

THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. VI.

HONOLULU, H. I., TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 1898.

No. 858.

Oceanic Steamship Company.

TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO: FOR SAN FRANCISCO:

ZEALANDIA.....	APRIL 13	ZEALANDIA.....	APRIL 19
ALAMEDA.....	APRIL 27	MARIPOSA.....	APRIL 28
ZEALANDIA.....	MAY 11	ZEALANDIA.....	MAY 17

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

LIMITED

General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.

NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED

— THE NEW —

Improved Planters Hoe

Solid Cast Steel—Eye and Blade Forged Entire.

CYCLONE WIND MILLS, PUMPS, ETC.,
HOWE'S PLATFORM AND COUNTER SCALES,
NORTON'S BALL BEARING JACK SCREWS,
PLOW IN LARGE VARIETY,
VISES, PIPE CUTTERS AND WRENCHES,

VACUUM OILS,

The Standard of Merit.

Universal Stoves and Ranges,

PAINT, WALL & WHITEWASH BRUSHES, CALIFORNIA LAWN SPRINKLERS.

A Large Assortment of General Hardware.

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

General Merchandise

— AND —

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Agents for Lloyds,
Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,
British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,
Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City
ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

SELF SEEKERS.

The Oligarchical Carpet-bag Government.

Representative Williams of Mississippi Opposes Annexation In Congress and Fires Some Solid Shot Into the Enemies' Ranks.

On March 16th Rep. Williams of Mississippi delivered the following speech in reply to one made on the day previously by Mr. Tawney, who thus flatteringly referred to our island home:

Fern trees, trees of a bread fruit and cocoanut, alligator pears, bananas, guavas, palms, and pineapples; everywhere and over all the thick climbing vines cling to the trunks or hung in festoons over them, making the forest dark and apparently impenetrable. Wild strawberries, gooseberries, and raspberries grow there in rich profusion; fruits of all kinds, in all stages of growth, from early green to mellow ripeness, hung upon the vines or trees, for these seasons are unknown. The air never rises above 90 degrees and never sinks below 53, except upon the mountains.

These islands boast the highest mountains of any island in any sea. You can enjoy perpetual summer, spring, autumn, or winter, according to the elevation you choose. The gentlest of breezes blow the whole year round across this land of perennial summer. The conditions of happy existence on these wondrous islands surpass your power to believe as much as they surpass my power to describe. In this haven of rest one may with perfect sanity long to tarry. Here, if anywhere, we might—

Swear an oath and keep it with
An equal mind,
In the fertile lotus land to live and
Lie reclined,
On the hills like gods together,
Careless of mankind.

[Applause.]

Mr. Williams said: Mr. Chairman, the House listened yesterday to a very fair sample of the best argument which can be made in favor of Hawaiian annexation. The argument, however, in that case proceeded, as it always does, unconsciously perhaps, from the standpoint of the interest of the white people in the island of Hawaii and of American investors there. The money invested there speaks louder than the body of the people.

Mr. Chairman, I listened very closely and very carefully, and was very much interested in the argument of the gentleman from Minnesota, and I think that those gentlemen who will read the argument afterwards will find that I tell the cold truth when I say that the positions taken by the gentleman from Minnesota, in the entire argument presented by him, were seven in number. The first line of his argument was the denunciation of the gentleman from Indiana [Mr. Johnson] because he had, in the opinion of the gentlemen from Minnesota,

"DESERVED HIS PARTY

and turned his back upon the country when he opposed the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands."

To that line of argument there is no need of a response on my part. This is not a forum where denunciation and idle assertion about an opponent in debate is likely to carry any weight, and I think the House will agree with me that, although the gentleman from Minnesota followed the gentleman from Indiana with the intention of replying to

him, the gentleman from Indiana, having preceded the gentleman from Minnesota, did really reply to him. No denunciation can diminish the force of the utterances of the gentleman from Indiana. He is fearless, intelligent, well informed, and his speech on this subject was the best made on any subject in two sessions.

The next step or line of argument taken by the gentleman from Minnesota was the quotation of a lot of opinions of men who have stood more or less high in political life in this country. Mr. Chairmau, in matters of this sort, and, indeed, of every sort, outside of a court of justice,

OPINIONS, NO MATTER HOW HIGH

their source may be, amount to nothing except when the opinion shall be a sound one. A great name carries no weight for a bad opinion, and a good opinion, founded in justice, is just as sound and just as strong when it comes from a nobody as when it comes from one of the highest and ablest persons in the land.

But it is well to know that amongst all of the opinions quoted by the gentleman from Minnesota, with the exception of a single, solitary one, and another that squinted at the idea of annexation, all of them were in favor of pursuing the historical and traditional policy of this Government in regard to the dealings with the Hawaiian Islands and with foreign governments generally.

For what this historical policy has been, see Wharton's International Law Digest, volume 1, section 62; page 417, last of middle paragraph; page 419, last of first paragraph; page 419, last of second paragraph; page 420, first two and fourth paragraphs; page 421, second paragraph; page 422, fifth paragraph; page 426, fourth paragraph; page 429, whole page; page 431, second paragraph; page 435, third and fourth paragraphs; contra, page 422, second paragraph.

His object was to leave the House and the country to suppose that the gentleman from Indiana was wrong when he said

THE TRADITIONAL POLICY

of the country was opposed to annexation. Still there was one singular fact that the gentleman disclosed in the course of his argument, namely, that the country had on several occasions, as early as 1842 first, I think, had the opportunity either to annex the Sandwich Islands or leave them alone, and has uniformly determined to leave them alone. So that whatever the best opinion, in his opinion, may be, the historical opinion of this country, upon which it has acted, has been in favor of letting the Hawaiian Islands alone.

The next line of argument pursued by the gentleman was the familiar resort of the sophist, which is to erect men of straw for the purpose of knocking them down. He said, "You can no longer pursue your old policy; you must either annex these islands or abandon them." And then, pronouncing that phrase "abandon them" in a manner as if it meant untold calamity to the Republic, he undertook to tell us what would happen. He said, "Why, if you abandon them, you offer them up upon

THE ALTAR OF MONGOLIANISM."

By heavens, Mr. Chairman, are we to go around the earth in the chivalric spirit of old Don Quixote, with his faithful squire, seeking islands everywhere as missionaries to prevent their being Mongolianized?

What have we got to do with that? And in addition to that, if that were our mission upon the surface of this

(Continued to 4th page.)

Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres S. B. ROSE, Sec
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Lahaina, Maalea Bay and Makaha the same day; Mahukona, Kawihia and Lapaohoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same afternoon.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
Friday..... Apr 8	Wednesday... Apr 6
*Tuesday.... Apr 19	Saturday..... Apr 16
Friday..... Apr 23	Wednesday... Apr 27
*Friday..... May 10	Saturday..... May 7
*Tuesday.... May 20	Wednesday... May 18
*Thursday... May 31	Saturday..... May 28
*Tuesday.... June 9	Wednesday... June 8
*Friday..... June 21	Saturday..... June 18
*Tuesday.... July 1	Wednesday... June 29
*Friday..... July 2	Saturday..... July 9
*Tuesday.... July 22	Wednesday... July 20
*Friday..... Aug 2	Saturday..... July 30
*Tuesday.... Aug 12	Wednesday... Aug 10
*Friday..... Aug 23	Saturday..... Aug 20
*Tuesday.... Sept 2	Wednesday... Aug 31

Returning will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock A. M., touching at Lapaohoe, Mahukona and Kawihia same day; Makaha, Maalea Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoon of Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Will call at Pohoiki, Puna, on trips marked*.

No Freight will be received after 5 A. M. on day of sailing.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance. Round trip tickets, covering all expenses, \$50.00.

Stmr. CLAUDINE

CAMERON, Commander

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hanalei, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right of make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

Packages containing personal effects, whether shipped as baggage or freight, if the contents thereof exceed \$100 in value, must have the value thereof plainly stated and marked, and the company will not hold itself liable for any loss of damage in excess of this sum except the goods be shipped under a special contract.

All employees of the Company are forbidden to receive freight without delivering a shipping receipt therefor in the form prescribed by the Company and which may be seen by shippers upon application to the pursers of the Company's Steamers.

Shippers are notified that if freight is shipped without such receipt, it will be solely at the risk of the shipper.

CLAUS SPRECKELS. * WM. G. IRWIN.

Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.
LONDON—The Union Bank of London Ltd.
NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.
CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.
PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris
BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.
HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.
VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers' Credits Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

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THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

TELEPHONE 841

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At "Britto Hall," Konia Street.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year.....6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries.....8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIS, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.

Residing in Honolulu.

TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 1898.

THE REWARD OF HAWAIIAN GIRLS.

In this morning's P. C. Advertiser appears a letter signed by Miss Kahelemauna, a graduate of Kawaihahao Seminary, to which that journal pays a deservedly high compliment. It is such an honest comment on the situation in which the Hawaiian girls find themselves after receiving an education which elevates them above the ranks of the ignorant peasant-serfs of Europe, and so much more of a practical sermon than we generally hear from the pulpits of our Christian Churches that, taking advantage of our Editor's absence, we shall adopt it as our leading editorial to-day, probably, much to the relief of our readers. Miss Kahelemauna says:

Mr. Editor:—In this morning's Advertiser on the editorial page is an article under above headlines in which you refer to a New York industry which you would have transplanted to these Islands, using the mountain tops for "goat culture" and intimating a source for the profitable employment of graduates from Kamehameha and Kawaihahao schools in the manufacture of gloves from the skins of such goats. I do not, in common with some of the natives find a connection between this proposed industry and the report that they are to be driven to the mountains when annexation comes, but I do find in it an occasion to make some opportune statements as to the present condition of many graduates of Hawaiian girls' schools. Some days ago in writing on "A good class of Portuguese," you said: "This class must share homes—that is, own land in fee simple and they must be able to obtain a decent living from it;" and again, "We compel their children to attend school and get knowledge." "Knowledge breeds wants and plenty of them." I have merely quoted this, because if applicable to an alien friendly element settling in our midst how much more so to the native Hawaiians. From the earliest days of the advent of missionaries in these Islands our nation has been tutored in the ways of civilization. Our wants begotten of knowledge, as you truly state became many and our opportunities to satisfy them seemed to diminish in proportion as the wants increased. You will pardon me for saying that our present condition is largely due to the fact that the offspring of our earlier tutors, forgetful of the God of their fathers found comfort in worshipping mammon.

In the first flush of their endeavors while still under the influence of their fathers and brothers in the conduct of their enterprises, our women went into the fields to strip the cane, did washing, and sewing, incidental to the requirements of the times, and industry seemed the watchword on all sides; but as one by one the monitors of our earlier days went to their last long rest, it seemed as though an estrangement were coming upon the foreign element in our midst. In their eagerness to curry the favor of their new found master and forgetful of the duty they owed to the natives among whom they had been prospered—they sought in every clime to find the cheapest element to perform the labors theretofore done by our own people.

The natives in their simple confiding way looked on and even en-

couraged the work of these people because from the very nature of things, it must be right being in large measure the work of the children of those who had sacrificed so much for us in the past. But lo! what an awakening these years of toiling for the necessities of life have brought to our people and more particularly to our women in their endeavors to keep themselves respected while laboring to satisfy their wants. As a seamstress in this community I have laid aside my usual lamp light vigil over the sewing machine to give vent to my long pent up thoughts and feelings. It has seemed to me since reading "An Industry" this morning that I should say something for the girls of Kawaihahao and Kamehameha schools—as a scholar in the former school with our lamented "Princess Likelike" as a class-mate, I was taught among other things, the art of needle work by which I am now endeavoring to make a livelihood. I was also taught many things that gave me new ideas of life—ideas that created "wants" as you call them faster than they could be satisfied and when after my years of education and sojourning among those who seemed to have the means to satisfy their every want; when after this I was set adrift to make a living by the means at my command—now cruel it seemed to me to find almost every avenue for honest employment—filled by an alien element whose coming has been at the bidding of those who from selfish motives were seeking only personal gain and from like selfish motives allowed their hirelings to flood the rest of the country, taking away our opportunities one after another until now I ask you what is to become of the girls of today? With the education they are being given, the "wants" that they feel, and the constantly dwindling opportunities to satisfy those wants.

Your people took from us our Government five years ago, under a plea that our Queen was hostile to the best interests of the country—justifying the expectation on our part that after such representations we should have a more conservative Government of the country—one that by creating conditions under which a white man could prosper, would also be the means of uplifting our own people inasmuch as they were educated on similar lines—how rudely such hopes have been dashed to pieces, needs no repetition from me—the constantly increasing poverty among the natives tells its own story.

Your Government seeks to coerce our men into its support by means of oaths and the like—it could long ago have had the loyal support of every thoughtful man and woman of the race, had it shown itself regardful in the slightest degree of our interests and welfare and it might even command our respect if it had been faithful to its own supporters, but how can you blame the large number of natives who still hold aloof and whom you term Royalists when the Government of your creating is so weak in the presence of the Almighty Dollar. Talk about a mountain goat ranch as creating a possible industry for our girls, why, with the present outlook they would starve before this could become a reality even though it were a possibility.

Looks Dark for the Hawaiian Gobbie.

Representative Johnson of Indiana, a republican, turned himself loose on the Hawaiian annexation scheme the other day in the house and belabored it unmercifully. The news reports said that Mr. Johnson's speech electrified the house and the galleries and produced a deep impression. This is particularly unfortunate for the schemers at this time, because they are not in a position where they can stand an electrifying opposition or the production of deep impressions. They are at sea, so to speak, and only a very little thing is required now to force them into a position where they would find themselves under the disagreeable necessity of clutching at straws or such flotsam as might come within reach.

The fact of the matter is that the annexation project can be carried to a successful finish only through such devious ways as do not tread public sentiment. The abandonment of the nation's historic policy is possible only through defiance of the wishes of the people. The real rulers of the United States will have no hand or part in the Hawaiian steal.—N. Y. Leader.

A Misfit.

Hawaii is called the key to the Pacific, but it doesn't appear to fit the congressional keyhole.—Denver Times.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

On our outside pages we commence the publication of the speech of Representative Williams in opposition to annexation, as printed in the Congressional Record.

It is understood that "Boss" Rowell is reducing carpenters' wages to those of Chinamen. For bridge building, it is said, he has offered only \$75 a month for a head man. This does not seem just for men accustomed to receive from \$350 to \$5 a day. Rowell's mishaps and errors in judgment must make him a white elephant for the Interior Department. He, himself, would make an excellent journeyman for to give him his just credit, he is an indefatigable workman.

It is learned that Mr. Joseph Marsden having retired from the Commission of Agriculture, which he has honorably filled with so much benefit to the country and credit to himself, will now informally address himself to the procuring of European labor for our plantations. The writer is under the impression from considerable travel in those sections that an excellent class of labor could be obtained in the south of Ireland and the southern counties of England. There would be no difficulty at first about the wages; the main trouble would be in connection with the living accommodations and the food and the granting of a patch of ground for raising vegetables. Anti-English prejudice, jealousy and fear will probably, however, prevent any effort being made in this direction. The independent spirit of these nationalities will not be in consonance with practical serfdom.

A friendly word in regard to the parks or recreation grounds for the Palama and Kalihī districts. The Legislative committee has reported favorably in connection with the

Aala site and the old Makiki baseball ground for recreation purposes. In regard to the latter it will be valuable for athletic purposes, so long as the turf is trampled and cut up by the hoofs of our volunteer cavalry and mounted police. Clubs, as, for instance, the Honolulu Cricket Club, willing to expend money in its preservation and improvement, and to make it convenient and comfortable to all with a neat fence and turstiles and shade trees, are not justified in doing so so long as it is a cavalry drill ground. In regard to the Aala Park, although THE INDEPENDENT was the first to select and support the adoption of the "reconstructed" ground as a good site, it now feels inclined to support what it has reason to believe are the views of the administration in opposition to it. We think that a special committee should be appointed to first ascertain whether there is not a more convenient site mauka of the proposed lot before the Legislature appropriates the Aala plot, perhaps only to meet a possible veto at the hands of the Executive, with the result that we shall have to postpone the creation of a new park or recreation grounds until the people's legislature meets next session. There is plenty of time to go slowly and surely, and this is certainly a case justifying the adoption of the motto *festina lente*.

The Football Game.

It is whispered that out of the \$117 received at the football match on Saturday for the benefit, as all imagined, of an Orphan Fund, no less than one-third or \$39 were paid to the Y. M. C. A., for the use of the grounds. The players, it may be said, defrayed all their personal expenses, including their Jerseys, themselves. It is understood that the Y. M. C. A. first requested one-half of the proceeds and claim that they were reluctantly compelled to make a charge.

Ring up 841, if you have anything to say to THE INDEPENDENT.

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, April 1, 1898

IN ANCIENT DAYS

we crowned VICTORS, in modern days we sell them, for we are materialistic and not sentimental.

THE VICTOR SAFES

are indeed victors, for as fire and burglar proof safes they are the very best that can be made, and embody in their construction many improvements not found in other makes.

AS THE MAYOR of Cincinnati wrote they have "beautiful finish and excellent workmanship"

We carry six sizes in stock, and you will find everything perfectly satisfactory. Examine carefully.

OUR LARGE VICTOR

and you will be satisfied. We can fix up the interior in any way to suit you; or buy a little Queen for your Jewels and valuables. Above all come and inspect before you buy.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd

268 FORT STREET,

GREAT FIRE SALE!

ADDITIONAL BARGAINS!!

The Balance of the Goods Having Arrived on the Zealandia they will be Offered at the Following Prices:

Brown Cotton, 36 inches wide, 25 yards for \$1.00. White Cotton, 30 inches wide, 20 yards for \$1.00. New Prints Pattern, 30 yards for \$1.00. Prints Organdies, New Patterns, 10c yard. Printed Dimities, New Patterns, 15 yards for \$1.00. White Dimities, 20 yards \$1.00. Victoria Lawns, 10 yards in a piece, 50c. TABLE LINEN—Unbleached Damask, 25c a yard. Bleached Damask, 50c a yard. Bleached Napkins, large, \$1 doz. SHEETINGS.—Brown sheeting 10-4, 18c per yard. Bleached 10-4, 20c. Brown sheeting 9-4, 16c per yard. Bleached 9-4, 18c. Brown sheeting 8-4, 14c per yard. Bleached 8-4, 16c.

Gents Furnishing Goods. Shirts, Collars, Cuffs, Neckties and Underclothes at Half Price

Ready Made Clothing, Suits From \$4.50, Trousers From \$1.50 up.

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT

We Have All the Latest Novelties at One-Half what they cost elsewhere.

L. B. KERR, Queen Street.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

The races on Saturday.
Hot cross buns on Good Friday.
The circus may be here on the 23d.
The band plays at Makee Island this evening.
The Myrtle dance will take place on Thursday evening next.
F. M. Wakefield has consented to act as organist on Sunday next.
The S. S. Belgic is due on Saturday from the Coast with a few days late news.
A company of marines from the Bennington landed this morning for shore drill.
Mrs. David Dayton and her daughter Eva left by the Alden Besse yesterday.
The Diocesan Magazine, the Anglican Church Chronical and the Friend are on hand.
I sought the Southern; But got the d'able Cross. Ben Naphtaly.
The First Regiment drills to-morrow evening and Captain Berger will have his hand in attendance.
Pattern Hats, made and trimmed in Paris only one of a kind for sale at L. B. Kerr's Queen street.
The Honolulu and Hoola Lahui Society will hold its regular meeting at the Maternity Home to-morrow at 10 o'clock a. m.
A line of up to date Sailor Hats just unpacked, from the steamer Moana at N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Ltd.
There is now a much needed stone crossing between W. W. Dimond & Co.'s and the Metropolitan Meat Market.
There will be another Rugby football match on Saturday the 16th. The line up will be changed to make a more even game.
Minister Cooper was sufficiently recovered from quite a serious attack of sickness to be on deck at his office yesterday.
The Noeau, Captain Pedersen, came in from Kauai at 10 a. m. today with Haamaulu sugar 4200 bags for the barkentine John Smith
The tennis tournament will probably be postponed until the first week in June on account of the bad weather having prohibited practice.
The annual parochial meeting of the Second Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral will take place on Tuesday evening in Easter week.
Superintendent Stearns Buck of the Government Electric Light Station was severely injured yesterday afternoon by a kick on the knees by a horse.
The ship Western Monarch retains 400 tons of cargo on board stiffening. The big ship will load sugar for T. H. Davies & Co., to sail for San Francisco.
R. L. Scott suggests an entertainment for the benefit of a fund for the relief of the families of the American sailors who lost their lives by the disaster to the U. S. S. Maine.
The official documents necessary for the special election on Maui, on the 14th instant, of a Senator to succeed the late Senator Horner have been forwarded. Judge A. N. Kepoiki is the sole candidate.
The most beautiful display of Millinery ever seen in the world is to be found at L. B. Kerr's Queen street; those who have not yet ordered their Easter Hats would do well to call and inspect them.
E. P. Dole, Deputy Attorney General, leaves to-morrow for Hawaii to attend the Circuit Court at Kailua. Judge J. W. Kalua will preside in the stead of Judge E. G. Hitchcock who is not yet convalescent.
The adjourned meeting of members of the Bar will be held to-morrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Attorney General's Office, Executive Building, to receive the report of the committee on the adoption of a Penal Code.
The schooner Robert Lewers, Captain Goodman, has commenced to load sugar. She received 2500 bags of Hana from the S. S. Maui this morning. The Waialeale due to-morrow morning from Kahuku will put her sugar into the Lewers.
This being Holy Week there will be services of the Second Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral every day at 12 o'clock noon and 5 o'clock in the afternoon. The services on Good Friday will be at 9:45 o'clock in the morning and 7:30 in the evening.

THE Y. M. C. A.

Election of Officers for the Ensuing Year—Walter C. Weedon the New President.
There was a goodly attendance at the annual business meeting of the Y. M. C. A. last evening, and the statement made by retiring President A. B. Wood on the work of the past year was both gratifying and encouraging to the highest degree. The following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year: Walter C. Weedon, president; E. Benner, vice president; C. E. Rice, recording secretary; E. A. Jones, treasurer, and directors to fill vacancies: W. C. Weedon, E. Benner and B. F. Beardmore.
The annual reports will be read at a public meeting to be held on the evening of April 14.
The General Secretary reported \$165 received for membership fees during the month of March, and 14 new members were elected by the Board of Directors previous to the meeting.
The Bennington's Shots.
The following are the names of the best shots in the March small arms target practice. First prize winners of \$10: A. Simpson (Cox), 74; W. McKay (Ch. M.A.A.), 72; W. Arthur (W.T.), 72; C. R. Wheeler (Sea.), 72; E. B. Phelps (Cox.), 72; W. Y. Joy (Ch. Yeo.), 71; A. Epher (App. 2nd C.), 70.
The men winning 2nd prize, \$5, were: W. G. Conow (App. 1st C.), 70; A. Magnuson (Copper Sm.), 70; G. M. Reid (Lds.), 70; R. E. Scholz (Bugler), 70; J. Gervogel (Lds.), 70; J. Donovan (Ch. C. M.), 70.
H. E. Bodmer (Ca. Mach.) and J. J. Sheehan (Lds.) each made score of 69 and divide one 2nd prize, \$2.50 each.
The above scores are out of a possible 80, ten shots with rifle at 300 yards range, and six shot with revolver at 30 yards. The scores made with the revolver were excellent, many scores of 28 out of a possible being made.

The Wells Testimonial Presented.

William Wells, 2nd mate of the bark R. P. Rithet was presented this morning with a handsome purse containing a substantial amount of money subscribed by citizens of Honolulu. Willie Wells was called up on deck by Captain T. Thompson at 9 o'clock this morning and in the presence of the men of the Rithet, Captains D. McNeill of the Wilder, Johnson of the S. C. Allen and Turner of the Mobican, received his reward from the hands of Manager Frank L. Hoogs of the Star. Wells thanked his friends and the good citizens who subscribed to the purse saying that he had only performed his duty as any other man would have done, and he was afraid that many of his admirers had exaggerated the incident.

Wood and Won.

The Kamehameha's Girl School was the scene of a happy wedding last evening. Rev. H. H. Parker, of Kawaiahao Church, united in the bonds of matrimony Capt. W. L. Bowers of the Merchant's Patrol and Miss Julia Lovell, a beloved and much appreciated assistant teacher in the Kamehameha Girls School. THE INDEPENDENT extends its heartiest congratulations and best wishes to happy pair.

Choir Practices.

The members of Central Union Church Choir are requested to meet in the church at 7:30 this evening to rehearse the music for Easter Sunday services. Mr. Yarnley desires that all members of the choir will bring with them such music, belonging to the church choir, they may have been using for study. A full attendance is particularly requested.

A medical investigation shows that Mr. Clarke was not permanently injured by the accident on the football field as imagined by some, but curiously enough his life was actually saved by the accident which led to the discovery of a dangerous but unknown complication.

Saturday's Concert.

The Opera House should be crowded on Saturday night at the concert given on behalf of the Hawaiian churches. The following excellent program has been announced:
Overture—Enchantment..... Hawaiian Band.
Chorus—Catastrophe..... Kamehameha Glee Club.
Vocal Duet—The Cousins..... Helen Desha and Lydia Aholo.
Song..... Paul J. Isenberg.
Selection—Wreath Ye the Steps to Great Allahs Throne..... Kawaiahao Seminary.
Vocal Solo—Santa Maria..... Miss Kulamann Ward, violin obligato by Mrs. C. B. Cooper.
Mandolin Duet—Il Trovatore..... Hennessey, Kaai and Jackson.
Solo and Chorus—He Nohea..... Kawaiahao Glee Club.
INTERMISSION.
Overture—The Golden Shower..... Hawaiian Band.
Solo and Chorus..... Quintette Club.
Duet..... Miss Kamaipili and John Bright
Selection—(a) Spring, (b) Sunshine..... Kawaiahao Seminary.
Vocal Solo—My Marguerite of Long Ago..... James W. McGuire.
Selection—The Land of the Swallows..... Kamehameha Girls' School.
Vocal Solo—(a) If, (b) Tit for Tat Miss Rosina Shaw.
Mandolin Duet..... Hennessey, Kaai and Jackson.
Solo and Chorus—Wai o Punalau... Kawaiahao Glee Club.
Hawaii Pono.

MORTUARY REPORT.

The total number of deaths reported for the month of March, 1898, was 73, distributed as follows:

Under 1 year.....	16	From 30 to 40.....	8
From 1 to 5.....	6	From 40 to 50.....	7
From 5 to 10.....	3	From 50 to 60.....	4
From 10 to 20.....	7	From 60 to 70.....	8
From 20 to 30.....	4	Over 70.....	10
Males.....	50	Females.....	23
Hawaiians.....	38	Great Britain.....	3
Chinese.....	15	United States.....	5
Portuguese.....	6	Other Nationalities.....	2
Japanese.....	4		
Total.....	73		
Unattended.....	22		
Non-Residents.....	2		

COMPARATIVE MONTHLY MORTALITY.

Mar., 1893.....	51	Mar., 1896.....	68
Mar., 1894.....	45	Mar., 1897.....	50
Mar., 1895.....	45	Mar., 1898.....	73

CAUSE OF DEATH.

Bronchitis.....	1	Inflammation of.....	1
Convulsions.....	6	Liver.....	4
Catarh.....	1	Inanition.....	4
Consumption.....	8	Intestinal Perfor.....	1
Coolie a infantum.....	2	ation.....	1
Conjest'n of lungs.....	1	Meningitis.....	2
Can. cr.....	1	Nephritis.....	2
Dysentery.....	2	Old Age.....	10
Diphtheria.....	2	Pneumonia.....	2
Debility.....	2	Pericardial Effu.....	1
Dropsy.....	3	sion.....	1
Drow.ed.....	1	Paralysis.....	3
Enteritis.....	2	Peritonitis.....	1
Exhaustion.....	1	Syphilis.....	3
Fever.....	2	Septicemia.....	1
Fever, Typhoid.....	1	Tumor of Bladder.....	1
Heart Disease.....	5	Unknown.....	1

DEATH BY WARDS.

Wards.....	1	2	3	4	5	Outside
Deaths.....	13	20	16	5	19	0

Annual death rate per 1000 for month 29.20
Hawaiians..... 39.60
Asiatics..... 22.80
All other nationalities..... 22.59

C. B. REYNOLDS,
Agent Board of Health.

Fraudulent.

Janford B. Dole, the fraudulent President of a fraudulent Republic, is no longer "a guest of this nation," and the indications are that he has failed to help the President and the Hawaiian Senators in their scheme to force an unholy union between this great nation and the leper island.—Louisville Post.

Lawyers are men who work with a will and a jaw bone.

If some men were to lose their reputation they would be lucky.

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2064 Acres at Kolo and Olelomoana,
1135 Acres at Kahe.

The Land of Kahe is only five and one-half miles, and the Land of Kolo and Olelomoana only six miles, from Hookena, and are reached by a good carriage road which has just been completed. They each have their own landing, which can be reached and utilized at no very great expense.

The lands are covered by a magnificent forest of koa, ohia, kukui and other indigenous trees, and the greater portion of them is splendid COFFEE LAND. There are now SEVENTY-EIGHT ACRES OF GROWING COFFEE upon Kolo and Olelomoana.

Purchasers can pay part cash and the balance of the purchase money, with interest, secured by mortgage on the property. Warranty Deeds of the lots will be given; the property to be free from all incumbrances. No charge for drawing deeds or taking acknowledgments to the same. Stamps on the deeds to be paid for by the purchasers. The above lands will be sold in lots to suit purchasers. For particulars apply to.

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Bargains in Children's Trimmed Easter Hats, this week at N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Ltd.

Solid Silver Hat Pins, given away, gratis in the Millinery Department, this week, at N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Limited

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In this line of goods we have everything that epicureans demand and appreciate. For instance; Preserved Herring, Kippered Herrings, Herring in Tomato Sauce, and Salt Herring; Fresh, Salt, and Soused Mackerel, Finnan Haddies, Kippered Whiting, Cod Rolls, Sprats, Brook Trout, Shrimps, Prawns, Shrimps in Tomato Sauce, Shrimp Paste, Salmon Steaks, Oyster and Boneless French Sardines.

As the warmer weather increases too much meat is unhealthy, cereal should take the place of fresh meats especially for breakfast. We carry the best of known cereals in the market, such as Semola, Wheatene, Shredded Wheat, Snow Flakes, Cream Flake Oats, Aunt Abbeys Rolled Oats, Capital Mills Oats, Breakfast Gemma, Tarona, etc. All our goods are strictly fresh and select.

J. T. Waterhouse,
QUEEN STREET,

JUST ARRIVED

A new lot of the Finest

Musical Instruments.

Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.

Also a new invoice of the Celebrated

Westermeyer Pianos.

Specially manufactured for the tropical climate, second to none,

MORE THAN 100 OF THEM SOLD

On the Hawaiian Islands during the last years.

ALWAYS ON HAND A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRY GOODS

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Also the choicest European and American

Beers, Ale, Wines & Liquors

AT MOST REASONABLE PRICES.
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Oysters.

The above delicacy can now be procured in such quantities as required upon leaving orders with

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Ladies and children specially cared for.

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ALLEN & ROBINSON,

**DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND
BUILDING MATERIALS OF
ALL KINDS.**

Queen Street Honolulu

(Continued from 1st page.)

earth, it would be too late for us to go as missionaries for that purpose to the Sandwich Islands. They have already been orientalized, and the fact that they have already been orientalized is one reason why we do not want them.

But the gentleman goes a step further, and says:

"If we do not take them, some one else will."

I confess, Mr. Chairman, that the idea of being 2000 miles separated from a foreign power has no particular terrors for me. When I remember that England is now in possession of Bermuda and the Bahamas, just off the coast of Florida, and France of Guadalupe, and that these possessions

OF THESE FOREIGN POWERS

have never been a source of any great danger or threat to us, I confess that I see no occasion why I should confess myself scared in order to be deemed patriotic; and when I remember that the tight little island of Great Britain has held herself separate from the aggressions of Europe by the narrow British Channel for nearly a thousand years, without any standing army to compare with theirs, without even pretending to call herself by comparison a military power, I confess that there is for me nothing but hysterics in this attempt to alarm seventy-odd millions of people with the frightful spectacle of Japan or England being in control, some of these days, of Hawaii.

Mr. Chairman, so much for the second man of straw.

But under it all there is sophistry. The gentleman says we have got to change our old and traditional policy. Why? Because, he says there has been a change of government in Hawaii.

AND MARK YOU WELL

what he says. He says that these people who are in possession of the Government there now control two-thirds or three-fourths, I have forgotten which he said, of the property of the islands, and that in the presence of all these "other races and peoples" they, in the interest of their own security, have got to call in an extraneous power to protect them—the Government from the people. And yet in the next breath, when he was interrupted by the gentleman from Missouri (Mr. Clark) who asked him in what sense the Senate of Hawaii was founded in popular sentiment, he replied that everybody in Hawaii had something to do with electing the Senate.

The gentleman from Missouri had charged that it was an oligarchy. Mr. Chairman, it is not only an oligarchy, but it is worse than an oligarchy. It is a carpet-bag oligarchy. We do not want to annex any carpet-bag governments to this Union. God knows it took time enough, and cost enough, and sweat enough, and blood enough to get rid of what

CARPET-BAG GOVERNMENTS

we have had within a portion of the Union. We do not want to go to the trouble of going 2000 miles from the American shore for the purpose of annexing a carpet-bag government which is at the same time an oligarchy—coming to us, as the gentleman confesses, for the express purpose of obtaining protection from the possibility of an uprising amongst its own people.

(To be Continued.)

Cheerily, Oh! The Anchor's Weighed.

Two of the most popular men in town have been installed in the renowned Anchor Saloon. Mr. Carlisle has taken the managerial helm as captain, and Charley Andrews has shipped as first mate. With such a crew the wants of every passenger will be carefully and properly attended to, and only the very best class of refreshments will be served to them in the most affable and cordial manner.

New Suit Club, \$1 per week, just opened at Medeiros & Decker, No. 11, Hotel street, join at once.

Special low prices in Easter Hats and Bonnets, this week at N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Ltd.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Subscribe for the Standard Designer, 85c. a year, at L. B. Kerr, Queen street.

Call and see the bargains at Kerr's in Shirt Collars, Cuffs, Neck Ties, Hats and Readymade Clothing.

Persons requiring tombstones should apply to Fred. Harrison who has a choice lot of new designs on view.

For a good and clean shave, also up-to-date hair cutting, call and see Charley Molteno at the European Barber Shop, on Merchant street.

Scotland is famed for its fine whiskeys, and the best brands of it are obtainable at the Pacific Saloon. Ask for Andrew Ushers O. V. G.

For straight and soft merry beverages one should call at the Cosmopolitan Saloon, where the finest of Pabst Milwaukee and bottled goods are served by George Cavanaugh.

Major Hawkins of the "Royal" wishes it to be known that Pabst Bohemian has superseded the famous draught of Doppelbrau. The latter in bottle is an excellent tonic at 25.

The physician was surprised to find the head of the household at the door with a shotgun.

"Why, what's the matter?" stammered the doctor.

"That there Seattle beer you give my wife, she says is makin' her feel like a new woman, and I want you to understand that no new woman business goes in this house. Fust thing I know she'll be out of door makin' speeches."

On tap at the Criterion Saloon.

The High Reputation.

Of the Criterion Barber Shop, since the advent of the introduction of the individual cups, is constantly increasing. People, who formerly shaved at home, now patronize this shop.

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Novelties.**

POLAR STAR ICE CREAM FREEZER. Freezes in one minute.

MOSQUITO OR FLY FANS. Will run an hour on one winding.

IDEAL PAN. For bread baking. Something fine.

BICYCLE TREADLE GRINDSTONE FRAMES. A labor-saving device.

IDEAL WATER FILTERS AND COOLERS. A small refrigerator and filter combined.

REVERSIBLE SOCKET HAIR FLOOR BROOMS. Sweeps at an angle.

UNIFORM BREAD SLICERS. For cutting bread for sandwiches all the same thickness.

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PLANET FURNITURE AND CARPET BEATERS. Will not wear out the article beaten.

STOVE POLISHING MITTENS. Clean the stove perfectly without soiling the hands.

EUCHRE PUNCHES. Just the thing for card parties.

PHOENIX CHIMNEY CLEANERS. Fit any chimney.

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Recent Catalogue**

Our best efforts have been expended for nearly quarter a century in making desirable connections for the purchase of high class foods.

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Some one said "I never come into your store without feeling that I would like to buy it out."

The price of a thing is generally what it is worth, competition regulates that. The higher the price, the better the quality as a rule; but price doesn't always guarantee quality, the reputation of the seller counts.

There's great responsibility selling groceries.

Life and health depend on good nutritious food.

That's the kind we sell.

Refined folks use refined foods; that's the kind we sell.

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DOUBLE TELEPHONE 240.

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Manager.

THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. VI.

HONOLULU, H. I., TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 1898.

No. 858.

Oceanic Steamship Company.

TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO:		FOR SAN FRANCISCO:	
ZEALANDIA.....	APRIL 13	ZEALANDIA.....	APRIL 19
ALAMEDA.....	APRIL 27	MARIPOSA.....	APRIL 28
ZEALANDIA.....	MAY 11	ZEALANDIA.....	MAY 17

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.
LIMITED
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PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.

NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED

— THE NEW —

Improved Planters Hoe

Solid Cast Steel—Eye and Blade Forged Entire.

CYCLONE WIND MILLS, PUMPS, ETC.,
HOWE'S PLATFORM AND COUNTER SCALES,
NORTON'S BALL BEARING JACK SCREWS,
PLOWS IN LARGE VARIETY,
VISES, PIPE CUTTERS AND WRENCHES,

VACUUM OILS,

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Universal Stoves and Ranges,

PAINT, WALL & WHITEWASH BRUSHES, CALIFORNIA LAWN SPRINKLERS.

A Large Assortment of General Hardware.

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Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City
ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

SELF SEEKERS.

The Oligarchical Carpet-bag Government.

Representative Williams of Mississippi Opposes Annexation In Congress and Fires Some Solid Shot Into the Enemies' Ranks.

On March 16th Rep. Williams of Mississippi delivered the following speech in reply to one made on the day previously by Mr. Tawney, who thus flatteringly referred to our island home:

Fern trees, trees of a bread fruit and cocconut, alligator pears, bananas, guavas, palms, and pineapples; everywhere and over all the thick climbing vines cling to the trunks or hung in festoons over them, making the forest dark and apparently impenetrable. Wild strawberries, gooseberries, and raspberries grow there in rich profusion; fruits of all kinds, in all stages of growth, from early green to mellow ripeness, hung upon the vines or trees, for these seasons are unknown. The air never rises above 90 degrees and never sinks below 53, except upon the mountains.

These islands boast the highest mountains of any island in any sea. You can enjoy perpetual summer, spring, autumn, or winter, according to the elevation you choose. The gentlest of breezes blow the whole year round across this land of perennial summer. The conditions of happy existence on these wondrous islands surpass your power to believe as much as they surpass my power to describe. In this haven of rest one may with perfect sanity long to tarry. Here, if anywhere, we might—

Swear an oath and keep it with
An equal mind,
In the fertile lotus land to live and
Lie reclined,
On the hills like gods together,
Careless of mankind.

[Applause.]

Mr. Williams said: Mr. Chairman, the House listened yesterday to a very fair sample of the best argument which can be made in favor of Hawaiian annexation. The argument, however, in that case proceeded, as it always does, unconsciously perhaps, from the standpoint of the interest of the white people in the island of Hawaii and of American investors there. The money invested there speaks louder than the body of the people.

Mr. Chairman, I listened very closely and very carefully, and was very much interested in the argument of the gentleman from Minnesota, and I think that those gentlemen who will read the argument afterwards will find that I tell the cold truth when I say that the positions taken by the gentleman from Minnesota, in the entire argument presented by him, were seven in number. The first line of his argument was the denunciation of the gentleman from Indiana [Mr. Johnson] because he had, in the opinion of the gentlemen from Minnesota,

"DESERTED HIS PARTY

and turned his back upon the country when he opposed the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands."

To that line of argument there is no need of a response on my part. This is not a forum where denunciation and idle assertion about an opponent in debate is likely to carry any weight, and I think the House will agree with me that, although the gentleman from Minnesota followed the gentleman from Indiana with the intention of replying to

him, the gentleman from Indiana, having preceded the gentleman from Minnesota, did really reply to him. No denunciation can diminish the force of the utterances of the gentleman from Indiana. He is fearless, intelligent, well informed, and his speech on this subject was the best made on any subject in two sessions.

The next step or line of argument taken by the gentleman from Minnesota was the quotation of a lot of opinions of men who have stood more or less high in political life in this country. Mr. Chairman, in matters of this sort, and, indeed, of every sort, outside of a court of justice,

OPINIONS, NO MATTER HOW HIGH

their source may be, amount to nothing except when the opinion shall be a sound one. A great name carries no weight for a bad opinion, and a good opinion, founded in justice, is just as sound and just as strong when it comes from a nobody as when it comes from one of the highest and ablest persons in the land.

But it is well to know that amongst all of the opinions quoted by the gentleman from Minnesota, with the exception of a single, solitary one, and another that squinted at the idea of annexation, all of them were in favor of pursuing the historical and traditional policy of this Government in regard to the dealings with the Hawaiian Islands and with foreign governments generally.

For what this historical policy has been, see Wharton's International Law Digest, volume 1, section 62; page 417, last of middle paragraph; page 419, last of first paragraph; page 419, last of second paragraph; page 420, first two and fourth paragraphs; page 421, second paragraph; page 422, fifth paragraph; page 426, fourth paragraph; page 429, whole page; page 431, second paragraph; page 435, third and fourth paragraphs; contra, page 422, second paragraph.

His object was to leave the House and the country to suppose that the gentleman from Indiana was wrong when he said

THE TRADITIONAL POLICY

of the country was opposed to annexation. Still there was one singular fact that the gentleman disclosed in the course of his argument, namely, that the country had on several occasions, as early as 1842 first, I think, had the opportunity either to annex the Sandwich Islands or leave them alone, and has uniformly determined to leave them alone. So that whatever the best opinion, in his opinion, may be, the historical opinion of this country, upon which it has acted, has been in favor of letting the Hawaiian Islands alone.

The next line of argument pursued by the gentleman was the familiar resort of the sophist, which is to erect men of straw for the purpose of knocking them down. He said, "You can no longer pursue your old policy; you must either annex these islands or abandon them." And then, pronouncing that phrase "abandon them" in a manner as if it meant untold calamity to the Republic, he undertook to tell us what would happen. He said, "Why, if you abandon them, you offer them up upon

THE ALTAR OF MONGOLIANISM."

By heavens, Mr. Chairman, are we to go around the earth in the chivalric spirit of old Don Quixote, with his faithful squire, seeking islands everywhere as missionaries to prevent their being Mongolianized?

What have we got to do with that? And in addition to that, if that were our mission upon the surface of this

(Continued to 4th page.)

Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Lahaina, Maiala Bay and Makana the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same afternoon.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
Friday..... Apr 8	Wednesday... Apr 6
*Tuesday.... Apr 19	Saturday.... Apr 16
Friday..... Apr 29	Wednesday... Apr 27
Tuesday.... May 10	Saturday.... May 7
*Friday..... May 20	Wednesday... May 18
Tuesday.... May 31	Saturday.... May 28
Thursday... June 9	Wednesday... June 8
*Tuesday.... June 21	Saturday.... June 18
Friday..... July 1	Wednesday... June 29
Tuesday.... July 2	Saturday.... July 9
*Friday..... July 22	Wednesday... July 20
Tuesday.... Aug 2	Saturday.... July 30
Friday..... Aug 12	Wednesday... Aug 10
Tuesday.... Aug 23	Saturday.... Aug 20
Friday..... Sept 2	Wednesday... Aug 31

Returning will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock A. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae same day; Makana, Maiala Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoon of Wednesdays and Saturdays.

* Will call at Pohoiki, Puna, on trips marked *.

No Freight will be received after 5 A. M. on day of sailing.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance. Round trip tickets, covering all expenses, \$50.00.

Stmr. CLAUDINE

CAMERON, Commander

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right of make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

Packages containing personal effects, whether shipped as baggage or freight, if the contents thereof exceed \$100 in value, must have the value thereof plainly stated and marked, and the Company will not hold itself liable for any loss or damage in excess of this sum except the goods be shipped under a special contract.

All employees of the Company are forbidden to receive freight without delivering a shipping receipt therefor in the form prescribed by the Company and which may be seen by shippers upon application to the pursers of the Company's Steamers. Shippers are notified that if freight is shipped without such receipt, it will be solely at the risk of the shipper.

CLAUS SPRECKELS * WM. G. IRWIN.

Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

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SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.

LONDON—The Union Bank of London Ltd.

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Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

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THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

TELEPHONE 841

(Except Sunday)

At "Britto Hall," Konia Street.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year.....6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries.....8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIS, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.
Residing in Honolulu.

TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 1898.

THE REWARD OF HAWAIIAN GIRLS.

In this morning's P. C. Advertiser appears a letter signed by Miss Kahelemauna, a graduate of Kawaihae Seminary, to which that journal pays a deservedly high compliment. It is such an honest comment on the situation in which the Hawaiian girls find themselves after receiving an education which elevates them above the ranks of the ignorant peasant-serfs of Europe, and so much more of a practical sermon than we generally hear from the pulpits of our Christian Churches that, taking advantage of our Editor's absence, we shall adopt it as our leading editorial to-day, probably, much to the relief of our readers. Miss Kahelemauna says:

Mr. Editor.—In this morning's Advertiser on the editorial page is an article under above headlines in which you refer to a New York industry which you would have transplanted to these Islands, using the mountain tops for "goat culture" and intimating a source for the profitable employment of graduates from Kamehameha and Kawaihae schools in the manufacture of gloves from the skins of such goats. I do not, in common with some of the natives find a connection between this proposed industry and the report that they are to be driven to the mountains when annexation comes, but I do find in it an occasion to make some opportune statements as to the present condition of many graduates of Hawaiian girls' schools. Some days ago in writing on "A good class of Portuguese," you said: "This class must share homes—that is, own land in fee simple and they must be able to obtain a decent living from it;" and again, "We compel their children to attend school and get knowledge," "Knowledge breeds wants and plenty of them." I have merely quoted this, because if applicable to an alien friendly element settling in our midst how much more so to the native Hawaiians. From the earliest days of the advent of missionaries in these Islands our nation has been tutored in the ways of civilization. Our wants begotten of knowledge, as you truly state became many and our opportunities to satisfy them seemed to diminish in proportion as the wants increased. You will pardon me for saying that our present condition is largely due to the fact that the offspring of our earlier tutors, forgetful of the God of their fathers found comfort in worshipping mammon.

In the first flush of their endeavors while still under the influence of their fathers and brothers in the conduct of their enterprises, our women went into the fields to strip the cane, did washing, and sewing, incidental to the requirements of the times, and industry seemed the watchword on all sides; but as one by one the monitors of our earlier days went to their long rest, it seemed as though an estrangement were coming upon the foreign element in our midst. In their eagerness to curry the favor of their new found master and forgetful of the duty they owed to the natives among whom they had been prospered—they sought in every clime to find the cheapest element to perform the labors theretofore done by our own people.

The natives in their simple confiding way looked on and even en-

couraged the work of these people because from the very nature of things, it must be right being in large measure the work of the children of those who had sacrificed so much for us in the past. But lo! what an awakening these years of toiling for the necessities of life have brought to our people and more particularly to our women in their endeavors to keep themselves respected while laboring to satisfy their wants. As a seamstress in this community I have laid aside my usual lamp light vigil over the sewing machine to give vent to my long pent up thoughts and feelings. It has seemed to me since reading "An Industry" this morning that I should say something for the girls of Kawaihae and Kamehameha schools—as a scholar in the former school with our lamented "Princess Likelike" as a class-mate, I was taught among other things, the art of needle work by which I am now endeavoring to make a livelihood. I was also taught many things that gave me new ideas of life—ideas that created "wants" as you call them faster than they could be satisfied and when after my years of education and sojourning among those who seemed to have the means to satisfy their every want; when after this I was set adrift to make a living by the means at my command—now cruel it seemed to me to find almost every avenue for honest employment—filled by an alien element whose coming has been at the bidding of those who from selfish motives were seeking only personal gain and from like selfish motives allowed their hirelings to flood the rest of the country, taking away our opportunities one after another until now I ask you what is to become of the girls of today? With the education they are being given, the "wants" that they feel, and the constantly dwindling opportunities to satisfy those wants.

Your people took from us our Government five years ago, under a plea that our Queen was hostile to the best interests of the country—justifying the expectation on our part that after such representations we should have a more conservative Government of the country—one that by creating conditions under which a white man could prosper, would also be the means of uplifting our own people inasmuch as they were educated on similar lines—how rudely such hopes have been dashed to pieces, needs no repetition from me—the constantly increasing poverty among the natives tells its own story.

Your Government seeks to coerce our men into its support by means of oaths and the like—it could long ago have had the loyal support of every thoughtful man and woman of the race, had it shown itself regardful in the slightest degree of our interests and welfare and it might even command our respect if it had been faithful to its own supporters, but how can you blame the large number of natives who still hold aloof and whom you term Royalists when the Government of your creating is so weak in the presence of the Almighty Dollar. Talk about a mountain goat ranch as creating a possible industry for our girls, why, with the present outlook they would starve before this could become a reality even though it were a possibility.

Looks Dark for the Hawaiian Gobbler.

Representative Johnson of Indiana, a republican, turned himself loose on the Hawaiian annexation scheme the other day in the house and belabored it unmercifully. The news reports said that Mr. Johnson's speech electrified the house and the galleries and produced a deep impression. This is particularly unfortunate for the schemers at this time, because they are not in a position where they can stand an electrifying opposition or the production of deep impressions. They are at sea, so to speak, and only a very little thing is required now to force them into a position where they would find themselves under the disagreeable necessity of clutching at straws or such flotsam as might come within reach.

The fact of the matter is that the annexation project can be carried to a successful finish only through such devious ways as do not thread public sentiment. The abandonment of the nation's historic policy is possible only through defiance of the wishes of the people. The real rulers of the United States will have no hand or part in the Hawaiian steal.—N. Y. Leader.

A Misfit.

Hawaii is called the key to the Pacific, but it doesn't appear to fit the congressional keyhole.—Denver Times.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

On our outside pages we commence the publication of the speech of Representative Williams in opposition to annexation, as printed in the Congressional Record.

It is understood that "Boss" Rowell is reducing carpenters' wages to those of Chinamen. For bridge building, it is said, he has offered only \$75 a month for a head man. This does not seem just for men accustomed to receive from \$350 to \$5 a day. Rowell's mishaps and errors in judgment must make him a white elephant for the Interior Department. He, himself, would make an excellent journeyman for to give him his just credit, he is an indefatigable workingman.

It is learned that Mr. Joseph Marsden having retired from the Commission of Agriculture, which he has honorably filled with so much benefit to the country and credit to himself, will now informally address himself to the procuring of European labor for our plantations. The writer is under the impression from considerable travel in those sections that an excellent class of labor could be obtained in the south of Ireland and the southern counties of England. There would be no difficulty at first about the wages; the main trouble would be in connection with the living accommodations and the food and the granting of a patch of ground for raising vegetables. Anti-English prejudice, jealousy and fear will probably, however, prevent any effort being made in this direction. The independent spirit of these nationalities will not be in consonance with practical serfdom.

A friendly word in regard to the parks or recreation grounds for the Palama and Kalihi districts. The Legislative committee has reported favorably in connection with the

Aala site and the old Makiki baseball ground for recreation purposes. In regard to the latter it will be valuable for athletic purposes, so long as the turf is trampled and cut up by the hoofs of our volunteer cavalry and mounted police. Clubs, as, for instance, the Honolulu Cricket Club, willing to expend money in its preservation and improvement, and to make it convenient and comfortable to all with a neat fence and turastiles and shade trees, are not justified in doing so so long as it is a cavalry drill ground. In regard to the Aala Park, although THE INDEPENDENT was the first to select and support the adoption of the "reconstructed" ground as a good site, it now feels inclined to support what it has reason to believe are the views of the administration in opposition to it. We think that a special committee should be appointed to first ascertain whether there is not a more convenient site mauka of the proposed lot before the Legislature appropriates the Aala plot, perhaps only to meet a possible veto at the hands of the Executive, with the result that we shall have to postpone the creation of a new park or recreation grounds until the people's legislature meets next session. There is plenty of time to go slowly and surely, and this is certainly a case justifying the adoption of the motto *festina lente*.

The Football Game.

It is whispered that out of the \$117 received at the football match on Saturday for the benefit, as all imagined, of an Orphan Fund, no less than one-third or \$39 were paid to the Y. M. C. A., for the use of the grounds. The players, it may be said, defrayed all their personal expenses, including their Jerseys, themselves. It is understood that the Y. M. C. A. first requested one-half of the proceeds and claim that they were reluctantly compelled to make a charge.

Ring up 841, if you have anything to say to THE INDEPENDENT.

Timely Topics.

Honolulu, April 1, 1898

IN ANCIENT DAYS

we crowned VICTORS, in modern days we sell them, for we are materialistic and not sentimental.

THE VICTOR SAFES

are indeed victors, for as fire and burglar proof safes they are the very best that can be made, and embody in their construction many improvements not found in other makes.

AS THE MAYOR of Cincinnati wrote they have "beautiful finish and excellent workmanship."

We carry six sizes in stock, and you will find everything perfectly satisfactory. Examine carefully.

OUR LARGE VICTOR

and you will be satisfied. We can fix up the interior in any way to suit you; or buy a little Queen for your Jewels and valuables. Above all come and inspect before you buy.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., Ltd

268 FORT STREET.

GREAT FIRE SALE!

ADDITIONAL BARGAINS!!

The Balance of the Goods Having Arrived on the Zealandia they will be Offered at the Following Prices:

Brown Cotton, 36 inches wide, 25 yards for \$1.00. White Cotton, 30 inches wide, 20 yards for \$1.00. New Prints Pattern, 30 yards for \$1.00. Prints Organdies, New Patterns, 10c yard. Printed Dimities, New Patterns, 15 yards for \$1.00. White Dimities, 20 yards \$1.00. Victoria Lawns, 10 yards in a piece, 50c. TABLE LINEN—Unbleached Damask, 25c a yard. Bleached Damask, 50c a yard. Bleached Napkins, large, \$1 doz. SHEETINGS.—Brown sheeting 10-4, 18c per yard. Bleached 10-4, 20c. Brown sheeting 9-4, 16c per yard. Bleached 9-4, 18c. Brown sheeting 8-4, 14c per yard. Bleached 8-4, 16c.

Gents Furnishing Goods. Shirts, Collars, Cuffs, Neckties and Underclothes at Half Price

Ready Made Clothing, Suits From \$4.50, Trousers From \$1.50 up.

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT

We Have All the Latest Novelties at One-Half what they cost elsewhere.

L. B. KERR, Queen Street.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

The races on Saturday.
Hot cross buns on Good Friday.
The circus may be here on the 23d.
The band plays at Makae Island this evening.
The Myrtle dance will take place on Thursday evening next.
F. M. Wakefield has consented to act as organist on Sunday next.
The S. S. Belgic is due on Saturday from the Coast with a few days late news.
A company of marines from the Bennington landed this morning for shore drill.
Mrs. David Dayton and her daughter Eva left by the Alden Besse yesterday.
The Diocesan Magazine, the Anglican Church Chronical and the Friend are on hand.
I sought the Southern; But got the *double Cross*. Ben Naphtaly.
The First Regiment drills to-morrow evening and Captain Berger will have his band in attendance.
Pattern Hats, made and trimmed in Paris only one of a kind for sale at L. B. Kerr's Queen street.
The Hooulu and Hoola Lahui Society will hold its regular meeting at the Maternity Home to-morrow at 10 o'clock a. m.
A line of up to date Sailor Hats just unpacked, from the steamer Moana at N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Ltd.
There is now a much needed stone crossing between W. W. Dimond & Co.'s and the Metropolitan Meat Market.
There will be another Rugby football match on Saturday the 16th. The line up will be changed to make a more even game.
Minister Cooper was sufficiently recovered from quite a serious attack of sickness to be on deck at his office yesterday.
The Noeau, Captain Pederson, came in from Kauai at 10 a. m. today with Haamaulu sugar 4200 bags for the barkentine John Smith.
The tennis tournament will probably be postponed until the first week in June on account of the bad weather having prohibited practice.
The annual parochial meeting of the Second Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral will take place on Tuesday evening in Easter week.
Superintendent Stearns Buck of the Government Electric Light Station was severely injured yesterday afternoon by a kick on the knees by a horse.
The ship Western Monarch retains 400 tons of cargo on board stiffening. The big ship will load sugar for T. H. Davies & Co., to sail for San Francisco.
R. L. Scott suggests an entertainment for the benefit of a fund for the relief of the families of the American sailors who lost their lives by the disaster to the U. S. S. Maine.
The official documents necessary for the special election on Maui, on the 14th instant, of a Senator to succeed the late Senator Horner have been forwarded. Judge A. N. Kepoi-kai is the sole candidate.
The most beautiful display of Millinery ever seen in the world is to be found at L. B. Kerr's Queen street; those who have not yet ordered their Easter Hats would do well to call and inspect them.
E. P. Dole, Deputy Attorney General, leaves to-morrow for Hawaii to attend the Circuit Court at Kailua. Judge J. W. Kalua will preside in the stead of Judge E. G. Hitchcock who is not yet convalescent.
The adjourned meeting of members of the Bar will be held to-morrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Attorney General's Office, Executive Building, to receive the report of the committee on the adoption of a Penal Code.
The schooner Robert Lewers, Captain Goodman, has commenced to load sugar. She received 2500 bags of Hana from the S. S. Maui this morning. The Waialeale due to-morrow morning from Kahuku will put her sugar into the Lewers.
This being Holy Week there will be services of the Second Congregation of St. Andrew's Cathedral every day at 12 o'clock noon and 5 o'clock in the afternoon. The services on Good Friday will be at 9:45 o'clock in the morning and 7:30 in the evening.

THE Y. M. C. A.

Election of Officers for the Ensuing Year—Walter C. Weedon the New President.
There was a goodly attendance at the annual business meeting of the Y. M. C. A. last evening, and the statement made by retiring President A. B. Wood on the work of the past year was both gratifying and encouraging to the highest degree.
The following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year: Walter C. Weedon, president; E. Benner, vice president; C. E. Rice, recording secretary; E. A. Jones, treasurer, and directors to fill vacancies: W. C. Weedon, E. Benner and B. F. Beardmore.
The annual reports will be read at a public meeting to be held on the evening of April 14.
The General Secretary reported \$165 received for membership fees during the month of March, and 14 new members were elected by the Board of Directors previous to the meeting.
The Bennington's Shots.
The following are the names of the best shots in the March small arms target practice. First prize winners of \$10: A. Simpson (Cox), 74; W. McKay (Ch. M.A.A.), 72; W. Arthur (W.T.), 72; C. R. Wheeler (Sea), 72; E. B. Phelps (Cox), 72; W. Y. Joy (Ch. Yeo), 71; A. Epher (App. 2nd C.), 70.
The men winning 2nd prize, \$5, were: W. G. Conow (App. 1st C.), 70; A. Magnuson (Copper. Sm.), 70; G. M. Reid (Lds.), 70; R. E. Scholz (Bugler), 70; J. Gervogel (Lds.), 70; J. Donovan (Ch. C. M.), 70.
H. E. Bodmer (Ca. Mach.) and J. J. Sheehan (Lds.) each made score of 69 and divide one 2nd prize, \$2.50 each.
The above scores are out of a possible 80, ten shots with rifle at 300 yards range, and six shot with revolver at 30 yards. The scores made with the revolver were excellent, many scores of 28 out of a possible being made.
The Wells Testimonial Presented.
William Wells, 2nd mate of the bark R. P. Rithet was presented this morning with a handsome purse containing a substantial amount of money subscribed by citizens of Honolulu. Willie Wells was called up on deck by Captain T. Thompson at 9 o'clock this morning and in the presence of the men of the Rithet, Captains D. McNeill of the Wilder, Johnson of the S. C. Allen and Turner of the Mobican, received his reward from the hands of Manager Frank L. Hoogs of the Star. Wells thanked his friends and the good citizens who subscribed to the purse saying that he had only performed his duty as any other man would have done, and he was afraid that many of his admirers had exaggerated the incident.
Wood and Won.
The Kamehameha's Girl School was the scene of a happy wedding last evening. Rev. H. H. Parker, of Kawaiahao Church, united in the bonds of matrimony Capt. W. L. Bowers of the Merchant's Patrol and Miss Julia Lovell, a beloved and much appreciated assistant teacher in the Kamehameha Girls School. THE INDEPENDENT extends its heartiest congratulations and best wishes to happy pair.
Choir Practice.
The members of Central Union Church Choir are requested to meet in the church at 7:30 this evening to rehearse the music for Easter Sunday services. Mr. Yarnley desires that all members of the choir will bring with them such music, belonging to the church choir, they may have been using for study. A full attendance is particularly requested.
A medical investigation shows that Mr. Clarke was not permanently injured by the accident on the football field as imagined by some, but curiously enough his life was actually saved by the accident which led to the discovery of a dangerous but unknown complication.

Saturday's Concert.

The Opera House should be crowded on Saturday night at the concert given on behalf of the Hawaiian churches. The following excellent program has been announced:
Overture—Enchantment..... Hawaiian Band.
Chorus—Catastrophe..... Kamehameha Glee Club.
Vocal Duet—The Cousins..... Helen Desha and Lydia Aholo.
Song..... Paul J. Isenberg.
Selection—Wreath Ye the Steps to Great Allah's Throne..... Kawaiahao Seminary.
Vocal Solo—Santa Maria..... Miss Kulamau Ward, violin obligato by Mrs. C. B. Cooper.
Mandolin Duet—Il Trovatore..... Hennessey, Kaai and Jackson.
Solo and Chorus—He Nohoa..... Kawaihau Glee Club.
INTERMISSION.
Overture—The Golden Shower..... Hawaiian Band.
Solo and Chorus..... Quintette Club.
Duet..... Miss Kamaioipili and John Bright
Selection—(a) Spring, (b) Sunshine..... Kawaiahao Seminary.
Vocal Solo—My Marguerite of Long Ago..... James W. McGuire.
Selection—The Land of the Swallows..... Kamehameha Girls' School.
Vocal Solo—(a) If, (b) Tit for Tat..... Miss Rosina Shaw.
Mandolin Duet..... Hennessey, Kaai and Jackson.
Solo and Chorus—Wai o Punalau..... Kawaihau Glee Club.
Hawaii Pono!

MORTUARY REPORT.

The total number of deaths reported for the month of March, 1898, was 73, distributed as follows:
Under 1 year..... 16 From 30 to 40..... 8
From 1 to 5..... 6 From 40 to 50..... 7
From 5 to 10..... 3 From 50 to 60..... 4
From 10 to 20..... 7 From 60 to 70..... 8
From 20 to 30..... 4 Over 70..... 10
Males..... 50 Females..... 23
Hawaiians..... 38 Great Britain..... 3
Chinese..... 15 United States..... 5
Portuguese..... 6 Other Nationalities..... 2
Japanese..... 4
Total..... 73
Unattended..... 22
Non-Residents..... 2
COMPARATIVE MONTHLY MORTALITY.
Mar., 1893..... 51 Mar., 1896..... 66
Mar., 1894..... 45 Mar., 1897..... 60
Mar., 1895..... 45 Mar., 1898..... 73

CAUSE OF DEATH.

Bronchitis..... 1	Inflammation of Liver..... 1
Convulsions..... 6	Inanition..... 1
Catarh..... 1	Intestinal Perforation..... 1
Consumption..... 8	Meningitis..... 2
Cholea infantum..... 2	Nephritis..... 1
Congest'n of lungs..... 1	Old Age..... 10
Caner..... 1	Pneumonia..... 2
Dysentery..... 2	Pericardial Effusion..... 1
Diphtheria..... 2	Paralysis..... 1
Debility..... 2	Peritonitis..... 3
Dropsy..... 3	Syphilis..... 3
Drowned..... 1	Septicemia..... 1
Enteritis..... 1	Tumor of Bladder..... 1
Exhaustion..... 1	Unknown..... 1
Fever..... 2	
Fever, Typhoid..... 1	
Heart Disease..... 5	

DEATH BY WARDS.

Wards..... 1 2 3 4 5	Outside..... 0
Deaths..... 13 20 16 5 19	
Annual death rate per 1000 for month..... 29.20	
Hawaiians..... 39.60	
Asiatics..... 22.80	
All other nationalities..... 22.69	

C. B. REYNOLDS,
Agent Board of Health.

Fraudulent.

Sanford B. Dole, the fraudulent President of a fraudulent Republic, is no longer "a guest of this nation," and the indications are that he has failed to help the President and the Hawaiian Senators in their scheme to force an unholy union between this great nation and the leper island.—Louisville Post.
Lawyers are men who work with a will and a jaw bone.
If some men were to lose their reputation they would be lucky.

J. HUTCHINGS,

Wholesale and Retail Grocer and Provision Merchant.
A FULL LINE OF CHOICEST American and European Groceries Always on Hand.
THE CHEAPEST HOUSE IN THE TRADE.
A Share of Your Trade Solicited. Satisfaction Guaranteed.
All Orders Faithfully Executed and Delivered to any part of the City free.
627 Fort Street. Telephone 358
785-1f

Do You Want a Set of Rubber Tires Put on Your Buggy, Hack or Wagon?

IF NOT? WHY NOT?

A PLANT FROM THE RUBBER TIRE WHEEL CO

Is now in operation at the shop of the Hawaiian Carriage Manufacturing Co., where the licensees are prepared to equip all wheeled vehicles with these famous

Rubber Tires and Roller Bearing Axles.

The tires of the RUBBER TIRE WHEEL CO. have withstood the severest tests and have been proven to be the only

Successful Rubber Tire in the Market

OLD WHEELS RE-SET WITH STEEL CHANNELS AND RUBBER TIRES.
Roller Bearing Axles put on any Vehicle and Guaranteed to reduce draft 40 percent.

Rubber Tires and Roller Bearing Axles are not Luxuries.

They cost absolutely nothing, as the life of the vehicle is prolonged by their use, and are not necessary.

We Invite Inspection and Guarantee to demonstrate their economy

WILSON & WHITEHOUSE,

848 Sole Licensees for the Hawaiian Islands

COFFEE LAND FOR SALE

In the Celebrated Coffee District of Kona, Hawaii

2064 Acres at Kolo and Olelomoana,
1135 Acres at Kaohe.

The Land of Kaohe is only five and one-half miles, and the Land of Kolo and Olelomoana only six miles, from Hookena, and are reached by a good carriage road which has just been completed. They each have their own landing, which can be reached and utilized at no very great expense.

The lands are covered by a magnificent forest of koa, ohia, kukui and other indigenous trees, and the greater portion of them is splendid COFFEE LAND. There are now SEVENTY-EIGHT ACRES OF GROWING COFFEE upon Kolo and Olelomoana.

Purchasers can pay part cash and the balance of the purchase money, with interest, secured by mortgage on the property. Warranty Deeds of the lots will be given; the property to be free from all incumbrances. No charge for drawing deeds or taking acknowledgments to the same. Stamps on the deeds to be paid for by the purchasers. The above lands will be sold in lots to suit purchasers. For particulars apply to.

J. M. MONSARRAT.

Cartwright Block, opp. Post Office. Tel. 68.

ARE YOU GOING TO BUY A CARRIAGE?

If so, do not fail to call and see our large variety. We have been in the Carriage business many years, and you can profit by our experience



Prices Quoted Upon a Call at Our Factory

RUBBER TIRES A SPECIALTY.

PAINTING, REPAIRING AND TRIMMING AT SHORT NOTICE.

Honolulu Carriage Manufacturing,

Fort Street. **W. W. WRIGHT**

Bargains in Children's Trimmed Easter Hats, this week at N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Ltd.

Solid Silver Hat Pins, given away, gratis in the Millinery Department, this week, at N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Limited

The favorite beverage of the nobility is Andrew Usher's whisky and Schewpe's famous soda. The Royal Annex, always up to date, is now responding to the frequent calls for "U. & S"

ORDERS FOR

Hawaii's Story by Hawaii's Queen
Cloth Bound

May be placed now with W. W. Dimond & Co. at \$2.50 per copy delivred in this City. Postage or freight extra to the other Islands. F. J. TESTA, Agent.

DR. OWEN J. PAGET

OFFICE, MASONIC TEMPLE.

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J. T. Waterhouse.

CANNED FISH.

In this line of goods we have everything that epicureans demand and appreciate. For instance; Preserved Herring, Kipper Herring, Herring in Tomato Sauce, and Salt Herring; Fresh, Salt, and Soused Mackerel, Finnan Haddies, Kipper Whiting, Cod Rolls, Sprats, Brook Trout, Shrimps, Prawns, Shrimps in Tomato Sauce, Shrimp Paste, Salmon Steaks, Oyster and Boneless French Sardines.

As the warmer weather increases too much meat is unhealthy, cereal should take the place of fresh meats especially for breakfast. We carry the best of known cereals in the market, such as Semola, Wheatene, Shredded Wheat, Snow Flakes, Cream Flake Oats, Aunt Abbeys Rolled Oats, Capital Mills Oats, Breakfast Gemma, Tarona, etc. All our goods are strictly fresh and select.

J. T. Waterhouse,
QUEEN STREET.

JUST ARRIVED

A new lot of the Finest

Musical Instruments.

Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.

Also a new invoice of the Celebrated

Westermeyer Pianos.

Specially manufactured for the tropical climate, second to none.

MORE THAN 100 OF THEM SOLD

On the Hawaiian Islands during the last years.

ALWAYS ON HAND A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRY GOODS

— AND —

General Merchandise.

Also the choicest European and American

Beers, Ale, Wines & Liquors

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(Continued from 1st page.)

earth, it would be too late for us to go as missionaries for that purpose to the Sandwich Islands. They have already been orientalized, and the fact that they have already been orientalized is one reason why we do not want them.

But the gentleman goes a step further, and says:

"If we do not take them, some one else will."

I confess, Mr. Chairman, that the idea of being 2000 miles separated from a foreign power has no particular terrors for me. When I remember that England is now in possession of Bermuda and the Bahamas, just off the coast of Florida, and France of Guadalupe, and that these possessions

OF THESE FOREIGN POWERS

have never been a source of any great danger or threat to us, I confess that I see no occasion why I should confess myself scared in order to be deemed patriotic; and when I remember that the tight little island of Great Britain has held herself separate from the aggressions of Europe by the narrow British Channel for nearly a thousand years, without any standing army to compare with theirs, without even pretending to call herself by comparison a military power, I confess that there is for me nothing but hysterics in this attempt to alarm seventy-odd millions of people with the frightful spectacle of Japan or England being in control, some of these days, of Hawaii.

Mr. Chairman, so much for the second man of straw.

But under it all there is sophistry. The gentleman says we have got to change our old and traditional policy. Why? Because, he says there has been a change of government in Hawaii.

AND MARK YOU WELL

what he says. He says that these people who are in possession of the Government there now control two-thirds or three-fourths, I have forgotten which he said, of the property of the islands, and that in the presence of all these "other races and peoples" they, in the interest of their own security, have got to call in an extraneous power to protect them—the Government from the people. And yet in the next breath, when he was interrupted by the gentleman from Missouri (Mr. Clark) who asked him in what sense the Senate of Hawaii was founded in popular sentiment, he replied that everybody in Hawaii had something to do with electing the Senate.

The gentleman from Missouri had charged that it was an oligarchy. Mr. Chairman, it is not only an oligarchy, but it is worse than an oligarchy. It is a carpet-bag oligarchy. We do not want to annex any carpet-bag governments to this Union. God knows it took time enough, and cost enough, and sweat enough, and blood enough to get rid of what

CARPET BAG GOVERNMENTS

we have had within a portion of the Union. We do not want to go to the trouble of going 2000 miles from the American shore for the purpose of annexing a carpet-bag government which is at the same time an oligarchy—coming to us, as the gentleman confesses, for the express purpose of obtaining protection from the possibility of an uprising amongst its own people.

(To be Continued.)

Cheerily, Oh! The Anchor's Weighed.

Two of the most popular men in town have been installed in the renowned Anchor Saloon. Mr. Carlisle has taken the managerial helm as captain, and Charley Andrews has shipped as first mate. With such a crew the wants of every passenger will be carefully and properly attended to, and only the very best class of refreshments will be served to them in the most affable and cordial manner.

New Suit Club, \$1 per week, just opened at Medeiros & Decker, No. 11, Hotel street, join at once.

Special low prices in Easter Hats and Bonnets, this week at N. S. Sachs Dry Goods Co., Ltd.

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Call and see the bargains at Kerr's in Shirt Collars, Cuffs, Neck Ties, Hats and Readymade Clothing.

Persons requiring tombstones should apply to Fred. Harrison who has a choice lot of new designs on view.

For a good and clean shave, also up-to-date hair cutting, call and see Charley Molteno at the European Barber Shop, on Merchant street.

Scotland is famed for its fine whiskeys, and the best brands of it are obtainable at the Pacific Saloon. Ask for Andrew Ushers O. V. G.

For straight and soft merry beverages one should call at the Cosmopolitan Saloon, where the finest of Pabst Milwaukee and bottled goods are served by George Cavanaugh.

Major Hawkins of the "Royal" wishes it to be known that Pabst Bohemian has superseded the famous draught of Doppelbrau. The latter in bottle is an excellent tonic at 25.

The physician was surprised to find the head of the household at the door with a shotgun.

"Why, what's the matter?" stammered the doctor.

"That there Seattle beer you give my wife, she says is makin' her feel like a new woman, and I want you to understand that no new woman business goes in this house. Fust thing I know she'll be out of door makin' speeches."

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Of the Criterion Barber Shop, since the advent of the introduction of the individual cups, is constantly increasing. People, who formerly shaved at home, now patronize this shop.

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