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THE DAILY PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

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postage).....\$5 50

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For Ladies and Children.
ADMISSION.....25 CENTS
Skates free afterwards.
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THE NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMSHIPS
'MARIPOSA' & 'ALAMEDA.'
Will leave Honolulu and San Francisco on the
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that they will be allowed 250 pounds of baggage
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EXCURSION TICKETS for round trip, \$125,
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within ninety days.
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HAVING LEASED THE SALINAS MILLS,
I am now prepared to supply in quantities
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Flour, DRIFTED SNOW, and also the A. No. 3
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Advertisements.

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No. 91 King St.
Once more solicits the patronage and support of
those who for twenty years knew and
realt with him.
Plain Talk Pays Always.

Peter has for many years worked for and
endeavored to please every class of the community
from the highest in the land down to the humblest
of the working classes, and he can say that during
that time he never made an enemy or lost a cus-
tomer. Now he has again put his hand to the
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work, good material, and fair value for money as
ever yet was done in the Hawaiian Islands. Has
always on hand

**Single and Double Harness,
Express Harness,
Plantation Harness,
Whips, Spurs,
Chamois, Sponges,
Brushes,
And everything requisite for the
Stable.**

A full line of English and Sydney Saddles,
Saddle Cloths, Blankets, etc., always in stock.
What he has not got he can make.
290 my2-d&w

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(Cor. Hotel and Richard Streets, Honolulu, H. I.)
Opposite Royal Hawaiian Hotel.
Wish to notify the public that they are prepared
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**BUGGIES,
PHAETONS,
WAGONETTES, ETC.,**
With Stylish, Gentle Horses.

Horses boarded by day or month.
Saddle Horses to Let.
Horses Bought and Sold.
Hacks at all hours day and night.
Any incivility, reckless driving, overcharging,
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Have on hand New Foreign and Home-made
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**Watches, Bracelets, Necklets,
Pins, Lockets, Clocks,**
And ornaments of all kinds.

Silver and Gold Plate.
Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.
Suitable for Presentation.
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A Specialty.

Repairing in all its branches.
Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.
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Money Loaned on First Class Securi-
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Orders entrusted to us from the other island will
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Special Attention given to Diseases of the
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OFFICE HOURS:
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7 to 8. Telephone No. 3.
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General Commission Merchants,
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Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate
and General Merchandise properly attended to
Sole Agents for:
American & European Merchandise.
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Opposite Hollister & Co
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Particular attention paid to repairing. 382-4f

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Hawaiian Jewelry Factory,
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KUKUI JEWELRY,
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All kinds of Jewelry made to order and re-
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ranted. General engraving and fancy monograms
neatly executed. All done at moderate prices.
539-4f

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The New Gold Law.
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Pacific Commercial Advertiser
of the 29th July, 1884, containing
the FULL TEXT of the Currency
Act, can be had on application to
the P. C. Advertiser Office.
Price 25 cents each.
Publisher P. C. ADVERTISER.

Business Cards.

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Importers and Jobbers of Fine
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The Leading Fashionable Tailors
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
No. 620 Market St., Opposite Palace Hotel.
Having already a large trade with Honolulu, they
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are prepared to complete orders at one day's no-
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finest stock of latest goods constantly on hand.
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Of all Descriptions of
BOOTS & SHOES
Orders from the other islands solicited.
376-4f-wf

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Fashionable Boot Maker,
No. 326 Bush St., San Francisco, Cal.
Will fill orders in his line at the shortest possible
notice. Patrons will find it to their advantage to
call on MR. UTSCHIG before going elsewhere.
494-4f-w

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Manufacturers of
HAVANA CIGARS,
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Tobacco, Cigarettes & Smokers' Articles
TRY OUR
Home Manufactured Cigars.
No. 59 Fort St., in Campbell's New
Fireproof Building, and No.
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HONOLULU, H. I. 410-wf

FOREST MARKET.
Corner Hotel and Union Streets.
BRANCH OF EUREKA MARKET.
The undersigned will open this new market
with the choicest beef, veal and mutton. Also
Fresh Pork Sausages made every day
Blood and Liver Sausages and Bo-
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All orders promptly attended to
Respectfully,
GEO. D. SCHRAEDER.
Forest Market, Telephone No. 365.
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484-ap10

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BOOK BINDER,
Paper Ruler and Blank Book
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Bookbinding of all descriptions neatly and
promptly executed, and at reasonable charge.

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No. 102 FORT STREET,
Leading Photographer of Honolulu.
WORK FINISHED IN
Water Colors, Crayon,
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Photo. Colored, &c.
The only Complete Collection of
Island Views
Ferns, Shells,
Curiosities, &c.
CHARGES MODERATE.
383-4f

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PLANING MILL.**
Alaheka, near Queen St.
—C. J. HARDEE, Proprietor.—
Contracting & Building.
MOULDINGS AND FINISH
ALWAYS ON HAND.
FOR SALE—Hard and Soft Stovewood, Cu
and Split. 377-4f

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.
All accounts for Advertising and Job Printing
at the
Pacific Commercial Advertiser
Office will from this date be presented for pay-
ment monthly.
Honolulu, March 24, 1885.

Advertisements.

G. J. WALLER,
BUTCHER,
TO THE FRONT.
A GREAT BOON TO THE
Honolulu Public!
Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork and Fish
kept for FOUR DAYS after being killed, by Bell-
Coleman's Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Guarant-
eed to keep longer after delivery than
FRESH KILLED MEATS.
To be had in any of Mr. Waller's Markets.
Metropolitan Market.
On King Street.
MEAT FOR SALE ALL DAY.
City Market.
On Nuuanu St.
Hotel Street Market.
On Hotel Street.
Eureka Market.
At Fish Market.
Hawaiian Market.
On Maunakea St.
Chinese Market.
On Meek Street.
BEEF AND PORK.
68-Thanking the public for past favors, I so-
licit a continuation of the same. G. J. WALLER.
397-4f

**'ONTARIO'
SAIL DUCK
NEVILLE & CO.,**
SOLE AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO
MADE FROM ALABAMA BOTTOM COTTON.
FREE FROM SIZING
AND NOT LIABLE TO MOULD-
WARRANTED
The Best and most Durable Sail Duck
IN THE WORLD.
For Sale in Honolulu.
**GANDY'S PATENT
BELTING.**
Made from the Very Best
Hard Wove Cotton Duck.
NEVILLE & CO.,
SOLE AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
—THE BEST—
DRIVING BELT,
Neither Heat or Dampness affects
them.
They do not Stretch.
Stronger than Leather,
Better than Rubber,
WILL OUTLAST BOTH.
For Sale in Honolulu. 155-4f my9

**SUN FIRE OFFICE
OF LONDON.**
ESTABLISHED 1710.
INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY
description of property at the current rates
of premium.
Total sum insured in 1883 - - £310,421,000.
Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid
with promptitude and liberality.
The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunal recognized.
G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,
353-4f Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

C. BIRKS & CO.,
53 HIGH STREET,
Peckham, London, S. E.
Colonial Merchants.
Indents executed for all kinds of English
and Continental Goods, against Bank
Credits or Produce, facilities for drawing
against the latter. Agencies accepted at 2 1/2
per cent on net amount of manufacturer's
invoices, including cash discounts varying
from 1/4 to 3 per cent. Purchases in im-
porter's own name.
Twenty years' buying experience for
export.
Reference: Continental Bank, 79 Lombard
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Advertisements.

**THE
Brunswick, Balke-Collender Co.**

THE MOST EXTENSIVE BILLIARD HOUSE IN THE WORLD.
Manufacturers of Billiard and Pool Tables.
Importers and Dealers in all kinds of Billiard Materials. Sole Agents for Hyatt Billiard
Balls, which will stand any climate. Ten Pins, Balls and Pins. Sporting
Goods of all kinds. Sole Owners and Patentees of the unrivalled
"MONARCH QUICK CUSHION."
the best in the world for accuracy, correct angles and durability, and used exclusively for
all Championship Games.
Send for Illustrated Catalogue and Price List.
Office and Salesroom, 683 and 685 Market Street
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

**ANHEUSER-BUSCH
BREWING ASSOCIATION.**

EXTRA FAMILY
ST. LOUIS LAGER BEER
Gold Medals and Premiums awarded Philadelphia, 1876; Paris, 1878; and Amsterdam, 1883.
MACFARLANE & CO.,
Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THIS CELEBRATED BEER. 471-4f&w

ROYAL HAWAIIAN HOTEL.
JOSEPH TILDEN Manager.
The Royal Hawaiian Hotel is one of the leading architectural
structures of Honolulu. The grounds upon which it stands comprise
an entire square of about four acres, fronting on Hotel Street. This
large area affords ample room for a lawn and beautiful walks, which
are laid out most artistically with flowering plants and tropical trees
There are twelve pretty cottages within this charming enclosure, all
under the Hotel management. The Hotel and cottages afford accom-
modations for 200 guests. The basement of the Hotel contains the
finest billiard hall in the city; also, a first-class bar, well stocked with
fine wines and liquors.
The main entrance is on the second floor, to the right of which ar
the elegantly furnished parlors. A broad passage way leads from the
main hall to the dining-room. These apartments open on to broad
verandas, where a magnificent view of the Nuuanu Mountains may be
seen through the wealth of tropical foliage that surrounds the
balconies.
The fare dispensed is the best the market affords, and is first-class
in all respects. Hotel and cottages are supplied with pure water from
an artesian well on the premises. The Clerk's office is furnished with
the Telephone, by which communication is had with the leading busi-
ness firms of the city.

**EVERY EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE
And Money Lavishly Expended under the Present Able
Management to make this establishment the
"MODEL FAMILY HOTEL."
A Reputation it Enjoys and
MOST JUSTLY MERITS.**
445-wf

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. Per annum \$3.00 Six months 1.50 Per month .10

A GREAT NEWSPAPER. THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is the best and most complete paper published in the Kingdom.

WEDNESDAY - - - APRIL 15th.

SUGAR PRODUCTION IN QUEENSLAND.

The Queensland Agriculturist has an article entitled, "Prospective improvements in sugar making," which may be of some interest to Hawaiian planters.

The Queensland Agriculturist enforces this point, and says that although great expectations had been excited some time ago by the Eckman-Espeut process of slicing cane and boiling it under pressure, no results on a sufficiently large scale had yet been reported.

Maceration with double crushing, which has been so successfully applied by Mr. Young of the Honolulu Iron Works, to the sugar making process in these islands, is also under trial in Queensland, where as much as 20 per cent of sugar has been saved by it that would otherwise have been lost.

THE importance of the Australian travel was made apparent on Monday for a few hours, when some 200 Colonists were flying around the city on wheels, on horseback and on foot, making purchases, and spending money freely.

THE Queensland Agriculturist has an able and instructive article on "banana culture," in which the advantage of thorough cultivation is illustrated by figures.

THE dividends recently paid in Germany by sugar making companies range from 5 to 35 per cent. This result is attained by unremitting attention to details, and the persistent adoption of scientific and mechanical improvements.

WHAT may be accomplished by intelligent associated effort is set forth in an article on the Woodlawn Dairy and Stock Farm in to-day's issue. This article will well repay perusal.

GREAT ENTERPRISE. The Woodlawn Dairy and Stock Company, Nuuanu Valley.

How Honolulu is Supplied with Milk and Butter.

First-Class Stock, Perfect Equipments and Absolute Cleanliness.

A representative of the PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER on Monday last accepted an invitation from Mr. B. F. Dillingham, President of the Woodlawn Dairy and Stock Company, to visit their establishment in Nuuanu Valley, and inspect the herd and appliances for carrying on the business of stock-raising, and supplying milk and butter to their customers in Honolulu.

As a preliminary to the trip to the dairy our representative was shown over Mr. Dillingham's beautiful residence, "Woodlawn," at Punahou, about a mile and a half from town, where the dairy was originally started. Here there is about 350 acres controlled by the company, including land in Manoa Valley; and on this pasturage there is a herd of about 450 head of cattle, including Short-horns, Durhams, Devons, Ayrshires, Holsteins and Jerseys. Mr. Graham, the manager, lives on the premises.

Among the stock in the paddock was a pretty Jersey cow brought to the islands in 1882. She gives sufficient milk, when at her best, to make nine pounds of butter per week without any special feed but alfalfa. Another large and handsome cow was a thoroughbred Holstein, named Sophie, and with her was a year old graded Holstein bull, larger than many two-year-olds. This stock, together with many others, old and young, are remarkably gentle, and in splendid condition. They are not mentioned as being specially superior to the rest of the Woodlawn herd, but simply as being good specimens of their class. The grounds near at hand are divided into a number of paddocks, covered with good turf, well shaded and watered from the large artesian wells on the place.

In another paddock, Fanny, a Nutwood mare, was quietly grazing and jealously guarding her young horse colt, sired by Langford Junior. Nutwood is a famous trotter, and was recently sold on the Coast for \$12,000 and taken East. Fanny is a beautiful animal, and a great pet. Snow Flake, another fine mare, now in foal by the blooded stallion, Dowell, came to the fence to see us as we drove off in a light buggy, drawn by an Ethan Allen mare.

Visitors to the Park, at the head of Nuuanu Valley, always notice the range of stables on the right of the road going up, at an elevation of about 700 feet above the sea, and upon inquiry are told that they are the property of the Woodlawn Dairy and Stock Company, who here own nearly 250 acres of fine valley and side-hill land. This locality is what was long known as the "Wood's plantation," where Mr. John Wood carried on for a number of years the cultivation of sugar cane and the manufacture of sugar. Mr. Dillingham purchased the property from Mr. Wood, and shortly after the Woodlawn Company was incorporated, and now the establishment is run on an extensive scale, with Mr. Graham as manager. This will be understood from the fact that the dairy has grown in the past five years from a beginning of ten cows, with an output of 600 quarts a month, to 150 cows in milk, with an output of 30,000 quarts per month. Adjoining the old Wood residence there has been erected a substantial and convenient dwelling, which is under the care of Mrs. Grace, the wife of the sub-manager, John Grace, who constructed the new buildings, stables, etc., and now superintends that branch of the ranch.

HOW THE BUTTER IS MADE. The cream, as fast as a bucketful is obtained, is taken to the dairy and there churned. The room in which this is done is paved with tiles throughout. There is a sunken channel all around the sides of the floor in which runs a stream of cool, clear water, which prevents the encroachments of insects upon the enclosed space, and keeps the temperature of the room delightfully cool. The greatest care is taken in churning, and afterwards in working the butter, which, when finally prepared, is put up in pound bricks, each neatly wrapped in thin muslin, and packed in an ice chest ready for delivery.

WHAT BECOMES OF THE SKIMMED MILK. Returning to the creamery, we find that the skimmed milk pours in a steady, dead

white stream from one spout of the separator, while the rich, light yellow cream runs from another. The skimmed milk is carried to a long shed near at hand, where, on one side, are small pens for the young calves. These little creatures are free to stroll in and out of the feeding pens except when their meals are ready, and then they are treated in much the same manner as the cows, their mothers, in that they are trained to regular habits and broken into the milk bars and feeding boxes like their herd. With the exception of a few of "native" stock, all the calves are taken from their mothers when a few days old and brought up by hand. The "native" cows, however, resent this proceeding, and dry up very quickly unless they have their calves with them at least once a day.

PERFECT CLEANLINESS. The arrangements for cleansing the linens used in this establishment are good. Near the entrances to the creamery there is a large caldron set in brick-work, and this is kept filled with boiling water. Every container, especially those long-necked cans in which the milk is carried about town, are brought here and thoroughly washed with hot water, soap and soda. A brush is used by which the inside surface of the cans is freed from every particle of milk or any other foreign substance. The cans are then rinsed in an abundant supply of cold water kept constantly renewed, and being taken to the caldron are there scalded. While still very hot, they are taken out of doors, and placed upside down on a rack built for them, and the heavy cream twelve hours in the sun and wind to sweeten and dry. By being thus thoroughly in the cleansing of the "containers," it is found that the milk keeps fresh and sweet for a number of hours. Even after having been carried around town on a long milk route, and then returned to the dairy, it is found that the milk which may happen to be left in any of the cans remains sweet several hours after it comes back. And similar attention to absolute cleanliness of the vessels in which milk is kept is the only thing that housekeepers will find it needed to ensure their having sweet milk all day.

THE MILKING PROCESS. There are six men employed as milkers, each one taking a "string," as it is called, of twenty-five cows. When a milker is ready he opens the half door leading to his particular division of the milking platform, and calls the cows by name to come in to their breakfast or supper, as the case may be. They walk forward in an orderly, methodical manner, and each one, going to her own place, is looked in by the pair of boys previously described, which confine her loosely by the neck. Until 7 o'clock the whole of the herd, averaging 150 in number, quietly enjoy their generous feed and then are milked. Commencing at one end of his "string," the milker finishes with each cow in succession, releasing the one milked as soon as the operation is completed. She quietly walks out to the pasture again, where she generally enjoys a short nap ere resuming grazing. Thus the milker never has a cow behind him while at work, and when his "string" is finished the stable is empty and ready to be washed out.

From the milking stable the milk is carried into an adjoining room, where it is poured through strainers made of fine wire gauze and thick white flannel into the clean cans in which it is carried to the company's customers.

MACHINE FOR BUTTER MAKING. The milk from which the cream is taken to make butter is poured into a "separator," which is a marvel of mechanical work, and so rapid and effectual in its operation that a detailed description will be of interest. The principle of the process is clearly set forth in the following extract from a work on "Creaming Milk by Centrifugal Force," written by J. D. Fredericksen, Little Falls, N. Y.

"In new milk, the butter globules are suspended in the milk-serum, or watery solution of the other constituents, in a mechanical mixture—an emulsion, so-called. The specific gravity of the butter globules being less than that of the milk-serum, the former have a tendency to rise to the surface of the latter, whenever new milk is left alone. With a small part of the milk-serum, the butter globules form a layer of 'cream' on the top of the serum, leaving the latter more or less poor in fat, as skim-milk. The active agency causing the separation of the cream from the skim-milk, is the difference in the respective specific gravities of the two parts. Any means increasing that difference will further the separation. By intense cooling of new milk, the serum, being the better conductor of heat, is cooled quicker than the butter globules; and as, therefore, the former is shrinking more rapidly than the latter, the difference in specific gravity is increased, causing the cream to rise more quickly. Centrifugal force is simply another means by which to increase the tendency of the two parts of the milk to separate, on account of the difference in specific gravity, but this means is a thousand times more active than cooling or heating, or any other design as yet proposed."

"The Laval Separator is a machine for effecting the rapid and complete separation of the cream from the milk by application of centrifugal power. The milk as it comes from the cow is placed in a milk can, delivered by means of an ordinary tap into a funnel, and through a small tube connected with the funnel into a rotating vessel, which runs at a velocity of 6,000 to 7,000 revolutions per minute. To the bottom of the funnel is soldered a thin wire which forces the milk to follow the rotation of the vessel.

"As soon as the fresh milk enters the rotation vessel, an instantaneous separation takes place. The heavier cream, or the skim-milk, is thrown to the circumference of the vessel and forced up a bent tube, whence it is delivered through an aperture into the lower of two tin trays or covers, which is provided with an outlet pipe. The cream remaining nearer the center, rises around the outside of the funnel, and through a small slot in the cylindrical upper part of the rotating vessel, it delivers itself into the upper tin cover, whence it is discharged through an outlet pipe. To enable the use of a high speed, the rotating vessel is mounted in such a manner that it acts on the same principle as the spinning top. For this purpose, and in order to transmit by friction the rotation of the driving spindle, a wooden cup is inserted in the same, and the corresponding spherical end of the upper spindle rests in this cup. Around the neck of the upper spindle there is a bearing, surrounded by an elastic packing, which allows the spindle with its vessel, when rotating, to take its natural perpendicular position." The Pacific Hardware Company are agents for the De Laval Separator.

HOW THE BUTTER IS MADE. The cream, as fast as a bucketful is obtained, is taken to the dairy and there churned. The room in which this is done is paved with tiles throughout. There is a sunken channel all around the sides of the floor in which runs a stream of cool, clear water, which prevents the encroachments of insects upon the enclosed space, and keeps the temperature of the room delightfully cool. The greatest care is taken in churning, and afterwards in working the butter, which, when finally prepared, is put up in pound bricks, each neatly wrapped in thin muslin, and packed in an ice chest ready for delivery.

WHAT BECOMES OF THE SKIMMED MILK. Returning to the creamery, we find that the skimmed milk pours in a steady, dead

white stream from one spout of the separator, while the rich, light yellow cream runs from another. The skimmed milk is carried to a long shed near at hand, where, on one side, are small pens for the young calves. These little creatures are free to stroll in and out of the feeding pens except when their meals are ready, and then they are treated in much the same manner as the cows, their mothers, in that they are trained to regular habits and broken into the milk bars and feeding boxes like their herd. With the exception of a few of "native" stock, all the calves are taken from their mothers when a few days old and brought up by hand. The "native" cows, however, resent this proceeding, and dry up very quickly unless they have their calves with them at least once a day.

PERFECT CLEANLINESS. The arrangements for cleansing the linens used in this establishment are good. Near the entrances to the creamery there is a large caldron set in brick-work, and this is kept filled with boiling water. Every container, especially those long-necked cans in which the milk is carried about town, are brought here and thoroughly washed with hot water, soap and soda. A brush is used by which the inside surface of the cans is freed from every particle of milk or any other foreign substance. The cans are then rinsed in an abundant supply of cold water kept constantly renewed, and being taken to the caldron are there scalded. While still very hot, they are taken out of doors, and placed upside down on a rack built for them, and the heavy cream twelve hours in the sun and wind to sweeten and dry. By being thus thoroughly in the cleansing of the "containers," it is found that the milk keeps fresh and sweet for a number of hours. Even after having been carried around town on a long milk route, and then returned to the dairy, it is found that the milk which may happen to be left in any of the cans remains sweet several hours after it comes back. And similar attention to absolute cleanliness of the vessels in which milk is kept is the only thing that housekeepers will find it needed to ensure their having sweet milk all day.

THE MILKING PROCESS. There are six men employed as milkers, each one taking a "string," as it is called, of twenty-five cows. When a milker is ready he opens the half door leading to his particular division of the milking platform, and calls the cows by name to come in to their breakfast or supper, as the case may be. They walk forward in an orderly, methodical manner, and each one, going to her own place, is looked in by the pair of boys previously described, which confine her loosely by the neck. Until 7 o'clock the whole of the herd, averaging 150 in number, quietly enjoy their generous feed and then are milked. Commencing at one end of his "string," the milker finishes with each cow in succession, releasing the one milked as soon as the operation is completed. She quietly walks out to the pasture again, where she generally enjoys a short nap ere resuming grazing. Thus the milker never has a cow behind him while at work, and when his "string" is finished the stable is empty and ready to be washed out.

From the milking stable the milk is carried into an adjoining room, where it is poured through strainers made of fine wire gauze and thick white flannel into the clean cans in which it is carried to the company's customers.

MACHINE FOR BUTTER MAKING. The milk from which the cream is taken to make butter is poured into a "separator," which is a marvel of mechanical work, and so rapid and effectual in its operation that a detailed description will be of interest. The principle of the process is clearly set forth in the following extract from a work on "Creaming Milk by Centrifugal Force," written by J. D. Fredericksen, Little Falls, N. Y.

"In new milk, the butter globules are suspended in the milk-serum, or watery solution of the other constituents, in a mechanical mixture—an emulsion, so-called. The specific gravity of the butter globules being less than that of the milk-serum, the former have a tendency to rise to the surface of the latter, whenever new milk is left alone. With a small part of the milk-serum, the butter globules form a layer of 'cream' on the top of the serum, leaving the latter more or less poor in fat, as skim-milk. The active agency causing the separation of the cream from the skim-milk, is the difference in the respective specific gravities of the two parts. Any means increasing that difference will further the separation. By intense cooling of new milk, the serum, being the better conductor of heat, is cooled quicker than the butter globules; and as, therefore, the former is shrinking more rapidly than the latter, the difference in specific gravity is increased, causing the cream to rise more quickly. Centrifugal force is simply another means by which to increase the tendency of the two parts of the milk to separate, on account of the difference in specific gravity, but this means is a thousand times more active than cooling or heating, or any other design as yet proposed."

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Advertisements.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low cost, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 100 WALL ST. N. Y.

MUSIC HALL

THE SAN FRANCISCO DRAMATIC COMPANY. Compacted of leading artists, will play in Honolulu for a limited season.

THURSDAY EVENING, APRIL 16TH, Fanchon, the Cricket!

Box plan now open. Reserved seats at J. E. WISEMAN'S. Prices of admission: \$1.75 cents and 50 cents. Doors open at 7:30; performance commences at 8:00 o'clock.

Saturday Matinee, For Ladies and Children. GRAND MATINEE.

Doors open at 1:30; performance commences at 2 o'clock. Admission: Adults, 50 cents; children under 10 years old, 25 cents. Tickets at WISEMAN'S. Doors open at 7:30; performance commences at 8:00 o'clock.

MAIL NOTICE.

THE MAIL BY THE STEAMSHIP "MARIE" will close at the Postoffice at 10 A. M. To-day, April 15, 1885.

A LATE LETTER BAG will be kept open till 11:30 A. M. to receive late letters, on which an additional fee of FIVE CENTS EACH LETTER must be paid.

LETTERS FOR REGISTRATION will be received till 9 o'clock this (Wednesday) morning. Persons mailing correspondence on the morning of the steamer's departure are requested to stamp all letters before posting them.

H. M. WHITNEY, P. M. G. Postoffice, Honolulu, April 15, 1885. 72-9p15

ST. MATTHEW'S HALL, SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA.

A School for Boys. UNDER MILITARY DISCIPLINE.

LOCATED IN THE BEAUTIFUL VILLAGE of San Mateo, on the Southern Pacific Railroad, 21 miles from San Francisco. Established in 1865. Fourteen instructors of reputation and ability. The buildings are extensive, are heated by steam, and are in every way arranged for the health and comfort of the cadets. Trinitry Session began July 24th and the Easter Session will commence January 8, 1885.

For further information and catalogue, just out, address REV. ALFRED LEE BREWER, M. A., 28-399-Dan-179 Principal.

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO., (Limited).

STEAMER KINAU, (King, Commander).

Will leave Honolulu each Tuesday at 4 P. M. for Lahaina, Maunaloa, Makena, Mahukona, Kawaihae, Lanipohoehoe and Hilo. Leaves Hilo Thursdays at noon, touching at the same ports on return, arriving back Saturdays.

PASSENGER TRAIN from Niihau will leave on Friday at 1 P. M. to connect with the Kinau at Mahukona. The Kinau will touch at Honokaa and Paahou on down trips for passengers if a signal is made from the shore.

STEAMER LIKELIKE, (Lorenzen, Commander).

Leaves Honolulu every Monday at 4 P. M. for Kanaikakai, Kaimuli, Keane, every other week; Hilo, Hanalei, Kapaeha and Niihau. Returning, will stop at the above ports, arriving back Saturdays mornings.

For mails and passengers only.

STEAMER LEHUA, (Davies, Commander).

Will leave regularly for Paunahou, Kohala, Oahu, Kaula, Honolulu, Lanipohoehoe, Kapaeha and Oahu. Leaves regularly for Paunahou, Kohala, Oahu, Kaula, Honolulu, Lanipohoehoe, Kapaeha and Oahu.

STEAMER KILAUEA HOU, (Weisbarth, Commander).

Will leave regularly for same ports as the S. S. Kilauea.

STEAMER MOKOLII, (McGregor, Commander).

Leaves Honolulu each Wednesday for Kanaikakai, Kaimuli, Keane, Moamui, Halawa, Waialua, Pelekaia and Kapaeha; returning, leaves Kapaeha, Pelekaia, Waialua, Halawa, Moamui, Keane, Kaimuli, Kanaikakai, and arriving back Saturdays evening.

The Company will not be responsible for any freight or packages unless receipted for, nor for personal baggage unless plainly marked. Not responsible for money or jewelry unless placed in charge of the Purser. All possible care will be taken of Live Stock, but the Company will not assume any risk of accident.

SAM'L G. WILDER, President. S. B. ROSE, Secretary. OFFICE—Corner Fort and Queen streets. 23-17 Mar 30

ATTENTION!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, DO HEREBY challenge any two skaters to skate double for 50 miles, at the Central Park Skating Rink, next Wednesday evening, 15th inst., for any amount from \$25 to \$50. (Signed) D. H. DAVIS, A. J. LUCAS. Applications accepted at the office of J. E. Wiseman. 10-9p18

Advertisements.

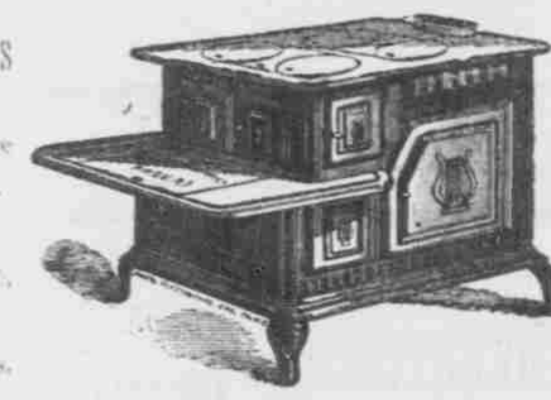
E. O. HALL & SON (Limited),

Have just received from Boston, via steam barkentine MORNING STAR, and by other late arrivals, the following, viz:

DOWNER'S KEROSENE OIL. TURPENTINE AND PAINT OIL. BOSTON CARD MATCHES. HUNT'S HOLLOW AXES. HUNT'S MATCHES All kinds. NODWALK LOCKS. ICE CREAM FREEZERS. REFRIGERATORS. COLGATE'S TOILET SOAPS. BRASSIVE SOAP. YELLOW LAUNDRY SOAP. CASTILE AND HARNES SOAP.

Stoves and Ranges OF ALL SIZES. And Kitchen Furniture of Every Description. Iron, Granite Ware, Wire Cloth all sizes, Cotton Waste, Packing, all kinds.

Lubricating Oils, The Largest Stock in the Market, including Lard Oil, in cases and barrels, Skidgate Oil, in cases, Cylinder Oil, in cases, Sperm Oil, in cases, and barrels, and barrels.



AXLE GREASE. Also, Neat's Foot and Peanut Oil by the case or gallon.

Just to hand, a new lot of Hall's Celebrated Plows and Breakers, and about two hundred pairs of Plow Handles of all sizes. Also, extra Plow Shares to fit all our plows. Plow Beams. All kinds of Agricultural Implements needed for rice or cane culture.

A Fine Stock of Shelf Hardware Constantly on Hand. We make a specialty of filling orders for country stores and plantations, and with our superior facilities and long experience, can do so with the greatest dispatch.

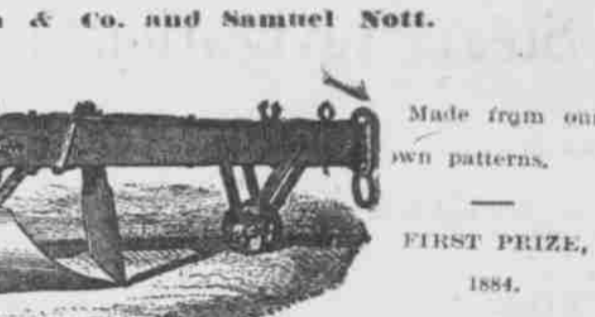
All our Goods are of the Best Quality, and are sold at Lowest Market Rates.

E. O. HALL & SON. 2 May 20

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, (LIMITED).

Successors to Dillingham & Co. and Samuel Nott.

BREAKERS, Double Furrow, Light Steel Plows.



"They are the BEST DOUBLE FURROW PLOWS we ever used."—(C. A. CAMPBELL, Manager Kohala Plantation.) "It is the BEST BREAKING PLOW I ever used."—(J. L. RICHARDSON, Manager Waianae Plantation.) "The VERY BEST BREAKING PLOW I ever used in this or any other country."—(WM. Y. HORNOR, Lahaina, Maui.)

New Goods received per "Morning Star" and other late arrivals: Silver Plated Ware, Stoves, Ranges and Tinware; Refrigerators and Ice Chests; House Furnishing Goods, Chandeliers, Lamps and Lanterns; Soap and Candles. Balance of consignments of Clocks very low.

OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! Skidgate, Genuine Albany Cylinder, Lubricating, Lard, Peanut, Castor and Neatfoot, Paints, Paint Oil, Turpentine, Varnishes, California Wind Mills, the best in use. A very complete stock of Hardware and Agricultural Implements. Correspondence solicited.

514-72-ap7-17 PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, Honolulu.

California Rose Company.

MR. C. W. MACFARLANE TAKES PLEASURE in announcing that he has been appointed SOLE AGENT of the

CALIFORNIA ROSE COMPANY

For the Hawaiian Islands. Parties who desire to add choice and beautiful varieties of

THE QUEEN OF FLOWERS

To their flower gardens will be furnished with CATALOGUES containing names, prices and other information concerning over 250 varieties.

GROWN ON THEIR OWN ROOTS.

Prices astonishingly low for guaranteed varieties. C. W. MACFARLANE, Agent. Honolulu, March 27, 1885. mar27-28-dawf

GRAHAM PAPER COMPANY, St. Louis, Mo.

Manufacture and Supply all kinds of Book, News, Fine and Label Papers, Binders' Boards, Twines, Etc.

W. G. RICHARDSON, RESIDENT AGENT, 205 Leidesdorff Street, Telephone No. 7. SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Special Attention given to Large Contracts. 474 HAW

HOT BUNS EVERY SATURDAY.

OWING TO THE GREAT DEMAND FOR Hot Cross Buns

At Easter, and by request of many of our customers, hereafter I shall have HOT BUSS ready for my customers

EVERY SATURDAY AFTERNOON. Guaranteed as good as the Easter HOT CROSS BUNS.

Leave your orders early. F. HORN, Confectioner and Fancy Baker, Hotel street. 63-ap14f

Make Your Wife Happy.

YOU CAN MAKE YOUR WIFE HAPPY BY purchasing her one of them

Elegant Refrigerators,

Lately imported by MESSRS. E. O. HALL & SON, and supply the same with

ICE

From the People's Ice and Refrigerating Company's works. Said Company's Ice contains eight degrees more cold storage than any other ice made at the Hawaiian Islands.

Telephone 153.

Orders for Ice left at the store of MESSRS. S. J. LEVEY & CO. will receive prompt attention. 70-ap20

BY AUTHORITY.



The HON. A. S. CLEGGHORN is appointed Acting Governor of Oahu during my absence.

All persons are hereby forbidden to bathe in the pool at Kapena Falls, in Nuunuu Valley, or in any way to defile the water supplying the same, or to trespass on the adjacent grounds.

Phases of the Moon during April, 1885.

The Rising and Setting of the Sun.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

DEPARTURES.

VESSELS LEAVING THIS DAY.

VESSELS EXPECTED FROM FOREIGN PORTS.

FOREIGN VESSELS IN PORT.

PASSENGERS.

SHIPPING NOTES.

The Frisian Herd Book.

Social and Personal.

The wharf was crowded yesterday to witness the departure of the steamer Kinau for Maui, having on board a distinguished company.

Among the outgoing passengers by the Mariposa to-day are Judge Rising, who during his visit here has made many warm friends.

Mrs. Kettle, of Napier, New Zealand, who was a passenger from the Colonies by the Australia on Monday, has gone to Maui to visit her brother, Mr. Von Tempky.

The Rev. Alexander Mackintosh, as officiating clergyman, His Excellency Governor Dominis, Hons. H. A. Wideman and Cecil Brown, and Mr. C. E. Williams, as undertaker, took passage on the Likiekie for Maui on Monday afternoon.

The Royal Band is kept quite busy nowadays. Professor Berger reported yesterday that they were to play at the Kinau wharf in the afternoon, at Waikiki, and at two skating rinks in the evening and at the O. S. S. Co.'s wharf today at noon.

The Queensland Agriculturalist for March last contains a description of the Coleman cane planter, with illustration. It says: "Anything calculated to save labor and work economically and well in the cane field is bound to meet with full appreciation and receive a substantial reward of merit at the hands of the hardy driven planters."

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

Members of the Bethel Church are reminded of a business meeting of importance this evening at the close of the regular service. A full attendance is desired.

An invalid gentleman living in a lodging-house in Rosa Lane was robbed of a \$30 note and \$5 in gold last Sunday afternoon.

King street, from the Government building to beyond Kawaiahoo Church, was put in the order by a gang of prisoners yesterday. To-day they will probably work along the same thoroughfare towards Fort street.

The receipts of domestic produce at this port for the week ending Tuesday, 14th April, were: Sugar, 36,287 bags; rice, 1,256 bags; coffee, 43 bags; awa, 132 bags; charcoal, 20 bags; salt, 107 bags; cattle, 33 head; sheep, 135; horses, 6; pigs, 14; mules, 3; hides, 286 pieces; goatskins, 286 packages.

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The Washington Agricultural Department, having recently made inquiries as to fig tree cultivation, the following replies have been given by the Semi-Tropical, of Jacksonville, Florida, Geo. Harrison Reed giving them as the results of his own experience:

1. The best variety for the table is the small brown Smyrna or 'Celeste', the best for preserving or pickling is the yellow or green.

2. The trees are propagated from cuttings or suckers, and will produce fruit the second year.

3. They will grow with little care, and on almost any land, but a deep, rich, moist soil will produce a growth and product which surpasses the cultivator. We have known shoots to grow eight feet in a year, and with a body an inch and a-half in diameter.

4. The yield of an ordinary tree of medium size will be about two bushels, though we have an old tree here in which we gathered twelve bushels in one season. The product varies according to age and cultivation, and may be extended indefinitely.

5. We have seen no experiment in drying. We have seen them partly preserved and dried in the form of cakes, which are very delicious, and we have canned annually sufficient for our home use. No attempt has yet been made in Florida to dry and pack them after the manner of the imported article.

6. So far we have discovered no insect or disease which interferes with the tree in any manner.

A profit of over \$500 is reported from one acre of figs by James Stewart of Downey, California. He has 75 trees on his acre, and sold to Bernard Benedict of the Crystalline Works \$450 84 worth, and about \$100 worth to other dealers. This beats the record on figs so far as heard from. His varieties are White Smyrna, Brown Ischia and New Pacific. Of course he has good trees on the right kind of soil, and knows how to take care of them.

Public Institutions. The Hon. W. Kapena, accompanied by ex-Senator Booth and Mr. Adams, of San Francisco, visited the Insane Asylum and Reformatory School on Monday, and were greatly pleased with what they saw.

The truth is, the public institutions of Honolulu are creditable to the Kingdom. Those unfortunate who are dependent upon public bounty are well cared for in every way. Indeed, the condition of not a few is bettered by a residence within the walls of a reformatory, hospital or asylum.

Police Court. BEFORE POLICE JUSTICE BICKERTON. Tuesday, April 14th.

By Paban, charged with disturbing the quiet of the night, forfeited \$12 bail.

Alani pleaded guilty to the charge of assault and battery on Leong Chu, and was fined \$5 and \$1 costs.

Ah Yung and Ah Ming, arrested for attempting to leave the kingdom without a license, pleaded not guilty, and were remanded until the 15th instant.

Acting Danish Consul. Mr. Henry Macfarlane, Vice-Consul for the Kingdom of Denmark, is now Acting Consul. It is almost certain that Mr. Macfarlane will receive the Consular appointment from the Copenhagen Government.

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A volume of Hooker's Book of Ferns is advertised as lost. An adequate reward will be paid for its return.

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Advertisements.

HOUSES AND HOMESTEADS.

MR. E. F. DILLINGHAM has instructed me to offer for Private Sale a portion of his splendid

Woodlawn Property

On Beecantia and Bingham Sts.

Lot No. 1—14 1/2 feet front and 300 feet deep, with a fine house and out buildings, stable, carriage house, etc., upon it, and is the property lately occupied by Rev. J. A. Cramer.

ONE-FOURTH CASH, BALANCE IN 2 AND 3 YEARS, WITH INTEREST AT 7 PER CENT.

Lot No. 2 is 80 ft by 200 ft, upset price, \$1,250 00

Lot No. 3 is 85 ft by 200 ft, upset price, 1,200 00

Lot No. 4 is 85 ft by 200 ft, upset price, 1,200 00

Lot No. 5 is 12 1/2 ft by 200 ft, upset price, 1,200 00

Lot No. 6 is 12 1/2 ft by 200 ft, upset price, 1,200 00

Lot No. 7 is 80 ft by 200 ft, upset price, 1,000 00

Lot No. 8 is 80 ft by 200 ft, upset price, 1,000 00

And upon the same terms as for Lot No. 1, so that payments can be very easily met.

A plan of these lots can be seen at the auction room.

The new franchise, for which a charter was recently granted by the Legislature, will bring this property within 15 minutes of the Post Office and will naturally increase its value. We invite an examination and inspection of these lots as they are well situated and very desirable.

E. P. ADAMS.

PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser

STEAM BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE

Commercial & Legal Work

Having just received a complete and new assortment of

Job Types and Ornaments

Of the latest styles, from the most celebrated foundries of the United States, and employing only experienced and Tasty Workmen, we are prepared to turn out

Letter Heads, Bill Heads, Circulars, Note Heads, Statements, Bills of Lading, Contracts, Mortgage Blanks, Leases, Shipping Contracts, Calendars, Blank Checks, Bonds, Stock Certificates, Business Cards, Meal Checks, Milk Tickets, Bank Checks, Orders, Receipts, Marriage Certificates, Diplomas, Catalogues, Blotting Pads, Druggists' Labels, Envelopes, Shipping Receipts, Ball Programmes, Theatre Programmes.

And in fact everything which a First-Class Office can do.

P. C. A. Job Printing Office.

A. ROSA, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Office with the Attorney General, Honolulu, H. I.

Landlord's Notice

SALE OF FURNITURE.

Hooker's Book of Ferns.

Friday, May 1, 1885.

At 12 M., the following Furniture:

1 Walnut Bedstead; 1 Bureau; 1 Washstand; 1 Spring Mattress; 1 Chair; 1 Toilet Table.

Being the same distrained from the premises of JOHN BROWN, in rear of Hotel street, No. 39, Honolulu, on March 26, 1885, for non-payment of rent, by said Jas. Steiner.

E. P. ADAMS, Auctioneer.

Dated Honolulu, April 9, 1885.

Advertisements.

OFFICE OF J. E. WISEMAN. ESTABLISHED IN 1879.

DEPARTMENTS.

EMPLOYMENT AGENT, LIFE INSURANCE AGENT, FIRE INSURANCE AGENT, RAILROAD AGENT, ADVERTISING AGENT, AND GENERAL BUSINESS AGENT. ALSO, CUSTOM HOUSE BROKER, MONEY BROKER AND HOUSE BROKER.

Campbell's Fireproof Building, 28 MERCHANT STREET

Telephone 172. P. O. Box 313. Honolulu, H. I.

WISEMAN Buys and Sells Real Estate.

WISEMAN Leases and Rents Property of all kinds.

WISEMAN Collects Rents, Pays and Discharges, Takes Insurances, and attends generally to Property Owners' interests.

WISEMAN Is the only recognized Passenger Agent for the noted Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Route.

WISEMAN Attends to Custom House Business; Enters Goods, Discharges Freight and Duty Bills, and Delivers same.

WISEMAN Finds Employment for all seeking work on the Islands.

WISEMAN Attends to Books and Accounts; the Distribution of Quarterly Bills and collects the same.

WISEMAN Loans Money on good Real Estate Security.

WISEMAN Insures your Life and protects you in Losses by Fire in the best Companies in the World.

WISEMAN Is known to be the ONLY standing General Business Agent on the Hawaiian Islands.

WISEMAN Answers all Correspondence of every Business nature.

WISEMAN Receives orders of every description from the Various Islands, and attends to Shipments Promptly.

WISEMAN'S office is conducted on Sound Business Principles, and all Patrons find him Energetic and Attentive to their business wants.

Give Wiseman a Call.

UNION FEED CO., Queen & Edinburgh Streets, WHOLESALE & RETAIL Dealers in HAY AND GRAIN. Telephone No. 175. Goods delivered promptly. Island Orders Solicited.

Notice to the Public.

The Elite ICE CREAM PARLORS!

Ice Cream will be served at the SARATOGA HOUSE, on Hotel Street, until further notice.

Our cart with Celebrated Ice Cream will make its usual route in the evening.

The Celebrated Matchless Polish, FOR SALE AT MCLEAN'S CIGAR STORE, No. 78 Hotel Street.

FOR SALE, A California Mare, SIX YEARS OLD.

BLOOM BAY, PERFECTLY SOUND, KIND B and gentle; very handsome; bred by Sutworth (record 2:34 1/2); was imported by MR. AGNEW, and sold by him for \$500.

Will be sold now for \$300.

And she is as good as the ever was, if not better. Also, The Best Saddle Horse in the Country.

A single-foot facker, very easy; is also well broke to harness; is only three years old, but very gentle—broken by myself. Apply to C. B. MILES, 61-ap15 Punchbowl and Queen streets.

NOTICE.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE ALL OUR accounts will be rendered MONTHLY instead of quarterly, as heretofore.

S. J. LEVEY & CO., Honolulu, Feb. 2nd, 1885.

Advertisements.

G. W. Macfarlane & Co., AGENTS FOR

Mirrlees, Watson & Co., Glasgow, AND

John Fowler & Co., Leeds.

Have on hand, for immediate delivery,

ONE TRIPLE EFFECT—6 feet pans, 3,435 square feet of heating surface, with pumping engine complete.

ONE DOUBLE EFFECT—6 feet pans, 2,290 square feet of heating surface, with pumping engine complete.

Iron staging for either of the above apparatus.

ONE 26x54 MILL, with engine, gearing, cam and megass carriers complete; one spare 26x54 roller.

SPARE PINIONS, wheels and segments for 26 inch mills.

ONE PAIR OF COMPOUND BOILERS, 6x19.6 feet and 15.9 feet; complete mountings and spare boiler tubes.

ONE 24 INCH GAUGE LOCOMOTIVE, 6 inch cylinders.

PERMANENT AND PORTABLE RAILROADS, 10 and 14 pound rails.

WESTON CENTRIFUGALS, single and in sets of two and four with Mirrlees, Watson & Co.'s new and improved arrangement of mixer and framing. Spare spindles, bushes, pulleys, etc., for centrifugals; centrifugal linings, rubber buffers, Helvetia belting, sugar carrying rubber bands.

IRON CANE CARS. BOGIE CANE CARS. TIPPING WAGONS, for excavating and road making.

PLANTERS studying economy should inspect the Glasgow Filter Presses, Cane-top Cutters and Drilling Machines.

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.

Also offer for sale

Clarifiers, Flat Coolers, Tipping Coolers, Cooler Wagons, Crab Winches, Chain Blocks to lift 10, 20, 30 and 40 cwt., Bourdon Pressure and Vacuum Gauges, Rubber Valves for Vacuum Pumps, Steel Sleepers and Clutch Bolts for Portable Track, Car Springs, Railroad Spikes, Plate Layers, Spares and Tools, Hammers, Rail Benders, Rail Tongs, Files, etc., etc., and they would call particular attention to some Saccharometers and Thermometers, imported specially for boiling-house use.

Also, to a few samples of Iron Fence Railing.

Estimates furnished for any machinery or ironwork on application to

G. W. Macfarlane & Co., Honolulu.

THE BEAVER SALOON.

NO. 7 FORT STREET. (Opposite Wilder & Co.)

H. J. Nolte, Propr.

OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS, COFFEE, TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE, Cigars and Tobaccos OF BEST BRANDS

Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY

SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE on the Premises.

The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call on his Friends and the Public generally who may desire a LUNCHEON, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.

Double and single teams always to be had on HIRE at the most reasonable rates.

Large and small omnibuses for picnics and excursion parties, carrying from 10 to 40 passengers, can always be secured by special arrangements.

Omnibus time tables can be obtained by applying at the office.

The Long Branch Bathing House can always be secured for picnic or excursion parties by applying at the office.

Corner Fort and Hotel Streets. Telephone No. 34.

JAS. DODD, Proprietor.

Benson, Smith & Co., -JOBBER AND RETAIL-

DRUGGISTS,

PROPRIETORS OF THE

Maile Cologne.

113 AND 115 FORT STREET. HONOLULU.

Advertisements.

FOR SALE!
Honolulu Almanac
AND
DIRECTORY.
 AN OFFICIAL AND
 Business Directory of Honolulu,
 TOGETHER WITH FULL
 Statistical & General Information
 Relating to the Hawaiian Islands.
 For Sale by J.M.Oat, Jr., & Co
 AND AT
The P.C. Advertiser Office.
PRICE.
FIFTY CTS. PER COPY
 Honolulu, January 27, 1885.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.
OFFER FOR SALE
Sugar! Sugar! Sugar!

HILEA PLANTATION "Washed" Sugar
 in kegs.
CALIFORNIA SUGAR REFINERY
 Cube Sugar in 25 lb. boxes.
 Dry Granulated, in barrels and kegs.
 "A" Crushed Sugar, in barrels.
 "D" Coffee Sugar, in kegs.
 Golden Syrup, in gallon tins.

Coils Manila Rope, all sizes.
 Coils Sisal Rope, 6 thread to 2 1/2 inch.
 Coils Bale Rope and Banana Twine.

REED'S PATENT PIPE AND BOILER
COVERING--ALL SIZES.

MANILA CIGARS.

Salmon, Beef and Pork, in barrels.

One 4 1/2-foot Smoke Stack, 85 feet
High, will be Sold Cheap.

CONOVER BROS.
PIANOS.

105 EAST 14TH ST., NEW YORK.



The most artistic Upright Pianos ever produced,
 both for quality of tone and wonderful and elastic
 actions. The coming upright pianos of the world.
 Send for illustrated catalogue, description and
 prices to

F. W. SPENCER & CO.
 Pacific Coast Agents,
 28 and 25 Fifth Street, SAN FRANCISCO.
 475 1/2 W

Furniture, Bedding,
AND CARPETS.
 The Finest and Best Selection on the
 Pacific Coast.

All of Eastern and Foreign Make,
and Latest Design.
OFFERED AT LOW FIGURES.

Jos. Fredericks & Co.,
 475 and 481 MARKET ST., SAN FRANCISCO
 475 ap25&w

EVERY & PALMER,
General Business and
Real Estate Agents.
 Prompt Attention given to Collections.
Office, No. 66 Fort Street, Honolulu.
 589 1/2

NOTICE.

The undersigned have this day been appointed
 Assignees of the Estate of A. W. RICHARD-
 SON & CO., bankrupts. All persons indebted to
 said estate are hereby notified to make immedi-
 ate payment at the office of W. C. Parke,
 W. C. PARKE, Assignees,
 U. W. SMITH, }
 Honolulu February 25th, 1885. 556 1/2

P. P. GRAY, M.D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
 Office next door to the HONOLULU LIBRARY,
 OFFICE HOURS: 9 to 10 A.M.
 2 to 4 P.M.
 7 to 8 P.M.
 Sundays 9 to 11 A.M.
RESIDENCE--Cor. Kinohi and Pensacola Sts.
 531 my17

Advertisements.

A Horse! a Horse! My Kingdom for a Horse.—[King Richard.



VENTURE.

RECORD, 2:27 1/2.
 Having purchased this celebrated Stallion from MR. JAMES CAMPBELL, I hereby
 notify the public that he will stand the present season at my headquarters, corner of
 Punchbowl and Queen streets (Captain Clukey's). Terms for the season, \$50; to insure,
 \$100.

Description.
 Venture is a rich chestnut color, 16 hands high, and weighs about 1,100 pounds. In
 structure he is the picture of great muscular power, and in appearance, temperament and
 disposition, he is faultless. Full of fire and gentleness, he is without speck or blemish.
 As a stock horse he is having extraordinary success; his numerous progeny, both in Cali-
 fornia and in this country, attest this fact, several of them being able to trot low down,
 and one of his daughters (Venus) can trot in 2:25. Venus is also the dam of Thor, which
 is said to be the most promising two-year-old in California. He trotted a mile last
 season, as a yearling, in 2:45.

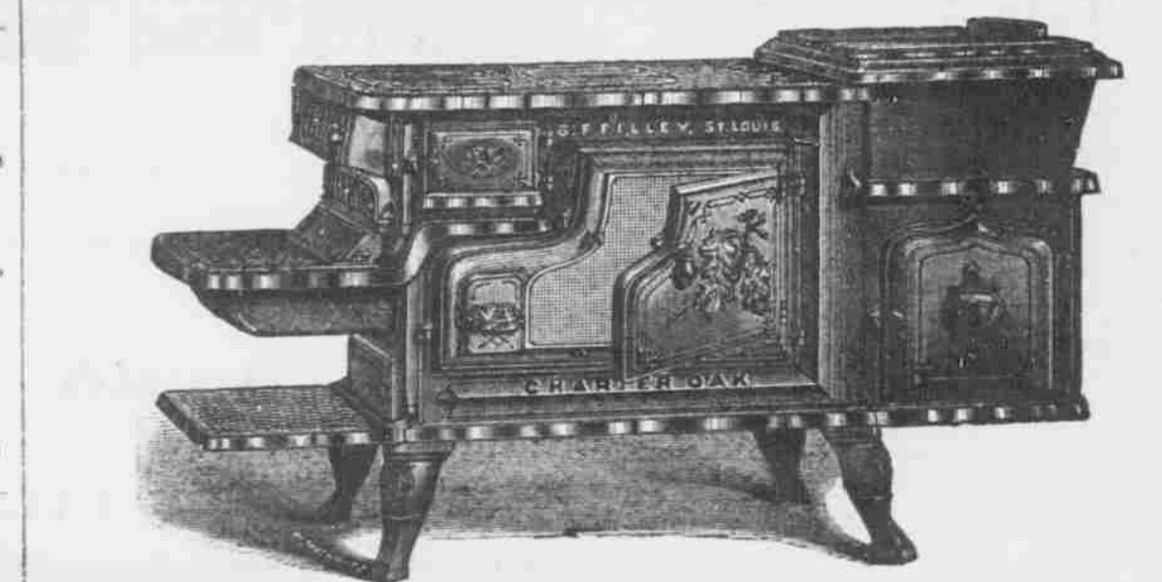
Pedigree.
 Venture, chestnut horse, foaled in 1863, bred by Henry Williamson, Esq., Oakland,
 California; by Belmont, he by American Boy, he by Imported Expedition.
 1st dam, Miss Mostyn, by American Boy, Jr.
 2d dam, by Kenner's Gray Medoc.
 3d dam, Imported Lady Mostyn, by Teniers.
 4th dam, Invalid, by Whisker.
 5th dam, Helen, by Hambletonian.
 6th dam, Susan, by Overton.
 7th dam, Drowsy, by Drom.
 8th dam, by Old England.
 9th dam, by Cullen Arabian.
 10th dam, Miss Cade, by Cade.
 11th dam, Miss Makeless, by son of Greyhound,
 Belmont, by American Boy.
 1st dam, Imported Prunella, by Comus.
 2d dam, by Partisan.
 3d dam, Pawn, by Trumpator.
 4th dam, Prunella, by Highflyer.
 5th dam, Promise, by Snap.
 6th dam, Julia, by Blank.
 7th dam, Spectator's dam, by Partner.
 8th dam, Bonny Lass, by Bay Bolton.
 9th dam, by Darley's Arabian.
 10th dam, by Jersey Turk.
 11th dam, by Taffolet Barb.
 12th dam, by Place's White Turk.
 13th dam, Natural Barb Mare.

In offering the services of this horse to the public I make one claim for him, which
 is that he is the highest bred trotting stallion in the world, living or dead, and in support
 of this claim I am willing to submit it to any authority that can be obtained, and if he is
 not, then I will forfeit all my claims to horse knowledge. It will be seen that his pedigree
 represents a union of the purest blood of the English and American thoroughbred race,
 one of his grand dams, as also one of his great grand dams, being imported from Eng-
 land to the United States. When Venture was on the turf, about eight years ago, he was
 at that time the sensation of the Pacific Coast, and the sporting papers in the
 East, that were always so much opposed to running blood in the trotter, commenced
 picking away at his pedigree, trying to find a cold cross in it, at the same time declaring
 that it was simply impossible for a strictly thoroughbred horse to trot as fast as he was
 then trotting; but at last they had to give it up, and admitted the fact that he was a
 strictly thoroughbred horse, and declared him a phenomenon, and were unable to account
 for his great speed at the trotting gait. But the fame of his sire, old Belmont, is almost
 world-wide, and it is a well-known fact his blood mixed better with the trotting families
 than that of any other thoroughbred horse ever known, as, in addition to Venture, two
 other thoroughbred sons of his, Capt. Webster and Owen Dale, were said to have pos-
 sessed great speed at the trot. Besides these, he sired the dams of Belle Echo, 2:20; Flora
 Shepherd, 2:20; Monarch, 2:25; Kelly Patchen, 2:27 1/2; Rustic, 2:30; which is a showing
 that a great many of the best trotting bred horses cannot equal. Mr. Patrick Farrell,
 who is one of the most experienced drivers on the Pacific Coast, told me the last time
 that I saw him, that Venture was the fastest trotter that he ever pulled a line over, and
 that if his temper had not been soured in his youth by bad handling, he believed that he
 would have equaled, if not surpassed, all the records ever made, and that he could show
 a two-minute gait with him to a wagon, but in company he would become wild, on ac-
 count of his hot blood, and was often beaten by horses that could hardly run as fast as
 he could trot. His record of 2:27 1/2, which was no measure of his speed, was made at the
 Oakland track in 1877, in a race which he won, beating Alexander, Gus, General Reno and
 Billy Hayward, this being his last public performance.

It is thought by some people that an aged horse is not as good a producer as a young
 one, but no greater mistake could possibly be made. Indeed, the opposite is claimed by
 many large breeders, and instances are so numerous of horses siring their best foals at an
 advanced age that the above theory has long ago been exploded. Imported Diomed was
 twenty-seven years old when he sired Sir Archy, his best son; Bonnie Scotland, who died
 only a few years ago, sired Lake Blackburn and George Kinney, by far the best of his get,
 after he was twenty-five; Imported Leamington sired Iroquois, his best son, the last year
 that he lived, at twenty-five. Among trotters may be mentioned Volunteer, the sire of
 St. Julien, who is thirty-one years old this spring, and is said to be as lively and vigorous
 as he ever was, and his young foals as promising as any that he ever got. Old Hamil-
 tonian died in March, 1876, aged twenty-seven years, but sired two foals the last days
 of his life, and one of them, called Hamiltonian's last, made a trotting record of 2:25 1/2
 the past season, and the other one is said to be equally as fast.
 With these facts before us, it is plain that the age of a horse has nothing to do with
 his success as a sire. I think myself that there is a great deal in the condition that a
 horse is kept for an animal that is well fed and cared for, with plenty of exercise, will
 beget better foals than one that is turned loose and never stable or fed grain.
 Venture is twenty-two years old this spring, and with the care that I intend to give
 him, I expect him to sire better foals than he ever has before. He is a remarkably sure
 breeder. Mr. Campbell assures me that he has never bred a mare to him yet that did
 not produce a foal, and his many beautiful colts, now on Mr. C.'s ranch, are worth a long
 journey to see; and now as he is to be kept so convenient to the general public, no one
 owning a good mare should be so blind to their own interest as to neglect the opportunity
 of obtaining his blood while they have the chance.

For any additional particulars apply at Punchbowl and Queen streets.
C. B. MILES, Proprietor.
 Honolulu, April 10, 1885. 63-ap10-1/2

JOHN NOTT,



At the Old Stand, No. 8 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu,
 IMPORTER AND DEALER IN ALL THE LATEST IMPROVED

Stoves and Ranges,

Granite Iron Ware, Plain and Nickel Plated; Rubber Hose;
 Tin Ware, of all kinds; Galvanized Iron and Lead Pipe;
 Chandeliers; Sheet Lead and Copper;
 Lamps and Lanterns; Iron-Stone Drain Pipes;
 Pumps;

Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,

OF ALL KINDS, ATTENDED TO.

A Variety of House Furnishing Goods, too numerous to mention. 470 1/2 W

Advertisements.

THE WHITE HOUSE.
MESSRS. RAPHAEL WEILL & CO.

Have the honor to announce to their numerous customers of the
 Hawaiian Islands that they are prepared to take Special Orders for
 all kinds of Merchandise in the

DRY GOODS LINE.

To be executed in Paris by their buyers, and delivered in Honolulu,
 via San Francisco, in transit.

We beg further to call their attention to our long established
 house, known all over the Pacific for its honorable dealings, and beg
 to assure them that we will spare no pains to continue to deserve their
 patronage.

All Orders Promptly Executed, and Samples sent
on Application.

N. W. Corner Kearny and Post Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

L. B. KERR,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
GAZETTE BUILDING,

Has Just Returned from Europe
WITH A LARGE STOCK OF

New Goods and Materials
Of the Latest Styles and Patterns,

Which he is Prepared to Make up in the
LATEST FASHION.

LOWEST PRICES POSSIBLE

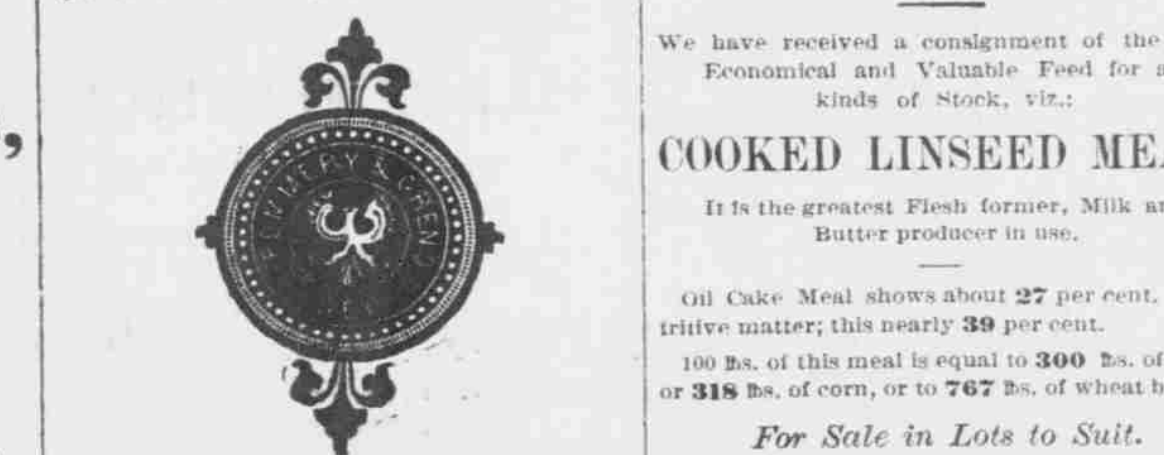
The Hartford Fire Insurance Co.,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.

ORGANIZED 1794.
 ASSETS \$4,500,000 00
 SURPLUS AS TO POLICY HOLDERS 2,475,400 00

Having established an Agency at Honolulu for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned is prepared
 to accept risks against fire on Buildings, Merchandise, Furniture and Machinery on the most favor-
 able terms. LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAYABLE HERE.

C. O. BERGER,
 Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,



Cor. Fort & Queen Sts.,
HONOLULU, H. I.
Sole Agents for this Favorite Brand of
CHAMPAGNE.

Advertisements.

THE
O. P. M. B.

Opposite Campbell's Block, and Next
Door to the New Bank Building,

Cor. Fort and Merchant Streets.

DURING THE PAST MONTH, THIS

EMPORIUM OF TRADE

Has been Enlarged and Renovated, and
the Manager now wishes to inform the Public
that an

ENTIRE NEW STOCK

Has been Received by late Arrivals, and more
to Arrive, in the Line of

Clothing, Shirts,
Neckwear, Underwear,
Hose, Handkerchiefs,
Suspenders, Hats, Caps,
Boots, Shoes, Trunks,
Bags, Valises, Etc., Etc.

The Main Feature of the O. P. M. B. is to sell 25 per cent. LESS than
 any of its Competitors. This is enabled to do by the advantages of Low
 Rents, Purchasing for Cash, and General Good Management.

CALL AND INSPECT
Our Large & Varied Stock.

Thanking our Friends and the Public for their Generous Support
 heretofore, we respectfully solicit a continuance of their patronage

—AT THE—
One Price Mechanics' Bazaar,

COR. FORT AND MERCHANT STS.,
Opposite Campbell's Block. Honolulu, H. I.

Store open from 6 A. M. to 8 P. M. Saturday Evening till 10 o'clock.
J. L. ROSENBERG. **S. W. LEDERER, Manager**
 391 1/2

Grand Opening!

Grand Opening!

Grand Opening!

The Temple of Fashion,

Nos. 61, 63 and 65 FORT STREET,

April 18th, 20th and 21st.

S. COHN & CO.

Beg to announce to the public that they will open their new store (formerly occupied by
 Mr. Richardson) with the most Fashionable and Complete Stock of GENTLEMEN'S
 CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS. While trying to please and cater to the
 wants of our gentlemen patrons, we have also remembered

THE LADIES,

And have opened the FINEST AND MOST COMPLETE FASHIONABLE MILLINERY
 ESTABLISHMENT IN THE KINGDOM, at the head of which reigns the celebrated
 MISS BURK, a lady whose experience alone should recommend her to the patronage of
 every lady in Honolulu. Particular attention is called to our stock of MILLINERY
 GOODS, which, without exception, is the finest ever imported to this Kingdom. All we
 ask is a call at our opening day, which will be sufficient to prove our assertion.
 542-ann74