

THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. XIX.

HONOLULU, T. H., TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1904

No 2958

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

(LIMITED)

Wm. G. Irwin President & Manager
John D. Sreckels First Vice-President
W. M. Giffard Second Vice-President
H. M. Whitney, Jr. Treasurer
Richard Ivers Secretary
A. C. Lovekin Auditor

SUGAR FACTORS

Commission Agents

Oceanic Steamship Comp'y
Of San Francisco Cal

Residence In

Manoa Valley

For
Rent or Lease

The residence of Jas H Boyd at Manoa Valley is offered for Rent or Lease. Possession can be given immediately.

For further particulars apply to Jas H Boyd.

CAMARA & CO.

Dealers in

Wines, Beers

AND

Liquors

Cor. Merchant & Alakea Streets
MAIN-492-MAIN;

Bruce Waring & Co.

Real Estate Dealers.

508 Fort St near King.

BUILDING LOTS,
HOUSES AND LOTS, AND
LANDS FOR SALE

Parties wishing to dispose of their property should apply to the undersigned.

THE DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM OF 1904.

Principles Adopted For The Party To Stand On In This Campaign

Reaffirm Allegiance to Democracy.

We, the Democratic Party of the Territory of Hawaii, in convention assembled, do reaffirm our allegiance to the Democracy of the Mainland and to the fundamental principles upon which the Democratic party was founded, and which have been consistently emphasized by that party ever since.

Pledged to Mainland Principles.

We pledge our hearty support to the platform of principles adopted by the St. Louis Convention and to the National standard bearers of the party in the coming campaign, Judge Alton B. Parker and Henry G. Davis.

Centralization of Power.

In dealing with Territorial matters we first and foremost enter our protest against the centralization of power in the Executive branch of the Territorial government and the means adopted to secure that end. The executive is an appointive one in this Territory and not responsible to the electorate and is already clothed with inordinate powers under the Organic Act.

Exaction of Resignations.

Not content with this, however, it seeks to own and control the Legislature, dominating the primaries with office holders and henchmen for that purpose. Though professing a desire for clean government it has, by the exaction of undated resignations from the heads of all Departments;

The refusing of government employment to the citizens and taxpayers of the Territory unless they sign a pledge of fealty to the Republican Party;

The forced levies of assessments from office holders for political purposes, creating fear of dismissal from office for supposed disloyalty to the Executive and its henchmen; Hunting down and defeating Republican candidates for office whose independence might be a bar to the consummation of its ambitions;

Established graft and machine methods never before attempted in the history of these Islands;

All of which we maintain is calculated to undermine political independence and the right to open criticism so necessary to maintain honest government.

Control of Legislation.

We charge that the manifest desire of the Executive Department of the Territorial government to dominate the Legislature is particularly unfortunate, as it means before long the elimination of that body of intelligent, independent and fair-minded legislators who have always been found in the legislative assemblies of these Islands in the past and who have done so much to preserve good government and the balance of power between the Executive and Legislative branches of the government.

Reduction of Salaries.

We declare against the method and means used recently by the Executive of the Territory to re-adjust

its finances, and cut down its expenditures.

Such retrenchment was brought about by cutting down the salaries of employees beyond the living point, and by dismissing other employees to the detriment of the public service; whereas,

Tax Incomes of the Wealthy.

We believe and declare that the depleted condition of the Territorial Treasury would have been more justly met by taxation upon wealth; and in this connection we believe and declare that an increase in the rate of the income tax would have been more fair and courageous and more democratic than the method adopted.

In connection with the retrenchment policy in question we particularly condemn the discrimination exercised against the non-voting employees of the government in the cutting of salaries.

National Legislation Neglected.

We denounce the policy of the Republican party in the National Congress whereby private Hawaiian legislation was submitted in committee and received attention in advance of pressing public matter, with the result that after the passage of private bills the remaining Hawaiian measures were absolutely neglected and refused further consideration during this session of Congress, to the detriment and against the interests of the entire Territory.

To Apply American Land Laws.

We declare the policy of the Republican party in this Territory whereby large areas of land and valuable water rights are still being alienated from the public domain for the sole use and benefit of corporations or persons already possessed of large tracts of land and privileges, a positive menace to the upbuilding of an untrammelled electorate in these Islands and pledge our delegate to Congress to secure local application of the spirit of American land laws, preference being given the landless electorate in our Territory in any division of the public domain.

The Delegate Pledged.

We further pledge our delegate to Congress to keep constant vigilance over matters affecting the Territory;

Untiring effort to secure liberal appropriations for public improvements throughout the Territory;

The withdrawal of House Resolution No. 14672 granting arbitrary power of removal to the Governor;

The passage of a measure providing for the sale in fee on easy terms of lands in Punchbowl and elsewhere in the Territory now principally occupied by citizen tenants, preference being given the actual occupants;

And to careful dissemination of correct information among the members of Congress and in the Departments at Washington relative to local affairs.

Local Self-Government.

Having full faith in the ability of the people of this Territory to govern themselves, we denounce the Republican Party for its duplicity and breach of faith with the voters of this Territory in the miscarriage of that party's measure for County government, passed by the last Legislature, and pledge our earnest effort to secure the passage and enactment of a County law providing

(Continued to 4th page.)

Oceanic Steamship Company. TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO:	FOR SAN FRANCISCO:
SONOMA OCT 5	VENTURA OCT 4
ALAMEDA OCT 14	ALAMEDA OCT 19
VENTURA OCT 26	SIERRA OCT 25
ALAMEDA NOV 4	ALAMEDA NOV 9
SIERRA NOV 16	SONOMA NOV 15
ALAMEDA NOV 25	ALAMEDA NOV 30
SONOMA DEC 7	VENTURA DEC 6
ALAMEDA DEC 16	ALAMEDA DEC 21

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co. LIMITED.

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS.

IMPORTERS OF

General Merchandise

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Agents for Lloyds,
Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,
British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life).
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,
Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

(LIMITED.)

AGENTS FOR

WESTERN SUGAR REFINING CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS PHIL. DELPHIA, PA.

NEWELL UNIVERSAL MILL CO. Manufacturers of National Cane Shredder, New York, N. Y.

PARAFFINE PAINT COMPANY SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

OHLANDT AND COMPANY, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

PACIFIC OIL TRANSPORTATION CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & WM. G. IRWIN

Claus Spreckels & Co., BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents—THE NEVADAN NATIONAL BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO

DRAW EXCHANGE ON SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada National Bank of San Francisco.

LONDON—The Union of London & Smiths Bank Ltd.

NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.

CHICAGO—Corn Exchange National Bank.

PARIS—Credit Lyonnais.

BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.

HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand and Australia.

VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on approved Security. Commercial and Travelers' Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Made

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands... \$ 50
Per Year... \$ 6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries... \$ 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. ZESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

Residing in Honolulu.

TUESDAY, NOV. 1, 1904.

DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

Delegate to Congress.

Curtis Piehu Iaukea.

Senators.

FRANK R. HARVEY, G. J. WALLER.

Representatives.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

JOSEPH AEA, L. R. MEDEIROS, C. J. CAMPBELL, J. F. LANGSTON, WM. P. JARRETT, I NAUHA.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

W. K. APUA, H. T. MOORE, DANIEL KAMAHU, J. P. MAKAINAI, RICHARD H. TRENT, H. J. MOSSMAN.

A POLITICAL CRISIS.

We are not like Governor Carter, inflated with the absurd idea that the "eyes of the United States are fixed upon us at the coming election." As a matter of fact, any politician on the mainland, who, at the present moment, has the time or the inclination to get busy about the local affairs of this Territory. But as far as the voters in Hawaii are concerned, we claim, that we stand on the verge of a political crisis, that the results of the coming election are of vast importance to the people here, and that it is up to the electorate to decide, whether we are to enjoy a government here in accordance with American doctrine, or whether we are to drift into a mongrel monopoly of a clique, intolerant and tyrannical in the extreme.

We are aware, that the official

organ will tell us, that we cannot remove Governor Carter, even if the Democrats and Home Rulers gain the supremacy in the Legislature. Mr Carter's organ will point the finger of scorn at us and say: "You can't get rid of Carter, as long as Roosevelt is in power!" Perhaps so. Yet we claim it to be the solemn duty of the voters of this Territory to show to the misguided President, that they are not in touch with his appointed Governor. That the best interests of the Territory demand the retirement, or at least, not a re-appointment of the present Governor, and that Carter's promises of a Republican victory in Hawaii are as empty as are the containers on the top of him, which he hides from the public gaze by his wig.

The President should well remember that these islands were not annexed to the United States by the will of the people. Mr Roosevelt realizes, by this time, that the great majority of the inhabitants of these islands would have preferred to continue their lives under an independent form of government and preserving the autonomy of their little country. Destiny, fate, or whatever the crime of stealing this country is to be termed by American historians, decided against the Hawaiians, but the one consolation in the days of the rape of our island people was, that we were given institutions under the constitution of the Great Republic, which were to insure us a self government more liberal and more popular than any we had heretofore enjoyed while an independent people.

And did we get it? Are we today not more enthralled in the meshes of a one man power, than we ever were during the days of our Kings? Are we not languishing today under a most abominable tyrannical form of government, which makes the walls whisper "treason," which spies on its own officials, which pollutes and contaminates officialdom and gains contempt from all decent private citizens?

Fellow citizens! If you cast your vote for men like Harris, Andrade and the Republican servitors of the Governor, you are selling your birth-right for a mess of poor pottage. If you bow down to the arrogant Governor and do his bidding by electing his willing tools, you are injuring your rights in this Territory, you are paving the way for a dictatorship here, for which your children in due time will condemn you. We do not claim, that the Democrats have put forward a ticket which cannot be criticized, but we do say that if our candidates are elected, they will go to the Legislature as free men without any strings on them, when the issue of Carter versus The People must be settled, and the day will be on November 8th, when the people must decide, whether this Territory is to be governed as a free, an enlightened portion of the Great Republic of United States of America, or as a principality, subjected to a one-man power—that one man being the mediocre, commonplace citizen known as George R Carter.

Democratic voters should all vote early, and vote the straight ticket every time, to be sure. Beware of Republican liquor on election day; keep sober and vote straight, and don't try to imitate a hen or emulate a flea or tick.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

But the people will decide.

Kinney's charges and home thrusts at Republicans were not replied to by them last Saturday night. "But the people will decide" on election day.

Aylett is anxious to have a two-thirds majority for the Republicans in the next Legislature. He is evidently getting in trim to override possible vetoes of the Governor.

The main objection to Japanese hackmen is that they are unsafe drivers and that the lives and properties of others are being endangered by allowing Japanese drivers to run amuck in our public streets.

They say that Republicans are flooding the Koolau side with beer, wine and gin, thereby causing much debauchery among the people in the expectation that they will vote their way. Shame on them!

Alec Robertson says that owing to the wisdom of Carter "we find the Hawaiian treasury upon a firm and healthy basis." Say, dear old chappie, will you cash a treasury warrant for a juror fee at par this afternoon, "and oblige, yours truly?"

It is being openly said that the Republican party of morality, decency, intelligence and all that is good will debauch the natives prior to and during election day. Democrats, we warn all of you to keep sober, keep your eyes peeled and vote your ticket straight without scratching.

It is evident that a change in the management of the Leper Settlement is needed. The reports as sent from the Republican club to the Advertiser in regard to Colonel Iaukea's visit to the Settlement are so devoid of truth and decency that the man writing the report should not be tolerated in any responsible position under the government.

Democratic orators talk to an interested and free Orpheum audience, not forced to attend, but free to come and go as they choose. But not so with Republican orators; they had to drive an audience to the Orpheum to hear their hot-air, all more or less coerced and intimidated to attend or else lose their jobs. That's the difference, Star!

That the salary grafters in the government wish to see a Legislature, subservient to the Carter administration, goes without saying. The taxpayers, however, prefer a Legislature, which will be independent of the strenuous Governor. A Legislature that will set the interests of the people above the will of the Governor.

We notice in the Advertiser that President Pinkham of the Board of Health has addressed an earnest letter to Colonel John Richardson of Maui on the inadvisability of making partisan appeals to the lepers on the basis of their affliction. Mr Pinkham is evidently following in the footsteps of Governor Carter and believes that he is the whole it. Mr Richardson is more familiar with the conditions and sentiments of the lepers than Mr Pinkham ever will be, and the welfare of the lepers is a

matter of more concern to Richardson than it ever will be to a comparative stranger as the President of the Board of Health to the Hawaiian people.

Attorney-General Andrews in his public addresses is always referring to his political opponents speeches as "rot." While never believing that Mr Andrews is a jurist, we still thought he could lay claim to being classed as a gentleman. We regret that we have to apologize to all true gentlemen for our mistake in wrongly classing Mr Andrews among them.

The Turkish prince who is passing through Honolulu shows good sense when he expresses as his opinion the futility of sending American missionaries to Turkey to "convert" the faithful followers of Mahommed. If the prince had remained a little longer in Hawaii he might with advantage have studied the result of American missionaries' influence on the dying race of the impoverished Hawaiian people.

Because the Democratic orator who addressed the ladies at the Aala audience of last Saturday night knew that Republicans have let Bacchus loose with his debauching effects among the voters, he rightly advised them to see that their husbands remained sober on election day. The insult on the voters is in the Republican trick of getting them drunk and they ought to pay dear for this. "But the people will decide."

A prominent Republican remarked at Aala park last Saturday night that the Democratic meeting being held there was a good large one, where the people came of their own free will; but not so with theirs, the attendants are driven to attend like lambs to the slaughter, their hearts not being with them. He was right. People attend Democratic meetings without being forced or scared. They come freely of their own volition.

Leading Home Rulers Gone. From Wailuku comes the news that Senator S E Kaiue and Wm Kanaholo, chairman of the Home Rule Executive Committee, have joined the Republican ranks on Saturday last. Kaiue is preaching for the Republican party, but in the same breath he is urging the voters to drop one name and vote for Beckley instead. For this, he has been called to time. Kaiue has been promised the backing of the District Committee there for the position of District Magistrate of Wailuku. A great celebration of the "flops" was held at Judge Kalua's residence last Saturday.

The Prince Has "Come." The big liner Manchuria was sighted off Waianae shortly after 2 o'clock this afternoon. On board of her is the young Japanese Prince, who will be the guest of the city tonight. Military companies and other bodies are, at this writing, ready to meet the visitor at the wharf.

THOS. LINDSAY.

Manufacturing Jeweler. Call and inspect the beautiful and useful display of goods for presents or for personal use and adornment. Lowa Building, 530 Fort Street.

BY AUTHORITY.

EXECUTIVE NOTICE.

The Governor directs that notices be given of the following Polling Places and Inspectors of Election for the General Election to be held November 8th, 1904, for the election of a Delegate to the House of Representatives of the United States to serve during the Fifty-ninth Congress, and for Three Senators from the Third Senatorial District, and Six Representatives to the Legislature of the Territory of Hawaii from the Fourth Representative District and Six Representatives to the Legislature from the Fifth Representative District.

FOURTH REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICT.

- Island of Oahu. (The first named Inspector in each precinct acts as Chairman.) 1st Precinct—Polling place, near the foot of Panahou street. Inspectors: A F Clark, B N Kahalepuna, and Sam Kamaioipili. 2nd Precinct—Polling place, corner Keaumoku street and Wilder avenue. Inspectors: B Dabel, W S J O Makekau, and C M V Forster. 3rd Precinct—Polling place, Pacific Heights Tramway road and Nuuanu avenue. Inspectors: O Sorenson, Geo T Kluegel, and J P Kahahawai. 4th Precinct—Polling place, Emma Square. Inspectors: William Savidge, Fred B Angus, and D W Kahaanui. 5th Precinct—Polling place, Kapuniwa building. Inspectors: A F Cooke, K Kubia, and O C Swain. 6th Precinct—Polling place, opposite the Fire Station, corner Beretania and Fort streets. Inspectors: Charles K Spencer, Herman Kruger, and J P Kekoa. 7th Precinct—Polling place, School House, Waimanalo. Inspectors: G C Chalmers, John Kekuku, and A Irvine. 8th Precinct—Polling place, Thomas Square. Inspectors: T H Petrie, W J Karratti, and J Asche. 9th Precinct—Polling place, corner of South street and Kawaihae lane. Inspectors: B E Lockwood, Alfred Ross, and Thomas Birch. 10th Precinct—Polling place, corner of King and Alexander streets. Inspectors: W H Charluck, G A Long and Daniel Kaluaua.

FIFTH REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICT.

- Island of Oahu. (The first named Inspector in each precinct acts as Chairman.) 1st Precinct—Polling place, Kaneohe Court House. Inspectors: H C Adams, E L Kauai, and G S Kalahao. 2nd Precinct—Polling place, Koolauloa Court House. Inspectors: Andrew Adams, John Ah Sing, and Joseph Kekuku. 3rd Precinct—Polling place, Waiailua Court House. Inspectors: A M Nowell, H H Pimmer, and D Kaulawa. 4th Precinct—Polling place, Waiailua Court House. Inspectors: Fred Meyer, Lema Spencer, and S W Kaliaha. 5th Precinct—Polling place, Ewa Pavilion. Inspectors: P A Swift, W P Johnson, and Star Kapu. 6th Precinct—Polling place, Ewa Court House. Inspectors: W G Ashley, Chas O'Sullivan, and John E Kahoa. 7th Precinct—Polling place, Kalihii Pumping Station. Inspectors: Peter M Nalua, John Kaakaese, and Benj Kanihala. 8th Precinct—Polling place, King street, mauka of Kaulani School. Inspectors: Moreno K Hulu, Asa Kaulia, and S W Spencer. 9th Precinct—Polling place, at junction of Kuakini and Nuuanu streets. Inspectors: L A Dickey, C F Alexander, and J W Bipikane. 10th Precinct—Polling place, Aala Warehouse. Inspectors: William Kwai Fong, John F Visher, and E L Kaluaua. 11th Precinct—Polling place, Gulick avenue, mauka of Kalihiwana School. Inspectors: J L Carter, J H Mahiko, and George Barker. A. L. C. ATKINSON, Secretary of the Territory. The Capitol, Honolulu, October 10th, 1904. 2952—Oct 25, Nov 1.

Hollister Drug Co., Ltd. DRUGS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES. No. 1056, Fort St. Tel Main 49.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

But the people will decide.

This is All Saints Day.

THE INDEPENDENT 50 cents per month.

The steamer China sailed at 10 o'clock this morning for the Orient.

Democrats will hold a rally at Moiliili church tomorrow evening.

Hopp & Co opened their new stores in the Young building this morning.

Rev Alex Mackintosh and Miss von Holt will be expected back from Europe next week.

Among the returning passengers by the China was P C Jones who had been east on business.

The R-publicans held a rally at Queen and South streets last night, and was very well attended.

The Kinau and Claudine will sail a day late next week on account of election day falling on Tuesday.

The aquarium at Waikiki has secured possession of a thirteen-foot shark which is now on exhibition.

Levi P Kauohe, the Kauai postmaster charged with embezzlement, is on trial before Judge Dole today.

Former Deputy Sheriff Chillingworth opened his office in Honolulu Hale this morning and has branched out as a full fledged lawyer.

Colonel G W Macfarlane will leave in a few days for Cuba for the purpose of introducing plantation machinery for which he is agent.

A dress rehearsal by the ladies of the Lutheran church who are to take part in the German fair on November 19 will be held this evening.

Adachi, the man brought back from Japan, plead guilty in the Federal court yesterday of conspiracy. He will be sentenced some day next week.

The concert at the Hawaiian hotel last evening attracted an immense crowd of city people and was thoroughly enjoyed by through passengers in the China.

In the suit of E H F Wolter against F H Redward for the recovery of \$1200 on the Masonic Temple contract bond, judgment was yesterday found for plaintiff.

Colonel C P Iaukea went to Wai-lua this afternoon and will hold a meeting there tonight. Tomorrow the Fifth district candidates on the Democratic ticket will start for a tour of Oahu, going by way of the Pali. They will be accompanied by W A Kinney.

Prince Fushima, of Japan, will be given a military reception upon his arrival in Honolulu today. Companies F and E of the First regiment have been detailed as a special guard of honor and will escort this distinguished visitor from the steamer. Captain Sam Johnson and Lieutenant Thomas P Cummins will act as aides to the Prince during his stay here.

Political Meetings.

The following meetings will be held tonight:

- DEMOCRATS—
- Fourth District—Punchbowl and Kinau.
- Fifth District—Iwilei
- REPUBLICANS—
- Fourth District—Paoua School house.
- Fifth District—Wyllie and Liliba and Kamehameha IV Road.

Passengers Departed.

- Per star Likelike, Oct 31, for Molokai ports—G W Carr and family, Dr W C Wile, Dr C B Cooper.
- Per star Kinau, Nov 1, for Hilo and way ports—H B Blauding, Rev Kong Yi Yst, Chu Goy, Harry Turner, Chas McGonagle, H W M Mrs C V Dudoit, Dr J H Raymond, C C Kennedy, Mr Stoney, John Baker, Jr, L A Thurston, Miss S McClellan, Mrs S S Peck, A Russell, A L Barton, Mrs M Howard, Miss K S Wight, J S B Mackenzie, H S Gray, F Lowrey and wife, J J Sullivan.

WALLER'S ADDRESS TO THE ELECTORS.

Red Hot Shot From One Of Democracy's Strongest Candidates.

Fellow Citizens:—I am not an Autocrat—I am a Democrat. I have identified myself with what I consider to be the people's party, the Democratic party, a party that embraces all classes of society and believes in the doctrine of "the supreme power of the government being exercised directly by the people," and not by any particular class or individual.

This doctrine derives its origin from the Declaration of Independence, wherein it is enunciated:

"We hold these truths to be self-evident—that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive to these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundations on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness."

Hence we see that the form of government conceived by the sturdy characters whose genius brought into being the great American Commonwealth, was based upon the principle of "common consent." The medium through which this consent is expressed today, is the ballot-box. This box is the people's law-giver. It is as much the expression of the will of God as that of man, for God's hand has been displayed in no uncertain manner in the affairs of our great nation, during all its past history. It controls the destiny of the American government and of the American people. British statesmen like O'Connell, Grote, Macauley, Cobden and Gladstone, championed the cause of the ballot-box in England until finally, in 1872, Gladstone secured the full introduction of the suffrage. This is the instrument by which the supreme power of the government is exercised directly by the people, and the people should guard and cherish this sacred right as jealously as the government does the specie in the vaults of the national Treasury.

A man who barter his vote is not fit for American citizenship. It matters not whether the commodity received in exchange for the vote is money or official position; it is barter and it is bribery, and it is a crime against liberty, and against conscience, and against one of the grandest institutions of the Republic; and it is a direct attack upon one of the leading forces in the vanguard of civilization.

I need only cite the law on elections from the Penal Code of this Territory in support of these assertions:

Par. 1491. The following persons shall be deemed guilty of an election fraud:

SECTION 1. Every person who shall directly or indirectly, personally or through another, give, procure or lend, or agree or offer to give, procure or lend, or who shall endeavor to procure, any money or office or place of employment of valuable consideration to or for any elector or to or for any person in order to induce any elector to vote or refrain from voting, or to vote or refrain from voting for any particular person or party, or who shall do any such act on account of any person having voted or refrained from voting for any particular person at any election.

SECTION 4. Every elector who shall, before, during or after any election directly or indirectly, personally or through another, receive, agree or contract for any money, gift, loan or valuable consideration, office, place or employment for himself or any other person, for voting or agreeing to vote, or for refraining to vote or agreeing to refrain from voting, or for voting or refraining to vote for any particular person or party.

SECTION 6. Every person who shall directly or indirectly, personally or through another, make use of, or threaten to make use of, any force, violence or restraint; or inflict or threaten to inflict any injury, damage or loss in any manner, or in any way practice intimidation upon or against any person in order to induce or compel such person to vote or refrain from voting, or to vote or refrain from voting for any particular person or party, at any election, or on account of such person having voted or refrained from voting, or voted or refrained from voting for any particular person or party; or who shall by abduction, distress or any device or contrivance impede, prevent or otherwise interfere with the free exercise of the elective franchise.

Deprive the people of the liberal exercise of the suffrage, and they will have the sword—tamper with the franchise of the individual, and suppress the popular will, and it will seek relief in open violence.

It is therefore highly essential that the department of the government commissioned with the grave duty of enforcing the laws for the protection of civil rights, especially those governing elections, already cited—should be entirely free from political bias; in order to insure fair and impartial treatment of the rights of the parties at issue in the

present campaign, and to prevent any outrage of the ballot-box at the coming election.

Lord Chief Justice Holt, of England, thus expresses his sentiments on the suffrage: "Let the people vote fairly. Interference with a man's vote is in behalf of this or the other party. If such cases come before me to be tried, I shall charge the jury to make the offender pay well for it."

My fellow-citizens, I charge you to permit no unlawful influence and no dishonorable inducement to stand between you and your honest convictions on election day. Don't stifle your manhood by allowing yourself to be browbeaten into subservience to political principles which are repugnant to your best judgment; and don't be a party to making any man a custodian of public interests to whom you would never think of committing even the smallest of your own private interests. Don't do it. Vote for the man of your choice and favor his election solely on the grounds of his personal merits and the merits of his party platform. Don't put men in power who will stigmatize themselves, their party and the Legislature as well. I tell you candidly that I purpose asking no man to give me his vote unless he feels morally certain that I will not betray the trust he thereby reposes in me. The ballot-box is a sanctuary that needs to be cleansed—it has been degraded in the past to the low level of the political spoilsman, and it remains for the men of moral courage in this community, men who are neither the advocates nor the tools of party servility, to elevate and dignify it at the coming election.

One of the factors that contributes largely to the selection of sound timber for legislative bodies is "education," and I am proud to stand upon a platform that advocates "the extension of the public school system, so as to embrace a comprehensive course of manual and agricultural training and an elementary course in Civil Government, thus instilling into the youth of this Territory the principles of industry and good citizenship upon which the future welfare of this Territory so much depends."

An Associated Press cablegram to the "Pacific Commercial Advertiser," published in its issue of October 21, 1904, reads as follows:

"Lake Mohonk, Oct. 21st.—Hawaii was the text of several addresses at the Indian conference yesterday. Gorham D. Gilman of Boston, a former resident of Hawaii, said that the extension of the suffrage to the native people was a great error. Recent legislative acts of the Hawaiians showed a lack both of intelligence and morals."

Now I consider this an unqualified slander of the Hawaiian people. It is a direct affront to every man in this Territory with a drop of Hawaiian blood in his veins. If I were a Hawaiian I would not feel like calling upon the people of my race for a vote of thanks to this gentleman, who has so freely and so publicly traduced their character.

Just as though this community had never known such excellent Hawaiians as Henry Smith, Mark Robinson, John Ena, Abraham Fernandez, Palmer P. Woods, Jas. F. Woods, A. N. Kepoika, Eben P. Low, J. S. Low, Curtis P. Iaukea, Frank Harvey, John C. Lane and a host of others whose intelligence, integrity and moral worth are unquestioned.

It behooves the Hawaiians to stimulate in their ranks an earnest desire for the very best representation in the legislative chambers of this Territory. Let them select their best talent at the caucus and by so doing, disarm the reckless set, who, after the close of the session, have to be investigated by a Grand Jury. You cannot afford to allow the reputation of your race to be compromised by the department of utterly irresponsible men. Remember you are on trial, and one of the complaining witnesses has charged you with having the franchise unlawfully in possession. The Democratic party is anxious to be your advocate and all it asks as a retainer fee is a vote of confidence at the coming election. Will you give it?

I am not here to extoll the virtues of the Hawaiians, nor to capture their votes with a flattering tongue, but I am here to protest against charges which are manifestly unfair to them. It has been unfortunate for the Hawaiians that their education in Civil Government has been left hitherto to the tender mercies of the political desperado, with the result that an element which is in no wise qualified to represent the race, has been gravitated into the Legislature through the medium of the suborned and rowdy caucus. Then why censure the race for the deeds of the few, when in our own day and by our own boasted civilized race, there has been sent a "Tweed" to the New York Legislature, a "Burton" and a "John Morrissey" to the American Congress.

Education is one of the fastnesses of the American nation. It is one of the surest guarantees of the permanence of its institutions and the maintenance of its prestige among the nations of the earth. A course in Civil Government for the youths of this Territory, would provide a larger number of citizens to discuss the issues of the day intelligently, and enable them to approach the ballot-box on election day with a proper comprehension of the mission of the suffrage. It would foster and mature the latent qualifications for self-government that the native element of the Territory assuredly possesses. These elements of self-government can be healthily propagated and disseminated, if the proper educational methods are pursued and a recurrence of the chapter of follies enacted during the session of the last legislature, will thereby be forever precluded.

Hawaii's chances for Statehood will never be prejudiced by the spectacle of an intelligent and impartial local legislative body.

One important fact that I am anxious to see instilled into the minds of the



It spreads further, Covers most surface, Last longest, Never cracks, peels, Chalks or rubs off.

The Pacific Hardware Co., Ltd. Sole agents FORT AND MERCHANT STREETS

JUST RECEIVED Ex S. S. SONOMA

English Bloaters, Findon Haddock, Fancy Cheese.

HENRY MAY & CO., LTD FORT STREET.

P. O. BOX 386. TELEPHONES. MAIN 22, 24, 92.

Hawaiian voting population is the existence in American politics of only two really representative parties, viz., the Democratic and Republican—and I want to point out the futility of affiliation with a party like that of the "Home Rule" which has no national existence. And I also want to impress upon them the fact that the "Democratic Party" is, and always has been, a formidable and not infrequently a successful rival of the Republican party and it is obstinately disputing the honors of the present campaign with the latter in both national and local politics. I feel confident that the outcome of the present local contest, if not of the national contest, will disabuse the minds of those who have been indoctrinated with the Creed of "One Party Only."

Imagine the predicament of this community if the complexion of the administration should be changed at the coming national election, with our reputation of being a "dyed-in-the-wool Republican stronghold." All the favorable legislation we should secure under such conditions would be about as tangible as the "ignis fatuus."

Now I appeal especially to you Hawaiian voters not to allow these spellbinders to create in your minds a belief in such palpable absurdities. I appeal to you to do your own thinking in this campaign and I ask you not to be prejudiced against the Democratic candidate for Delegate to Congress, Mr. C. P. Iaukea, simply because he has not got the superscription of the Republican party on his credentials. If he has integrity and intelligence and a proper conception of the Territory's real needs, (which are the qualifications required for the place); he will command recognition and can accomplish the object of his mission to the satisfaction of his constituents and all concerned. I want you to apply the same principle in your estimation of the Democratic candidates for the local legislative body and if the personnel of the ticket is acceptable to you. I ask you to stand behind it on election day. Never mind if the Democratic candidates have not pledged themselves to endorse the proposed measures of the Executive at the coming session; so long as they have pledged themselves to protect the public interests and to favor no class legislation, their independence ought to furnish you a guarantee of their good faith and they are entitled to your hearty support.

I cannot overlook in this connection, the commendable attitude of the independent Republican Senatorial candidate, Mr. Cecil Brown. The fact that he is not a creature of the caucus, should in no way militate against his prospects. Both he and his numerous friends of all parties have recognized the fact that the caucus is not the court of last resort in politics, and he has therefore appealed his case to the electors of the Territory, an acknowledgment of the true spirit of "Democracy" and of the principles of the "Declaration of Independence," requir-

ing that "governments shall derive their just powers from the consent of the governed." If you are a friend to good men, a believer in the freedom of American institutions and a foe to the political machine, you will accord him your cordial support.

Don't be afraid to express your honest convictions in the ballot-box on election day. Walk into the booth without trepidation and cast your vote for the man of your choice. Don't let anybody do your thinking for you then. Do your own thinking. Don't swallow anything that is contradicted by your reason and at variance with the testimony of your senses. If you want to register a protest against unlawful trespass on your franchise or if you want to utter your rebuke against any coercive methods that have been employed to the detriment of the full and free exercise of the suffrage, you can make them manifest in the sanctuary of the polling-booth. Don't be intimidated. Remember that "To fear the foe, since fear oppresth strength, gives in your weakness strength unto your foe, and so your follies fight against yourself." Be valiant in the fight for the establishment of right principles of government—for Americanism in Hawaii—and the issue of this campaign will abundantly justify the wisdom of your conduct in so doing.

15 PER CENT Discount!

One Week Only.

Extra Heavy

VENETIAN-WARE

Green marbled outside, white inside. Tea Kettles, Berlin Kettles, Fudding Pans, Pie Plates, Jelly Cake Pans, Dish Pans, Collanders, Wash Basins, Ladles, Beating Spoons, Pails, Covered Buckets, Tea and Coffee Pots, Coffee Biggans.

Lewis & Co., Ltd.

189 KING St., Lewis & Cooke bldg. 240—Two Telephones—240.

R. N. BOYD,

SURVIVOR AND REAL ESTATE AGENT

Office: Bethel Street, over the New Model Restaurant.

THE INDEPENDENT

— IS TRUE —

TO ITS NAME, AND IS ALL

THAT THAT NAME IMPLIES.

*It Upholds the Right and is
Fearless Against All Comers.*

NOR IS IT PLEDGED TO ANY PARTY, SECT
OR FACTION.

*Its Expressions are Outspoken
WITHOUT FEAR OR FAVOR.*

Subscription Only Fifty Cents a Month
DELIVERED FREE.

BY AUTHORITY.

EXECUTIVE NOTICE.

The Governor directs that notice be given of the following Polling Places and Inspectors of Election for the General Election to be held November 8th, 1904, for the election of a Delegate to the House of Representatives of the United States to serve during the Fifty-ninth Congress, and for Three Senators from the Third Senatorial District, and Six Representatives to the Legislature of the Territory of Hawaii from the Fourth Representative District and Six Representatives to the Legislature from the Fifth Representative District.

FOURTH REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICT.

Island of Oahu.

(The first named Inspector in each precinct acts as Chairman.)

1st Precinct—Polling place, near foot of Punahou street. Inspectors: A F Clark, B N Kahalepuna, and Sam Kamalopili.

2nd Precinct—Polling place, corner Keaumoku street and Wilder street. Inspectors: R Dabel, W S O Makekai, and C M V Forster.

3rd Precinct—Polling place, Pacific Heights Tramway road and Nuuanu avenue. Inspectors: O Sorenson, Geo T Kluegel, and J P Kahawai.

4th Precinct—Polling place, Emma Square. Inspectors: William Fudge, Fred B Angus, and D W Kehanani.

5th Precinct—Polling place, Kaualua building. Inspectors: A F Cooke, K Kuhia, and O C Swain.

6th Precinct—Polling place, opposite the Fire Station, corner Berea and Fort streets. Inspectors: Charles K Spencer, Herman Kruger, and J P Kekoa.

7th Precinct—Polling place, School House, Waimanalo. Inspectors: G C Chalmers, John Kekuku, and A Irvine.

8th Precinct—Polling place, Thom Square. Inspectors: T H Petrie, J Karretti, and J Asche.

9th Precinct—Polling place, corner of South street and Kawalehao

lana. Inspectors: R E Lockwood, Alfred Rosa, and Thomas Birch.

10th Precinct—Polling place, corner of King and Alexander streets. Inspectors: W H Charlock, G A Long and Daniel Kalasawa.

FIFTH REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICT.

Island of Oahu.

(The first named Inspector in each precinct acts as Chairman.)

1st Precinct—Polling place, Kaneohe Court House. Inspectors: H C Adams, E L Kauai, and G S Kaleshao.

2nd Precinct—Polling place, Koolauloa Court House. Inspectors: Andrew Adams, John Ah Sing, and Joseph Kekuku.

3rd Precinct—Polling place, Waialua Court House. Inspectors: A M Nowell, H H Plimmer, and D Kauwala.

4th Precinct—Polling place, Waialua Court House. Inspectors: Fred Meyer, Lema Spencer, and S W Kailieha.

5th Precinct—Polling place, Ewa Pavilion. Inspectors: P A Swift, W P Johnson, and Star Kapu.

6th Precinct—Polling place, Ewa Court House. Inspectors: W G Ashley, Chas O'Sullivan, and John E Kahoa.

7th Precinct—Polling place, Kalihi Pumping Station. Inspectors: Peter M Nalusi, John Kaakaasee, and Benj Kanihalaui.

8th Precinct—Polling place, King street, mauka of Kalulani School. Inspectors: Moreno K Hulu, Asa Kaulia, and S W Spencer.

9th Precinct—Polling place, at junction of Kuakini and Nuuanu streets. Inspectors: L A Dickey, C F Alexander, and J W Bipikane.

10th Precinct—Polling place, Aala Warehouse. Inspectors: William Kwai Fong, John F Visser, and E L Kalsawa.

11th Precinct—Polling place, Gulick avenue, mauka of Kalihiwai School. Inspectors: J L Carter, J H Mahikoa, and George Barker.

A. L. C. ATKINSON,
Secretary of the Territory.
The Capitol, Honolulu, October 10th, 1904.

FOR SALE.

2500 HOUSE AND LOT ON
Liliha Street near King. Only small
cash payment received. Apply to
WILLIAM SAVIDGE & CO.
206 Merchant Street.

A SUMMER PROPOSITION.

Well, now there's the

ICE QUESTION!

You know you'll need ice; you know it's a necessity in hot weather. We believe you are anxious to get that ice which will give you satisfaction, and we'd like to supply you. Order from

The Oahu Ice & Electric Co.

Telephone 3151 Blue, Postoffice
Box 606.

Sanitary Steam Laundry
Co., Ltd.

GRAN REDUCTION IN PRICES

Having made large additions to our machinery, we are now able to launder SPREADS, SHEETS, PILLOW SLIPS, TABLE CLOTHS, TABLE NAPKINS, and TOWELS at the rate of 25 cents per dozen, cash.

Satisfactory work and prompt delivery guaranteed.

No fear of clothing being lost from strikes.

We invite inspection of our laundry and methods at any time during business hours.

Ring Up Main 73,

and our wagons will call for your work.

Democratic Platform.

(Continued from 1st page)

for complete local self-government.

Loan Fund Expenditures.

We deplore the present distressed financial condition of the Territory, brought about by the Republican element in part, by withholding from circulation large sums of "loan fund" moneys that might heretofore have been made available had the departments used due diligence in prosecuting the several works comprised in loan fund appropriations;

Warrants in Place of Cash.

And in extravagant administration, resulting in the issuance of government warrants to employees and supply men, a preposterous course whereby the taxpayers are being daily mulcted in the amount of interest paid on unproductive loans on the one hand and the loss incidental to discounting warrants on the other.

Productive Works Only.

In this connection we favor the policy of making loan appropriations for productive works only and within these restrictions advocate a comprehensive system of public works throughout the Territory.

To Revise Tax Laws.

We pledge our candidates to the Legislature to a revision of our Tax Laws;

An adjustment of our other sources of revenue, including the Excise Laws, and providing for the substitution of a Toll Bill for wharf dues, thus doing away with the present conditions whereby the government pays exclusively for the expense of maintaining the harbor and private wharf owners reap the fees;

Forced Sales for Taxes.

An enactment covering forced sales of property for taxes so as to provide for redemption of the same;

And an appropriation bill so framed that the annual expenditures of the Territory shall not exceed its income, believing that any administration incapable of so limiting its expenditures is unworthy of the support of the people.

Pension the Queen.

We pledge our candidates to the Legislature to a renewal of the usual appropriations for Liliuokalani and our Delegate to Congress to the introduction and support of a measure looking to a permanent appropriation for the same purpose.

Labor To Be Protected.

We favor all reasonable measures looking to the amelioration of labor conditions among the citizens of this Territory and to the upbuilding of permanent homes within our borders.

We favor a more strict enforcement of the citizen labor and eight hour laws, coupled with a minimum wage on public works and an extension of this provision along reasonable lines to embrace labor required under valuable franchises or other special privileges granted by the Legislature of this Territory.

We favor also dispensing with the employment of prisoners on work in competition with free citizens.

Open Fishing Rights.

We condemn the procrastinating policy pursued by the Territorial Executive in relation to securing control of the private fishing rights in this Territory and pledge our candidates to the Legislature to such a course as shall most promptly

ly open these fishing rights to the general public.

Extend School System.

We favor the extension of the public school system, so as to embrace a comprehensive course of manual and agricultural training and an elementary course in civil government, thus instilling into the youth of this Territory the principles of industry and good citizenship upon which the future welfare of this Territory so much depends.

Republicans Shirked Sworn Duty.

We charge that the Republican majority in the last Legislature avoided its sworn duty by abstaining from a reapportionment of Territorial Senators and Representatives as required by Chapter 2, Section 55, of the Organic Act.

Money for Molokai.

We favor establishing under Federal control and at Federal expense appliances at the Leper Settlement in this Territory;

The employment of scientists for the purpose of careful inquiry into the nature, cause and possible cure of the disease of leprosy;

And for the treatment of those afflicted with that disease and there detained.

Active Support Invoked of All.

Relying implicitly upon the soundness and integrity of the principles above set forth, and upon the justice and intelligence of the masses, we present this platform to the people of the Territory and earnestly invoke the active support of all in its vindication and success, cordially inviting to a full and equal communion, all those of whatever political creed who recognize the justice of our cause in the doctrines we profess, and who desire to participate in their triumph.

Business Cards.

ALLEN & ROBINSON,
DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND
BUILDING MATERIALS OF

ALL KINDS.

Queen Street, Honolulu

HENRY E. HIGHTON.

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Southwest corner Fort and King Sts.
Honolulu, T. H.

T. B. MOSSMAN,

REAL ESTATE AGENCY,
ABSTRACTOR AND SEARCHER OF TITLES
LOANS NEGOTIATED,
RENTS COLLECTED.
Campbell Block, Merchant Street,
1412-14

Hollister Drug Co., Ltd.

DRUGS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES

No. 1056, Fort St. Tel Main 49.

F. J. TESTA

Notary Public

WITH

THE INDEPENDENT

LOTS FOR SALE.

20 LOTS at Kalihi (50x100 ft),
back of Kauehameha School
and Kalihi Road.

For full particulars, inquire personally
of
ABRAHAM FERNANDEZ,
at the office of N Fernandez, Mer-
chant St, or to N Fernandez.

1876