

# THE PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser.

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HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1885.

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## THE DAILY PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

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### THREE TYPES OF THE BALLET.

The Honest Girl, The Girl Who was Born to It, The Adventurer.

The Three Graces in a tableau were uncommonly satisfactory, in an artistic sense, for the girls introduced were perfect in their classic shapeliness, and had faces which might have belonged to goddesses. I asked the stage manager if they were sisters and where he got them. "They're not sisters, nor relatives of any kind," he replied. "I picked them out of the crowd that applied for work when we put the piece on. It was necessary to have three girls of good height and similar shape for the Graces, and I chose them with those points in view. You'd be surprised, though, to see the differences between them when dressed in their own costumes; wait half an hour and you shall see them depart in their private toggery."

A matinee performance was nearly over, and at the close the manager stationed himself near the stage door, where he could see the disappearing employes, without seeming to care about them. The first of the departing Graces was nearly thrice as tall as the cloak, and shabby as to the hat into which the respendency of mythology had shrunk. She hurried out as though afraid of being seen as she emerged, and got aboard a passing street-car bound for the east side of town. "She is a working-girl," said the showman, "and the stain of cigar-rolling is still on her hands. She told me that she had never been on the stage before, but that she was out of a job, and that a sick mother was dependent on her for support. I guess she told the truth. At all events there's nothing vicious about her, judging by the quality of her private wardrobe."

Then the second Grace came along. She was a dowdy. Nothing on her fitted. She looked as though some of the odd garments from a pawnbroker's shop had been thrown at her and had stuck wherever they struck. That is a girl born to the stage," said the manager, "and the rag-bag on legs at her side is her mother, who is in our ballet. She doesn't know anything outside of stage life, and her experiences have been rather demoralizing, though not necessarily wicked."

The third Grace made her appearance. She was more gorgeous than when the curtain had lighted up her simulated mud. Her costume was in the height of fashion, not to say the breadth, and the new features of the current styles were exaggerated to the degree of burlesque. Bad taste and costume-struck for the mastery in her make-up. Her face had not been cleaned of any of the paint which had adorned it for professional purposes. She was traveling on the fashionable belle of the period. "That creature is paid by us \$13 a week," said the explainer, "and I guess she spends all her salary for gloves and candy. Step this way. See, she is going into a cab. That is the way she comes and goes. She appears on the stage partly to gratify vanity and partly to advertise her disreputable self."

You have seen three types of ballet-girls in our Three Graces—the honest girl, who takes to it in the lack of other work; the girl who was born to it, and the adventuress. That's about the way they run on the average."

### Necessity of Relaxation.

(Every Other Saturday.)  
There is a homely saying among the fishermen "that those who will not mend their nets will soon be unable to catch fish," and one is seldom found so imprudent as to let a hole grow larger and larger until the net is useless. The nearest approach to absolute rest is sleep, and of this every man, woman, and child should have abundance, proportioned to his constitution and occupation; but there is a relative rest, quite as important, and more neglected by most busy men and women; this is recreation.

The "I haven't time" excuse, although as popular as ever, is sadly threadbare. A man owning property can afford to invest thousands of dollars, though he withdraw it from active business, if he is sure that the money will double itself. We all have twenty-four hours in every day to invest, and if one hour withdrawn from business can be better invested, is it not a wise thing to do it? Relaxation, however, to be profitable, must be whole-hearted. He is not rest for the business man to bring his affairs and worries home with him. It is not rest for the student to brood over theories and formulas when he walks, neither is it rest to take one's fears and anxieties to our friend's table. If we have no heart to throw off these burdens, we should make the effort in spite of ourselves. We have been bound to our cares as the convict is to his ball and chain, and this time to master circumstances, instead of being their slaves.

Mental slaves are more independent upon the physical condition than we are inclined to think. Irritability means overstrained nerves; the "blues" and "black butterflies" are other means of indigestion and a poor circulation. Recreation, it is to be remembered, is neither dissipation, nor yet absence of activity. Complete change of thought is relaxation; and Hood is quoted by a recent writer as saying that the Quaker always enjoys life, for he makes a pleasure of his business and a business of his pleasure.

King Humbert.  
After his visit to Naples, King Humbert remained for three weeks from visiting his wife and child, to avoid infecting them with cholera germs.

## Business Cards.

**MACFARLANE & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL IMPORTERS IN WINES AND LIQUORS.  
No. 12 Kaahumanu Street, HONOLULU. 375-4f

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GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS.  
Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. 363-4f

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Importers and Commission Merchants.  
Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. 388-4f

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Importers and Wholesale and Retail General Merchandise.  
Corner Queen and Kaahumanu Sts. 319-4

**M. PHILLIPS & Co.,**  
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishings and Fancy Goods. No. 11 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I. 366-4f

**S. J. LEVEY & Co.,**  
Grocers and Provision Dealers.  
Family Grocery and Feed Store. Orders entrusted to us from the other island will be promptly attended to. 22 Fort St., Honolulu 367-4f

**WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,**  
SUGAR FACTORS and Commission AGENTS. Honolulu, H. I. 394-4f

**JOHN RUSSELL**  
Attorney at Law.  
No. 42 MERCHANT STREET, NEAR FORT ST 364-4f

**W. AUSTIN WHITING,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law.  
Agent to Take Acknowledgments to Instruments for the Island of Oahu. No. 9 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I. 188-4f

**M. THOMPSON,**  
Attorney-at-Law and Solicitor in Chancery.  
Office, S. W. cor. Fort and Merchant Sts., HONOLULU, H. I. 482-4f

**J. M. MONSARRAT,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
AND  
NOTARY PUBLIC.

Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Lensed on Commission Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn.  
No. 27 MERCHANT STREET.  
Gazette Block, Honolulu. 371-4f

**Dr. E. Cook Webb,**  
Residence and Office, cor Richards & Beretania St  
Special Attention given to Diseases of the Kidney and Urinary Organs.

OFFICE HOURS:  
8 to 10 A. M.  
2 to 4 P. M.  
7 to 8 P. M.  
Telephone No. 3. 281-4f

**A. G. ELLIS & CO.,**  
REAL ESTATE, STOCK AND MONEY BROKERS.  
Office, No. 27 Campbell Block, Merchant St. 543-4f

**J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,**  
STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS.  
Hawaiian Gazette Block.  
27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I.

**THOMAS LINDSAY**  
Manufacturing Jeweler.  
No. 60 Nuuanu Street.  
(Opposite Hollister & Co)  
Honolulu, H. I.  
Particular attention paid to repairing. 382-4f

**J. M. HERRING,** J. M. HURASHI.  
Hawaiian Jewelry Factory.  
No. 30 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.

**KUKUI JEWELRY,**  
AND FINE DIAMOND SETTING a Specialty.  
All kinds of Jewelry made to order and repaired. Watches carefully repaired and warranted. General engraving and fancy monograms neatly executed. All done at moderate prices. 539-4f

**J. LYONS,** L. J. LEVEY.  
**LYONS & LEVEY,**  
Auctioneers  
AND  
General Commission Merchants,  
Beaver Block, Queen St., Honolulu.

Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate and General Merchandise property attended to.  
Sole Agents for:  
**American & European Merchandise.**  
372-4f

**HAWAIIAN INVESTMENT & AGENCY CO.,**  
(Limited.)  
Money Loaned on First Class Securities, for long or short periods. Apply to W. L. GREEN, Manager, 110 King St., Office on Queen St., over G. W. Macfarlane & Co. 489-4f

## Business Cards.

**Spruance, Stanley & Co.,**  
Importers and Jobbers of Fine WHISKIES, WINES AND LIQUORS,  
410 Front St., San Francisco. 173-4 & 5

**Burr & Finck,**  
The Leading Fashionable Tailors OF SAN FRANCISCO.  
No. 620 Market St., Opposite Palace Hotel.

Having already a large trade with Honolulu, they respectfully solicit further island patronage, and are prepared to complete orders at one day's notice. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed, and the best stock of latest goods constantly on hand. 491-4f & 5

**JOHN UTSCHIG,**  
Fashionable Boot Maker,  
No. 329 Bush St., San Francisco, Cal.

Will fill orders in his line at the shortest possible notice. Patrons will find it to their advantage to call on MR. UTSCHIG before going elsewhere. 491-4f & 5

**FRANK CERTZ,**  
Importer and Manufacturer  
Of all Descriptions of  
**BOOTS & SHOES**  
Orders from the other Islands solicited.  
No. 114 Fort St., Honolulu. 376-4f

**FOREST MARKET.**  
Corner Hotel and Union Streets.  
BRANCH OF EUREKA MARKET.

The undersigned will open this new market with the choicest beef, veal and mutton. Also Fresh Pork Sausages made every day Blood and Liver Sausages and Bologna a Specialty.  
All orders promptly attended to.  
Respectfully,  
**Geo. D. Schraeder.**

**J. W. HINGLEY & CO.**  
Manufacturers of  
**HAVANA CIGARS,**  
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
Tobacco, Cigarettes & Smokers' Articles  
TRY OUR  
Home Manufactured Cigars.  
No. 59 Fort St., in Campbell's New Fireproof Building, and No. 78 Hotel Street.  
HONOLULU, H. I. 419-4f

**ALVIN H. RASEMAN,**  
**BOOK BINDER,**  
Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer.  
629-4f  
Bookbinding of all descriptions neatly and promptly executed, and at reasonable charge.

**J. J. WILLIAMS**  
No. 102 FORT STREET,  
Leading Photographer of Honolulu.  
WORK FINISHED IN  
Water Colors, Crayon,  
India Ink, or Oil.  
Photo. Colored, &c.  
The only Complete Collection of  
Island Views  
Ferns, Shells,  
Curiosities, &c.  
**CHARGES MODERATE.**  
383-4f

**ENTERPRISE**  
PLANING MILL.  
Alakea, near Queen St.  
—C. J. HARDEE, Proprietor.—  
Contracting & Building.  
MOULDINGS AND FINISH  
ALWAYS ON HAND.  
FOR SALE—Hard and Soft Stove-wood, Cu and Split. 377-4f

**QUARTERLY BILLS.**  
JOHN A. PALMER,  
Will Distribute and Collect  
**QUARTERLY BILLS.**  
Also attend to General Office Work.  
OFFICE CAMPBELL BLOCK,  
Room No. 7, 381-4f Upstairs.

## Advertisements.

**GIN!**  
"Key" Brand Gin,  
For Sale in Quantities to Suit.

At Lowest Market Rates.  
APPLY TO  
**FREETH & PEACOCK,**  
23 Nuuanu Street,  
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. 490-4f

Notice to the Public.  
The Elite  
**ICE CREAM PARLORS!**  
Ice Cream will be served at the SARATOGA HOUSE, on Hotel Street, until further notice.  
Open Daily until 10 P. M.  
Orders received and carefully attended to.  
Weddings and Parties supplied.  
Telephone 181.  
Our cart with Celebrated Ice Cream will make its usual route in the evening. 395-4f

**Pantheon Stables,**  
Cor. Fort & Hotel Streets.  
LIVERY, BOARDING,  
AND SALE STABLES.  
Carriages for hire at all hours of the day or night also, conveyances of all kinds for parties going around the Island.  
Excellent Saddle Horses for Ladies and Gentlemen. Guaranteed Gentle. Carriage Nos. 2, 24, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52 and 53.  
Double and single teams always to be had on livery at the most reasonable rates.  
Large and small omnibuses for picnics and excursion parties, carrying from 10 to 40 passengers, can always be secured by special arrangements.  
Omnibus time tables can be obtained by applying at the office.  
The Long Branch Bathing House can always be secured for picnic or excursion parties by applying at the office.  
Corner Fort and Hotel Streets.  
Telephone No. 34.  
**JAS. DODD, Proprietor.**  
398-4f

**SUN FIRE OFFICE**  
OF LONDON.  
ESTABLISHED 1719.  
INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.  
Total sum Insured in 1883 - \$310,421,000.  
Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.  
The Jurisdiction of the Local Tribunals recognizes  
**G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,**  
353-4f Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

**THE CURRENCY ACT.**  
The New Gold Law.  
A FEW COPIES OF THE WEEKLY Pacific Commercial Advertiser of the 29th July, 1884, containing the FULL TEXT of the Currency Act, can be had on application to the P. C. Advertiser Office.  
Price 25 cents each.  
Publisher P. C. ADVERTISER.

## Advertisements.

**G. J. WALLER,**  
**BUTCHER,**  
TO THE FRONT.  
A GREAT BOON TO THE  
Honolulu Public!

Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork and Fish kept for FOUR DAYS after being killed, by Bell-Coleman's Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Guaranteed to keep longer after delivery than  
**FRESH KILLED MEATS.**  
To be had in any of Mr. Waller's Markets.

**Metropolitan Market,**  
On King Street.  
MEAT FOR SALE ALL DAY.

**City Market,**  
On Nuuanu St.

**Hotel Street Market,**  
On Hotel Street.

**Eureka Market,**  
At Fish Market.

**Hawaiian Market,**  
On Maunakea St.

**Chinese Market,**  
On Meek Street.  
BEEF AND PORK.

Thinking the public for past favors, I solicit a continuation of the same.  
397-4f  
**G. J. WALLER.**

**'ONTARIO'**  
**SAIL DUCK**  
**NEVILLE & CO.,**  
SOLE AGENTS,  
SAN FRANCISCO  
MADE FROM ALABAMA BOTTOM COTTON,  
FREE FROM SIZING  
AND NOT LIABLE TO MOULD.  
WARRANTED  
The Best and most Durable Sail Duck IN THE WORLD.  
For Sale in Honolulu.

**GANDY'S PATENT**  
**BELTING,**  
Made from the Very Best  
Hard Wove Cotton Duck.  
**NEVILLE & CO.,**  
SOLE AGENTS,  
SAN FRANCISCO.  
—THE BEST—  
**DRIVING BELT,**  
Neither Heat or Dampness affects them.  
They do not Stretch.  
Stronger than Leather,  
Better than Rubber,  
WILL OUTLAST BOTH.  
For Sale in Honolulu.  
155-4f 157-4f

**THE BEAVER SALOON.**  
NO. 7 FORT STREET.  
(Opposite Wilder & Co.)  
OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.  
FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS, COFFEE,  
TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,  
Cigars and Tobaccos  
OF BEST BRANDS  
Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY  
**SMOKERS' ARTICLES.**  
Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant  
**BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE**  
on the Premises.  
The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call from his Friends and the Public generally who may desire a  
**LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.**

**THE CASINO**  
AT THE PARK  
IS OPEN EVERY DAY.  
The only Sea-Side Resort in the Kingdom.  
**H. J. NOLTE.**  
336-4f

## Advertisements.

THE  
**Brunswick, Balke-Collender Co.**

THE MOST EXTENSIVE BILLIARD HOUSE IN THE WORLD.  
Manufacturers of Billiard and Pool Tables.  
Importers and Dealers in all kinds of Billiard Materials. Sole Agents for Hyatt Billiard Balls, which will stand any climate. Ten Pins, Balls and Pins. Sporting Goods of all kinds. Sole Owners and Patentees of the unrivalled  
**"MONARCH QUICK CUSHION,"**  
the best in the world for accuracy, correct angles and durability, and used exclusively for all Championship Games.  
Send for Illustrated Catalogue and Price List.  
Office and Salesroom, 653 and 655 Market Street  
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.  
**G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,**  
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

**ANHEUSER-BUSCH**  
**BREWING ASSOCIATION.**  
EXTRA FAMILY  
**ST. LOUIS LAGER BEER.**

Gold Medals and Premiums awarded Philadelphia, 1876; Paris, 1878; and Amsterdam, 1883.

**MACFARLANE & CO.,**  
Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I.  
SOLE AGENTS FOR THIS CELEBRATED BEER. 671-4f & 5

**ROYAL HAWAIIAN HOTEL.**  
**JOSEPH TILDEN** Manager.

The Royal Hawaiian Hotel is one of the leading architectural structures of Honolulu. The grounds upon which it stands comprise an entire square of about four acres, fronting on Hotel Street. This large area affords ample room for a lawn and beautiful walks, which are laid out most artistically with flowering plants and tropical trees. There are twelve pretty cottages within this charming enclosure, all under the Hotel management. The Hotel and cottages afford accommodations for 200 guests. The basement of the Hotel contains the finest billiard hall in the city; also, a first-class bar, well stocked with fine wines and liquors.

The main entrance is on the second floor, to the right of which are the elegantly furnished parlors. A broad passage-way leads from the main hall to the dining-room. These apartments open on to broad verandas, where a magnificent view of the Nuuanu Mountains may be seen through the wealth of tropical foliage that surrounds the balconies.

The fare dispensed is the best the market affords, and is first-class in all respects. Hotel and cottages are supplied with pure water from an artesian well on the premises. The Clerk's office is furnished with the Telephone, by which communication is had with the leading business firms of the city.

**EVERY EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE**  
And Money Lavishly Expended under the Present Able Management to make this establishment the  
**"MODEL FAMILY HOTEL."**  
A Reputation it Enjoys and  
**MOST JUSTLY MERITS.**

**THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING.**

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 Persons residing in any part of the United States can remit the amount of subscription due by Post Office money order.  
 Matter intended for publication in the editorial columns should be addressed to  
**THE PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.**  
 Business communications and advertisements should be addressed simply  
**"P. C. ADVERTISER,"**  
 and not to individuals.

**THE CURRENCY QUESTION SETTLED.**

We print elsewhere one of the most important declarations of Ministerial policy that has ever been made in the Kingdom. It takes the entire people of the Islands into the confidence of the Government, and gives all necessary guarantees that the public credit will be sustained. Indeed, in our judgment, Ministers go further in this matter than was at all necessary, because no one ever seriously doubted the bona fides of their financial policy. In deference, however, to an exaggerated suspicion on the part of local financiers, begotten of prejudice, the Government have gone the length of more fully explaining the provision they have made for redeeming outstanding silver certificates, and exchanging the silver on special deposit for redemption purposes into its gold equivalent. That provision renders redemption on a gold basis an absolute certainty. Nothing more than this could be desired by the most rabid monometalist, and we trust that in future this vexatious question will not disturb the equilibrium of local finances.

The Government act prudently in reserving the general question of silver coinage for legislative action. It cannot be disposed of summarily. It involves considerations taking a very wide range, and should not be settled to the exclusive satisfaction of a single interest of the Kingdom, however influential or important. What should be reached if possible—and we believe it to be quite possible—is a monetary equilibrium. Let a ratio be established between the precious metals which form the medium of universal exchange, and the currency will take care of itself. But if gold be exalted by law, and silver be debased to token money, there can be no equilibrium, and those who control credit institutions will have the industries and trade of the country in the hollow of their hand. They will be at once King, Ministry, and Assembly, without that responsibility for their acts which should always accompany the exercise of power.

In these remarks we do not wish it to be understood that we are censuring any one in particular, or that we are disposed to find fault. There has been a surfeit of fault-finding already. Our desire is to harmonize, not to divide. The Kingdom needs repose. Its resources are practically undeveloped. No sufficient test has yet been made of the variety of products which can be raised here. It has been the fashion to run to one staple, but the time has come when a diversity of products must be created if the country is to progress. Population and capital are needed to that end, but neither will be attracted so long as those who are here devote their energies to the task of tearing down instead of building up.

**IMMIGRATION STATISTICS.**

Statistics of immigration are always instructive in new countries. They are a pretty accurate gauge of the industrial condition, whether it should happen that immigration is spontaneous or promoted by the Government, or is managed by associated effort on the part of Hawaii, immigration is not, as a rule, spontaneous. The conditions of settlement and industrial development forbid this, as we have seen, and necessitate also the selection of immigrants capable of sustained labor in the field. This, of course, limits the range of selection; but there is no reason why our immigration department should not build up the industries of the country on a permanent basis. This work is now being well and efficiently done, we are pleased to state, and we are convinced that Japanese immigration will satisfactorily solve the labor problem. When that point has been reached, there will be a steady increase of population and wealth from the United States and Europe, so that progress will be equalized in every direction.

The immigration returns for 1884, prepared by the very efficient Collector-General of Customs, Colonel Iauke, show that the passenger arrivals were 5,739; departures, 2,930 net gain of population on the year, 2,809. Of these, 1,528 were Chinese. The statistics for the current year will, however, show a different basis

for calculation. There are objections to Chinese immigration of an international character which cannot be ignored by the Hawaiian Government and people, and there is no good purpose to be served by their discussion. It is sufficient to know that discussion will not change the policy and popular feeling of the United States in regard to Chinese immigration; and as this country is mainly dependent upon the States for its market it must be guided in its industrial policy by its powerful neighbor if the status quo is to be maintained. There is no objection in the States to Japanese immigration, but there is a very positive objection, founded upon observation and experiment, to Chinese immigration. Under our commercial and trading relations with the States, it is held that American labor is brought into direct competition with Chinese labor in the Islands, and, although the argument is rather strained, we cannot afford to disregard it.

Comparing the immigration statistics of last year with those of 1883, we have the following result:  
 1883—net increase.....7,452  
 1884—net increase.....2,809  
 This is a very satisfactory showing for the two years taken together, although the prevalent depression in business operated unfavorably to immigration in 1884.

**HAWAIIAN TRADE WITH PUGET SOUND.**

The Hawaiian Kingdom is fortunate in its Consular representatives. They are all gentlemen of ability and social standing, and through them the commercial interests of the country have been enlarged and extended. One of the most painstaking and efficient of our Consular staff is Mr. James G. Swan, H. M. M's. Consul at Port Townsend, W. T., whose report for the half year ending December 31, 1884, we have been permitted to peruse, and from which we summarize the following points.

The Canadian Pacific Railroad will be completed to Burrard Inlet by next September, when the Dominion Government will make a great effort to divert the China and Japan trade from San Francisco and Portland to its own transcontinental railroad. Sir John Macdonald, Premier of the Dominion, has arranged with the famous Allan line to have fast steamships running between Quebec and Liverpool, in connection with the overland road from the Pacific Coast terminus. It is also in contemplation by him to establish a line of steamers from Victoria, B. C., to China and Japan and Australia, calling at Honolulu. In view of this projected competition, the great American transportation companies will be compelled to select a port on Puget Sound, and the Columbia river route must then be abandoned, to the detriment of Portland, Oregon. A great diversion of trade from San Francisco is also imminent. The Strait of Fuca, and not the Columbia river or San Francisco, will be the objective point for ocean steamers carrying the commerce of the Indies or Australia, of Eastern Asia and Japan, intended for the American and European markets. This new ocean stream of commerce will sweep around the Hawaiian Islands and increase their trade and importance in the industrial and commercial world. But we must be prepared to take advantage to the utmost of every new opening, and not drift along the tide of commerce without a definite purpose.

The present commerce of the Puget Sound region is depressed, owing mainly to the last very severe winter causing prolonged snow blockades on the Northern Pacific. Great commercial activity is anticipated during 1885. The Puget Sound district exported to Hawaii, in the last half of 1884, \$119,897 in the shape of lumber, which was carried mostly in American vessels. Consul Swan mentions various products of Washington Territory which may be exported to the Hawaiian Islands when proper facilities for transportation exist, such as potatoes, apples, and other fruits of a northern climate. The fisheries are also prolific. Mr. Swan says, in conclusion: "I think, if some of the Hawaiian merchants would indicate such articles of our product and manufactures as would pay to ship, that a small vessel, with an assorted cargo, could be sent to try the market. At present, the only demand is for lumber, and lumber vessels have no room for other cargoes."

SARAH WINNEMUCCA, daughter of the famous Indian Chief Winnemucca, of the Putes, has been lecturing in San Francisco to appreciative audiences, on the manners and customs of Indian women. Sarah speaks well in English, but she thinks and feels in her native tongue. The Coast reporters style her "princess" in derision, but she has a pathetic story to tell of the wrongs inflicted upon her sex and people by the "bad whites," who taught them to drink, gamble, smoke and lie. Sarah, however, forgets that the Indians were not free from vice when the whites first came in contact with them; but they certainly have not improved since then. She is especially severe in denouncing the Indian agents, whose peonulations are a standing reproach to the Indian Bureau and the Interior Department.

**FRANK COWAN.**  
**A Distinguished American Traveler, Scientist, and Author.**

**Points in the Career of a Very Remarkable Man.**

Among the passengers by the Alameda on her last trip from San Francisco was Dr. F. Cowan, an American citizen, whose range of travel is more extensive, perhaps, than that of any other living representative of the Great Republic. Americans, as a rule, are not great travelers, except in the wake of fashion. Their annual European tour is an evidence of this. England, France and Germany are represented in the four quarters of the globe at all times, and in all seasons, by distinguished scientists, while several of the minor countries of Europe are similarly represented in fields of original investigation by eminent men. But the United States, as yet, has not produced many men who apply themselves to foreign travel and investigation for the pure love of science. The conditions of life in the States, the vast area of that country, and the eminently practical character of the American people, sufficiently account for their neglect of the foreign field. But the gentleman whose name heads this article is an exception to the rule of his countrymen, and is accumulating material for future use which will win fame for himself, and reflect credit upon his country.

Dr. Cowan was born in Greensburg, Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, in December, 1841. Being of a delicate constitution, he spent much of his youth rambling through the romantic highlands of South-western Pennsylvania, and thus early imbibed that love of nature which has since possessed him as a consuming fire. He received a collegiate education, and is a ripe scholar, although still a laborious student. His first public employment was that of clerk to the Senate Committee on Patents and Patent Office, for nearly four years. In that position he was brought into contact with all the prominent politicians, generals, and diplomatists in Washington during the Civil War. The bent of his mind at this time is shown by a remarkable article from his pen on Dr. Toner's "Handbook of Washington City," on the "Physiology of the United States Senate at the close of the war," from actual measurements taken by him and from other sources of information. He also read law as a serious study, and found his recreation in the Smithsonian Institution, and the genial and instructive intimacy of Prof. Spencer F. Baird, now head of that grand establishment. Dr. Cowan had accumulated a large quantity of natural history specimens during his Pennsylvania rambles, and his Smithsonian studies enabled him to compose "A Curious History of Insects," published in 1865 by A. Lippincott & Co., of Philadelphia. This book was his first literary effort, and it enjoys a good sale to-day.

Having been admitted to practice at the bar, Dr. Cowan applied himself assiduously to that profession. He was soon after appointed Secretary of the President to sign land patents in 1866. Until the end of President Johnson's administration he occupied a room in the White House, in daily intercourse with the President. This exceptional position enabled him to gain an insight into Johnson's policy, and he afterwards published a highly interesting article in the *Pittsburg Leader*, headed "Reminiscences of Andrew Johnson." Indeed, this gentleman is in a position to throw a great deal of light upon that eventful period in the history of the United States. He also continued his scientific and literary labors and prepared for publication "A Curious History of Shells," also a "Dictionary of the Proverbs and Proverbial Phrases of the English Language," a work which is steadily growing on his hands. During his stay in the White House Mr. Cowan was a regular contributor to the *Legal Times*, edited by Clinton Rice. He also perpetrated the most successful hoax in modern literature. We refer to the article which appeared in the *Constitutional Union*, at Washington, upon relics of the Norsemen, found on the banks of the Potomac, which bore evidence of their having occupied that region five centuries before the arrival of Columbus. Although Dr. Cowan promptly explained the joke, "The Runic Hoax," as it is called, is still believed by European savans, despite its exposure in the report of the Smithsonian Institution for 1867. This clever and factitious fiction is now published in the "International Series," by Appleton & Co., being incorporated in a book on "The Human Species," by M. Quatrefores, of Paris. Still further to equip himself for his chosen path in life, he studied medicine and surgery, and graduated from the Georgetown Medical College, D. C.

Soon after the inauguration of President Grant the subject of our sketch was retired, and he returned to his

native place to practice medicine. Here he married a daughter of Congressman Jack, and pursued the laborious but useful life of a country physician. Having sustained a very serious loss of property from fire, Dr. Cowan turned his attention to journalism, in which he was fairly successful. He started a journal in his native town, named "Frank Cowan's Paper," which became a reflex of his individuality. But this field was far too limited for his versatile genius and well stored mind, although he continued there for a time. He abandoned the practice of medicine, and served as District Attorney for Westmoreland County, Pa. His wife died about this time and left him with one daughter, who survives. His own health became precarious. During this untoward period he composed and published a very interesting and original book, entitled "South Western Pennsylvania, in Song and Story," with an appendix, "The Battle Ballads, and other Poems of South Western Pennsylvania," and in 1881, a volume of short, quaint stories, illustrating the habits and customs of the people of that little known region. He also prepared "An American Book of Ballads, and Album of Ancient Art," which is in the hands of a London publisher.

Dr. Cowan, like all Americans, ran for an office, his ambition being Congress. He was defeated, fortunately for himself and the interests of science and literature. He then made up his mind to devote himself wholly to literary pursuits, and set out on his travels. He has already visited every European country, as a careful student, and was in Tunis just before the French occupation of the Regency. He made a study of the social conditions in Tunis and Algeria; visited Greece, Sicily, Turkey, Egypt, Syria, Palestine and Asia Minor, and made an exhaustive tour through India, the Malay peninsula, China and Japan. Dr. Cowan was also the first man of the Aryan race who visited Corea without a man-of-war to protect him, and he succeeded in procuring valuable specimens of butterflies from the Hermit Kingdom before Commodore Shufeldt arrived there. An interesting narrative of his visit to Corea has been published, and his valuable collection is in the States.

This distinguished naturalist also visited South America, and made a thorough exploration of the Amazon region. He accumulated a great deal of useful information regarding this part of Brazil, which will ultimately be published by him. On his arrival at Rio Janeiro he lectured on India before the Emperor Dom Pedro II, the Empress and royal family, the diplomatic and consular bodies, nobility, clergy and learned societies, and the Emperor took occasion to publicly express his high appreciation of the lectures. The present journey of Dr. Cowan is intended to wind up his travels, and is to include the Hawaiian Islands, New Zealand, Australia, probably New Guinea and Java, taking in South Africa on his way home. Upon his return to America, Dr. Cowan will begin working up the very abundant material he possesses, and publish the same in volumes pertaining to each country. Hawaii will have a special place in Dr. Cowan's books of travel, and it is possible that he may be induced to repeat to Honolulu audiences the lectures on India, which so delighted the Emperor of Brazil and his court, as well as the learned scientists of his Empire. Dr. Cowan sailed by the *Likeli* on his last trip, to visit Maui and Hawaii. Upon his return he will doubtless favor us with his impressions of what he has seen on the islands. Being a keen observer, and a man of unique experience in the field of travel and investigation of natural phenomena, his impressions should be valuable to the Hawaiian Kingdom. He is an admirable conversationalist and an attractive lecturer. The following are some of the lines in which he expresses his impression of Rio de Janeiro, the capital of Brazil:

Behold an overarching sky, as blue  
 And clear and bright as ever woman's eye;  
 Appar'd to bend his lover, prying through  
 The lace and lattice of a long curv'd arch.  
 \* \* \* \* \*  
 Above the city's aggregated art,  
 Alone, in pairs, in groves, and endless rows,  
 A peerless palm in grandeur and in grace,  
 Uplifting, in its overarching fronds,  
 A royal crown of God's own handiwork,  
 Unto itself and all that it overshadows—  
 The city spreading far, and fair as far,  
 Upon the shore of the communing sea,  
 Amid the chaos of granite mounts,  
 Beneath the sky of love-lit, blue-eyed glances,  
 The City of the Royal Palm.

**TREATMENT OF JAPANESE LABORERS.**

We have been requested to publish the following copy of a circular notice, which has been issued to employers by the President of the Board of Immigration:

To PLANTERS AND OTHERS EMPLOYING JAPANESE LABORERS:

The following remarks and suggestions, presented by Commissioner Irwin, in a memorandum prepared by him for the President of the Board of Immigration, are published for the assistance of employers in dealing successfully with the Japanese, and in the hope that they may help to avoid misunderstandings, and to pre-

vent grievances from arising on either side.

**BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION.**  
 Honolulu, February 26, 1885.

Suggestions as to the management of Japanese contract servants and laborers:

1. The Japanese lauded here from the City of Tokio are all tenant farmers, and have not heretofore been laborers in the ordinary sense of the word. The same system of tenant-farming as that in vogue in Germany and in the United Kingdom exists in Japan. Most of these men have had their farm-holdings in their families for over 250 years, originally given to their forefathers as rewards for military services during the Revolution of 1630. These holdings they transferred, when leaving Japan, to their younger brothers, or to other members of their families, to be held for them in trust. If they like Hawaii, and find themselves well treated, their intention is to remain here with their families. Men of this stamp—and the same may be said of the Japanese in general—may be "led by a sliken thread" of kindness; but they are not to be driven. The planter who treats them as he would our American farmer, or English tenant-farmer, will find that during rains or at other times of emergency, they will work many hours beyond the contract time, if it should be asked of them, without extra compensation; and they will be found willing to repair his house or their own quarters in extra hours for anyone they like (being, almost all of them, practical, ordinary carpenters). Kind words and deeds, and kindness to their children, will bring out that loyalty which is inherent in the Japanese tenant-farmer.

2. QUARTERS.—In rooms of the size required by the Hawaiian Statute law, two Japanese families (consisting of two men and two women, with their children), or four single men, can live comfortably; or they will be willing to live all together in one or two large rooms of proportionate size. They do not require any furniture or beds or bedding; but if they are given some boards they will make shelves or bureaus for their clothes.

3. COOKING.—Each family, or two single men, will require a space of four feet square for cooking. This must be under a wooden shed, protected on the rainy side from the weather. They have their own cooking utensils. They will sweep out spaces in the ground for cooking, and should have some stones provided for them. They will also require firewood.

4. HOT WATER FOR BATHING.—A supply of ten (10) gallons for each family, or five (5) gallons each for single men, should be provided. If iron tanks, firewood and cold water are furnished near their quarters, they will heat the water themselves.

5. LAND FOR VEGETABLE GARDENS.—The farmers from Hiroshima Ken and Yamaguchi Ken, in all 450 men and 111 women, have agreed to work thirty minutes a day more than the contract time if they are given by their employers one-fifth (1-5th) of an acre to each man or woman, with seeds, to plant vegetable gardens. No doubt the remaining 169 men and 21 women will be willing to do the same.

6. LUNAS OR FOREMEN.—The employment of Japanese as lunas over their fellow countrymen and women is recommended, and the dispensing with all white men or natives in that capacity. The Japanese have elected for themselves one head man for each company of from ten to twenty-five. Those so elected are perfectly competent to act as lunas or foremen, are honorable and trustworthy, and while overlooking the others will work themselves, requiring no extra compensation unless the employer sees it desirable to give it.

**Advertisements.**

**ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.**

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be beat in competition with the multitude of low-test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. Royal Baking Powder Co., 100 Wall St., N. Y.

**CORPORATION NOTICE.**  
 AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STAR MINE CO., held February 26, 1885, the following officers were duly elected to serve during the ensuing year:

W. R. Castle, President  
 J. B. Alderton, Vice-President  
 W. G. Irwin, Secretary and Treasurer  
 John H. Pate, Auditor  
 501 mar4 W. G. IRWIN, Secretary.

**Advertisements.**

**L. B. KERR, MERCHANT TAILOR, GAZETTE BUILDING.**  
 Has Just Returned from Europe  
**WITH A LARGE STOCK OF New Goods and Materials**  
 Of the Latest Styles and Patterns,  
 Which he is Prepared to Make up in the  
**LATEST FASHION,**  
 —AND FOR THE—  
**LOWEST PRICES POSSIBLE.**

"The Glory of His Nostrils is Terrible."  
 —Holy Writ.

**HORSE-BREAKING.**  
 By C. B. MILES.

The undersigned, having leased the commodious premises of Captain Clinis, situated at the corner of Queen and Punchbowl streets, takes this method of informing the general public that he is prepared to take colts and matured horses to break, in the most scientific manner, shortest possible time, and at the lowest rates. Having practiced the profession of horse-breaking for five years in this Kingdom, and many years before coming here, under such great lights in the profession as Prof. Tapp (tamer of the man-eating stallion Cognac), Flynn, Marshall, Pratt, Rockwell, and others, I offer my services to the public, in the above-mentioned capacity, with perfect confidence that I can give entire satisfaction in every instance.

I am not a horse tamer; at least not of the so-called school that pretend to take a wild horse and by some mysterious influence render them in a few hours so as to be handled in any manner with safety, for people do not take much stock in such nonsense nowadays. They know more now than they used to, and are not so easily deceived. Those who have invested money with this class of individuals, find out sooner or later that they and the vile methods that they practice are humbugs and worthless. While this sort of thing has sometimes, apparently, been done, it was only for the time being, and just as soon as the horse is out of the so-called tamer's hands he becomes as wild and unmanageable as ever.

The real, true and secret art of breaking, taming and training wild and vicious horses is a subject that has received a great deal of discussion, most people believing it to be something shrouded in mystery, and entirely beyond the comprehension of ordinary mortals, if not even bordering upon the supernatural. Now, while there are a great many appliances to be used in the practice that are indispensable, a perfect knowledge of the use of which can only be gained by experience. I will give three of the most important secrets connected with the business, in the possession of which anyone can, with experience, become a successful handler of colts and horses. I care not how wild or vicious.

The first is common sense, which we all know cannot be learned, but which one must be gifted with by nature. The second is perseverance; and the third, the most important of all, is patience. The more of the last named material the better, and I think that about ten times as much of it is required in this profession than any other that I know of, unless it is the management of children—the different types and dispositions of both require different methods of treatment. I have long ago made up my mind that kindness being the best and only course in the majority of cases; while firmness and gentleness with an occasional cue, and sometimes even the same kind of correction resorted to that any good housewife would administer to a squalling youngster, when forbidden to be a nuisance.

While our Creator has endowed every living and creeping thing, from the ant to the elephant, with the means or weapons of defending themselves, it is the right instead of the wrong use of these weapons that we have the power of educating them to. Take the elephant in a wild state, and exactly in the same manner he can tear down massive trees, or horses with his ponderous trunk, but man with his superior intellect can tame this same elephant, and make him as great a benefit as a beast of burden as he was an object of terror in a wild state. Exactly in the same manner he can be educated to be a means of defense, but as legs, or his heels rather, upon the near approach of man, as a means of defense, but as soon as he is rightly educated in the proper use of his legs, and becomes convinced that man is his friend, instead of his foe, he will suffer himself to be handled in any manner, and why? Because his fear is all gone; and he will even suffer pain rather than do what he thinks or what he has been learned would be right. Do we not see horses working in our streets nearly every day that are lame, or have sore backs, sore shoulders, or similar ailments? But he has been educated to know that he must submit to any task that his cruel master sees fit to impose upon him; when, if they had reason like ourselves, instead of instinct, they would be pretty sure to reverse the right and wrong use of their legs by kicking out a few dashes.

During my long experience in the practice of my profession, as handler of all classes of horses, from the pet colt of a lady, that will make you promise a dozen times or more to never show him a whip, to the wild untamed steed of the prairie, that will snort and tremble with fear at the approach of a man within a stone's throw. I have studied their habits and dispositions so many times, and I have long ago made up my mind that the horse—the most intelligent of all the brute creation—is closer related to the human family, in sympathy and affection than they hardly ever get credit for, and also that they appreciate kind treatment in every way fully as much as we do. I have many times taken colts that were so wild they would run over each other to get away from the approach of a person, and after a very few days by gentle and careful treatment would become so tame and affectionate, and remind one so much of the dear creatures of our own kind that one could not help loving them; and I will here give anyone a tip, that in the management of either wild or tame horses, that the nearer you treat them like they were human beings, and could talk and think like yourself, the better you will get along, and the more service you will get out of them.

In regard to the use of the whip, I regard it as a very important factor in the management of horses, but not on colts, except very lightly in breaking them to start; but after they are broken is the time that a whip is the most useful; every well broken horse will be a more prompt and cheerful driver if he knows that there is such an instrument always behind him.

All vicious and unruly habits like kicking, biting, striking, shying, balking, backing, pulling back at the halter, running away, rearing up, and falling backwards, foolishness, and the head in bridling—the result of cruel treatment, are all quickly and thoroughly cured, and the horse made safe and gentle.

Extreme wild and vicious horses, and those that have been given up by others as unsalvageable, if I do not do all that I claim I will make no charge.

All animals entrusted to my charge will be well fed and cared for, and my terms as reasonable as any.

Respectfully,  
 The Public's Obedient Servant,  
**C. B. MILES.**

**PETER DALTON,** Marchant Has  
 TO SMOKE,  
 Lone Jack, Perfection,  
 And Golden Gate,  
 TO CHEW,  
 Horse Head, Pace's Private Stock,  
 And Muncie's Choice.  
 And he is willing to part with a share of the above to his friends (as a special favor) at reasonable prices.

**PORT STREET EMPORIUM.**  
 515 ft

**G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,**  
 Cor. Fort & Queen Sts.,  
 HONOLULU, H. I.  
 Sole Agents for this Favorite Brand of  
**CHAMPAGNE.**  
 470 11&W

BY AUTHORITY.



A Declaration. WHEREAS, it has been represented to His Majesty's Government that much anxiety has been awakened in the public mind as to the ultimate redemption of the Treasury silver certificates...

And whereas, the Government has already placed on deposit the sum of \$3,716,691 (thirty-seven hundred and sixteen thousand six hundred and ninety-one dollars and sixty cents) as a guarantee for the ultimate redemption of such certificates...

And whereas, it is impossible to determine how much of the silver coin should be disposed of to establish an equilibrium of currency, except by actual experience...

His Majesty's Government propose to submit the whole question to the next Legislature, leaving the Assembly to determine whether equilibrium between the supply of gold and silver coins, and the demand for the same respectively in the circulation of the country does or does not exist...

In the meantime, His Majesty's Government are determined to meet all obligations and to maintain the good credit which the country has always held, and to that end will always hold in the Treasury the coin necessary to represent in full all outstanding Treasury certificates.

Phases of the Moon During February, 1885.

First Quarter, D. H. M. 12 00 M. Full Moon, 24 00 P. M.

The Rising and Setting of the Sun. The sun rises to-morrow morning at 6:27 o'clock. The sun sets this evening at 6:00 o'clock.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS. THURSDAY, February 26. Schr Rob Roy, from Koolau.

DEPARTURES. THURSDAY, February 26. Star Walmann, Nelson, for Walmann.

Vessels Leaving This Day. Kline Smith, Newhall, for Port Townsend.

IMPORTS. From San Francisco, per J. D. Spreckels, Feb 25 - W. G. Irwin & Co., 200 lbs Hono; P. A. Schaefer & Co., 350 lbs Hono; 774 lbs Hono; 102 lbs Hono...

PASSENGERS. From San Francisco, per brigine J. D. Spreckels, Feb 25 - G. W. Brown and H. H. Henders.

FOREIGN VESSELS IN PORT. Steamship Alameda, H. G. Morse, from San Francisco.

Vessels Expected from Foreign Ports. P. M. S. City of Sydney, (Am), Debarth, from the Colonades, due March 1.

Auction Sales Announced. TO-DAY - E. P. Adams, American bark Ceylon, at Brewer's wharf, at 11 a. m.

TO-MORROW - Administrator's sale of the estate of the late Herman Schriever, at 10 a. m.

MARCH 28th - E. P. Adams, homesteads, at salesroom, at noon.

SHIPPING NOTES. The Rainbow brought 500 bags sugar from Koolau. She sails to-morrow.

The Rob Roy brought 500 bags rice from Koolau. She sails next Monday.

The Libello will take a locomotive and some machinery for Kauai.

The James Makke will arrive to-day from Kapa Direct.

The American ship Melrose was reported as being off port yesterday afternoon, but did not make any appearance until sunset. She is from Departure Bay, via San Francisco, with coal. She will come in to-day.

The American brig John D. Spreckels, Capt. C. de Fries, sailed from San Francisco on the 11th of February with a cargo of general merchandise, 188 bags and 2 cows on deck. First day out had

strong NW wind; next two days had fresh NE and E winds, then strong SE for two days; next four days light SW and westerly winds, with heavy squalls and much rain; then fresh easterly winds. Sighted Malakal February 23th. Thence to port had light baffling winds and calms. Time, 14 days and 20 hours.

Police Court. BEFORE POLICE JUSTICE BICKERTON. THURSDAY, Feb. 26. Kapua, Kamuela, Kun, Kala, and Lono were complained of by the Chinese proprietors of a chicken ranch near town for stealing a chicken, and then beating the two chicken-dealers with a club.

The Chinamen swore steadfastly to the above statement, but, upon investigation, it turned out that the five defendants had not taken any chicken or other property of the Chinamen; but, while fishing for gold-fish in a pond near the fowl-farm, were driven away by the complainants. They were, therefore, discharged.

AN OPIUM SMOKER. Ah Loo, arrested for having opium in his possession, denied the charge; but it being proven that he not only had it, but was caught smoking it, he was fined \$50, and sentenced to one month's imprisonment with hard labor.

A CHINESE GAMBLER. Chin Yung, charged on the 21st with gambling, was brought upon a remand from that date. Two Chinamen testified for his being a regular "Chu Faa" (gambler), and that they had lost—the one \$5 and the other \$20—in his den. They also swore they had won trifling sums, which Yung refused to pay. Another Chinaman swore to Yung having given him \$20 to get him to induce his friends not to appear against him.

All that the defendant had to say was that those who had testified against him were "Pentee" people—presumably hostile to him.

His Honor remanded the accused for judgment until the 27th.

Wedding Bells. Last evening, at half-past 7 o'clock, in Port Street Church, Mr. Thomas Southwick, who is in the employ of the Pawaas Dairy, and Miss Anna J. Brees, were made man and wife, the Rev. J. A. Cruzan officiating at the marriage ceremony.

The church was prettily decorated for the occasion. Mrs. E. W. Laine, who superintended the work, showing great taste in the arrangement of the floral arches which were thrown across the central aisle, and in the trimming of the choir-gallery and pulpit platform.

A floral wicket was placed across the main aisle, and at the hour previously announced, to the sound of a brilliant organ-voluntary by Mr. Myron Jones, the bridal party, consisting of three groomsmen and bridesmaids, followed by the bride and groom, moved up the aisle, passed through the wicket, and standing beneath the pretty marriage-bell of roses, were made husband and wife.

At the conclusion of the ceremony, the happy pair received the congratulations and good wishes of their many friends in the lecture-room of the church.

The fair bride has long been known here through her quiet, persevering work as City Missionary, and her many friends sincerely hope that, as Mrs. Southwick, she may still find time to carry on the good work with which she has become identified.

Judge McCully's New Mansion. Mr. George W. Lincoln has just completed a handsome and comfortable dwelling for Associate Justice L. McCully at Pawaas-on-the-Plains. The architect has grouped two or three one-story structures, which formerly stood detached upon the grounds, around a new two-story building, making of the whole a very picturesque and home-like dwelling.

The ceilings of the parlor, study and dining rooms are deeply paneled, and the finish of the house throughout is thorough and in excellent taste. The plumbing work, range, electric bells, gas fittings and skylights, besides much of the material used for decorative purposes, were imported by Judge McCully from New York. The design of the house, as finished, however, is Mr. Lincoln's. The cost of the alterations and new building is almost \$8,000, while the house, as it stands, is worth at least \$15,000.

The surroundings of this elegant mansion are very attractive, standing, as it does, in a fine lawn, deeply shaded by trees. The house does credit to the good taste of the designer and architect. The work has been done in a thorough manner throughout.

Exhibition of Paintings. This evening there will be a second exhibition of paintings by Mr. Jules Tavernier and Mr. Joseph D. Strong, in the parlors of the Hawaiian Hotel, at eight o'clock. The Royal Hawaiian band will be in attendance, and perform the following programme:—

PART I. March, "Straight Forward," Unrath Overture, "Frolicsome Students," Suppe Waltz, "Laura," Millocker "Reminiscences of Bellini," Godfrey

PART II. "Reminiscences of Offenbach," Conrad Waltz, "Sweethearts," Albert Cavatina, "The Martyrs," Donizetti Polka, "Little Pointing Face," Faust "Ahi Wela," Hawaii Poniol.

A repetition of the treat afforded the public on the occasion of the exhibition of the Burning Lake of Kilauaea picture may be anticipated, and all who can ought to view these wonderful works of art.

Destruction of Trees on Government Land. Mr. Montana, who is planting bananas quite extensively in Nuuanu Valley, reports that there is but little water in the stream from which the rare patches are irrigated. The bananas depend for moisture on the rainfall, which is generally abundant. Mr. Montana also states that Chinamen who have leased small patches of land high up in the valley from private parties, are cutting the koa trees on land near them belonging to the Government. If allowed to go on with this work, it will not be long before the hillsides, which are now covered with a fine forest, will be bare and dry. This destruction of trees upon Government land should be stopped at once.

Mr. E. P. Adams will sell, this morning, at 11 o'clock, the American bark Ceylon, now lying at Brewer's wharf.

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

The stock lately disposed of by Mr. S. Nott to the Pacific Hardware Co. has been removed from Mr. Nott's store to Messrs. Dillingham & Co.'s.

The funeral of the late Mrs. John Magoon took place yesterday afternoon from the Bethel Church, of which the deceased has been a member for some years.

Mr. P. A. Schaefer has had an ornamental iron fence, with a brick base, placed around his residence in Nuuanu Valley. The work was done by Mr. George Lucas.

The supply of water in the reservoir for the use of the city is daily growing less, and economy in its use is the duty of all. There is no water now flowing over Kepena Falls.

The wires of the Mutual Telephone Company are now stretched from the cable, at the foot of South street, through to King street. The company expect to open their office April 1st.

Mr. Davidson, of the Survey Bureau, was busy taking some measurements around the burned lot on the corner of Fort and Hotel streets, yesterday, with a view to the widening of these streets.

Mr. E. P. Adams hold his regular weekly auction sale at his rooms yesterday. A miscellaneous lot of goods, including groceries, dry goods and small retailers' stock, were disposed of in small lots at medium prices.

As soon as the necessary notices can be given to fishermen and others, there will be artillery practice at targets already placed on the roof. Shot and shell will be fired. The new guns now at the barracks will be used for practice.

The Alameda sails to-morrow at noon, sharp, the mail at the postoffice closing at 10 o'clock, and the "late letter bag" at 11:30 a. m. Stamp and direct your letters before dropping them into the office. Some forget to do so.

Mr. Adams will sell, at noon to-morrow, some valuable property belonging to the estate of the late Hermann Schriever. The homestead is situated in Nuuanu valley, a desirable lot on King street, and a piece of taro land at Kaulakohoku, near the city.

Claims against the bankrupt estate of A. W. Richardson & Co., to the amount of \$11,686 40, were proved before Justice Austin yesterday, in the Supreme Court. Messrs. W. C. Parke and George W. Smith were elected assignees.

The new issue of Hawaiian postoffice stamps of the value of ten cents is of a light brown color. It is probable that after they come into use, for awhile at least, letters and papers upon which they are affixed will reach their destination minus the stamp, as is always the case when a new issue is first used.

The little schooner Kapiolani, Myers, master, will probably sail to-day on a trading voyage to the Gilbert Islands (which, it may be remarked, are not in the "South Seas"). The Kapiolani is only 12 tons register, but is a very handy vessel to work amongst the coral lagoons of the group to which she is bound.

Mr. George Lucas has taken the contract for replacing the sheets of plate glass in the windows of the Hotel street front of Geo Kim's store, which were cracked by the heat from the opposite buildings in the fire of January 21st. Each plate will be 6 by 8 feet, and cost about \$100. They are to be replaced at the cost of the Liverpool, London and Globe Insurance Company, with whom the building is insured.

Passengers by the Alameda. Up to 5 p. m. yesterday the following passengers were booked to leave by the Alameda: Miss Agassiz, A. J. Cartwright, Jr. and wife, Miss Ida Sealey, C. O. Harding, G. M. Horton, F. A. Newell, S. F. Whitehouse, A. T. Smith, Mr. Washburn and wife, Miss A. Prescott, Mrs. S. H. Parsons, S. Alden, Mrs. B. S. Rush, Mrs. A. S. Spaulding, Mrs. S. A. Smith, J. Eddy and wife, Miss Emeric, D. N. Johnson, Mrs. Neumann, two children and nurse, Capt. J. F. Smith, Miss V. L. Gilliland, L. C. Ables and wife, Mrs. H. W. Millard, Mrs. K. Mills, E. C. Medina, H. Center, J. Wright, Jr., H. K. Bolden, Mrs. and Miss Krug, S. Schriever, J. B. Nichols.

New Advertisements.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE. By order of H. F. Glade, Administrator of the Estate of Herman Schriever, deceased, I will sell at Public Auction, on

Saturday, February 28th, At 12 o'clock noon, at my Salesroom, THAT CERTAIN VALUABLE

PIECE OF LAND, In Nuuanu Valley.

With the buildings and improvements thereon, opposite to Queen Emma's, and well known as the "Schriever Homestead," containing an area of 80-100 acres, as per Royal Patent 72. The pleasant situation of this property, and its healthy locality, makes it valuable for a residence or country home for the warm weather. Also,

That Valuable Piece of Land ON KING STREET.

Adjoining the Bethel, and formerly occupied by J. Weik, with the buildings and improvements thereon, containing an area of 84 foot front and 27 feet, more or less, as per Royal Patent 298. Also,

The Lease of that Certain PIECE OF KALO LAND, At Kaulakohoku, Honolulu, Oahu.

For the term of one year, with the privilege of renewal. Deeds at expense of purchaser.

E. P. ADAMS, Auctioneer.

FOR SALE AT AUCTION. This Day, February 27th, At 11 o'clock a. m., at Brewer's Wharf, The American BARK "CEYLON."

Of Boston, will be offered for sale. The Ceylon is 546 tons register, will carry 550 tons dead weight. She is a good sailer, and has a good inventory on board, has two suits of sails, well fitted with

ANCHORS, CHAINS AND BOATS.

E. P. ADAMS, Auctioneer.

Advertisements.

MAIL NOTICE. THE MAIL BY THE STEAMSHIP "ALAMEDA" will close at the Postoffice

At 10 A. M. To-day, Feb. 28th, 1885.

A LATE LETTER BAG will be kept open till 11:30 A. M. to receive late letters, on which an additional fee of FIVE CENTS EACH LETTER must be paid.

Letters for REGISTRATION will be received till 9 o'clock on Saturday.

Persons mailing correspondence on the morning of the steamer's departure are requested to stamp all letters before posting them.

H. M. WHITNEY, P. M. G. Postoffice, Honolulu, Feb. 26, 1885. 443 7627

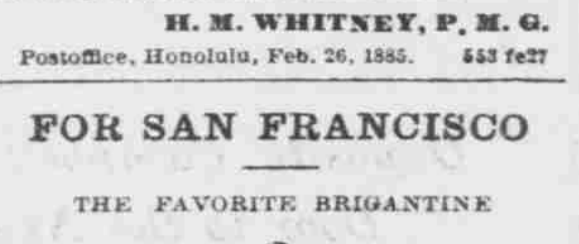
Advertisements.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO THE FAVORITE BRIGANTINE

JOHN D. SPRECKELS, Master. Will have quick dispatch for the above port. For freight or passage apply to

W. G. IRWIN & CO.

"CORDON ROUGE"



G. W. MACFARLANE & CO., Cor. Fort & Queen Sts., HONOLULU, H. I.

Sole Agents for this Favorite Brand of CHAMPAGNE.

PARTNERSHIP NOTICE. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY formed a partnership, under the firm name of

Honolulu Marine Railway, And carrying on a general shipwright business.

THOS. SORRENSON, JAMES LYLE, Honolulu, February 21, 1885. 530 3044

OFFICE OF J. E. WISEMAN. ESTABLISHED IN 1879.

DEPARTMENTS. EMPLOYMENT AGENT, LIFE INSURANCE AGENT, FIRE INSURANCE AGENT, RAILROAD AGENT, ADVERTISING AGENT, AND GENERAL BUSINESS AGENT. ALSO, CUSTOM BUSINESS BROKER, MONEY BROKER AND HOUSE BROKER.

Campbell's Fireproof Building, 28 MERCHANT STREET, Honolulu H. I.

Telephone 172. P. O. Box 315.

WISEMAN Buys and Sells Real Estate.

WISEMAN Leases and Reals Property of all kinds.

WISEMAN Collects Rents, Pays and Discharges, Takes Insurance, and attends generally to Property Owners' interests.

WISEMAN Is the only recognized Passenger Agent for the noted Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Route.

WISEMAN Attends to Custom House Business; Enters Goods, Discharges Freight and Duty Bills, and Delivers same.

WISEMAN Finds Employment for all seeking work on the Islands.

WISEMAN Attends to Books and Accounts; the Distribution of Quarterly Bills and collects the same.

WISEMAN Loans Money on good Real Estate security.

WISEMAN Insures your Life and protects you by Losses by Fire in the best Companies in the World.

WISEMAN Is known to be the ONLY standing General Business Agent on the Hawaiian Islands.

WISEMAN Answers all Correspondence of every Business nature.

WISEMAN Receives orders of every description from the Various Islands, and attends to Shipments Promptly.

WISEMAN's office is conducted on Sound Business Principles, and all Patrons are treated with the most promptness and to their business wants.

Give Wiseman a Call.

393-11

AUCTION SALE.

Beautiful Homesteads.

By order of HENRY R. MACFARLANE, ESQ., I will offer at Public Auction,

Saturday, March 28th, At 12 o'clock, noon, at my Salesroom,

UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF AT PRIVATE SALE

Those Splendid Lots on the Corner of Beretania and Pitkoil Sts., Subdivided as follows into House Lots, and at the following upset prices, from which there can be no variation:—

Lot 1—100 feet by 150 feet, Beretania Street. Upset price, \$1500.

Lot 2—100 feet by 150 feet, Kinau Street. Upset price, \$1200.

Lot 3—100 feet by 150 feet, Beretania Street. Upset price, \$1400.

Lot 4—100 feet by 150 feet, Kinau Street. Upset price, \$1100.

Lot 5—100 feet by 150 feet, Beretania Street. Upset price, \$1400.

Lot 6—100 feet by 150 feet, Kinau Street. Upset price, \$1100.

Lot 7—100 feet by 300 feet, with the buildings thereon. Upset price, \$2400.

Lot 8—100 feet by 150 feet, Beretania Street. Upset price, \$1250.

Lot 9—100 feet by 150 feet, Young Street. Upset price, \$900.

Lot 10—100 feet by 150 feet, Beretania Street. Upset price, \$1250.

Lot 11—100 feet by 150 feet, Young Street. Upset price, \$900.

The upper lots were purchased by Mr. Macfarlane for a residence, and for the purpose of improvement, it has had great care and cultivation, so that at present it is well covered by a large variety of trees, as well as a choice collection of plants and flowers, all in bloom.

Among the fruit and shade trees will be found the Traveler's Tree, the Royal Palm, the Wine Palm, the Lemon Tree, the Fan Palm, the Coconut, the Japanese Orange, the Ponciana Regia, the Mandarin Orange, the Fig Tree, the Alligator Pear, the Almonds and others. In Roses and Flowers there are a great variety, which must be seen to be appreciated.

Water pipes are laid on in each of Lots Nos. 1 to 7, inclusive, and 50 feet of hose will reach any part of them. These lots are situated just in the centre of the Kaulakohoku Plains, on the principal street leading from Honolulu, and are within twenty minutes' walk from town, as well as being upon the omnibus route to Funahou.

I shall offer them on very favorable terms for purchasers, namely:

One-Fourth Cash, and balance in equal payments of one, two, three and four years, with interest at 7 per cent, secured by mortgage.

This division of payments, and low rates of interest, allows one for a comparatively small sum annually paid for four years, to become the owner of a beautiful homestead lot.

Parties desiring lots must make early application, as we shall sell at private sale to those who first apply.

Plans of the property can be seen at my office.

Deeds at Purchasers Expense.

E. P. ADAMS, Auctioneer.

EUREKA!

We have received a consignment of the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Stock, viz:—

COOKED LINSEED MEAL. It is the greatest Feed former, Milk and Butter producer in use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent.

100 lbs. of this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 515 lbs. of corn, or to 767 lbs. of wheat bran.

For Sale in Lots to Suit.

Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.

LAINE & CO. 373 11

C. BIRKS & CO. 53 HIGH STREET. e ham, London, S. E.

Colonial Merchants.

Indents executed for all kinds of English and Continental Goods, against Bank Credits or Produce, facilities for drawing against the latter. Agencies accepted at 2 1/2 per cent on net amount of manufacturer's invoices, including cash discounts varying from 1/4 to 3 per cent. Purchases in importer's own name.

Twenty years' buying experience for export. Reference: Continental Bank, 79 Lombard Street, E. C. 465 ap2

PUBLIC NOTICE. MR. JOHN A. PALMER will collect all Bills and Accounts due the PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER, both for Subscriptions and Advertising, up to January 31st, 1885.

E. C. MACFARLANE & CO. 505-m7&w

SECTIONAL MAP OF HONOLULU, SHOWING BUILDINGS, WATER-PIPES, LAMP-POSTS, HYDRANTS, ETC., ON A LARGE SCALE. All parts drawn accurately to scale. Copies for sale by

M. D. MONSARRAT, 330 d&wt "Gazette" Building.

Advertisements.

CIGARS!

I have received a lot of cigars of various brands, various quantities, and various prices, to suit the tastes and pockets of every smoker.

Also, a Sample Lot of CIGARETTES.

Including the "Pet," "Taste," "Full Dress," and several other brands, all of which I will be happy to sell to my friends only because they are too good for the public at large.

MARCHANT. 549 7&3 w&mr10

Money to Loan ON GOOD PROPERTY SECURITY, STOCKS, Bonds, etc. Apply to

M. THOMPSON, Attorney-at-Law, Cor. Fort and Merchant Sts., Honolulu, H. I. 5391

Offices to Rent. THE LARGE AND AIRY UPSTAIR OF F. E. WISEMAN, General Business Agent, 112 mar11

For terms apply to J. E. WISEMAN, General Business Agent, or W. G. IRWIN & CO.

OCEANIC STEAMSHIP CO. THE NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMSHIPS "MARIPOSA" & "ALAMEDA,"

Will leave Honolulu and San Francisco on the FIRST and FIFTEENTH of each month.

PASSENGERS may have their names booked in advance by applying at the office of the Agents. PASSENGERS by this line are hereby notified that they will be allowed 250 pounds of baggage FREE by the Overland Railway when traveling East.

EXCURSION TICKETS for round trip, \$125. Good to return by any of the Company's steamers within ninety days.

MERCHANDISE intended for shipment by this line will be received free of charge. In the Company's new warehouse, and receipts issued for same. Insurance on merchandise in the w' e case will be at owners' risk.

WILLIAM G. IRWIN & CO. 384-11

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO. TIME TABLE.

For San Francisco City of Sydney, On or about March 15.

For Auckland and Sydney: Zealandia, On or about March 21. 333-1111

UNION FEED CO., Queen & Edinburgh Streets, Wholesale & Retail Dealers in

HAY AND GRAIN. Telephone No. 175. Goods delivered promptly.

Island Orders Solicited.

FOR SALE! THE Honoluluan Almanac AND DIRECTORY. AN OFFICIAL AND Business Directory of Honolulu, TOGETHER WITH FULL Statistical & General Information

Relating to the Hawaiian Islands. For Sale by J. M. Oat, Jr. & Co AND AT THE P. C. Advertiser Office. PRICE, FIFTY CTS. PER COPY Honolulu, January 27, 1885.


Furniture, Bedding, AND CARPETS. The Finest and Best Selection on the Pacific Coast. All of Eastern and Foreign Make, and Latest Design. OFFERS AT LOW FIGURES.

Jos. Fredericks & Co., 649 and 651 Market St., SAN FRANCISCO. 475 ap2&w

FURNISHED ROOMS. GABLE HOME REQUIRING A COMFORTABLE HOME WILL BE RENTED TO A GENTLEMAN. No. 4 GARDEN LANE. Terms Moderate.

NOTICE. THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTER-Island Steam Navigation Company (Limited) will be held March

**THE VANDERBILTS.**  
A Portrait Gallery of the Family of Railroad Magnates.




**WILLIAM A. VANDERBILT.**  
Mr. W. A. Vanderbilt, whose wealth exceeds \$20,000,000 and who controls more miles of railway than any other man in the world, is a native of Staten Island, N. Y., and is about 57 years of age. His life has been a course of unceasing activity, and he has been able to feel that he has done his duty to the world. He is the greatest fortune ever acquired in this country. His recent gift of \$500,000 to a building fund for the College of Physicians and Surgeons of the City of New York is an agreeable surprise to the public, and may be the forerunner of other benefactions which will bring honor to the name of Vanderbilt.

**Who Resides in the \$2,000,000 House.**



**CORNELIUS VANDERBILT.**  
Mr. Cornelius Vanderbilt is the chairman of the board of directors of the New York Central and Hudson River railroad. In appearance and characteristics he resembles his grandfather, the founder of the Vanderbilt fortune. He also lives in a palace, which cost \$2,000,000, and to secure the site of which he purchased and raised to the ground two new houses worth \$210,000. He is the most clear-headed and affable member of the Vanderbilt family.


**A Son of His Father.**



**WILLIAM K. VANDERBILT.**  
Mr. W. K. Vanderbilt owns the most beautiful house exteriorly in America. It is of white stone, and built in the style of the French renaissance. In this residence have been held some of the most magnificent entertainments. Mr. W. K. Vanderbilt is in disposition and appearance comparable to his father, William A. Vanderbilt. About a year ago he became chairman of the board of directors of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern railroad, and the office of that position by his father.

**Taking Care of the Sick.**  
(New York Sun.)  
"Oh, dear, I signed a father's will, nearly as he dropped into a chair after a hard day's work. I feel just as if I were going to be shot. My head throbs, my back aches dreadfully, and—"  
"By good," interrupted the farmer, starting up and seizing his hat, "that reminds me. I forgot to give the two-year-old colt his condition powder to-night, and he's been a wheezer all day," and he hurried to his barn.

**A Venerable Historian.**



**GEORGE BANCROFT.**  
Mr. Bancroft, who recently celebrated his 84th birthday in excellent health, is a native of Massachusetts. He graduated at Harvard and pursued a course of three years further study in Germany. On his return to this country he contemplated entering the ministry, but settled down to a literary life. His principal work has been his history of the United States, the first volume appearing in 1834, and the tenth and last forty years later. At times he has taken a lively interest in politics; was collector of the port of Boston in 1838, secretary of the treasury in 1840, minister to England in 1844, Prussia in 1857, to the North German confederation in 1860, and to the German empire in 1871. He is still engaged in literary labor.

**Ill-tit Watermelon.**  
A California editor, who has evidently been rusticated to the fullest extent of the term, is moved to remark philosophically that "the passion for illicit watermelon is something which neither age nor infirmity has the power to cool."

**PRESERVATION OF BUILDINGS.**  
The Different Agents Which Are Slowly Destroying Our Structures.  
(Dr. H. Ogden Denon's Lecture.)  
In every case the architect must kneel at the shrine of chemistry. The chemist has been called upon by the architect to make an ink that will fade after twenty-four hours; upon the other hand, an ink that will not become visible till after the lapse of twenty-four or forty-eight hours. The architect finds his work continually crumbling away. Water has a great solvent, especially with the addition of the acids always found in the atmosphere—carbonic, sulphuric, sulphurous, and nitric; besides ammonia and other acids which are found in London alone disengage into the atmosphere 300,000 tons of sulphurous acid annually. These acids eat away brick and stone. Also water getting in and freezing did the great disintegrator in this climate. How to check this constant crumbling has been the great desideratum.

The lecturer demonstrated the porosity of sandstone by passing through a jet of illuminating gas a solid block of fine grained sandstone coated with about fifty coats of varnish and covered on its sides with iron plates, leaving only a small area on each side unprotected, to which were applied pipes for the entrance and escape of the gas which was burned after passing through the stone. Philadelphia brick similarly armed, by blowing through two thicknesses of it with force enough to extinguish the flame of a candle. He stated that bricks will pass through stone not only without pressure, but even, as demonstrated by Prof. Chandler, against a pressure of twenty atmospheres.

A result of porosity is that buildings after absorbing water effloresce, or become covered with a coating of salts, especially brick buildings laid in mortar made from sea sand. This means the decomposition of the material, besides a very disagreeable appearance. In Philadelphia, after a rain, the houses are generally thus effloresced. This efflorescence cannot be prevented by ordinary paint nor oil.

Another dangerous result of porosity is that buildings absorb malaria. Hospitals thus become poisoned with a poison so deadly that he remarked he would sooner give his child the most deadly poison in the laboratory, and trust to the antidote, than expose him to such contagion.

He mentioned many well-known buildings that were crumbling away, such as Girard college, the College of New York, Trinity church, New York. He had dined with Goringe soon after the obelisk was set up in Central park, and the subject of the weathering of the obelisk was suggested. Goringe said that it had stood 4,000 years, and would stand 4,000 years more. But, in fact, the obelisk is crumbling away. He showed several vials full of clippings collected at the foot of it, and also specimens of stone found peeled off from inside the new capitol during the visit of the institute to it in the afternoon.

**Old-Fashioned "Hog-Killing."**  
(M. Quaid's Letter.)  
Yes, I've been there! Indeed, "hog-killing time" is a matter to be remembered in the calendar. We were up at daylight, filling the big kettles with water, bringing up wood, and making everything ready. After breakfast the old was drawn up with covered boards, the fires lighted, and the butcher knives sharpened for work. The fat porkers in the pen, unconscious of their impending fate, growled and complained over the absence of the morning meal, and it wasn't so very soft-hearted in us to express pity for the animals we had fed from little pigs.

When the killers were ready the long-fastened pig-pen door was loosened and one of the men entered, caught a porker by the leg and drew him out, and amidst shrieks and struggles the knife was thrust into his throat. The carcass was then lifted upon the sled and two or three soured it into a slanting barrel of hot water, and hauled it out again. Then we all fell to work with clips and hands and knives to remove the bristles, and after the rinsing the porker was hung up to be dissected and left to freeze.

Things may have greatly changed in twenty-five years, but in the days I write of the first hog was no sooner dressed than we were set off with fresh meat for the Tylers and Terrills and Warners and Greenes, and all enjoyed it for dinner and returned the compliment within a fortnight. There was a great mass around the yard for two or three days, a bigger mass in the house for a full week, and when the last hog was loaded for market the barrel it was considered a disagreeable job well over with.

**Parisianism.**  
(A. F. Gould in St. James Gazette.)  
Paris is the ruin of France, because Paris is essentially frivolous and is France. Great centers like Bordeaux or Lyons may be focuses of rebellion, but on the score of national influence they stand as nil. From Paris there radiates over the land an all-prevailing spirit of Parisianism—the more fatal because it is boulevardier, self-conceited, scandal-mongering, unambitious. The Parisian reads, but thinks not; he states a thing, not because he knows it to be a fact, but because, having read it or heard it, he at once assumes it to be a fact. He does not discuss, he boasts or blames; he does not search for the truth, but for something to say. Hence the man will be uppermost in his opinion who will give him something to say, to brag about, or to criticize.

Unfortunately, criticism will never be impartial, while praise will ever be receptive. To talk in order to show off—"serendre interessant," "faire l'interessant"—is essentially French. Two Frenchmen traveling from Versailles to Paris, or "bussing it from Paris," will be sure to vie with one another to gain the admiration of their companions. The Englishman will whisper to his friend the good things he does know, satisfied with the fact that he has something new; the Frenchman will say it aloud, to show all about him that he has something to say.

**How Gladstone Shakes Hands.**  
(LONDON.)  
Mr. Gladstone's method of shaking hands is graphically described as follows: The premier performs the operation of hand-shaking in three stages. First, he takes your outstretched member softly in his grasp, so that the fork of your stump and the fork of his are in the closest possible contact and alliance. Then you learn that the premier's hand is cool, soft, and elastic; full of tiny muscles and bones, and all alive, as it were. There is reassurance, invitation and interrogation, cordiality, zest, and confidence. And now comes the grip, which is the second stage of the process; it is firm and decisive, and lasts as long as it takes the premier to inquire after your health, and to welcome you, if you are welcome. Lastly, you are released with a sorrowful clutch, that delays the departure of your finger tips to the last fraction of a second. This is how Mr. Gladstone will salute a friend and political adherent; his way of shaking hands with a political opponent—say the marquis of Salisbury—I can tell you nothing whatever about.

**Fine Needle Pillows.**  
Fine needle pillows are the last whim of nervous invalids. They are said to be very quieting and productive of sleep.

**Advertisements.**

**M. W. McChesney & Son,**  
42 Queen Street.  
2811  
PACKAGES  
Assorted Merchandise  
Landing and to Arrive  
Per Mariposa & W. G. Irwin,  
Consisting in Part of  
Bbls. Flour, Golden Gate.  
Bbls. Flour, El Dorado.  
Bbls. Flour, Crown.  
Bbls. Flour, Anchor.  
Sks. Potatoes, Best in Gannies.  
Sks. Onions, Best Silver Skin.  
Sks. Corn, Best Whole.  
Sks. Corn, Best Cracked.  
Sks. Wheat, Best.  
Sks. Barley, Best.  
Sks. Bran, Coarse and Fine.  
Sks. Beans, White.  
Sks. Beans, Red.  
Sks. Beans, Bazon.  
Sks. Beans, Horse.  
Sks. Beans, Lima.  
Cases Meal, White Corn, 10 lb. bgs.  
Cases Meal, Oat, 10 lb. bags.  
Cases Wheat, Cracked, 10 lb. bags.  
Cases Medium Bread.  
Cases Nicanas.  
Cases Ex. Soda Crackers.  
Cases Tins Coffee, Roast & Ground.  
Sks. Green Coffee.  
Cases Spices, Ass'd, all sizes.  
Chests Japan Tea, 1 lb. papers.  
Chests Japan Tea, 1/2 lb. papers.  
Cases Whittaker's Star Hams.  
Cases Standard Hams.  
Crates Whittaker's Star Bacon.  
Crates Standard Bacon.  
Cases Fairbank's Lard, 3 lb. pail.  
Cases Fairbank's Lard, 5 lb. pail.  
Cases Fairbank's Lard, 10 lb. pail.  
Cases Standard Lard, 5 lb. pail.  
Cases Whitney's Butter, in tins.  
Half Bbl. Butter, Pickle Roll.  
Qr. Bbl. Butter, Pickle Roll.  
Half Firkins Butter, Gilt Edge.  
Qr. Firkins Butter, Gilt Edge.  
Boxes Raisins, London Layers.  
1/2 boxes Raisins, London Layers.  
1/4 boxes Raisins, Muscatel.  
Boxes Currants.  
Drums Citron.  
Mince Meat, pails, Almoreas.  
Mince Meat, tins, Cuttings.

**SUNDRIES.**  
Cases Mixed Pickles.  
Cases Horse Radish.  
Kegs Soused Figs' Feet.  
Kegs Spiced Lamb's Tongues.  
Kegs Chocolate.  
Sacks English Walnuts.  
Sacks Soft Shell Almonds.  
Bales Wrapping Paper extra quality.  
Sacks Texas Pecans, extra large.  
Dozens Brooms.  
Cases Fresh Eggs.  
Cases Laundry Starch.  
Sacks Raw Peanuts.

**These Goods are Fresh; were Bought Very Low, and will be Sold at the Lowest Market Rates!**

**CASH PURCHASERS**  
Are invited to inspect our stock and get prices.

**M. W. McChesney & Son,**  
42 QUEEN STREET. 137-414

**Advertisements.**

**THE O. P. M. B.**  
Opposite Campbell's Block, and Next Door to the New Bank Building,  
Cor. Fort and Merchant Streets.  
DURING THE PAST MONTH, THIS EMPORIUM OF TRADE Has been Enlarged and Renovated, and the Manager now wishes to inform the Public that an ENTIRE NEW STOCK Has been Received by late Arrivals, and more to Arrive, in the Line of Clothing, Shirts, Neckwear, Underwear, Hose, Handkerchiefs, Suspenders, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Trunks, Bags, Valises, Etc., Etc.

The Main Feature of the O. P. M. B. is to sell 25 per cent. Less than any of its Competitors. This it is enabled to do by the advantages of Low Rents, Purchasing for Cash, and General Good Management.

**CALL AND INSPECT Our Large & Varied Stock.**  
Thanking our Friends and the Public for their Generous Support heretofore, we respectfully solicit a continuance of their patronage

**AT THE One Price Mechanics' Bazaar, COR. FORT AND MERCHANT STS.**  
Opposite Campbell's Block. Honolulu, H. I.  
Store open from 6 A. M. to 9 P. M. Saturday Evening till 10 o'clock.  
**J. L. ROSENBERG. S. W. LEDERER, Manager**  
391 ft

**TO THE LADIES.**  
READ! READ! READ!  
Just Received by last Steamer one of the Largest Invoices of **LADIES', MISSES', CHILDRENS', & INFANTS' WEAR**

Infants' Robes,	Ladies' Aprons,	Children's Chemises,
" Skirts,	" Drawers,	" Aprons,
" Cloaks,	" Gowns,	" Drawers,
" Dresses,	" Skirts,	" Skirts,
" Shawls,	" Collars,	" Sun Bonnets,
" Chemises,	" Fishes,	" Waists
" Gowns,	" Corset Covers,	" Dresses,
" Wrappers,		" Cloaks,
	Calico Wrappers,	

**ALL THE ABOVE GOODS WE ARE ABLE TO OFFER AN SPECIAL INDUCEMENT.**  
We also would state that we are constantly receiving new and desirable styles of goods direct from the manufacturers, and that we shall spare no exertion to meet, by prompt attention, low prices, and the best of goods, your entire confidence.  
Orders from the other islands promptly attended to.

**TEMPLE OF FASHION,**  
Nos. 61 and 63 FORT STREETS.  
542-mar74

**Advertisements.**

**THE WHITE HOUSE.**  
MESSRS. RAPHAEL WEILL & CO.  
Have the honor to announce to their numerous customers of the Hawaiian Islands that they are prepared to take Special Orders for all kinds of Merchandise in the **DRY GOODS LINE,** To be executed in Paris by their buyers, and delivered in Honolulu, via San Francisco, in transit.

We beg further to call their attention to our long established house, known all over the Pacific for its honorable dealings, and beg to assure them that we will spare no pains to continue to deserve their patronage.

**All Orders Promptly Executed, and Samples sent on Application.**

**N. W. Corner Kearny and Post Streets, SAN FRANCISCO.**  
447 ap23&w

**Headquarters for Supplies**  
—FOR THE—  
**HOLIDAYS! HOLIDAYS! HOLIDAYS!**  
—FOR—  
Santa Claus! Santa Claus! Santa Claus!  
—FOR—  
**Christmas Presents! Christmas Presents!**  
New Year's Gifts! New Year's Gifts!  
**Every Day a Grand Opening Day.**  
New Goods are Daily being Placed on our Counters as soon as Room is Made.

Now Arrived from England, via Australia, per P. M. S. Zealandia of November 23rd.

Terra Cotta Figures, Bisque Figures, Alabaster Figures, Motto Cups and Saucers, Fine Monstache Cups, China Vases, Bohemian Vases, China and Bisque Ornaments, Rose Ornaments, Ladies' Bags, Work Boxes, Scrap Albums, Dressing Cases, a Fine Line, Ladies' Fans, Velvet Frames, (elegant finish), a splendid assortment of Ladies' and Gents' Purse, Toilet Sets, Carvers, Bread Knives, Scissors.	Pocket Knives, Tea, Call and Dinner Bells, Fine Ink Stands, Accordions—the best manufactured, Bell Batjes, Rubber Dolls, Mouth Organs, Trumpets, Clarionettes, Cabinets, Elegant Dressed Dolls, Fine Stationery, Boxes, Cases and Racks, Cabinet Albums, Lustres, Glass Sets, Crockery Ware, Toilet Soap, Planos, Shell Work, Dinner Sets, Color Boxes, Table Mats, Tea Sets, China Tin, Metal.
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Cups, Saucers, Dishes, Bowls, Plates, Jugs, Ewers and Basins, Tea Pots, Coffee Pots, Parian Figures, Flower Stands, Bouquet Holders, Billiard Chalk, Fancy China Ware, Granite Ware, ETC., ETC., ETC., ETC., ETC., ETC., ETC., ETC., ETC., ETC.

Recollect we throw out no leaders. Every article speaks for itself, and we sell as low as the lowest, and you will find always perhaps lower.

**KENNEDY & CO.,**  
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in House Furnishing Goods, Fancy Articles, Notions, Novelties, Specialties, Etc.  
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