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## World News:

In Korea, after a week of the heaviest fighting in over a year, South Korean troops recaptured "White Horse" hill, northwest of Chorwon. The communist attacks began last Monday and fighting was taking place along three-quarters of the 155 mile front, but the communist drive was concentrated on two hills commanding the so-called Chorwon gateway. Early Red assaults had taken seven outpost positions in what appeared to be a major offensive. South Korean, French and US Marine troops combined to stop the momentum of the drive.

General James Van Fleet announced that the Chinese attack had been stopped without a major penetration of allied lines. The Commander of the 8th Army said he doubted if the communists could support a general offensive for a long period. Van Fleet did say, however, that the communists had strength enough for limited offensive action during October and November.

In the counter action later in the week, the South Koreans and communists alternated in controlling the crest of White Horse. The Hill changed hands five times in the three hours of fighting Thursday night, bringing to 17 the total number of times the hill has changed hands during the four-day attack.

The truce talks have been recessed indefinitely by request of the United Nations delegation. US Supreme Commander in the Far East, Mark Clark, said Wednesday that he can only conclude that the communists do not want an armistice. Clark made the statement at his Tokyo headquarters after the talks at Panmunjom had been recessed. Both Clark and Chief Delegate Lieutenant General William Harrison said that the talks were not being broken off, but that they would wait for some sincere effort on the part of the communists before renewing the meetings. As it was, Harrison explained, the communists were merely using the talks as a propaganda sounding box to insult the United States and other member nations of the UN.

The November draft call has been set at 47,000, the same as that of the previous month, selective service officials in the Pentagon announced Thursday. All of the draftees are slated for the Army as the other branches of the service are filling their quotas from voluntary enlistments.

Meanwhile, Defense Secretary Robert Lovett said the US is doing all it can to train South Korean troops for front line duty. He said that the South Korean troops now number 400,000, approximately 50 percent more than the United States has in Korea at the present time. Lovett said that as the strength of the South Koreans increases, greater rotation, if not relief, of UN troops will be permitted.

The United States Presidential Election is only a little more than three weeks away and all candidates and their supporters are stepping up the tempo in campaign speeches from one end of the country to the other. Eisenhower is in Los Angeles, Stevenson leaving Missouri for Texas and the Southwest, President Truman is in Buffalo with the GOP "truth squad" right behind him, Dewey, of course, is speaking in New York, Senator Nixon is in Pennsylvania, Sparkman spoke at Toledo, Taft was in neighboring Illinois, and voices and counter voices were heard throughout the land.

Governor Stevenson and President Truman have been attacking Eisenhower for what they called a desertion of principles and the General's surrender to the reactionary wing of the Republican party. Stevenson also attacked Eisenhower's charge that America's economic well-being is a "war prosperity." The Illinois Governor said that such talk plays into the hands of our enemies and disarms our allies. Truman told audiences across the nation that the political career of General Eisenhower has been a sad experience for the President. He said he had made a mistake in supposing that Eisenhower was qualified for the Presidency. He added that Eisenhower is deserting his principles and is making foreign policy statements just to win votes, even though they might lead to war. The President referred to General Eisenhower as "the big brassy window dressing for Taft and other reactionary Republicans."

General Eisenhower, meanwhile, was speaking in Los Angeles on social legislation. He said that although he was definitely against any form of "socialized medicine", he thought that the possibility of using Federal funds to help private health insurance schemes should be fully investigated. He said that his party, the Republican party, was under attack as a party of "special interests", but that the worst special interest threatening the nation today was "big government."

He also spent the week in attacking corruption in government, saying that it provided the communists with propaganda material. He said that a centralized government exercising control over economic matters is a communist idea. The General urged all citizens to vote, commenting that it would take 30 million votes to throw the Democrats out.

The Vice-Presidential candidates, Senators Sparkman and Nixon, were also making speeches during the week. Sparkman told an audience in Toledo that Eisenhower's experience leaves him unfamiliar with the problems of civilians and civil government. He said the General had never known what it was to wonder where the next pay check was coming from; Nixon said in Pennsylvania that if a Republican is not elected next November the nation can expect nothing but war, a draft, and insecurity. He said the big issue was how to keep today's youngsters out of tomorrow's wars. Nixon attacked Stevenson and Secretary of State Dean Acheson, in a series of whistle-stops through Ohio.

United Mine Workers' Boss John L. Lewis told the miners at their convention that if Eisenhower wears Taft's collar, he would vote against the General. But Lewis did not specifically indicate whether he would endorse the Democratic candidate either. Lewis succeeded at the convention in putting down a minor revolt as delegates demanded that district representatives be elected rather than appointed by Lewis. The UMW leader said that although democracy is a good thing, it can be carried too far.

A nightmare, three-way train wreck in England this week killed at least 99 persons and hospitalized more than 175 with injuries. Rescue workers were still seeking bodies in the wreckage after the collisions. The first train was standing in a suburban station when it was struck by an express. Before any rescue work or escape could be made, the wreckage was struck by a third train.

A United States Hospital plane was machine gunned in West Germany this week and the US lodged a firm protest with the Russians. But, the Russians came back with a counter protest, saying the plane had strayed from an authorized air corridor.

And a B-29 crash in the United States which killed eleven crewmembers was found to have been caused by a mid-air collision with a jet fighter. Both planes were on training missions. The pilot of the fighter was not killed.

#### Sports News:

Casey Stengel, the Manager of the World Champion New York Yankees, signed a new two-year contract for \$100,000 a year, this week following the Yankees' fourth straight victory in the World Series. The Yanks defeated the Brooklyn Dodgers by taking four of the full seven-game series.

Michigan State's top rated football team are rated as favorites over Texas A & M, but the experts are a little uneasy by the close squeezes the Spartans have had in their first three games. A last quarter field goal was needed to defeat Oregon State last Saturday, 17-14. California's golden bears, riding high after three successive conquests of College of Pacific, Missouri and Minnesota, travel to Oregon for a Pacific Coast Conference game, and the University of Southern California plays a strong San Diego Naval Training Center team which boasts seven former professionals in its starting line-up.

In Professional Football, one of the most important games of the new season will be played Sunday at Cleveland's Municipal Stadium when the New York Giants and the Cleveland Browns, traditional rivals for the American Division championship meet for the first time this year. Both teams are undefeated. The only other undefeated team in Professional football, the San Francisco 49ers, will play Detroit in the motor city. San Francisco beat the Lions in their first game two weeks ago, 17-3, but Detroit bounced back last week to beat last year's champion Los Angeles Rams.

In Boxing, Kid Gavilan successfully defended his world's welterweight title by decisioning Billy Graham in Cuba. Gavilan who has twice been beaten by Sugar Ray Robinson says he wants a match with Robinson for the middleweight crown.

Former Heavyweight Champion Ezzard Charles knocked Bennie Reynolds out in the second round of a scheduled twelve round bout in Cincinnati this week. Charles was impressive in beating the younger fighter who was once keyoed in three rounds by the new Champion, Rocky Marciano.

Local News:

The Director of Agriculture, Mr. Devo Butchart, announced this week that the possibility of exporting surplus bananas to New Zealand is being investigated. Mr. Butchart said that supplies from Western Samoa, Tonga and Fiji, which normally supply New Zealand's banana market, are below quotas for this year. Preliminary surveys indicate that there may be a surplus in American Samoa's November banana production, but, Mr. Butchart added, there are a great many factors affecting the possibility, chief among which is the taro and breadfruit surplus at that time.

Mr. J. P. Mosher, Chief of the Management Services Division, said that he has written letters of inquiry on the matter. He has asked Western Samoa authorities for information concerning the cost of crates in which bananas are shipped and is also attempting to determine the costs of refrigerated shipping, etc. If the costs should prove to be reasonable and the surplus should exist, an experimental shipment of 500 cases will be made in November. In the event the Government should make the shipment, the bananas would be purchased under authority similar to that by which copra is purchased from producers.

The schedule for the Manua Tolo's trip to Canton has been set back to the 16th or 17th of October, it was learned this week. Governor John C. Elliott informed the Administration Department that it would be more convenient for him to make the flight from Nadi which arrives at Canton on the 22nd than the previously planned earlier flight.

The Manua Tolo will call at Swains island again enroute to Canton and will stop there on the return trip to load copra.

It was also expected that Dr. James Dean, Director of Public Health, would time his return trip from Hawaii to coincide with the Manua Tolo's schedule. Dr. Dean had planned to meet the Manua Tolo in Canton on the 17th, but he was advised to make a later connection if possible. Dr. Dean is bringing with him Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Farrer. Mr. Farrer has been employed as a laboratory technician for the Hospital of American Samoa.

The Manua Tolo will be in Apia, Western Samoa, Saturday, unloading copra from the Tokelau islands. It is expected back late Saturday night. Master Bob Fyres indicated by dispatch that the ship will require cleaning and minor repairs before making the Canton trip.

Dr. Herbert Spencer, Director of Education, announced this week that Pedro Sanchez will arrive in American Samoa next week to take a position in the Department of Education as Village School Supervisor.

Mr. Sanchez is a graduate of the College of St. Thomas, in St. Paul, Minnesota and received his Master's degree from Columbia University's Teachers College in New York City. He comes to American Samoa from Guam where he has been the Principal of the largest elementary school on Guam. Dr. Spencer said Mr. Sanchez has had a great deal of experience and training in elementary education and understands the educational problems of the Pacific islands. Mr. Sanchez's specialties, the Director of Education added, are Curriculum development and Educational research.

The Dramatics Club of the High School of American Samoa presented a radio adaptation of Robert Louis Stevenson's Treasure Island, Thursday evening over radio station WVUV. The dramatics club which is one of several curriculum activities in the high school this year is under the direction of Mrs. R. L. Bothwell. The group is learning different dramatic techniques as a impetus towards acquiring working experience with the English language. 13 students took part in the radio play which terminated the first quarter's activities.

The annual "palolo" fishing which takes place on the night of the moon's last quarter each October and November began Thursday night and was to continue Friday night. The palolo worms rise to the surface from cracks in the reef only at certain times of the year. Considered a delicacy by the Samoan people, palolo are eaten raw, cooked in banana leaves on hot coals or baked in a Samoan oven.

Mr. T. C. Webb New Zealand's Minister of Island Territories, was reported as saying that Western Samoa is not yet ready for self government. Mr. Webb said he based his conclusion on his visit to the territory this year and also on the United Nations Trusteeship Committee report. The Western Samoa government has set up an Executive Council, consisting of the High Commissioner, the honorable Futua, three government officials, three Samoan members of the Legislature and one European member. The group will confer with the High Commissioner on matters of government policy.

The High Commissioner, Mr. G. R. Powles has been attending the South Pacific Commission's 10th conference in Noumea.

This Sunday, October 12, members of the L. S. Church and many others will observe White Sunday, which is a festive occasion marked by white lawns, dresses, coats and also by feasting and gift-giving. It is a picturesque celebration and a firmly established custom in Samoa.

Mr. Deryl Johnston, the Commissioner of Public Safety, observed this week which has been proclaimed Fire Prevention week by President Truman, that American Samoa has an excellent record with respect to fire prevention. The Commissioner expressed his gratitude to the people of American Samoa for the cooperation the Fire Department has received and urged everyone to continue to observe fire safety precautions. The Commissioner suggested that all buildings, both government and private, should be checked for possible fire hazards and he also advised people to have all fire fighting equipment inspected and placed in first class condition. Mr. Johnston said storage areas should be examined for fire hazards, and especially those areas in which gasoline or other inflammable liquids are stored.

Mr. Tom Yandall, the Fire Chief of American Samoa, spoke to High School students and other groups on methods of fire prevention and was interviewed in a radio broadcast.

Saturday the Matson ship Alanoda and the Union Steamship company's Tofua were both scheduled to arrive in Pago Pago. The Alanoda was expected earlier and was expected to tie up at the main dock to discharge general cargo before moving to the oil dock to discharge diesel fuel. In the event that the ships should arrive simultaneously, the Tofua may tie up while the Alanoda is discharging general cargo, or may tie up at the oil dock to discharge her cargo.

The Director of Personnel, Mr. Lowi Fuerstenu, announced that the first examination to be held under the Merit System Law now in effect in American Samoa will be a competitive promotional examination for Police Sergeant and Police Lieutenant. Mr. Fuerstenu pointed out that this examination is open only to permanent employees of the Police Department. The eligibility register established as a result of the examination will be used to make promotions from within the ranks.

There will be written and oral parts of the examination. Failure to pass the written test, however, will eliminate the applicant from the oral examination.

Mr. Fuerstenu said that additional examinations will be announced as soon as the examinations are prepared. An open examination for prison guard and patrolman is given high priority on the examination schedule, he said.

Mr. Fa'amamua Tunoa, a post-graduate commercial student at the High School of American Samoa, recently typed 66 words a minute in a timed typing test to qualify for membership in the "clikkity sixty" club at the High School. He is a fifth year student of Mr. Marvin Senter, the Commercial Instructor at the High School.

Mr. A. L. Dela Perrelle arrived in American Samoa this week from Western Samoa where he has been entertaining at the Tivoli theater. Mr. Dela Perrelle, billed as the great "Mahgee" is a magician who has been travelling throughout the South Pacific area for the past seven years. Mr. Dela Perrelle has made arrangements with the Management Services Division to rent the Recreation hall this coming Thursday for a performance and he has announced plans to do a benefit for the patients at the hospital next week.

Mr. Dela Perrelle is originally from England. He retired from the Insurance business and decided to visit Australia where his associates in the field of magic urged him to tour the islands. He has performed in the New Hebrides, New Caledonia, Tahiti, the Marquesas group, the Cook islands, Rarotonga, Tonga and Western Samoa. He says that he gets every bit as much enjoyment from his performance in outlying districts as do they natives watching the show.

Mr. R. E. Fritchard saw a performance by Mr. Dela Perrelle in Western Samoa and urged him to visit American Samoa. Mr. Dela Perrelle said he would like to make a trip to Manua to perform there. He plans appearances in other villages besides the Thursday performance at the Recreation Hall.

The torrential rains which fell on Tutuila last weekend dumped tons of top soil into the bay, coloring it a muddy brown as the drain-off from the hills ran into the bay. It was reported that 5.4 inches of rain fell in the twenty hour period ending Sunday morning at seven a.m. This equals the total monthly rainfall for September as recorded at Utulei.

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Tala Eseeese

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**KOREA:** O le Aso Sa na osofa'ia ai e le Vaega Fitu a Marini o le Unaitē Setete se tasi nofoaga taua o Komunisi sa i se mauga i le itu i sisifo o Korea. Sa 'o'ofu Marini i ni ofutau na sauni fa'atatau tonu lava mo lelei osofa'iga. Sa taunafai lava e Komunisi Saina ona tafanaina o le osofa'iga a Marini i fanatatau tetele mai luga o le mea saupu'epu'e. E fitu itula o fai lenai taua faigata. O le ripoti na maua mulimuli nei, ua o'o atu le osofa'iga i le 'auvao o le mauga. O le taua i le 'ea, e lua va'alele tau o Komunisi (MIG-15) na fa'atatauina e va'alele tau o le Unaitē Setete (sabre-jet fighters).

O le po o le Aso Sa na fai ai se fetu'aiga auipito sili ona matautia na faigata a itu taua e lua i Korea. Ua silia i le tausaga talu ona faia se ini taua fa'apea i totonu o Korea. Na amatina e Komunisi lenai fetu'aiga i a latou osofa'iga tetele lava, na 'fai agai i togainuapi o Malo 'Aufa'atasi sa i auvao. Na tutuliesina vaega 'au a Korea i Saute e vaega 'au a Saina mai le tumutumu o se tasi mauga, peita'i na i'u ina toe liliu mai vaega 'au a Korea i Saute sa toe tau ma Saina, sa lo'i fa'aaogaina ni fana tetele ona o le vavalalata, sa tau fepa'ia'i lava. Ona i'u ai loa ina toe maua e Korea i Saute lea mauga. O le amataga lava o lenai fetu'aiga na pu'eina ai e Komunisi mauga e fitu sa i ai ni nofoaga o Malo 'Aufa'atasi, peita'i na toe pu'eina e Malo 'Aufa'atasi le tasi mauga. E 155 maila le umi o le laina o lo'o fa'afesaga'i ai itu taua a Komunisi ma Malo 'Aufa'atasi. O le tolu kuata o lea laina o lo'o tau ai nei le taua. Ua matua mafatia Komunisi, ua to'atele o latou fitafita e maliliu, ua tele fo'i a latou 'au'upega o fa'amautia.

O le ali'i ta'ita'i 'au o le Vaega 8 o le Ari i Korea, o General James Van Fleet, na fa'apea lana upu, ua taofia osofa'iga a Saina, se leni ni mea e tele o nofoaga o Malo 'Aufa'atasi ua matua fa'aleagaina. Fai mai o ia, e le mafai e Komunisi ona soga faia pea ni osofa'iga tetele fa'apea. Tasi le mea, fai mai o ia, e lava le malosi o Komunisi a fai ai mai a latou osofa'iga laiti i le masina o Oketopa ma Novema. O le agaga fo'i o lo'o i ai nei i vaega 'au a Malo 'Aufa'atasi, ua matua sili mamao i lo'uiga sa i ai i latou i aso una ua na'avao. Na ia matua fa'afetai fa'apito i vaega 'au a Korea i Saute o lo'o tau i se tasi mauga, ma se vaega 'au a Farani o lo'o tau e lataitu ana i ai.

**O Panmunjon,** o le malae fono lea o sui o Malo mo le sainiga o le fillemu o le taua. Na auina e le ta'ita'i usufono o Malo 'Aufa'atasi (Lt. Gen. William Harrison) se tasi i le ali'i ta'ita'i usufono o Komunisi (Gen. Nam Il). O lo tasi lea na fesiligina ai Komunisi e Malo 'Aufa'atasi, sei o latou manuia se fa'amamamiga o le o'o lelei o mea taunafa atoa ma isi mea fa'atatau o lo'o auina atu e Malo 'Aufa'atasi mo pagota o Malo 'Aufa'atasi o lo'o fa'afalepuipuidina o Komunisi.

O le fa'amatalaga a le Ali'i Ta'ita'i Sili o Vaega 'au a Malo 'Aufa'atasi i Korea, o General Mark Clark, fai mai o lona taofi e le manamano Komunisi i le sainia o se fesigaina o le fillemu. Na faia lea fa'amatalaga ina ua tolopo'ina filifiliga a sui o Malo i Panmunjon, ma le le'iloa o se aso e toe fai ai. O le taofi o General Clark ma le Ta'ita'i Usufono o Malo 'Aufa'atasi, o Lieutenant General William Harrison, fai mai e le fa'apea ua matua soloia le faia o nisi filifiliga, tasi le mea, o le a i Komunisi lava le faitalia, pe manamano i latou i se faiga mamalu e fa'atutaina lelei ai le mataupu tau le fofa'afotia'i o pagota. O le upu fo'i a nei ali'i e to'alu, o Komunisi sa na'o na 8 ane i fono e auina'ia ni fa'aleuga i Malo 'Aufa'atasi, ae latou te le matua taunafa fa'amamamini ia fa'atutaina le taua.

**UNAITE SETETE:** O le fa'aaaliga mai le Fallautasi o le Puipuga o le Unaitē Setete o Robert Lovett, fai mai o lo'o faia e le Unaitē Setete le mea sili na te mafai i le a'oa'o'ina o vaega 'au a Korea i Saute mo le tiute tau le taua i Korea. Ua tusa nei e le 400,000 fitafita o Korea i Saute, ua tusa ai o le fa'atolu ona tele lea nofa'i i le le nofa'i o fitafita o le Unaitē Setete o lo'o i Korea. Fai mai lenai ali'i, afai o le a a'oa'o'ina lelei fitafita o Korea i Saute, o le a mafai loa ona sui tulaga o i latou i vaega 'au a le Unaitē Setete atoa ma isi malo o Malo 'Aufa'atasi i le tauina o le taua.

**PULU'Ō'Ō ATOMIKA:** O le taseo o le Aso Faraile talu ai na fa'apaina ai le ulua'i pulu'Ō'Ō atomika a Porotania. Na faia lea mea i le tama'i motu tu'ufua e i le itu i matu feagai ma sisifo o Ausetalia. Sa matua lelei lava le fa'apaina o lea pulu'Ō'Ō. Fai mai nisi ripoti ua maua, e ese le pulu'Ō'Ō lea na fa'apaina e

Porotania i le pulu'ō'ō ma e masani oia fa'apāpāina e le Unaitē Setete, e fa'i ai a latou ituaiga pulu'ō'ō ia o lo'o fa'apāpāina e le Unaitē Setete, e fa'i ai a latou su'e'u'ega. O ulua'i pulu'ō'ō atomika e le Unaitē Setete na fa'apāpāina i le motu o Bāni o Bikini i le Atua maresala, e i le itu i natu fea'i i sisifo o Samoa. O isi pulu'ō'ō atomika na fa'apāpāina i le toafa tele o Amerika, i Nevada, i ni nai masina talu ai.

Na fa'aalia e le Komisi o 'Au'upega Atomika ma le Vaega o le Puipuga o le Unaitē Setete, fa'apea o se aso lata mai e fa'i ai isi fa'atipitipiga o pulu'ō'ō i le motu tu'ufua o Eniwetok. O se mea e fiafia ai le faia o nei su'e-su'ega o pulu'ō'ō atomika i le Pasefika i Saute e latalata i Ausetalia; ua lata mai fo'i teisi i Samoa; au'ū ua tatou iloa i fa mea, tatou te lē o matua vavāma-mao ma mea tetele a le lalolagi tele o lo'o fai nei. Oinei i Samoa, o to'a-telo tagata latou te le'i silafina nisi mea e tele e uiga i isi vaega o le lalolagi--e o'o lava fo'i i nisi itu o le Pasefika, i motu na o latou tagata o lo'o tatou tua'oi--o nisi fo'i o tatou e lē foliga mai e popole i la lea itu--persea'i o se mea fa'atauvā'a. Peita'i, e faigofie ona tatou iloa mai tala esense ua tatou mau, o se mea tana i tagata o lē tatou atunu'u pe a latou sila-fia lelei mea e uiga i tagata o isi itu o le Pasefika, atoa ma isi itu lalolagi.

O le Aso Sa, o 42 va'alele tau na felelei mai Kalifornia ma tannu'u i Hawaii. O lo'o faimalaga nei va'alele tau i Sapani, o 'inā e fa'amautu i ai, ona fa'asoa ma ai lea o malae va'alele e 5 i ai, pe o le 7 fo'i i le tannu'u i Korea. O le va o Hawaii ma Kalifornia e tusa o le 2,400 maili--tuli tutusa ma le tatou va ma Hawaii. E tusa o le lima ma le 'afa itula na faia ai e nei va'alele la latou malaga. O le va'aso talu ai na lele mai ai se va'alele tau la'u pulu'ō'ō (Jet bomber) mai Kalifornia i itula e fa ma minute o lina'afulu lina ma tannu'u i Hawaii. O le malaga aupito pu'upu'u lea lona taimi ua faia i lea va'aso.

Fa'amata o le 3 le uiga o lenei mea? O le uiga o lenei mea, e natu ni nai itula e mafai ai ona lele mai se va'alele mai le Unaitē Setete ma tannu'u mai i Samoa (va'alele tau, ae lē o va'alele in e masani ai). O pulu'ō'ō atomika fa'atipitipiga o fa'atipitipiga ona fa'apāpā i Bikini ma Eniwetok e mafai ai ona fa'a-maonia, afai e fai se tana, e mafai ona fa'amatia le tatou atunu'u i se pulu'ō'ō e tasi.

Ua lē o tce tūtū to'atasi nei Samoa i sona itu lalolagi na'o ia, ua ave'nei ma se tasi o vaega o le Pasefika--ma o le taimi lava lenei e amata ai ona fai mafau'aga tagata o le tatou atunu'u, ma a'oa'o atu i mea e uiga i isi atunu'u--au'ū o le tele o mea e faia, ma mea e tutupu i isi atunu'u, e lavena ai le lumana'i o Samoa.

OFISA O FA'AALIGA MA A'OA'O'GA MO TAGATA MATUTUA: O se tasi galuega taua o lo'o taunafai i ai le Ofisa o Fa'aaliga, o le tau fesoasoani atu lea i tagata o Samoa, ina ia latou a'oa'oina atili nisi mea e uiga i isi itu o le lalolagi. O se tasi fo'i galuega taua tele, o le fesoasoani atu lea i tagata o Samoa ina ia latou a'oa'o atu atili i mea e uiga i le tatou lava Malo, ma le tausiga o le tatou atunu'u. O lo'o logologoina atu pea i lea taimi na lea taimi, i le Nusipepa o Tala Fou atoa ma fa'asalalanga e le Ofisa o Fa'aaliga e auina atu i le ualelei fa'a-salalau, ni tala e uiga i le Vaega o fa'atipitipiga o Amerika Samoa, le Vaega o A'oga, ma le Vaega o le Puipuga o le Soifua Maloloina. O lo'o logologoina fo'i i latou e uiga i nisi mea tana e faia i le Ofisa o fa'atipitipiga o Amerika Samoa, le Vaega o A'oga, ma le Vaega o le Puipuga o le Soifua Maloloina. O lo'o logologoina fo'i o lo'o galulue i totonu o le malo. Latou te fa'asilasilaina atu i le 'au fa'a-fogafoga ni mea e tele e uiga i a latou galuega atoa ma o latou soifua. O le to'atele o le 'au faitau o la tatou Nusipepa, atoa ma le to'atele o le 'au fa'a-fogafoga i le 'au faitau o la tatou fa'asalalanga i le 'ea, atonu o i ai ni mataupu o lo'o fesilisili ai e tusa i mea latou te faituina ma fa'a'ogafoga i ai. O le tele o taimi, latou te malaga ana ma fesilisili i le Kovana Sili, pe o ulu fo'i o isi mata'aluaga. Ua silafia e i latou le tele naunau o galuega a ulu o 'ofisa i le taunafaga o a latou matagaluega o lo'o galulue ai. Ua tele lo latou taimi aoga e maunau i le tau faitau o fa'a'ogafoga i fa'asalalanga i le 'ea. O lo'o fiafia i latou e tu'u a latou galuega, ae taunafai e tali atu i ni fesili e uiga i le Malo pe o a latou matagaluega. Ae tasi le mea, afai e tele le taimi e alu i le fa'amalamalamaina o se mea e tasi, o le a maunau tele le taimi. O le mea lea, o le auale e sili ona faigofie, ma e sili fo'i ona lelei, o le fa'afeso'o-ta'i lea o le Ofisa o Fa'aaliga (telefoni, tusi, pe susu mai), ona tasi atu ai lea o lau fesili, ma atonu fo'i o le a fa'amatalaina atu ai ma se isi mataupu fa'alo'o fia silafia e nisi o lo tatou atunu'u. Ia fa'atuatusi lelei mai la 'au fesili i le Ofisa o Fa'aaliga ma A'oa'oga mo Tagata Matutua.

**MALO O AMERIKA SAMOA:** O lo'o su'esu'eina e le Malo o Amerika Samoa pe lava e mafai ona la'uina ni fa'i mai Amerika Samoa nei e fa'atauina i Niu Sila. O le fa'amatalaga na maua i le vaiasoni, fa'apea o lo'o faia e le Vaega o Fa'atolaga ni su'esu'ega o le itu tau le auina o ni fa'i a Amerika Samoa i Niu Sila. O lo'o masani ona fa'atauina e Niu Sila ni fa'a mai Samoa i Sisifo, ma Toga, ma Fiti; ma o le fa'amatalaga ua maua, fai mai ua lē lava le tusaga o fa'i mai Samoa i Sisifo, Toga ma Fiti i le tausaga nei. O le tala mai le Susuga a Dave Butchart, le Pule o Fa'atolaga, fai mai o su'esu'ega na fai muamua, ua mafai ai ona iloa e peisea'i e o'o atu ia Novema ua sili atu fua o fa'i e maua i Amerika Samoa i le fa'i e mafai ona tatou fa'aaogaina mo le itu i mea taumafa. Afai la e moni lea taofi, ma o le'a i ai ni fa'i e totoe mai fa'i e taumafaina o le tatou atunuu nei, fai mai le Susuga a Butchart o le a fiafia le Malo o Amerika Samoa e fa'atatala'i ona ave se uta fa'i a Samoa i Niu Sila, sa'i tofo-tofo ai lea itu pe mata e maua ai sina tupe fa'asili mo le 'au fa'i fa'i. O le tatou ma le lē tatou ona auina o se uta fa'i a Amerika Samoa, o le a fa'atatau i le tale o taro ma 'ulu e mafai ona maua, ina ia mafai ai ona iloa pe lava se uta fa'i e 'ave.

O le Susuga a J.P. Mosher, le Pule o le Vaega o le Tausiga o Galuega, o lo'o ia su'esu'eina le itu tau le auina 'ese atu o se uta mai Amerika Samoa. Fai mai lena ali'i, e tatou ona maua ni pusa lelei e fa'ao ai fa'i, ma e tatou fo'i ona 'ave i ni va'a e mafai ai ona fa'atatala'i lelei fa'i nei pala a o le'i o'o. O lo'o taumafai fo'i e ia ona su'esu'eina le tau o le la'uina o fa'i, ina ia iloa pe mata e tatou ona auina ni fa'i, ae maua mai ai se tupe fa'asili. O le tasi fa'amatalaga mai le Susuga a Mosher, afai e fa'atauina e le Malo ni fa'i ma le fa'amoemoa e auina i Niu Sila, e tatou ona fa'i i le faiga lea o lo'o fa'i fa'i le vaega tupe o le popo. O faiga uma o lo'o fai mo le fa'atauina mai ma le auina ese atu o le popo, e ao fo'i ona fa'aaogaina i le fa'atauina mai ma le auina ese atu o le fa'i.

**MANU'A TELE:** O le malaga a le Manu'a Tele mo Canton, ua tu'u i tua i le aso 16 po o le 17 o Oketopa. Na fa'aali mai e le Ali'i Kovana 'ili o Amerika Samoa, le Afoga a John C. Elliott, i le Ofisa o le Fa'atonutonuaga o Galuega, fa'apea o lo'o fa'amoemoa o ia e taunu'u ana i Canton i le aso 22 o le masina nei, i lana fo'i mai le fono a le Komisi o le Pasifika i Saute o lo'o faia i Noumea, Niu Kaledonia.

E afe le Manu'a i To'elau (Swains) i lana alu aga'i i Canton, e toe afe ai fo'i i lana fo'i mai. O lana fo'i mai lena na te la'uina mai ai le popo a To'elau.

O lo'o i ai fo'i le fa'amoemoa fa'apea o le a malaga mai Dr. James Dean i le Manu'a Tele po a fo'i mai Canton. Na malaga Dr. Dean i le Unaita Setete o su'esu'e mai nisi fono'i mo le Vaega o le Pui-puiga o le Soifua Maloloina o Amerika Samoa. O le a taunu'u ana o ia i Canton, ona malaga mai ai lea i Amerika Samoa nei. O lo'o malaga mai fa'atasi Dr. Dean ma le ali'i o Mr. Farrar ma lena faletua. O Mr. Farrar o se tagata faigaluega i le potu su'esu'e o le Falema'i. Sa galue o ia i le Unaita Setete mo le Falema'i o Amerika Samoa.

**VAIASO O LE TETE'EINA O AFI:** O tausaga ta'itasi e fa'aavanoaina ai e le Peresitene o le Unaita Setete se vaiaso e talua o le Vaiaso o le Tete'eina o Afi. Na fa'atonuina e le Peresitene, o le aso 5 e o'o i le aso 11 o Oketopa i le avea ma Vaiaso o le Tete'eina o Afi. O le vaiataini lea mo tagata ta'ito'atasi uma lava e mafaufau loloto ai i le miliona ma miliona o tala ua maua ona fa'aumatia e le afi i tausaga ta'itasi—ia mafaufau fo'i i faiga na latou faia e pupui ai le fa'alagaina o mea i le afi ma ia mafaufau fo'i po o a nisi faiga latou te mafai ona faia ina ia tete'eina ai le afi mai le fa'alagaina ma le fa'aumatiaina o mea soga.

O le fa'amatalaga lena na saunia e le Komesina o le Saogalemu Lautele o Amerika Samoa, o le Susuga lea a Beryl Johnston, e uiga i Afi na lo latou fa'ateetega i Amerika Samoa: "O le ripoti o afi i Amerika Samoa, o le fa'amalamalama ga pupula lelei lea o le mea e tatou ona faia i le taofiga o afi, ma 'ou te fia fa'afetai atu i tagata o Amerika Samoa e tusa i faiga na latou faia i aso ua mavae mo le fa'ateetega ma le taofiga o le fa'alagaina o mea i afi.

"O Oketopa i le aso 5 e o'o i le aso 11 ua avea ma Vaiaso o le Tete'eina o Afi i le Malo, ua tatau fo'i i tagata ta'ito'atasi ona taga'i lelei ma su'esu'e mea'a po o a nisi faiga e tatou ona faia, ina ia mautinoa ai le fa'atama'ina o le ripoti lelei tele o mea tau afi ua tatou maua nei. Ina su'esu'e fale uma lava, o fale o le Malo atoa ma fale o tagata ta'ito'atasi, ina ia iloa ai ma ave'esea ai ni mea e fa'amata e tutupu mai ai ni fa'alavelave ona o afi; e tatou ona lafoa'i lelei otaota, e tatou ona iloiloina lelei mea tinei-afi, ma fa'aga'au fua-mu ina ia iloa po o lelei pea, ma ia iloa po o lava mea tinei-afi

mo ni fa'alavalave fa'afuase'i. O laueloale o lo'o toa ni oloa, o tatau ona su'esu'eina lelei ina ia ave'esea mea e fa'arata e tuiupu si ni sfi, o mea fa'asuvai uma foi e magofo, ia teuina uma i ni mea e saogalemu ai, ma ia teu aso oloa mai mea o mahu ai ni sfi.

"O mea uma o lo'o fa'alavalavon ai le fepesolon'i o tagata i totou o fale, faitoto'a, ma ala fa'asitepu, ia ave'esea uma, ina ia mafai ona fa'oi ai si'oloto tagata pe a sasao se afi.

"O mea elotise uma, ia iloiloina ma ia su'esu'eina mea'oa lelei ina no'i i ai ni mea e fepi'itai'i, po o ni mea e leni ni o latou atui, ona ma lea ma sasao ai se afi.

"Afai e fa'atagaita e tagata nei fa'iga uma, 'ou te'auitina o lo'o si'oloto le tausaga a sau i ni mea tau afi e ma, e poi o le tausaga na mavae.

"Ou te toe fia fa'afetai atu ia te outou uma ona o lo'outou fa'agole'ole'i."

O le Aso Lulu nei na fa'afetai ai o le Susuga a Saogapulu (Tom Yndell), le Pulu o le Vaega o le Tini Afai, i se talatolaga na faia i le Uaualasi Fa'asalaalau, le tele o fa'iga lelei o tatau ona faia e tagata ta'itoga'avaai uma lava, e taofia ai le sasao o afi i se'o se alaafaga. O le fa'afetai a le Susuga a Saogapulu, fai mai o le fa'afetai ma le 15 fa'afetai na fai anafanua sili o le sasao o'afi, o le gata i Samoa nei, na fa'apea foi i le tele o isi itu lalolagi.

KALAPU O MEN FA'AFIAFIA O LE A'OGA MAUALUGA O AMERIKA SAMOA: O le po o le Aso Tofi, i le vai'a o le fitu na le valu na fai ai se porokarame oo o se tala fa'akomeseti i le kalapu o Men Fa'afiafia a le A'oga Mautuluga o Amerika Samoa. Na maia atu i le 'oe lenoi porokarame, i le tatou fale 'uaualasi Fa'afiafia, WVUV i Pago Pago. O le tala na faia o lenoi Kalapu, o se fa'atatalaga na fa'avaeina i le tala ta'ututu o le fa'afiafia i Saute na tania e le Afifi ta'ututu o Tusitala po o Robert Louis Stevenson. O le tala lea i le Motu o 'Oa Tauri, po o Treasure Island.

O le Kalapu o Men Fa'afiafia, o se tasi leni o mataupu na faia i le A'oga Mautuluga i le tausaga nei e tuii tagata a'oga. O lo'o ulu na ta'itai'i le ta'ututu'i fa'afiafia o Mrs. Bothwell i lenoi kalapu. Sa i ai tagata a'oga mai vaega eseese o le A'oga Mautuluga i le tala, o 5 o i le kalapu o Men Fa'afiafia a le a'oga.

O Tusitala, po o Robert Louis Stevenson, o se tusitala ta'ututu'a tele lava lea, sa mau o ia i Samoa i tausaga e tele. O lo'o tauu o ia i le vaega o Vaea i Upolu, Samoa i Sisifo.

O le Treasure Island, po o le Motu o 'Oa Tauri, o le tala lea i se tala na ia sa'ilia se oloa tauu i luga o se tasi motu. Na tui'ina o se tasi se'ila to'afua se fa'afanua i lenoi tala, e fa'ailoa atu ai ia te ia le mea o mahu ni le oloa tauu. O nisi tagata fa'oi sa i le vai'a na mautuluga ai le tala i le motu o 'Oa Tauri, na 5 foi i latou e sa'ili lenoi oloa tauu. E i ai se tauu malie na faia i le va o le tala na tagata fa'oi i luga o le motu. Na tau i latou ina ia iloa po o ai na te mauina le 'oa tauu.

FA'ALEAGAINA O ADAL I LE PALELUNA I SISIFO O LO'LE TIMU: O tiraa mamafa i le fa'afetai o le va'aso tauu ai i Amerika Samoa nei na fa'aleagaina ai se tasi vaega o le auala o le Mulo i le Paleluna i Sisifo, ma sa taofia ai le fa'afetai o ta'avalale i sina vai'itini o le Aso Sa i luma ana toisi o le fale o le Susuga a Sesera Brown, o lala i Rosena. Sa galulue ai nisi o le 'au fa'auale ma le Vaega o Galuluga i le Aso Sa. Na fa'aleagaina i lea galuluga ni masini teu auala na le Mulo, o masini foi sa fa'aleagaina i le tanga o nisi oga-auala o Tutuila. Na galulue le 'au fa'auale i le teuteuina o lenoi oga-auala, ina ia mafai ona toe femalaga'i tagata atoa na ta'avalale. O le Aso Galuluga na toe o'atu ai i ai le 'au fa'auale a fa'asasa lelei nisi mea na totoe.

O le ripoti na maua, fai mai e 5.4 inisi o le timu na totō ifo i le va o le 7 i le ta'aso o le Aso To'ona'i tala'ai, se'ia o'fo i le fitu i le ta'aso o le Aso Sa. Ua sili atu lenoi timuga i le timuga na totō ifo i le masina atoa o Setema.

ALAALAFAGA O TULA: O le ta'aso o le Aso Lulu na o'fo mai ai se fa'afetai mai le alaafaga o Tula, ina fa'afetai mai lea fa'afetai a le Susuga a Ma. E fa'apea: Ua tauu i le filifiliga a ali'i ma faipule o Tula, o le a 15 toe fa'afetai ina atu se laufala mago po o se laufala mata i se'o se tasi mai se'o se isi alaafaga. O laufala uma lava o lo'o i lea alaafaga, ua latou fa'anoome'e o le a latou fa'anoome'e lava i le lalagaina o 5 latou fale, atoa ma isi mea aso fa'apea mo latou lava. Ua i ai le latou talitonu, e sili ona tele le aso o le laufala ia i latou pe afai latou te fa'anoome'e fa'afetai o latou fale e fa'afetai i le Vaega o Nua Samoa, o lo'o fa'afetai atu o laufala i nisi tagata laga-fala.

**VAEGA O A'OGA:** O lo'o naunautu'i le finagalo o le Ali'i Pule A'oga o Amerika Samoa, fa'apea na le Ofisa atoa o A'oga, e fia fa'ao'o atu la latou fa'afetai na le fa'asalo, i le filifiliga o ali'i na faipule, na le Susuga a le Vaega, fa'apea na'ua uma lava o le alaafaga o Utulei, e tusa i le galuaga'ina ma'e'a o le latou fa'afetai, e'ua'ua asoa o fai i ai fuafuaga.

O le fa'aaaliga o le Susuga a Nikalao Tuitaleloaoga, fai mai ua neutinoa lotoi o le Vaega o A'oga, a na lea le galulus fa'afetai o ali'i na faipule, le Susuga a le Feagaiga, o matua ma vaega e'ese'e uma lava o lona alaafaga, po o penei lava o lo'i ma'e'a lea galuaga tana ma le aoga.

E lagona fo'i o le Vaega o A'oga le fia fa'afetai tele atu i le Susu a Tuno Novara, ona o lona fai fuafuaga poto, na fai me'ala o le pa'u o le tau o le latou galuaga.

E lo gata i lea, e annatua tele e le Ofisa o A'oga le matafafia, le taua na le boga tele o le felagolagome'i o le Komiti a lenei lava alaafaga: i le Susuga a Tuna'olagi (Jimmy Tarrant), le tofa a La'ulua Tuma, fa'apetiti'ina o Puni, Solo, Taumoa, Fa'ailoila, Sotai na Fotu, atu na le Susuga o Le. Ua mae'opo'opo ma'ua lava tau lenei galuaga talu ai le latou galulus fa'afetai. Ua i ai le talitonu o le Vaega o A'oga, o le a avea lona fa'afetai fou na le lotoi, e fai ma punavai aoga, e pumapuna mai ai pea ni tatitai fa'ama'ama'ina mo le tatau atunuu.

O le aso 15 o Oketopa na fai mai le Susuga a Herbert Spencer, Pule A'oga, e taunuu mai Pedro Sanchez i Amerika Samoa, na galue i le tulaga o le Asiasi o A'oga i alaafaga o Amerika Samoa.

O le Susuga a Pedro Sanchez na i'u i le Kolisi o St. Thomas, St. Paul, i le setete o Minnesota. O le Kolisi faia'oga, i le Iuniveseti o Columbia, i Niu Ioka, na ma'ua ai lona tikari, o le M.A. E mualaga mai nei o ia i Amerika Samoa mai Kuama (Kuma); sa avea ai o ia na faia'oga pule o le a'oga maulalo (elementary school) cupito to'etete i Kuama. E tele na'u'i le a'oga na le atamai ua ia te ia i mataupu tau a'oga maulalo, ma ua ia malama'ama'ina i sui tagata tau a'oga i matu o le Pasefika. E fa'apito lona atamai i le Galuaga'ina o Mataupu mo A'oga, na Su'esu'ega Tau A'oga.

**VAEGA O LE POPO:** O le fa'aaaliga mai le Susuga a Mase M., Failauturi Sili o le Popo, fa'apea o le aso Galu, aso 6 o Oketopa, na fa'anavae ai le taule'ale'ale o Robert Ah Sue mai lona tulaga fa'a-failautusi o le Popo. O le masina o Mati i le tausaga nei lava na amata ai ona faigaluaga Robert Ah Sue i lenei Ofisa.

O le upu mai le Susuga a Mase, fai mai o Robert Ah Sue, o se tagata galue lotoi tele na le fa'ama'oni, ma un i ai fo'i lona talitonu, o le a fa'apea lava ona ia tumu i ia uiga lotoi, i lona fa'afetai na lona galuaga lea un i toe galue ai nei, o le galuaga lea sa ia galue ai mae'ua, a o lo'i faigaluaga o ia i le Ofisa o le Popo. E lagona lava e le Susuga a Mase le agaga fa'afetai e tusa i lenei taule'ale'ale na ma'ua galuaga lotoi na fa'a i le Ofisa o le Popo. Ua galue nei o ia i le Ofisa o le Loin Sili o Amerika Samoa.

O le taule'ale'ale o Etisono Imo ua ia sui Robert Ah Sue i le galuaga fa'a-failautusi o le Popo. Sa galue mae'ua Etisono Imo i masina o 16 i le fole'olea o le Susuga a H.E. Pritchard, sa avea ai o ia na fa'ata'au-olea. O le vaiaso nei na amata ai ona fa'afetai'ita'i o ia i le galuaga fou o le failautusi o le Popo, i le Hale o Amerika Samoa.

**SU'EGA MO LE SU'ITA'ITA' O TULAGA O LEOLEO:** Ua fa'aaaliga o le Vaega o Mataupu Tau Tagata Faigaluaga se ulun'i su'ega o le a faia e tusa i le Tulafono Mo Uiga Agava'a. O le vaiaso nei na ma'ua ai lenei fa'aaaliga. O le su'ega lea o le a faia, o le a filifiliga ai nisi mo tulaga ia, o le Satini Leoleo na le Lutena Leoleo (Police Lieutenant).

O le fa'ama'atalaga mai le Susuga a Loyd E. Fuarstenau, Pule o Mataupu Tau Tagata Faigaluaga, o le a na'o tagata lava o lo'o faigaluaga tumu i le Vaega o Leoleo o fa'atagaina i lenei su'ega. O le lisi o tagata agava'a o le a ma'ua i le ifuga o lenei su'ega, o le a fa'ama'oga'ina e fa'atatau i ai le fa'aaaliga o tulaga.

O le a fa'ama'oga'ina le su'ega tusitusia, atoa na le su'ega fa'ama'atalaga. O le 15 au o se tagata i le su'ega tusitusia o le a ave'esea ai o ia mai le su'ega.

O le a fa'asiasiasilaina atu nisi su'ega fa'a'opoopo pe afai e ma'e'a ona saunia. O le a tulu mae'ua lava i le fa'asolega o ia su'ega, se su'ega mo Leoleo Paga'a na Leoleo Uati Tulaga. O lona fo'i su'ega, e fa'atagaina ai tagata agava'a uma lava e fia 'auni.

