



THE DAILY Commercial Advertiser

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SUBSCRIPTIONS: THE ADVERTISER, one year \$6 00, six months \$3 00, per month \$0 50. HAWAIIAN GAZETTE, one year \$5 00, foreign (including postage) \$6 00.

Not Invariably in Advance. HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., 46 Merchants St., Honolulu, H. I.

Business Cards. WILLIAM C. PARKE, Attorney-at-Law, No. 13 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I.

LEWERS & COOKE, Successors to Lewers & Dickson, Dealers and Dealers in Lumber and all kinds of Building Materials, 112 Queen Street, Honolulu.

W. T. WATERHOUSE, Importer and Dealer in GENERAL MERCHANDISE, 31 Queen Street, Honolulu.

HACKFELD & CO., General Commission Agents, 112 Queen St., Honolulu.

BEAVER SALOON, Opposite Wilder & Co.'s, E. J. NOLTE, PROPRIETOR, Luncheon Served with Tea, Coffee, Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Milk, From 3 a. m. till 10 p. m. Refreshments a Specialty.

STEAM IRON WORKS CO., Sugar Mills, Coolers, Brass and Lead Castings, Machinery of every description made to order, particular attention paid to ships' black iron work, 400 work executed on the shortest notice.

THE ROYAL SALOON, Nuanuu and Merchant Streets, Under the Management of E. H. F. Wolter, Always in stock a variety of the best Wines, Beers, and Ice cold beers on draught at 25c per glass. Call and See Us. 11f

WONG SAI, Manufacturer of Gentlemen's Underclothing, Wollen and Pongee Coats, Wool, Calico, German and Linen Shirts, 30 Merchant St., Honolulu, 7-3m

WILLIAM C. ACHI, Attorney and Counselor at Law, and Real Estate Broker, attends all the Courts of the Kingdom, Office—30 Merchant St., Honolulu, 7-3m

J. C. MARCHANT, Book-binder & Paper Ruler, Bethel St., Press Pub. Co. Building, 2-4f

NEW GOODS! Imported per Bark Aron from Hongkong. No. 1 Contract Matting, Assorted Colors; Rattan Chairs and Lounges, New patterns and styles; Assorted Shades of Silk, Choice Manila Cigars, Flower Pots, asst sizes; Also, an assortment of Mosquito Urns.

WING WO TAI & CO., 1236-12m Nuanuu Street. DEAD THE DAILY ADVERTISER if you want the latest news.

Business Cards. GARDNER K. WILDER, Attorney-at-Law, OFFICE—Honolulu Hale, Merchant Street, 77 1284-1y

J. ALFRED MAGOON, Attorney and Counselor at Law and Notary Public, Office—42 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I., 121-1m

ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL, ALAKEA, NEAR QUEEN STREET, 174 Telephone 65.

SUN FIRE OFFICE, OF LONDON, Established 1710. Insurance effected upon every description of property at current rates of premium.

Total Sum Insured in 1888 \$327,333,700. Claims arranged by the Local Agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality. The Jurisdiction of the Local Tribunals recognized.

G. W. Macfarlane & Co., Agents for Hawaiian Islands.

C. BREWER & COMPANY, (Limited), GENERAL MERCANTILE AND COMMISSION AGENTS, LIST OF OFFICERS: P. C. Jones, Jr., President and Manager, J. O. Carter, Treasurer and Secretary, Hon. W. F. Allen, Auditor.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO., BANKERS, HONOLULU HAWAIIAN ISLANDS. Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world.

Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business. Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rules and regulations. 170c3f

LOVE'S BAKERY, No. 73 Nuanuu Street, MRS. ROBT. LOVE, Proprietress, Every Description of Plain and Fancy Bread and Crackers, FRESH Soda Crackers, AND Saloon Bread Always on Hand.

MILK BREAD, A SPECIALTY, Island Orders Promptly Attended to, 173-3m

Just Received! Ex "J. L. HARWAY," Corning Top Buggies, Piano box Top Buggies, PHAETONS, One Surrey Carryall, canopy top. ALSO, Baggage Express Wagons, Mule Carts, For Sale by C. Brewer & Co., 40-1m 1284-3m QUEEN STREET.

Advertisements. Australian Mail Service FOR SAN FRANCISCO, The new and fine Al steel steamship "ZEALANDIA" Of the Oceanic Steamship Company, will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland on or about Nov. 16, 1889.

And will leave for the above port with mails and passengers on or about that date. For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS, apply to Wm. G. Irwin & Co., AGENTS, For Sydney and Auckland.

"MARIPOSA" Of the Oceanic Steamship Company, will be due at Honolulu from San Francisco on or about Nov. 23, 1889.

And will have prompt dispatch with mails and passengers for the above ports. For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS, apply to Wm. G. Irwin & Co., AGENTS

CALL FOR DIAMOND CREAMERY BUTTER In 1lb., 2lb., 3lb., and 7lb. Tins. Finest Article for Warm Climates. S. FOSTER & Co. Wholesale Grocers, SOLE AGENTS, 26 and 28 California St., San Francisco: feb21.89 45-1y

Walker & Redward, Contractors & Builders, Brick, Stone and Wooden Building Estimates Given. Jobbing Promptly Attended to, 76 KING STREET, Bell Telephone No. 2, 111 1f P. O. Box 423.

PIONEER Steam Candy Factory AND BAKERY. F. HORN, Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker. Rich and Delicious Ice Cream made by Steam. 71 Hotel Street. (Successor to Wm. McCandless.) No. 6 Queen Street, Fish Market, Honolulu, H. I.

CHOICEST BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, FISH VEGETABLES, ETC., Always Kept on Hand. Family and Shipping orders Carefully Attended to. Live Stock Furnished to Vessels at short notice. Telephone No. 212

TIME TABLE OF THE THROUGH STEAMERS OF THE OCEANIC S. S. COMPANY. Due at Honolulu from San Francisco, on or about: Alameda.....October 26, Mariposa.....November 23, Zealandia.....December 23. Leave Honolulu for San Francisco, on or about: Zealandia.....November 16, Alameda.....December 14.

Advertisements. FAUHAU PLANTATION, HAWAII, March 9, 1888. Risdon Iron and Locomotive Works, San Francisco. Gentlemen—We have used two of your 30-chambered Filter Presses this season. They are convenient, easily handled and are working entirely to our satisfaction. I can recommend no improvement on them. Very respectfully yours, (signed) A. MOORE, Manager Pauhaulu Plantation.

HEEHA, Sept. 28, 1889. Mr. JOHN DYER, Agent Risdon Iron Works, Honolulu. DEAR SIR: Please ship me one of your 30 Compartment Filter Presses, 240 square feet surface, same as the one supplied me last season, which I am pleased to say has given me entire satisfaction. GEO. R. EWART, Manager Heeha Agricultural Co.

These Presses are made extra heavy for high pressures, occupies a floor space of 11 x 4 ft., and presents a filtering surface of 240 square feet. A limited number in stock in Honolulu and are sold at very low prices. Risdon Iron & Loco. Works, San Francisco. For particulars enquire of JOHN DYER, Room No. 3 Spreckels' Block, 82 1234 W. G. IRWIN & Co., Agents.

NEW YORK Life Insurance Company Assets: \$95,000,000.00. "Facts are stubborn things." AT EVERY AGE, AT EVERY premium table, and in every year, the ACTUAL RESULTS of Tontine Policies of the New York Life Insurance Co. have been LARGER than those OF ANY OTHER COMPANY issuing similar policies. For particulars apply to C. O. BERGER, Gen'l Agent Hawaiian Islands, 149-1f

THE RISDON Iron and Locomotive Works, Corner of Beal and Howard Streets, San Francisco.....California W. H. TAYLOR.....President R. S. MOORE.....Superintendent Builders of Steam Machinery In all its branches. Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines & Boilers, High Pressure or Compound. STEAM VESSELS of all kinds built complete, with hulls of wood, iron or composite. ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable. STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed. SUGAR MILLS and Sugar Making Machinery made after the most approved plans. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected therewith. WATER PIPE, of Boiler or sheet iron, of any size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together, or sheets rolled, punched and packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground. HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipes made by this establishment, riveted by hydraulic riveting machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work. SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Captains, Steam Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans. SOLE Agents and manufacturers for the Pacific Coast of the Heine Safety Boiler. PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for Irrigation or city works' purposes, built with the celebrated Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump. JOHN DYER.....Honolulu —13m Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels' Block

Advertisements. S. N. CASTLE, W. A. BOWEN, J. B. ATHERTON, G. P. CASTLE, EDW. D. TENNEY. CASTLE & COOKE, Shipping and Commission Merchants, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN General Merchandise. ALSO, AGENTS FOR: Grove Ranch Plantation, R. Halstead's Plantation, A. H. Smith & Co., Koloa, Kauai, G. F. Blake's Steam Pumps, Kohala Sugar Co., Haku Sugar Co., Pala Plantation, Papaikou Sugar Co. Union Fire and Marine Insurance Co., of San Francisco. Etas Fire Insurance Co., of Hartford. The New England Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Boston. D. Weston's Patent Centrifugal Machines. The New York and Honolulu Packet Line. The Merchants' Line, Honolulu and San Francisco. Dr. Jayne & Sons Celebrated Medicines.

Wilcox & Gibbs, Remington and Wheeler & Wilson SEWING MACHINES. H. E. McIntyre & Bro. IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Groceries, Provisions and Feed. EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS. New Goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Postoffice Box No. 416 Telephone No. 92

GEO. W. LINCOLN, THE WELL-KNOWN BUILDER, IS STILL IN THE FIELD AS A CONTRACTOR, and is now better prepared to do any and all kinds of work appertaining to contracting or any other class of work belonging to his trade, in the same good and workmanlike manner as heretofore; having curtailed my shop expenses and still retain plenty of room to do any and all kinds of work appertaining to the building trade that may be entrusted to my care. I am enabled to do the same at very low rates, to suit the extremely dull times, and at the same time bearing in mind that what is worth doing at all is worth doing well.

Thanking the public for past favors, I remain respectfully yours, GEO. W. LINCOLN. HAWAIIAN BUSINESS AGENCY, Corner of Fort and Merchant Streets, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. GENERAL ACCOUNTANTS, EXPERT COLLECTORS, REAL ESTATE, FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE AGENTS, CUSTOM HOUSE, LOAN AND EXCHANGE BROKERS. Departments of Business: BOOKS AND ACCOUNTS accurately kept and properly adjusted. COLLECTIONS will receive special attention and returns promptly made. CONVEYANCING A SPECIALTY. Records searched and correct Abstracts of Titles furnished. LEGAL DOCUMENTS and PAPERS of every description carefully drawn and handsomely engrossed. COPYING AND TRANSLATING in all languages in general use in this Kingdom. REAL ESTATE bought and sold. Taxes paid and Property safely insured. HOUSES, Cottages, Rooms, Offices and Land leased and rented, and rents collected. FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE effected in first-class Insurance Companies. CUSTOM HOUSE BUSINESS transacted with accuracy and dispatch. LOANS NEGOTIATED AT FAVORABLE RATES. ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIPTIONS solicited for Publishers. SKILLED AND UNSKILLED LABOR FURNISHED. ANY ARTICLE Purchased or sold on COMMISSION. INTER-ISLAND ORDERS will receive particular attention.

ALL BUSINESS ENTRUSTED TO OUR CARE WILL RECEIVE PROMPT AND FAITHFUL ATTENTION AT MODERATE CHARGES. Having had an extensive business experience for over twenty-five years in New York City and elsewhere, we feel competent to attend to all business of an intricate and complicated nature, or requiring tact and discretion, and respectfully solicit a trial. HAWAIIAN BUSINESS AGENCY, Bell Telephone No. 274. 29 1277-1f

JOHN NOTT, DIMOND BLOCK, 95 AND 97 KING STREET. Besant's Rules for Writers. Besant formulates eleven rules which must be constantly kept in mind by those who would worthily follow the art of fiction. These eleven rules—the endecalogue, as one might call them, of the art of fiction—are as follows: 1. Practice writing something original every day. 2. Cultivate the habit of observation. 3. Work regularly at certain hours. 4. Read no rubbish. 5. Aim at the formation of style. 6. Endeavor to be dramatic. 7. A great element of dramatic skill is selection. 8. Avoid the sin of writing about a character. 9. Never attempt to describe any kind of life except that which you are familiar with. 10. Learn as much as you can about men and women. 11. For the sake of forming a good natural style and acquiring command of language write poetry.—Fall Mail Gazette.

Stoves, Ranges and Housekeeping Goods. Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work

FOREIGN GOSSIP. There are no fewer than 28,729 known thieves over sixteen years of age in England. The Czar of Russia, according to an English traveler, wears a silk strap around his waist in place of suspenders. In China people in easy circumstances buy their coffins long before they need them, and exhibit them as ornamental pieces of furniture. In the County of London there are sixty-five theaters and five hundred music-halls, and they provide accommodation for 325,000 persons. Seeds of the most valuable varieties of cinchona bring a thousand dollars per ounce in Ceylon. There are nearly one hundred thousand in an ounce. The old rule that no divorced woman could be presented at the English court has been rescinded. Any divorced woman with whom no fault rested is admitted by special permission from the Queen, after Her Majesty has satisfied herself that the applicant was free from blame. A new clock just placed in the tower of Glasgow University is a tremendous affair. The main wheels of the striking and quarter trains are twenty inches in diameter, and the weight of the hammer that strikes the hours is 120 pounds. The bob of the pendulum weighs 300 pounds. In England, cruelties to children by women engaged in "baby-farming"—that is, taking care of children whose friends want to get rid of them—have been exposed which excite the indignation of the medical profession and the wrath of the public; and yet, so cunning are the fendish perpetrators of the cruelties that no lawful way has been found to convict and punish them. At a recent meeting at the Marlborough House, the Prince of Wales presiding, it was resolved to erect a memorial to the late Father Damien, who devoted the last years of his life to the care of the lepers of the Sandwich Islands. The memorial will be erected at Molokai. It was also decided to construct a leper ward in London, where the study of leprosy will be encouraged. A traveler, recently returned from Turkey, says that the deas of the ladies of Constantinople has become so much like that of their "infidel" sisters that a wife of the Sultan would attract very little attention in an American street. The "feritje," the large shrouding mantle, is shaped almost like a dolman, and its flap at the back has diminished to a collar, which is fastened by a knot of ribbons in front, and is sometimes trimmed with lace. The "yashmak," or veil, is very thin, and long gloves are worn. Plums are the most important product of Bosnia, and the fruit in a dried state is the chief article of export. The poorest peasant has a few plum-trees by his hovel; wealthy landowners never think of planting any other kind of tree by their country houses, and in consequence the well-being of the agricultural population depends on plums more than on any thing else. In a good season about forty thousand tons of the dried fruit, valued at more than one million dollars, are exported. Nicolas of Montenegro governs his subjects in old-fashioned paternal style. He recently caught his Minister of Public Instruction stealing some state archives, and he had him laid across a block in the court-yard of the palace and publicly whipped, and after fifty strokes with a birch rod, sent him to prison for twelve months. Nicolas holds a court every week, and offenders are birched in his presence, but he is always ready to remit a certain number of the blows for cash. Australia is to have a transcontinental railroad. A line 800 miles in length starting from Perth in Western Australia, and connecting at Eucla with roads to Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney and Brisbane, has been contracted for, the government to pay the contractors the sum of 28,000 acres per mile. The road will traverse the hitherto unexplored region of Nuyt's Land, on the Australian Bight, and bind together cities more than two thousand miles apart.

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By Authority.



Auction Sale of Awa Licenses. There will be sold at Public Auction on FRIDAY, the 6th day of December, 1889, the following Awa Licenses for the term of One Year from January 1, 1890.

Table listing auction items: OAHU, MAUI, HAWAII, KAUAI, MOLOKAI, and KAUAI with their respective lot numbers and descriptions.

The Licenses for the Island of Oahu will be sold at the front entrance of Alioli Hale on the above named date at 12 o'clock noon.

Those for the other Islands will be sold in the respective Districts on the same date and at such hour and place as shall be designated by the several Sheriffs or their Deputies.

UPSET PRICE—Honolulu, \$500, for each license; Hilo, Waikuku and Lahaina, \$300, for each license, and for all the other Districts above named, \$100, for each license.

TERMS—A deposit of twenty-five per cent required on the fall of the hammer and forfeit of said deposit should the full amount of license not be paid within ten days from the day of sale.

LORIN A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, Nov. 7, 1889. 1296-12 111-41

On THURSDAY, December 12, 1889, at 12 o'clock noon, at the front entrance of Alioli Hale, will be sold at Public Auction, all that piece or parcel of land situated on Beretania Street, and known as Washington Place, containing an area of 1 acre 308 fathoms.

Upset price—\$250. This sale is subject to a Lease of an unexpired term of 236 years. Rent paid in full.

L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, Nov. 8, 1889. 111 1296-21

On THURSDAY, December 12, 1889, at 12 o'clock noon, at the front entrance of Alioli Hale, will be sold at Public Auction, the Lease of that Tract of Land comprising portions of Honomele, Kawela, and Kaeleku, in Hana, Maui, and containing an area of 1250 acres, a little more or less.

Terms—Lease for 10 years. Usset price—\$150 per annum, payable semi-annually in advance.

L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, Nov. 8, 1889. 111 1296-21

Taxes, 1889. Tax Collector's Notice. District of Honolulu, Island of Oahu.

Tax-payers in this District are hereby notified that the Taxes for the current year will be due and payable at the office of the Tax Assessor and Collector in the Kapuwa Building, on the 1st day of November, A. D. 1889.

The office is open from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. daily (Sundays excepted), and on Saturdays office closes at 12 o'clock noon.

All amounts over \$10 must be paid in U. S. Gold Coin or Hawaiian Certificates of Deposit.

Taxes not paid before the 15th day of December next will be liable to suit with 10 per cent. and costs added.

T. A. LLOYD, Deputy Assessor and Collector of Taxes, District of Kona. Approved: S. M. DAMON, Minister of Finance. 101-2w

Building Lots For Sale on South Slope of Punchbowl Hill and on the Plains. Sixty-four Lots situate on the slope of Punchbowl Hill at the head of Kapiolani and Victoria Streets, varying in size from 75x100 feet to 100x200 feet have been laid out and are now ready for sale.

Applications for the purchase of these Lots at an upset price which can be ascertained at the Land Office, varying from \$125 to \$400 each Lot according to size and location will be received at the Interior Office.

Upon the receipt of applications the Lots applied for will be sold at public auction after due advertisement, being put up at the upset price.

THE ADVERTISER CALENDAR.

Calendar for November 1889 showing days of the week and moon phases.

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser.

Be just and fear not: Let all the ends thou aim'st at be Thy Country's, thy God's, and Truth's.

MONDAY, : : NOV. 11, 1889

It is announced that President Elliot of Harvard University, Massachusetts, has decided to become a Democrat, and will hereafter vote with them, giving as his reason, that, being a believer in free trade, he thinks he should vote with the party which promises to carry out the free trade platform.

The matter of good or poor side walks crops up now and then, particularly after a drizzling rain, when wind and sleet predominate. The making of the sidewalk belongs to the owner of the property, which it adjoins, and when well made it will last a lifetime, while if poorly made its duration is a very few years.

Other nations, appreciating this, make up the difference to their steamers, on the same principle that the United States Government does on land service. On the land our Government pays what the service is worth, without regard to the amount of postage collected.

Apply the same principle on the sea, that we observe on the land—viz, fair mail pay, whether under the name of subsidy or any other name—and we will have a satisfactory development of commerce with the nations occupying the southern half of our continent.

This is the first and most important thing to do. Uniformity of coinage, weights and measures, customs, regulations and harmony of laws: are more or less important, and all of these will follow in time if we have closer communication.

"Trade follows the flag." Steamship lines build up their respective countries just as railroad lines build up their respective termini. As trade develops the amount of postage collected will increase, until all subsidies or extra mail pay by our Government can be withdrawn; but until that time arrives, we can never have successful American steamship lines, unless our Government puts them on an equal basis with their competitors.

A modification of our tariff laws, which seem to some people to be the most important thing, will also come if we establish quicker communication. Our steamship lines do not oppose this, and indeed, their interest would naturally make them favor it.

Why should those who differ in their belief as to which are the most important measures, not pull together, as each must surely help the other? Commerce is the great civilizing agency of the day. It often precedes the missionary and opens up benighted sections for the evangelizing influences that otherwise would remain inaccessible. Let in the light of the Christian world upon the dark places of the earth, and the darkness dies away. Strange as it may seem, commerce and Christianity go hand in hand, and whatever exceptions there may be to this they do but prove the rule.—Independent.

Within the Antarctic circle there has never been found a flowering plant. In the Arctic region there are 762 kinds of flowers. Fifty of these are confined to the Arctic region. They are really polar flowers. The colors of these polar flowers are not as bright and varied as our own, most of them being white and yellow, as if borrowing these hardy hues from their snowy bergs and golden stars.

In Paris there is a room almost completely furnished in celluloid. The curtains, the furniture, the door-knobs and even the matting were made of the material. To be sure, no matches were ever carried there. Indeed, the room was never used. It was only a curiosity, and the man who owned it owned the factory where it was made.

Over 3000 French deserters who have been living in Geneva have been benefitted by the late amnesty law, and have left with their families to return to their country.

VALUE OF SUBSIDIZED STEAMSHIP LINES.

"TRADE FOLLOWS THE FLAG." The following admirable article on the advantage of Government cooperation by subsidies, in fostering foreign trade, was written by Mr. F. B. Thurber of the well known firm of Thurber, Whyland & Co., of New York:

All of the subjects suggested by our Government for the consideration of the Conference between representatives of the Republics of Mexico, South and Central America and the Empire of Brazil, which is to meet in Washington in October, are important for the development of commerce between the nations of the American Continent, but the most important of all is regular, frequent and rapid steam communication.

How can we get this? If a business man sees a competitor putting on travelers and wagons to solicit orders and deliver goods, he realizes that he must do the same thing or lose the trade.

The United States has looked idly on and seen nations of even second and third rate importance doing this very thing as regards the world's trade; and as regards that of the southern half of our continent, which would naturally come to us with equal facilities, it has not lifted a hand to retain it, much less attract it.

The press is largely responsible for this; for fancying that the cry of anti-subsidy was popular, many of the leading journals of this country have persistently opposed giving even the most reasonable compensation for carrying the mails on the ocean.

Owing to the scandals attached to the old Pacific Mail subsidy, Congress enacted a law limiting compensation for carrying the mails on the ocean to the amount of postage collected on such mail matter, and the postal authorities are thus prohibited from paying adequate compensation for this service on new and expensive routes. On old and well-established routes, where a large commerce has grown up, the postage collected is an adequate compensation. For instance, on the Atlantic, between Europe and the United States, it is, perhaps, a dollar per mile sailed; while on the long and expensive routes to South America and on the Pacific, with coal and other expenses much higher and with a comparatively undeveloped business, the amount of postage collected is entirely inadequate, amounting to perhaps eight or ten cents per mile sailed, instead of one dollar, as on the routes between here and Europe.

Other nations, appreciating this, make up the difference to their steamers, on the same principle that the United States Government does on land service. On the land our Government pays what the service is worth, without regard to the amount of postage collected. On some of our far West routes the amount collected would not pay for the axle-grease on the cars or stage-coaches carrying the mail.

Apply the same principle on the sea, that we observe on the land—viz, fair mail pay, whether under the name of subsidy or any other name—and we will have a satisfactory development of commerce with the nations occupying the southern half of our continent.

This is the first and most important thing to do. Uniformity of coinage, weights and measures, customs, regulations and harmony of laws: are more or less important, and all of these will follow in time if we have closer communication.

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Over 3000 French deserters who have been living in Geneva have been benefitted by the late amnesty law, and have left with their families to return to their country.

CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the statements made, or opinions expressed by our correspondents.

Worthy of Explanation. Mr. Editor: Your paper of Thursday contained a letter from Mr. Manley Hopkins, Hawaiian Consul-General at London, in which he refers to two American papers, which had spoken severely against the Hawaiian Government for its treatment of the lepers on Molokai.

He refers to these as "the New York Tribune and Christian Union (American Christian)." Now I wish to ask what Mr. Hopkins means by the words "American Christian" as used there by him? Is it to be understood as a sneer to American Christianity, compared with other Christianity as practiced towards the lepers? If so, it can only be taken as an insult to Americans here and in America.

Why the Consul-General of this Government should take pains to make any such sneering allusion to American Christianity in connection with the leper asylum is more than I can understand. The matter seems to call for an explanation by the honorable gentleman. Yours, AN AMERICAN. Honolulu, Nov. 8, 1889.

DIAMONDS IN HIS CANE. How a Shrewd Smuggler Tried to Elude the Customs Officers. Among the novel patterns in walking sticks brought over from the Paris Exposition there are some, and by no means the most bulky ones, which have proved very profitable to their owners. Several of them are to be seen at the present time in the limbo where smugglers' tools find Government safe-keeping.

"As a matter of fact," said a customs detective yesterday, "I don't believe one-half of the diamonds brought to the United States pay any duty to the Government. Look at this cane, a plain, straightforward piece of native bamboo it appears to be, doesn't it? It doesn't weigh over eight ounces, and the knobby head where the bamboo's roots grew, with its little silver plate for the owner's name, looks the very pink of respectable propriety. That came over the ship's side a day or two ago carelessly held in its owner's hand. A cablegram had been sent from Berlin to the Secretary of the Treasury giving his name and address and the name of the ship on which he sailed and the kind of article he was likely to smuggle. That description was sent to the Collector here, from Washington, and was given to me, I met the steamer, and the first thing my eye rested on was that cane. I went through my man's baggage; it was diamonds I had been told to look for, and found, as I expected nothing suspicious.

"He smiled when I asked him to go into the search-room, explaining that I regretted to have to explain such disagreeable orders, but that duty was duty, etc. He took it in good part, and I stripped him to the buff and found nothing. I was beginning to be puzzled. I looked in his mouth and in his ears and between his toes, and in every conceivable cache, but found no diamonds. He smiled all the time. I thought perhaps he had swallowed the gems, and thought seriously of asking him to take an emetic with me. But I couldn't go quite that far legitimately. He kept on smiling. At last an inspiration seized me. I picked up the cane, pressed that little silver name-plate, found it yielded and opened inward, discovered that the whole of the naturally hollow bamboo was loaded and bagged my game. By this time the smuggler ceased smiling."—N. Y. World.

Advertisement. HORSE CLIPPING! HORSES CLIPPED IN first-class style by two experienced and reliable clippers at the PANTHEON STABLES, Cor. Fort and Hotel Sts. 108-31

Assignee's Notice to Creditors. THE UNDERSIGNED, ASSIGNEE IN bankruptcy of the estate of Menzies Dickson of Honolulu, Oahu, hereby gives notice to all the creditors who have proved their claims against the said bankrupt estate, that he has submitted to the Hon. Justice Preston his final account with said estate, and has filed the account in the office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court, preparatory to the payment to creditors of a first and final dividend. And that on THURSDAY, November 19, 1889, at 10 o'clock a. m. he will apply to said Justice for a settlement of his accounts as such assignee, and for a discharge from his liability under said trust.

JOHN H. PATY, Assignee of the Bankrupt Estate of Menzies Dickson. Honolulu, Nov. 1, 1889. 106-61

LOST. DRAFT NO. 452 OF ONOMEA SUGAR Co., drawn on Castle & Cooke in favor of S. K. Nakala for \$100. Payment has been stopped and persons are cautioned against negotiating for same. 107-1w

FILTER PRESSES. SECOND-HAND KROGG'S PATENT Filter Presses, as good as new, having been used but a few months; two 42 chambers, three 30 chambers, 800 gallons capacity each. This machinery has been thrown out of use by the diffusion process being introduced, and is offered for sale at very low prices. For particulars apply to J. N. S. WILLIAMS, Fort Street, Honolulu. P. O. Box 380. 96-1m

THE ADVERTISER IS THE leading daily paper of the Kingdom

Advertisements.

Notice of Meeting. THE YEARLY MEETING OF STOCK-Holders of the Wahee Sugar Co. will be held at the office of C. Brewer & Co., on MONDAY, November 11, 1889, at 10 o'clock a. m. J. O. CARTER, Secretary. 107-1d

Co-partnership Notice. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT D. P. Manaku and E. M. Sniffen have this day formed a co-partnership to carry on a Restaurant and Billiard Saloon in Honolulu, under the firm name of E. M. Sniffen & Co. (Signed) D. MANAKU, E. M. SNIFFEN. Honolulu, Oct. 5, 1889. 110 1296-31

REMOVAL. THE OFFICE OF SANDERS' EXPRESS will be removed on Wednesday, Oct. 10th, to the old stand, No. 81 King street, directly opposite the present stand. Ring up Telephone 88. 89-1m

Pianos For Rent. PIANOS IN GOOD ORDER from \$4.00 to \$7.00 per month. MUSIC DEPARTMENT OF THE HAWAIIAN NEWS COMPANY. 129-1f

DR. M. E. GROSSMAN, DENTIST. WILL RETURN ON THE AUSTRALIA due November 15th and resume practice at his former office, 88 Hotel street. 100-4d

NOTICE. I, THE UNDERSIGNED, GIVE notice that all persons having property, such as Watches, Guitars, Etc., at my store for repairs, and if not called for before December 1, 1889, they will be sold at auction. A. KRAFT. 76-1m

PIANO LESSONS. GIVEN BY FELIX OLERT at 27 Alakea street, or at the residence of the pupil, according to agreement. Charges moderate. 78-1m

L. ADLER, BEGS TO INFORM THE public in general that he has received an elegant assortment of Ladies', Gent's and Children's Shoes. Ladies' evening Slippers a specialty. 30-1m

LOST. NEAR HONOLULU, A RED Horse, with four white feet; branded J. L. Anyone finding said horse, will be rewarded by returning the same to E. D. Baldwin. 79

NOTICE. HAVING BOUGHT OUT MR. W. H. PAGE in the Honolulu Carriage Manufacturing business, as carried on by me on Fort Street, I am prepared to continue the above business under the old name of Honolulu Carriage Manufacturing, and being an old experienced carriage builder I solicit the patronage of my old friends and the public in general, and with my thorough knowledge of the business and with experienced workmen and using only the best material I guarantee general satisfaction. Please call and see me before going elsewhere. (Signed) GIDEON WEST. Honolulu, Oct. 28, 1889. 103-4f

NOTICE. I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD ALL MY right, title and interest in the Carriage Manufacturing business, as carried on by me on Fort Street, to Mr. Gideon West. Thinking the public for their many past favors, I would bespeak the same for my successor, and having known Mr. West for a number of years as a practical carriage builder I am satisfied that he will give general satisfaction. (Signed) W. H. PAGE. Honolulu, Oct. 28, 1889. 103-2w

HART'S PATENT "Duplex" Die Stock For Pipe and Bolt Threading. Both Guides and Dies Instantly Adjustable. No Wrench, Thumbscrew or Collets, tool complete in itself, and will do more and better work than any other Hand Die. Dies easily sharpened on a Grindstone. LIGHT, STRONG, COMPACT, SIMPLE, and Very easily operated.

A Word About the Bolt Die Stock. No turning back over the threads after it is once cut, is a prominent feature of the "Duplex." All mechanics agreeing that the turning back against the cutting edge injures the dies much more than the actual cutting. When the "Duplex" dies become dull by cutting, they can readily be renewed by sharpening on a grindstone. Thus making the life of these dies longer, at least by four fold than any other made, and at the same time avoiding the common occurrence of stripping or weakening the thread and rendering the work worthless.

This tool, when set to any desired size, can instantly be released and lifted off and reset to same size without trial, thus insuring the life of the threads uniformly alike. It adjusts to all the variations in iron—rough, oversized iron is shaved to standard size and threaded at the same time. This cannot be accomplished with any other Die Stock. The "Duplex" being the only tool made allowing one set of dies to accurately cut two distinct sizes—in the adjustment no wrench, screw driver or any extra tool being used—and when adjusted is as rigid as a solid die, and will do at least one-third more work in the same space of time. We solicit a comparison with other makes, both as to range of sizes each tool cuts, and prices, as well as price of extra dies.

For Sale by Hawaiian Hardware Co. Opposite Spreckels & Co.'s Bank, 103-1m Fort Street, Honolulu.

New Advertisements.

GENT'S FINE BLUE FLANNEL SUITS. YOUNG MEN'S BLACK-FRENCH DIAGONAL SUITS. BOYS' FINE LIGHT WEIGHT CASSIMERE SUITS. GENT'S FINE NECKWEAR, HOSE, UNDERWEAR. Gent's Black, Brown and Grey. FINE -- STIFF -- FELT -- HATS

All the above Goods are NEW GOODS and NEW DESIGNS, and will be sold at VERY LOW FIGURES

THE LEADING MILLINERY HOUSE } CHAS. J. FISHEL. Corner of Fort and Hotel Streets. 67 1289

TAHITI LEMONADE WORKS CO., D. T. BAILEY, Manager. MANUFACTURERS OF Tahiti Lemonade, Lemon, Cream and Plain Soda, Ginger Ale, Hop Ale, Grenadine, Raspberryade, Sarsaparilla, MINERAL WATERS, ETC., ETC. TELEPHONE 297.

All communications and orders should be addressed to BENSON, SMITH & CO., 64 1287-1y AGENTS.

NOTICE. Having purchased from J. J. Melchers, W. Z. Schiedam, Holland, the sole right to use his "Elephant Label" For GIN in this Kingdom, which label bears the picture of an elephant, under palm trees, printed in different colors, and also the words "Greatest Gin Distillery of the Netherlands, registered; J. J. Melchers, W. Z. Schiedam,"

And having been granted a Certificate of Registration for the term of twenty years, dating from the 17th day of September, A. D. 1889, under the hand and seal of L. A. Thurston, Minister of the Interior, for the Hawaiian Islands, for the exclusive use of the said label throughout the Hawaiian Kingdom, all persons are hereby warned not to use the said label, or any imitation thereof, under penalty of law.

W. C. PEACOCK. E. E. HENDRY, President and Manager. GODFREY BROWN, Secretary & Treasurer. JOHN ESA, Vice-President. CECIL BROWN, Auditor. HAWAIIAN HARDWARE CO., (LIMITED). Opp. Spreckels' Bank, Fort Street, Honolulu. Importers and Dealers in Hardware, Crockery, Glassware, Chandeliers, Electoliers, Lamps and Lamp Fixtures, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS. Paints, Oils and Varnishes, Lard Oil, Cylinder Oil; Powder, Shot and Caps, Machine-loaded Cartridges, Chamberlain's Patent; Silver-plated Ware, Table and Pocket Cutlery; Plows, Planters' Steel Hoes, and other Agricultural Implements; Handles of all kinds; Plantation Supplies of every description. Hart's patent "Duplex" Die Stock for Pipe and Bolt Cutting; Manila and Sisal Rope, Rubber Hose, Wire bound Rubber Hose, Spinder-grip; Sprinklers and Sprinkler Stands. AGENTS FOR: Union Metallic Cartridge Co., "New Process" Rope, Hartman's Steel-wire Fence and Steel-wire Mats, Neal's Carriage Paints, Wm. G. Fisher's Wrought Steel Ranges, Gate City Stone Filters, "New Process" Twist Drills, Hart's Patent "Duplex" Die Stock. 100-1y

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

A number of the yachts were spreading their white wings at Pearl Harbor yesterday.

Rumors are rife that two extensive livery stables will change ownership in the near future.

There was an extensive luncheon at Saturday at the Waikiki residence of H. R. H. Princess Lydia.

There will be an invitation party on board the U. S. S. Mohican on Wednesday the 13th inst.

The 5 o'clock and 9 o'clock guns from the guard ship daily, are timekeepers of considerable utility.

The steamer Akamai, Capt. Neilson, will sail this afternoon, at 4 o'clock, for ports on Kauai, not calling at Hanalei.

The Band concert at Emma square on Saturday afternoon last, was given under the advantage of fair weather and was well attended.

Professor Berger is hard at work arranging Professor Sauvet's composition "Kalakaua March," for a performance by the Band.

Several of the residents and property owners on Alakea street, have already had their fences set back to the proposed new line of street.

Stockholders in the Waiehe Sugar Co. are advised that the regular yearly meeting takes place this morning at 10 o'clock at the office of C. Brewer & Co.

Strangers in town are reminded that the rooms of the Honolulu Library and Reading room are open, for the accommodation of readers, on Sundays.

Mr. Fred Harrison has returned to town after a business trip to Kilauea, Kauai, where he has fulfilled contracts in his line, of mason work and building.

Subscription papers are now being circulated, to aid Professor Van Tassel in giving an exhibition of his parachute jumping qualities. No jump, no money.

The game of baseball on Saturday last between the Valley Boys and Punahou club, of the Junior League, resulted in favor of the Punahou club; score 13 to 11.

Several natives are interesting themselves in obtaining money to provide for the expenses connected with a luncheon to be given to Robert W. Wilcox on the 28th inst.

The moon has got over being full for this month but there is still enough brilliancy left to say that there will be a moonlight concert by the Band this evening at Emma square.

The lovers of baseball are looking forward to a game on the King's birthday. It is proposed that a good opportunity presents itself for a return match between the Unknown and Nipsis.

The Pacific Insurance Co. referred to as having paid the death claim promptly in the H. J. Hart estate is the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co. and of which Mr. R. W. Laine is the agent.

Hon. W. G. Irwin has returned to town from his inspection of plantations at Spreckelville, Paia and Hamakua, Maui. Water is plentiful there and planting is being pushed rapidly forward.

Col. P. H. Brooks a prominent member of the order of Knights of Pythias has returned again to town from a trip to Maui. He speaks in glowing terms of the hospitality shown him during his stay on Maui.

The proprietor of the Criterion saloon reports that his place was entered into on the night of the 9th inst. between the hours of 7:15 and 11:15 o'clock by gangs of people who desired to view the promised exhibition of electric lights.

The Admiral, Captain and officers of the U. S. Flagship Mohican request the company of such of their friends as invitations are sent to, on board on Wednesday, Nov. 14th, from 2 to 5 p. m. Dancing. Boats at landing.

Several drawbacks, foreseen but unavoidable, have prevented the proposed store lighting, by electricity, to become an act accomplished. Statement is now made that the first lighting will take place on some evening during the first of this week.

The entertainment given under the auspices of the Blue Ribbon League at the Y. M. C. A. hall last Saturday evening was very interesting and was fairly well attended. The vocal and instrumental selections on the programme were well given as also the elocutionary exercises. Rev. S. E. Bishop gave an interesting address.

A birthday party, at which the natal day of several of the children of George W. C. Jones, Esq., was duly honored, was given at the residence of Mr. Edward Jones, Palama, on the afternoon of the 9th inst. There was a large number of invited guests and, besides a bountiful repast, those present were regaled with music and minstrelsy.

The seven prisoners per district Kinau Saturday from the steamer of Hana, Maui, and consisted of five Chinese and two Japanese. The Chinese were convicted of offenses against the opium laws and had fines against them varying from \$50 to \$65. The Japanese were convicted of deserting contract service and were each under sentence of three months imprisonment.

Announcement is made in this issue, by Mr. Thomas G. Thrum, that the well known local handbook the "Hawaiian Annual," is now in course of publication for the coming year. The book will probably be published the latter part of next month, and in the meantime information is desired from officers of local, public and private bodies, relative to changes or corrections.

The Inspector-General of schools, Mr. A. T. Atkinson, returned by the Kinau from a visit of inspection of schools on Maui and Molokai. The inspector reports that the work of the schools shows a marked improvement and the teachers are evincing more than usual interest in their duties. Rain had been plentiful in the Hana district on Maui and cane was looking very well.

One of the cars brought by the bark S. G. Wilder from San Francisco for the Oahu Land and Railway Co. was transported on Saturday last from the wharf to the yard of the huge freight caused the considerable interest among the sidewalk committee who were present on the corners in full force and who watched the passage of the car along King street.

HAWAII'S WONDER.

The Volcano Again Active—Grand Pyrotechnic Display—Report of Tourists.

CRATER OF KILAUEA, Hawaii, Nov. 4, 1889.

Mr. Editor:—Thinking it may be of interest to the public to learn the latest from the volcano, we will say that we have just come up out of the crater of Kilauea (10 p. m. this date) and have found it unusually active. During our absence in the crater there have been felt at the Volcano House twelve distinct earthquakes occurring between the hours of 6:12 and 8:45 p. m.

One of them, occurring at 7:15 p. m., was felt by us while alongside of, and watching Dana lake, after which there was a very marked difference in the action of the lake, it immediately commenced to boil in the centre as well as from the sides, throwing up lava into the air and making a very beautiful spectacle.

After leaving the lake at 8 p. m. on our return to the Volcano House, when about six hundred yards from where the ascent is made to the Volcano House we were startled by a heavy report, and looking forward saw a column of sulphurous smoke which ascended up above the brink of the pali, directly before us.

On nearing the spot, it was found that a large number of new craters had opened, and that they were sending out steam and smoke which was not visible on our descent into the crater. There was also a line of live fire to be seen in the bottom of the craters.

Arriving at the Volcano House we found that Mr. Maby, the manager had been very much alarmed, sending guides to the foot of the Pali to ascertain our whereabouts. These guides started across the floor of the crater but were driven back by the sulphurous fumes rising from the craters.

Our host informs us that there has not been seen any fire on the floor of the crater on the N. E. side of Halemanu since the first Tuesday in May until to-night. At that date a lake was formed on the side of the crater, and it looks very much as if there will soon be increased activity in Kilauea.

We must not omit to say that notwithstanding the activity of the Volcano, our host had not forgotten to prepare us a hearty meal which we all did justice to, and are now able to retire to our comfortable quarters with square consciences.

Nov. 5th, 9 a. m. As the party are starting for return to Honolulu we can only say that the native messenger has just returned and reports plenty of flowing lava at the foot of the Pali on this side of the crater.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. DOUGHERTY, San Jose, Cal.
Mr. and Mrs. ROBUCK, London, Eng.
G. P. CASTLE, Honolulu.
V. L. TENNEY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
CAPT. E. M. FREEMAN, San Francisco, Cal.
MISS ETHEL MOORE, Oakland, Cal.
MISS LUTIA BORTH, Oakland, Cal.
MR. and Mrs. MCCARTHY, Syracuse, N. Y.

Maui Items.

A sociable was held at the house of W. von Graeveney, at Makawao, last Friday. A quartette was well rendered by Mrs. Beckwith, Miss Dora Simpson, Messrs. Beckwith and Dickey. Mr. G. Gilhus and Mrs. A. F. Snider gave a violin and piano duet, and Mr. John Anderson stirred up the dry bones with his mandolin. Captain G. Heinemann gave an interesting talk on Norway, during which he exhibited a field glass, which had made an ascent from Paris in a balloon, during the siege, and was landed on the summit of a Norwegian mountain. It is now the property of Mr. N. Omsted of Hamakua, having been presented to his father, then the French Consul at Christiania.

Misses Crook and Torbert sang a duet with guitar, very sweetly. The entertainment closed with a "conversation" on the subject of ghosts, mountains, and things which most thoroughly broke the ice.

The next social will be held at Mr. Baldwin's, at Haiku, next full moon. Fine rains on Maui, ditches full, and planters in good humor.

The Japanese Emperor's Birthday at Kilauea.

Last Saturday the 2d inst. being the commemoration of the Emperor of Japan's birthday, the Japanese gave a splendid feast in the fine house recently built for them at Kilauea. Wrestling was carried on in the afternoon at which they showed their usual strength and agility, the chief of the day being Matsumi, a powerfully built man. Dinner was announced at 6 p. m. and all the guests were shown into the vestibule where a long table groaned beneath the weight of many fine dishes. What added a greater zest to the dinner was that the guests were waited upon by Japanese ladies in their native costume. At the close of the dinner the health of the Emperor was drunk amidst cheers, and some songs were well rendered, after which the company broke up at a suitable time and thanked the Japanese for their courteous entertainment.

Kilauea, Kauai, Nov. 5.

Public Concert.

The Royal Hawaiian Band will give a concert this evening, at Emma square, commencing at 7:30 o'clock. Following is the programme:

- 1. Overture—Semiramide..... Rossini
2. Duet—Il Trovatore..... Verdi
3. Miserere—Il Trovatore..... Verdi
4. Selection—Il Trovatore..... Verdi
5. Polka Pamehana, Kur Lei Onaona. Lili Kai Ohele.
6. Medley—The Black Brigade..... Beyer
7. Schottische—College Boys..... Fosgate
8. Cornet Polka—Two Postillions..... Wieganz
9. Waltz—Leinai Sounds..... Labitzky

The Coming Concert.

Professor Sauvet announces that at the coming concert to be given by him in the Music Hall the public will have opportunity to hear the tones of a new piano, the solos to be performed by him being played on a Beckstein piano one of the latest manufacture and containing the latest additions and improvements.

By request of His Majesty the date of the concert has been changed from Monday Nov. 18, to Saturday Nov. 16th.

Hotel Arrivals.

The arrivals at the Hawaiian Hotel on the 9th, were: Robert H. More, city; M. A. Anderson, U. S. S. Alert. On the 10th, S. K. Farley, Koloa, Kauai; W. D. Schmidt, Waimea, Kauai; and G. C. Potter and J. R. Hansman, of this city.

KAUAI NOTES.

Marriage Bells—Labor Troubles—Reported Landslide.

An attachment for bagging sugar is to be added to our mill, and this will do away with much labor. The young cane is in fine condition, and now that the old fields are beginning to tassel, the whole country looks blooming.

Mr. Hofgaard the accommodating storekeeper at Waimea is to be married next month to a fair Norwegian lady. Soon the marriage bells will ring in Kekaha, when Mr. Meyer who is so favorable known, will become a benedict. We congratulate the fortunate young lady on whom his choice has fallen.

Mrs. Radway of Hanalei has recovered from her dangerous illness, and is now visiting her sister, Mrs. Deverill, at Wahiawa.

Our Portuguese band which sometimes discourses very fair music, has inspired the Portuguese at Lihue to do likewise. Twelve cornets, large and small have arrived there, and toots are heard there every evening preparatory to the music (?) which will soon be practiced.

It is rumored that a fair is to be held in Lihue, in order to raise funds to buy Christmas gifts for the Sabbath school children. The native women are busy making various articles such as fans, hats, mats, etc., for the tables.

The Gilbert islanders employed in feeding the cane carrier at Lihue have been rather troublesome. They were careless and slow about their work, and when the luna insisted upon their doing their allotted tasks, they attacked him with sticks of sugar cane, and hurt his head pretty badly. They were taken to Curt on the double charge of striking the luna and loss of time, and six of them were compelled to pay a double fine.

It is said that a few cases of measles are to be found at Hanamantuu among the little Portuguese children. A land-slide occurred in Kilauea a day or two ago, particulars of which have not reached this side of the island. Two men were seriously injured and Dr. Jones was called there in great haste.

There is much indignation felt at the acquittal of Robert Wilcox, but the natives generally do not consider the verdict unjust.

Koloa, Nov. 9, 1889.

Noon-day Meeting.

This being the week of prayer for young men, and Young Men's Christian Associations, throughout the world, the Honolulu Association will hold noon-day meetings from Monday to Friday, inclusive, at five minutes past twelve for thirty minutes. All are cordially invited.

Advertisements.

For Kauai Ports.

THE STEAMER AKAMAI, Capt. John Neilson, will sail for Nawiliwili, Eleele, Koloa, and Waimea, KAUAI, MONDAY, Nov. 11th, at 4 p. m.

For Freight or passage, apply to the Captain on board, or to DAVID DAYTON, Agent, 112-1st No. 91 King St., up-stairs.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 109 Wall St., New York. 104

J. N. S. WILLIAMS, ENGINEER AND CONTRACTOR.

IS PREPARED TO DESIGN AND CONTRACT for all classes of Sugar Extraction Machinery, Irrigating Machinery, Evaporating Apparatus, Vacuum Pans, Engines of all kinds and for all purposes, Water Wheels, Water Conducts, both Pipes and Flumes, Steam Boilers of various kinds, etc., etc.

Diffusion Machinery In all its branches a specialty; Plantations supplied with Chemical and Analytical Apparatus of the very best description to order. Close attention paid to all orders and satisfaction to the purchaser guaranteed. P. O. Box 380, Fort St., Honolulu. 57 1287-ly

"BAY VIEW" RESORT King St., opp. Oahu Railway Depot.

Billiards, Bowling Alley SHOOTING GALLERY, SHUFFLE BOARD AND SPARRING.

Cold Lunches! Cold Drinks! The Best of Coffee, Tea and Chocolate. Finest Brands of CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Oysters and Game by every California steamer.

E. M. SNIFFEN, 111-ly MANAGER.

THIS PAPER IS KEPT ON FILE at E. C. DARE'S ADVERTISING AGENCY, 64 & 65 Merchant's Exchange, San Francisco, Cal., where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

SPECIAL BUSINESS ITEMS.

MRS. LACK at 81 Fort street is prepared to furnish The Excelsior Cartridge for \$3 per hundred; also the Pacific Shot Gun Cartridge, assorted sizes at the lowest market rates. 110-3t

Advertisements.

"PARAGON" HOSE REEL Every Mill-building, Warehouse, Store

Public Hall, Church, Boarding School, Hospital, Dwelling where a good force of water is obtainable should be provided with one or more

By actual experiments water can be turned on, 100 ft. Eureka Mill Hose pulled off, and a stream put on a fire in thirty seconds.

Insurance Companies have recognized the great advantages, and protection when this system is always ready for use by making deductions on rates of premiums for their risks.

For further particulars enquire of LEWERS & COOKE, Agents.

Testimonial. E. S. Babcock, Jr., President of the Hotel del Coronado that has 85 Reels, each with 100 feet 1 1/2 inch hose, writes the following under date of Sept. 14, 1889: "We take pleasure in certifying that at the recent fire in connection with the laundry of the Hotel some 6 'Paragon Hose Reels' were in use for several hours under a pressure of 100 lbs., and both Reels and Hose stood the strain with perfect ease." 111 1296-1m

GRAND CONCERT Hawaiian Opera House ON SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 16TH, BY PROF. G. SAUVLET.

Assisted by Leading Local Amateurs and the Royal Hawaiian Band.

The box plan for the sale of seats will open at Mr. L. J. Levey's office on Monday, Nov. 11, at 9 a. m. 107-td

LEWIS & CO., Wholesale and Retail Grocers, 111 FORT STREET. Telephone 240. 81-ly P. O. Box 297.

MUD! NOW THAT THE RAINY SEASON is upon us, everybody wants a door mat that will be an ornament at the front door, and will thoroughly do the work required of it. The

Hartman Steel Wire Mat is just the thing. It cannot become soaked by rain, as is the case with fiber mats, and it always keeps clean. Being made of Galvanized Wire

They Cannot Rust, as do many of the wire mats now in use. They are far superior to and far more durable than fiber or rubber. Can be had of Steel Wire at

HAWAIIAN HARDWARE CO., Opposite Spreckels & Co.'s Bank, 102-1m FORT STREET.

UP-TOWN Book and Stationery Store 106 FORT STREET.

Full and Complete Assortment of 1890--DIARIES--1890

For Two Dollars and a Half (\$2.50) we will Sell the BEST RAZOR IN THE COUNTRY!

Never Needs Grinding and is always ready for use—Buy one and be Happy!

THOS. G. THURM, PROPRIETOR.

H. R. HITCHCOCK. J. McQUEEN. Hawaiian Transfer Co.

EXPRESSING & DRAYING FAITHFULLY ATTENDED TO. Mutual Telephone 565. Bell Telephone 160. 103-3m

New Advertisements.

THE HAWAIIAN ANNUAL FOR 1890

IS NOW IN COURSE OF PUBLICATION.

To be Issued the latter part of next month, considerably Enlarged and further improved.

All Societies, Corporations, Plantations, or other bodies having corrections to make for the coming issue will please report as early as convenient. Advertisers desiring space, or changes in former ads. will please report same by November 20th. Parties on the other islands desiring copies will please order, remitting 50 cents per Copy inter-island, or 60 cents per copy if mailed abroad. No Annuals sent out without order.

Address THOS. G. THURM, 112-1w 1296-2t Publisher, Honolulu.

If You Want to Furnish Your House

GO TO: B. F. EHLERS & CO.'s, 99 FORT ST., For all kinds of CURTAINS, BEDSPREADS, SHEETINGS, MOSQUITO NETS And PLUSH RUGS in all sizes, at very low prices, in great variety.

PLUSH GOODS FOR THE COMING HOLIDAYS

1-ly JUST OPENED.

CRYSTAL SODA WORKS

JOHN GRACE, Proprietor. NO. 54 KING STREET.

SOLE MANUFACTURER OF THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER

SARSAPARILLA AND IRON WATER!

GINGER ALE,

Sarsaparilla, Lemon, Cream and Plain Soda, Champagne Cider, Etc., Etc.

ALL AREATED WATERS GUARANTEED PURE.

Mutual 330---TELEPHONES---Bell 298.

ISLAND ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. 111 1296-ly

Pioneer Shirt Factory, of Honolulu.

No. 104 Fort Street. The undersigned begs to inform the public of these islands that he is making Shirts of measurement. Directions for self-measurement will be given on application.

White Shirts, Over Shirts and Night Gowns. A fit guaranteed by making a sample Shirt to every order. Island orders solicited.

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OF THE Hawaiian Gazette

Daily P. C. Advertiser

For Sale at the office of Publication, No. 46 Merchant street, Honolulu, July, 1889. d&w

RUPTURE

"DR. PIERCE'S MAGNETIC ELASTIC TRUSS" Only Elastic Truss in the world. No Iron Hoops or Steel Springs! Easy to wear. This celebrated Truss has radically cured thousands of patients. Estab. 1875. Perfect fitting truss sent to all parts of the world and we guarantee safe delivery. For full particulars write for Pamphlet No. 1. Address, W. E. TRUSS CO., 704 Sacramento Street, San Francisco, Cal., U. S. A. For FIFTEEN use our New Instrument for Home Treatment. Price, 50c or \$1.00.

Big G has given universal satisfaction in the cure of Gonorrhoea and Gleet. I prescribe it and feel safe in recommending it to all sufferers. A. J. STONE, M.D., Dealer, Ill. PRICE, \$1.00. Sold by Druggists.

HOLLISTER & Co., Wholesale Agents. BENSON, SMITH & Co., Wholesale Agents. 61-12161y

A MODEL TENEMENT.

DESCRIPTION OF A BIG APARTMENT HOUSE AT GREENPOINT, L. I.

Material Used and its Artistic Effect. Conveniences and Interior Arrangement. Bedrooms and Parlors—Lecture Room. Children's Playground.

Among the buildings erected for the purpose of supplying comfortable, decent and economical dwellings at a very moderate cost, that put up in Greenpoint by Charles Pratt is worth noting. It is to accommodate 116 families, and is a six story structure of such massive proportions as to attract attention from the river, which it faces. It extends 200 feet on Franklin street, 135 feet on India street and 75 feet on Java street. The chief material used is brown stone, brick and terra cotta. There are bay windows, artistic cornices and gables so that its effect is not monotonous. There are really six separate buildings, which would have in them when quite full about 100 persons each.

On the Franklin street side there are twenty-one families, who use one entrance, nineteen families use a second entrance, and seventeen families a third entrance. On the India street side twenty-six families use one entrance and twenty-one families another. On the Java street side eleven families use one entrance. Each house is separate from all the others. All the halls are fireproof. The steps are heavy blue stone slabs, inserted in brick walls. The staircases are nicely proportioned low risers, with broad steps. The turns are made on square platforms, with ample light at each platform. These staircases are kept heated, lighted with gas, and cleaned without expense to the tenant.

ROOMS AND THEIR RENT. The rents range from \$3.50 to \$20 per month. For \$20 there are suites of seven rooms, every room with a window in it opening on a wide air space, giving two parlors, a sitting room, two bedrooms, a dining room, a kitchen and a scullery. The scullery goes with each set of apartments, and its completeness is a great feature of this building. It contains an earthenware wash tub, with hot and cold water, a large sink and an ash chute, in which all refuse may be emptied, leading to the cellar. Each family has a separate water closet, with a window in it opening into the scullery. Each scullery is ventilated by an opening into a flue built for the purpose, leading to the roof. Each kitchen has a range and hot water boiler. Each tenant has a separate coal and wood bin in the cellar, a separate portion of the yard to be used for drying clothes, and has access to an elevator which can lift 200 pounds at a time.

There is a folding table in each living room, and a closet to nearly every room. Wainscoting prevents damage to walls. There are galvanized iron boxes on the window sills for flowers. Picture moldings are secured to all the walls, and the tenants are supplied with hooks, so that there is no temptation to mar the walls with nails. The rooms average 140 square feet. Each closet has shelves and hooks enough to meet the wants of the most closet worshipping man.

The plumbing work of the building is a vast network of pipes. The heaviest material in lead and iron pipe was used. Eleven tanks, holding 25,000 gallons of water on the roof, supply the three upper floors, and can be used also for the three lower floors in case the pressure is not sufficient from the city pipe.

CELLAR AND BASEMENT. The bedrooms and parlors are trimmed with white wood, filled, varnished and rubbed. Great pains have been taken to secure a perfectly dry cellar and basement. The foundation walls rest on a dry gravel bottom. They are covered with asphalt and have a bitumen damp course. In the basement there are commodious bath rooms for the use of the tenants. They are heated with steam, and have marble floors and wainscoting. The wood work is polished ash.

There is a reading room, or lecture room, on Java street for the free use of the tenants. It is lighted, heated and supplied with the leading newspapers and periodicals.

The suites of four rooms rent for \$18 per month. They comprise parlor, bedroom, dining room, kitchen and scullery. Some of these four room flats are rented as low as \$13.50 per month. The three room suites rent for from \$9 to \$13.50 per month.

Children are not permitted to play on the staircases or in the hallways, but they have a grand romping place in the big yard, which covers about 8,000 square feet of open space. Although the buildings are substantially fireproof, there are fire escapes connecting each floor with the ground. The buildings were erected for him, and are now managed by a building company. Before the plans were completed there was a thorough study of the model apartment houses of London, built by George Peabody, the Baroness Burdett-Coutts, Sir Sidney Waterlow and others, as well as later structures in New York and Brooklyn. The aim was to secure the maximum of comfort and safety at the minimum of cost. It has attracted a class of permanent careful tenants. The building has never been full, but it is filling up rapidly. It is proposed to give a few courses of lectures in the reading room this winter. When the apartments are all filled the investment, which is about \$450,000, will pay, after meeting the expenses, about 5 per cent. The income of this building is an endorsement by Mr. Pratt of the Pratt Institute. The original plan comprised the establishment of co-operative stores similar to the plan of the Rochdale stores in England, but this has not yet been developed. —New York Sun.

Necessity of Thorough Ventilation.

If a single ounce of cotton be burned in a room, it will so completely saturate the chamber with smoke that one can hardly breathe, although there is but a single ounce of foreign matter in the air. Should an ounce of cotton be burned every half hour during the night, the air would be kept continually saturated with smoke, unless there could be an open door or window for it to escape. But the sixteen ounces of smoke thus formed by the cotton burning are far less poisonous than the sixteen ounces of exhalations from the lungs and bodies of two persons who have each lost a pound in weight during the eight hours of sleeping. For while the dry smoke is mainly taken into the lungs, the damp odors from the body are again absorbed into the lungs as well as into the pores of the skin. A little more thoughtfulness would impress upon every one the importance and necessity of having sleeping rooms well ventilated. Air should be admitted in not only during the day, but whilst we are asleep.

Another very important item of the health of our beds is that every morning after getting up the sheets, blankets and other coverings should not be rearranged without being left about for a few hours. It would be a great advantage if they could be aired for that space of time. This may seem a trifle, but trifles make up the sum of our health, comfort and existence. —Herald of Health.

New Advertisements.

6th! :: SIXTH! :: 6th!

Grand Annual MAMMOTH CLEARANCE SALE!

POPULAR MILLINERY HOUSE

104 Fort Street, : : : Honolulu, N. S. SACHS, Proprietor, To Commence on Monday, Nov. 4, 1889.

TAKE NOTICE! TAKE NOTICE! Positively for TWO Weeks Only!

DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS

And Ladies' and Gent's Furnishing Goods will be offered At Cost Price,

In order to make room for an Immense New Stock. Bona-fide Sale, Genuine Bargains

Everything Reduced from its Former Price. All Goods will be marked in Plain Figures and

SOLD FOR CASH ONLY!

We will mention but a few of the many Bargains that we will offer:

VALENCIENNE LACE FLOUNCING, Skirt length, 75c. a yard; ORIENTAL LACE FLOUNCING, Skirt length, 50c. a yard; ORIENTAL LACE FLOUNCING, Skirt length, extra quality, 75c. a yard;

Colored Bordered Handkerchiefs 60c. a doz.;

ADIES' ENGLISH BALBRIGGAN HOSE, extra fine, 25c. a pair; FANCY STRIPED FLANNELETTES, 8 yards for \$1; NUN'S VEILINGS, (all Wool) in all colors, 25c. a yard; SATINS, assorted colors, (for fancy work) 25c. a yard; MEN'S BALBRIGGAN SHIRTS, 50c. each; MEN'S BRITISH SOCKS, \$2.40 per dozen. 105-3w

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., L'd.

Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I. Reduction in Lamp Goods!

New Invoices in Latest Designs Just Received and offered at Specialty Low Prices.

A NEW LINE OF GOODS

Artists' Materials, Art Goods,

Paintings, Pictures, Picture Mouldings,

All of which were personally selected and are of newest patterns. PICTURE FRAMING in all its branches a specialty.

RUBBER HOSE!

Having been appointed AGENTS of some of the largest factories in the East, we are prepared to supply all grades and sizes of Hose upon unusually favorable terms.

—A Large Stock of Goods in all Lines Just Received.—

Electric Light Chandeliers and Fixtures

LATEST PATTERNS, JUST RECEIVED FROM THE MANUFACTURERS DIRECT. 1290 1114

JAS. DODD,

CRITERION SALOON, FORT ST.

Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands,

SOLE LOCAL AGENT

For the Sale of

JOHN WIELAND'S :-

CELEBRATED :- BEERS

SOLD DURING THE YEAR 1888,

122,173 BARRELS!

Full Importations by Every Coast Steamer.

Advertisements.

MRS. THOS. LACK,

DEALER IN THE BEST KIND OF

Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, Etc.

A full Assmt. of

Baseball, Lawn Tennis & Cricket Goods.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

White & New Home Sewing Machines

—AND—

New National and Peerless Machines.

Also, all kinds of Material for Fancy Work. Embroidery and Stamping Orders filled at short notice.

Having procured a workman, we are now prepared to do all Jobs in the repair line and warrant satisfaction.

41-3m 79 FORT ST., Honolulu.

ANDERSON & LUNDY,

Dentists.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH

from one to an entire set inserted on gold, silver, aluminum and rubber bases.

Crown and bridge work a specialty. To persons wearing rubber plates which are a constant source of irritation to the mouth and throat, we would recommend our Prophylactic Metal Plate. All operations performed in accordance with the latest improvements in dental science.

Teeth extracted without pain by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas.

Hotel street, Tregloan premises. 55-1y

The Liverpool and London and Globe

INSURANCE CO

(ESTABLISHED 1826.)

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Bishop & Co.

1188-6m 1-6m

HARRY'S LUNCH ROOMS

HOTEL STREET.

Open Day and Night

BILL OF FARE:

Tea, Coffee or Chocolate with

Ham and Eggs.....25 cents

Eggs to order.....25 "

Porterhouse Steak.....25 "

Mutton Chops.....25 "

Pork Chops.....25 "

Hamburg Steak.....25 "

Steak and Eggs.....35 "

Steak and Chops.....35 "

Fish.....25 "

Tea, Coffee & Chocolate, with Bread and Butter or Cakes.....10 "

Mush and Milk.....10 "

Extra Fresh Wild Game to order every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Extra dishes cooked to order.

Dinner from 11 a. m. to 2 p. m. Dishes cooked to order up to 8:30 p. m. 19-1f

J. E. GOMES,

(Formerly of Gomes & Wichman.)

No 125 Fort Street,

Manufacturing -- Jeweler,

Island orders promptly attended to. P. O. Box No. 488, Honolulu. 48-3m

FOR SALE.

I WILL SELL AT THE VERY lowest prices, all my Goods and Fixtures, such as

Clocks, Watches,

Guitars, Banjos,

Viollins, Curios, Etc.

If I can not sell them before December 1, 1889, they will be sold at auction. 76-1m A. KRAFT.

FOOK LUN & CO.,

108 Nuuanu Street,

(Opp. Queen Emma Hall.)

Have Just Received

Per Late Arrivals from Japan and China, a Fine Assmt. of

Christmas & Holiday Goods

SILKS in assorted colors;

Chinese Porcelain Dinner and Tea Sets,

JAPANESE CABINETS!

Trays, Screens, Tortoise Shell

Glove and Handkerchief Boxes

Tortoise Shell Tea Tables,

Card Receivers, Paper Cutters,

Salad Forks and Spoons,

Bronze Inkstands,

SANDAL WOOD FANS,

GLOVE BOXES, CARD CASES and HANDKERCHIEF BOXES;

Mosquito Urns

ETC., ETC., ETC. 101-1m

GOO KIM,

Merchant Tailor,

HAS ON HAND:

Cashmere, Diagonals, Tweeds and Serges, Etc.

A perfect fit guaranteed.

NUUANU STREET, HONOLULU. 76-3m

Advertisements.

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WE HAVE OPENED TWO OF THOSE

Fine Fischer Pianos

Just Arrived from New York. We also have for sale,

WESTERMAYER'S

ELEGANT UPRIGHT PIANOS

Renowned for their tone and durability in tropical climates.

PRICES MODERATE. ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO., 1295 100-ly King and Bethel Streets.

HAWAIIAN

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING CO.,



Carriages, Phaetons, Buggies, Brakes, Wagons, Etc.,

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN. ALL KINDS OF

CARRIAGE AND WAGON REPAIRING

Solicited at very low prices.

OUR PATENT BRAKES Originated in Honolulu by us have been reduced 25 per cent. in price.

Just Received a large invoice of

Second Growth of White Oak Spokes.

HUBS, FELLOES, RIMS, PLANK, ETC.; HEAVY HICKORY WAGON, SINGLE and DOUBLE TREES, ETC., ALL AT A GREATLY

REDUCED RATE.

Large Assortment of Bar Iron.

26 1282-3m

BUHACH!

The Genuine Article. In Quantities to Suit.

COLGATE'S

SOAPS :: AND :: PERFUMES

A Full Assortment Just to Hand ex Stmr Australia.

Depot for Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla.

WYETH'S

Extract Malt, Etc.

HOLLISTER & CO.,

109 Fort St., 148 1276 Honolulu

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE

Printing Establishment

46 Merchant St., : Honolulu.

Plain and Fancy Printing

OF EVERY KIND

PROMPTLY AND NEATLY EXECUTED

H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager,

Official Directory.

THE COURT.

His Majesty KALAKAUA, & N. vember 16, 1886; elected February 12, 1874, and inaugurated February 13, 1874.

Her Majesty the Queen, & December 31, 1885.

Her Royal Highness the Princess LILIUOKALANI, Heir Apparent, & September 2, 1888.

Her Royal Highness the Princess VICTORIA KAWEKU KAILIHALA LUNALILLO KALANIAN'OLIHU PALAPA, & October 6, 1878.

Her Royal Highness VIRGINIA KAPOOLOKU POOMAIKELANI, sister to Queen KAPOLI'ANI, & April 7, 1839.

His Highness Prince DAVID R. WANAKAOKA, son of H. R. H. Princess KEKAULIKE, & February 19, 1868.

His Highness Prince JOSIAH HIO KALANIAN'OLE, son of H. R. H. Princess KEKAULIKE, & March 28, 1870.

His Majesty's Chamberlain, Col. W. Macfarlane.

His Majesty's Vice Chamberlain, J. W. Robertson.

THE CABINET.

His Ex. S. M. Damon, Finance.

His Ex. Jona. Austin, Foreign Affairs.

His Ex. L. A. Thurston, Interior.

His Ex. C. W. Ashford, Attorney General.

SUPREME COURT.

Hon. A. F. Judd, Chief Justice.

Hon. L. McCully, First Associate Justice.

Hon. E. Preston, Second Associate Justice.

Hon. R. F. Bickerton, Third Associate Justice.

Hon. S. B. Dole, Fourth Associate Justice.

Henry Smith, Chief Clerk.

Sitting in Honolulu—First Monday in January, April, July and October.

POLICE COURT.

William Foster, Magistrate.

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

A. S. Cleghorn, Collector-General.

G. E. Boardman, Deputy-Collector.

Captain A. Fuller, Harbor-Master.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

George W. Ross, Auditor-General.

Department Foreign Affairs: Capt. H. W. Mist, Sec'y.

Department Interior: J. A. Haskin, Chief Clerk.

Department Finance: F. S. Pratt, Registrar.

Department Attorney-General: A. P. Peterson, Deputy.

Prof. W. D. Alexander, Surveyor-General.

Jno. H. Soper, Marshal of the Kingdom.

C. L. Hopkins and Chas. Creighton, Deputy Marshals.

Thomas G. Thrum, Registrar of Conveyances.

W. E. Rowell, Superintendent Public Works.

S. G. Tucker, M. D., Medical Supt. Oahu Insane Asylum.

C. B. Wilson, Superintendent Water Works.

POSTAL DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General, F. Waudenberg.

Assistant Postmaster-General, D. Manaku.