

By Authority



Notice Relating to Public Hacks.

Notice is hereby given that an additional Stand for Public Hacks has been established and designated as follows—Rule 8:

No. 19. Makai side of King street from rear end of building at corner of Nuuanu street and extending towards Maunakea street.

And also that Rule 23d, Special Rates of Fare has been amended by adding under the rates "Specially for Pali," the following:

When ordered specially for the Punch-bowl drive— One passenger.....\$1.00 Two passengers.....1.50 Three passengers.....2.00

L. A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior, Interior Office, March 11, 1890, 62-34

Plans and Estimates for a Central Station for the Honolulu Fire Department.

Plans and estimates for the erection of a Central Station for the Honolulu Fire Department, on the corner of Fort and Beretania streets, are hereby invited.

A general specification of the size of the building, number of rooms, of the material desired, and other conditions and information, can be seen at the office of the Superintendent of Public Works in Honolulu, and at the office of the Hawaiian Consul in San Francisco.

The sum of \$400 will be paid for the plan selected as the best, and \$100 for the next best.

Selection will be based upon the best combination of convenience of arrangement with artistic effect, due regard being had to strength and economy of construction.

The selection will be made by the Minister of the Interior, the Superintendent of Public Works, and the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department.

All plans and estimates should be filed at the Interior Department, marked "Plans for Central Fire Department Station," on or before June 1st, next.

The Minister of the Interior does not bind himself to adopt the lowest priced or any plan.

LORRIN A. THURSTON, Minister of the Interior, Interior Office, March 14, 1890, 62-34 1314-14.

School Vacation Notice.

The regular vacation of all Public Schools in the Kingdom, at the close of the first school session of the year, will extend from FRIDAY, the 11th of April next, to MONDAY, April 28th.

By order of the Board of Education, W. JAS. SMITH, Secretary, Education Office, March 12, 1890, 1314-24 61-24

THE ADVERTISER'S CALENDAR.

Calendar table for March 1890, showing days of the week, moon phases, and quarter days.

EVENTS OF TO-DAY.

S. S. AUSTRALIA—Departure for San Francisco at noon.

D. of R.—Pacific Degree Lodge, at 7:30 P. M.

ST. ANDREW'S CATHEDRAL—Service at 7 P. M.

A. L. of H.—Hawaiian Council No. 680, 7:30 P. M.

HONOLULU RIFLES—Drill Co. D, at 7:30 P. M.

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser.

Be just and fear not: Let all the ends thou aim'st at be Thy Country's, thy God's, and Truth's.

FRIDAY, MARCH 14, 1890.

The Bulletin's correspondents never seem to have any point to their communications. Slang and cuss words are all they generally contain.

A LETTER in the Bulletin of March 12th, shows how sore a subject the Samoan embassy is to the principal actor in it. This is gratifying. A little anguish of mind on the subject may even lead to repentance.

The chronic growlers at the Honolulu police would be silenced forever if they could have seen the zeal and skill with which a large detachment of the force, assisted by a volunteer body of good citizens, captured and arrested two stray pigs yesterday in front of the Police Station.

OUR STREETS.

The rain gauges register a total of nearly ten inches since the 1st of March. With such a steady down-pour, it is no miracle if the condition of some of the streets should be anything but satisfactory.

Beretania street is a succession of impassable sloughs and standing pools. The growth of the city has run far ahead of the resources of the public purse, and has made demands on the funds which the appropriations could not possibly meet. Neither have the

funds actually available always been wisely expended. Undoubtedly some serious blunders have been made.

Road making is an art, demanding special technical instruction and training. It is not something for amateurs to play at, and as long as a country is compelled to put its work of this kind into amateur hands, just so long will its public thoroughfares fail to give complete satisfaction.

ABOUT REVOLUTIONS.

The Bulletin, in a late article, grants the ADVERTISER its scant need of praise for advocating in a rare fit of candor political honesty. We are obliged to our contemporary for the character it gives us, but must take exception to the strange application which is made of our article. The Bulletin applies it to the late revolution which it seems to deplore as, to put it mildly, a case of doing evil that good may come. To this unexpected application, the ADVERTISER most earnestly demurs.

The right of revolution stands by itself—as something extreme, but morally justifiable and needing no palliation or excuse. A revolution is simply a re-appropriation of the sovereign rights which it delegates to governments indeed, but of which it never absolutely divests itself. Revolutions are never legal, of course, but when governments abuse their powers, and peaceful measures have failed, they are moral and right. There is no propriety whatever in classifying such assertions of popular sovereignty with the abuse of the ballot and other political corruption.

Neither are the parallels which the Bulletin draws from history valuable or confirmatory of its peculiar views. The French revolution, in particular, in spite of all its horrors and excesses has been an unspokeable blessing to mankind—and one of the most important episodes in the progress of human society. England, the home of temperate and conservative measures, and peaceful and constitutional reforms, has blocked the path of royal aggression and preserved its liberties by two revolutions.

Whether the late revolution in this kingdom was necessary is a question on which there can be no absolute unanimity of opinion. But there can be no doubt that it was a benefit and a great one. We believe as thoroughly as anyone in the preferability of peaceful means whenever such means are efficacious. But what has been won by force of arms we must be ready to maintain if necessary by the same instruments or there can be no public security.

CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the statements made, or opinions expressed by our correspondents.

A Reply to Mr. Theo. H. Davies.

MR. EDITOR: Mr. Theo. H. Davies' letter in the ADVERTISER of yesterday is a refreshing digression from the present trend of newspaper controversy and invites open discussion that the latter discourses.

Many believe that the Cabinet made a mistake in not having the question of treaty revision thoroughly discussed in public before taking action, and also that the proposed treaty itself put limits on our independence not as it actually exists, but as we conceive it to exist, and therefore makes the Cabinet declaration for maintenance of her independence in violation, etc. Is it not the fact, however, that if the proposed treaty had gone through it would have given the United States no other right than she now claims and stands ready to exercise at any time.

The proposed treaty is true would have given her greater facilities to enforce her present position by giving her a chance to inspect beforehand any treaties we might wish to make, and to be forwarded to be forwarded; but after she had seen any proposed treaty she would by virtue of the treaty now under discussion have had no power to do one single act that she does not now claim the right to do and will do if occasion calls for it.

Mr. Davies says: "The King has the power to make treaties." It is interesting to note that the King has the power to make treaties, free from any control on the part of any foreign government, that the King and Cabinet shall lose the power to make treaties? Again, assuming what I do not for the moment believe, that the United States Government would consent to guarantee our independence by itself or by any foreign power, could they leave the Foreign Minister (whoever he might happen to be) to provoke what quarrels he chose with foreign powers in reliance on the guarantee of the United States Government to shield him from the consequence?

The first condition imposed by the United States must be the control of the Hawaiian Foreign Office." Strip this statement of the natural exaggeration and one-sidedness of argument and Mr. Davies has stated what is practically our present and existing relation with the United States to-day, and will be, treaty or no treaty, regardless of whatever Cabinet is in power, or whether we wish it or not. If for instance, a Chinese or Japanese or European fleet appears off our coast to settle differences with us, however wrong, however unprovoked our actions may have been, it will be with the United States that such a fleet will ultimately have to settle differences, and practically to the same extent and in the same degree as if the Foreign Office that had provoked the differences was hers and not our own. The individual guarantee of the United States

means not that any foreign power will be debared from enforcing her demands against us altogether, but that such a power will be debared from enforcing her demands by or to the extent of taking away or compromising our independence. That is precisely the recognized position of the United States to-day, and when Mr. Davies intimates that such a position stated on paper compromises our independence, he admits, in effect, that our independence is already compromised.

The King has power, says Mr. Davies, to make treaties under the Constitution, but does any one suppose that the United States will not now resist as vigorously and precisely to the same extent as if the proposed treaty had gone through, any treaty on our part which would give up that which affects American supremacy here? Does not the United States take the position now that we cannot make treaties which are incompatible with the interests of the American nation, and this though every constituency in the Kingdom voted for that and the King and Cabinet supported them?

The proposed treaty so far as its political features are concerned, while it gives an additional means or safeguard to the United States relative to proposed treaties with foreign powers by providing for inspection for the same, is otherwise simply declaratory of the unwritten law which now and in the nature of things in the future, must govern our relations with our neighbor and our neighbor's neighbor in dealing with islands which in unfriendly or possibly unfriendly hands, would be an undue menace to her commerce in the North Pacific. I therefore restate the proposition as it is presented, and which apparently affects our independence simply preserving it as it now practically exists. In any other sense no other European power whatsoever is to-day independent. But it may be said that while the United States has the above pretensions, it does not follow that they are just or should be admitted on our part. It seems to me that the strength of these pretensions lies in their very justice. They are as just as it was that England should be the ruler of the Spanish succession who should or should not be her own king or queen, or that England should have a say in the status of Constantinople in disputes between Turkey and Russia. Fifty millions of people with vast territory bordering on the Pacific ocean and with an unbounded commercial future before them, have a natural right to a say in certain of our affairs which are as inherent, just and strong as the claim of our aborigines to their soil, and which in turn demand the claim of the United States to uphold before-hand what treaties we are negotiating with other powers and her guarantee of our independence, coupled with a declaration to other powers "Hands off!" constitutes neither a menacing or unreasonable position for her to take, and is in marked contrast with the wholesale appropriation of the islands of the Pacific by European powers that has been going on for late years, and the modest apportionment and dismemberment of the continent by the same powers before her very eyes, by which hundreds of thousands of square miles and millions of men in Africa are unconsciously being made subject to principalities and powers whose very existence are unknown to the recipients of the above pretensions.

Mr. Davies' assertion that there is not money enough in the British exchequer, nor in the treasury of the United States, to make it right for either England or the United States to tamper with the Hawaiian birthright, is absurd, unless he is rising up in judgment on his own nation for the process by which she has girdled the globe and by which the sun never sets on her dominion, a state of affairs which Abe. Lincoln said with a wink, the Lord had permitted because he thought he could not trust our English friends in the dark.

It may be said and with reason that England, through her Canadian and Australian possessions, is interested in the perpetuity of the Hawaiian Islands, and that she also has commerce to be assailed by an unfriendly power in possession of the same. If this is the case, there is nothing to prevent England, as far as her own commerce is concerned, from guaranteeing our independence, and requiring that before we make any treaties we let her also know their contents.

It should also be remembered that if the proposed treaty is accepted, other powers would have the highest right to insist that the United States observe her written pledge to guarantee our independence against herself for all time to come. After reading Mr. Davies' forlorn view of the inevitable results of accepting a guarantee of independence from the United States and viewing the alarming picture he paints of our Foreign Office with Uncle Sam at the door and in "control," it is interesting to note that the United States has for the past forty years guaranteed to the Republic of Granada and its successor "the perfect neutrality of the Isthmus of Panama and its sovereignty and property over the same, and the public has had to learn that Panama has become Uncle Sam's Tunis, Zanzibar or Egypt thereby.

Mr. Davies proves altogether too much by his argument against the individual guarantee of the United States, for it is his contention in correct treaty language that the United States, in the control of the United States, a joint guarantee including Great Britain and Germany (favored by most opponents of the proposed treaty) would by a parity of reason result simply in adding the Kaiser and John Bull to the numerous presence of Uncle Sam in that department of our Government—a result which however much for the interests of those two powers—would be no better and probably far worse for the "poor Hawaiian" than in the present state of affairs understood the sole objective point of Mr. Davies' sympathies.

It may be said, why not let well enough alone. We have a treaty, and good times, and there is no occasion or call for this new departure on the part of the Cabinet which seems likely to lead us into unforeseen complications instead of any betterment of our condition.

If we could sail on forever as we now are we could ask for nothing better. There is not a country on God's footstool so prosperous as we are. There is not one which could according to our size and population, begin to rival us, if present conditions continue. But the future is full of uncertainties, and as a people and a nation, and in times of peace and more particularly our Cabinets for us, must prepare for war. Across the water Congress sits to-day debating over the tariff with the prospects of making heavy reductions in the duty on sugar, and ultimately of making the experiment of abolishing it altogether. In 1894 the treaty itself may be terminated. The extreme difficulty attending its last renewal promises unfavorably for a further renewal, except on a different basis. None of these contingencies are either remote or unlikely, and the proposition of the Cabinet to make an effort to have

our sugar and all our other products placed permanently by the United States upon the same footing as her own products of the same kind, is certainly an end devoutly to be wished for. We certainly should be content to face the future if we know that we shall have no other essential or different obstacles to contend with than the rice and sugar producer in the States must meet as well. With him we should be willing to take pot luck for better or worse. If he can stand an abolition of the duty on rice and sugar and still live, that is proof to us that we can do the same. If our American friend cannot do this, and the tariff is restored or he is given a bounty, the United States will have to do the same by us.

It may be said that the United States would never consent to such a proposition, but there is nothing like trying for it and certainly there is no reason why Mr. Davies and others should discourage the attempt, or that part of the attempt which is the only lever that can be used to secure what we want, i.e., a frank recognition on paper by us of existing political relations with our neighbor. Some gentlemen evidently expect to have our present treaty renewed or the larger advantages of the proposed treaty secured by simply asking for them, relying doubtless upon the pleasure of giving, as the only inducement we need suggest to our neighbor for so doing. These gentlemen expect the Cabinet to make bricks without straw, but the truth is we have no right to expect or ask for the exceptional privileges in question except upon the basis that the claim of the United States upon our political recognition exceeds that of all other nations and in turn therefore we ask exceptional commercial recognition that we could not otherwise expect. The United States can hardly expect to hedge in our ambition to better ourselves by close political and commercial relations with other powers if she does not at the same time hold out to us from her own hands compensating advantages for otherwise her position would be unjust and a hardship upon us.

In conclusion let us hope that the Ministry so far from receding from their position on treaty revision, or crav-fishing out of it, will hold to it through thick and thin. To stay in office is neither here nor there. To do what they conceive to be for the true and best interests of this country whether at present endorsed by the electors or not, is what is expected of them. If their position is well chosen the country will come to them in time, and meanwhile they can afford to go out, and if ever their efforts should be crowned with success, this country will doubtless find herself no less independent than she is to-day and with a commercial future as assured and certain as it is now feverish and shaky. HAWAII.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Mr. Chaok Tong has full power of attorney to sign on behalf of WING WO TAI & CO. Honolulu, March 13, 1890. 1314 62-34

LOST.

POSTAL SAVINGS BANK BOOK NO. 4203. The finder please leave at the Postal Savings Bank, Honolulu, March 4, 1890. 54-1m

For Sale.

FURNITURE, SOAP, CASTLE AND Mottled; Rope, Sails, and Sailing; and a large amount of Sundries.

HAWAIIAN COMMERCIAL SALESROOMS, 56-1w Cor. Queen and Nuuanu Sts.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Arthur White holds my full power of attorney to transact all my business till further notice. (Signed) C. L. BRITO, Honolulu, Feb. 28, 1890. 51 1312-3*

Union Iron Works Co.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT at a meeting of the subscribers to the capital stock of the above named Company held in Honolulu, H. I., March 6, 1890, it was voted to accept the Charter of Incorporation dated March 1, 1890, for the term of fifty years, granted by the Hawaiian Government. The liability of the stockholders is limited to the amount unpaid on the shares held. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: J. N. S. Williams, President; Robert Moore, Secretary and Treasurer; Auditor..... A. J. Cartwright

The above named officers also constitute a Board of Directors. 56-1m ROBT. MOORE, Secretary and Treasurer.

NEW HONOLULU MEAT MARKET

Located at the Fish Market.

M. E. LIVINGSTON, Prop.

(Formerly of Metropolitan Market.)

Family & Shipping Butcher

Our Sausages a Specialty. All orders will receive prompt attention and delivery to any part of Honolulu.

GIVE ME A TRIAL! Telephones—Mutual 622, Bell 400. 23-3m

JAMES NOTT, JR., PRACTICAL

TINSMITH & PLUMBER

Corner of King and Alakea Sts., Honolulu, H. I.

TELEPHONE—Workshop, Mutual 261; Residence, Mutual, 230.

Estimates furnished on all classes of Plumbing and Tinsmithing work. First class workmanship and material guaranteed in all the above branches of my business at reasonable rates. 44-1y

THIS PAPER IS KEPT ON FILE

AT E. O. HALL & SONS, ADVERTISING AGENCY, 64 & 65 Merchant's Exchange, San Francisco, Cal., where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

Advertisements

Grand Clearance Sale!

100 in. fine Mosq. Netting 10 yds. at \$2.50 a piece. 50 in. Mosq. Netting 10 yds. at \$1.50 a piece. Pure Colored Linen Lawn at 20c. a yard. Pure Colored Linen Lawn 12 yds. at \$1.25 a piece. Best White Cotton 16 yds. \$1. 50 in. of White Sheeting at 83c. a yard. Brown Cotton 16 yds. \$1. East Colored of New Prints 16 up to 18 yds. \$1. Brown Linen 6 yds. \$1. White Heavy Mousquin at 50c. a yard. 33 and 54 in Red and Dark Blue Flannel \$1 a yard. 26 in. Grey and White Flannel 25c. a yard. Chinese Pongee Silk (yellow and blue) 2 yds. wide White Figure Linen Table Cloth \$1 each. 66 in. wide White Figure Linen Table Cloth 90c. a yard. 60 in. wide White Figure Linen Table Cloth 50c. a yard. 2 1/2 and 1 1/2 White Figure Linen Table Cloth \$3.25 a piece. 2 1/2 White Figure Linen Table Cloth \$2.75 a piece. 1 1/2 White Figure Linen Table Cloth \$2.25 a piece. 1 1/2 White Figure Linen Table Cloth \$1.75 a piece. 1 1/2 White Figure Linen Table Cloth \$1.25 a piece. Fine Colored Satin at 50c. a yard. Fine Colored Satin at 75c. a yard. Fine Garnet Velvet at 50c. a yard. Gents' Unlaundried Shirt at 50c. a piece. Gents' India Gauze Undershirt 50c. piece. Gents' Socks emory, each side 25c. a pair. Grey and Merino Socks 25c. a pair. Gents' India Gauze Undershirt 50c. piece. Gents' Balligan Undershirt 50c. piece. Gents' Cotton Flannel Shirt and Drawers \$1 a suit. Gents' New Silk Umbrella cost \$4.75 \$2.50. Ladies' Umbrella cost \$3.50. Ladies' Colored Parasole \$1.25 each. Children's Colored Parasole \$1. Ladies' Balbriggan Fine Stocking emory, each side 30c. a pair. Ladies' Balbriggan Fine Stocking emory, each side 30c. a pair. Ladies' Balbriggan Fine Lisle Stocking emory, each side 30c. a pair. All Colored of Worstled low price. Window Curtain by yard and pair below cost. Gents' & Boys' Colored Shirt 50c. to 75c. each. Gents', Fine Woolen Shawl 75c. each. All kinds of Woolen Shawl. Large Size Col. Double Blanket \$4 to \$5. Large assort. Emory. Silk Hosi. \$1 to \$1.25. Large assort. Plain Hem st Silk Hosi. and colored border 50c. to 75c. Chinese Silk Crepe (black & white) low price. Ladies' Kid Gloves (white) \$1. Ladies' Colored Mitts all kinds. Ladies' Col. & White Lin. Hank. rchiefs. All kinds Ostrich Feather 75c. to \$1. All kinds Ostrich Tips 75c. to \$1.00. All kinds Emory. Laces sale below cost. Chinese Pajamas Suits \$3.50 a suit. Chinese Cotton Pajamas Suits \$1.50 a suit. Gents' Suits, Coats & Pants below cost. Gents' Light Suits, Coats & Pants \$2.50 a suit. Gents' Light Coat & Vest \$1.50. Also large assort. Diagonal, Iruce Serge, Black Cloth suitable for suits, etc. Colored Mosquito Netting at 50c. per 10 yds. Ladies' & Children Straw Hats all kinds color. Ruching in Black, and white below cost. Ladies' Bags (all size) and assort. Fisher's black and cream. Large assort. Satin Ribbons (all colors). Gents' Plain & Emory. Woolen Shirts. Ladies' Chemise. Gents' Suits, Coats & Pants. Large assort. Crockery, Etc., Etc., Etc. \$1 a suit.

GOO KIM, NUUANU STREET.

STATEMENT

The Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York, RICHARD A. McCURDY, President.

For the Year Ending December 31st, 1889.

Financial statement table showing Assets (\$136,401,328.02) and various financial metrics including Increase in Assets, Surplus, and Risks Assumed.

THE ASSETS ARE INVESTED AS FOLLOWS:

Real Estate and Bond & Mortgage Loans \$69,361,913.13 United States Bonds and other Securities \$50,323,469.81 Loans on Collateral Securities \$9,845,500.00 Cash in Banks and Trust Companies \$83,828,423.72 Interest accrued, Premiums deferred, and in transit, etc. \$5,881,812.29 \$136,401,328.02

Liabilities (including Reserve at 4 per cent.) \$126,744,079.58

I have carefully examined the foregoing statement and find the same to be correct. A. N. WATERHOUSE, Auditor.

From the Surplus above stated a dividend will be apportioned as usual.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Samuel E. Sproulls, Oliver Harriman, S. Van Rensselaer Crozier, Lucius Robinson, Robert W. Smith, Charles R. Henderson, Samuel D. Babcock, Henry Olyphant, Rufus W. Peckham, George S. Cooe, George F. Baker, J. Holtz Herrick, Richard A. McCurdy, Jos. Thompson, Wm. P. Dixon, James C. Holden, Dudley Oloott, Frederic Cronwell, Hermann C. von Post, Julien T. Davies, Nicholas G. Miller, Lewis May, Robert Sewell, Henry H. Rogers, Theodore Morford, William D. Washburn, James W. Husted, Charles E. Miller.

ROBERT A. GRANNIS, Vice-President. ISAAC F. LLOYD, 2d Vice-President, WILLIAM EASTON, Secretary. A. N. WATERHOUSE, Auditor, FREDERICK SCHROEDER, Asst. Sec'y. EMORY MCCLINTOCK, L.L.D., F. L. A., Actuary. JOHN TATLOCK, Jr., Asst. Actuary. CHAS. B. PERRY, 2d Asst. Actuary. JOHN A. FONDA, Assistant Treasurer. WILLIAM P. SANDS, Cashier. EDWARD P. HOLDEN, Assistant Cashier. WILLIAM G. DAVIES, Solicitor. WILLIAM W. RICHARDS, Comptroller. MEDICAL DIRECTORS: GUST. S. WINSTOF, M.D., WALTER R. GILLETTE, M.D., E. J. MARSH, M.D., CHARLES E. MILLER.

S. B. ROSE, General Agent Hawaiian Islands.

E. O. HALL & SON, L'd.,



Hardware Merchants & Ship Chandlers

Have on hand, a Large Stock of MANILA ROPE—6 Thread to 9 inch; IRON WIRE, and Flexible STEEL ROPE, all sizes; Bolt Rope, Lanayard Stiff, Ratline, Spinnaker, Marlin, Hamrolino, Honsline, Seizing Stuff, Wire Seizing, Whaloline, Oakum, Felt, Pitch, Coal and Stockholm Tar, Pitch Mops, and Tar Brushes.

BLOCKS—Common and Patent, all sizes and styles; SHEAVES—Common, Patent and Metaline bushed; A Large Assortment of Galvanized and Brass Ship Hardware,

Hubbuck's White Lead, Zinc, Black Paint, Boiled and Raw Oil, Woolsey's & Farr & Woodson's Copper Paint, Galvanized and Black Chain, all sizes, Anchors, Oars, Boat Hooks, Yellow METAL SHEATHING and Nails, Copper and Galvanized Boat Nails, Patent Logs and Lines, COTTON and FLAX CANVAS, Nos. 0 to 10, Boat Sail Drill and Raven's Duck, and in fact everything that should be found in a well stocked Ship Chandlery Store. We sell FIRST-CLASS Goods at LOWEST Market Rates. Call and see for yourselves at

E. O. HALL & SONS,

Corner of Fort and King Streets.

Advertisements.

Gate City Stone Filter



These Filters are easily cleaned, and NEVER become CRACKED or CRAZED by change of Temperature of the Water. The Filtering Medium is a NATURAL STONE, mined from the earth. It is unlike any other stone. IT DOES NOT ABSORB AND BECOME FOUL. IMPURITIES never PENETRATE it, but lie on the surface, and internally the stone remains as pure and white after years of use as when taken from the mine.

The Gate City Stone Filter is a perfect success. It is the only real filter I have ever seen. I would not be without one for any consideration. It converts our lake water into the best drinking water in the world. HENRY M. LYMAN, M. D., 553 West Adams St., Chicago.

For Sale by the

Hawaiian Hardware Co.,

Opposite Spreckels & Co's Bank, 127-14 FORT STREET.

Baldwin Locomotives!

The undersigned having been appointed Agents for the Hawaiian Islands FOR THE CELEBRATED

Baldwin Locomotives

From the Works of Burnham, Parry, Williams & Co., Philadelphia, Penn., Are now prepared to give estimates and receive orders for these engines, of any size and style.

The BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS are now manufacturing a style of Locomotive particularly adapted

For Plantation Purposes,

A number of which have recently been received at these Islands, and we will have pleasure in furnishing Plantation Agents and Managers with particulars of same.

The superiority of these Locomotives over all other makes is not only known here but is acknowledged throughout the United States.

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.,

Agents for Hawaiian Islands, 21 1307

FISCHER

ESTABLISHED 1840. RENOWNED FOR TONE & DURABILITY

PIANOS

NEW YORK, Sept. 25, 1889. HAWAIIAN NEWS CO., HONOLULU, SANDWICH IS.

GENTLEMEN—We take pleasure in acknowledging your acceptance of the SOLE Agency of the "FISCHER" Pianos in the SANDWICH ISLANDS and we HEREBY confirm the same.

We further direct you to notify the general public that you are the SOLE AGENT for the "FISCHER" Pianos and that any pianos bought from any other source will be attended by a great risk to the purchaser by not receiving the genuine "FISCHER" Piano and all guarantees will be withdrawn from the same.

We have no doubt, but what you will meet with great success in the sale of these instruments, and wishing you all prosperity, we remain, gentlemen, Yours very truly,

J. & C. FISCHER.

Pre-eminently the best instrument made. Endorsed by all the leading musicians of the age. Will stand hard usage in any climate and guaranteed by the makers for 5 years. (Illustrated Catalogue free.)

"Sold on Monthly Installments"

AT THE MUSIC DEPARTMENT

HAWAIIAN NEWS CO.

55-H

The G. H. Schreyer universal satisfaction in the use of Schreyer's and Schreyer's... feed sale is recommended by it to all sufferers.

Price \$1.00. Sold by Druggists.

BRET HARTE'S STORIES.

A Fair Proof-Reader Who Objected to Their Moral Tone. It was, of course, that admirable story, "The Luck of Roaring Camp," that first won fame on both sides of the Atlantic for Mr. Bret Harte, made his fortune, and showed that a great writer had arisen; but the story was not suffered to appear without a protest. Readers know that there is no purer writer than this delightful novelist, who has never penned a line that the severest moralist would blot; but when "The Luck of Roaring Camp" was put into type the young woman who was proof-reader in the office of the magazine found something in it which shocked her dreadfully. Mr. Bret Harte was editor of the magazine for which he wrote the story (I am not absolutely certain of the name, and as his anecdote has, I believe, never been published, I must not make a mistake in an interesting bit of literary history). He had just been appointed, and this was one of his earliest contributions, if not actually the first. The proprietor and publisher of the magazine was a long way from being a man of letters, but to him the gentle proof-reader appealed. She could not very well protest to the editor and author, so she went to the owner and told him what a dreadful story Mr. Bret Harte had written; indeed, she felt it impossible to retain her place if so shocking a writer was going to keep on with this sort of thing—dull, vulgar, stupid, and oh! so improper. The proprietor read it, and, having no opinion of his own, went to his editor and told him how he had wounded the modesty of the proof-reader; to which Mr. Bret Harte replied that he was very sorry to wound any one's sensitivities, but he really did not think his story was wicked or immoral. If it were an improper story, he added, his inability to see it in that light showed that he was unfit to edit a magazine by reason of his lack of perception, and if he staged he must insist on publishing the story. The proprietor did not know whether to accept his resignation or not, but in the end the story was published, even at the risk—with, indeed, the certainty—of hurting the feelings of the young woman who read the proofs. The result amazed the publisher very much indeed. The edition was snapped up at once, and other editions, as fast as they could be printed. Every one was talking of "The Luck of Roaring Camp," a revelation in the art of story telling. Applications came from big publishers in New York and elsewhere offering any terms Mr. Bret Harte liked to name for more stories like it. The publisher found that in the editor whom he had almost let slip through his fingers he had a treasure; his magazine, from rarely paying its way, became a fortune, and he became to lose faith a little in the taste and judgment of the young woman who read the proofs.—Illinois Sporting and Dramatic News.

PETS WORTH HAVING.

Horses That Will Surprise Ordinary Students of Natural History. A family live in Harlem who never have any clocks in the house because a canary which they have always warbles the hour. At twelve o'clock the birds turn three springs backward and sing "Annie Laurie." The people are awakened at seven o'clock each morning by the strains of "Bid Me Good-bye." There is a horse in Cayuga County who likes to climb up the ladder of the stable into the loft, and from thence to the roof of the building and slide down to the ground. His repeated performances have made the roof so slippery that when lightning struck the place last summer it glanced off at once and fell to the ground, leaving the stable uninjured. A Wisconsin farmer owns a yellow dog, the exact color of a pumpkin, which is called "Captain Jinks." The dog is very fleet, and will overtake any thing in the country. His favorite amusement is to run in and out and between the wheels of a fast-moving express train. The farmer is greatly attached to him, and last week refused an offer of three dollars which a traveling showman made. A cat in Mississippi recently gave up its life to save the community. The river was very high, and the dice which had been built to keep out the waters gave way in one place and the water was pouring in unnoted, when the cat passed by and, realizing the condition of affairs, crawled into the hole and stopped the food. It is estimated that \$90,000 and a number of lives were saved by the heroic feline, and the villagers have built a beautiful tomb of red granite, with mice carved in relief, over the bones of the animal. A cow is the property of a poor widow in the Ohio valley who supports herself by taking in washing. Every night in the winter when the cow comes home to be milked she brings enough wood and brush on her horns to keep her mistress in fuel for the next day. If her pasture-ground is needed for bleaching purposes the cow goes into a neighbor's corn-field to eat. She always rests under a tree during the noon-hour, and starts to eat again at one o'clock precisely. The cow is of a sky-blue color, dappled with yellow.—Judge.

General Advertisements.

HAWAIIAN HARDWARE CO., LIMITED. E. R. HENRY, President and Manager. JOHN ENA, Vice-President. GUYBERT BROWN, Secretary & Treasurer. CECEL BROWN, Auditor. Opp. Spreckels' Bank, Fort Street, Honolulu. Importers and Dealers in General. HARDWARE, GLASSWARE, CROCKERY. Genuine Haviland China, plain and decorated; Wedgwood Ware; Piano, Library and Stand Lamps. Chandeliers and Electoliers, Lamp Fixtures of all kinds; a complete assortment of Drills and Files; PLANTATION SUPPLIES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. The "Gazelle" 3-wheeled Riding Plow and Equalizer, Bluebeard Rice Plow, Planters' Steel and Goose-necked Hoes. OILS: Lard, Cylinder, Kerosene, Linseed. PAINTS, VARNISHES and BRUSHES, MANILA and SISAL ROPE, HANDLES OF ALL KINDS; HOSE: Rubber, Wire-bound of superior quality, and Steam. Agents Iron Ware, Silver Plated Ware, Table and Pocket Cutlery, Powder, Shot and Caps, The Celebrated "Club" Machine-loaded Cartridges. AGENTS FOR: "New Process" Rope, "New Process" Twist Drills, Gate City Stone Filters, Neal's Carriage Paints, Hartman's Steel-wire Fence and Steel wire Mats, Wm. G. Fisher's Wrought Steel Ranges, Hart's Patent "Duplex" Die Stocks for Pipe and Bolt Threading.

HOLLISTER & CO., WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN Drugs and Medicines. Fine Chemicals, Toilet Articles, PHOTOGRAPHIC SUPPLIES of all kinds. KODAK CAMERAS. The M. A. Seed and the Carbutt Dry Plates. SOLE IMPORTERS OF THE CELEBRATED STRAITON & STORM SEGARS. And Kimball's Vanity Fair. Cigarettes & Tobaccos. 109 Fort St., Honolulu. 148 1304

MESSRS. KING BROS. Invite the inspection of their Large Stock of SHEET PICTURES COMPRISING: ETCHINGS, ENGRAVINGS, WATER COLORS, PASTELS, PHOTOGRAPHERIES, ARTOTYPES, OLEOGRAPHIES, CHROMOS, PHOTOGRAPHS, Etc., Etc. ALSO, THEIR FINE STOCK OF Picture Mouldings. Lately imported, of the latest designs in great variety, personally selected for this market, from which they are prepared to make Frames at the very Lowest Prices. Old Pictures Renovated and Made Look Like New at Very Small Cost. They are prepared to furnish WINDOW POLE CORNICES in Ash, Ebony and California Walnut, with Brass fittings at \$1 per set; and 10 foot Poles at proportionately low prices, either of Walnut, Plush, Cherry, Ash, Ebony, Etc. Ready-made FRAMES for Cabinet Photos, always on hand in great variety of Plush, Natural wood, Bronze, Etc., Etc. Wall Brackets, Book Shelves, Easels, Hat Racks, Boquet Stands, Mirrors, Etc. IN FANCY GOODS they can show the best lines of Autograph and Photograph Albums, Plush Toilet Sets, Japanese Ware, Bronzes, Toilet Mirrors, Leather Goods, Purses, Pocket Books, Hand Bags, etc., etc. A Complete Stock of Artists' Materials. Always kept, at the lowest prices. Winsor & Newton's Oil Colors, ordinary tubes two for 25 cents, other colors in proportion. Canvas from 75 cents per yard up. Hawaiian Scenes in Water and Oil Colors in Great Variety, By different Artists. Also, Scenes by their special Artist, who is prepared at all times to fill orders for Menn Cards. Small Sketches suitable for mailing. This firm devotes its whole attention to Pictures and Framing, Artists' Supplies, and Art Goods generally. Give them a call when you want anything in their line. KING BROS. ART STORE, Hotel St. near Fort.

GRAND CLEARANCE SALE OF Dry Goods, Tailors' Goods, Clothing, Crockery, Glassware, & Fancy Goods, At No. 59 Nuuanu Street. Sale Commences Monday Next. And will Continue for Three Weeks Only. PRICES GREATLY REDUCED! LARGE QUANTITY OF GOODS! GREAT BARGAINS! 51-1st. GOO KIM, Proprietor. The Daily Advertiser and Weekly Gazette ARE THE LEADING PAPERS OF THE KINGDOM. No. 26 Merchant Street OFFICE Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands

Advertisements.

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO. LIVERPOOL AND SAN FRANCISCO. Arrival of "Deanfield" 131 Days from Liverpool! LARGE CARGO OF New Goods. Anchors, Chains, Cocoa Mats, Kettles, Sauce Pans, Fry Pans, Bedsteads, Fence Wire, Sheathing Metal, Roofing Iron, Cane Knives, White Lead, Red Lead, Boiled Linseed Oil, Castor Oil, Belting, Coal Tar, Water Tanks, Fire Brick, Alum, Red Ochre, Fire Clay, Bags, Twine, Filter Cloth, Soap, Groceries, Boots and Shoes, Perfumery, Flags, Rope Brushes, Croquet Sets, Dressing Cases, Mirrors, Saddles, Bridles, Felts, Whips, Spurs, Blankets, Sheeting, Dry Goods, Merinos, Shawls, Handkerchiefs, Victoria Lawns, Mosquito Netting, Leggings, Laces, Ribbons, Hats, Velvets, Embroidered Dresses, Flannel, Basket Trunks, Picnic Hampers, Rugs, Mats, Carpets, Clothing, Tweeds, Gingham, Hosiery, Scarfs, Underwear, Braces, Sofa Pillows, Gloves, Flouncing, Embroidery, Curtains, Table Napkins, Table Cloths, Water-proof Coats, Artificial Flowers, Dust Cloaks, Pajama Suits, Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Desert Sets, Fancy Crockery, Common Crockery, Wedgwood Ware, Vases, Umbrella Stands, Decanters, Salad Bowls, Mush Sets, Flower Pots, Filters, Etc., Etc., Etc.

REMUNANT SALE! OUR GREAT ANNUAL REMUNANT SALE, which is so eagerly looked for by our Customers, COMMENCES THIS SATURDAY. And will surpass any that has ever taken place at this or any other house. REMUNANTS IN ALL DEPARTMENTS! We must sell our Remnants and you will be glad to buy them at low prices at which they are offered. Be sure to be on hand Saturday. N.B.—ALL GOODS MARKED WITH PLAIN FIGURES. THE LEADING MILLINERY HOUSE CHAS. J. FISHEL. Corner of Fort and Hotel Streets. 148.

CRYSTAL SODA WORKS JOHN GRACE, Proprietor. NO. 54 KING STREET. SOLE MANUFACTURER OF THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER SARSAPARILLA AND IRON WATER! GINGER ALE, Sarsaparilla, Lemon, Cream and Plain Soda, Champagne Cider, Etc., Etc. ALL AERATED WATERS GUARANTEED PURE. Mutual 330—TELEPHONES—Bell 298. ISLAND ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. 111 1296-1v

Groceries, Provisions and Feed. B.F. EHLERS & CO. 99 Fort Street, Honolulu. DRESSMAKING DEPARTMENT UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF MISS CLARK. H. E. McIntyre & Bro. IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Groceries, Provisions and Feed. EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS. New Goods received by every parcel from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Cakes by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Postoffice Box No. 416 Phone No. 17

JUST ARRIVED! A FRESH SUPPLY OF Genuine Bavarian Beer. "Augustinerbrau." Flensburg Stock Beer, ALSO, Superior Havana Cigars, ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & Co. 126 100-ly King and Bethel Streets.

New Advertisements.

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., Ltd. Successors to DILLINGHAM & CO., Fort Street. DILLINGHAM RICE PLOWS, made from our own patterns, from the suggestions of practical Planters. DILLINGHAM BREAKING PLOWS, covered by our own patents, the most successful Breaker ever introduced into this country. NEW DEAL PLOWS, both Walking and Riding, interchangeable. These Plows have our own Mould Boards and Points and are unequalled for practical work. DILLINGHAM DOUBLE FURROW PLOWS, patented in the United States and in this country. RED RIVER DOUBLE FURROW PLOWS, Special Points, Steel Beams. THE NEW DEAL GANG PLOWS with TRACTION ENGINES. These Plows break up over fifty acres per day in California, and are a new departure in steam plowing. Our Stock of Goods in ALL Lines is Very Complete and we are in a Position to Offer exceptional Terms to Buyers. Being Agents for the BEST HOSE IN THE WORLD and receiving large consignments every month, we are in a position to satisfy all wants. Do not think that we cannot supply an article because we do not advertise it. Our Stock is too varied to itemize, but we can supply the BEST GOODS AT LOWEST PRICES. 1304 11th. PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., Ltd.

CRYSTAL SODA WORKS JOHN GRACE, Proprietor. NO. 54 KING STREET. SOLE MANUFACTURER OF THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER SARSAPARILLA AND IRON WATER! GINGER ALE, Sarsaparilla, Lemon, Cream and Plain Soda, Champagne Cider, Etc., Etc. ALL AERATED WATERS GUARANTEED PURE. Mutual 330—TELEPHONES—Bell 298. ISLAND ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. 111 1296-1v

Groceries, Provisions and Feed. B.F. EHLERS & CO. 99 Fort Street, Honolulu. DRESSMAKING DEPARTMENT UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF MISS CLARK. H. E. McIntyre & Bro. IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Groceries, Provisions and Feed. EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS. New Goods received by every parcel from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Cakes by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Postoffice Box No. 416 Phone No. 17

JUST ARRIVED! A FRESH SUPPLY OF Genuine Bavarian Beer. "Augustinerbrau." Flensburg Stock Beer, ALSO, Superior Havana Cigars, ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & Co. 126 100-ly King and Bethel Streets.

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO. LIVERPOOL AND SAN FRANCISCO. Arrival of "Deanfield" 131 Days from Liverpool! LARGE CARGO OF New Goods. Anchors, Chains, Cocoa Mats, Kettles, Sauce Pans, Fry Pans, Bedsteads, Fence Wire, Sheathing Metal, Roofing Iron, Cane Knives, White Lead, Red Lead, Boiled Linseed Oil, Castor Oil, Belting, Coal Tar, Water Tanks, Fire Brick, Alum, Red Ochre, Fire Clay, Bags, Twine, Filter Cloth, Soap, Groceries, Boots and Shoes, Perfumery, Flags, Rope Brushes, Croquet Sets, Dressing Cases, Mirrors, Saddles, Bridles, Felts, Whips, Spurs, Blankets, Sheeting, Dry Goods, Merinos, Shawls, Handkerchiefs, Victoria Lawns, Mosquito Netting, Leggings, Laces, Ribbons, Hats, Velvets, Embroidered Dresses, Flannel, Basket Trunks, Picnic Hampers, Rugs, Mats, Carpets, Clothing, Tweeds, Gingham, Hosiery, Scarfs, Underwear, Braces, Sofa Pillows, Gloves, Flouncing, Embroidery, Curtains, Table Napkins, Table Cloths, Water-proof Coats, Artificial Flowers, Dust Cloaks, Pajama Suits, Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Desert Sets, Fancy Crockery, Common Crockery, Wedgwood Ware, Vases, Umbrella Stands, Decanters, Salad Bowls, Mush Sets, Flower Pots, Filters, Etc., Etc., Etc.

Advertisements.

Hawaiian Commercial Sale Rooms, Cor. Queen and Nuuanu Sts. Goods of all descriptions sold on commission. Mutual Telephone 631. 31-ly. C. B. WELLS, Wholesale Grocer and Provision Dealer. Commission Merchant. 42 Queen Street, Honolulu. Telephone—Mutual 620; Bell 671 1205 10-3m

THE RISDON Iron and Locomotive Works, Corner of Dea and Howard Streets, San Francisco, California. F. H. TAYLOR, President. S. S. MOORE, Superintendent. Builders of Steam Machinery. In all its branches. Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines & Boilers. High Pressure or Compound. STEAM VESSELS of all kinds built complete, with hulls of wood, iron or composite. ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable. STEAM LAUNCHES, barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed. SUGAR MILLS and Sugar Making Machinery made after the most approved plans. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected therewith. WATER PIPE, of Boiler or sheet iron, of any size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together, or sheets rolled, punched and packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground. HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipes made by this establishment, riveted by hydraulic riveting machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work. SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Steam Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans. SOLE Agents and manufacturers for the Pacific Coast of the Heine Safety Boiler. PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for irrigation or city water purposes, built with the celebrated DAY Valve motion, superior to any other pump. JOHN DYER, Honolulu. 12m Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels' Block

PAUHAU PLANTATION, Hawaii, March 9, 1888. Risdon Iron and Locomotive Works, San Francisco. Gentlemen—We have used two of your 30-chambered Filter Presses this season. They are convenient, easily handled and are working entirely to our satisfaction. I can recommend to improvement on them. Very respectfully yours, (signed) A. MOORE, Manager Pauhaa Plantation. HERRA, Sept. 28, 1888. MR. JOHN DYER, Agent Risdon Iron Works, Honolulu. DEAR SIR: Please ship me one of your 30-chambered Filter Presses, 20 square feet surface, same as the one supplied me last season, which I am pleased to say has given us entire satisfaction. GEO. R. EWART, Manager Heine Agricultural Co.

These Presses are made extra heavy for high pressures, occupies a floor space of 112 1/2 ft., and presents a filtering surface of 240 square feet. A limited number in stock in Honolulu and are sold at very low prices. Risdon Iron & Loco. Works, San Francisco. For particulars enquire of JOHN DYER, Room No. 3 Spreckels' Block; 224 W. G. IRWIN & Co., Agents

NEW GOODS A Fine Assortment. We have just received per S. S. Mariposa, a fine selection of New Goods, comprising one elegant Hand-painted Porcelain Dinner Set. A few of those fine hand-embroidered SILK and SATIN SCREENS, EBONY FRAMES, Assorted colors and patterns of Crepe Silk Shawls. Elegant Tete-a-tete Cups and Saucers. A fine lot of MANILA CIGARS, 100 in a BOX. A few of those handy Mosquito Urns. Also, an assortment of new styles of Rattan Chairs and Tables. Also, a small selection of JAPANESE COSTUMES. Call early and examine this fine assortment of New Goods. WING WO CHAN & CO. No. 22 Nuuanu Street. 155-ly. LOVE'S BAKERY. No. 73 Nuuanu Street. MRS. ROBT. LOVE, Proprietress. Every Description of Plain and Fancy Bread and Crackers, FRESH. Soda Crackers. AND—Saloon Bread Always on Hand. MILK BREAD A SPECIALTY. Island Orders Promptly Attended to. 173-3m