





# BRAZIL

## TRAVEL THROUGH PICTORIAL SOUTH AMERICA

**Bahia**, Brazil's oldest city and first capital is a picturesque place, built on two levels

Bahia, fourth largest city of Brazil, oldest capital city of the Americas, with a population of about 330,000 souls, is also the nation's oldest town and for more than 250 years was its capital. It was the first bishopric of Brazil; from its shores set out the Portuguese expedition which colonized the city of Rio de Janeiro.

### Nativity Appealing

To the eye seeking Old World color in native life and architecture, this city will have tremendous appeal. It is rich tradition—no other city of Brazil may boast the leadership Bahia has held in the fields of art, religion and general culture—has stamped the city in a distinctive and altogether delightful manner. Nowhere else in South America is there such a combination of rude sailing ships, traders, richly beautiful churches and monasteries and smiling seas as greets the visitors during his stay in Bahia. One never discusses this city half-heartedly; the caller comes under the Bahian spell as soon as he lands, and the spell is never dissipated.

### New Expansion Expected

With development under way of a new railway linking the city with Rio de Janeiro, and with greater industrial life inland which must benefit Bahia as a port, it appears that this oldest of Brazil's cities is in line for new expansion. Of great importance is the program of Moore-McCormack Line which has expanded its cargo service in recent years and has thus given Bahia a more effective outlet to markets in the United States.

### Bay City

Bahia really has two names. The city is properly called Sao Salvador or Cidade do Salvador, which means City of the Savior, but it has also taken as its own Bahia, the name of the state in which it is located. In Portuguese Bahia means Bay, and by virtue of its great harbor the city well deserves that title.

Bahia has two striking features,

the strange way in which it is built and its bay. The city is actually situated on two distinct levels, the upper almost 200 feet above the lower. Connecting the two are funiculars, three highways and elevators, which rise perpendicularly in shafts resembling great grain elevators. In all there are four elevators and they are kept going all day by residents of the city.

### 97% of Cocoa Grown

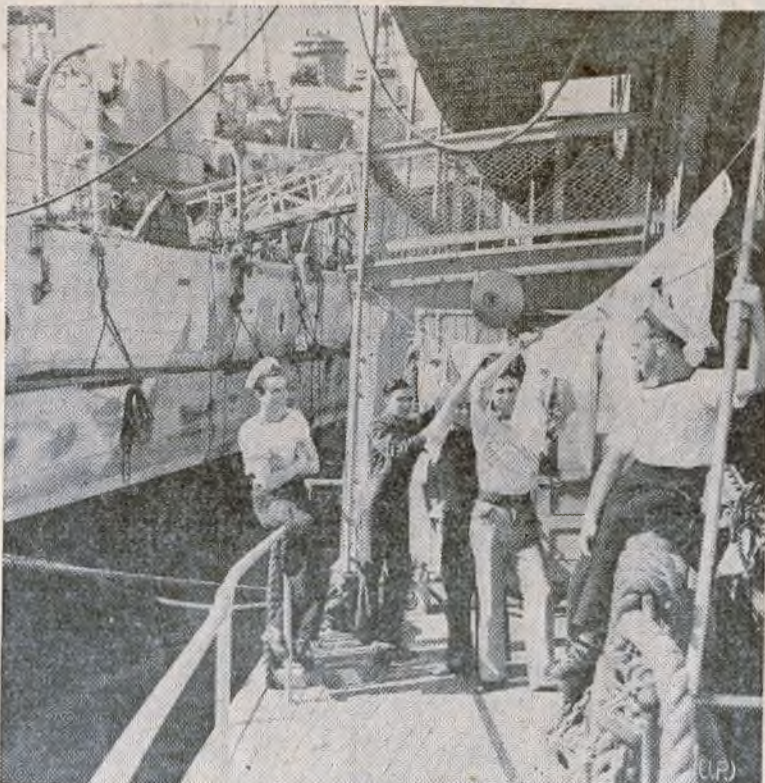
The commercial quarter, the market and the old part of Bahia are located in the lower part of the town and here is that most interesting sight, the new Instituto do Cacau, around which centers the cocoa trade of Brazil. For the state of Bahia grows about 97% of the cocoa exported by the entire nation.

The upper level of Bahia contains its shopping district, its modern hotels, its amusement zone, its best residential districts and several new parks. Perhaps the best way to visit it is to motor up the new Avenida Visconde de Maua, named after the same Brazilian nobleman whose statue decorates the Praca Maua in Rio.

Bahia's second great feature, its bay, can be viewed well from the upper stories of the Palace Hotel, one of the best known in the city. Even better is the view afforded travelers as they enter Bahia by ship, for the combination of bay, of nearby hills and of the city with its gaily colored houses has a joyousness and gaiety to be found only in the tropics.

Bahia's bay is large; it stretches 25 miles and has a breadth of 20. At its entrance it is two miles

## They're Hanging Out 'Dhobie'



Sailors of British cruiser Liverpool, under repair at California's Mare Island Navy Yard, call their washing "dhobie" which they're hanging out on barge alongside warship.

## BEEES SENT OVER WORLD

**BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (UP)**—Zed Gafford of Butler county exports his prize bees to many parts of the world, having sold a total of 3,500,000 this year. A majority of them went to Canada.

As beholds a Brazilian port, Bahia has a small statue of Christ the Redeemer overlooking its waters and reminding one of the great monument of Christ atop Carcovade in Rio de Janeiro.

### Scene of Gaiety

Travelers who visit Bahia are impressed by the holiday garb of its inhabitants and their love of gaiety. The costume is that of nesses in the town and it conbandana for head covering, ear-rings of brightly colored skirt, a rings of gold or other metal and strings of large beads. This attire and the gaiety of Bahia are known all over the country, and dolls in Bahian dress can be bought hundreds of miles from the city itself.

### Old Buildings

As the one-time religious center of Brazil, Bahia has some hund-

red churches. Many of these buildings date from the 16th and 17th centuries. Perhaps the most interesting is the convent church of Saint Francis, whose wood carving of Saint Peter of Alcantara is considered the greatest piece ever done in wood by a Brazilian, and whose wealth of gold leaf, blue tile, masterfully carved choir stalls and sculpture present a scene rivalled by few churches in the world.

When Dom Joao, Regent of Portugal, moved his court to Brazil in 1808 to escape the oncoming troops of Napoleon, it was Bahia that first welcomed his fleet and it was upon the soil of Bahia that Portugal's royalty first set foot, inaugurating a reign that carried through, with the two Dom Pedros, until Brazil came into her own as a free nation.

## VOLCANO OBSERVATORY REPORT

The Volcano Observatory report for the week ending October 12 was released by R. H. Finch, Volcanologist. Weekly crack openings on the east rim of Halemaumau have continued to be unusually large since the earthquake of September 25. One crack opened 7.0 millimeters. In all, 7 of the 28 stations on concentric rim cracks around Halemaumau measured Friday, October 10, opened a total of 11.5 millimeters, and 18 remained unchanged. Unusual also was the 4.00 millimeter closing at the Alohi Crater rim crack station.

The local seismicity decreased from 8:50 for the preceding week to the value 3.75. The number of seismic disturbances recorded was 11 which registered as follows:

- "Very Feeble": 4
- October 7, 2:29 p. m., distance possibly 13.8 miles.
- October 8, 5:24 a. m., distance probably 16.5 miles.
- October 10, 11:22 a. m., distance probably 5.2 miles.
- October 12, 8:07 a. m., distance 4.1 miles.
- "Tremors": 7

In addition to these, a number of slight unusual vibrations with a period of 1.3 seconds were recorded periodically from 11:58 p. m., October 7 to 6:34 a. m., October 8, from 2:30 p. m. to 7:35 p. m., October 8, and from 7:20 a. m. to 8:10 a. m., October 9.

Tilting of the ground at the Observatory on the NE rim of Kilauea was slight to the southeast. Microseismic motion of the ground was light to moderate.

## DOLLAR DIPLOMACY

To the jungle-covered, voodoo-ridden Republic of Haiti the United States recently pledged \$1,100,000 worth of war supplies. Haiti was termed vital to the defense of the United States and thus eligible for lease-lend help, partly to build air bases available for U. S. use in any emergency. Lease-lend funds have been promised to many another Latin-American nation: Brazil, \$100,000,000; Chile, \$20,000,000; Uruguay, \$17,500,000, and to Paraguay, \$15,000,000.

Neither Mexico nor Argentina have received lease-lend help, but the currencies of both countries are being stabilized with U. S. credits. Mexican air bases are open for U. S. use; Argentina has a \$60,000,000 loan to develop native industries and may get \$50,000,000 from lease-lend. Neither Peru nor Ecuador, however, will get any U. S. war materials. Reason: The two countries, still deep in a border dispute might turn the mon each other instead of Hitler.

## WHEAT PESTS ATTACK RABBITS

**WATONGA, Okla. (UP)**—This is a tall story and it isn't about fish. Buck Dickens, Blaine county farmer, reported that the jackrabbits were so thick in his wheat field that army worms which have been infesting his wheat fields now are shearing the rabbits.

By HAL FORREST

## TAILSPIN TOMMY



## WINDY AND PADDLES



## LITTLE MARY MIX-UP



## SIX INCH SERMON

REV. ROBERT H. HARPER

Christ Our Saviour. Lesson for October 12: Matthew 20: 25-28; Luke 19: 1-10.

Golden Text: John 3:16. There could hardly be selected two passages that would tell more of the captation, "Christ Our Saviour," than those of the lesson text. Jesus says he is the Son of man who came "to give his life a ransom for many." The Son of God became the Son of man that men through him might become the redeemed sons of God. Both God and man, Jesus was prepared to be the Saviour of men.

The second passage tells of a man up a tree. He had climbed there to see Jesus. He was also up a tree so far as his reputation and his conscious need were concerned. Zacchaeus was doubtless surprised that Jesus noticed him. The people murmured against Jesus because he went home with a sinner. How little sympathy do many feel toward the fallen!

How different is the attitude of Jesus! When he had brought Zacchaeus to a new day, Jesus declared his mission in words that should bring peace to every troubled heart: "For the Son of man came to seek and to save that which was lost." Note the tense in "was." Man was lost but he may be found. The gospel does save, and it will save every man. We cannot lose hope of any man unless we lose hope in Jesus himself.

Jesus used himself as an example to those who sought chief places in the kingdom. We, too, must emulate Jesus in his self-sacrificing love. Concerned for our souls, we must be concerned for the souls of others. May God so reveal himself to us in Christ that he may reveal himself through us unto others!

## HILLO THEATRE

"Meet John Doe," showing for the last times at the Hilo theater today, with Gary Cooper and Barbara Stanwyck in the leading roles, was more than a year in the making and cost two million dollars to produce.

Representing the first independent production of Frank Capra and his co-producer and writer, Robert Riskin, the picture received lavish care from the two perfectionists.

Feeling that the unique nature of the plot should remain a secret, Capra pledged his cast to complete silence about the nature of the story. All that was known was that the picture dealt with an average American, the symbol of the "little guys" who form the backbone of any country at any time.

The supporting cast includes Edward Arnold, Walter Brennan, James Gleason, Spring Byington, Gene Lockhart and Regis Toomey.

"Whistling in the Dark," a riotous speed comedy starring the new comic star, Red Skelton, will show at the Hilo theater tomorrow and Monday.

## PALACE THEATRE

"Kyoken Mahen" and "Omoitsuki Fujin" are the Japanese features scheduled for tonight at 7:30 at the Palace theater.

Showing today at the 12:30 and 2:30 matinees is "Binibiro Laming Kita," Filipino feature starring Norma Blancaflor and Ely Ramos.

"Forbidden Adventure," a sensational film showing strange rites in a jungle land, will be screened at the Palace theater tomorrow.

## AT THE ROYAL

"Her First Beau," comedy drama starring Jane Withers, shows today at the Royal theater, with the Louis-Conn fight pictures and a chapter of the serial drama, "Sky Raider."

A Japanese double feature program, "Kyoken Mahen" and "Omoitsuki Fujin," will show at the Royal tomorrow.

## H I L O

LAST TIMES TODAY 2:30-7:30



Also Selected Short Subjects



帝國不動の國是に

國民の協力要請

東條首相、AKより所信放送



東條首相は十八日午後七時、閣議後、首相官邸より、AKを通じて國民に所信を述べた。

未曾有の大動員に際し、國民の協力要請。東條首相は、國民の協力要請を述べた。

ヒロ市と各地の居住者

年六千百名の大減少

本島及びヒロの居住者が激減した。一九四〇年七月一日より今年七月一日までに、ヒロ市では、年六千百名の大減少を記録した。

坊ちゃん、嬢さん

曲藝團蓋開け

坊ちゃん、嬢さん。曲藝團の蓋が開けられた。観客は、この演劇に興味を示している。

総収入税引上に

實業聯盟も反対

第一回理事会で決議。実業聯盟も、総収入税引上りに反対を示している。

航海中の龍田丸

日本へ引返さず

廿三日ホノルルへ入港

龍田丸は、航海中に悪天候に遭ったが、無事日本へ引返した。廿三日ホノルルへ入港した。

雪辱か返り討か

單選手の大決戦

複試合あす皮切り

雪辱か返り討か。單選手の大決戦。複試合あす皮切り。選手たちは、勝利を期している。

布哇の感謝祭日

未だ決定を見ず

縣知事、布告に二の歩

布哇の感謝祭日。未だ決定を見ず。縣知事は、布告に二の歩を踏んでいる。

ヒロ市の家賃

近く調査に着手

中庸を歩む家賃統制委員

ヒロ市の家賃。近く調査に着手。中庸を歩む家賃統制委員が、調査を開始した。

交通委員創設

自動車事故減る

一九四〇前後の記録発表

交通委員創設。自動車事故減る。一九四〇前後の記録を発表した。

下院を通過した

縣會每年開催案

上院では早くも猛反対

下院を通過した。縣會每年開催案。上院では早くも猛反対を示している。

待望のサーカス團愈よ本日より開演



此の外サイドシヨウとして教育的な演藝が各種催されます。是非お見通しなく御來觀下さい。

主催 布哇在郷軍人團ヒロ支部

- 大膽不敵な空中曲藝
空中綱渡りの曲藝
不思議な動物使用
クラウンの面白い藝
珍奇な手品の演出

結婚三ツ

朗かな秋日和

結婚三ツ。朗かな秋日和。三つの結婚が、朗かな秋日和を演出した。

岩政老人死去

今日コハラで葬儀

岩政老人死去。今日コハラで葬儀。老人の死は、コハラで葬儀が行われた。

森本時計店へ

時計修繕なら

森本時計店へ。時計修繕なら。森本時計店は、時計修繕の専門店で、修理が丁寧である。

ウ氏死去

今日一時葬儀

ウ氏死去。今日一時葬儀。ウ氏の死は、今日一時で葬儀が行われた。

Gロス氏

昨日辞職す

Gロス氏。昨日辞職す。Gロス氏は、昨日辞職した。

慈善寄附

特別委員より募集された寄附金

慈善寄附。特別委員より募集された寄附金。慈善活動のために寄附金が募集された。

パレス劇場
今夜封切 七時半より
明日 マチネ二時、夜間六時半、三時上
PALACE THEATRE
TONIGHT ONLY—7:30
Nikkatsu Kyoto Talkie
"KYOKEN MAKEN"

サハラ劇場
電話二五五五
片岡千恵蔵 市川春代
依剣魔劍
竹久千恵子 霧立のぼる
思ひつき夫人

村島濱代
電話七九七
砂糖相場
電話二五五五
電話二五五五

待望のサーカス團愈よ本日より開演
主催 布哇在郷軍人團ヒロ支部
此の外サイドシヨウとして教育的な演藝が各種催されます。是非お見通しなく御來觀下さい。

正義の太陽

中川雨之助

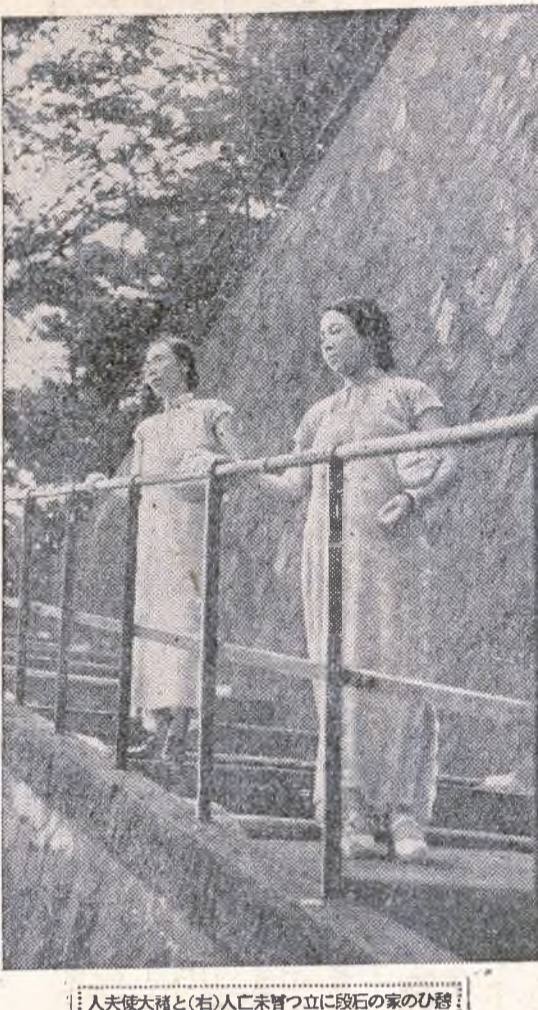
路上の少年
「初美が、急になくなったんだよ。」

「迷ひ兒なら宜いけれど、櫻はいたんだ。」
「それなら大變だ。櫻は奴の兄富は付いてるのかい？」



「あ、悔しい！」
「なんだ、お坊ちゃんか。」
「何處へ行って来たんだい、何だか気がないやないか。」

陸相の訓示に感激の涙未亡人たち(前列黒紋付)
集立つ 教壇の未亡人晴れ姿



「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

新生漲る揚子江の點描

變る租界の顔色

英米の影とみに薄らぐ
「え、お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

自由市も時の波
「え、お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」



上海の赤い月
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

悲話の「苦力」船
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

青年何を考へる
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

ふた兒の仔馬
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

上海の異風景
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

娘數名入用
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

一徹療法講習會
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

會員募集
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

布哇每日社
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

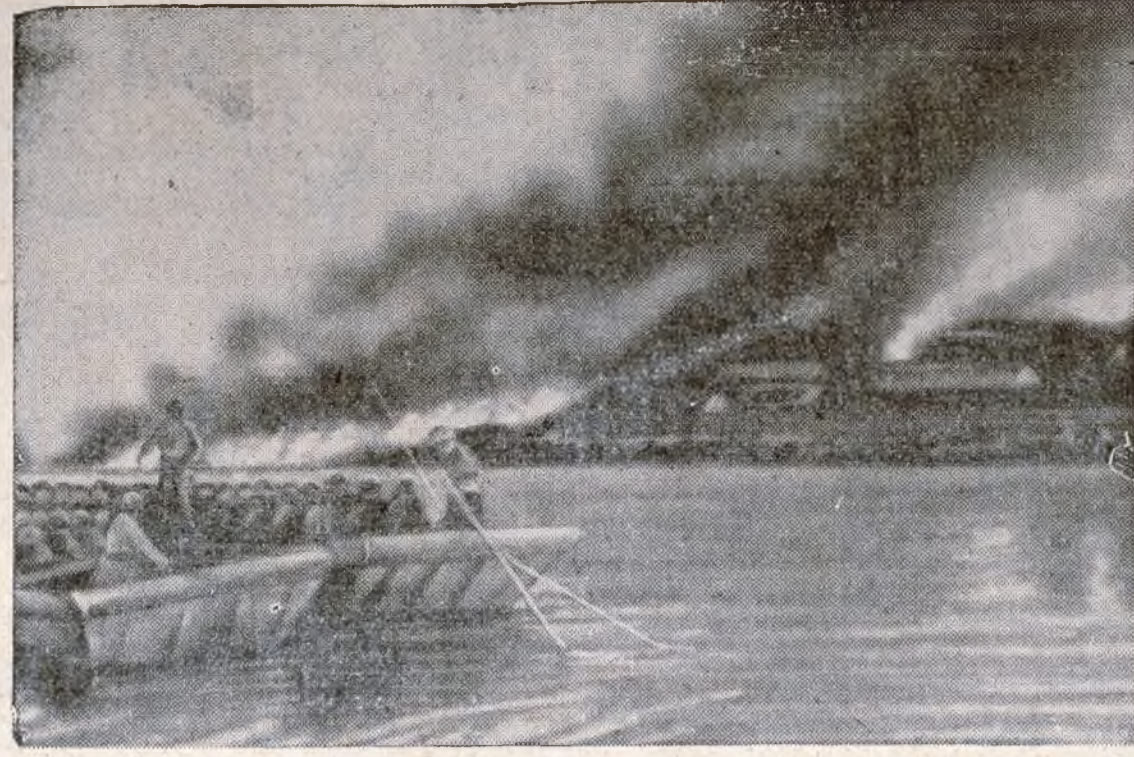
鍛冶職入用
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

アクメ、グリール
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

ファイナンス會社
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

布哇每日社
「お前知るか。ほら、お前知るか。」

王スクワ向け進撃する獨軍



海軍艦隊の演習



海軍艦隊の演習

東條内閣の反響

對華方針に斷乎不動

積極外交政策に期待

護國の英靈に對して

畏し陛下の御親拜

全國一齊遙かに默禱を捧ぐ

援蔣國、英米ソに

適切な措置執る

重慶今や大衝激を受く

重慶今や大衝激を受く

新態勢の我が動向重視

英米依存か親日傾向の岐路に立つ

形勢悪化したある泰國

形勢悪化したある泰國

新内閣

新内閣

重臣會議の一瞬

重臣會議の一瞬

新内閣に初登場の

寺島新選信大臣



寺島新選信大臣



青年店員入用

土地家屋賣

土地家屋賣

職人、弟子入用

職人、弟子入用

洋裁見習生徒募集

洋裁見習生徒募集

Advertisement for 'Suisho' (瑞光) liquor, featuring a bottle and text about its quality and health benefits.

Advertisement for a choir or musical group, featuring a photograph of performers and text about their activities and recruitment.

米日會談暫休 米海軍商船歸港令發す

新本日は回次が定例の續進も後今を談會、たし談會者互に余間時一して座鼎人三、問訪を官次務國ズルエツビ及官長務國らか半時四後午も日七十は使公杉若(發日七十トシマシ)

布吐每日 Hawaii Mainichi Sha, Ltd. P. O. Box 1477 Hilo, Hawaii. N. Tokushiro, President. Editor: Business 2808, Editorial 2250.

國難突破 國策完遂に 東條新内閣愈よ誕生

東條首相以下 辭表聽許さる (東京十八日發) 東條首相以下 辭表聽許さる

【東京十八日發】東條首相は、今日午後二時、宮中にて、天皇陛下に御報告をなされ、御座られた。陛下はこれを御覽察せられ、御座られた。

内閣總理大臣兼陸軍内務兩大臣 東條 英機

外務大臣兼拓務大臣 東條 英機

海軍大臣 島田 繁太郎

商工大臣 岸 信介

逓信大臣兼鐵道大臣 寺 島 健

司法大臣 岩 村 通 世

文部大臣 橋 田 邦 彦

農林大臣 井 野 碩 哉

厚生大臣 小 泉 親 彦

首相、軍政、内政を掌權し 國防國家と事變處理へ

東條總理大臣 大將に親任す (東京十八日發) 東條總理大臣 大將に親任す

徹夜、折衝を重ね 五時間で組閣 正に臨戦下の超速ぶり

米驅逐艦カアニー號 氷島で襲撃さる 攻撃艦の国籍、米政府嚴秘

政、戰兩界の一体を圖り 強力不壞の内閣を組織 近衛公の悩み、新首相に解消

初閣議を開き 施政方針協議 閣員名簿捧呈まで 一切發表せられず

海軍省公表 平田中將略歴

露都へ大砲爆撃 全市猛火に蔽はれ 市民狼狽

米三軍、對日策を鳩議 (ワシントン十八日加電) 米三軍、對日策を鳩議

赤軍に大追撃 獨機、鐵路、船舶を痛爆

獨軍、南北より進撃 赤軍死闘續く

オテツサ脱出の 赤軍に大追撃

青年一名雇ひたし 某製造会社に元氣な青年一名至急雇ひたし、希望者は布吐毎日社まで御來談ありたし

雨デス 布吐全島平等に 颯爽と吹く

商船武装案可決 反對を抑へ上院へ回附

露都へ大砲爆撃 全市猛火に蔽はれ 市民狼狽

青年一名雇ひたし 某製造会社に元氣な青年一名至急雇ひたし、希望者は布吐毎日社まで御來談ありたし

赤軍死闘續く (モスクワ十七日發) 赤軍死闘續く

獨軍、南北より進撃 (ベルリン十七日發) 獨軍、南北より進撃

オテツサ脱出の (モスクワ十七日發) オテツサ脱出の

赤軍に大追撃 (モスクワ十七日發) 赤軍に大追撃

露都へ大砲爆撃 (モスクワ十七日發) 露都へ大砲爆撃

市民狼狽 (モスクワ十七日發) 市民狼狽

商船武装案可決 (ワシントン十七日發) 商船武装案可決