Krause, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Krause of Hamburg, Germany, and of New Zealand, England.

TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT

Democratic Leaders Will Make Pilgrimages to Home of Governor Wilson.

WASHINGTON, November 25.—There is no prospect that Governor Wilson will come to Washington before the time for his inauguration. Presidents-elect have generally kept away from the capital city in the period between their election and inauguration.

There will be many such conferences undoubtedly between President-elect Wilson and the Democratic leaders of senate and house. But it is not likely these conferences, prior to the inauguration, will take place in Washington.

Such a decision will be almost imperative to guide the Democrats in their work during the winter in the closing months of the Taft administration.

The Democratic senators and representatives will naturally want to keep in touch with the new President anyway. They will want to get well acquainted with him in advance of the new administration.

And the President-elect apparently will not be averse to getting the sentiment of the Democratic leaders at the Capitol. Much will be expected of his inaugural address. It will outline the policies of his administration and, in the very nature of things, must be prepared after much thought and deliberation.

It is twenty years since a Democratic President-elect went to Washington to begin his administration. Special efforts are already under way to make it an unusual inauguration.

"RELIGHTS" BLOWN OUT IN SAN DIEGO. SAN DIEGO, November 10.—The anti-vice crusade in progress in this city for several weeks culminated today in the summary closing of the red-light district by the police.

WOMAN GOES FAR UP IN MONOPLANE. (By Federal Wireless Telegraph.) JOHANNISTHAL, Germany, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Ortie McManigal, who was temporarily excused from the witness stand today, will not be recalled to the stand for cross-examination until a score of other witnesses testify.

GOMPERS REELECTED. (By Federal Wireless Telegraph.) ROCHESTER, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Samuel Gompers was today reelected president of the American Federation of Labor.

TESTIMONY INVOLVES PRINTERS' UNION HEAD. INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana, November 23.—(By Associated Press Cable)—At today's session of the hearing of the accused dynamiter, Lindsey Jewel, an engineer employed by the government in Panama, declared that Herbert Hocking, secretary of the Iron Workers Union told him that President Lynch of the International Typographical Union had been the instigator of the explosion that destroyed the Times building in Los Angeles.

GROUP. This disease is so dangerous and so rapid in its development that every mother of young children should be prepared for it. It is very risky to wait until the attack of scarp appears and then send for medicine and let the child suffer until it can be obtained.

DEERMAN-SHELDON.—In Honolulu, November 23, 1912, Miss Miama Deerman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Deerman of Honolulu, to Mr. Karl Schlegel, also of this city, Rev. A. A. Eke-sala officiating.

DIED. FARMER.—In Panama, Washington, November 23, 1912, E. T. Farmer, age 73 years.

Small Talks

C. H. BROWN.—I tell you it takes scrap iron cargo to make a boat go. The Andrew Welch made the trip up from Honolulu in sixteen days. That's going some.

F. E. TROTTER, Chief Quarantine Officer.—Plague is steadily advancing through the world and the safety of a seaport lies only in a rat-proof waterfront.

DR. W. C. HOBBY.—Honolulu is the greatest agricultural city in the world but its wet farms may yet bring the anopheles mosquito, which spells malaria with a capital M.

SHERIFF JARRETT.—I have sold my option on that soda water stand. I may even change my mind about small farming. It is wonderful what an election will do to some people.

"HAOLE" SUMNER.—I don't know how I made that 100-yard run with the football for a touchdown, but I made it. My wind is still good. I may enter the next international marathon.

WILLIAM G. BRASH.—Everything comes to those who wait. Emma street is being repaved. Now, how soon will sidewalks be laid in front of the central grammar school and Emma Square?

DR. J. S. B. PRATT.—A number of cases of diphtheria cases have been reported from Kauai but with the help of the Paia contagion hospital it is being stamped out. All examinations recently have been negative.

ALBERT WATERHOUSE.—I believe it would be well for the promotion committee to advertise that November in Hawaii is a fine time for tourist visits, for the sugar cane is then tasselling and makes a very pretty sight.

SECRETARY MOTT-SMITH.—With half the town chasing after political jobs I am trying to get rid of mine with but poor success. Meanwhile the law offices I leased something like a year ago are accumulating dust and rent.

"PROMOTION" WOOD.—The famous "Barking Sands" of Kauai were in good form while I was there last week. With only a little stirring the sands barked in many different ways for our party. As a tourist attraction those sands can not be excelled.

MANUEL ZARROPE.—I see da football yesterday and I think da game almost same bloody and brutal lika da bullfight in my cuntry. All Americans come my cuntry thinka bullfight much bad but I no see difference with Americano game. Viva los toros!

DR. A. N. SINCLAIR.—More persons are becoming acquainted with tuberculosis and the local campaign against it than in any previous subject before the public. The work is no less sure for being unostentatious. It will be interesting to watch the statistical index to the campaign during the next few years.

HANAWAKI KRUEGER.—I am mighty glad I will soon be out of it. I find out that a business man has no business on the board of supervisors. Look at me. When there is a job, everyone wants it. I give it to one of them. Then all the rest take their watches somewhere else for mainsprings. That's how it works out. I have only one more appointment to make, Himmel sei danke!

J. T. WARREN.—I believe it is worth while for the promotion committee to get statistics from each hotel and boarding house in the city as to the number of guests registered. This obtained weekly or monthly would form a valuable lot of statistics and would be particularly valuable to show to the legislature as an indication of the fact that tourist business pays and therefore all investments in tourist business yields financial results.

GATUN GATE SWINGS UNDER HAND OF PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER IN FIRST TEST

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.) COLON, November 23.—(Special to The Advertiser)—One of the giant gates of the Gatun locks in the Panama Canal was tested for the first time yesterday when Miss Helen Taft put the electrical machinery in operation and swung the gate open.

MANIGAL CONCLUDES TESTIMONY FOR PRESENT FILIPINO MISSION IS READY FOR WORK

Several Languages Used During Dedication Ceremonies Yesterday. (From Sunday Advertiser) In an unpretentious building on Queen street, near Richards, the Filipino Mission was inaugurated yesterday with appropriate services.

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# SUGAR PLANTERS TO HAVE NEW HEAD

Vice President J. P. Cooke Will Soon Become Chief of Organization.

ANNUAL MEETING SHORTLY

Important Questions Are Coming Up for Consideration This Year.



J. P. COOKE, Who will be the next president of the Planters' Association.

J. P. Cooke of Alexander & Baldwin, one of the largest sugar agencies in the Pacific, will be elected as president of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association when that body convenes in annual session on December 2. Mr. Cooke is the vice president of the association, with P. M. Swanzy of T. H. Davies & Co., president. According to ancient tradition of the association the officers rotate and when the president serves his term the vice president succeeds to the command of affairs.

## OVERLAPPING OF AUTHORITY UNWISE

(From Sunday Advertiser) The overlapping of authority between the territorial and city health officials, the general apathy in regard to tuberculosis and the wet farms of Honolulu, are three conditions in the Hawaiian health situation which are greatly in need of improvement, said Dr. W. C. Hobdy, president of the Hawaiian Medical Society, in opening the annual meeting of the organization at the University Club yesterday afternoon.

## POWERS TO DISCUSS SUGAR

BRUSSELS, November 9. — The Permanent Sugar Commission will meet at Brussels December 9. The Russian government has recently demanded from all the powers that are members of the sugar convention a written undertaking by which they would permit Russia to increase the amount of her exportations if the exceptional circumstances of the present year, which compelled the Russian government to ask for special treatment, should again arise.

## ARE FIGURING ON COMMITTEE HEADS

Democrats Practically Decide on Their Supervisorial Chairmanships. BUT TROUBLE IS BREWING Petrie for Roads, But Wolters Also Likes That Job; Cox Considered.

The Democrats are already figuring on the chairmanships of the various standing committees of the board of supervisors, for the new board will step into office in about five weeks, and will have the pleasure of facing an empty treasury.

## ACTIVITY IN FIRE PIT.

The accompanying photographs, taken by Prof. T. A. Jaggard, Jr., director of the Kilauea Observatory for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, give a splendid idea of present conditions at Kilauea.

## PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.

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# EXTRA SUM FOR EXPOSITION SITE

Committee Believes It Will Be Two Hundred Thousand, Altogether.

Two hundred thousand dollars is the amount which Emil Bernz, W. H. McInerney and M. H. Webb, all Honoluluans who have recently visited the site for the Hawaii building at the San Francisco 1915 exposition site, assert will be necessary to properly finance Hawaii's participation and to properly lay an exhibit before the millions of people who are expected to visit the great exposition.

The Hawaii Fair Commission at a meeting held several months ago decided that \$150,000 should be the minimum of appropriations by the legislature for the fair project, the first appropriations to be made next January and February in order that work could be commenced. Now those who have recently visited the fair site are of the opinion that at least \$200,000 will be necessary.

Hawaii's site in the exposition grounds is believed to be admirably located with reference to the location of buildings of foreign countries and the building, alone, is expected to attract a vast number of visitors, while the plans of Chairman Wood and the commission contemplate some daring exploitations of Hawaii's incomparable scenery and unique features, which can not be presented by any other country.

At the meeting of the promotion committee yesterday the exposition opportunity was dwelt upon. The promotion committee expects to realize the greatest tourist harvest that ever crossed the Pacific from the American mainland to the Islands, and that the Islands will become so well known that they will permanently become the world's foremost winter and summer tourist resort. The promotion committee is enthusiastically back of the exposition proposition, while both the Democratic and Republican parties endorsed the fair in their platforms, both promising to make liberal appropriations for having Hawaii properly represented at the exposition.

# MASS MEETING PROPOSED TO TAKE UP QUESTION OF ASSAULTS UPON WOMEN

The condition of affairs in this city, pointed out by The Advertiser during the past few months, whereby criminal assaults upon women and childish outrages against infants and young girls are becoming so frequent as to be a matter of public shame, are to be taken up for discussion in mass meeting on the evening of the first Sunday of next month, if the plan suggested at the meeting of the Inter-Church Federation yesterday is adopted.

# CANAL TOLLS TO PAY ALL EXPENSES

Estimated Revenues for First Decade to Be Twelve Millions a Year.

WASHINGTON, November 13. — President Taft tonight issued a proclamation for which the business and shipping interests of the entire world have anxiously been waiting. It fixes the rates of toll on vessels passing through the Panama Canal.

# FINE HOTEL SITE NOW AVAILABLE

A new hotel is said to be projected for the property opposite Thomas Square, if the Cooke and Allen home-stands can be secured for this purpose. It was reported at the meeting of the promotion committee yesterday that the Allen home-stand was to be offered for sale, if the price was right, and that already eyes were turned toward the property as an ideal hotel site, and much better if the Cooke property adjoining could be obtained.

# HELP THE EARTH EARTH WILL HELP YOU

We make fertilizer for every product and put on the market only what has been proven of real value. Let us know the purpose for which you want soil helps and we will supply you.

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a hotel or boarding house, for it has held out the warning that by 1915 Honolulu will have to be well equipped with hotels or the tourist business will be given a severe blow.

The committee expects Honolulu to be the Mecca of tourists after they have seen all there is to see in California that year. The committee also believes that in the coming three years the tourist business will develop to unusually large proportions and it welcomes the news that the Matson company is making an effort to meet prospective traffic by building two vessels with about three hundred and fifty first cabin passenger accommodations.

FOR THE GOLFER. For soreness of the muscles, whether induced by violent exercise or injury, there is nothing better than Chamberlain's Pain Balm. This Balm also relieves rheumatic pains. For sale by Messrs. Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

# ARE FIGURING ON COMMITTEE HEADS

Democrats Practically Decide on Their Supervisorial Chairmanships. BUT TROUBLE IS BREWING Petrie for Roads, But Wolters Also Likes That Job; Cox Considered.

The Democrats are already figuring on the chairmanships of the various standing committees of the board of supervisors, for the new board will step into office in about five weeks, and will have the pleasure of facing an empty treasury.

# ACTIVITY IN FIRE PIT.

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