

By Authority.



In the Supreme Court of the Hawaiian Islands.

By virtue of the power vested in me by the 812d Section of the Civil Code, I hereby order a Special Term of the Supreme Court to be held in the Court Room of the Hawaiian Islands, on MONDAY, the 15th day of March, A. D. 1889, at 10 o'clock a. m., for the hearing of Banco Cases only.

Witness my hand and the Seal of the Supreme Court, at Honolulu, this 15th day of February, A. D. 1889.

A. F. JUDD, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.

Attest: HENRY SMITH, 40-5t Clerk.

Irrigation Notice.

Holders of water privileges are hereby notified that the hours for using water for irrigating purposes are from 6 o'clock to 8 o'clock a. m., and from 4 o'clock to 6 o'clock p. m.

CHAS. B. WILSON, Supt. Honolulu Water Works, Honolulu, Feb. 5, 1889.

EVENTS OF TO-DAY.

- Y. W. C. T. U.—Meeting with Miss Ackerman, 3 p. m.
W. C. T. U.—Ladies' talk on temperance, Y. M. C. A. hall, 7:30 p. m.
CATHOLIC SERVICES—St. Andrew's Cathedral, 7 p. m.
ROYAL HAWAIIAN BAND—Concert, Thomas Square, 7:30 p. m.
HOSIERY RIFLES—Company D, drill, 7:30 p. m.
SECOND BATTALION—King's Own, drill, 7:30 p. m.
I. O. O. F.—Polynesia Encampment, 7:30 p. m.
HAWAIIAN CAMERA CLUB—Meeting, at 7:30 p. m.

THE DAILY

Pacific Commercial Advertiser.

Be just and fear not: Let all the ends thou aim'st at be Thy Country's, thy God's, and Truth's.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1889.

THE THREATENED EXODUS.

Letters written by the managers of plantations in the Hilo district to their agents in Honolulu deny flatly that the wages of their Portuguese laborers have been reduced, that any man of that nationality have been discharged to make room for Japanese or others, or that they are concerned in any such "freeze-out" as has been represented.

I have just received yours of 5th inst. in regard to Portuguese exodus. We have nothing to do here more than we have already done to be in line with the action of the Planters' Labor and Supply Co. We have never changed the rate of wages from that established three or four years ago when their contracts began to expire.

Our shifting labor proper is Chinese and Japanese. Between seasons we kept but three Chinamen, but not a Portuguese was discharged except for cause. At this moment we are just about equal as to Portuguese, Japs and Chinese. I can get Chinese for \$18. Our last hiring is at that rate and we take only picked men.

The writer then goes on to speak of his experiences in visiting the places of resort of the unemployed Portuguese in Hilo. Among other things he says:

In one gathering there were about fifteen present and there was only one man who cared to accept employment with a hoe. * * * The rest were all Corporals, Sergeants and Lieutenants with pockets full of money.

A gentleman well and favorably known in the Islands, and who has the general oversight of three plantations, writes to another house in Honolulu concerning a party who had recently visited the district for

the purpose of inquiring into this very matter. He says:

I showed him the pay roll of the plantations and gave him every opportunity to talk with the men. He goes away perfectly satisfied that the exodus of the Portuguese is not caused by low wages or bad treatment.

The same letter is interesting as containing particulars of the number of hands employed and the wages paid for the various grades of labor:

There are two hundred and sixty-seven Portuguese men, women and children working in the fields on the three plantations. There are eleven gang lunas, eight of whom are Portuguese, and two of the others have Portuguese wives—lunas' wages \$30 to \$35. Portuguese carpenters \$30 to \$60. Firemen \$1.50 a day. Centrifugal men \$1.50 a day. Teamsters \$1 a day, and laborers \$20, \$22 and \$24 per month, except when a man is old and weak—then \$10 or \$15. There has been no cut down in wages of Portuguese here. * * * My orders to * * * are and have been for the last three weeks to take every Portuguese who applied for work.

That some Hilo planters are not acting in a liberal and enlightened way is quite possible. We have no positive knowledge on the subject. We are assured by those who are in a position to be well informed, that if such is the case the instances must be exceptional, and very few in proportion to the whole number. We desire nothing in this matter but the truth. We have reproduced the statements contained in the Aurora, against which it will be understood we make no charge of intentional misrepresentation, and we have published such evidence as has been furnished us in refutation of the same. Unfriendly relations between employers and employed are always to be deprecated. There can be no dispute as to the right of any number of Portuguese, large or small, to change their location if they believe their condition will be improved thereby. It would be most unfortunate, however, if any general movement toward emigration should be accompanied by the impression that the same was necessitated, or even in any appreciable degree stimulated, by unjust and illiberal treatment here. That such is the case we have seen thus far no sufficient proof. The matter is an important one, and we shall publish any additional evidence on either side, of which we may become possessed hereafter.

WHITE HOUSE COURTESIES.

Pleasant Correspondence Passing Between the Cleveland and Harrison Families. President Cleveland and President-elect Harrison have since the election been dignified and friendly. It will be remembered that a short time after the election Mrs. Cleveland wrote a letter to Mrs. Harrison and gave the future mistress of the Executive Mansion a pressing invitation that when she, with her husband, came to Washington she spend the days preceding the inauguration as her guest.

After it was a certainty that Mr. Harrison had been elected, President Cleveland wrote a letter to his successful opponent extending to him congratulations on the result of the election which would make him the President's successor. This naturally and properly brought forth a pleasant reply from the future President. Since that time a very pleasant correspondence has been carried on between the two distinguished men. Some of Mr. Harrison's letters have been in the nature of inquiries regarding the daily routine of the office, together with many other things which Genl. Harrison would naturally desire to be informed upon.

Advertisements.

Miss Chillberg

HAS MOVED HER MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT to the store lately occupied by P. McInerney, next door to Gomes & Wichman, Fort street. 39-6t

NOTICE.

MR. A. ASCHHEIM HAS THIS DAY been admitted as a partner in our Firm. Honolulu, January 1, 1889. M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.

LOST!

IN GOING FROM HONOLULU TO Waimanalo (Waianae) on or about 1st February, Certificate of Deposit No. 16,892 for \$50 on Bishop & Co. Payment on the same has been stopped. A suitable reward will be given on leaving the same at the Hawaiian Gazette Office. 36-6t

JAMES CARTY

Can be found next door to the P. C. A. Office, Merchant Street. Hacks Nos. 13, 37, 66, 75, 180 AND WAGONETTE 110. Bell Telephone 204, Mutual 590. 203-1t

THE SACKVILLE INCIDENT.

Eloquent Speech of Lord Dunsraven in the House of Lords. [Reprinted by request.]

In the House of Lords December 21st the Earl of Dunsraven, speaking on the Sackville incident, said:—I do not propose to go into details. The sooner the episode is buried, to my mind, the better, but I must express regret that the papers have not been presented to Parliament. I trust that this will be done before Parliament is prorogued. Whether the circumstance is correctly described by the Prime Minister as an episode in the electioneering, whether our minister was entirely to blame, whether he technically or unintentionally committed a blunder, whether the United States Government was fully justified under any circumstances or by the peculiar circumstances of the moment, are all matters beside my point, which is, whoever is to blame, surely it would have been more dignified on our part and more worthy of our position to have taken no notice of the matter, which, as the Prime Minister early remarked, is no matter affecting the two nations. In the case of some foreign powers, different considerations would affect us, but our relations with the United States are peculiar. We use the word foreign toward them because there is no other suitable expression, but I am loath to use the term toward the great republic. The United States, diplomatically speaking, a foreign power, but she can never be a foreign land to us. Her citizens are mainly men of the same race and lineage as ourselves, having the same names, speaking the same tongue, worshipping under the same form of religion and living under the same common law. Their institutions, though differing, are very similar in their integral respects to our own and are founded on the same love of liberty and law and capacity for self-government. It is impossible to look upon such a people as foreigners, though one is obliged to speak of their country as a foreign power. Of all the civilized nations we alone can understand the United States, and she alone can understand us in respect to the difficulties inseparable from the system of party government. Any misunderstanding arising between us would be held to be most deplorable by a vast majority of all thinking men on both sides of the Atlantic. I fear that speaking of the circumstances as belonging to the history of electioneering may have an irritating effect upon public opinion in America. Be that as it may, it is certain that any longer delay in filling up Lord Sackville's place is liable to be misunderstood by the American people. I hold it to be our first duty to avoid the possibility of anything that may lead to a want of sincere friendship between the mother country and the colonies, and after that duty to avoid any such possibility between the United States and ourselves. Before long another minister will be accredited to the Court of St. James; all who know Mr. Phelps personally, and all who recognize the dignity and courtesy with which he has discharged his duties, will anticipate with regret. If we hesitate and delay to accredit a minister at Washington, the United States may retaliate by delaying to accredit a minister to us. Two great international questions are awaiting solution—fishery and extradition—and these we cannot hope to settle except under conditions of real friendship between the two countries. Therefore I ask the Prime Minister whether the Government intend to appoint a minister to succeed Lord Sackville at Washington.

New Advertisements.

To Contractors—Proposals for Grading.

OFFICE OF THE OAHU RAILWAY AND LAND CO. (L.D.), February 13, 1889.

SEALED PROPOSALS ADDRESSED to the undersigned will be received at this office until 10 o'clock a. m., February 20, 1889, for the Grading of the Oahu Railway (Pearl River Division). Further information with forms upon which all bids should be made can be obtained at this office. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved. B. F. DILLINGHAM, 39-3t

WANTED.

A SECOND-HAND INCUBATOR, capacity 100, for sale, stating price, P. O. Box 462, Honolulu. 36-3t

Rooms to Let

AT NO. 4 GARDEN STREET. Honolulu. 31-1m

DRESSMAKING.

MRS. M. B. CAMPBELL HAS COMMENCED the business of Dressmaking, Cutting and Fitting, at her residence, No. 73 Beretania street, opposite the Hotel. The patronage of the ladies is respectfully solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. 39-1t 1243-1t

Change in Telephones.

MUTUAL NO. 371 CHANGED FROM A. M. Hewett to Hawaiian Wine Co., Frank Brown, Manager. 39-2t

Bell No. 50 changed from Frank Brown residence to Hawaiian Wine Co., Frank Brown, Manager. 39-2t

WILLIAM FOSTER,

Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public, HONOLULU. 1257-1m 24-2w

Advertisements.

FOR SALE.

A PLEASANTLY LOCATED Cottage and Lot, situated on Lumahila street near Kapo'a and street. House contains dining-room, 11x16; parlor, 12x13; (3) good bedrooms, kitchen and bathroom. Out-buildings consist of stable, servants' room, carriage house and large hen coop. Lot contains about 1900 square feet and is well planted with choice fruit trees, etc. It commands a fine sea view. These premises will be sold on very easy terms—say, from \$400 to \$600, cash, and balance in equal payments in 1, 2, 3 and 4 years, with interest at 6 per cent. Apply at Gazette Office. 37

NOTICE.

ALL PARTIES OWING TO W. S. LUCE up to January 31, 1889, are hereby requested to make immediate payment to Mr. Frank Brown, Merchant street (formerly A. M. Hewett's), who is authorized to receipt for all moneys paid to him. J. F. HICKFIELD, J. H. FOSTER, Assignees of W. S. Luce. Honolulu, Jan. 31, 1889. 28-1m 12-5-1m

NOTICE.

MR. JAS. D. TREGLOAN, MERCHANT Tailor, having disposed of the lease of the store lately occupied by him in the Gazette Block, to the Hawaiian News Co., will be pleased to meet his friends and patrons at the store of H. S. Tregloan, corner of Fort and Hotel streets. 35-1w

TO LET.

THE TWO-STORY DWELLING situated on the east corner of Fort and Beretania streets, lately occupied by Dr. Day. For particulars inquire at the Hawaiian Business Agency, of Dr. Day. 3-1m

Wing Wo Chan & Co.,

NUANU STREET, Have Just Received by Late Arrivals A large and well assorted Stock of hand-painted China

Dinner and Tea Sets

To which the attention of intending purchasers is directed, as no goods of equal quality have ever been imported into this market. Also, all varieties and qualities of

Silk Handkerchiefs, Of Chinese and Japanese make. Also,

TO ARRIVE by bark "VELOCITY," now due, an assortment of GRANITE

Paving and Curb Stones and a few CLINKER BUILT BOATS. 155-1y

CAMPOBELLO

Operatic Combination!



HAWAIIAN Opera House

Pronounced Success 25 TO BE REPEATED 25

Saturday Evening, Feb. 16

"The Happy Pair"

To be followed by a Vocal and Instrumental Concert.

ALL THE COMPANY WILL APPEAR!

Popular Prices!

Parquet and orchestra, \$1 00

Balcony, 75 cents

Gallery, 50 cents

Popular Prices! Box sheet at J. E. Brown & Co's.

Special cars to Waikeiki at the close of the performance. 33-1t

Advertisements.

For Hongkong.

Hawaiian Bark "KALAKAUA," Will Sail for the above Port on or about February 18th. For Freight or Passage apply to 37-3t WING ON WO & CO.

For Yokohama & Hongkong

The Nippon Yusen Kaisha's New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship "Omi Maru" CONNER, Commander. Will leave for the above Ports on or about March 7, 1889. For terms of Freight or Passage, having superior cabin and steerage accommodations, apply to Wm. G. Irwin & Co., AGENTS. 35-1d

Boundary Commission Notice!

APPLICATION HAVING BEEN MADE for the settlement of the boundaries of the lands of Nihoa, Kahoolawe, Kapa, Hahaione, Manawalani and Makapuuiki, on the Island of Molokai, all parties interested in said land or lands adjoining same are hereby notified that THURSDAY, February 28, 1889, at 12 o'clock noon at the Court House in the town of Lahaina, Maui, is the time and place set for hearing proofs of survey of said land, and any objections thereto. SAMUEL F. CHILLINGWORTH, Commissioner of Boundaries Second Judicial Circuit. 1257-2d 94

MARSHAL'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE OF A WRIT OF EXECUTION issued out of the Supreme Court on the 4th day of February, A. D. 1889, against L. B. Kerr, defendant, in favor of J. S. Martin, plaintiff, for the sum of \$1,706.83, I have levied upon and shall expose for sale at the auction rooms of Jas. F. Morgan, in the District of Kona, Honolulu, Island of Oahu, at 12 o'clock noon of SATURDAY, the 9th day of March, A. D. 1889, to the highest bidder, all the right, title and interest of the said L. B. Kerr, defendant, in and to the following property, unless said judgment, interest, costs and my expenses be previously paid. Last of property for sale: 9 Cases of Tailors' Goods, 1 Case of Hats, 1 Case of Perfumery, 1/2 Case of Buttons. Sufficient of the above property will be sold (subject to a mortgage in favor of W. G. Irwin & Co.), to satisfy said execution. J. M. H. SOFER, Marshal. Honolulu, Feb. 5, 1889. 33-1t

IN JUSTICE TO MYSELF, THAT I may not be placed in a wrong light before the public, I wish to state that, in the case of Martin against myself, plaintiff's counsel, for reasons best known to himself, has insisted (as he might under the technicalities of the law) upon the Marshal's levying upon and advertising for sale a portion of my goods under a writ of execution, although well knowing that all further proceedings on said writ will be stayed in ten days from Tuesday, the 5th instant, inasmuch as my counsel assigned error, rendered error good, and secured notice on plaintiff's counsel on that day, and a writ of error will issue ten days thereafter which by law stays execution, and although my counsel to secure the plaintiff meanwhile has offered to deposit with the Marshal a sum of money more than sufficient to cover the judgment including interest and costs of suit. L. B. KERR, Honolulu, Feb. 6, 1889. 33-9t

Notice of Copartnership.

Hawaiian Transfer Co.

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING PURCHASED the business of J. Green and the American Express Company, have consolidated under the firm name of the HAWAIIAN TRANSFER COMPANY, and are prepared to carry on the Draying and Express business of all kinds. Telephone office at No. 75 King St., next door to Robt. More's. Bell 160—Telephones—Mutual 565.

ALL kinds of carting faithfully and promptly attended to; furniture removed and carefully handled; always on hand on arrival of steamers. If you want a wagon or dray you will find it to your advantage to ring up either of our telephones. J. W. McGUIRE, 16-1m

HARRY'S LUNCH ROOMS

Open all Night! Meals at all Hours. Keeps the Best Coffee, Tea and Chocolate to be had in the City. Mash and Milk every morning. A CHANGE OF DINNER EVERY DAY! 160-1t

Cigars! Cigarettes! TOBACCO!

Choice Lots Just Received by CHR. GERTZ, Fort Street, 148-1t

Advertisements.

Hawaiian Tramways Co.

TIME TABLE: From PALAMA for Rifle Range only—5.30 a. m., and every hour until 8.30 p. m. LAST CAR 10.10 p. m. From PALAMA for Rifle Range and WAIKIKI—7.10 a. m. and every hour until 9.10 p. m. From Rifle Range for PALAMA—6 a. m., 7 a. m., and every half hour until 9.30 p. m. LAST CAR 10.30 p. m. From WAIKIKI for PALAMA—7.10 a. m., and every half hour until 10.10 p. m. Extra cars from PALAMA for Rifle Range—12 noon, 4 p. m., 5 p. m., and from Rifle Range at 12.50 p. m. SUNDAYS. First car from PALAMA for Rifle Range only—at 6.30 a. m. First car from PALAMA for WAIKIKI at 7.10 a. m. First car from WAIKIKI—at 8.10 a. m. First car from Rifle Range—at 7 a. m. No extra car at 12 noon, 4 p. m., 5 p. m. from PALAMA. 187-1t

Election of Officers.

AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF A stockholders of C. Brewer & Company, Ltd., held this day, the following persons were duly elected officers of the Company for the ensuing year: President & Manager, P. C. Jones Secretary & Treasurer, J. O. Carter Auditor, Col. W. F. Allen DIRECTORS: Hon. C. R. Bishop, Hon. H. Waterhouse, and Mr. S. C. Allen. J. O. CARTER, Sec'y, C. Brewer & Co., Ltd. Honolulu, Feb. 6, 1889. 33-1m

EAGLE HOUSE

NUANU STREET. This First-class Family Hotel, having just changed hands, has been thoroughly renovated, together with the KAHANA BUILDING now attached, and is prepared to receive guests By the Day, Week or Month At Reasonable Rates. TABLE UNSURPASSED. Transient guests will find every accommodation, a place where all the comforts of a home can be obtained. THOS. KROUSE, PROP. Honolulu, H. I. 15f

TO PLANTERS!

HAVING RECENTLY IMPROVED and strengthened our construction of 3-Roller Mills, as also the flat feeding mechanism for same with very satisfactory results, we are now prepared to contract for that class of machinery at short notice. We have patterns on hand for 4000lb., 5000lb., 6000lb., 8000lb., 10000lb., 20000lb., sizes of rollers, steel shafting and steel gearing throughout with any desired type of engine, or they can be driven from engine in use on 3-Roll Mill, by compounding the same, thereby economizing steam. Results under equal conditions guaranteed. TRANSPORTED BY ANY OCEAN CONSTRUCTION OR SYSTEM OF FREIGHT. J. N. S. WILLIAMS, Agent Ristdon Iron and Locomotive Works, 136 1/2-4th St. San Francisco.

THE ONLY RUPTURE REMEDY that will cure a rupture in Rectum, the Prostate, the Uterus, the Bladder, the only RUPTURE REMEDY in the world. Patent applied for. R. E. T. Co. 704 So. 3rd St. San Francisco Cal. U.S.A.

MURRAY & LANMAN'S FLORIDA WATER

The Universal Perfume For the Toilet, the Bath and the Handkerchief.

In view of the attempts made recently by some unscrupulous dealers to foist upon the public a worthless imitation, bearing the general outward appearance of the genuine, we call attention to the distinguishing marks of the genuine MURRAY & LANMAN FLORIDA WATER. Each bottle of the genuine article bears on its neck the Trade Mark, which appears alongside this notice; and on each leaf of the pamphlet, which is wrapped around it, appears in faint water mark letters the words LANMAN & KEMP, NEW YORK. If either be lacking reject the article as spurious. DOWNING & SCHMIDT Wholesale Agents San Francisco, Cal.

FOR SALE.

Island-bred Mules! Broken and unbroken; Superior Durham and Hereford Bulls; Thoroughbred JERSEY COWS, One very fine bred JERSEY BULL (Sire and dam both registered); HORSES: Carriage and Saddle. Also for sale or exchange, the celebrated Patchen-Messenger Stallion "Billy Vernon." Apply to J. H. FISHER, 21-1m At Bank of Bishop & Co.

Advertisements.

Manhattan Life INSURANCE CO.

Of New York. Established 1850. This old Company now offers to the Insuring Public its new Survivorship Dividend Plan Which affords all the advantages of Life Insurance during the earlier years of life, and at the same time makes a provision for old age, as the Policy-holder can surrender his Policy at the end of the Survivorship DIVIDEND PERIOD and receive its FULL VALUE IN CASH—thus combining INVESTMENT and PROTECTION. Any information cheerfully furnished. JOHN H. PATY, 26 1/2-5th Agent.

The Ristdon Iron and Locomotive Works,

Corner of Beal and Howard Streets, San Francisco, California. W. H. TAYLOR, President H. S. KROUSE, Superintendent BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY In all its branches. Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines & Boilers, High Pressure or Compound. STEAM VESSELS of all kinds built complete, with hulls of wood, iron or composite. ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable. STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed. SUGAR MILLS and Sugar Making Machinery made after the most approved plans. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected therewith. WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together, or Sheets rolled, punched and packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground. HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipes made by this establishment, riveted by hydraulic riveting machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work. SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans. SOLE AGENTS and MANUFACTURERS for the Pacific Coast of the Home Safety Boiler. PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for Irrigation or city works' purposes, built with the celebrated Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump. J. N. S. WILLIAMS, Honolulu Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels' Block. 41-3m Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

JUST ARRIVED

Habana Cigars, Bavarian Beer, of the Hackerbrau Brewery, Munchen; Strassburg Beer, Flensburg Beer, Double Extra Stout Bottled by M.B. Foster & Sons, London; French Claret, of superior qualities; German Preserves, in tins. FOR SALE BY Ed. Hoffschlaeger & Co., KING AND BETHEL STREETS, 136 1/2-4th

FOR SALE.

Island-bred Mules! Broken and unbroken; Superior Durham and Hereford Bulls; Thoroughbred JERSEY COWS, One very fine bred JERSEY BULL (Sire and dam both registered); HORSES: Carriage and Saddle. Also for sale or exchange, the celebrated Patchen-Messenger Stallion "Billy Vernon." Apply to J. H. FISHER, 21-1m At Bank of Bishop & Co.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS. WEDNESDAY, Feb. 13. Am bk Ivy, Caron, 180 days from New York.

DEPARTURES. THURSDAY, Feb. 14. Steamer Kaala, Underwood, for Waialua and Waianae, at 9 a. m.

Vessels Leaving To-day. Steamer Kinai, Lorenzen, for Maui and Hawaii, at 2 p. m.

Vessels in Port from Foreign Ports. U. S. S. Albatross, Green, Callao, S. A. H. B. M. S. Commodore, Nicholls, Cruise.

Daily Receipts of Produce. Sugar, 2500. Rice, 150. Beans, 100. Coffee, 50. Tea, 25. Fruit, 100. Other, 50.

SHIPPING NOTES. The steamer Kinai sails at 2 o'clock this afternoon for windward ports.

The barkentine Kikiat ought to be along now with lumber from the Sound. The American yacht Casco, Captain C. W. Allen, sailed February 14th for San Francisco.

The steamer Lehua brought 2,500 bags sugar and 30 head cattle on Thursday from Hawaii.

The bark W. B. Godfrey has nearly completed unloading cargo, and will commence receiving sugar next week.

The new American bark S. C. Allen, Captain T. Thompson, sails this forenoon with about 20,000 bags sugar for San Francisco.

The bark Alex. McNeil will finish unloading coal next Tuesday. She will load sugar, and will leave about Tuesday for San Francisco.

The Robert Series has been moved to the Kinai wharf to complete receiving cargo. She will leave about Tuesday for San Francisco.

The bark Alden Besse and the barkentine W. H. Dimond, S. N. Castle, and Discovery are all due within a few days from San Francisco.

The Hawaiian schooner Jennie Walker, Captain B. Anderson, will sail to-morrow with cargo in transit from San Francisco for the Gilbert Islands.

The barkentine Skagit sailed February 13th for San Francisco with the following shipments: H. Harkstedt & Co., 9,471 bags sugar; M. S. Griffin & Co., 4,411 bags sugar; C. Botte, 1,100 bags sugar.

Exhibition of flashing light on Eddy-stone Point, East of the mouth of the bay. With reference to the preliminary notice issued by this Board, dated March 7, 1888, it is hereby notified that on and after the first day of May, 1889, from sunset to sunrise a light will be exhibited from the light-house which has been erected on Eddy-stone Point, the position and characteristics of which are as follows:

The Eddy-stone light-house is situated in latitude 40 deg. 50 min. 30 sec. S., longitude 148 deg. 20 min. 40 sec. W. The light will be 142 feet above the mean sea-level, and the height of it will be visible in clear weather, at the height of 10 feet, 17 1/2 miles.

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

Thursday evening brought more rain. The electric light made connection with the moon last night.

A Japanese man was arrested yesterday for selling liquor without license.

A large party went out to Waikiki on the train last night for moonlight fishing off shore.

Mr. Stratemeyer is putting artistic sign writing on the windows of Mr. C. O. Berger's new office.

The street electric lighting system is being extended out Palama road to the Reformatory School.

The Hawaiian Camera Club will meet at the rooms of the Chamber of Commerce at 7:30 this evening.

A special term of the Supreme Court for banco cases only is called by the Chief Justice for Monday, March 11th.

The track is laid and a few days more will see it ballasted to the Reformatory school on the Palama extension of the tramway.

Mr. H. J. Notte was reported yesterday afternoon as getting along favorably toward recovery from his injuries by the gasoline explosion.

Two extra cars joined together left town for Punahoa at 5 o'clock yesterday afternoon, both filled with passengers before reaching Fort Street.

The S. S. Alameda for the Colonies is due to-morrow from San Francisco. A party of Raymond and Whitcomb tourists are expected by her to spend a month in these islands.

Miss Ackerman will meet the young ladies at the Y. M. C. A. hall this afternoon at 3 o'clock. In the evening at 7:30, at the same place Miss Ackerman and other ladies will give a talk on temperance.

The railway is to come into town across the fish pond, by the prison, after passing the thickly built part of Palama a short distance from the main road. There will be a station near the Reformatory School.

Mr. J. J. Williams' photographic rooms have a fresh attraction in the form of a series of Samoan pictures. There is also a large set of scenes from "Patience" as given by local amateurs.

The Hawaiian News Co. have cut communication through the brick wall to their additional store lately taken in the GAZETTE block. Their musical department will be placed in the new store, they having bought out that branch of G. West & Co.'s late business.

A Wiltshire fire and burglar proof safe stood on the sidewalk near the Police Station over several nights without any attempt being made to steal it. Honolulu has long had the reputation of being so honest that articles of value could be left lying round unprotected at night with perfect safety.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Louis Stevenson did not leave the yacht Casco, that brought them here from the South Seas and sailed yesterday for San Francisco, will afford the community pleasure to learn that the distinguished author will prolong his stay perhaps three months in this Paradise of the Pacific.

The Pacific Rural Press of January 26th has an illustrated article by Dr. C. V. Riley, United States Entomologist, on "A Sandwich Island Sugar Cane Borer." The specimens of infested cane on which the article is based were procured in these islands by Prof. LeRoy D. Brown, president of the State University of Nevada, during his visit last June.

Mr. C. E. Williams was about to open out the furniture business bought from Messrs. West & Co. on Fort street, when it was discovered that the store floor required complete renewal. He therefore set a force of men to work last night, and shortly after 10 o'clock had the entire stock removed to his warehouses, preparatory to having the repairs done immediately.

A locomotive arrived by the S. S. Mariposa from the Colonies for Col. Z. S. Spaulding, and was transhipped by the steamer James Makee on Wednesday to the Makee Sugar Company's plantations on Kauai. It will be used on a railway connecting the mill at Kealia with the landing at Kapaa, also making communications between the Kapaa and Kealia plantations. The engine is of equal power to that employed in the Honolulu road service on Heaheua street.

Judicial Appointment. Mr. W. Luther Wilcox has been commissioned as a District Justice for Honolulu, in addition to being Deputy of the Police and District Justice for the District of Kona. The enlarged commission, it is explained in response to inquiries, will enable the appointee to try cases for the Police Justice, when the latter is not present but disqualified from hearing such cases. For instance, a case had to go from the Police Court before the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court lately, owing to Police Justice Foster considering himself barred from acting owing to relationship with the President of the plaintiff corporation.

Supreme Court at Chambers. The guardianship of minor children of the late Marcellus E. Newton was before Judge McCully at Chambers yesterday. A. Rosa appeared for the petitioner, Geo. W. Nawaakoa, stepfather of the minors, who seeks to be appointed guardian in place of his late wife. The matter was partly heard and continued.

The Chief Justice and the four Associate Justices sat in banco in the main court room yesterday, hearing the case of L. A. Thurston, guardian of Pakamuki, vs. Wm. Aylett. It came up thus under a Banco decision of October 8th last, granting the defendant's motion for the introduction of newly discovered evidence on appeal. W. O. Smith is attorney for the plaintiff, A. Rosa for the defendant. The hearing will be resumed at 10 o'clock this morning.

It is stated that the bill incorporating the Nicaragua Canal Company, passed Congress by a vote of 157 to 24. The advocates of the bill made it very clear to the House that the Government incurred no financial obligations in passing the measure.

ALASKA.

Uncle Sam's Arctic Territory Described by Miss Ackerman.

The above lecture drew a very fair audience to the hall of the Y. M. C. A., especially considering the unpromising state of the weather and the counter attraction at the Opera House. The lecturer, who had the advantage of a comparatively unhackneyed subject, spoke for considerable over an hour, entirely without notes, and with an unfeigned supply of well chosen language.

Miss Ackerman will meet the young ladies at the Y. M. C. A. hall this afternoon at 3 o'clock. In the evening at 7:30, at the same place Miss Ackerman and other ladies will give a talk on temperance.

A NEW YORK CLIPPER.

Arrival of the Bark Ivy—Report of Her Voyage Round the Horn.

The American bark Ivy, Captain Z. Caron, was towed into port Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock by the tug Eleu, 180 days from New York, having left that port on August 17th. Chief Officer B. Caron (a brother-in-law of the Captain) furnishes the following summary of the voyage: Sailed from New York August 6th, but returned to port again owing to a mishap that occurred while going out and was detained till August 17th, when she resumed her voyage for Honolulu.

Favorable winds and pleasant weather were had till off the river Rio de la Plata; crossed the equator in the Atlantic Ocean 10th, 55 days out, in long. 25 deg. W.; arrived off Staten Island Nov. 27th, 103 days out, and was off Cape Horn for nearly ten days, during which exceedingly rough and disagreeable weather was experienced; storms and heavy gales continued with great severity, accompanied by strong head winds, till long. 40 deg. S. in the Pacific. The bilge was carried away, the main-topgallant mast was sprung, and other minor damages were sustained. Owing to the succession of heavy winds, the Ivy was 51 days in rounding the Horn from 40 deg. S. to 40 deg. S. On January 3d, in long. 30 deg. S. fresh southeast trades set in, but did not continue long; most of the time variable winds were had; crossed the equator in the Pacific January 24th, 20 days ago, in long. 132 deg. W.; took the northeast trades in lat. 5 deg. N.; heavy seas also set in; sighted Hawaii February 9th, and arrived off Diamond Head on the 11th, but struck off for the night with strong breeze; the day following the wind died away again, and so she was unable to make for the land again till the 13th, when she came into Honolulu harbor.

The Ivy brings a full cargo of general freight to Messrs. Castle & Cooke, embracing 168 tons coal, 5,000 cases kerosene oil, 124 drums gasoline, etc. Her next destination is not yet decided.

A COMING QUESTION.

Success of the Burning System Adopted in the City of Buffalo.

To the stereotyped inquiry, "Anything new?" on Thursday afternoon, President Emerson of the Board of Health handed the reporter a marked copy of "the great newspaper's" namesake, the Commercial Advertiser of Buffalo, New York. Two marked reports in the sheet referred to a visit paid Buffalo by Mayor Roche and health officials of Chicago, to see the operation of the crematory works for disposing of the city's garbage by the "burning system." A company has been formed in Buffalo for introducing the system, that has proved a decided success in that city, into other large cities of the United States. It will be a matter for discussion in Honolulu at an early day, how to dispose of the garbage that is a constant menace to the public health. Burning has the advantage of annihilating every vestige of impurity in the material treated, so that the only question remaining is as to the expense of a thorough crematory system.

POLICE COURT.

A brace of Chinese were brought up for opium on Thursday. One is released; the other, Ah Nai, pleads guilty and is sentenced to one hour's hard labor and pay \$33.

Kapoi pleads not guilty to larceny of a coat valued at \$10 from H. Klemme. J. L. Kaulukou defends him. Found not guilty and discharged.

Two Chinese are remanded on a charge of embezzling \$60 from Aial. V. Ashford assisting prosecution. J. A. Magoon for defendants.

J. Oliva and Kamaka alias Poai, drunk, \$50 each, driving a hack without a number, \$3.

MOONLIGHT CONCERT.

The Royal Hawaiian Band will give a concert this evening at Thomas Square, commencing at 7:30. Following is the programme:

- 1. March—Peter Schmolli. Weber.
2. Minuet—H. Tross. Verdi.
3. Waltz—Queen's Handkerchief. Strauss.
4. Selection—Lucia di Lamermoor.
5. Maltese. Maltese. Donizetti.
6. Fantasy—German Songs. Kohlman.
7. Gavotte—Forge in the Forest. Michaels.
8. Polka—You and I. Faust.

THE "HAPPY PAIR."

An Elegant Comedy Well Played—Delightful Acting and Music.

This elegant piece de salon was most artistically performed yesterday evening by Signor Campobello and Miss Grace Porter. We do not remember it as having been given here before, and thus we have to record the performance as an initial, and as such a very successful and pleasing one.

Miss Grace Porter, attired in a very becoming riding habit, opened the first scene, representing an elegantly furnished breakfast-room, the table being laid with a handsome silver service for two. Shortly after her entrance she sang a very pretty ballad composed by Signor Campobello. This she sang to some roses she held in her hand, and her rendering was very effective.

Mr. Honeyton now appears attired in a morning jacket, and apparently very cross. He tosses the nosegay prepared for him by his wife into the slop basin, and makes himself generally very disagreeable, until his ill temper calls forth from his wife the remark, "Why did you marry me, Ferdy?" "Because" is the reply, you showed so distinctly that you wished it, that I did it merely to oblige you, by Jove!" This is one of the best situations in the piece, and was admirably acted.

The next point is scored by Mrs. Honeyton, who, seeing her husband enter with his hat on his head, tells him she ought to know where his manners are, for he wants them woefully. "Why," asks Mr. Honeyton, "take off your hat, sir," she says, "when you enter where your wife is sitting, you immediately remove his hat, and here the artists introduce a duo exactly befitting the situation. To the end of the first act, there is considerable amount of misunderstanding, brought to the curtain down at the point where Mrs. Honeyton turns the tables on Mr. Honeyton by telling him that she married him "simply to oblige him, by Jove."

The second act represents an evening scene. Husband and wife are in evening dress, and Mrs. Honeyton is still determined to conquer her husband's bad humor and surly manner. She succeeds in the end, and the various ways and means she adopts were very effectively portrayed by Miss Grace Porter. The closing scene, where Mr. Honeyton, completely subdued by his pretty wife, sings, "The gloaming" to her as a token of atonement, was very charmingly done, and the audience quite understood and appreciated that he had listened to a charming society comedy most admirably interpreted by a refined and handsome couple.

At the close of the "Happy Pair," some vocal and instrumental numbers were given. Mr. Throthers threw all his powers into, "Non e ver" and gave us a German ballad as an encore, and Mr. Schmidt handled his instrument with his usual skill. Mr. Ollert played several selections in a happy style, and our friend Mr. Berger aided in a great measure to the evening's entertainment by his admirable accompaniments.

It is the intention of the company to repeat yesterday evening's programme on Saturday evening, and the prices will be on a popular scale—parquet and orchestra, one dollar; balcony 75 cents, and gallery 50 cents. These prices should surely suit everyone.

SPECIAL BUSINESS ITEMS.

It has been conceded in this age of cultured tastes that a man's estimation of himself, and the opinions he entertains of character and his elements, are designated in the hat he wears. Call at Maloney's and ask for any shape, style or color of the Stetson Hat. 36-2t

NOTICE.

THE REGULAR QUARTERLY MEETING of the Union Feed Company will be held at the office of the Secretary, Queen street, on FRIDAY, the 15th inst., at 12 o'clock noon. S. F. GRAHAM, Secretary. 39-2t

WANTED.

SITUATION BY JAPANESE MAN and wife; man for house work, woman to take care of children. Apply of K. Usuno at Japanese Nippu, Suvaui Avenue. 39-4t

Notice of Removal.

DR. DAY HAS REMOVED HIS residence to the Dickson Premises, No. 49 Beretania street, opposite Garden Lane, and his office to the cottage adjoining. 30-2w

TO LET.

THE STORES, Nos. 85 and 87 of Fort street, will be let on the first day of May next. Terms liberal. Inquire of HENRY WATERHOUSE. 19-3m

FOR SALE.

SIXTY HEAD IMPORTED DAIRY Stock, consisting of fine milch animals, and some of them are registered. These animals are for sale at a bargain. For further information please address 1255 24-1m C. H. PARKER, Honolulu, Oahu.

Firewood For Sale!

\$8 per Cord, AT CHR. GERTZ'S 20-1m 80 FORT STREET.

INTER-ISLAND CABLE.

Promised Early Construction of the Line from Honolulu to Waikuku.

The Minister of the Interior has received the following letter from the chief promoter of the inter-island cable. An ornamental device on the letter head consists of a map of the Hawaiian Islands showing the route of the cables, surrounded with a black rim bearing in white letters the words: "Hawaiian Pacific Cable Company—Bartholomew-Baker Cables." The cables by this are to run from Lihue on Kauai to Waianae on Oahu from Diamond Head on Oahu to Kaunakakai on Molokai, from the south-east shore of Molokai to Lahaina on Maui, from the southern shore of Maui to Kawaihau on Hawaii, with land lines making connections as required on the different islands. The letter is as follows:

HAWAIIAN PACIFIC CABLE CO., Construction, Maintenance and Operation. OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 21, 1889. His Excellency Lord A. Thurston, Minister of the Interior, Honolulu, H. I. Dear Sir:—It affords me much pleasure to be able to announce to you that the first section of our cables—land lines, instruments and batteries complete—for constructing the line from Honolulu to Waikuku, will leave New York for Honolulu via Vancouver, B. C., in about two weeks' time, unless something now unforeseen should delay the work at the factory. Our telegraph poles (white cedar) are cut and are seasoning at Chemsuon on Vancouver Island. With kindest regards, I am, dear sir, yours faithfully, J. SHEERMAN BARTHOLOMEW.

Advertisements.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. For quick raising, the Royal Baking Powder is superior to all other leavening agents. It is absolutely pure and wholesome and of the highest leavening power. It is always uniform in strength and quality. It never fails to make light, sweet, most palatable and nutritious bread, biscuits, muffins, cakes, etc., raised with Royal Baking Powder may be eaten hot without distressing results to the most delicate digestive organs. It will keep in any climate without deterioration.

Prof. H. A. Mott, U. S. Government Chemist, after examining officially the principal baking powders of the country, reported: "The Royal Baking Powder is absolutely pure, for I have so found it in many tests made both for that company and the United States Government."

"Because of the facilities that company have for obtaining perfectly pure cream of tartar, and for other reasons dependent upon the proper proportions of the same, and the method of its preparation, the Royal Baking Powder is undoubtedly the purest and most reliable baking powder offered to the public." H. A. MOTT, Ph. D., U. S. Government Chemist. 1122-1y

Photographic Goods.

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF THE above goods including cameras, Lenses, American Films, Bromide Paper and specialties have just been received by Hollister & Co. The public are invited to call and examine them. 39-3t 109 FORT ST.

A. K. WEIR,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY NOTIFY HIS friends and the public generally that he has purchased the Blacksmith and Carriage Shop formerly conducted by A. Morgan at Nos. 79 and 81 King street, where he is now prepared to do all kinds of Carriage Painting and Trimming, Carriage and Heavy Wagon Work and General Blacksmithing with promptness and dispatch. Satisfaction guaranteed. 131-1f

Planters' Monthly

For January, 1889.

TABLE OF CONTENTS: Sugar Bounty on Beet Sugar with our Readers Sorghum Sugar in the United States Electric Sugar Refining Leprosy in Hawaii and Louisiana New Varieties of Sugar Cane Modern Sugar Mill Machinery Facts Wanted Regarding Diffusion Sugar Cane, an address by Mr. Soniat Diffusion in Brazil Orange Groves in Louisiana Demerara Sugar Progress Wasted Humus About Vanilla Prevention of Orange Rust Sugar House Engineers Pineapple in Florida

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Ten Dollars Reward.

THE ABOVE REWARD WILL BE PAID ON conviction of any person found stealing the DAILY ADVERTISER or "Weekly Gazette" from the store of residence of subscribers. HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO. oahu, March 30, 1889. Are the Most Advertising Mediums in the Kingdom.

Advertisements.

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OUR GOODS WE GUARANTEE Always Fresh and FIRST-CLASS

CHOICE FRESH BUTTER, Island and California Our Specialty!

OUR MOTTO! Excellence of Quality LOW PRICES AND FAIR DEALING.

Family and Island Orders Filled with Scrupulous Care!

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HAWAIIAN BUSINESS AGENCY,

Corner of Fort and Merchant Streets, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. GENERAL AGENTS, EXPERT ACCOUNTANTS, AND COLLECTORS,

REAL ESTATE, FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE AGENTS, CUSTOM HOUSE, LOAN AND EXCHANGE BROKERS.

Departments of Business: BOOKS AND ACCOUNTS accurately kept and properly adjusted. COLLECTIONS will receive special attention and returns promptly made. CONVEYANCING A SPECIALTY. Records searched and correct Abstracts of Titles furnished. LEGAL DOCUMENTS AND PAPERS of every description carefully drawn and handsomely engrossed.

COPIES AND TRANSLATING in all languages in general use in this Kingdom. REAL ESTATE bought and sold. Taxes paid and Property safely insured. HOUSES, Cottages, Rooms, Offices and Land leased and rented, and rents collected. FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE effected in first-class Insurance Companies. CUSTOM HOUSE BUSINESS transacted with accuracy and dispatch. LOANS NEGOTIATED AT FAVORABLE RATES. ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIPTIONS solicited for Publishers. SKILLED AND UNSKILLED LABOR FURNISHED. ANY ARTICLE PURCHASED or sold on commission. INTER-ISLAND ORDERS will receive particular attention.

ALL BUSINESS ENTRUSTED TO OUR CARE WILL RECEIVE PROMPT AND FAITHFUL ATTENTION AT MODERATE CHARGES.

Having had an extensive business experience for over twenty-five years in New York City and elsewhere, we feel competent to attend to all business of an intricate and complicated nature, or requiring tact and discretion, and respectfully solicit a trial. HAWAIIAN BUSINESS AGENCY. Bell Telephone No. 274. 29 1256-4f

B.F. EHLERS & Co.,

HAVING TAKEN STOCK, ARE OFFERING All Goods at Greatly Reduced Prices.

SPECIAL BARGAINS OF REMNANTS IN ALL DEPARTMENTS. JUST RECEIVED A FRESH LOT OF

DIAMOND DYE BLACK HOSE. 1-1f

IMITATION GIN.

It having come to our notice, that an inferior quality of Gin, purporting to be J. J. MELCHERS' "ELEPHANT" BRAND, is being offered for sale in this market, we have to

Caution the Public That we are the SOLE AGENTS in the Hawaiian Islands, for the said Brand, and that EVERY genuine bottle bears our "SOLE AGENCY" label.

W. C. PEACOCK & Co., Sole Agents for J. J. Melchers' Schiedam, W. Z. 94 1256-6m

Pioneer Shirt Factory, of Honolulu.

No. 17 Emma Street. The undersigned begs to inform the public of these islands that he is making Shirts by measurement. Directions for self-measurement will be given on application.

White Shirts, Over Shirts and Night Gowns. A fit guaranteed by making a sample shirt to every order. Island orders solicited.

A. M. MELLIS. Bell Telephone 410. 104

The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser

Are the Most Advertising Mediums in the Kingdom.

CRABS AND THEIR PECULIARITIES.

When It Sheds Its Shell—Protective Presence of a Friend—Food.
 [Frank Wilkeson in New York Sun.]
 When a crab sheds its shell, which it does once a month throughout the warm season, it is probably the most helpless creature in existence. It is merely a lump of delicate, soft flesh, with soft, boneless legs attached. It is as defenseless as a naked oyster would be. Any fish could eat it. Any sea-spider or sea-bee could kill it. It can not move, as its sheathless legs are unable to support its weight. Where the water teems with fishes eager to devour one another, and where eels, blood-minded and ever hungry, ceaselessly beat their feeding ground in search of food, it is surprising that crabs are not exterminated. They would be if it were not for a most marvelous provision of nature. I am told by truthful men that when a crab finds his shell too small for him that, though usually the most unsocial and irritable of creatures, he makes signals of distress. True to the unwritten maritime law that governs crab life, the first hardshell crab that sees the plight that his brother is in hastens to him.

Reassured by the protective presence of his relative, the crab that has outgrown his clothes cunningly shucks himself out of them. This operation is watched with great interest and considerable excitement by the hard-shelled crab. When completed so that the crab lies unclad and helpless before him, he does not eat him, as one would expect such a crossgrained and selfish creature to do. He waits until the soft crab has tucked his unprotected legs under him and folded his claws, as though prayerfully beseeching Divine protection, and then he gently gets on top of his defenseless relative. He carefully places his long legs under him, and hugs him lightly and lovingly to his breast.

The hardshelled crab stands, or rather lies, on his post of duty stanchly. When on guard, he will resolutely face anything that swims in the water, and fight with reckless courage. Eels, fish, anything and everything that swoops around the softshell crab will be fiercely attacked by the pop-eyed, bad-tempered sentinel that is on duty. It is seldom that he will desert his post in the presence of man. When a softshelled crab is taken in a net, his protector is generally secured also. If undisturbed by man they do not leave their helpless comrade until his shell is sufficiently hard to enable him to protect himself, which is generally in from three to four days. Then he walks off sideways, with his eyes sticking out and his claws waving, as much as to say, "If you look crooked at me, my little boy, I'll come back and pinch you."

He knows that he has rendered a great service to one of his kind, and he confidentially expects some other crab to render him the same invaluable service in his hour of need; but he wants no thanks, no loving thanks. He did it through his stern sense of duty, and knows his kind, and knows that any stranger crab he meets during his travels will answer his purpose as well as the one he has befriended. So he sullenly retires to the shade afforded by a bit of seaweed and there devotes his attention to catching something to eat.

Crabs have the peculiar property of being able to shed, or throw off, their limbs at will. They can, if it is necessary to their safety, drop any or all their legs, or either or both of their claws. The mutilation is of but slight consequence, as new legs or claws speedily grow. It is no wonder that they fight fiercely, since they know that the loss of limbs will not disable them. I have seen comparatively small crabs firmly held by a claw or leg by larger ones. After struggling to free themselves a minute, they would throw off the limb by which they were held, and run away. Where many crabs are confined in a box or basket, large numbers of them will drop one or both claws before they have been confined an hour. If their legs and claws are tested when they are first caught, it will be found that they are firmly attached to the body of the crab. Pull on the legs, one by one, and it will be seen that any leg is sufficiently strong to hold up the weight of the crab. Take hold of one of the strong flippers, the one you just held him up by, and hold him over the water. There, he has thrown off the flipper, and has fallen into the water, and is off.

What do crabs eat? Everything that they come across that they can chew nourishment from. Dead fish, dead animals, bits of meat or bread, vegetables, and some kinds of poorly protected shell fish. They have intelligence, and can and do dig clams for food. The soft-shelled or long-necked clams burrow into the mud that lies on the bottom of the bays to the depth of from four inches to one foot. The crabs know that soft-shelled clams can not shut their shells tightly, and that they can eat them. They find the clam bed, and if the clams are not deeply buried, they dig them up and eat them.

Wanted to Make Improvements.
 [Detroit Free Press.]
 Along in 1864 a man who owned some land next to old man Campau's farm didn't have enough and wanted to buy some of Campau, then 90 years old. The man talked urgently for a long time, and Campau listened in silence, finally breaking in with:
 "I will tell you what I will do. I will lease you sat land for fifty year; but when do fifty year am up I mus' have 'em back again, 'cause I make some permanent improvement 'em."

Fresh Water from the Ocean.
 [Philadelphia Call.]
 It is suggested that within a few years it will be possible by means of chemical action to supply all seaboard cities with fresh water extracted from the ocean itself. It can be done now, but the process is too costly for general use.

Deceiving an Antiquarian.
 A celebrated antiquarian, rummaging among the ruins of Athens not long ago, had some broken fragments of kitchen utensils palmed off on him for the remains of an ancient statue of Venus.

The Coming Easter.
 [New York Tribune.]
 The coming Easter will fall on the 25th of April. This has not occurred before since 1734, and will not happen again until 1948.

Many English royalists are scandalized because the prince of Wales went to see a Sunday horse race.

In some parts of California gold is extracted from the ore by electricity. It is a French idea.

Advertisements.

Just Received ex Stmr. Mariposa

From New Zealand!

The First Lot of New Zealand

Potatoes

—AND—

Onions,

—FOR SALE BY—

H. MAY & CO.

35-1w

FILTER PRESSES.

PARADE PLANTATION, Hawaii, March 9, 1888.
 Riddon Iron and Locomotive Works, San Francisco.

Gentlemen—We have used two of your 20-chambered Filter Presses this season. They are convenient, easily handled and are working entirely to our satisfaction. I can recommend no improvement on them.

Very respectfully yours,
 (signed) A. MOORE,
 Manager, Paradise Plantation.

These Presses are being carried in stock in Honolulu and are sold at the very low price of \$650.00—in Honolulu—to meet the demand & consignment is now on the way.

Riddon Iron & Loco. Works,
 82 1234 2m San Francisco

To Arrive!

Rock Salt for Cattle.

—A few tons still undispensed of.

APPLY EARLY.

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO.

146-1m

LEWIS & CO.,

FORT STREET,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Groceries and Provisions.

Ice House Goods a Specialty. 181-1f

JOS. TINKER,

Family & Shipping Butcher



City Market, Nuanuu St.

Prime Beef, Mutton, Veal, Lamb,

Dairy-fed Pork and Cambridge Sausage,

Fresh every day.

Corned Beef and Pickled Tongue always

on hand and put up in quantities to suit.

BOLOGNA SAUSAGE A SPECIALTY.

N. B.—All meats delivered every

morning within a radius of three miles of

the city.

My prices are as reasonable as any

where, and all orders attended to with

promptness and dispatch. 114-1m

C. BREWER & COMPANY,

(Limited).

GENERAL MERCANTILE

—AND—

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no. 73 Nuanuu Street.

MRS. ROBT. LOVE, Proprietress.

(Every Description of Plain and Fancy

Bread and Crackers,

—FRESH—

Soda Crackers

—AND—

Saloon Bread

Always on Hand.

MILK BREAD

—A SPECIALTY.—

Island Orders Promptly Attended to, 172-2m

General Advertisements.

GEO. W. LINCOLN,

THE WELL-KNOWN BUILDER, IS STILL IN THE FIELD AS A CONTRACTOR, and is now better prepared to do any and all kinds of work appertaining to contracting or any other class of work belonging to his trade, in the same good and workmanlike manner as heretofore; having curtailed my shop expenses and still retain plenty of room to do any and all kinds of work appertaining to the building trade that may be entrusted to my care. I am enabled to do the same at very low rates, to suit the extremely dull times, and at the same time bearing in mind that what is worth doing at all is worth doing well.

Thanking the public for past favors,
 I remain respectfully yours,
 GEO. W. LINCOLN.

65

WYETH'S

LIQUID MALT EXTRACT

Contains all the nutritive virtues of the best Malt Liquors while it is FREE from all stimulating effects.

NOT A BEVERAGE.

The following analysis shows the proportion of alcohol in the Malt Extract as Compared with Malt Liquors:

	Alcohol.	Extractive Matter.	Water.
English small beer.....	3.2	2.4	94.4
Lager beer (Brooklyn).....	2.8	2.8	94.4
Malt extract (Wyeth's).....	2.54	15.0	82.46

The Manufacturers, MESSRS. JNO. WYETH & BRO., Phil., have appointed

BENSON, SMITH & COMPANY,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE HAWAII ISLANDS.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society OF THE UNITED STATES.

Stands First Among the Leading Life Assurance Companies of the World

In Outstanding Assurance, in New Business, in Surplus, in Total Income, in Premium Income, in the annual Increase in Surplus and Assets, in the Percentage of Assets to Liabilities, and in all other Important Respects.

Assets, Dec. 31, 1887, : : : \$84,478,904 85.

Outstanding Assurance.....	\$483,029,562
New Business of 1887.....	138,023,105
Surplus (4 per cent. Standard).....	49,194,255
Increase in Surplus during the Year.....	1,748,379
Increase in Assets during the Year.....	8,608,432
Total Income.....	23,240,849
Premium Income.....	19,115,775
Percentage of Assets to Liabilities.....	127.1-2

A Careful Study of the above Proves Conclusively that the Equitable Society is the most Profitable and Secure Life Assurance Company for intending Assurers.

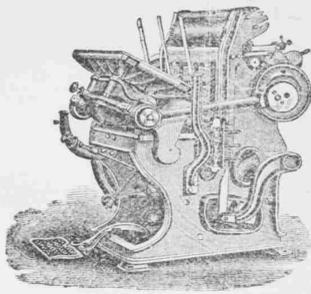
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GENERAL AGENT HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

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Plain and Fancy Printing

—INCLUDING—

Law Books and Blanks, Pamphlets of any kind,
 Lawyers' Briefs, Freight and Plantation Books,
 Statistical Work, Colored Poster Work,
 Lithograph Colored Cards, Business and Visiting Cards,
 Ball and Wedding Cards, Programmes, Billheads,
 Letterheads printed in Copying Ink, Etc., Etc., Etc.

PROMPTLY AND NEATLY EXECUTED.

THE HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,

H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager.

Advertisements.

New York and Honolulu

Direct Line



A First-class Vessel will be Dispatched from New York by W. H. Crossman & Bro. in

February Next for Honolulu

All parties wishing to avail themselves of this opportunity must send in their orders at an early date to insure their being ready for the vessel, and to enable them to secure as large a vessel as possible.

Castle & Cooke,

162-1m AGENTS.

THE IMPERISHABLE

PERFUME.

Murray & Lanman's FLORIDA WATER,

Best for TOILET, BATH, and SICK ROOM.



MURRAY & LANMAN'S Florida Water

THE UNIVERSAL PERFUME for the Toilet, the Bath and the Handkerchief.

—REPORT—

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