

(a) Law and order in outlying islands is maintained by the Magistrates and native police.

A native camp patrol is maintained in the Kwajalein Labor Camp.

(b)

(1) There are 36 native policemen on the outlying atolls and all are paid \$5.00 per month by Military Government. Earnings are supplemented by usual occupations as this is not intended as a full time job.

(2) Field officers discuss any problems that may arise and point out matters that need attention on the islands. Sanitation, the maintenance of paths, clearance of brush, are the primary duties and it is believed that the policemen are serving a good purpose in assisting the Magistrates and Headmen in this respect.

(c) See paragraph (2) (a) (3) under Justice.

(d) There are no jails or brigs in the outlying islands. The Navy brig is used on Kwajalein for confinement when necessary.

(e) There is no fire protection on the outlying islands. There is no concentration of buildings of considerable value and the climate has reduced the possibility of fire spreading to minimum. In the Kwajalein Labor Camp, hand fire extinguishers and water barrels are distributed throughout the camp area. It is approximately 1 mile to the Naval Air Base Fire Department.

A (Civ. Ad. Functions)

4 Jan 1947

Kwajalein Dist.

1 (Public Safety)

(a) to (e) No change since last report.

A (Civil Administration Functions)  
1 (Public Safety)

4 February 1947

Kwajalein Dist.

No change since last report.

- (a)-(b)-(c)-(d) No change since last report.  
(e) Fire Protection:

A revised Fire bill was published both in English and Marshallese at the Kwajalein Labor Camp. Complete first aid fire equipment was distributed throughout the area and stations established for control in the event of a fire. Water barrels, buckets, hand pumps, axes, etc., are strategically located and natives and personnel instructed on procedure before and after the arrival of the Station Fire Department.

A (Civil Administration Functions)  
1 (Public Safety)

8 April 1947

Kwajalein Dist.

(a) No change since last report.

(b)  
(1)(2) In compliance with reference (b), eight young natives will be selected for training as a constabulary force on Kwajalein. Their training will be conducted jointly by Military Government and U.S.M.C. A program has been tentatively prepared covering the subjects outlined in the referenced letter.

(c)(d)(e) No change since last report.

(a) No change since last report.

(b) (1) and (2) In compliance with Commander Marianas letter, Serial 4618 dated 17 March 1947, a constabulary force at Kwajalein has been tentatively organized. The Local Marine Barracks are cooperating in the proper military training. General orders for the Native Shore Patrol have been prepared based on General Orders for Sentries, military courtesy and military bearing in an effort to further the indoctrination of natives presently assigned this duty. It is intended that this training will continue at least one year.

(c) (d) and (e) No change since last report.

(a) Four native shore patrolmen enforce regulations in the labor camp. One man is on duty during the day and three men have the night duty. Outlying atolls have native policemen appointed and paid by Civ. Ad.

(b) (1)-(2) In compliance with Commander Marianas letter, ser. 4618 dated 17 March 1947, a constabulary force at Kwajalein Labor Camp has been organized. The force is six men strong and will be given the following training schedule:

<u>Training</u>	<u>By</u>	<u>Hours</u>
1. Self Defense	Marines	10
2. Patrol Duty	Marines	30
3. First Aid	Dispensary	10
4. Guard & Sentry duty	Marines	50
5. Communications	Public Safety Officer	20
6. Military Drill	Marines	50
7. Military Courtesy	Public Safety Officer	15
8. Court Duty	Civ. Ad. staff	20
9. Brig Duty	Marines	20
10. Fire Prevention; Fire fighting	Fire Marshall	10
11. English	Civ. Ad. Staff	60
		<u>60</u> ... Total 295 hrs.

It is felt that this six man force is adequate for the labor camp population of approximately 400 people.

At present the natives comprising the constabulary are all considered as recruits. Their rate of pay is \$20.00 per month.

(c) Offenses. All offenses in the district are listed under Section C - 2 Justice.

(d) Jails or Brigs.

There are no native jails or brigs in the Kwajalein District.

(e) Fire Protections.

The Kwajalein labor camp shore Patrol and Constabulary are receiving instructions in Fire prevention.

(a) Maintenance of law and order.  
No change since last report.

(b) (1)-(2) Insular Constabulary.

In compliance with ComMarianas directives the constabulary force at Kwajalein are taking the following training:

<u>Training</u>	<u>By</u>	<u>Hours</u>
English	CivAd Staff	60
Communications	Public Safety Officer	20
First Aid	Dispensary	10
Military Courtesy	Public Safety Officer	15
Military drill	Marines	50
Self defense	Marines	10
Guard & Sentry Duty	Marines	50
Patrol Duty	Marines	50
Court Duty	Civ Ad Staff	20
Fire prevention and fire fighting	Fire Marshall	10

At present there are twelve members of the constabulary in training. Four of these are considered qualified to act as policemen. Five of the remaining seven will be returned to their home islands upon completion of training and will assume duties of policemen there.

(c) Offenses.

All offenses in the district are listed under Section C-2, Justice.

(d) Jails or brigs.

No jails or brigs in the Kwajalein District. The naval prison Kwajalein was used for safekeeping of one native while intoxicated.

(e) Fire protection.

Members of the native constabulary are receiving instructions in fire prevention.

A (Civil Administration Functions) 6 April 48  
1 (Public Safety)

Kwajalein Dist.

(a) The maintenance of law and order is not a major problem this year. The majority of cases that require corrective measures or constabulary action are those of disturbances of the peace by an individual who has been drinking native intoxicants to excess. This is by no means a general practice throughout the Marshalls.

(b) (1) There are eleven members of the Insular Constabulary headquarters force stationed in the Kwajalein Labor Camp. This figure includes one corporal, three patrolmen, and seven recruits in training. One man has been taken from each of the following atolls and given basic infantry drill before being returned to his home as an Insular Constabulary patrolman; Likiep, Ailuk, Rongelap, Wotho, Utirik, and Mejit.

Each recruit is paid fifteen dollars take home pay and the patrolman and corporal as established by the Kwajalein District pay scale effective 1 March 1948.

(2) The people chosen to be members of the Insular Constabulary force are very proud of their uniform and the activities as a whole. They quickly learn the rudiments of military drill and will all help a new recruit until he is able to execute the basic formations to their mutual satisfaction.

(c) Offenses: Type, Number, and disposition.

<u>ATOLL</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>OFFENSES</u>	<u>SENTENCE</u>
Ailinglapalap	26 January 1948	Drunk	\$5.00 fine.
"	26 January 1948	Drunk and disorderly	\$20.00 fine.

A (Civil Adm. Functions)  
1 (Public Safety) - 2

6 April 48

Kwajalein Dist.

"	25 February 1948	Drunk and Disorderly	\$20.00 fine.
"	25 February 1948	Fighting	\$10.00 fine.
"	5 January 1948	Drunk	\$5.00 fine.
"	25 February 1948	Fighting and destroying clothes of another.	To pay for the torn clothes.
Namu	5 January 1948	Drunk	\$10.00 fine.
"	24 January 1948	Drunk	\$2.50 fine.
"	28 January 1948	Drunk	\$5.00 fine.
"	5 January 1948	Drunk	\$10.00 fine.

(d) Jails or brigs. There are no jails or brigs.  
(e) Fire protection. No change.

(a) Maintenance of Law and Order.

No change since last report.

(b) (1)-(2) Insular Constabulary.

In compliance with ComMarianas directives the constabulary force at Kwajalein are taking the following training:

<u>TRAINING</u>	<u>BY</u>	<u>HOURS PER WEEK</u>
English	Educational Officer	6
Military Drill	Public Safety Officer	12
Military Courtesy	Public Safety Officer	2
First Aid	Camp Dispensary	2
Patrol Duty	Marines	24
Self Defense	Public Safety Officer	2
Guard & Sentry Duty	Public Safety Officer	24
Fire fighting	Public Safety Officer	2
Communications	Public Safety Officer	2
Civil Law	Public Safety Officer	2
Small Arms	Public Safety Officer	2
Sanitation	Public Safety Officer	2
Athletics	CivAd Staff	5

6 July 1948

At present there are thirty eight member's of the constabulary in training. Eight of these are on duty in their home islands. The remaining thirty are on duty at Kwajalein and are undergoing training. These will be rotated to their home islands every six months. While on Kwajalein the trainee will learn public safety work, which will be of value to him in his tour of duty on his home island.

With the contemplated move to Ebeye Island, the Insular Constabulary will be ready to take over the security of the Civil Administration Unit.

(c) Offenses: Number, Type, and Disposition.

All offenses in the district are listed under section C-2-(b), justice.

(d) Jails or brigs.

At present there is no CivAd jail on Kwajalein. Prisoners are turned over to the Marines for safekeeping when necessary. Patrolmen of the Insular Constabulary stand brig duty with the Marines as a means of training.

(e) Fire Protection.

Members of the Insular Constabulary receive training in fire prevention and fighting.

## A (Civil Administration Functions)

## 1 (Public Safety)

## (a) Maintenance of law and order.

In the outlying villages there is practically no crime. In the cases reported drinking, disturbing the peace and adultery are the most prevalent cases reported. Some cases are punished in accordance with native customs and are never reported to CivAd.

## (b) Constabulary or police.

(1) There are 27 native constabulary in the district. 12 of these are on duty in the field and rotate periodically with those at Kwajalein. In addition to the constabulary some atolls employ a native policeman.

(2) CivAd has a continuous program of drill and training for these constabulary at Kwajalein.

## (c) Offenses.

See section c-2 (a) and (b).

## (d) Jails or brigs.

None.

## (e) Fire protection.

No change since last report.